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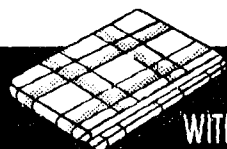
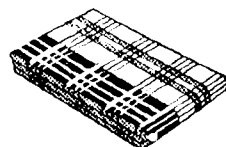
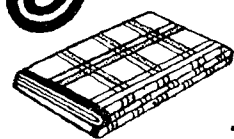
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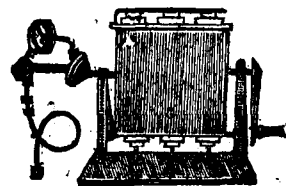
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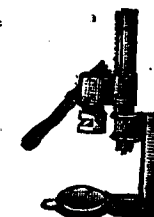
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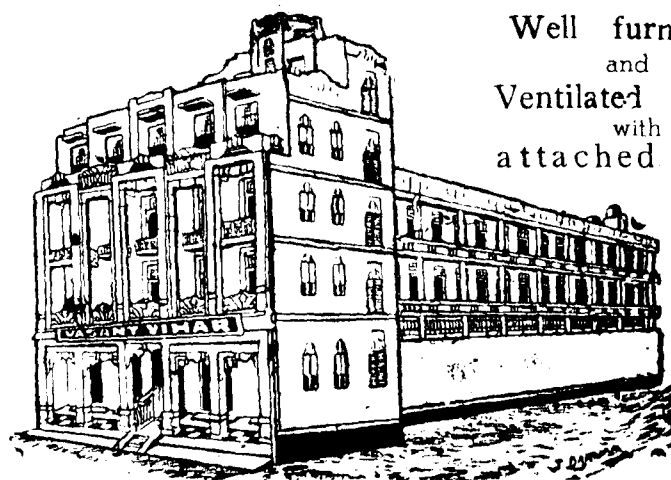
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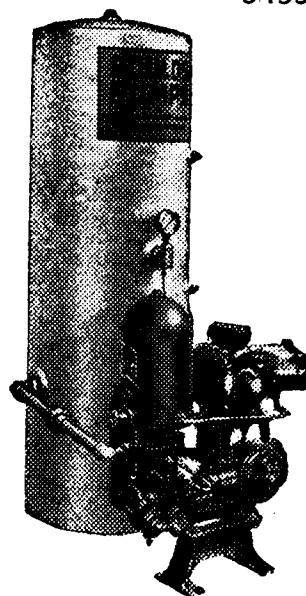
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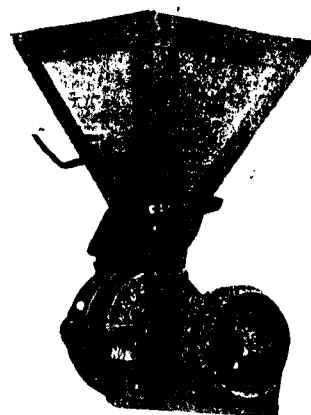
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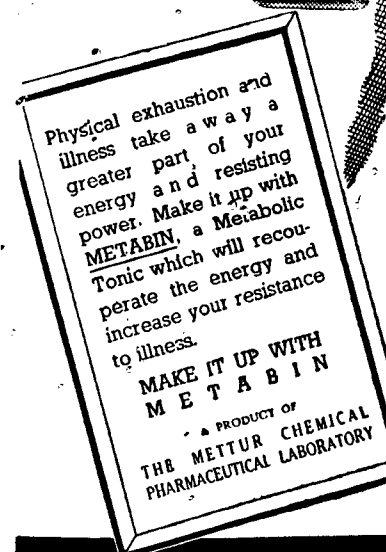
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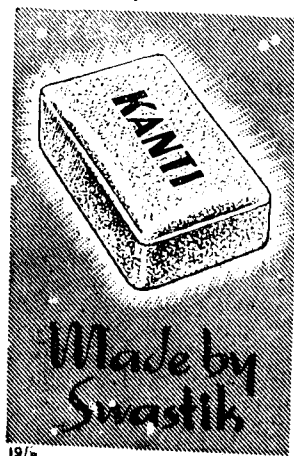
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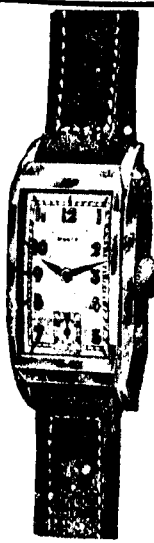
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PREFACE

IN PRESENTING the first issue of the MADRAS DIRECTORY & WHO'S WHO, the Editor has to apologise to the readers for the unpardonable delay in placing the publication on the market. However, the Editor discloses the fact that difficulty in procuring up-to-date materials is the principal cause for this delay, among other reasons. The Public will appreciate the fact that this is the only publication of its kind in Madras after lapse of nearly a decade.

The Editor was fortunate in getting the co-operation of the commercial, industrial and other bodies in Madras and the Government Departments for the help in securing the details published in the Directory. This issue has been published facing the limitations imposed by the Paper Control (Economy) Order (1944); and the Editor is thankful to the various Government authorities and the public for the assistance rendered in publishing this Directory.

The Editor is fully aware that the Who's Who section and the Commercial & Industrial Section are still incomplete, though efforts were made to approach prominent persons, business houses, etc. The Editor hopes and trusts that with better co-operation the next issue of the Directory is bound to be complete and more exhaustive.

There might be a few mis-statements in this issue of the Directory which are due to the rather prolonged months, the Directory has been under print and by the rapidity with which events have been marching during the past few months. The Editor fully believes, that in and from the next issue these are bound to disappear or substantially controlled.

The Editor and the Publisher are indebted to the Commercial Printing and Publishing House and the Liberty Press for the quick and neat way with which the printing and binding has been executed.

Any suggestions for the improvement of the future editions of the Directory would be gratefully acknowledged.

EDITOR.

MADRAS,

25th March 1946.

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T 4 11 18 25 ...	2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27
F 5 12 19 26 ...	3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28
S 6 13 20 27 ...	4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 29
JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER
S ... 7 14 21 28	... 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
M 1 8 15 22 29	... 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
T 2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ...
W 3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ...
T 4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ...
F 5 12 19 26 ...	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ...
S 6 13 20 27 ...	3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 ...
OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
S ... 6 13 20 27	... 3 10 17 24	1 8 15 22 29
M ... 7 14 21 28	... 4 11 18 25	2 9 16 23 30
T 1 8 15 22 29	... 5 12 19 26	3 10 17 24 31
W 2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27	4 11 18 25 ...
T 3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28	5 12 19 26 ...
F 4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 29	6 13 20 27 ...
S 5 12 19 26 ...	2 9 16 23 30	7 14 21 28 ...

CALENDAR.

CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR 1947

JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH
S ... 5 12 19 26	... 2 9 16 23	30 2 9 16 23
M ... 6 13 20 27	... 3 10 17 24	31 3 10 17 24
T ... 7 14 21 28	... 4 11 18 25	... 4 11 18 25
W 1 8 15 22 29	... 5 12 19 26	... 5 12 19 26
T 2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27	... 6 13 20 27
F 3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28	... 7 14 21 28
S 4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 ...	1 8 15 22 29
APRIL	MAY	JUNE
S ... 6 13 20 27	... 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
M ... 7 14 21 28	... 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
T 1 8 15 22 29	... 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ...
W 2 9 16 23 30	... 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ...
T 3 10 17 24 ...	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ...
F 4 11 18 25 ...	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ...
S 5 12 19 26 ...	3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 ...
JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER
S ... 6 13 20 27	31 3 10 17 24	... 7 14 21 28
M ... 7 14 21 28	... 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
T 1 8 15 22 29	... 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
W 2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ...
T 3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ...
F 4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ...
S 5 12 19 26 ...	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ...
OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
S ... 5 12 19 26	30 2 9 16 23	... 7 14 21 28
M ... 6 13 20 27	... 3 10 17 24	1 8 15 22 29
T ... 7 14 21 28	... 4 11 18 25	2 9 16 23 30
W 1 8 15 22 29	... 5 12 19 26	3 10 17 24 31
T 2 9 16 23 30	... 6 13 20 27	4 11 18 25 ...
F 3 10 17 24 31	... 7 14 21 28	5 12 19 26 ...
S 4 11 18 25 ...	1 8 15 22 29	6 13 20 27 ...

CHRONOLOGICAL.

Chronological Notes.

Golden Number	9	Dominical Letter	...	F
Epoct	27	Roman Indiction	...	14
Solar Cycle	23	Julian Period	...	5659

Hindu, Muhammadan, Jewish, etc., Eras.

The year 5048 of the Hindu Era of Kaliyuga commences on Wed. 3rd April.
The year 1869 of the Hindu Era of Salivahana commences on Wed. 3rd April.
The year 2004 of the Hindu Era of Vikramajit commences in Madras Provinces on Wednesday the 3rd April and in the provinces of Gujerat & Deccan on Friday, the 25th October.
The year 1122 of the Hindu Era of Kollam Andu commences in South Malabar on Sat. 17th Aug. and in North Malabar on Tues. 17th Sept.
The year 78 Jai Hindu Era of Drigganitham commences on Wed. 3rd April.
The year 1353 of the Hindu Era of Bengali Bellalisan commences in the Bengal Provinces on Sun. 14th April.
The year 1356 of Madras Fusli Era commences on Mon. 1st July.
The year 1366 of the Muhammadan Era of Hejira commences on Mon. 25th Nov.
Ramzan (Month of abstinence observed by the Muhammadans) commences on the night of Mon. 29th July.
The year 5707 of the Jewish Era commences on Thurs. 26th Sept.
The official year 1946-47 commences on Mon. 1st April.
The year 20 of the Hindu Era of Prabhavathi (Vyaya) commences on Wed. 3rd April.

ROYAL BIRTH DAYS.

His Most Gracious Majesty, George VI, by the Grace of God, King of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India; Second Son of His late Majesty King George V and of her Majesty Queen Mary; *born* December 14, 1895; *married* April 26, 1923, Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon Queen Elizabeth, *born* August 4, 1900; *ascended the throne* on December 11, 1936; *crowned* on May 12, 1937.

H. M.	Queen Mary of Teck	....	26th May, 1867
H. R. H.	Princess Elizabeth Alexandra Mary	....	21st April, 1926
H. R. H.	Princess Margaret Rose	....	21st Aug. 1930
H. R. H.	The Duke of Windsor	....	23rd June, 1894
H. R. H.	The Duke of Gloucester	....	31st March, 1900
H. K. H.	The Duke of Kent	....	20th Decr. 1902
H. R. H.	The Princess Royal	....	25th April, 1897
H. R. H.	The Duchess of Gloucester	....	25th Decr. 1901
H. R. H.	The Duchess of Kent	....	30th Nov. 1906
H. R. H.	Prince Edward	....	9th Octr. 1935
H. R. H.	Princess Alexandria	....	25th Decr. 1936

HINDU CYCLE

5

HINDU CYCLE OF SIXTY YEARS.

Prabhava	... 1927—1928	Hevilambi	... 1957—1958
Vibhava	... 1928— 29	Vilambi	... 1958— 59
Sukla	... 1929— 30	Vikari	... 1959— 60
Pramodhuta	... 1930— 31	Sarvari	... 1960— 61
Prajotpatti	... 1931— 32	Plava	... 1961— 62
Angirasa	... 1932— 33	Subhakrutu	... 1962— 63
Srimakha	... 1933— 34	Sobhakrutu	... 1963— 64
Bhava	... 1934— 35	Krodhi	... 1964— 65
Yuva	... 1935— 36	Viswavasu	... 1965— 66
Dhatu	... 1936— 37	Parabhava	... 1966— 67
Iswara	... 1937— 38	Plavanga	... 1967— 68
Bahudaaya	... 1938— 39	Kilaka	... 1968— 69
Pramadi	... 1939— 40	Saunya	... 1969— 70
Vikrama	... 1940— 41	Sadharana	... 1970— 71
Vishu	... 1941— 42	Virodhikrutu	... 1971— 72
Chitrabhanu	... 1942— 43	Paridhavi	... 1972— 73
Swabhanu	... 1943— 44	Pramadhicha	... 1973— 74
Tharana	... 1944— 45	Ananda	... 1974— 75
Parthiva	... 1945— 46	Rakshasa	... 1975— 76
Vyaya	... 1946— 47	Nala	... 1976— 77
Sarvajitu	... 1947— 48	Pingala	... 1977— 78
Sarvadhari	... 1948— 49	Kalayukti	... 1978— 79
Virodhi	... 1949— 50	Sidharti	... 1979— 80
Vikruthi	... 1950— 51	Randri	... 1980— 81
Khara	... 1951— 52	Dhurnati	... 1981— 82
Nandana	... 1952— 53	Dundhubhi	... 1982— 83
Vijaya	... 1953— 54	Rudhirodgari	... 1983— 84
Jaya	... 1954— 55	Raktakshi	... 1984— 85
Manmadha	... 1955— 56	Krodhana	... 1985— 86
Dhurmukhi	... 1956— 57	Akshaya	... 1986— 87

FESTIVALS

HINDU FESTIVALS, 1946

Gudharavalli	Thurs.	Jan.	10	Conjeevaram Jyeshthabhishekham	Tues.	June	18
Bhogi	Sun.	"	13	Ani Amavasya;			
Pongal	Mon.	"	14	Trivellore Teppal	Fri.	"	28
Seevaram Parveta	Tues.	"	15	Seevaram Garudan	Thurs.	July	4
Sri Kandaswami Kailasagiri	Wed.	"	16	Ani Tirumanjanam	Fri.	"	5
Tirukachiyur Parveta	Thurs.	"	17	Trivellore Jyestabhishekam	Sun.	"	7
Tai Pusam	Fri.	"	18	Ani Garudan	Mon.	"	8
Trivellore Garudan	Wed.	"	30	Srimushnam Jyeshtha-			
Tai Amavasya	Fri.	Feb.	1	bhishekam	Tues.	"	9
Ratha Sapthami	Fri.	"	8	Srirangam Jy-shtabhishekam	Thurs.	"	11
Tiruvottiyur Maghizadi	Thurs.	"	14	Dakshinayanam	Tues.	"	16
Masi Makham; Holi				Adi Krithikai; Tiruthani			
Pandagai	Sat.	"	16	Teppal	Tues.	"	23
Maha Sivarathri	Sat.	Mar.	2	Adi Amavasya	Sat.	"	27
Triplicane Teppal	Sun.	"	3	Tiruvadippuram	Wed.	"	31
Vairamudi Servai	Thurs.	"	14	Garuda Naga Panchami	Thurs.	Aug.	1
Mylapore Aruvathimuvai	Fri.	"	15	Varalakshmi Vratam	Fri.	"	9
Panguni Uthiram	Mon.	"	18	Gajendra Moksham;			
Tinnanur Garudan	Fri.	"	22	Rig Yajur Upakarma	Mon.	"	12
Telugu New Year's Day	Wed.	April	3	Adi Pandagai	Fri.	"	16
Sri Rajamannar Vennathal;				Gokulashtami	Mon.	"	19
Sevai	Fri.	"	5	Sri Jayanti (Munitraya)	Tues.	"	20
Sri Rama Navami	Wed.	"	10	Sri Jayanti (Mutt)	Wed.	"	21
Tamil New Year's Day	Sat.	"	13	Samopakarman	Thurs.	"	29
Chitra Pournami	Mon.	"	15	Vinayaka Chaturthi	Fri.	"	30
Triplicane Garudan	Fri.	"	19	Avani Mulam	Thurs.	Sep.	5
Tirunirmalai Garudan	Sun.	"	21	*Simha Sravanam Onam	Sun.	"	8
Sriperumbudur Radham	Tues.	"	23	Mahalaya Amavasya	Tues.	"	24
Sri Sankara Jayanthi; Sri				Tirupathi Garudan	Mon.	"	30
Udayavar Sathumurai	Sun.	May	5	Ayudha Pujah	Fri.	Oct.	4
Sri Rama Navami at				Vijaya Dasami; Sri			
Srirangam & Conjee-				Madhava Jayanti	Sat.	"	5
varam	Thurs.	"	9	Deepavali	Wed.	"	23
Sri Narasimha Jayanthi	Tues.	"	14	Kethara Gowri Vratam	Thurs.	"	24
Conjeevaram Garudan	Thurs.	"	16	Thiruchapur Thirtham	Tues.	"	29
Singaperumalkoil Garudan	Wed.	June	5	Kaisika Ekadasi	Thurs.	Dec.	5
Triplicane Garudan	Wed.	"	12	Krithika Deepam	Sat.	"	7
Saidapet, Koyambedu,				Vishnu, Sarvalaya Deepam	Mon.	"	9
Kalathur Radham	Sun.	"	16				

CHRISTIANS FESTIVALS, 1946

FIXED

Circumcision; New Year's				Assumption Day*	Thurs.	Aug.	15
Day	Tues.	Jan.	1	St. Michael	Sun.	Sep.	29
Epiphany	Sun.	"	6	All Saints' Day	Fri.	Nov.	1
St. David	Fri.	Mar.	1	All Souls' Day	Sat.	"	2
St. Patrick	Sun.	"	17	St. Andrew	"	"	30
Annunciation (Lady Day)	Mon.	"	25	St. Thomas	"	Dec.	21
St. George	Tues.	April	23	Christmas Eve †	Tues.	"	24
Empire Day	Fri.	May	24	Christmas Day	Wed.	"	25
St. John the Baptist	Mon.	June	24	New Years' Eve	Tues.	"	31

MOVEABLE

Septuagesima	Sun.	Feb.	17	Easter Day	Sun.	Apr.	21
Sexagesima	"	"	24	Low Sunday	"	"	28
Quinquagesima	"	Mar.	3	Rogation Sunday	"	May	26
Ash Wednesday †	Wed.	"	6	Ascension Day	Thurs.	"	30
Quadragesima	Sun.	"	10	Whit Sunday	Sun.	June	9
Palm Sunday	"	Apr.	14	Trinity Sunday	"	"	16
Maundy Thursday †	Thurs.	"	18	Corpus Christi	Thurs.	"	20
Good Friday	Fri.	"	19	1st Sunday in Advent	Sun.	Dec.	1

HOLIDAYS.—*Roman Catholic Christians.

† To all Christians.

FESTIVALS—(contd.)

MUHAMMADAN FESTIVALS, 1946

Slaman Farsie Urs,	Wed.	Jan.	9	Moul Ali Urs	Wed.	Aug.	14
Pier Pielvan Urs	Mon.	"	14	Lingampalli Urs	Fri.	"	16
Thara Thajee	Thurs.	"	17	Kuthba*	Thurs.	"	20
Akhiri-Char-Shamba	Wed.	"	30	Bakr-Id*	Tues.	Nov.	5
Merlaqi Nabi-Bara-wafat	Fri.	Feb.	15	Sultan Abdul Amith Khan			
Gyarween †	Sat.	Mar.	16	Urs	Fri.	"	8
Sultan-Md. Ghazni Urs	Mon.	"	18	New Year Day	Tues.	"	26
Buthu Shahid Urs	Sat.	Apr.	13	Muharram (7th Day)	Mon.	Dec.	2
Kawder Wali Urs	Mon.	May	13	Do (10th Day)	Thurs.	"	5
Shah Niamathulla Urs	Sat.	June	22	Shah Niamathulla			
Idi Rajab	Thurs.	"	27	Mahath Urs	Tues.	"	24
Shaba Barath*	Mon.	July	15	Slaman Farsie Urs	Mon.	"	30
Ramzan (1st Day)	Tues.	"	30				

HOLIDAYS.—*One Day in addition to General Holidays for Muhammadans.
† Special to Muhammadans only.

ECLIPSES.

There will appear on the Phase of the Globe 4 Solar and 2 Lunar Eclipses during this year. The Lunar Eclipses will be visible in India.

1. June 14th Friday and 15th Saturday—A total Eclipse of the Moon, visible at Madras.

		H. M.
Moon enters Umbra	June 14	10—14 p.m.
Totality begins	" 14	11—23 "
Middle of the Eclipse	" 15	0—9 a.m.
Totality ends	" 15	0—55 "
Moon leaves Umbra	" 15	2—4 "
Magnitude	1.403	(Moon's diameter being unity.)

2. December 8th Sunday and 9th Monday—A total Eclipse of the Moon visible at Madras.

		H. M.
Moon enters Umbra	December 8	9—40 p.m.
Totality begins	" 8	10—49 "
Middle of the Eclipse	" 8	11—18 "
Totality ends	" 8	11—47 "
Moon leaves Umbra	" 9	0—56 a.m.
Magnitude	1.170	(Moon's diameter 1.0)

VARA SULAI—(From sunrise).

Sunday and Friday towards the West till 15 Ghatikas.

Monday and Saturday towards the East till 8 Ghatikas.

Tuesday and Wednesday towards the North till 12 Ghatikas.

Thursday towards the South till 22 Ghatikas.

On these days one should not travel towards the directions specified, but can do so in case of emergency after the expiry of the said periods.

(An hour=2½ Ghatikas.)

NEW MOON FULL MOON, KRITHIGAI, EKADASI, ETC.,
VRATHAMS.

Month	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	13th	14th	15th	16th	17th	18th	19th	20th	21st	22nd	23rd	24th	25th	26th	27th	28th	29th	30th	31st
JAN.																															
FEB.																															
MAR.																															
APRIL																															
MAY																															
JUNE																															
JULY																															
AUG.																															
SEPT.																															
OCT.																															
NOV.																															
DEC.																															

* Figures within brackets relate to Vaishnavites.

† No auspicious deed should be done or attempted to be done during the day time of these days or during their previous nights.

HOLIDAYS & FESTIVALS IN 1946.

(According to the Negotiable Instruments Act.)

Tuesday	1st	January	...	New Year's Day
Monday	14th	"	...	Pongal
Friday	15th	February	...	Meeladi Nabi
Saturday	2nd	March	...	Mahasivarathri
Wednesday	3rd	April	...	Telugu New Year's Day
Saturday	13th	"	...	Tamil New Year's Day
Friday	19th	"	...	Good Friday
Saturday	20th	"	...	Easter
Monday	1st	July	...	Half yearly closing of Bank accounts
Monday	12th	August	...	Avani Avittam
Wednesday	21st	"	...	Sri Jayanthi
Thursday	29th	"	...	Ramzan
Friday	30th	"	...	Vinayaka Chathurthi
Wednesday	25th	September	...	Mahalaya Amavasai
Friday	4th	October	...	Ayudha Puja
Wednesday	23rd	"	...	Deepavali
Tuesday	5th	November	...	Bakrid
Thursday	5th	December	...	Muharram
Wednesday	25th	"	...	Christmas Day
Thursday	26th	"	...	Boxing Day

RAHU, GULIKAN, YAMA GANDAM, Etc., KALAMS.

(According to the Standard Time).

Days.	Rahu-Kalam (Inauspicious).		Gulikan-Kalam (Auspicious).		Yama-Gandam (Inauspicious).	
	From.	To	From.	To	From.	To
SUNDAY	4—30	6—0 P.M.	3—0	4—30 P.M.	12—0	1—30 P.M.
MONDAY	7—20	9—0 A.M.	1—30	3—0 P.M.	10—30	12—0 A.M.
TUESDAY	3—0	4—30 P.M.	12—0	1—30 P.M.	9—0	10—30 A.M.
WEDNESDAY	12—0	1—30 P.M.	10—30	12—0 Noon	7—30	9—0 A.M.
THURSDAY	1—30	3—0 P.M.	9—0	10—30 A.M.	6—0	7—30 P.M.
FRIDAY	10—30	12—0 Noon	7—30	9—0 A.M.	3—0	4—30 P.M.
SATURDAY	9—0	10—30 A.M.	6—0	7—30 A.M.	1—30	3—0 P.M.

NAMES OF MONTHS.

Roman.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu or Kanarese.	Mahrati.	Hindustani or Arabic.	Gujarati.	Burmese.	Jewish.	French.
Januarius	January	Chittirai	Chitram	Chaitra*	Muharram	Chaitra*	Prathau	Teethree	Janvier
Februarius	February	Vaikasi	Vaisakam	Vaysak	Safar	Vayask	Tahaudway	Hayssa	Fevrier
Martius	March	Ani	Jeyshtham	Jeyshth	Rabi-ul-Awal	Jerth	Taboung	Kassien	Mars
Aprilis	April	Adi	Ashadam	Ashada	Rabi-ussani or Rabi-ul-khri	Ashad	Tagoo	Tabeth	April
Maivs	May	Avani	Savanam	Savan	Jumad-ul-Awal	Savan	Katsong	Sabat	Mai
Junis	June	Purattasi	Bhadrapadam	Bhadrapad	Jumad-ul-Akhir	Bhathrawo	Ngavoung	Adhar	Jun
Julius	July	Aippasi	Asweejam	Aswin	Rajab	Aswin	Wahso	Nessan	Julien
Augustus	August	Kartikai	Kartigam	Kartika†	Shaban	Karthek	Wahgung	Evar	Aout
September	September	Margali	Margasiram	Margasirsh	Ramzan	Margaser	Tauthalen	Shewan	Septembre
October	October	Tai	Pushyam	Pushia	Shawal	Paushia(Pot)	Taderukyoet	Tummuz	Octobre
November	November	Masi	Magham	Magha	Zilkada	Mah	Tatsoungpong	Abb	Novembre
December	December	Panguni	Phalgunam	Phalguna	Zilhijjah	Phagan	Natdan	Ellell	Décembre

* According to the Saka Year.

+ Samvat commences with Kartik Suddha 1st.

NAMES OF WEEK DAYS.

Roman.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu or Kanarese.	Mahrati.	Persian or Hindustani.	Gujarati.	Burmese.	Jewish.	French.
Dies solis	Sunday	Gnavar	Audivaram	Adivara	Ek-shumbah	Adivar	Tanen-ganway	Younreeshon	Dimanche
Lunae	Monday	Thingal	Somavaram	Somavar	Tho-shumbah	Somavar	Tanen-la	Younshanee	Lundi
Martis	Tuesday	Sevval	Mangalavaram	Budhivar	Say-shumbah	Mangalavar	Enga	Younshaleeche	Mardi
Mercuri	Wednesday	Budan	Budhavaram	Budhaspa-tivar	Chahar-shumbah	Budhavar	Bood-da-hoo	Yountrabeeche	Mcredi
Jovis	Thursday	Viyazhan	Bruhaspativaram	or Gurusvar	Panch-shumbah	Brūhaspativar	Kya-cha-pa-day	Younmiceshee	Jendi
Veneris	Friday	Velli	Sukravaram	Shukravar	Jumah	Sukaravar	Thouk-kyia	Younsheshon	Vendredi
Saturni	Saturday	Sani	Sanivaram	Sanivar or Mandvar	Shumbah	Sanivar	Tsanay	Younshabat	Samedi

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY—CLIMATE FOR SOUTH INDIA.

Places at which observations are taken.	Rainfall (Average.)			Temperature in shade (Average)										Cloud proportions (Average)					
	January to May.	June to Sept.	October to Dec.	May			July			December			January to May.	June to Septem.	October to Dec.				
				Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.	Mean Max.				Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.	
Inches	Inches	Inches	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F	O F			
Bellary	3.19	11.12	6.20	20.5	102.4	77.5	111.2	65.0	19.2	74.9	101.3	68.2	86.1	61.5	96.2	50.9	2.4	7.5	4.1
Calicut	12.84	87.63	16.69	117.10	89.2	78.2	98.7	69.6	82.1	74.1	88.8	69.9	86.9	71.1	91.8	61.1	6.9	7.9	4.3
Cocanada	3.07	21.88	14.14	39.09	99.2	81.8	115.0	69.6	90.8	78.8	107.0	70.1	80.5	66.2	90.1	64.4	3.1	7.3	4.3
Cochin	19.86	73.20	21.50	114.56	89.7	77.6	99.5	67.2	33.9	74.3	90.3	67.7	88.7	72.8	95.0	54.2	3.8	5.2	3.0
Coimbatore	5.19	5.76	11.34	22.29	94.8	73.5	103.8	64.6	87.5	70.9	96.1	62.3	84.7	65.7	95.4	58.3	3.3	5.4	5.2
Cuddalore	3.95	15.68	33.31	32.94	98.4	80.3	109.4	70.2	95.7	78.3	105.4	65.7	82.8	69.9	95.3	51.0	2.3	6.2	4.1
Cuddapah	2.80	18.98	9.20	31.23	103.9	83.1	115.3	67.5	95.9	78.0	106.2	69.6	86.5	65.3	95.7	44.2	1.9	6.9	3.1
Kurnool	2.22	18.94	4.85	26.01	104.6	80.9	113.3	65.8	91.8	75.0	102.2	68.9	86.7	60.1	93.1	57.5	3.2	6.3	5.1
Madras	3.50	15.46	31.78	50.74	98.5	81.2	113.0	69.7	95.9	78.9	105.8	70.5	83.4	69.9	94.7	61.8	3.9	5.9	5.5
Madura	6.39	12.65	14.54	33.58	109.0	78.0	107.0	63.8	97.8	77.4	108.6	63.7	86.0	70.4	96.5	59.8	3.5	8.2	4.9
Mangalore	7.68	106.85	11.15	125.64	91.2	78.5	95.8	63.5	84.0	74.1	90.3	67.8	88.9	70.4	95.8	59.8	3.5	7.4	3.8
Masulipatam	2.89	124.06	14.64	41.59	99.7	81.5	117.7	67.2	92.7	78.2	106.7	66.7	83.1	66.5	90.0	49.1	4.2	9.0	5.8
Mercara	9.23	03.56	12.67	135.46	80.1	64.2	95.0	56.1	68.9	62.0	79.5	54.5	75.2	57.5	84.0	62.1	4.4	5.1	6.3
Nagapatam	4.83	10.55	39.60	54.98	97.5	80.4	108.5	69.4	95.9	78.5	106.5	70.7	82.1	7.0	92.5	57.6	3.7	7.5	6.0
Nellore	3.14	12.06	22.79	37.98	104.6	81.5	115.7	71.1	97.1	79.8	107.9	72.1	83.9	68.1	94.6	68.2	3.2	3.3	4.5
Pamban	5.84	2.63	28.53	37.00	91.4	81.0	95.3	70.2	89.4	79.2	98.8	73.0	82.6	74.5	93.3	68.2	2.9	6.3	4.9
Salem	7.57	20.27	11.46	39.30	99.6	76.4	108.4	65.4	93.2	78.4	102.4	66.4	86.2	63.5	94.4	52.1	4.1	5.5	5.7
Palancottah	7.31	2.80	18.23	28.34	100.9	80.3	107.1	68.9	95.2	79.0	102.4	70.9	86.3	73.2	97.3	65.0	3.2	5.6	5.2
Trichinopoly	6.46	11.64	15.08	33.18	101.6	78.8	110.2	67.8	97.3	77.9	105.2	69.7	85.4	69.3	94.6	59.6	3.7	7.8	4.3
Vizagapatam	4.31	21.23	11.55	37.09	92.0	30.8	110.4	63.4	89.0	78.6	101.4	70.9	80.8	63.1	87.9	59.6	3.7	7.8	4.3

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITIONS, ELEVATIONS, &c., AND CORRESPONDING
TIME TO 12 MEAN NOON AT MADRAS, OF SOME PRINCIPAL
STATIONS IN AND NEAR INDIA.

Names of Places.	Equivalent Time.	North Latitude.	Longitude East of Greenwich.		Height above the Sea Level.	East variation of Compass from the North.	Dip of the Magnetic Needle.	Mean Annual Temperature.
			Are.	Time.				
	<i>h. m. s.</i>			<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Fect.</i>			
Agra	11 51 3	27 9	78 2	5 12 7	657	2 46 36	2 N	78
Allahabad	12 6 29	25 36	81 52	5 27 28	316	1 41 32	30 N	81
Alleppey	11 14 21	9 30	76 20	5 3 20	...	...	1 41 S	...
Anantapur	11 49 37	14 41	77 39	5 10 36	...	...	...	...
Arcot	11 56 17	12 54	79 19	5 17 16	599	0 52 7	0 N	82
Bangalore	11 19 24	12 58	77 36	5 10 23	2,989	0 40 7	0 N	74
Beypore	11 42 24	11 10	75 51	5 3 23	...	0 23 1	0 N	...
Bellary	11 46 36	15 9	76 54	5 7 35	1,538	0 21 12	0 N	80
Benares	12 11 25	18 8	0 5 32	0	347	1 50 32	1 N	86
Bhopal	11 48 1	23 13	77 25	5 9 40	...	0 55 28	0 N	...
Bombay [Colaba] Observ.	11 30 41	18 54	72 19	4 51 15	48	0 19 19	7 N	80
Cabul	11 15 46	34 27	69 8	1 36 32	...	2 15 16	30 N	...
Calcutta	12 32 33	22 33	88 21	5 53 22	18	2 25 28	15 N	86
Calicut	11 52 23	11 15	75 45	5 3 2	0	0 35 3	15 N	81
Cananore	11 40 26	11 51	75 21	5 1 25	0	0 22 5	15 N	81
Cape Comorin	11 19 21	8 3	77 35	5 10 20	...	0 36 43	30 S	...
Cashmere [Srinagar]	11 38 17	34 5	74 19	4 59 16	5,116	0 10 26	30 N	57
Chicukla	11 12 15	21 24	75 56	6 3 14	...	1 51 5	42 N	...
Chittoor	11 55 33	13 13	79 8	5 16 32	...	...	...	...
Cocanada	12 8 9	16 56	82 17	5 29 8	...	...	...	...
Cochin	11 43 55	9 58	76 11	5 4 54	0	0 22 0	0 N	81
Coimbatore	11 46 53	11 1	76 58	5 7 52	1,483	0 30 3	0 N	77
Colombo	11 58 20	6 57	79 59	5 19 19	18	0 40 5	0 S	80
Cuddalore	11 58 4	11 44	79 46	5 19 3	0	0 55 5	0 N	83
Cuddapah	11 54 15	14 29	78 48	5 15 14	361	0 59 10	30 N	83
Dacca	12 41 1	23 30	90 30	6 2 0	...	...	...	...
Darjeeling	12 32 2	27 3	88 15	5 53 1	7,168	2 48 37	0 N	94
Dehra Dun	11 51 25	30 19	78 6	5 12 13	2,289	2 51 11	25 N	...
Delhi	11 47 53	8 39	77 13	5 8 52	827	1 40 37	20 N	74
French Rocks	11 45 11	12 31	76 10	5 6 40	2,620	0 30 6	0 N	78
Galle	11 59 44	6 3	80 11	5 20 43	21	0 41 7	41 S	81
Ganjam	12 19 29	19 22	85 7	5 40 28	...	1 40 20	0 N	...
Gauhati	12 45 57	26 6	91 41	5 6 55	134	2 0 35	9 N	76
Gooty	11 49 33	15 7	77 38	6 19 32	1,115	0 40 11	11 N	81
Guntur	12 0 13	16 18	80 26	5 21 42	0	1 5 14	15 N	82
Kodaikanal [Observatory]	11 48 53	10 14	77 15	5 9 52	7,688	...	...	89
Kurnool	11 51 19	15 50	78 6	5 12 8	900	1 21 13	43 N	...
Lahore	11 35 59	31 31	74 15	4 56 48	839	2 2 43	17 N	75
Lucknow	12 2 12	26 51	8 55	5 23 42	535	2 37 35	19 N	76
Madras [Observatory]	12 0 0	13 4	80 44	5 20 56	22	1 0 7	44 N	81
Madura	11 51 25	9 55	78 6	5 12 25	609	0 35 0	0 N	80
Mangalore	11 38 18	12 52	74 46	4 59 17	0	0 20 7	24 N	81
Masulipatam	12 3 48	16 9	81 12	5 24 47	0	1 10 0	4 N	84
Meerut	11 49 57	28 59	77 44	5 10 56	...	2 40 39	7 N	...
Murshedabad	12 31 41	24 12	88 10	5 52 40	0	2 0 32	0 N	80
Moulmein	11 10 3	16 30	97 46	6 31 2	0	2 20 17	45 N	...
Mooltan	11 25 19	30 10	71 35	4 46 18	480	0 54 49	0 N	77
Mussoorie	11 51 13	30 28	78 7	5 12 12	6,923	2 30 41	28 N	88
Mysore	11 45 48	12 18	76 42	6 6 47	...	0 30 5	5 N	...
Nagpore	11 55 29	21 10	79 7	5 16 28	935	1 9 24	30 N	82
Negapatam	11 58 33	10 46	79 53	5 19 32	...	0 55 1	45 N	...
Nellore	11 58 51	11 28	79 58	5 19 53	241	1 0 11	0 N	82

Names of Places.	Equivalent Time.	North Latitude.	Longitude East of Greenwich.		Height above the Sea Level.	East variation of Compass from the North.	Dip of the Magnetic Needle.	Mean Annual Temperature.
			Are.	Time.				
	<i>h. m. s.</i>			<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Fect.</i>			
Ootacamund	11 45 54	11 26	76 13	5 6 53	7,490	0 57 4	27 N	53
Orissa	12 15 1	20 0	84 0	5 26 0	...	...	...	...
Patna in Behar	12 19 39	25 37	85 8	5 19 30	170	1 54 33	33 N	78
Penang	1 20 29	5 28	100 22	6 41 28	0	...	...	81
Pondicherry	11 58 17	11 36	79 49	5 19 16	0	0 55 5	0 N	85
Poona	11 34 29	18 30	73 52	4 55 28	1,784	0 10 19	2 N	75
Port Blair	12 50 43	11 42	92 57	6 11 48	0	0 25	...	...
Rajahmundry	12 6 9	17 11	81 47	5 27 6	81	1 25 16	24 N	82
Rameswaram	11 56 29	9 18	79 21	5 17 24	...	0 50 1	0 S	...
Rangoon	1 1 9	16 45	96 17	6 25 8	40	2 30 17	45 N	79
Salem	11 51 35	11 39	78 8	5 12 34	907	0 12 4	45 N	80
Secunderabad	11 52 51	17 27	78 32	5 13 52	1,800	1 34 17	17 N	77
Simla	11 47 39	31 6	77 9	5 8 38	7,057	2 55 42	30 N	58
Singapore	1 34 33	7 18	103 53	6 55 32	0	...	...	...
Surat	11 30 29	21 10	72 52	4 51 28	0	0 25 24	30 N	...
Tanjore	11 55 43	19 47	79 10	5 16 42	...	0 50 2	0 N	...
Tinnevely	11 49 43	8 44	77 40	5 10 42	120	1 58 2	0 N	...
Trichinopoly	11 55 45	10 50	78 41	5 14 44	143	0 45 2	0 N	...
Trivandrum [Observatory]	11 46 35	8 31	77 0	5 7 14	0	0 42 2	30 N	...
Uribala	11 46 51	30 20	77 0	5 7 59	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	12 12 25	17 41	83 21	5 33 24	1	1 30 17	0 N	...
Vupurthy	11 51 13	16 22	77 4	5 12 12	1,586	...	...	...
Wellington	11 46 5	11 23	86 46	5 7 4	5,860	0 57 4	0 N	6
Yerkad	11 52 1	11 46	73 15	5 13 0	4,826	...	...	...

SECULAR DIARY OF THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURY

Giving the Day of the Week for any date from 1801 to 2000

Years.		Jan. & Oct.	Feb. March & Nov.	April & July.	May.	June.	August.	Sept. & Dec.	Years.	
1801	07 18 29 35 46 57 63 74 85 91	4	7	3	5	1	6	2	1903	14 25 31 42 53 59 70 81 87 98
02	13 19 30 41 47 58 69 75 86 97	5	1	4	6	2	7	3	09	15 26 37 43 54 65 71 82 93 99
03	14 25 31 42 53 59 70 81 87 98	6	2	5	7	3	1	4	10	21 27 38 49 55 66 77 83 94
05	11 22 33 39 50 61 67 78 89 95	2	5	1	3	6	4	7	04	07 18 29 35 46 57 63 74 85 91
06	17 23 34 45 51 62 73 79 90	3	6	2	4	7	5	1	02	13 19 30 41 47 58 69 75 86 97
09	15 26 37 43 54 65 71 82 93 99	7	3	6	1	4	2	5	05	11 22 33 39 50 61 67 78 89 95
10	21 27 38 49 55 66 77 83 94	1	4	7	2	5	3	6	00	06 17 23 34 45 51 62 73 79 90

1 Re.	2 Rs.	3 Rs.	4 Rs.	5 Rs.	6 Rs.	7 Rs.	8 Rs.	9 Rs.	10 Rs.	11 Rs.	12 Rs.	13 Rs.	14 Rs.	15 Rs.	16 Rs.	17 Rs.	18 Rs.	19 Rs.	20 Rs.	21 Rs.	22 Rs.	23 Rs.	24 Rs.	25 Rs.	26 Rs.	27 Rs.	28 Rs.	29 Rs.	30 Rs.
per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per
month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.	month.
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Days	1 Rs. per month.	2 Rs. per month.	3 Rs. per month.	4 Rs. per month.	5 Rs. per month.	6 Rs. per month.	7 Rs. per month.	8 Rs. per month.	9 Rs. per month.	10 Rs. per month.	11 Rs. per month.	12 Rs. per month.	13 Rs. per month.	14 Rs. per month.	15 Rs. per month.
1	0-6	0-1	1-0	1-7	2-0	2-8	3-9	4-3	4-10	5-3	6-5	7-10	8-6	9-11	10-6
2	0-1	1-0	2-0	3-2	4-5	5-4	6-5	7-6	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
3	0-1	2-0	3-2	4-10	0-6	5-0	9-7	0-11	9-12	10-14	1-5	7-1	3-14	0-13	0-0
4	0-1	7-0	4-3	0-6	5-0	8-0	12-10	1-11	1-11	3-2	1-5	4-1	9-7	1-11	0-0
5	0-2	8-0	5-4	0-8	0-13	4-1	0-9	1-2	5-1	4-1	8-0	1-10	8-1	3-2	7-6
6	0-3	9-0	6-5	0-9	1-13	1-1	3-5	9-7	1-12	2-0	2-3	2-6	5-9	2-12	0-7
7	0-3	9-0	6-5	0-11	2-9	14-11	1-10	2-13	10-2	1-7	2-5	4-2	10-3	0-6	0-7
8	0-4	3-0	8-6	12-10	1-1	1-5	4-1	9-7	1-13	10-2	2-2	6-5	2-10	8-11	0-8
9	0-4	19-0	9-7	0-14	5-1	3-2	1-10	2-5	1-7	2-6	5-8	0-3	4-10	3-9	0-9
10	0-5	4-0	10-8	1-0	1-5	4-1	10-8	2-0	2-5	4-2	10-8	0-4	0-4	5-4	0-10
11	0-5	11-0	11-9	1-7	1-7	6-13	4-2	3-2	2-9	1-2	14-11	3-4	10-3	10-8	0-11
12	0-6	11-0	13-10	1-3	2-1	9-7	2-0	2-3	2-12	3-3	3-7	4-0	4-6	5-4	0-12
13	0-6	11-0	13-10	1-4	10-1	11-9	2-3	0-6	3-3	6-34	5-4	5-2	5-3	2-5	0-13
14	0-7	5-0	14-11	1-6	5-1	13-10	2-3	4-12	10-3	4-3	3-11	9-4	5-2	1-6	0-14
15	0-8	0-1	0-0	1-8	9-2	0-0	2-8	0-3	3-0	4-0	4-3	12-10	5-5	6-14	0-15
16	0-8	0-1	1-1	1-9	7-2	2-2	10-8	3-3	2-3	11-9	4-4	3-12	10-6	7-7	0-16
17	0-9	1-1	2-1	2-11	2-4	3-2	13-4	6-5	3-15	6-4	8-6	5-1	7-5	10-7	0-17
18	0-9	7-1	3-2	1-12	10-2	6-3	0-8	9-7	4-3	2-4	12-10	5-6	5-6	0-6	0-18
19	0-10	2-1	4-3	1-14	5-2	6-8	2-8	12-10	4-6	11-5	1-5	11-2	6-0	8-9	0-19
20	0-10	8-1	5-3	2-0	2-10	8-5	4-4	0-4	10-8	5-5	4-6	0-6	10-8	9-3	0-20
21	0-11	2-1	6-5	2-1	7-2	14-11	3-8	4-4	3-6	5-5	2-2	5-13	7-6	4-10	0-21
22	0-11	9-1	7-6	2-3	2-14	11-3	10-8	4-4	9-7	5-5	10-6	2-2	6-14	5-11	0-22
23	0-12	3-1	8-6	2-4	0-8	4-12	10-5	9-7	6-3	2-8	0-8	8-12	10-9	4-31	0-23
24	0-13	4-1	10-8	2-6	3-3	4-4	2-8	5-0	7-6	5-8	7-8	6-10	0-10	13-4	0-24
25	0-13	10-1	11-9	2-3	7-6	4-5	4-3	3-6	1-16	14-11	7-12	10-8	5-11	4-31	0-25
26	0-13	10-1	11-9	2-3	7-6	4-5	4-3	3-6	1-16	14-11	7-12	10-8	5-11	4-31	0-26
27	0-14	5-1	12-10	2-11	2-3	11-9	4-8	0-5	6-4	10-7	3-2	8-1	7-9	0-14	0-27
28	0-14	5-1	13-10	2-12	10-3	11-9	4-8	0-5	6-4	10-7	3-2	8-1	7-9	0-14	0-28
29	0-15	6-1	14-11	2-14	5-3	13-10	4-13	4-5	12-0	6-12	3-7	11-9	8-11	2-9	0-29
30	1-1	0-0	2-0	3-0	4-0	5-0	6-0	7-0	8-0	9-0	10-0	11-0	12-0	13-0	0-30

Days	1 Rs. per month.	2 Rs. per month.	3 Rs. per month.	4 Rs. per month.	5 Rs. per month.	6 Rs. per month.	7 Rs. per month.	8 Rs. per month.	9 Rs. per month.	10 Rs. per month.	11 Rs. per month.	12 Rs. per month.	13 Rs. per month.	14 Rs. per month.	15 Rs. per month.
1	0 0 6	0 1 0	1 7 0	2 1 0	3 0 2	4 0 3	5 0 3	6 0 4	7 0 4	8 0 5	9 0 5	10 0 6	11 0 6	12 0 7	13 0 7
2	0 1 0	0 2 1	1 0 3	1 0 4	2 0 5	3 0 6	4 0 7	5 0 8	6 0 8	7 0 9	8 0 9	9 0 10	10 0 10	11 0 11	12 0 11
3	0 1 7	0 3 1	1 0 4	1 0 5	2 0 6	3 0 7	4 0 8	5 0 9	6 0 9	7 0 10	8 0 10	9 0 11	10 0 11	11 0 12	12 0 12
4	0 2 1	0 4 2	0 6 2	0 8 3	0 10 4	0 12 5	0 14 6	0 16 7	0 18 8	0 20 9	0 22 10	0 24 11	0 26 12	0 28 13	0 30 14
5	0 2 7	0 5 2	0 9 3	0 12 4	0 15 5	0 18 6	0 21 7	0 24 8	0 27 9	0 30 10	0 33 11	0 36 12	0 39 13	0 42 14	0 45 15
6	0 3 1	0 6 3	0 9 4	0 12 5	0 15 6	0 18 7	0 21 8	0 24 9	0 27 10	0 30 11	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16
7	0 3 7	0 7 3	0 10 4	0 13 5	0 16 6	0 19 7	0 22 8	0 25 9	0 28 10	0 31 11	0 34 12	0 37 13	0 40 14	0 43 15	0 46 16
8	0 4 2	0 8 3	0 12 5	0 15 6	0 18 7	0 21 8	0 24 9	0 27 10	0 30 11	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16	0 48 17
9	0 4 8	0 9 3	0 13 11	0 16 1	0 19 2	0 22 3	0 25 4	0 28 5	0 31 6	0 34 7	0 37 8	0 40 9	0 43 10	0 46 11	0 49 12
10	0 5 2	0 10 4	0 15 6	0 18 7	0 21 8	0 24 9	0 27 10	0 30 11	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16	0 48 17	0 51 18
11	0 5 8	0 11 4	0 16 1	0 19 2	0 22 3	0 25 4	0 28 5	0 31 6	0 34 7	0 37 8	0 40 9	0 43 10	0 46 11	0 49 12	0 52 19
12	0 6 2	0 12 5	0 17 1	0 20 2	0 23 3	0 26 4	0 29 5	0 32 6	0 35 7	0 38 8	0 41 9	0 44 10	0 47 11	0 50 12	0 53 20
13	0 6 9	0 13 5	0 17 8	0 20 3	0 23 4	0 26 5	0 29 6	0 32 7	0 35 8	0 38 9	0 41 10	0 44 11	0 47 12	0 50 13	0 53 21
14	0 7 3	0 14 5	0 18 3	0 21 4	0 24 5	0 27 6	0 30 7	0 33 8	0 36 9	0 39 10	0 42 11	0 45 12	0 48 13	0 51 14	0 54 22
15	0 7 9	0 15 6	0 18 9	0 22 5	0 25 6	0 28 7	0 31 8	0 34 9	0 37 10	0 40 11	0 43 12	0 46 13	0 49 14	0 52 15	0 55 23
16	0 8 1	0 16 1	0 19 4	0 23 6	0 26 7	0 29 8	0 32 9	0 35 10	0 38 11	0 41 12	0 44 13	0 47 14	0 50 15	0 53 16	0 56 24
17	0 8 8	0 17 1	0 20 10	0 24 7	0 27 8	0 30 9	0 33 10	0 36 11	0 39 12	0 42 13	0 45 14	0 48 15	0 51 16	0 54 17	0 57 25
18	0 9 3	0 18 1	0 21 11	0 25 8	0 28 9	0 31 10	0 34 11	0 37 12	0 40 13	0 43 14	0 46 15	0 49 16	0 52 17	0 55 18	0 58 26
19	0 9 10	0 19 1	0 22 7	0 26 9	0 29 10	0 32 11	0 35 12	0 38 13	0 41 14	0 44 15	0 47 16	0 50 17	0 53 18	0 56 19	0 59 27
20	0 10 4	0 20 1	0 23 13	0 27 10	0 30 11	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16	0 48 17	0 51 18	0 54 19	0 57 20	0 60 28
21	0 10 10	0 21 1	0 24 6	0 28 11	0 31 12	0 34 13	0 37 14	0 40 15	0 43 16	0 46 17	0 49 18	0 52 19	0 55 20	0 58 21	0 61 29
22	0 11 4	0 22 1	0 25 9	0 29 12	0 32 13	0 35 14	0 38 15	0 41 16	0 44 17	0 47 18	0 50 19	0 53 20	0 56 21	0 59 22	0 62 30
23	0 11 10	0 23 1	0 26 3	0 30 11	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16	0 48 17	0 51 18	0 54 19	0 57 20	0 60 21	0 63 31
24	0 12 5	0 24 1	0 27 6	0 31 11	0 34 12	0 37 13	0 40 14	0 43 15	0 46 16	0 49 17	0 52 18	0 55 19	0 58 20	0 61 21	0 64 32
25	0 13 5	0 25 1	0 28 9	0 32 11	0 35 12	0 38 13	0 41 14	0 44 15	0 47 16	0 50 17	0 53 18	0 56 19	0 59 20	0 62 21	0 65 33
26	0 13 11	0 26 1	0 29 10	0 33 12	0 36 13	0 39 14	0 42 15	0 45 16	0 48 17	0 51 18	0 54 19	0 57 20	0 60 21	0 63 22	0 66 34
27	0 14 5	0 27 1	0 30 13	0 34 12	0 37 13	0 40 14	0 43 15	0 46 16	0 49 17	0 52 18	0 55 19	0 58 20	0 61 21	0 64 22	0 67 35
28	0 15 1	0 28 1	0 31 14	0 35 13	0 38 14	0 41 15	0 44 16	0 47 17	0 50 18	0 53 19	0 56 20	0 59 21	0 62 22	0 65 23	0 68 36
29	0 15 6	0 29 1	0 32 15	0 36 14	0 39 15	0 42 16	0 45 17	0 48 18	0 51 19	0 54 20	0 57 21	0 60 22	0 63 23	0 66 24	0 69 37
30	1 0 0	0 30 0	0 33 0	0 37 0	0 40 0	0 43 0	0 46 0	0 49 0	0 52 0	0 55 0	0 58 0	0 61 0	0 64 0	0 67 0	0 70 38

It is described as "Gross" and "Register". Gross Tonnage does not include the entire space available on a ship—for from this measurement all spaces above deck, solely appropriated to the ship's machinery, deck house cabins, deck shelters, the galleys, wheel and chart houses, cable tiers sail, carpenter's and boatswain's stores and a few minor spaces, are excluded. Register Tonnage excludes in addition to the above, crew space, Masters', Officers' and Engineers' accommodation, etc., and in the case of steamers, 3½ per cent. of the whole is also deducted for engine rooms allowance. In steamers, the difference between gross and register tonnage is often very great, the "Oceanic", for example, has a gross tonnage of more than 17,000 tons, while her register tonnage is only a little over 7,000. A "displacement ton" is 35 c. ft.

The Gold Coin was the *Mohur* 16 Rupees, but Silver is now the standard metal of India. Current coins of SILVER are: 1-rupee piece, 8-anna piece, 4-anna piece, NICKEL, 2-anna, 1 anna and $\frac{1}{2}$ -anna pieces; and COPPER: 1-piece or $\frac{1}{2}$ -anna piece, and 1 pie piece.

The weight of the Gold Mohur and that of the current Rupee is the same, viz. 180 grains Troy.

BRITISH INDIAN MONEY.

				marked	P.	par value	Farthing
1 Pie					"	"	
3 Pies	... make	1 Pice	...	"	Ps.	"	1 "
4 Pice or 12 pies	, ... ,	1 Anna	, ... ,	"	A.	"	1 Penny
16 Annas	... ,	1 Rupee	, ... ,	"	R.	"	1s. 4d.
15 Rupees @ exchange 1s. 4d.	..	1 Sovereign	,	Sov. or £			20 Shillings

BRITISH INDIAN CURRENCY NOTES are issued for sums of Rs. 1, 2, 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and Rs. 10,000.

Cowrie^s (*cyproea moneta*,) or small shells, are also made use of by the peasantry in many districts for fractional payments not current.

They are reckoned in Bengal:— In the United Provinces and Oudh :—

4 Units	...	1 Gunda.	2 Adhis	...	1 Dumree	7 Cowries.
5 Gundas	...	1 Booree.	2 Dumrees	...	1 Chadam	14 "
4 Boorees	...	1 Pun.	2 Chadams	...	1 Adhala	28 "
16 Puns	...	1 Kahum.	2 Adhalas	...	1 Pysa	56 "

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN MONEYS WITH ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS.

ALGERIA:—(As France.)
 ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.—Silver
 Peso of 100 centavaos 3s. 11.8*d*.
 Gold Argentino or 5 Peso piece
 19s. 10*d*.

193. 10a.
AUSTRALIA.—As Great Britain.

AUSTRIA.—*o. s.* 7*d.*

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.—100 Kreut.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.—100 Kreuzers = 1 florin or gulden.—1s. 11d.

Krone of 100 hellers= $8\frac{1}{4}d$. Silver is the standard currency. Gold Ducat= $9s. 4d.$ 8 florin or golden piece= $15s. 10\frac{1}{4}d.$ 10 krone piece= $8s. 4d.$

BATAVIA—As Java.

BELGIUM—(As France). Blga—6'9*d*.

BRAZIL.—1,000 reis—1 milreis=5·8*d*.

Gold pieces of 10 milreis £1-2-5½.

- BRITISH EAST AFRICA.—As British India.
- BRITISH HONDURAS.—As Canada.
- BRITISH NORTH BORNEO.—Mexican dollar and 5, $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 and $\frac{1}{2}$ cent.
- CANADA, THE DOMINION OF.—100 cents = 1 dollar = 4s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Par exchange, 4 dollars = 80 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents to the £ sterling.
- CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—As Great Britain.
- CEYLON.—The Rupee of British India is the standard, and all accounts are kept in Rupees and cents. Silver coins, Rupee 50 cent piece, 25 cent piece, and 10 cent piece. Copper coins, 5 cents, one cent, half cent and quarter cent.
- CHILI.—Dollar 6d.
- CHILI, COLUMBIA.—1 Peso or 100 centavos = 3s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Dountoon or 5 peso pieces = 8s. 9d.
- CHINA.—100 conderin = 10 mace = 1 tae 12s. 7d.
- COLUMBIA UNITED STATES OF.—As the Argentine Republic.
- CZECHO-SLOVAKIA.—Crown 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
- DENMARK.—100 ore = 1 krone 1s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold coins are of 10 krone = 11s. $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
- ECUADOR, REPUBLIC OF.—The unit is the sucre or dollar, a silver coin equal to about 2s. It is divided into 100 centavos.
- EGYPT.—1 piastre = 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold, 100 piastre pieces = 20s. 6d. A pound Egyptian. Mexican and Spanish dollars are also in circulation at 20 piastres to the dollar.
- FEDERATED MALAY STATES.—As Straits Settlements.
- FINLAND.—1 markkaa = 100 penni = 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold 10 markkaa piece 7s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
- FRANCE.—100 centimes = 1 franc = 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Par exchange 25 francs = 22 centimes to the £ sterling. Gold coins are the 100, 50, 20 and 10 franc pieces.
- GERMAN EMPIRE.—100 pfennige = 1 reichmark or mark = 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ·7d. Gold 1 krone = 10 reichmarks = 9s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
- GREECE.—100 lepta = 1 drachma nominally = 6d. Par exchange, 28 drachmas = 17 lepta to the £ sterling. Gold 20 drachma piece = 14s. 6d.
- HAYT REPUBLIC.—As Argentine Republic, but the standard coin is called a gourde = 1 peso, or dollar.
- HOLLAND.—100 cents = 1 florin or guilder = 1s. 7·8d. Rixdaler of 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ florins = 4s. 2d. Par exchange, 12 florins to the £ sterling. The gold coins are, the ducat = 9s. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. and the 10 florin pieces = 1s. 6d.
- HONGKONG.—Mexican. British or Hongkong dollar and 50, 20, 10, 5, 1 and 1·16 cent piece. Dollar 100 cents = 2s.
- HUNGARY.—Pengo = 8·6d.
- INDIA.—(Rupee 16 annas) 1s. 4d.
- INDO-CHINA FRENCH.—Piastre = 2 Fcs. and French coinage.
- ITALY.—100 centesimi = 1 lira = 2·7d. Par exchange, 25 liras = 22 centesimi to the £ sterling. The currency is paper. Exchange on London in currency usually about 27 liras, 50 centesimi to the £ sterling.
- JAPAN.—100 sen = 1 yen = 1s. 11·3d. Gold 20 yen piece = £ 2·0·11 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- JAVA.—As Holland.
- JUGO SLAVIA.—Dinar = 9d.
- LATVIA.—Lat (100 graschi) = 9·5d.
- LABUAN.—As Hongkong.
- MALTA.—240 grains = 12 tari = 1 sindo = 1s. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Accounts are kept by the Government in British money, which is also current in the Island.
- MAURITIUS.—100 cents = 1 dollar = 4s. 2d. Government accounts are kept in British money.
- MEXICO.—100 centavos = 1 peso = 1 dollar = 1s. 11·2d. Gold Ouza or Doblon = 16 dollars; half doblon, quarter doblon; hidalgo = 10 dollars. £ 2·1·8.
- MOROCCO.—960 flues = 40 blankeels = 10 ounces = 1 mithkal = 4s. 3·83d. Accounts are kept in Spanish dollars and cents. 54 blankeels are equivalent to one dollar.
- NEW ZEALAND.—As Great Britain.
- NORWAY.—(As Denmark.) Krone (100 Ore) 1s. 10·8d.

- OTTOMAN EMPIRE.—1 piastre = 40 paras = 2d. Gold Turkish pound of 100 piastres = 18s. $\frac{3}{4}$ d.
- PERSIA.—20 shahis = 1 khran = 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold coins the toman, or 10 khran or 200 Shahis (not cur.) = 7s. 1d.
- PERU.—Sol = 110 Dineros or 100 cents Libra = £ P. 15s. 7·5d. Gold coin Libra, 10 sols = £ 1.
- PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.—Dollar, value same as the British Dollar. United States Money, and the Mexican Trade Dollar are also current.
- POLAND.—Zloty = 5·5d.
- PORTUGAL.—Escudo (100 centavos) 2·4d. Teston of 100 eris = 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold Corca of 10 milreis = £ 2·4·4.
- ROUMANIA.—See France. The units are the leu 32 = Franc and bani = centime.
- RUSSIA.—100 Kopecks = 1 silver rouble (10 Gold roubles) Tchervonetz 21s. 3·3d. Tchertvertak or $\frac{1}{4}$ rouble = 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold Imperial = 15 roubles = £ 1·11·9.
- SARAWAK.—As Straits Settlements.
- SIAM.—Tical or bat, a silver coin worth about 1s. 2d. 5 ticals = 3 Mexican dollars.
- SERVIA AND BULGARIA.—See France. The units are the dinar and elva = franc and the para and stotinki = centime.
- SPAIN.—100 centimos = 1 peseta 8·4d. 5 peseta piece = 3s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Gold coins are 25 peseta piece = 19s. 10d. and the Doubloon of 10 Escudos = £ 1·0·7 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—S. S. Dollar or British sovereign (7 Sovs. = 30 S. S. dollars) also $\frac{1}{2}$ dollar, 50, 20, 10, 5, 1, $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ cent pieces.
- SWEDEN.—(As Denmark.) Krone = 100 Ore 1s. 1·2d.
- SWITZERLAND.—100 centimes or rappan = Franc 9·5d. Exchange as France. Gold coin is a 20 fre. piece.
- TUNIS.—1 Piastre = 6d. Gold 10 piastre piece = 4s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. French coinage is always current in Tunis.
- TURKEY.—40 paras. 1 piastre = 2d. Par exchange, 125 piastres to the £ sterling. Gold coin; 100 piastres = 1 lira or pound Turkish = 18s. $\frac{3}{4}$ d.
- UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.—Trade Dollar 4s. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Dollar of 100 cents = 4s. 1·4d. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar of 50 cents = 1s. 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. Par exchange 4 dollars of 86 $\frac{5}{100}$ cents to the pound sterling.
- Gold coin; Eagle of 10 Dollars = £ 2·1·1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
- URUGUAY.—As Chili.
- WEST INDIA ISLANDS, BRITISH.—100 cent = 1 dollar 4s. 2d. Gold coins of Great Britain, the United States, and the South American Republics are also current in most of these Colonies. (Colonial Government accounts are all kept in sterling).
- NOTE.—France, Belgium, Italy, Greece and Switzerland constitute the "Latin" Union, and their coins are alike in weight and fineness, occasionally differing in name. The same system has been adopted by Spain, Servia, Bulgaria, Russia and Rumania, but they have not joined the Union. Franc and centimes of France, Belgium and Switzerland are respectively designated lire and centesimi in Italy; drachma and lepta in Greece; dinars and paras in Servia; pesetas and centimes in Spain; leys and banis in Roumania; levo and stotinkis in Bulgaria.
- The Scandinavian Countries, Norway, Sweden and Denmark, all employ coins of the same weight and fineness, their names also being alike. Most of the South American States possess a standard coin, equal in weight and fineness to the silver 5 fr. piece generally termed a "peso". In Hayti the corresponding coin is a "gouide".
- In most of the British Colonies English money is current. The currency of Ceylon, Mauritius and the East African Protectorate is, however, based on the rupee of British India; that of the Straits Settlements is on a dollar basis.

Canada and British Honduras coinage are on the basis of the United States gold dollar. A British dollar, identical in weight and fineness with the Japanese "yen," is legal tender in the Straits Settlements, Hongkong, Siam, British North Borneo and Labuan.

The exchange value of the monies of many countries is determined by the rate of exchange for the day. The rate given in the exchange notes of the newspaper generally represents the number of standard coins that are equivalent to one sovereign. The Spanish rate is given in terms of pence per dollar (= 2 escudos), the Russian in

pence per rouble. Portuguese in pence per milreis and the United States rate in pence per dollar.

The exchange value of the Indian rupee depends on the rate for "India Council Bills," but by an act of 1898, the British Sovereign was made legal tender and equivalent to 1½ rupees the rupees being thus rated at 1s 4d.

In "bimetallic" countries pure gold is generally taken as being worth 15½ times its weight of pure silver. This proportion corresponds to giving standard silver a constant value of 60½d per oz.

BRITISH WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

UNIFORMITY.—An edict of King Edgar decreed that there should be but one Standard Measure, kept at Winchester; and by the 27th section of Magna Charta, there was to be one weight for all England. Nevertheless numerous customary weights and measures have continued in use—custom was stronger than law, especially with regard to land, corn and wool. In 1824, however, an Act was passed tendering uniformity compulsory from the 1st of January 1826, since which time the Imperial Statute system of Weights and Measures has been in general use. The legal measures for Great Britain are based upon the standard yard and the standard pound by Weight and Measures Act of 1878 which supercedes all previous laws.

Avoirdupois Weight.

Drachm...*dr.* 27½ grains = (27·34375).
Ounce...*oz.* 16 drachms = 437½ grains = 28·350 grams.
Pound...*lb.* 16 = *oz.*, 256 *dr.* 7,000 grains = 0·445359243 Kilograms.
Customary Stone. *st.* = Butcher's Meat = 8 *lb.*
Legal Stone. *st.* = Horseman's weight = 14 *lb.* = 6·350 Kilograms.
Quarter...*qr.* 28 *lb.* 12·70 Kilograms.
Cental or Quintal, *cent.* = 100 *lb.* = 45·359243 Kilograms.

Hundred weight, *cwt.* = 4 *qr.* 112 *lb.* = 50·80 Kilograms.

Ton...*T.* = 20 *cwt.* = 2,240 *lb.* = 1·016 Kilograms.

N. B.—The Grain Troy is the same as the Grain Avoirdupois.

Avoirdupois weight is used in almost all commercial transactions and common dealings, but in addition to the above, there are special weights for various articles the chief of which are—

A quarter loaf..... = 4 *lb.*
A Peck of Flour, 2 Gallons. = 54 "
A Firkin of Butter..... = 56 "
A Firkin of Soft Soap..... = 64 "
A box of fish, about..... = 90 "
A Barrel of Gunpowder... = 100 "
A Barrel of Raitins..... = 112 "
A Seam of Glass, 24 stones of 5 *lb.* = 120 *lb.*

A barrel of Butter—4 firkins = 224 *lb.*

A barrel (or pack) of Soft Soap = 256 *lb.*

A Faggot of Steel..... = 120 *lb.*

A Pig of ballast..... = 56 *lb.*

A Fodder of Lead, London &

" Hull = 19½ *cwt.*

" Derby = 22½ "

" New castle = 21½ "

A cask of blacklead..... = 11½ "
A Sack—Flour, 280 *lb.*; Coals, 224 *lb.* ton of Coals, 10 sacks.

Troy Weight (Gold and Silver.)

Carat..... = 4 grains.

Pennyweight...*dwt.* = 24 grains.

Troy Ounce...*oz.* = 20 *dwt.*, 480 *gr.*

Troy Pound...*lb.* 12 *oz.* 240 *cwt.* 5 *d.* 760 *grs.*

Hundredweight. *cwt.* = 100 *lb.*

N. B.—The grain troy is the same as the grain avoirdupois.

Troy is the weight used by goldsmiths and jewellers. The grains Troy, Apothecaries' and Avoirdupois are equal, and the same in England, France, the United States, Holland and in most other countries; but the carat varies; in France it is 3·18 grains, in Holland 3·0 *gr.*, and in the U. S. 3·2 *gr.* In the U. K., the jewellery ounce is divided into 151½ carats or 600 pearl grains.

The *oz.* Troy and Apothecaries' = 1·09714 *oz.* Avoirdupois; but the *lb.* Troy and *lb.* Apothecaries' only 4·88286 *lb.* avoirdupois; while 175 *lb.* Troy and Apothecaries' = 144 *lb.* avoirdupois.

For gold and silver the ounce, divided decimally and not into grains, is the sole unit of weight. The Troy ounce is the same as the Apothecaries' ounce—480 Avoirdupois grains in weight. There is no Troy pound.

Apothecaries' Weight.

Scruple [= 20 Grains ... = 20 *grs.*

Drachm 3 3 Scruples... 60 "

Ounce 8 8 Drachms... 48 "

Pound 16 12 Ounces = 5·760 "

The avoirdupois *oz.* of 437½ grains, and the *lb.* of 7,000 grains, are the weights named in the British Pharmacopœia: drags are purchased by avoirdupois, but compounded by Apothecaries weight. The Apothecaries *oz.* and *lb.* may now be considered obsolete.

Marked.

Apothecaries' Fluid Measure.

60 Minims *m.* (drops) = 1 Fluid Drachm f3

8 Fluid Drachms = 1 Fluid Ounce f
20 Fluid Ounces = 1 Pint. 0 3
28 Pint ... = 1 Gallon, C., or Cong.

A table-spoon = ½ Fluid *oz.* A tea-spoonful = ¼ Fluid *oz.* A dessert-spoonful = ½ Fluid *oz.* A tumblerful = 8 *ozs.* A tea-cupful = 4 to 5 *ozs.* A wine-glassful = 2 *ozs.* An egg cupful = 1 ounce.

1 Drachm = 1 tea-spoonful, 2 Drachms = 1 Dessert-spoonful, 2 Drachms = 1 table-spoonful, 2 Ounces = 1 wine-glassful, 3 Ounces = 1 tea cupful.

The Apothecaries' grain is the Avoirdupois grain and the Apothecaries' ounce is the Troy ounce of 480 grains. The Apothecaries drachm is not the same of the Avoirdupois dram and is spelt differently. A fluid ounce of distilled water at a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit is equal in weight to the Avoirdupois ounce. A fluid drachm is equal in weight to two Avoirdupois drams.

Prescribing medicine by the spoon, glass or cupful, is unsafe, as all those vessels vary in size. Graduated glass measures may be purchased for a few Annas.

Hay and Straw.

Truss of Straw 36 *lb.* Truss of Old Hay, 56 *lb.* Truss of New Hay (to September 1st), 60 *lb.* Local of Lax or straw. Ton of hay = 36 Trusses, 36 Trusses = Straw, 11 *cwt.* 2 *qr.* 8 *lb.*; Old Hay 18 *cwt.*; Mew Hay, 19 *cwt.* 1 *qr.* 4 *lb.*

An acre of grass should yield 1 to 2 tons of hay.

Wool.

Clove ... *cl.* ... 7 *lb.*

Stone ... *st.* ... 2 Cloves 14 *lb.*

Tod ... *td.* ... 2 Stones 1 *qr.*

Way. ... *wy.* ... 6½ Tod 1 *cwt.* 2 *qr.* 14 *lb.*

Pack ... *pk.* ... 240 *lb.*

Sack ... *sk.* ... 2 Weys 13 *qr.*

Last ... *la.* ... 12 Sacks 39 *cwt.*

Since the advent of SHODDY, some of the above weights have become nearly obsolete, although the terms are still in use with different values; thus, 16 lb. = 1 St.; 23 lb. = 1 Tod; 20 lb. = 1 Score; 12 Scores or 240 lbs. = 1 Pack.

Worsted Yarn.

Warp 80 yards: Hank 560 yards = 7 Warp. Counts or Numbers are the number of hanks in a lb.

LINEN COUNT.—The hank or Lea is 300 yards and the number of these in 1 lb. is the count of the yarn. A spindle is 48 hanks; a bundle is 200 hanks.

WEST OF ENGLAND COUNT.—The hank is 320 yards and the number of hanks in 1 lb. is the count of the yarn.

Cotton Wool.

Bale variable in U. K.; U. S. A. average 477 lbs.; Egyptian, 719 lb.; East Indian 396 lb. & Brazillian, 220 lb.

Cotton Spun Silk Count.

Thread = $1\frac{1}{2}$ yards. Lea or Skein, *sku.* = 120 Yards, Hank, *hk.* = 7 Skeins, or Leas = 840 yds. Spindle, *Spdl.* = 18 Hanks.

Also same for Silk.

Counts = the number of Hanks in 1 lb. Bundle: Hanks, either of 5 lb. or 10 lb. Reels of Cotton vary from 30 to 1,760 yards, but they must be marked correctly. Bundles of Cotton are chiefly made up for export.

Measures of Capacity.—Liquid Measures.

The Gill contains 8'661 cubic inches. The pint contains 4 gills (20 ounces) 0'568 litre or 34'660 cubic inches.

Quart	2 pints...	8 Gills	1'136 litres.
One Gallon	...	277'274	cubic inches.
Gallon	...4 qts. 32 gills.	4'545,963	litres.
Peck	... 2 Gallons	... 9'0919	litre.
Pint	... $4\frac{1}{2}$ Gall,	or 1'8th	barrel.
		Gls. Qts. Pts.	
Anker ... (10 gals.)	...	10 40 80	
Tierce	...	42 168 336	

1 Bushel ... 8 gals	...	3'637	deka litres,
1 Quarter ... 8 bushels	...	2'909	hecto litres.
A chaldren is 36 bushels, $4\frac{1}{2}$ quarters.			

Wine Measures.

1 Pipe...Hogshead	...	Gls.Qrs.Pts.	
Fiskin or Quarter Barrel...	9	36	72
Kilderkin, Rundlet, or Barrel	...	18	72 144
Barrel	...	361	44 288
Hogshead of Ale $1\frac{1}{2}$ barrels	54	214	402
Puncheon	...	72	288 576
Butt or Ale	...	108	438 864

Practically the only measures in use are gallons, quarts, pints and gills, the others are merely nominal, e.g., the hogshead of 34 gallons, *old measures*, contains but 52 gallons, 1 quart, 1 pint, and 3'55 gills imperial measure; and of wine, six nominal quart bottles go to the gallon. Of wines imported in casks the following are the usual measurements:—

Pipe of Port or Masdon...	115 gallons.
" Tenerife	100 "
" Marsala	93 "
" Madeira and Cape.	92 "
Pipe of Sherry and Tent...	108 "
Putt of Lisbon and	
Bucellas	117 "
Aum of Hock and Rhenish	30 "

Hogshead of Claret 46; Port 57; Sherry 54 & Madeira 46 Gallons.

In the United States, the old British or "Winchester" wine gallon of 231 cubic inches is in use; the names of measures are the same, but the capacity of the gill is only 7'21875 cubic inches.

Birmingham Gauge.

The equivalent of an inch is 15.0 B. G. The numbers proceed by units down to 1.0 B. G., which = 0'3964 inch and from 1 B. G. (3432 inch) by units to 52 B. G. (0'0095 inch.)

Wheat Corn and Flour.

100 lb. Wheat produces...	70 lb. flour.
100 lb. flour produces	130 lb. bread.
A quarter loaf	4 lb.
A last of grain	80 bushels.

NOTE.—A quarter is a heaped measure of 8 bushels. A quarter of English wheat is reckoned as 504 lb. weight. On the Winnipeg grain market the standard bushel of oats is reckoned at 34 lb.; in U. S. A. 32 lb.

Hay or Corn Measure.

Quart	...	2 Pints.
Gallon	...	4 Quarts.
Bushel	...	4 Pecks.
Coomb	...	4 Bushels.
Local	...	5 Quarters.
Boll of Meal.	140 lb.	
Pottle	...	2 Quarts.
Peck	...	2 Gallons.
Strike	...	2 Bushels.
Quarter	...	8 Bushels.
Last	...	10 Quarters.
2 Bolls	...	1 Sack.

Wheat, and other cereals are commonly sold by weight, the bushel being thus reckoned:—

Wheat, English 63 lb. Foreign, 62 lb. Barley, English, 52 and 56 lb. French, 52½ lb. Mediterranean 50 lb. Oats, English, 40 and 42 lb. Foreign, 38 and 40 lb. Rye and Maize, 60 lb. Buckwheat, 52 lb. to the bushel. Grain of all kinds is frequently sold by the stone of 14 lb. Coke, apples, potatoes, and some other goods are sold by heaped measures and the sack of three bushels; of coke, four bushels are usual.

FRUIT.—The Covent Garden bushel basket is 17½ inches in diameter at top, 10 inches at the bottom, and is 10 inches deep. The smaller market baskets are said to vary in size according to the season and the supply.

Cubic or Solid Measure.

Cubic Foot...	1,728 Cubic Inches.
Cubic Yard.	27 Cubic Feet. 21'033 bushels.
Stack of Wood...	108 Cubic Feet.
Shipping Ton...	40 Cubic Feet merchandise.
Shipping Ton...	42 Cubic Ft. of Timber.
Ton of displacement of a Ship...	35 Cubic Feet.

Measures of Length.

Mile Geographical, Admiralty Knot, or Nautical Mile, 6,080 Feet = 1,013½ fathoms = 1.15 Mile Statute. 33 Knots = 38 Statute Miles. League = 3 Miles. Degree = 60 Geographical, or 69'121 Statute Miles.

Inch = Diameter of half penny.

Inch...in.	...	72 Points, or 12 Lines:
Nail	...	2½ Inches.
Palm	...	3 Inches.
Hand	...	4 Inches.
Link	...	792 Inches.
Quarter or a Span	...	9 Inches.
Foot	...	12 Inches.
Cubit	...	18 Inches.
Yard	...	36 Inches, or 3 ft.

Pace, Military	...	2 Feet 6 ins.
Pace, Geometrical	...	5 Feet.
Fathom	...	6 Feet.
Rod, Pole or Perch	25 links.	5½ yards.
Chain 100 Links	...	22 yards.
		Poles—(66 feet.)
Cable's Length	100 Fathoms	(600 Feet.)
Furlong	40 Rods	(220 Yards.)

81 furlongs = 80 chains = 1,760 yards = 5,280 feet = 5 miles.

6,080 feet per hour = 1 Admiralty knot = 11'15 miles per hour.

6,080 feet = 1 nautical mile British = or one degree of longitude = (approximately).

3 miles = 1 league (obsolete.)

Mile	...	8 Furlongs.
80 Chains = 320 Rods = 880 Fathoms		
= 1,760 Yards = 5,280 Feet = 63,360 inches.		

Although no longer sold by that measure, Calicos etc., are sometimes said to be "Ell wide"—the English Ell being 1½ yard, the Flemish Ell yard; and the French Ell 1½ yard.

The old *Scottish Mile* was 5,920 feet, ten Scots Miles being about equal to 11½ Statute Miles. The *Irish Mile* is 6,720 feet, eleven Irish Miles being equal to 14 Statute Miles.

Measure of Length—(contd.)

A cricket pitch is 22 yards between the stumps.

A Lawn Tennis Court is 78×36 feet (double) and 78×27 feet (single). A croquet lawn is 105×84 feet (full size) or a smaller multiple of 5×4 feet.

A Badminton Court is 44×20 feet with net, 3 inches deep and 5 feet high at centre.

A Polo ground is 300×160 yards.

A Foot Ball ground (Association) is 120×80 yards (full size), Rugby, 110×75 yds. (full size).

Square Surface or Land Measure.

The Square Foot contains 144 Sq. Ins. Sq. Yard = 9 sq. feet = 1,296 sq. inches. Rod, Pole or Perch = $30\frac{1}{2}$ sq. yds. = $272\frac{1}{2}$ ft.

100 sq. feet = 1 sq. of flooring.

$272\frac{1}{2}$ sq. feet = 1 Rod of brickwork.

1 sq. chain = 16 sq. Rods = 484 sq. yds. = 4,356 sq. ft. 6 sq. poles.

Rood = 40 perches = 1,210 sq. yds. = 10,800 sq. ft.

Acre = 4 roods = 160 sq. Rods = 4,840 sq. yards.

1 Yard of land = 30 acres 120 roods.

1 Hide = 100 acres = 400 roods.

10 sq chains = 1 acre.

1 sq. mile = 640 acres = 2,500 rods = 6,400 chains = 102,400 rods. poles or perches, or 3,079,000 square yards.

Dimensions of an acre.—The Acre is 4,840 sq. yards or 220×23 yards. The length of a side of sq. Acre is 60.57 yards; an area 110×22 yards or (220×11 yards) would be half an acre; an area 55×22 yards or (110×11 yds.) would be one quarter of an acre and so on.

An Acre roughly stated has four equal sides of $69\frac{1}{2}$ yards; accurate measurement gives each side 208.71 feet.

The sides of a square half-acre. would be 147.581 feet, and of a square quarter-acre. 104.355 feet.

The above Imperial Land Measure is now employed as the standard in the

United Kingdom, in Canada, Australia, and the Colonies, generally also in the United States; but occasionally older measurements are referred to.

The Lancashire and Irish Acre. each of 160 perches, contains 7,840 sq. yards, equal to 1.619835 Statute. 1 Statute = 0.617347 Lancashire or Irish Acre.

The Cheshire Acre of 160 perches, each containing 64 square yards = 10,240 yards.

The Cunningham Acre, equal to 1.91322 Statute or 1 Statute Acre is equal to 0.7744 Cunningham.

The Scottish Acre = 1.261183 Statute (nearly 6,104 square yards.)

Units of Area.

A square meter (m²) is a unit of area equivalent to the area of a square the sides of which are 1 meter.

A square yard (sq. yard) is a unit of area equivalent to the area of a square the sides of which are 1 yard.

1 square kilometer (km²)—10,000 square meters.

1 hectare (ha), or square hectometer (hm²)—10,000 square meters.

1 are (a), or square dekameter (dkm²)—100 square meters.

1 centare (ca)—1 square meter.

1 square decimeter (dm²)—0.01 square meter.

1 square centimeter (cm²)—0.0001 square meter.

1 square millimeter (mm²)—0.000001 or square meter—0.001 square centimeter.

1 square foot (sq. ft.)—1.6 square yard

1 square inch (sq. in.)—1.1296 square yard—1.144 square feet.

1 square link (sq. li.)—0.0484 square yard—62.7264 square inches.

1 square rod (sq. rd.)—30.25 sq. yds.—272.25 sq. feet—625 square links.

1 square chain (sq. ch.)—484 square yards—16 square rods—100,000 square links.

Units of Area—(contd.)

1 acre (a)—4,840 square yards—160 square rods—10 square chains.

1 square mile (sq. mi.)—8,097,600 square yards—640 acres.

Units of Volume.

A cubic meter (m³) is a unit of volume equivalent to a cube, the edges of which are 1 meter.

A cubic yard (c.yd) is a unit of volume equivalent to a cube, the edges of which are 1 yard.

1 cubic kilometer (km³)—1,000,000,000 cubic meters.

1 cubic hectometer (hm³)—1,000,000 cubic meters.

1 cubic dekameter (dkm³)—1,000 cubic meters.

1 stere (s)—1 cubic meter.

1 cubic decimeter (dm³)—0.001 cubic meter.

1 cubic centimeter (cm³)—0.000001 cubic meter—0.001 cubic centimeter.

1 cubic millimeter (mm³)—0.000,000,001 cubic meter—0.001 cubic centimeter.

1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)—1.27 cubic yard.

1 cubic inch (cu. in.)—11.45656 cubic yard—1.1728 cubic ft.

1 board foot—144 cubic inches—1.12 cubic foot.

1 cord (cd)—128 cubic feet.

Measures of Energy.

In Physics, the unit of force is the dyne, the amount that acting for one second on the gramme mass, gives it a velocity of one centimetre per second. The British unit is the poundal, which in one second gives one pound a velocity of one foot, per second. One poundal = 13,825.5 dynes. In Meteorology the unit of atmospheric pressure is the Bar, equal to the pressure of 100,000 dynes (1 megadyne) per square centimetre. The Meteorological Bar is thus 1,00,0000 Chemical Bars.

Horse-power is energy exerted at the rate of 550-foot pounds per second an alternative unit is the kilowatt (102 kilogram-meters per second)—737.59-foot pounds per second.

Thermal Unit.—The British Thermal Unit B Th. U. is the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of one pound of water through one degree Fahrenheit. The gas Therm = 100,000 B. Th. U. V = cu. ft. If consumed, H = declared heat value of the Company's gas (in B. Th. U. per 1 cu. ft.) P = cost of therm in pence, B = total bill in pence—then B = V × H × P—100,000 whence equivalent cost (in pence) per 1,000 cu. ft. = B × 1,000—V = 14 × P—1000.

Measures of Time.

60 Seconds ... = 1 Minute.

60 Minutes ... = 1 Hour.

24 Hours ... = 1 Day.

(23h. 56m. 4s.) ... = 1 Sideral Day.

7 Days ... = 1 Week.

30 Days ... = 1 Luner Month.

28, 29, 30, or 31 Days—Calendar Month

12 Calender Months = 1 Year.

365½ Days ... = 1 Common Year

366 Days ... = 1 Leap Year.

65d. 5h. 48m. 46s. = Tropical Year.

The Astronomical Day commences at noon and is computed from 1 to 24 hours.

In 400 years 97 are Leap-year and 303 common, Leap-year being omitted every 100th year but not omitted every 400th.

DEFINITIONS OF UNITS OF CAPACITY.

A liter (l) is a unit of capacity equivalent to the volume occupied by the mass of 1 kilogram of pure water at its maximum density (at a temperature of 4 deg. C. practically) and under the standard atmospheric pressure (of 760 mm). It is equivalent in volume to 1.000427 cubic decimeters.

A gallon (gal.) is a unit of capacity equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches. It is used for the measurement of liquid commodities only.

A bushel (bu.) is a unit of capacity equivalent to the volume of 2150.42 c-inches. It is used in the measurement of dry commodities only.

This bushel is the so-called stricken or struck bushels many dry commodities are sold by heaped bushels, which is

Definitions of Units—(contd.)

generally specified in the State Laws to be the usual stricken bushel measure "duly heaped in the form of a cone as high as the article will admit", "or heaped as high as may be without special effort or design." The heaped bushel was originally intended to be 25 per cent. greater than the stricken bushel.

- 1 hectoliter (hl)—100 liters
- 1 dekaliter (dk)—10 liters
- 1 deciliter (dl)—0.1 liter
- 1 centiliter (cl)—0.001 liter
- 1 milliliter (ml)—0.001 liter—1/1000027 cubic centimeters.
- 1 liquid quart (liq. qt)—1/4 gallon—57.75 cu. inches.
- 1 liquid pint (liq. pt.)—1/2 gallon—28.875 cubic inches.
- 1 gill (gi)—1/32 gallon—1/4 liquid pint—7.12875 cubic inches.
- 1 fluid ounce (fl. oz.)—1/128 gallon—1.16 liquid pint.
- 1 fluid dram (fl. dr.)—1/4 fluid ounce—1/128 liquid pint.
- 1 minim (min. or m.)—1/60 fluid dram—1/480 fluid ounce.
- 1 firkin—9 gallons.
- 1 peck (pk)—9 bushel—537,605 cubic inches.
- 1 dry quart (dry qt)—1/32 bushel—1/4 peck—67,200,625 cubic inches.
- 1 dry pint (dry pt)—1/64 bushel—1/2 dry quart—33,600,312.5 cubic inches.
- 1 barrel (for fruit, vegetables and other dry commodities) 3—7056 cubic inches—105 dry quarts as fixed by United States Statute, approved on March 4, 1915.

DEFINITIONS OF UNIT OF MASS.

A kilogram (kg.) is a unit of mass equivalent to the mass of the international prototype kilogram at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

An avoirdupois pound (lb. av.) is a unit of mass equivalent to 0.453,5924,277 kilogram.

A gram (g) is a unit of mass equivalent to one thousandth of mass of the international prototype kilogram at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

A troy pound (lb. t) is a unit of mass equivalent to 5760/7000 of that of the avoirdupois pound.

1 metric ton (t)—1,000 kilograms.

1 hectogram (hg)—100 grams—0.01 kilogram.

1 dekagram (dkg)—10 grams—0.01 kilogram.

1 decigram (dg)—0.1 gram.

1 centigram (cg)—0.01 gram.

1 milligram (mg)—0.0001 gram.

Angular Measures.

- 60 Seconds = 1 Minute.
- 60 Minutes = 1 Degree.
- 30 Degrees = 1 Sign.
- 90 Degrees = 1 Right angle.
- 12 Signs—or 4 = 1 Circum.

Quadrants, or 360° = 1 Circumference or Circle.

The Earth rotates at a velocity of 15 degrees an hour about 17.366 miles a minute, at the Equator 1° is, therefore, equal to 4 minutes

Circular Measures.

Diameter of a Circle $\times$ 3.1416 gives Circumference.

Diameter Squared $\times$.7854 gives Area of Circle.

Diameter Squared $\times$ 3.1416 gives Surface of Sphere.

Diameter Cubed $\times$.5236 gives Solidity of Sphere.

One Degree of Circumference $\times$ 57.3 gives Radius.

Diameter of Cylinder $\times$ 3.1416, and product by its length, or height gives the Surface.

Diameter Squared $\times$.7854 and product by the length, or height gives Solid content.

Circular Acre is 235.504 feet, a Circular Rood, 117.752 feet in diameter. The Circumference of the Globe is about

Circular Measures—(contd.)

24,855 miles and, the Diameter about 7,900 miles.

Note:—A circle of 7 yards diameter has in practice a circumference of 22 yards—1 chain.

Electrical Measures.

It is customary to express electrical measurements in terms of the centimetre, the gramme, and the second (C.G.S. units) and the value of the units has been fixed by international agreement. The principal units are as follows—

Unit of resistance, the international Ohm which is based upon the ohm which is based upon the ohm equal to 169 units of resistance of the C.G.S. system of electro-magnetic units and is represented by the resistance offered to an unvarying electric current by a column of mercury at the temperature of melting ice, 14.4521 grammes in mass, of a constant cross sectional area, and of a length of 106.3 centimetres.

Unit of current, the international Ampere, which is one-tenth of the unit of current of the C. G. S. system of electro-magnetic units and which is represented sufficiently well for practical use by the unvarying current which when passed through a solution of nitrate of silver in water in accordance with a certain specification, deposits silver at the rate of 0.001118 of a gramme per second.

Unit of electro motive force, the international Volt which is the E.M.F. that, steadily applied to a conductor whose resistance is one international ohm, will produce a current of one international ampere, and which is represented sufficiently well for practical use by 1000/1434 of the E. M. F. between the poles of electrodes of the voltaic cell known as Clark's cell at a temperature of 15° C., and prepared in the manner described in a certain specification.

Unit of quantity, the international Coulomb, which is the quantity of electricity transferred by a current of one international ampere in one second.

Unit of capacity, the international Farad which is the capacity of a conductor charged to a potential of one international coulomb. The unit generally used in practice is one millionth part of this, or the microgard.

Unit of work, the Joule, which is 107 units of work in the C. G. S. system, and which is represented sufficiently well for practical use by the energy expended in one second by an international ampere in an international ohm. In practice the watt-hour is usually employed. It represents the work done by such a current in an hour, and equals 3 600 joules.

Unit of power, the Watt, which is 107 units of power in the C.G.S. system, and which is represented sufficiently well for practical use by the work done at the rate of one joule per second. 746 watts—1 horse-power and the value of a Board of Trade unit (B.O.T.U.) is 1,000 watt hours or 3,600,000 joules or 1 1/3 horse power hours.

Unit of induction, the Henry, which is the induction in the circuit when the E.M.F. induced in the circuit is one international volt while the inducing current varies at the rate of one international ampere per second.

For practical and commercial purposes, the chief units are the—

VOLT—Electromotive force = about 22.6% of that given by one Daniell's battery cell.

OHM—Resistance = the resistance offered to the passage of a current of electricity, by a thread of mercury 105 cm. long, and 1 mm. cross section at the temperature of melting ice.

AMPERE.—Current = the current 1 volt will drive through 1 ohm.

COULOMB.—Quantity = 1 ampere flowing in 1 second of time.

MICROFARAD—Capacity = .000001 coulomb at 1 volt pressure.

WATT.—Power = 44 ft. lb per minute.

Board of Trade Unit = 1,000 watts 1 hour, 746 watts = 1 horse-power,

Electrical Measures—(contd.)

In incandescent lamps of 16 candle-power, (nominal) about four watts are required per candle-power to give good economical results for domestic purposes.

One Board of Trade unit will keep a 16 candle incandescent lamp a light for about 16 hours.

Timber and Wood.

40 cubic feet rough, 50 cubic feet squared = 1 load.

50 cubic feet of planks = 1 load

100. superficial feet = 1 sq. of flooring

42. c. ft. of timber = 1 Shipping ton.

108. " = 1 Stack.

128. " = 1 Cord.

A Standard hundred of deals contains 120 pieces. The petrograd standard consists of 165 cubic feet or 120 pieces $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 11 inches $\times$ 12 ft. or 120 pieces 3 inches $\times$ 11 inches $\times$ 6 feet.

Width of Battens, 7 inches; Deals, 9 inches Planks are 2 to 4 inches thick, and 10 or 11 inches wide. A Cord of Wood is $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons, or 125 cubic feet.

Carpenter's Bricklayers' and Builders' Measurements.

Stook or kiln-bricks. $8\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ inches

Welsh fire-bricks. $9 \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ "

Paving bricks. $9 \times 4 \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ "

Square tiles. $9\frac{3}{4} \times 9\frac{3}{4} \times 1$ "

" $6 \times 6 \times 1$ "

Dutch clinker bricks. $9\frac{1}{4} \times 3 \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ "

A Rod of Brick $16\frac{1}{2}$ feet $\times$ $16\frac{1}{2}$ feet $\times$ $1\frac{1}{2}$ brick thick = 306 cubic feet, or $11\frac{1}{2}$ cubic yards and contains about 4,500 bricks with about 7 cubic feet of mortar. The rod being 5 British metres, a rod of brick work is 25 sq. metres $1\frac{1}{2}$ = brick thick = very nearly 10 cubic metres.

A Square of Flooring is 100 square feet.

A Piece of machine printed Wall Paper is $11\frac{1}{2}$ yards long 21 in. wide (English, of hand printed 12 yards long and 21 in. wide, and 9 yards = 18 in (French)

Ordinary bricks weigh about 7 lb. each a load of 500 weighs about 1 ton 11 cwt. 1 qr.

Water.

Cubic inch = 252.458 grains = .0361 lb.
Gallon (277.274 Cub. in) = 10.0000 „
Cubic foot = 62.3210 lb. or 6.253 gallons
35.943 cubic feet (224 gallons) = 1 ton.

Water for Ships: Ton, 210 gals, Butt 110. Puncheon 72, Barrel 36, and Kilderkin 18.

An inch of rain on the surface of an area 43,560 sq. feet = 3,630 cubic feet = 100.993 tons.

Cisterns: A cistern 4 feet by $2\frac{1}{2}$ and 3 deep will hold about 187 gallons, and weigh nearly 16 cwt. in addition to its own weight.

A TON WEIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING WILL AVERAGE IN CUBIC FEET.

Earth	...	...	21
Clay	...	...	18
Chalk	...	...	14
Thames Ballast	...	...	20
Coarse gravel	...	...	19
Coal, Welsh	...	...	40
Coal Newcastle	...	...	43
Pit Sand	...	...	22
River Sand	...	...	19
Marl	...	...	18
Shingle	...	...	23
Night Soil	...	...	18

A cubic foot of pure gold weighs 1,210 lb., pure silver 655 lb., cast iron 450 lb., copper 550 lb., lead 710 lb., pure platinum 122 lb., tin 459 lb. and aluminium 163 lb.

METRIC WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The Metric Sytem is based upon the (assumed) length of the direct distance from the Equator to the North Pole. The ten millionth part of this distance, as calculated in 1795, was adopted by the French Government as the unit of length and called a *metre*. All other measurements are derived from this unit; the cube of the tenth part of the metre is the unit of capacity, called a *litre*, and the weight of a litre of water, at a certain temperature is the unit of weight, called a *kilogramme*. The unit of land measurement is 100,000 sq. metres, called a *hectare*. The above terms are now used in this country under the English names of meter, litre, kilogramme and hectare.

ROUGH COMPARISONS.

10 centimeters	= 4 inches.	8 kilometers	= 5 miles.
1 litre	= $1\frac{1}{4}$ pints.	1 cubic meter	= 220 gallons.
1 kilogram	= $2\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	1,000 kilograms	= 1 ton.
1 sq. meter	= 10 sq. feet	1 hectare	= 25 acres.

ACCURATE COMPARISONS.

MEASURES OF LENGTH (UNIT METRE.)

	Inches.	Feet.	Yards.
Millimeter	...	0.03937	...
10 Millimeters = Centimeter	...	0.39370	...
10 Centimetres = Decimeter	...	3.93700	...
10 Decimeters = 1 Metre	...	39.37011	...
10 Meters = 1 Dekameter	...	...	109.36143
10 Dekametres = 1 Hectometer	...	...	109.36143
10 Hectometres = 1 Kilometer	...	...	1093.6143

A Kilometer is approximately five-eighths of a mile, so that 8 Kilometers may be regarded by pedestrians as 5 miles.

CUBIC, OR MEASURES OF CAPACITY (UNIT LITRE).

10 Millilitres	= 1 Centilitre	= 0.0704 gill.
10 Centilitres	= 1 Decilitre	= 0.17598 pints.
10 Decilitres	= 1 litre	= 1.7598 pints.
10 Litre	= 1 Decalitre	= 2.997 gallons.
1 Hectolitre	= 10 Decalitre	= 2.7497 bushels.
1 Cubic water	= 1 gram.	
1 Litre (1000 c.c. of water	= 1 Kilogram.	
1 Cubic meter (1000) litres	= 1 000 Kilogram	
	= 1 Metric ton.	
1 Hectolitre	...	2.75 bushels.
1 hectolitre per hectare	...	1.11 bushels
	per acre.	1 " quintal { 4.3 s. a central (par.)
1 quintal	...	3.67 bushels.
1 quintal per hectare	...	1.49 busheis
	per acre.	7 francs (duty) 12.6s. a quarter (par.)

MEASURES OF WEIGHT (UNIT GRAM).

10 Milligrams	= 1 Centigram	= 0.15432 grs.
10 Centigrams	= 1 Decigram	= 1.5432 „
10 Decigrams	= 1 Gramme	= 15.4323 „
10 Gramme	= 1 Decagramme	= 3.6438 drs.
10 Decagrammes	= 1 Hectogram	= 3.527403 ozs.
1 Kilogram	= 10 Hectogrammes.	
1 Myriagram	= 10 Kilograms	= 22.04.5223 lbs.
1 Quintal	= 10 Myriagrams	= 1.9684 cwt.
1 Tonne	= 10 Quintols	= 0.9842 tnn.

MEASURES OF WEIGHT (UNIT GRAM) (contd.)

	Grains.	Troy oz.	Avoir lb.	Cwt. = 112 lb.	Tons = 20 cwt.
Gram ...	15.43235...	0.032 ...	0.002 ...	0.000 ...	0.000
Kilogram...	15432.34880...	32.150 ...	2.204 ...	0.019 ...	0.000

SQUARE, OR MEASURE OF SURFACE (UNIT AREAS.)

	Sq. Feet.	Yards	Perches.	Roods	Acres.
Centiare, or sq. meter	10.76429...	1.196...	0.039...	0.000...	0.000
Acre, or 100 sq. meters	1076.629934 ...	119.603...	3.953...	0.009...	0.024
Hectare, 10,000 sq. meters	107642.993419...	11960.332...	395.382...	9.884...	2.471
100 Hectares = 1 sq. Kilometer	0.38611 sq. miles.				

The Metric System is used in Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and Norway, and some other countries, the unit of which is the *Gramme* = 15.432 grains; the chief multiple of the *Gramme* is the *Kilogramme* = 2.2046 lb.; in practical use this is found inconvenient for small purchases, and nearly all commodities are sold by the demi or half kilo. The *Centner* of 50 kilos = 110½ lb., very nearly represents the English cwt; but heavy goods are sold by the *Tonneau* of 2204.621 lb.; about 19 cwt. 77 lb., the *Myriagramme* being ignored.

In the United States and in Canada the cwt. is generally reckoned as 100 lb., and the ton of 20 cwt. = 2,000 lbs.

In Russia the *Pood* of 36 lb. is the commercial weight; 622 *Poods* = 1 English ton.

TABLE FOR CONVERTING METRIC WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

For the use of the table the following explanation is necessary: The figures in heavier type represent either of the sets of two columns beside them, as the case may be, *viz.*, with Hectares and Acres in the first set of columns, 1 Acre is 0.405 Hectare, and *vice versa*. Hectare = 2.471 Acres similarly, with Kilogr., and lb. Avoir, in the 5th set of columns, 100 Kilogr. = 1220.46 lb. Avoir, and 100 lb. Avoir = 45.359 Kilogr., and so on:

	Hectare.	Acre	Kilomtr.	Eng. mile.	Square. Kilomtr.	mile.	Meter.	Yard.	Kilogr.	lb. Avoir.	Litre.	Gallon.
1	0.405	2.471	1.609	0.621	2.592	0.386	0.904	1.093	0.454	2.20	4.54	0.22
2	0.809	1.942	3.219	1.243	5.184	0.772	1.829	2.187	0.907	4.41	9.09	0.44
3	1.214	7.413	4.828	1.864	7.776	1.158	2.743	3.281	1.361	6.61	13.63	0.66
4	1.619	9.885	6.438	2.486	10.368	1.544	3.658	4.374	1.814	8.82	18.17	0.18
5	2.023	12.356	8.047	3.107	12.960	1.930	4.572	5.468	2.268	11.02	22.71	1.10
6	2.428	14.827	9.656	3.728	15.552	2.316	5.486	6.562	2.722	13.23	27.26	1.32
7	2.833	17.298	11.265	4.350	18.144	2.702	6.401	7.655	3.175	15.43	31.80	1.54
8	3.237	19.769	12.879	4.971	20.736	3.088	7.315	8.749	3.629	17.64	36.35	1.76
9	3.642	22.240	14.484	5.592	23.328	3.474	8.229	9.843	4.082	19.85	40.89	1.98
10	4.047	24.711	16.093	6.214	25.920	3.860	9.144	10.936	4.536	22.05	45.43	2.20
20	8.093	49.423	32.186	11.428	51.840	7.720	18.281	21.873	9.072	44.09	90.87	4.40
30	12.140	74.134	48.279	18.641	77.760	11.580	27.432	32.800	13.608	66.14	136.30	6.60
40	16.187	98.846	64.373	24.855	103.680	15.440	36.576	43.745	18.144	88.18	181.74	8.80
50	20.234	123.557	80.466	31.069	129.600	19.300	45.719	54.682	22.679	110.23	227.17	11.00
60	24.286	148.268	96.559	37.283	155.520	23.160	54.863	65.618	27.215	132.28	272.61	13.20
70	28.327	172.980	112.652	43.497	181.440	27.020	64.007	76.554	31.762	154.32	318.04	15.40
80	32.373	197.692	128.746	49.710	207.360	30.880	73.151	87.491	36.288	176.37	363.48	17.60
90	36.420	222.903	144.839	55.924	233.280	34.740	82.295	98.427	40.823	198.42	408.91	19.80
100	40.467	247.114	160.932	62.138	259.200	38.601	91.438	109.363	45.359	220.46	454.35	22.01

BRITISH WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The *Unit* of the British Indian Ponderary System is called the *Tola*. It weighs 180 grains English troy Weight, as does the Rupee. From it upwards are derived the heavy weights, *viz.*, *Chattack*, *Seer* and *Maund*; and by its subdivision, the small or jewellers' weights called *Mashas*, *Ruttees* and *Dhans*.

1 Dhan or gram	= 4 Punkas	= $\frac{1}{16}$ grain Troy	= $\frac{98}{177}$ dr.	Avoir
4 Dhans	= 1 Ruttee	= $\frac{1}{4}$ "	= $\frac{17}{177}$ "	"
18 Ruttees	= 1 Masha	= 15 "	= $\frac{96}{177}$ "	"
12 Mashas	= 1 Tola	= 7 dwt. 12 "	= $\frac{2106}{177}$ "	"
15 Tolas	= 1 Chattack	= 1 oz. 57½ dws Troy	= $2\frac{2}{3}$ oz.	"
16 Chattacks	= 1 Seer	= 2½ lb. Troy	= $2\frac{2}{3}$ lbs.	"
40 Seers	= 1 Maund	= 100 lbs. Troy	= 82½	"

TO CONVERT INDIAN WEIGHT INTO AVOIRDUPOIS.

Multiply the weight in Seers by 12, and divide by 35; the result will be the weight in lbs. Avoirdupois; or multiply the weight in maunds by 36, and divide by 49; the result will be the weight in cwt. Avoirdupois.

TO CONVERT AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT INTO INDIAN WEIGHT.

Multiply the weight in lbs. Avoirdupois by 35 and divide by 72; or multiply the weight in cwt. by 49 and divide by 36; the result will be the weight in the former, in Seers, in the latter in Maunds.

A ton is equal to 27.222 Maunds or 27½ Maunds nearly.

Bazaar Weight.—16 chattacks are one seer, or 2 lb. oz. 13 drs.; and 40 seers, 1 maund, or 82 lbs. 2 ozs. 3 drs. 100 Bazaar maunds = 100 Factory; and 1½ Factory maunds = 1 cwt.

Factory Weight.—16 Chattacks are one seer, or 1 lb. 13 ozs. 14 drs. and 40 seers, 1 maund or 74 lbs. 10 ozs. 11 drs. The Indian maund = 822.7 lb. Avoirdupois weight.

INDIAN CLOTH MEASURE.

Jobs make 1 Ungli ... say = $\frac{3}{4}$ Inch } 8 Girahs make 1 Hath ... say 18 Inches.
3 Unglis ... 1 Girah ... = 2½ Inches. } 2 Haths ... 1 Guz ... = 1 Yard.

N.B.—The Gus varies in different localities from 24 to 36 Inches.

There appears to be no Indian Measures of capacity for such Dry and Liquid goods as are sold by weight. Wherever, for the sake of convenience, measures are employed, they are intended to represent some specific weight of a *Seer Chattack*, &c.

BENGAL SQUARE OR LAND MEASURE. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ bigahs = 1 acre.

1 chattack = 45 sq. ft. 1936 Bigahas = 1 sq. Mile
or 5 sq. yds. In U. P. 1 Bigha = 3,025 sq. yds.
16 chattacks = 1 cottah = 720 ft. In Punjab 1 Bigha = 1620 sq. yds.
or 80 yds. In Bombay 1 Bigha = 3927 sq. yds.
20 cottahs = 1 bigah = 14,400 ft. In Madras 1 Bigha = 6,400 sq. yds.
or 1,600 yds. 4 Bengali Bigahas.

Pomko Electrical Appliances banish household cares.

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA
AND OUDH

20 Uswansee = 1 Suswansee; 20
Suswansee = 1 Kuchwansee; 20 Kuch-
wansee = 1 Biswansee; 20 Biswansee
= 1 Biswa; 20 Biswas = 1 Beegah.

There is, however, no fixed standard
Beegah; almost every district has its
own local measurement. There are
also Cucha and pucca bighas; the
latter is usually three times larger than
the former.

ASSAM LAND MEASURE.

12 feet = 1 loocer; 20 loocers = 1
cottah; 5 cottahs = 1 hillisahs = 4
hillisahs = 1 poorah.

BENGAL LIQUID MEASURE.

5 sicca Rs. weight make 1 chattack;
4 chattacks make 1 powah; 4 powahs
make 1 seer; 40 seers make 1 maund.

BOMBAY WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

1 Guz 24 Tussoo = 27 inches; 1
Bigah 20 (Pund) = 3,927 sq. yards;
1 Seer 72 (Tank) = 7 lb. av.; 1 Maund
= 28 lb. av.; 1 Candy = 560 lb. av.;
1 Sattara Candy = 3,055 lb. av.

Geographical Measures.

The North and South Poles are two
points at the opposite extremities of
that diameter of the earth round which
it revolves. The equator is a great
circle, equally distant from the North
and South Poles. For geographical
purposes, the surface of the earth is
divided by circles, called the circles of
Latitude and Longitude. The circles of
Latitude are small circles parallel
to the Equator. The circles of Long-
itude are great circles perpendicular to
the Equator and passing through the
North and South Poles. These circles
are divided into Degrese. Minutes and
Seconds. Degrees of Latitude are
numbered from the Equator to the
North and South Poles. Degrees of
Longitude, are numbered from the

primary circle of Longitude, or Meri-
dian, which passes through the Astro-
nomical Observatory of Greenwich
(England).

A Geographical Mile is the length
of one minute of Latitude. If the earth
was a sphere, every minute of Latitude
would be of the same length, but, as it
is a spheroid, the length of a minute
increases from 6,046 feet at the Equator
to 6,108 feet at the Poles. The mean
length of the geographical mile is
6,0768 ft. the national mile is (strictly
steaking the length of a minute of the
meridian and is thus identical with the
geographical mile. In practice how-
ever, it is taken as the Admiralty Knot
of 6,080 feet, divided into 10 cables,
which are assumed to be 100 fathoms,
feet.

The Polar diameter of the Earth is
7,899 English miles. The mean
equatorial diameter is 7,926 miles. The
circumference at the Equator is 24,902
or 600 miles.

HINDU ASTRONOMICAL TABLE.

15 matars or twinkles = 1 kashta;
30 kashtas = 1 kala; 30 kalas =
1 muhurta; 30 muhurtas = 1 day
any night of mortals; 30 such days =
1 month of mortals; 12 Months or
360 Days = 1 year.

The Hindu Astronomical Years is
5 days, 6 hours and 48 minutes shorter
than ours.

INDIAN TIME TABLE.

60 antipala make 1 vipal = 4 seconds.
60 vipalas or 6 prans make 1 pul
= 14 seconds.
60 puls make 1 dundo or ghurri
= 24 mints.
60 dundos or ghurries make 1 deem
= 24 hours.

The Astronomical works of the
Hindus follow the *sexagesimal*, or sub-
division of 60 throughout.

BENGAL TIME TABLE.

60 puls make 1 ghurri, = 24 mints.
7½ ghurries „ 1 prohor = 3 hours.
18 prohors „ 1 deen = 1 day or
24 hours.
7 days „ 1 hafta or week.
15 deens „ 1 pukkho.
2 pukkhos „ 1 maus or month.
2 maus „ 1 rittoo.
5 rittoos „ 1 butsar or year.
12 butsars „ 1 jong.

BURMESE COMMERCIAL MEASURE OF
WEIGHT.

2 small yooway make 1 large yooway
4 large yooway „ 1 pai.
2 pai „ 1 moo.
2 moo „ 1 mat.
4 mat „ 1 tical.
100 tical „ 1 viss.

BURMESE LIQUID MEASURE.

1 lamyoo make 1 lamyet or 1 gill in
English.
9 lamyet „ 1 lamay.
9 lamay „ 1 zalay.
9 zalay „ 1 hkwt.
9 byee „ 1 zayoot or 1 gill in
English.
9 zayoot „ 1 seit.
9 seit „ 1 hkwai
9 hkwai „ 1 basket or 1 bushel
in English

Weight (Precious Stones.)

4 grains—296 milligrams 1 carat—
3.16831 grains (roy and
avoirdupois).

METRICAL STANDARDS AND EQUIVALENTS.

The following equivalents of metric
weights and measures in terms of im-
perial weights and measures for use in
trade were sanctioned by an order in
Council on the 19th May 1898:—

LINEAR MEASURE.

1 inch ... 2.54 centimetres.
1 foot ... 30.4799 centimetres.
1 yard ... 91.4399 centimetres.
1 mile ... 1.6093 kilometres—
5280 ft.

1 chain ... 20.1168 metres
22 yards.
1 metre { 39.370113 inches.
3.28084 feet
1.093614 yards.
1 centimetre ... 39.370113 inch.
1 kilometre ... 62137 mile.
1 radian ... 57.296 degrees
(angular measure).

SQUARE MEASURE.

1 sq. inch ... 6.4516 sq.
centimetres.
1 sq. foot ... 9.2903 sq.
decimetres.

1 rood ... 0.836126sq. metre.
1 acre ... 10.117 acres — 40
perches.
1 sq. mile ... 0.40468 hectare.
1 sq. centimetre ... 259 hectares.
1 sq. metre ... 0.155 sq. inch.
1 acre ... { 10.7639 sq. feet.
1.1960 sq. yards.
1 hectare ... 119.6 sq. yards—
100 sq. metres.
1 sq. yard ... 2.3711 a c r e s —
10,000 sq. metres.

CUBIC MEASURE.

1 c. inch ... 16.387 c.
centi-metres.
1 c. foot ... 0.028317 c. metre
—28.317 litres.
1 c. yard ... 0.7633353 c.
metre—763.553
litres.
1 gallon ... 4.545963 —resilt
0.1605 c. foot.
U. S. A. gallon ... 231 c. inches
—0.83254 im-
perial gall.
... 1.7598 pints —
2200 gallon.

Consult New Asiatic Life Insurance Co., Ltd., for Life Insurance.

Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem for Income.

1 c. centimetre ... 100 c. inch.	Cocoa (Bag) ... 112 lb.
1 c. decimetre ... 6170.24 c. inches.	" (Cask) ... 1 cwt. 28 lb.
1000 c. centimetres ... 1 litre ... 60.275 bushel.	Coffee (Bag) ... 140 to 168 lbs.
1 c. metre ... 35.3148 c. feet	" (Bale of Mocha) ... 112 to 128 lbs.
13079.54 c. yards.	" (Barrel) ... 112 to 168 lbs.
	" (Tierce) ... 5 to 7 cwt.
	Cotton (U. S. Bale) ... 450 to 550 lb.
	" (Egyptian Bale) ... 700 to 740 lb.
	" Indian Bale ... 400 lb.
	" (Tinnevely) ... 500 lb.
	Currents (Caroteel) ... 5 to 9 cwt.
	Flour (Peck) ... 14 lb.
	" (Bag) ... 140 lb.
	Class (Seam) ... 24 stone of 5 lb. ... 120 lb.
	Gunpowder (Barrel) ... 100 lb.
	Hides (last) ... 12 dozen.
	Honey (Gallon) ... 12 lb.
	Hops (Bag) ... 280 lb.
	Hops (Pocket) ... 1½ to 2 cwt.
	Lead (Fodder).—
	London and Hull ... 19½ cwt.
	Durby & Newcastle. 22½ cwt.
	Meat (Stone) ... 8 lb.
	Nuts, Barcelona, (Bag). 126 lb.
	Oats (Barrel) ... 14 stone.
	Pepper (Bag of
	Black) ... 316 lb.
	" (Bag of white) ... 168 lb.
	Pork (Barrel) ... 224 lb.
	Potatoes (sack) ... 112 lb.
	(since 1923).
	Raisins (barrel) ... 112 lb.
	Rice (Bag) ... 168 lb.
	Sago (Bag) ... 112 lb.
	Saltpetre (Bag) ... 168 lb.
	Soft (Soap Barrel or
	pack) ... 256 lb.
	" (Firkin) ... 64 lb.
	Steel (Faggot) ... 120 lb.
	Sugar (Bag) ... 112—196 lb.
	" (Hogshead) ... 13 to 16 cwt.
	" (Tierce) ... 7 to 9 cwt.
	Tar (Barrel) ... 26½ gallons.
	Tea (Chest) ... 84 lb.
	Tobacco (Hogshead) ... 12 to 18 cwt.
	Turpentine (Barrel) ... 224 to 280 lbs.
	Wood (cord) ... 128 cubic feet.
	Wool (Sack) ... 364 lb.

WEIGHT.

1 grain (avoirdupois)	... 0.0648 gram.
and troy)	... 1.5552 grams.
penny weight	... 1.5552 grams.
1 dram (avoirdupois).	1.772 grams.
1 ounce (16 drams).	28.350 grams.
1 ounce (troy and	
apothecary)	31.1035 grams.
1 pound (16 ounce).	0.45359 kilogram.
1 hundred weight ... 112 pounds	50.8 kilograms.
1 British ton ... 2240 pounds	1016 kilograms
	—1.016 tonnes.
1 American ... 2000 pounds	—0.908 tonne.
1 Miligram ... 0.15 grain.	
1 gram ... 15.132 grains	—
	Weight of
	1 c. cm. of water
	as 4 deg. Centi-
	grade.
1 kilogram ... 2.20462 lbs.	
11 quintal ... 100 kilograms	—
	1.968 cwt.
1 tonne ... 9843 British ton	1000 kilograms.

MISCELLANEOUS WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Apples (bushel) ... 37 to 43 lbs.	(average 40 lb.)
Ballast (Pig) ... 56 lb.	
Beef (Barrel) ... 200 lb.	
Biscuits (Bag) ... 102 lb.	
Blacklead (vask) ... 11½ cwt.	
Butter (barrel) ... 4 firkins 24 lb.	
Camphor (box) ... 1 cwt.	
Cloves (Matt) ... 80 lb.	
" (Chest) ... 200 lb.	
Coal (Sack) ... 224 lb.	
" (Bushel) ... 80 lb.	
" (Chaldron) ... 85 bushels.	
" (Ton) ... 10 sacks.	

Contact New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., for Fire, Motor and Marine Insurance.

MISCELLANEOUS

1 gallon of water at 62 deg. Fah.—	10 lbs.
1 c. foot " 60 " —62.37 lbs—	about 1000 oz.
1 c. inch " 60 " —0.0361 lbs.	
24 hours	1440 mins.—86,400 secs.
	log. 4.93561.
12 hours	720 mins.—43,200 secs.
	log. 4.63548.
1 metre	—3 ft. 3 in.
	and 3.8th inch nearly.

Definitions of Units of Length

A meter (m) is a unit of length equivalent to the distance between the defining lines on the international prototype meter at the international Bureau of weights and Measures when this standard is at the temperature of melting ice (0 deg. C.)

A yard (yd) is a unit of length equivalent to 3600.3937 of a meter.

1 Kilometer (km)—1000 meters	
1 hectometer (hm)—100 meters	
1 dekameter (dkm)—10 meters	
1 decimeter (dm)—0.1 meter	
1 centimeter (cm)—0.01 meter	
1 millimeter (mm)—0.001 meter—0.1 centimeter.	
1 micron (u)—0.000001 meter—0.001 millimeter.	
1 millimicron (mu)—0.000000001 meter—0.001 micron.	
1 foot (ft) 11½ yard—1200.3937 meter.	
1 inch (in)—1 16 yard—1 12 foot—10.03937 meter.	
1 link (li)—0.22 yards—7.92 inches	
1 rod (rd)—5½ yards—16 feet.	
1 chain (ch)—22 yards—100 links—66 feet—4 rods.	
1 furlong (fur)—220 yards 40 rods—10 chains.	
1 statute mile (mi)—1760 yards 5280 feet—320 rods.	
1 hand—4 inches.	
1 Point—1.72 inch.	
1 mil—0.001 inch.	
1 fathom—6 feet.	

1 span—9 inches—1.8th fathom.	
1 nautical mile } United States.	
1 see mile. }	
1 geographical mile 6080.20 feet—	1,511,853.259 meters.
553 statute miles—1853249 meters.	

Jeweller's Weight

The Metric carat of 200 milligrammes is the legal standard of weight for precious stones and pearls.

Grain Measures

5 Chataks Koonkee.	
4 Koonkees 1 Raik.	
2 Raiks 1 Palle.	
16 Pallies 1 Maund.	
2½ Maunds 1 Sali.	

Nautical Measure

5 Feet 1 fathom.	
100 fathoms 1 cable length.	
10 cables 1 nautical mile.	
60 nautical miles 1 degree.	

The assumed length of the cable is 600 feet but it is strictly 606—97 feet. The conventional Nautical mile (the knot in speed measurements) is 10 cables assumed at 6,080 feet but the Nautical mile is strictly the length of a minute of the meridian and differs according to latitude.

Specific Gravities

Weight of any volume of the following substances compared with the weight of the same volume of water.

Alcohol ... 0.79	Mercury ... 13.60
Aluminium ... 2.67	Milk ... 1.03
Basalt ... 2.86	Olive Oil ... 0.92
Beer ... 1.02	Petroleum ... 0.88
Brandy ... 0.84	Platinum ... 21.45
Blood ... 1.06	Portland
	Stone ... 2.00
Brass ... 8.00	Sand, river ... 1.90
Chalk ... 1.08	" pit ... 1.80
Cider ... 1.02	Single ... 1.60
Clay ... 1.90	Silver ... 10.51
Coal, Welsh ... 1.60	Sodium ... 0.97
Coal, New } ... 1.24	Steel ... 7.75
Castle. }	

Invest in a New Asiatic Policy. It's worth that.

SPECIFIC GRAVITIES.		In Great Britain—4 ft. 8½ in.
Copper	... 8.94 Thames, Ballast ... 1.80	„ Ireland—5 ft. 3 in.
Cork	... 0.24 Tin ... 7.29	„ U.S.A.—4 ft. 8½ in.
Earth	... 1.60 Turpentine... 0.87	„ Canada, France, Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, Denmark, Austria, Hungary, Italy, Switzerland, Sweden, European Turkey—4 ft. 8½ in.
Glass	... 2.89 Urine ... 1.01	„ Australia.
Glycerine	... 1.26 Water ... 1.00	„ N. S. W.—3 ft. 6 in. and 4 ft. 8½ in.
Gold	... 19.32 Wine, Bordeaux... 0.99	„ Victoria and South Australia—5 ft. 3 in.
Gravel, coarse	... 1.85	„ Queensland and Western Australia—3 ft. 6 in.
Gun Powder... 0.93 Wood:—		„ New Zealand—3 ft. 6 in.
Honey	... 1.45 Ash ... 0.84	
Ice	... 0.92 Beech ... 0.85	
Iridium	... 22.738 Cedar ... 0.61	
Iron, Cast	... 7.79 Cherry ... 0.72	
„ Wrought	... 7.69 Ebony ... 1.33	
Ivory	... 1.83 Mahogany ... 1.06	
Lead	... 11.35 Oak ... 1.17	
Limestone	... 2.50 Poplar ... 0.38	
Marble	... 2.70 Walnut ... 0.67	
Marl	... 1.90 Zinc ... 7.19	

To find the weight of a cubic foot—multiply 62.321 lb. by the specific gravity. To find the number of cubic feet in one ton, divided 35.953 by the specific gravity.

SIZES OF BARRELS, BOTTLES AND GALLONS

BOTTLES.—The customary glass bottle of wine or spirits—one-sixth of a gallon—26 ⅓ fluid ounces.

Gallon	... 6 bottles.
Firkin or Quarter Barrel	... 9 gallons.
Kilderin, Rundelt or ½ Barrel	... 18 „
Barrel	... 36 „

RAILWAY GAUGES

In India—2 ft. 6 in, 3 ft. 4 in. and 5 ft. 6 in.
„ Ceylon—5 ft. 6 in.
„ Japan—3 ft. 6 in.
„ Egypt—4 ft. 8½ in. and 3 ft. 6 in.
„ South Africa—3 ft. 6 in.
„ Asia Minor—4 ft. 8½ in. and 3 ft. 5½ in.

Let New Asiatic Handle All your Insurance Problems.

Paper and Book Measure

WRITING PAPER		PRINTING PAPER.	
24 sheets=1 quire		480 sheets=1 ream.	
20 quires=1 ream		PRINTING PAPERS.	
SIZES OF WRITING AND DRAWING PAPERS		Description	Inches.
Emperor	... 72 x 48 inches	Double Royal	... 40 x 25*
Antiquarian	... 53 x 31 „	Quad. Crown	... 40 x 30
Double Elephant	... 40 x 26½ „	Quad. Demy	... 45 x 35
Grand Eagle	... 42 x 28½ „	Quad Cap	... 34 x 27
Atlas	... 24 x 26 „	Double Demy	... 35 x 22½
Cclombier	... 34½ x 23½ „	Double Crown	... 30 x 20
Imperial	... 30 x 22 „	Imperial	... 30 x 22
Elephant	... 28 x 23 „	Super Royal	... 27½ x 20½
Cartridge	... 26 x 21 „	Double Foolscap	... 27 x 17
Super Royal	... 27 x 19 „	Royal	... 27 or 25 x 20
Royal	... 24 x 19 „	Medium	... 24 x 19
Medium	... 22 x 17½ „	Demy	... 22½ x 17½
Large Post	... 21 x 16½ „	SIZES OF BOUND BOOKS.	
Copy or Draft	... 20 x 16 „	Demy 16 mo...	5½ x 3¼ inches.
Demy	... 20 x 15½ „	Demy 18 mo...	5¼ x 3¼ „
Post	... 19 x 15½ „	Foolscap	
Pinched Post	... 18½ x 14½ „	Octavo 8 vo. ...	6¾ x 4½ „
Foolscap	... 17 x 13½ „	Brown 8 vo. ...	7½ x 5 „
Double Foolscap	... 26½ x 16½ „	Large Crown 8 vo.	8 x 5½ „
Double Post	... 30½ x 19 „	Demy 8 vo. ...	8¾ x 5½ „
Double Large Post.	33 x 21 „	Royal 8 vo. ...	10¼ x 6¼ „
Double Demy	... 31 x 20 „	Medium 8 vo...	9½ x 6 „
Brief	... 16½ x 13¼ „	Super Royal 8 vo.	10¼ x 6¾ „
Pott	... 15 x 12½ „	Imperial 8 vo?	11 x 7½ „
		Foolscap	
		Quarto	... 8½ x 6¾ „
		Crown 4 to	... 10 x 7½ „
		Demy 4 to	... 11½ x 8¾ „
		Royal 4 to	... 12½ x 10 „
		Crown Folio	... 15 x 10 „
		Demy Folio	... 17½ x 11¼ „
		Royal Folio	... 20 x 12½ „

* In some places use 40 x 27.

NOTE.—Books are usually bound up in sheets of 16 or 32 pages. Octavo books are generally printed 64 pages at a time (32 pages on each side of a sheet of quad); a crown of octavo book of 320 pages will therefore require 5 sheets of quad crown and a ream will provide 100 books the odd 16 sheets being reckoned as waste. News papers (and books circulating in large numbers) are printed on Rotary Presses for which the paper is supplied on reels (and not in cut reams.

Hotel Select, 2, Linghi Chetty St., Madras for Comfortable Stay.

SIZES OF TYPE.

All Founders cast their type to one uniform height ("type high") which is 11-12 inch. Individual letters vary in *breadth* but the "body" of each character is of uniform *depth* throughout the alphabet in each fount. The unit of *breadth* is the Pica M (*Em*) of which, side by side, occupy one inch of space. The unit of *depth* is the Point (72 Points = 1 inch) so that 6 lines of 12 Point occupy 1 inch in depth. The names and sizes of the various founts are:—

	Brilliant 3½ Points.	124 lines, 7,500 letters.
Diamond	4½	107
Pearl	5	95
Ruby	5½	87
Nonpareil	6	75
Minion	7	64
Brevier	8	58
Bourgeois	9	53
Long Primer	10	47
Small Pica	11	43
Pica	12	37
English	14	34
Great Primer	18	27
Double Pica	22	22

USEFUL MEMORANDA AND MEASUREMENT RATES.

1. Water—One cubic foot weighs approximately 1,000 oz. Avoirdupois—62·4 lbs.—557 cwt.—0·28 tons and contains 6·253 gallons.
2. One cubic yard weighs 14,905 cwt.—75·034 tons, contains 27 cubic feet—168·8 gallons.
3. One cubic metre weighs, 219, 808 cwt.—approximately 1 ton.
4. One ton equals 224 gallons—35·98 c. feet—3·3 feet cube.
5. One gallon imperial at 62° F. Fahrenheit weights 70·000 grains approximately 10 lbs. and contains 8 pints—1604 cubic feet.
6. One foot ahead—48,335 lbs. pressure per square inch.
7. One pound pressure per square inch—27·71 inches head 2·3093 feet head.
8. One cubic foot ice weighs 57·2 lbs.; specific gravity—·9715.
9. Water expands 1·12th in becoming ice.
10. Water compresses 1·16th of an inch for each atmosphere 15 lbs. per square inch.
11. Water boils at 212° Fahrenheit at sea level and at 10° less for every 520 feet of elevation.
12. Sea water weighs 1½ lbs. per cubic foot more than fresh water.
13. Water power: 8·814 cubic feet falling 1 foot per second.—528,840 cubic feet, falling 1 foot, per minute—33,000 foot pounds per minute—one horse power (theoretical.)
14. 62·4 by cubic feet falling per second by height in feet—Horse-power.
15. Rainfall—One inch per hour per acre—nearly 1 cubic foot per second per acre—22·622 gallons or 107 tons per acre per hour.
16. One inch per hour on a square mile—64·632 cubic feet per second per square mile.
17. Single cart—25 cubic feet. Ash cart—16 cubic feet.

Pomko Electrical Appliances banish household cares.

18. Useful number —

Square feet in 1 acre = 43,560.
 Square feet in 1 mile = 27,873,400.
 Acres in 1 square mile = 640.
 Square mile in 1 acre = 0·015625.

Acres in 1 mile of canal—212 by average breadth inside fences.
 Running feet per second by 68—miles per hour.

DEPRECIATION OF MACHINERY, ETC., PER ANNUM ON FIRST COST.

	Depreciation.	Wear and Tear.	Total
Engines	... 3 per cent.	3 per cent.	6 per cent.
Boilers	... 7 "	3 "	10 "
Machines	... 5 "	3 "	8 "
Mill work and gearing	... 3 "	2½ "	5½ "
Bands and belts	...	45 "	45 "

WEIGHT OF WROUGHT IRON.

Cubic inches × 28 lbs. avoirdupois.

" = 100 = qrs. "

" = 400 = cwt. "

Thickness of plates in inches + 40 = lb. per square foot.

" in eighths + 5 = "

" in tenths + 4 = "

Sectional area in inches + 3·34 = lbs. per lin. foot.

" in eighths + 0·52 = "

" in tenths + 10 = " yard.

Diameter of round iron in inches squared ÷ 2·64 = lbs. per foot run. The weight of a yard length of iron in lbs. divided by 10 = area in square inches.

TO-DAY-

● MORE THAN EVER

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EASTERN

JEEVAMRUTHAM

A golden occasion occurring only a few years hence, JEEVAMRUTHAM still stands as a foremost tonic for the rundown and convalescent.

AYURVEDASRAMAM, MADRAS.

BRITISH INDIAN WEIGHTS AND MEASURES. CONVERSION OF BRITISH WEIGHTS INTO INDIAN WEIGHTS.

43

BRITISH.					BAZAAR MAUND.				FACTORY MAUND.				MADRAS WEIGHT.				BURMESE WEIGHT.			
Tons.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	No. of lbs.	Maunds.	Seers.	Chittacks.	Hdths.	Maunds.	Seers.	Chittacks.	Hdths.	Candy.	Maunds.	Viss.	Pollams.	Hdths.	Viss.	Ticals.	Hdths.
				1	...	...	1 95	...	...	...	2 14	...	...	...	3 20	...	...	...	6 34	...
				2	...	...	3 90	...	...	...	4 28	...	...	...	6 40	...	...	...	13 65	...
				3	...	...	5 84	...	...	...	6 42	...	...	...	9 60	...	...	...	20 49	...
				4	...	...	7 79	...	...	...	8 57	...	...	...	12 80	...	...	...	27 39	...
				5	...	...	15 58	...	...	...	1 14	...	...	...	25 60	...	...	...	54 79	...
				6	...	...	1 7 37	...	...	...	1 9 71	...	...	...	38 40	...	...	...	82 19	...
				7	...	...	1 15 17	...	...	...	2 2 28	...	...	...	1 11 26	...	...	...	1 9 58	...
				8	...	...	2 6 96	...	...	...	2 10 85	...	...	...	1 24 0	...	...	...	1 36 98	...
				9	...	...	2 14 75	...	...	...	3 3 42	...	...	...	1 36 30	...	...	...	1 64 38	...
				10	...	...	3 6 54	...	...	...	3 12 0	...	...	...	2 9 60	...	...	...	1 91 78	...
				11	...	...	4 14 33	...	...	...	4 4 57	...	...	...	2 22 40	...	...	...	2 19 17	...
				12	...	...	4 6 12	...	...	...	4 13 14	...	...	...	2 35 20	...	...	...	2 46 37	...
				13	...	...	4 13 92	...	...	...	5 5 71	...	...	...	3 8 0	...	...	...	2 73 97	...
				14	...	...	9 11 84	...	...	...	10 11 42	...	...	...	6 16 0	...	...	...	5 47 94	...
				15	...	...	13 10 18	...	...	...	15 0 0	...	...	...	1 0 38 40	...	...	...	7 67 12	...
				16	...	...	27 4 36	...	...	...	30 0 0	...	...	...	2 1 36 80	...	...	...	15 34 24	...
				17	...	...	1 0 6 75	...	...	...	1 4 7 42	...	...	...	3 2 22 40	...	...	...	22 73 97	...
				18	...	...	1 14 0 94	...	...	...	1 19 7 42	...	...	...	4 3 20 80	...	...	...	30 41 9	...
				19	...	...	1 14 8 73	...	...	...	1 20 0 0	...	...	...	4 3 33 60	...	...	...	30 68 49	...
				20	...	...	2 28 9 68	...	...	...	2 39 7 42	...	...	...	8 7 14 40	...	...	...	61 9 58	...
				21	...	...	2 29 1 47	...	...	...	3 0 0 0	...	...	...	5 7 27 20	...	...	...	61 36 98	...
				22	...	...	4 3 2 40	...	...	...	4 19 7 42	...	...	...	13 8 8 0	...	...	...	91 78 8	...
				23	...	...	4 3 10 19	...	...	...	4 20 0 0	...	...	...	13 3 20 80	...	...	...	92 5 47	...
				24	...	...	5 17 11 13	...	...	...	5 39 7 42	...	...	...	17 7 1 60	...	...	...	122 46 57	...
				25	...	...	5 18 2 92	...	...	...	6 3 0 0	...	...	...	17 7 14 40	...	...	...	122 73 97	...
				26	...	...	6 32 3 86	...	...	...	7 10 7 42	...	...	...	1 2 2 35 20	...	...	...	153 15 6	...
				27	...	...	6 32 11 66	...	...	...	7 20 0 0	...	...	...	1 2 5 8 0	...	...	...	153 42 46	...
				28	...	...	13 25 7 33	...	...	...	15 0 0 0	...	...	...	2 4 6 16 0	...	...	...	306 84 93	...
				29	...	...	27 10 14 65	...	...	...	30 0 0 0	...	...	...	4 9 32 0	...	...	...	613 69 86	...

CONVERSION OF FACTORY WEIGHTS.

Factory Weight.	Avoirdupois Weight.				Bazaar Weight.			Factory Weight.	Avoirdupois Weight.				Bazaar Weight.		
Chittacks.	Cwt.	qrs.	lbs.	oz.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.	Maunds.	Cwt.	qrs.	lbs.	oz.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.
4	0	0	0	7	0	0	3								
8	0	0	0	14	0	0	7	7	4	2	18	10	6	14	8
12	0	0	1	6	0	0	10	8	5	1	9	5	7	10	14
Seers.								9	6	2	0	0	8	7	4
1	0	0	1	13	0	0	14	10	6	0	18	10	9	3	10
2	0	0	3	11	0	1	13	20	13	2	9	5	18	7	4
3	0	0	5	9	0	2	11	30	20	1	0	0	27	10	14
4	0	0	7	7	0	3	10	40	26	0	8	10	36	14	8
5	0	0	9	5	0	4	8	50	33	1	9	5	45	18	2
6	0	0	11	3	0	5	7	60	40	0	0	0	54	21	13
7	0	0	13	1	0	6	5	70	46	2	18	10	63	25	7
8	0	0	14	14	0	7	4	80	53	1	9	5	72	29	1
9	0	0	16	12	0	8	2	90	60	0	0	0	81	32	11
10	0	0	18	10	0	9	1	100	66	2	18	10	90	36	5
20	0	1	9	5	0	18	2	200	133	1	9	5	181	32	11
30	0	2	0	0	0	27	4	300	200	0	0	0	272	29	1
Maunds,								400	266	2	18	10	363	25	7
1	0	2	18	10	0	36	5	500	333	1	9	5	454	21	13
2	1	1	9	5	1	32	11	600	400	0	0	0	545	18	2
3	2	0	0	0	2	29	1	700	466	2	18	10	636	14	8
4	2	2	18	10	3	25	7	800	533	1	9	5	727	10	14
5	3	1	9	5	4	21	13	900	600	0	0	0	818	7	4
6	4	0	0	0	5	18	2	1000	666	2	18	10	909	8	10

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

The Weights in general use throughout the presidency are the maund of 48 seers of 24 tolas each and its sub-multiples:—

The measures of capacity in use in the Presidency vary greatly. The "Type Madras Measure" has a capacity in fluid ounces of 62.5 and a diameter of 4.5 ins. In some districts it is used fully heaped, and in others is "struck" off.

In Madras the measure is "struck" while in Anantapur, Bellary, Coimbatore, Cuddapah, Kurnool, parts of Chingleput, Madura, North and South Arcot, Salem, Tanjore, Tinnevely, Trichinopoly, it is fully heaped. The following list shows the varying measures of capacity used in other districts of the Presidency:—

CHINGLEPUT.

Measure.—Capacity from 61 to 61.5 fluid ounces. Diameter 4.5 inches.

GANJAM.

Tum.—Capacity from 107½ to 131½ fluid ounces. Diameter from 6 to 6½ inches.

Seer.—Capacity 37 fluid ounces. 4 inches.

GODAVARI EAST.

Seer.—Capacity 41½ fluid ounces. Diameter 3½ inches.

GUNTUR.

Manika.—Capacity 72½ fluid ounces. Diameter 4½ inches.

KANARA (SOUTH).

Seer.—Capacity 42 fluid ounces. Diameter from 4 to 5 inches.

Type Seer.—Capacity 41.7 fluid ounces. Diameter 3¾ inches.

GODAVARI WEST AND KISTNA

Manika.—Capacity from 50¾ to 104¾ fluid ounces. Diameter from 4¼ to 6¼ inches.

Merkal.—Capacity 123¾ fluid ounces. Diameter 7 inches.

Kuncham.—Capacity 201½ fluid ounces. Diameter 8 inches.

Padi.—Capacity 61½ fluid ounces. Diameter 4¾ inches.

MALABAR.

Nali.—Capacity 20½ fluid ounces. Diameter 3 inches.

McLeod's Seer.—Capacity from 55¼ to 62½ fluid ounces. Diameter from 4¼ to 5½ inches.

Half McLeod's Seer.—Capacity from 28½ to 30 fluid ounces. Diameter from 3¾ to 4½ inches.

Seer.—Capacity from 33¼ to 69½ fluid ounces. Diameter from 3½ to 5½ inches.

Dangali or Seer.—Capacity 61½ fluid ounces. Diameter 5¾ inches.

NELLORE.

Seer.—Capacity from 39½ to 41.7 fluid ounces. Diameter 3½ to 4 inches.

Manika.—Capacity 72 fluid ounces.

NILGIRIS, THE

Hal Type Madras Measure.—Capacity 51.2 fluid ounces. Diameter 3.5 inches.

Type Seer.—Capacity 41.7 fluid ounces. Diameter 3¾ inches.

VIZAGAPATAM.

Tavva.—Capacity from 9 to 18½ fluid ounces. Diameter from 3 to 5 inches.

Seer.—Capacity from 37 to 42½ fluid ounces. Diameter from 3¼ to 4½ inches.

Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem, for Income.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

45

Manika.—Capacity 31½ fluid ounces. Diameter 3½ inches.

SALT MEASURE.

80 Tolas..... = 1 Seer.

40 Seers = 1 Indian Maund.

35 " = 72 lbs. Avoirdupois

SQUARE MEASURE (MADRAS.)

144 Inches..... = 1 Square foot.

2,400 Sq. ft..... = 1 Mannie' or ground.

24 Mannies..... = 1 Cawnie or 57,600 sq. feet,

484 Cawnies..... = 1 Square mile.

The Madras Cawnie is in proportion to the English acre as 160 to 121.

In the Mofussil, areas are calculated in acres and cents. (100 cents = 1 acre).

CLOTH MEASURE (MADRAS.)

4 Ungulams or Thumbs. = 1 Hand.

13 Hands..... = 1 Span.

2 Spans..... = 1 Cavid.

2 Cubits..... = 1 Standard Yard.

2 Yards = 1 Thundam or fathom.

2,200 Thundams..... = 3 Coss. (2½ miles).

4 Coss..... = 1 Kadum (10 miles)

MADRAS WEIGHTS.

1 Rupee — 1 Tola — 180 Grains.

1 Pagoda — 54½ Grains.

3 Tolas or 3 Rs.—1 Pollam—1½ oz. Avoirdupois.

40 Pols.—1 Viss—3 lbs. 2 oz.

1 Maund of Oil—16 Quart-bottles.

8 Pollams—1 Kuncha Seer.

24 Pollams — 1 Pucka Seer (by which meat is sold)

8 Visses — 1 Maund—25 lbs.

20 Maunds—1 Candy — 500 lbs.

Railway Tariff Maund 82½ lbs.

MADRAS MEASURE OF CAPACITY.

8 Ollocks — 1 Measure of Paddy.

8 Measures—1 Marcal.

5 Marcals — 1 Parai or Chunam.

80 Pars or 400 Marcals—1 Garce,

1 English Wine or Beer Bottle—4 Ollocks or ½ a Measure

N.B.—20 Ollocks are equal to about 1 English Gallon.

**BLUE SEAL SOUND SYSTEM,
BARDWELL MAC ALLISTER
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16 m m. CAMERAS, PROJECTORS &c.
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AMOUNT.	1 s. 3 1/2 d.	1 s. 3 33/64 d.	1 s. 3 17/32 d.	1 s. 3 35/64 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 1 0'38	0 1 0'37	0 1 0'36	0 1 0'35
2	0 2 0'77	0 2 0'74	0 2 0'72	0 2 0'70
3	0 3 1'16	0 3 1'12	0 3 1'08	0 3 1'04
4	0 4 1'54	0 4 1'49	0 4 1'44	0 4 1'39
5	0 5 1'93	0 5 1'87	0 5 1'81	0 5 1'74
6	0 6 2'32	0 6 2'24	0 6 2'17	0 6 2'09
Shilg. 1	0 12 4'64	0 12 4'49	0 12 4'34	0 12 4'19
2	1 8 9'29	1 8 8'99	1 8 8'69	1 8 8'39
3	2 5 1'93	2 5 1'48	2 5 1'03	2 5 0'59
4	3 1 6'58	3 1 5'98	3 1 5'38	3 1 4'78
5	3 13 11'22	3 13 10'47	3 13 9'73	3 13 8'98
10	7 11 10'45	7 11 8'95	7 11 7'46	7 11 5'97
1	15 7 8'90	15 7 5'90	15 7 2'92	15 6 11'94
2	30 15 5'80	30 14 11'81	30 14 5'84	30 13 11'87
3	46 7 2'71	46 6 5'72	46 5 8'73	46 4 11'81
4	61 14 11'61	61 13 11'63	61 12 11'68	61 11 11'75
5	77 6 8'51	77 5 5'51	77 4 2'60	77 2 11'00
10	154 13 5'03	154 10 11'09	154 8 5'21	154 5 11'39
20	309 10 10'06	309 5 10'18	309 0 10'43	308 11 10'79
30	464 8 3'09	464 0 9'28	463 9 3'61	463 1 10'19
40	619 5 8'12	618 11 8'37	618 1 8'86	617 7 9'58
50	774 3 1'16	773 6 7'46	772 10 2'07	771 13 8'98
100	1,548 6 2'32	1,546 13 2'93	1,545 4 1'15	1,543 11 5'97
AMOUNT.	1 s. 3 9/16 d.	1 s. 3 37/64 d.	1 s. 3 19/32 d.	1 s. 3 39/64 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 1 0'33	0 1 0'32	0 1 0'31	0 1 0'30
2	0 2 0'67	0 2 0'65	0 2 0'62	0 2 0'60
3	0 3 1'01	0 3 0'97	0 3 0'93	0 3 0'90
4	0 4 1'34	0 4 1'30	0 4 1'25	0 4 1'20
5	0 5 1'68	0 5 1'62	0 5 1'56	0 5 1'50
6	0 6 2'02	0 6 1'95	0 6 1'87	0 6 1'80
Shilg. 1	0 12 4'40	0 12 3'90	0 12 3'75	0 12 3'60
2	1 8 8'09	1 8 7'79	1 8 7'50	1 8 7'20
3	2 5 0'14	2 4 11'69	2 4 11'25	2 4 10'81
4	3 1 4'19	3 1 3'59	3 1 3'00	3 1 2'41
5	3 13 8'24	3 13 7'49	3 13 6'75	3 13 6'01
10	7 11 4'48	7 11 2'99	7 11 1'51	7 11 0'03
£ 1	15 6 8'96	15 6 5'29	15 6 3'03	15 6 0'07
2	30 13 5'92	30 12 11'98	30 12 6'06	30 12 0'14
3	46 4 2'89	46 3 5'98	46 2 9'09	46 2 0'21
4	61 10 11'85	61 9 11'97	61 8 0'12	61 8 0'28
5	77 1 8'81	77 0 5'97	76 15 3'15	76 14 0'36
10	154 3 5'63	152 0 11'94	153 14 6'30	153 12 0'72
20	308 6 11'27	303 1 11'88	307 13 0'60	307 8 1'44
30	462 10 4'91	462 2 11'81	461 11 6'90	461 4 2'16
40	616 13 10'55	616 3 11'75	615 10 1'20	615 0 2'88
50	771 1 4'19	770 4 11'09	769 8 7'50	768 12 3'63
100	1,542 2 8'38	1,540 0 11'89	1,539 1 3'00	1,537 8 7'20

EXCHANGE TABLES. POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	1 s. 3 5/8 d.	1 s. 3 41/64 d.	1 s. 3 21/32 d.	1 s. 3 43/64 d.	1 s. 3 11/16 d.	1 s. 3 45/64 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 1 0'28	0 1 0'27	0 1 0'26	0 1 0'25	0 1 0'23	0 1 0'22
2	0 2 0'57	0 2 0'55	0 2 0'52	0 2 0'50	0 2 0'47	0 2 0'45
3	0 3 0'86	0 3 0'82	0 3 0'79	0 3 0'75	0 3 0'71	0 3 0'68
4	0 4 1'15	0 4 1'10	0 4 1'05	0 4 1'00	0 4 0'95	0 4 0'90
5	0 5 1'44	0 5 1'37	0 5 1'31	0 5 1'25	0 5 1'19	0 5 1'13
6	0 6 1'72	0 6 1'65	0 6 1'58	0 6 1'50	0 6 1'43	0 6 1'36
Shilg. 1	0 12 3'45	0 12 3'30	0 12 3'16	0 12 3'01	0 12 2'86	0 12 2'72
2	1 8 6'91	1 8 6'61	1 8 6'32	1 8 6'03	1 8 5'73	1 8 5'44
3	2 4 10'36	2 4 9'92	2 4 9'48	2 4 9'04	2 4 8'60	2 4 8'16
4	3 1 1'82	3 1 1'23	3 1 3'64	3 1 0'06	3 0 11'47	3 0 10'89
5	3 13 5'28	3 13 4'54	3 13 3'80	3 13 3'07	3 13 2'34	3 13 1'61
10	7 10 10'56	7 10 9'08	7 10 7'61	7 10 6'15	7 10 4'68	7 10 3'22
£ 1	15 5 9'12	15 5 6'17	15 5 3'23	15 5 0'29	15 4 9'37	15 4 6'44
2	30 11 6'24	30 11 0'34	30 10 6'46	30 10 0'59	30 9 6'74	30 9 0'89
3	46 1 3'36	46 0 6'52	45 15 9'70	45 15 0'89	45 14 4'11	45 13 7'34
4	61 7 0'48	61 6 0'69	61 5 0'93	61 4 1'19	61 3 1'48	61 2 1'79
5	76 12 9'60	76 11 6'86	76 10 4'16	76 9 1'49	76 7 10'85	76 6 8'23
10	153 9 7'20	153 7 1'73	153 4 8'33	153 2 2'99	152 15 9'70	152 13 4'47
20	307 3 2'40	306 14 3'37	306 9 4'67	306 4 5'98	305 15 7'41	305 10 8'95
30	460 12 9'60	460 5 5'21	459 14 1'00	459 6 8'97	458 15 5'11	458 8 1'43
40	614 6 4'80	613 12 6'95	613 2 9'34	612 8 11'96	611 15 2'82	611 5 5'93
50	768 0 0'00	767 3 8'69	766 7 5'67	765 11 2'95	764 15 0'52	764 2 10'78
100	1,536 0 0'00	1,534 7 5'38	1,532 14 11'35	1,531 6 5'91	1,529 14 1'05	1,528 5 8'71
AMOUNT	1 s. 3 23/32 d.	1 s. 3 47/64 d.	1 s. 3 3/4 d.	1 s. 3 49/64 d.	1 s. 3 25/32 d.	1 s. 3 51/64 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 1 0'21	0 1 0'20	0 1 0'19	0 1 0'17	0 1 0'16	0 1 0'15
2	0 2 0'42	0 2 0'40	0 2 0'38	0 2 0'35	0 2 0'33	0 2 0'30
3	0 3 0'64	0 3 0'60	0 3 0'57	0 3 0'53	0 3 0'49	0 3 0'46
4	0 4 0'85	0 4 0'81	0 4 0'76	0 4 0'71	0 4 0'66	0 4 0'61
5	0 5 1'07	0 5 1'01	0 5 0'95	0 5 0'89	0 5 0'83	0 5 0'77
6	0 6 1'28	0 6 1'21	0 6 1'14	0 6 1'07	0 6 0'99	0 6 0'92
Shilg. 1	0 12 2'57	0 12 2'43	0 12 2'23	0 12 2'14	0 12 1'99	0 12 1'85
2	1 8 5'15	1 8 4'86	1 8 4'57	1 8 4'28	1 8 3'99	1 8 3'70
3	2 4 7'73	2 4 7'20	2 4 6'85	2 4 6'42	2 4 5'98	2 4 5'55
4	3 0 10'30	3 0 9'72	3 0 9'14	3 0 8'56	3 0 7'98	3 0 7'40
5	3 13 0'88	3 13 0'15	3 12 11'42	3 12 10'70	3 12 9'98	3 12 9'25
10	7 10 1'76	7 10 0'31	7 9 0'85	7 9 9'40	7 9 7'96	7 9 6'51
£ 1	15 4 3'53	15 4 0'62	15 3 9'71	15 3 6'81	15 3 3'92	15 3 1'05
2	30 8 7'06	30 8 1'23	30 7 7'42	30 7 1'62	30 6 7'84	30 6 2'06
3	45 12 10'59	45 12 1'85	45 11 5'14	45 10 8'44	45 9 11'76	45 9 3'09
4	61 1 2'12	61 0 2'47	60 15 2'85	60 14 3'25	60 13 3'68	60 12 4'13
5	76 5 5'65	76 4 3'09	76 3 0'57	76 1 10'07	76 0 7'60	75 15 5'16
10	152 10 11'30	152 8 6'19	152 6 1'14	152 3 8'14	152 1 3'20	151 14 10'52
20	303 5 10'61	305 1 0'39	304 12 2'28	304 7 4'29	304 2 6'41	303 13 8'65
30	458 0 9'92	457 9 6'59	457 2 3'42	456 11 0'44	456 3 9'62	455 12 6'97
40	610 11 9'23	670 2 0'78	629 8 4'57	608 14 8'53	608 5 0'83	607 11 5'30
50	763 6 8'54	762 10 6'98	761 14 5'71	761 2 4'73	760 0 4'04	759 10 3'63
100	1,520 1 5'08	1,525 5 1'96	1,523 12 11'42	1,522 4 9'46	1,520 12 8'07	1,519 4 7'76

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	Rs. 3 13 16d.	Rs. 3 58 64d.	Rs. 3 27 32d.	Rs. 3 55 64d.	Rs. 3 7 8d.	Rs. 3 57 74d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen.						
1	0 1 0 11	0 1 0 13	0 1 0 11	0 1 0 10	0 1 0 09	0 1 0 08
2	0 2 0 28	0 2 0 26	0 2 0 23	0 2 0 21	0 2 0 18	0 2 0 16
3	0 3 0 42	0 3 0 39	0 3 0 35	0 3 0 31	0 3 0 28	0 3 0 24
4	0 4 0 56	0 4 0 52	0 4 0 47	0 4 0 42	0 4 0 37	0 4 0 33
5	0 5 0 71	0 5 0 65	0 5 0 59	0 5 0 53	0 5 0 47	0 5 0 41
6	0 6 0 85	0 6 0 78	0 6 0 71	0 6 0 63	0 6 0 56	0 6 0 49
Shilg.						
1	0 12 1 70	0 12 1 56	0 12 1 41	0 12 1 27	0 12 1 13	0 12 0 99
2	1 8 3 41	1 8 3 12	1 8 2 84	1 8 2 55	1 8 2 26	1 8 1 98
3	2 4 5 12	2 4 4 69	2 4 4 26	2 4 3 83	2 4 3 40	2 4 2 97
4	3 0 6 83	3 0 6 25	3 0 5 68	3 0 5 10	3 0 4 53	3 0 3 99
5	3 6 8 53	3 6 7 81	3 6 6 38	3 6 5 66	3 6 4 95	3 6 3 99
10	7 9 5 07	7 9 3 63	7 9 2 20	7 9 0 76	7 8 11 33	7 8 9 91
£						
1	15 2 10 15	15 2 7 27	15 2 4 40	15 2 1 53	15 1 10 67	15 1 7 81
2	30 5 8 30	30 5 2 54	30 4 8 80	30 4 3 07	30 3 9 35	30 3 3 66
3	45 8 6 45	45 7 9 82	45 7 1 20	45 6 4 61	45 5 8 03	45 4 11 18
4	60 13 4 60	60 10 5 09	60 9 5 60	60 8 6 14	60 7 6 70	60 6 7 29
5	75 11 2 75	75 13 0 30	75 11 10 01	75 10 7 68	75 9 5 28	75 8 3 11
10	151 12 5 50	151 10 0 73	151 7 8 02	151 5 3 36	151 2 10 77	151 0 6 23
20	303 8 11 00	303 4 1 46	302 15 4 01	302 10 6 73	302 5 9 54	302 1 0 46
30	455 5 4 50	454 14 2 20	454 7 0 07	453 15 10 10	453 8 8 31	453 1 6 69
40	607 1 10 00	606 8 2 93	605 14 8 09	605 5 1 47	604 11 7 08	604 2 0 92
50	758 14 3 51	758 2 3 67	757 6 4 11	756 10 4 84	755 14 5 85	755 2 7 15
100	1,517 12 7 02	1,516 4 7 34	1,514 12 8 23	1,513 4 9 69	1,511 12 11 71	1,510 5 2 30

AMOUNT	Rs. 3 20 32d.	Rs. 3 59 64d.	Rs. 3 15 16d.	Rs. 3 61 64d.	Rs. 3 31 32d.	Rs. 3 63 64d.	Rs. 4d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen.							
1	0 1 0 07	0 1 0 05	0 1 0 04	0 1 0 03	0 1 0 02	0 1 0 01	0 1 0
2	0 2 0 14	0 2 0 11	0 2 0 09	0 2 0 07	0 2 0 04	0 2 0 02	0 2 0
3	0 3 0 21	0 3 0 17	0 3 0 14	0 3 0 10	0 3 0 07	0 3 0 03	0 3 0
4	0 4 0 28	0 4 0 23	0 4 0 18	0 4 0 14	0 4 0 09	0 4 0 04	0 4 0
5	0 5 0 35	0 5 0 29	0 5 0 22	0 5 0 17	0 5 0 11	0 5 0 05	0 5 0
6	0 6 0 42	0 6 0 35	0 6 0 28	0 6 0 21	0 6 0 14	0 6 0 07	0 6 0
Shilg.							
1	0 12 0 84	0 12 0 70	0 12 0 56	0 12 0 42	0 12 0 28	0 12 0 14	0 12 0
2	1 8 1 69	1 8 1 41	1 8 1 12	1 8 0 84	1 8 0 56	1 8 0 28	1 8 0
3	2 4 2 54	2 4 2 12	2 4 1 69	2 4 1 26	2 4 0 81	2 4 0 42	2 4 0
4	3 0 3 39	3 0 2 82	3 0 2 25	3 0 1 69	3 0 1 12	3 0 0 56	3 0 0
5	3 12 2 24	3 12 3 53	3 12 2 82	3 12 2 11	3 12 1 40	3 12 0 70	3 12 0
10	7 8 8 48	7 8 7 06	7 8 5 61	7 8 4 23	7 8 2 81	7 8 1 40	7 8 0
£							
1	15 1 4 97	15 1 2 13	15 0 11 29	15 0 8 46	15 0 5 63	15 0 2 81	15 0 0
2	30 2 9 94	30 2 4 26	30 1 10 58	30 1 4 92	30 0 11 27	30 0 5 63	30 0 0
3	45 4 2 92	45 3 6 39	45 2 9 88	45 2 1 38	45 1 4 90	45 0 8 44	45 0 0
4	60 5 7 89	60 4 8 52	60 3 9 17	60 2 9 84	60 1 10 54	60 0 11 26	60 0 0
5	75 7 0 87	75 5 10 65	75 4 8 47	75 3 6 31	75 2 4 18	75 1 2 07	75 0 0
10	150 14 1 74	150 11 9 31	150 9 4 94	150 7 0 62	150 4 8 36	150 2 1 15	150 0 0
20	301 12 3 48	301 7 6 63	301 2 9 88	300 14 1 24	300 9 4 72	300 4 8 30	300 0 0
30	452 10 5 23	452 3 3 94	451 12 2 82	451 5 1 86	450 14 7 08	450 7 0 45	450 0 0
40	603 8 6 97	602 15 1 26	602 5 7 76	601 12 2 49	601 2 9 44	600 9 4 61	600 0 0
50	754 6 8 72	753 10 10 57	752 15 0 70	752 3 3 11	751 7 5 80	750 11 8 76	750 0 0
100	1,508 13 5 44	1,507 5 9 15	1,505 11 1 41	1,504 6 6 22	1,502 14 1 601	1,501 7 5 521	800 0 0

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT.	Rs. 4 1/64 d.	Rs. 4 1/32 d.	Rs. 4 3/64 d.	Rs. 4 1/16 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 98	0 0 11 9	0 0 11 96	0 0 11 95
2	0 1 11 97	0 1 11 95	0 1 11 93	0 1 11 90
3	0 2 11 96	0 2 11 93	0 2 11 89	0 2 11 86
4	0 3 11 95	0 3 11 90	0 3 11 80	0 3 11 81
5	0 4 11 94	0 4 11 88	0 4 11 82	0 4 11 76
6	0 5 11 93	0 5 11 86	0 5 11 79	0 5 11 72
Shilg. 1	0 11 11 85	0 11 11 71	0 11 11 57	0 11 11 44
2	1 1 11 71	1 7 11 43	1 7 10 15	1 7 10 87
3	2 3 11 57	2 3 11 15	2 3 10 73	2 3 10 31
4	2 15 11 43	2 15 10 87	2 15 10 31	2 15 9 75
5	3 11 11 29	3 11 10 59	3 11 9 89	3 11 9 19
10	7 7 10 59	7 2 9 19	7 7 7 79	7 7 6 39
£ 1	14 15 9 19	14 15 6 38	14 15 3 58	14 15 0 79
2	29 15 6 38	29 15 0 77	29 14 7 17	29 14 1 58
3	44 15 3 57	44 14 7 15	44 13 10 76	44 13 2 38
4	59 15 0 76	59 14 1 54	59 13 2 34	59 12 3 17
5	74 4 9 95	74 13 7 95	74 12 5 98	74 11 3 95
10	149 13 7 90	149 11 3 86	149 8 11 87	149 6 7 3
20	299 11 3 80	299 6 7 71	299 1 11 74	298 13 3 87
30	449 8 11 70	449 1 11 67	448 10 11 61	448 3 11 81
40	599 6 7 61	598 13 3 43	598 3 11 48	597 10 7 15
50	749 4 3 51	748 8 7 29	747 12 11 35	747 1 3 08
100	1,498 8 7 02	1,497 1 2 59	1,495 9 10 71	1,494 2 0 37
AMOUNT	Rs. 4 5/64 d.	Rs. 4 3/32 d.	Rs. 4 7/64 d.	Rs. 4 1/8 d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 94	0 0 11 93	0 0 11 91	0 0 11 90
2	0 1 11 88	0 1 11 86	0 1 11 83	0 1 11 81
3	0 2 11 82	0 2 11 79	0 2 11 75	0 2 11 72
4	0 3 11 76	0 3 11 72	0 3 11 67	0 3 11 62
5	0 4 11 70	0 4 11 65	0 4 11 59	0 4 11 53
6	0 5 11 65	0 5 11 58	0 5 11 51	0 5 11 44
Shilg. 1	0 11 11 30	0 11 11 16	0 11 11 02	0 11 10 88
2	1 7 10 60	1 7 10 32	1 7 10 04	1 7 9 76
3	2 3 9 90	2 3 9 48	2 3 9 06	2 3 8 65
4	2 15 9 20	2 15 8 64	2 15 8 08	2 15 7 53
5	3 11 8 50	3 11 7 80	3 11 7 11	3 11 6 41
10	7 7 5 00	7 7 3 61	7 7 2 22	7 7 0 83
£ 1	14 14 10 0	14 14 7 22	14 14 4 44	14 14 1 67
2	29 13 8 0	29 13 2 44	29 12 8 89	29 12 3 34
3	44 12 6 0	44 11 9 67	44 11 1 33	44 10 5 02
4	59 11 4 0	59 10 4 89	59 9 5 78	59 8 6 69
5	74 10 2 0	74 9 0 11	74 7 10 23	74 6 8 37
10	149 4 4 0	149 2 0 23	148 15 8 46	148 13 4 74
20	298 8 8 1	298 4 0 46	297 15 4 92	297 10 9 48
30	447 13 0 1	447 6 0 69	446 15 1 38	446 8 2 23
40	597 1 4 2	596 8 0 93	595 14 9 81	595 5 6 97
50	746 5 8 2	745 10 1 16	744 14 6 30	744 2 11 72
100	1,492 11 4 5	1,491 4 2 33	1,489 13 0 61	1,488 5 11 44

EXCHANGE TABLES.

POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 89	0 0 11 88	0 0 11 87	0 0 11 86
2	0 1 11 79	0 1 11 76	0 1 11 74	0 1 11 72
3	0 2 11 68	0 2 11 65	0 2 11 61	0 2 11 58
4	0 3 11 58	0 3 11 53	0 3 11 49	0 3 11 44
5	0 4 11 47	0 4 11 42	0 4 11 36	0 4 11 30
6	0 5 11 37	0 5 11 30	0 5 11 23	0 5 11 16
Shilg. 1	0 11 10 74	0 11 10 60	0 11 10 47	0 11 10 33
2	1 7 9 49	1 7 9 21	1 7 8 93	1 7 8 66
3	2 3 8 23	2 3 7 89	2 3 7 40	2 3 6 99
4	2 5 9 98	2 5 6 42	2 5 5 87	2 5 5 32
5	3 11 5 72	3 11 5 03	3 11 4 34	3 11 3 66
10	7 6 11 45	7 6 10 07	7 6 8 69	7 6 7 32
£. 1	14 13 10 90	14 13 8 14	14 13 5 39	14 13 2 64
2	29 11 9 81	29 11 4 29	29 10 10 78	29 10 5 28
3	44 9 8 72	44 9 0 44	44 8 4 17	44 7 7 92
4	59 7 7 63	59 6 8 58	59 5 9 56	59 4 10 50
5	74 5 6 54	74 4 1 73	74 3 2 95	74 2 1 20
10	148 11 1 08	148 8 9 47	148 6 5 91	148 4 2 40
20	297 6 2 16	297 1 6 94	296 15 11 82	296 8 3 81
30	446 1 3 24	445 10 4 11	445 3 5 73	444 12 7 22
40	594 12 4 32	595 3 1 88	593 9 11 65	593 0 9 63
50	743 7 5 40	742 11 11 35	742 0 5 56	741 5 0 04
100	1,486 14 10 80	1,485 7 10 70	1,484 0 11 13	1,482 10 0 09

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 80	0 0 11 79	0 0 11 78	0 0 11 77
2	0 1 11 60	0 1 11 58	0 1 11 56	0 1 11 54
3	0 2 11 41	0 2 11 37	0 2 11 34	0 2 11 31
4	0 3 11 21	0 3 11 17	0 3 11 12	0 3 11 08
5	0 4 11 02	0 4 10 96	0 4 10 90	0 4 10 86
6	0 5 10 82	0 5 10 75	0 5 10 68	0 5 10 62
Shilg. 1	0 11 9 64	0 11 8 51	0 11 8 37	0 11 8 24
2	1 7 7 29	1 7 7 02	1 7 6 75	1 7 6 48
3	2 3 4 94	2 3 4 53	2 3 4 13	2 3 3 72
4	2 15 2 59	2 15 2 05	2 15 1 50	2 15 0 96
5	3 11 0 24	3 10 11 56	3 10 10 88	3 10 10 20
10	7 6 0 48	7 5 11 12	7 5 9 76	7 5 8 41
£. 1	14 12 6 96	14 11 10 25	14 11 7 53	14 11 4 82
2	29 8 1 93	29 7 8 49	29 7 3 07	29 6 9 65
3	44 4 2 90	44 3 6 74	44 2 10 60	44 2 2 48
4	59 0 3 37	58 15 4 99	58 14 6 14	58 13 7 31
5	73 12 4 84	73 11 3 24	73 10 1 68	73 9 0 13
10	147 8 9 68	147 6 6 49	147 1 3 36	147 2 0 27
20	295 1 7 36	294 13 0 99	294 8 6 71	294 4 0 55
30	442 10 5 04	442 3 7 48	441 12 10 07	441 6 0 82
40	590 3 2 73	589 10 1 98	589 1 1 43	588 8 1 10
50	737 12 0 11	737 0 8 47	736 5 4 79	735 10 3 37
100	1,475 8 0 89	1,474 1 4 95	1,472 12 9 59	1,471 4 2 75

AMOUNT.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 75	0 0 11 74	0 0 11 73	0 0 11 72
2	0 1 11 51	0 1 11 49	0 1 11 47	0 1 11 25
3	0 2 11 27	0 2 11 24	0 2 11 21	0 2 11 17
4	0 3 11 03	0 3 10 99	0 3 10 94	0 3 10 90
5	0 4 10 79	0 4 10 73	0 4 10 68	0 4 10 62
6	0 5 10 55	0 5 10 48	0 5 10 41	0 5 10 35
Shilg. 1	0 11 9 10	0 11 8 97	0 11 8 83	0 11 8 76
2	1 7 6 21	1 7 5 94	1 7 5 7	1 7 5 0
3	2 3 3 31	2 3 2 91	2 3 2 51	2 3 2 10
4	2 15 0 42	2 14 11 88	2 14 11 34	2 14 10 80
5	3 10 9 53	3 10 8 85	3 10 8 18	3 10 7 51
10	7 5 7 06	7 5 5 71	7 5 4 36	7 5 3 02
£. 1	14 11 2 12	14 10 11 42	14 10 8 73	14 10 6 04
2	29 6 7 24	29 5 10 85	29 5 5 96	29 5 0 09
3	44 1 6 37	44 0 10 27	44 0 2 20	43 15 6 13
4	58 12 8 49	58 11 9 70	58 10 10 93	58 10 0 18
5	73 7 10 62	73 6 9 13	73 5 7 66	73 4 6 22
10	146 15 9 24	146 13 6 23	146 14 3 33	146 9 0 45
20	293 15 6 48	298 11 0 52	293 6 6 67	293 2 0 91
30	440 15 3 73	440 8 6 79	440 1 10 00	439 11 1 17
40	587 15 0 97	587 6 1 05	586 13 1 34	586 4 1 31
50	734 14 10 22	734 3 7 31	733 8 4 67	732 13 2 29
100	1,469 13 8 44	1,468 7 2 63	1,467 0 9 35	1,465 13 4 58

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT.	1s. 4 25-64d.	1s. 4 133-2d.	1s. 4 27 64d.	1s. 4 7-16d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 71	0 0 11 70	0 0 11 69	0 0 11 68
2	0 1 11 42	0 1 11 40	0 1 11 38	0 1 11 36
3	0 2 11 14	0 2 11 10	0 2 11 07	0 2 11 04
4	0 3 10 85	0 3 10 81	0 3 10 76	0 3 10 72
5	0 4 10 57	0 4 10 51	0 4 10 45	0 4 10 40
6	0 5 10 28	0 5 10 21	0 5 10 15	0 5 10 08
Shilg. 1	0 11 8 56	0 11 8 43	0 11 8 30	0 11 8 16
2	1 7 5 12	1 7 5 06	1 7 4 59	1 7 4 53
3	2 3 4 70	2 3 4 60	2 3 4 50	2 3 4 40
4	2 14 10 27	2 14 10 23	2 14 10 20	2 14 10 16
5	3 10 6 84	3 10 6 17	3 10 6 50	3 10 6 43
10	7 5 1 68	7 5 0 34	7 4 11 09	7 4 9 67
£ 1	14 10 3 36	14 10 0 68	14 9 10 01	14 9 3 34
2	29 4 6 72	29 4 1 37	29 3 8 02	29 3 2 69
3	43 14 10 09	43 14 2 05	43 13 6 04	43 12 10 03
4	58 9 1 14	58 8 2 74	58 7 4 05	58 6 5 38
5	73 3 4 81	73 2 3 42	73 1 2 06	73 0 0 73
10	146 6 9 62	146 4 6 85	146 2 4 13	146 0 1 46
20	292 13 7 26	292 9 1 71	292 1 8 26	292 0 2 92
30	439 4 4 89	438 13 8 57	438 7 0 40	438 0 4 58
40	585 11 2 52	585 2 3 42	584 9 4 53	584 0 5 84
50	732 2 0 16	731 6 10 28	730 11 8 66	730 0 7 30
100	1,464 4 0 32	1,462 13 8 57	1,461 7 5 33	1,460 1 2 60
AMOUNT.	1s. 4 29-64d.	1s. 4 15-32d.	1s. 4 31-64d.	1s. 4 1-2d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 67	0 0 11 65	0 0 11 64	0 0 11 63
2	0 1 11 33	0 1 11 31	0 1 11 29	0 1 11 27
3	0 2 11 00	0 2 10 97	0 2 10 94	0 2 10 90
4	0 3 10 67	0 3 10 63	0 3 10 59	0 3 10 54
5	0 4 10 41	0 4 10 29	0 4 10 23	0 4 10 18
6	0 5 10 01	0 5 9 55	0 5 9 48	0 5 9 41
Shilg. 1	0 11 8 03	0 11 7 30	0 11 7 76	0 11 7 63
2	1 7 4 36	1 7 3 80	1 7 3 53	1 7 3 27
3	2 3 0 10	2 2 11 70	2 2 11 30	2 2 10 90
4	2 14 8 13	2 14 7 60	2 14 7 07	2 14 6 54
5	3 10 4 17	3 10 3 50	3 10 2 84	3 10 2 18
10	7 4 8 34	7 4 7 01	7 4 5 68	7 4 4 36
£ 1	14 9 4 38	14 9 2 02	14 8 11 13	14 8 8 72
2	29 2 9 36	29 2 4 05	29 1 10 7	29 1 5 45
3	43 12 2 05	43 11 6 08	43 10 10 1	43 10 2 18
4	58 5 6 73	58 5 1 01	58 3 9 4	58 2 10 30
5	72 14 11 41	72 13 10 13	72 12 8 8	72 11 7 63
10	145 13 10 83	145 11 8 26	145 9 5 7	145 7 3 47
20	291 11 9 67	291 7 4 53	291 2 1 4	290 14 6 24
30	427 9 7 81	427 3 8 79	426 12 5 2	426 5 9 81
40	583 7 8 35	582 14 9 06	581 13 0 9	581 13 1 09
50	739 5 6 18	728 10 5 32	727 15 4 7	727 4 4 36
100	1,458 11 0 37	1,457 4 10 65	1,455 14 9 4	1,454 8 8 72

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT.	1s. 4 17-32d.	1s. 4 18-32d.	1s. 4 19-32d.	1s. 4 20-32d.	1s. 4 21-32d.	1s. 4 22-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 61	0 0 11 59	0 0 11 56	0 0 11 54	0 0 11 52	0 0 11 50
2	0 1 11 22	0 1 11 18	0 1 11 14	0 1 11 09	0 1 11 05	0 1 11 01
3	0 2 10 84	0 2 10 77	0 2 10 71	0 2 10 64	0 2 10 58	0 2 10 51
4	0 3 10 45	0 3 10 36	0 3 10 28	0 3 10 19	0 3 10 10	0 3 10 02
5	0 4 10 07	0 4 9 96	0 4 9 85	0 4 9 74	0 4 9 63	0 4 9 52
6	0 5 9 68	0 5 9 55	0 5 9 42	0 5 9 29	0 5 9 16	0 5 9 03
Shilg. 1	0 11 7 37	0 11 7 10	0 11 6 84	0 11 6 58	0 11 6 32	0 11 6 06
2	1 7 2 74	1 7 2 21	1 7 1 69	1 7 1 17	1 7 0 65	1 7 0 13
3	2 2 10 11	2 2 9 32	2 2 8 54	2 2 7 75	2 2 6 97	2 2 6 20
4	2 14 5 48	2 14 4 43	2 14 3 38	2 14 2 34	2 14 1 30	2 14 0 26
5	3 10 0 86	3 9 11 54	3 9 10 23	3 9 8 93	3 9 7 63	3 9 6 33
10	7 4 1 72	7 3 11 09	7 3 8 47	7 3 5 86	7 3 3 26	7 3 0 67
£ 1	14 8 3 44	14 7 10 18	14 7 4 94	14 6 11 72	14 6 6 52	14 6 1 34
2	29 0 6 89	28 15 8 37	28 14 9 89	28 13 11 45	28 13 1 05	28 12 2 60
3	43 8 10 31	43 7 6 56	43 6 2 81	43 4 11 18	43 3 7 58	43 2 4 04
4	58 1 1 79	57 15 4 75	57 13 7 79	57 11 10 91	57 10 2 11	57 8 5 39
5	72 9 5 24	72 7 2 94	72 5 0 74	72 2 10 34	72 0 8 64	71 14 6 74
10	145 2 10 48	144 14 5 88	144 10 1 49	144 5 9 29	144 1 5 29	143 13 1 48
20	290 5 8 96	289 12 11 77	289 4 12 98	288 11 6 58	288 2 10 58	287 10 2 96
30	435 8 7 44	434 11 5 66	433 14 4 47	433 1 3 27	432 4 3 87	431 7 4 44
40	580 11 5 92	579 9 11 54	578 8 5 96	577 7 1 17	576 5 9 16	575 4 5 93
50	725 14 4 40	724 8 5 43	723 2 7 45	721 12 10 46	720 7 2 45	719 1 7 41
100	1,451 12 8 80	1,449 0 10 86	1,446 5 2 91	1,443 9 8 93	1,440 14 4 90	1,438 3 2 83
AMOUNT.	1s. 4 23-32d.	1s. 4 24-32d.	1s. 4 25-32d.	1s. 4 26-32d.	1s. 4 27-32d.	1s. 4 28-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11 48	0 0 11 46	0 0 11 44	0 0 11 42	0 0 11 39	0 0 11 37
2	0 1 10 96	0 1 10 92	0 1 10 88	0 1 10 84	0 1 10 79	0 1 10 75
3	0 2 10 45	0 2 10 38	0 2 10 32	0 2 10 26	0 2 10 19	0 2 10 13
4	0 3 9 93	0 3 9 85	0 3 9 76	0 3 9 68	0 3 9 59	0 3 9 51
5	0 4 9 42	0 4 9 31	0 4 9 20	0 4 9 10	0 4 8 99	0 4 8 88
6	0 5 8 90	0 5 8 77	0 5 8 64	0 5 8 52	0 5 8 39	0 5 8 26
Shilg. 1	0 11 5 80	0 11 5 55	0 11 5 29	0 11 5 04	0 11 4 78	0 11 4 53
2	1 6 11 61	1 6 11 10	1 6 10 59	1 6 10 08	1 6 9 57	1 6 9 06
3	2 2 5 42	2 2 4 65	2 2 3 88	2 2 3 12	2 2 2 35	2 2 1 59
4	2 13 11 23	2 13 10 20	2 13 9 18	2 13 8 16	2 13 7 14	2 13 6 13
5	3 9 5 04	3 9 3 76	3 9 2 48	3 9 1 20	3 8 11 93	3 8 10 66
10	7 2 10 09	7 2 7 52	7 2 4 96	7 2 2 40	7 1 11 86	7 1 9 33
£ 1	14 5 8 18	14 5 3 04	14 4 9 92	14 4 4 81	14 3 11 73	14 3 6 66
2	28 11 4 37	28 10 6 08	28 9 7 84	28 8 9 63	28 7 11 46	28 7 1 33
3	43 1 0 56	42 15 9 18	42 14 5 76	42 13 2 45	42 11 11 19	42 10 8 00
4	57 6 8 74	57 5 0 17	57 3 3 68	57 1 7 27	56 15 10 93	56 14 2 66
5	71 12 4 93	71 10 3 22	71 8 1 60	71 6 0 08	71 3 10 66	71 1 9 33
10	143 8 9 86	143 4 6 44	143 0 3 94	142 12 0 17	142 7 9 32	142 3 6 66
20	287 1 7 73	286 9 0 89	286 0 6 43	285 8 0 35	284 15 6 63	284 7 1 33
30	430 10 5 60	429 13 7 34	429 0 9 65	428 1 0 53	427 7 3 98	426 10 8 00
40	574 3 3 47	573 2 1 79	572 1 0 87	571 0 0 71	569 15 1 31	568 14 2 66
50	717 12 1 34	716 6 8 23	715 1 4 08	713 12 0 89	712 6 10 64	711 1 9 33
100	1,435 8 2 69	1,432 13 4 47	1,430 2 8 17	1,427 8 1 78	1,424 13 9 28	1,422 3 6 66

EXCHANGE TABLES
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES

AMOUNT	1s. 4 20-32d.	1s. 4 30-32d.	1s. 4 31-32d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 5 1-32d.	1s. 5 2-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11-35	0 0 11-33	0 0 11-31	0 0 11-29	0 0 11-27	0 0 11-25
2	0 1 10-71	0 1 10-67	0 1 10-62	0 1 10-58	0 1 10-54	0 1 10-50
3	0 2 10-07	0 2 10-00	0 2 9-54	0 2 9-48	0 2 9-41	0 2 9-35
4	0 3 9-42	0 3 9-34	0 3 9-25	0 3 9-17	0 3 9-09	0 3 9-01
5	0 4 8-78	0 4 8-67	0 4 8-57	0 4 8-47	0 4 8-36	0 4 8-26
6	0 5 8-14	0 5 8-01	0 5 7-88	0 5 7-76	0 5 7-64	0 5 7-51
Shilg. 1	0 11 4-28	0 11 4-02	0 11 3-77	0 11 3-52	0 11 3-28	0 11 3-03
2	1 6 8-56	1 6 8-05	1 6 7-55	1 6 7-05	1 6 6-56	1 6 6-06
3	2 2 0-84	2 2 0-08	2 1 11-33	2 1 10-58	2 1 9-84	2 1 9-09
4	2 13 5-12	2 13 4-11	2 13 3-11	2 13 2-11	2 13 1-12	2 13 0-13
5	3 8 9-40	3 8 8-14	3 8 6-89	3 8 5-64	3 8 4-40	3 8 3-16
10	7 1 6-80	7 1 4-29	7 1 11-79	7 0 11-29	7 0 8-80	7 0 6-32
£ 1	14 3 1-61	14 2 8-59	14 2 3-58	14 1 0-58	14 1 5-61	14 1 0-65
2	28 6 3-23	28 5 5-18	28 4 7-16	28 3 9-17	28 2 11-22	28 2 1-31
3	42 9 4-85	42 8 1-77	42 6 10-74	42 5 7-70	42 4 4-81	42 3 1-97
4	56 12 6-47	56 10 10-36	56 9 2-32	56 7 6-35	56 5 10-15	56 4 2-63
5	70 15 8-09	70 13 6-25	70 11 5-20	70 9 4-24	70 7 4-09	70 5 3-29
10	141 15 4-19	141 11 1-90	141 6 11-80	141 2 9-88	140 14 8-74	140 10 6-59
20	283 14 8-30	283 6 3-80	282 13 11-60	282 5 7-76	281 13 4-29	281 5 1-18
30	425 14 0-57	425 1 5-71	424 4 11-40	423 8 5-64	422 12 0-44	421 15 7-78
40	567 13 4-76	566 12 7-61	565 11 11-20	564 11 3-52	563 10 8-58	562 10 2-37
50	709 12 8-96	708 7 9-52	707 2 11-00	705 14 1-41	704 9 4-73	703 4 8-96
100	1,419 9 5-92	1,416 15 7-04	1,414 5 10-01	1,411 12 2-82	1,409 2 9-46	1,406 9 5-93
AMOUNT	1s. 5 3-32d.	1s. 5 4-32d.	1s. 5 5-32d.	1s. 5 6-32d.	1s. 5 7-32d.	1s. 5 8-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11-23	0 0 11-21	0 0 11-19	0 0 11-17	0 0 11-15	0 0 11-16
2	0 1 10-46	0 1 10-42	0 1 10-38	0 1 10-34	0 1 10-30	0 1 10-23
3	0 2 9-69	0 2 9-63	0 2 9-57	0 2 9-51	0 2 9-45	0 2 9-39
4	0 3 8-92	0 3 8-84	0 3 8-76	0 3 8-68	0 3 8-60	0 3 8-52
5	0 4 8-16	0 4 8-05	0 4 7-95	0 4 7-85	0 4 7-75	0 4 7-65
6	0 5 7-39	0 5 7-27	0 5 7-14	0 5 7-02	0 5 6-90	0 5 6-78
Shilg. 1	0 11 2-78	0 11 2-54	0 11 2-29	0 11 2-05	0 11 1-80	0 11 1-56
2	1 6 5-57	1 6 5-08	1 6 4-59	1 6 4-10	1 6 3-61	1 6 3-13
3	2 1 8-55	2 1 7-62	2 1 6-88	2 1 6-15	2 1 5-42	2 1 4-69
4	2 12 11-14	2 12 10-16	2 12 9-18	2 12 8-20	2 12 7-23	2 12 6-26
5	3 8 1-93	3 8 0-70	3 7 11-47	3 7 10-25	3 7 9-03	3 7 7-82
10	7 0 3-86	7 0 3-24	6 15 10-95	6 15 8-50	6 15 6-07	6 15 3-65
£ 1	14 0 7-72	14 0 2-80	13 15 9-90	13 15 5-01	13 15 0-15	13 14 7-30
2	28 1 3-44	28 0 5-60	27 15 7-80	27 14 10-03	27 14 0-30	27 13 2-60
3	42 1 11-16	42 0 8-40	41 15 5-70	41 14 3-05	41 13 0-45	41 11 9-91
4	56 2 6-88	56 0 11-21	55 15 3-60	55 13 8-07	55 12 0-60	55 10 5-21
5	70 3 2-61	70 1 2-01	69 15 1-50	69 13 1-09	69 11 0-76	69 9 0-52
10	140 6 5-22	140 2 4-02	139 14 3-01	139 10 2-18	139 6 1-52	139 2 1-04
20	280 12 10-44	280 4 8-05	279 12 6-03	279 4 4-56	278 12 3-04	278 4 2-08
30	421 3 3-66	420 7 0-08	419 10 9-04	418 14 6-54	418 2 4-57	417 6 3-13
40	561 9 8-88	560 9 4-11	559 9 0-06	558 8 8-72	557 8 6-09	556 8 4-17
50	702 0 2-10	700 11 8-14	699 7 3-08	698 2 10-90	696 14 7-62	695 10 5-21
100	1,404 0 4-21	1,401 7 4-29	1,398 14 6-16	1,396 5 9-81	1,393 13 3-24	1,391 4 10-43

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	1s. 5 9-32d.	1s. 5 10-32d.	1s. 5 11-32d.	1s. 5 12-32d.	1s. 5 13-32d.	1s. 5 14-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 11-11	0 0 11-09	0 0 11-07	0 0 11-05	0 0 11-03	0 0 11-01
2	0 1 10-22	0 1 10-18	0 1 10-14	0 1 10-10	0 1 10-06	0 1 10-02
3	0 2 9-33	0 2 9-27	0 2 9-21	0 2 9-15	0 2 9-09	0 2 9-03
4	0 3 8-44	0 3 8-36	0 3 8-28	0 3 8-20	0 3 8-12	0 3 8-04
5	0 4 7-55	0 4 7-45	0 4 7-35	0 4 7-25	0 4 7-15	0 4 7-05
6	0 5 6-66	0 5 6-54	0 5 6-42	0 5 6-30	0 5 6-18	0 5 6-06
Shilg. 1	0 11 1-32	0 11 1-08	0 11 0-84	0 11 0-60	0 11 0-36	0 11 0-12
2	1 6 2-64	1 6 2-16	1 6 1-68	1 6 1-20	1 6 0-73	1 6 0-25
3	2 1 3-97	2 1 3-24	2 1 2-52	2 1 1-81	2 1 1-09	2 1 0-28
4	2 12 5-29	2 12 4-33	2 12 3-37	2 12 2-41	2 12 1-46	2 12 0-51
5	3 7 6-61	3 7 5-41	3 7 4-21	3 7 3-02	3 7 1-83	3 7 0-64
10	6 15 1-23	6 14 19-83	6 14 8-43	6 14 6-04	6 14 3-66	6 14 1-29
£ 1	13 14 2-47	13 13 9-66	13 13 4-86	13 13 0-08	13 12 7-32	13 12 2-58
2	27 12 4-94	27 11 7-35	27 10 9-72	27 10 0-17	27 9 2-64	27 8 5-16
3	41 10 7-42	41 9 4-98	41 8 2-59	41 7 0-25	41 5 9-97	41 4 7-74
4	55 8 9-89	55 7 2-64	55 5 7-45	55 4 0-34	55 2 5-30	55 0 10-32
5	69 7 0-36	69 5 0-30	69 3 0-32	69 1 0-43	68 15 0-62	68 13 0-90
10	138 14 0-73	138 10 0-60	138 6 0-64	138 2 0-86	137 14 0-24	137 10 1-80
20	277 12 1-47	277 4 1-21	276 12 1-29	273 4 1-72	275 12 2-49	275 4 3-61
30	416 10 2-21	415 14 1-81	414 2 1-94	414 6 2-58	413 10 3-74	412 14 5-41
40	555 8 2-95	554 8 2-42	552 8 2-59	552 8 3-45	551 8 4-99	550 8 7-22
50	694 6 3-68	693 2 3-03	691 14 3-24	690 10 4-31	689 6 6-24	688 2 9-03
100	1,388 12 7-37	1,386 4 6-06	1,383 12 6-48	1,381 4 8-63	1,378 13 0-49	1,376 5 6-06
AMOUNT	1s. 5 15-32d.	1s. 5 16-32d.	1s. 5 17-32d.	1s. 5 18-32d.	1s. 5 19-32d.	1s. 5 20-32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10-99	0 0 10-97	0 0 10-95	0 0 10-93	0 0 10-91	0 0 10-89
2	0 1 9-98	0 1 9-94	0 1 9-90	0 1 9-86	0 1 9-82	0 1 9-78
3	0 2 8-97	0 2 8-91	0 2 8-85	0 2 8-79	0 2 8-73	0 2 8-68
4	0 3 7-96	0 3 7-88	0 3 7-80	0 3 7-72	0 3 7-65	0 3 7-57
5	0 4 6-95	0 4 6-85	0 4 6-75	0 4 6-66	0 4 6-56	0 4 6-46
6	0 5 5-94	0 5 5-82	0 5 5-71	0 5 5-59	0 5 5-47	0 5 5-36
Shilg. 1	0 10 11-89	0 10 11-65	0 10 11-42	0 10 11-18	0 10 10-95	0 10 10-72
2	1 5 11-78	1 5 11-31	1 5 10-84	1 5 10-37	1 5 9-91	1 5 9-44
3	2 0 11-07	2 0 10-97	2 0 10-26	2 0 9-56	2 0 8-86	2 0 8-17
4	2 11 11-57	2 11 10-62	2 11 9-68	2 11 8-75	2 11 7-82	2 11 6-89
5	3 6 11-46	3 6 10-28	3 6 9-11	3 6 7-94	3 6 6-77	3 6 5-61
10	6 13 10-92	6 13 8-57	6 13 6-22	6 13 3-88	6 13 1-55	6 12 11-23
£ 1	13 11 9-85	13 11 5-14	13 11 0-44	13 10 7-77	13 10 3-11	13 9 10-46
2	27 7 7-70	27 6 10-28	27 6 0-89	27 5 3-54	27 4 6-22	27 3 8-93
3	41 3 5-55	41 2 3-42	41 1 1-34	40 15 11-31	40 14 9-33	40 13 7-40
4	54 15 3-41	54 13 8-57	54 12 1-79	54 10 7-08	54 9 0-44	54 7 5-87
5	68 11 1-26	68 9 1-71	68 7 2-24	68 5 2-86	68 3 3-55	68 1 4-34
10	137 6 2-53	137 2 3-42	136 14 4-49	136 10 2-72	136 6 7-11	136 2 8-68
20	274 12 5-06	274 4 6-85	273 12 8-98	273 4 11-44	272 13 2-23	272 5 5-36
30	412 2 7-69	411 6 10-28	410 11 7-47	409 15 5-16	409 3 9-35	408 8 2-04
40	549 8 10-13	548 9 1-71	547 11 9-56	546 9 10-88	545 10 4-47	544 10 10-72
50	686 15 0-66	685 11 5-14	684 7 10-45	683 4 4-61	682 0 11-59	680 13 7-40
100	1,373 14 1-33	1,371 6 10-28	1,363 15 8-00	1,266 8 9-22	1,364 11 11-19	1,361 11 2-80

POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	Rs. 5 21/32d.	Rs. 5 22/32d.	Rs. 5 23/32d.	Rs. 5 24/32d.	Rs. 5 25/32d.	Rs. 5 26/32d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 87	0 0 10 85	0 0 10 83	0 0 10 81	0 0 10 79	0 0 10 77
2	0 0 1 9 74	0 0 1 9 71	0 0 1 9 67	0 0 1 9 63	0 0 1 9 59	0 0 1 9 55
3	0 0 2 8 62	0 0 2 8 56	0 0 2 8 50	0 0 2 8 43	0 0 2 8 39	0 0 2 8 33
4	0 0 3 7 49	0 0 3 7 42	0 0 3 7 34	0 0 3 7 26	0 0 3 7 19	0 0 3 7 11
5	0 0 4 6 37	0 0 4 6 27	0 0 4 6 17	0 0 4 6 08	0 0 4 5 98	0 0 4 5 89
6	0 0 5 5 24	0 0 5 5 13	0 0 5 5 01	0 0 5 4 90	0 0 5 4 78	0 0 5 4 67
Shilg. 1	0 10 10 49	0 10 10 26	0 10 10 03	0 10 9 80	0 10 9 57	0 10 9 34
2	1 5 8 98	1 5 8 52	1 5 8 06	1 5 7 60	1 5 7 14	1 5 6 69
3	2 0 7 47	2 0 6 78	2 0 6 09	2 0 5 40	2 0 4 72	2 0 4 04
4	2 11 5 96	2 11 5 04	2 11 4 12	2 11 3 21	2 11 2 29	2 11 1 38
5	3 6 4 46	3 6 3 30	3 6 2 15	3 6 1 01	3 5 11 87	3 5 10 73
10	6 12 8 92	6 12 6 61	6 12 4 31	6 12 2 02	6 11 11 74	6 11 9 47
£ 1	13 9 5 84	13 9 1 22	13 8 8 63	13 8 4 05	13 7 11 49	13 7 6 34
2	27 2 11 68	27 2 2 45	27 1 5 26	27 0 8 11	26 15 10 98	26 15 1 89
3	40 12 5 52	40 11 3 68	40 10 1 30	40 9 0 16	40 7 10 48	40 6 8 84
4	51 5 1 36	51 4 4 91	51 2 10 53	51 1 4 22	50 15 9 97	50 14 3 78
5	67 15 5 20	67 13 6 14	67 11 7 17	67 9 8 28	67 7 9 46	67 5 0 73
10	135 11 10 40	135 11 0 29	135 7 2 34	135 3 4 56	134 15 6 94	134 11 9 47
20	271 13 8 81	271 6 0 59	270 14 4 69	270 6 9 12	269 15 1 87	269 7 6 94
30	407 12 7 22	407 1 0 89	406 5 7 04	405 10 1 68	404 14 8 81	404 3 4 42
40	543 11 5 62	542 12 1 18	541 12 9 39	540 13 6 25	538 11 3 75	538 15 1 86
50	679 10 4 03	678 7 1 48	677 3 11 74	676 0 10 81	673 13 10 69	673 10 11 36
100	1,359 4 8 07	1,356 14 2 36	1,354 7 11 49	1,352 1 9 63	1,349 11 9 38	1,347 5 10 73
AMOUNT	Rs. 5 27/32d.	Rs. 5 7/8d.	Rs. 5 29/32d.	Rs. 5 30/32d.	Rs. 5 31/32d.	Rs. 6d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 76	0 0 10 74	0 0 10 72	0 0 10 70	0 0 10 68	0 0 10 66
2	0 0 1 9 52	0 0 1 9 48	0 0 1 9 44	0 0 1 9 40	0 0 1 9 37	0 0 1 9 33
3	0 0 2 8 28	0 0 2 8 22	0 0 2 8 16	0 0 2 8 11	0 0 2 8 05	0 0 2 8 00
4	0 0 3 7 04	0 0 3 6 96	0 0 3 6 89	0 0 3 6 81	0 0 3 6 74	0 0 3 6 66
5	0 0 4 5 80	0 0 4 5 70	0 0 4 5 61	0 0 4 5 51	0 0 4 5 42	0 0 4 5 33
6	0 0 5 4 56	0 0 5 4 44	0 0 5 4 33	0 0 5 4 22	0 0 5 4 11	0 0 5 4 00
Shilg. 1	0 10 9 12	0 10 8 89	0 10 8 67	0 10 8 44	0 10 8 22	0 10 8 0
2	1 5 6 24	1 5 5 79	1 5 5 34	1 5 4 89	1 5 4 44	1 5 4 0
3	2 0 5 36	2 0 4 68	2 0 4 01	2 0 3 33	2 0 2 66	2 0 2 0
4	2 11 0 48	2 10 11 68	2 10 10 68	2 10 9 78	2 10 8 89	2 10 8 0
5	3 5 9 60	3 5 8 47	3 5 7 35	3 5 6 22	3 5 5 11	3 5 4 0
10	6 11 7 20	6 11 4 95	6 11 2 70	6 11 0 45	6 10 10 22	6 10 8 0
£ 1	13 7 2 41	13 6 9 90	13 6 5 40	13 6 0 91	13 5 8 45	13 5 4 0
2	26 14 4 83	26 13 7 80	26 12 10 80	26 12 1 83	26 11 4 90	26 10 8 0
3	40 5 7 25	40 4 5 70	40 3 4 20	40 2 2 75	40 1 1 35	40 0 0 0
4	53 12 9 66	53 11 3 60	53 9 9 61	53 8 3 67	53 6 9 80	53 5 4 0
5	67 4 0 08	67 2 1 51	67 0 3 01	66 14 4 59	66 12 6 26	66 10 8 0
10	134 8 0 16	134 4 3 02	134 0 6 03	133 12 9 19	133 9 0 52	133 5 4 0
20	269 0 0 33	268 8 6 04	268 1 0 06	267 9 6 39	267 2 1 04	266 10 8 0
30	403 8 0 50	402 12 9 06	402 1 6 10	401 6 3 59	400 11 1 56	400 0 0 0
40	538 0 9 67	537 1 0 08	536 2 0 12	535 3 0 79	534 4 2 08	533 5 4 0
50	672 8 0 84	671 5 3 19	670 2 6 16	668 15 9 39	667 13 2 60	666 10 8 0
100	1,345 0 1 68	1,342 10 6 20	1,340 5 0 33	1,337 15 7 98	1,335 10 5 21	1,333 5 4 0

EXCHANGE TABLES.

POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES

AMOUNT	Rs. 6 1-32d.	Rs. 6 1-16d.	Rs. 6 3-32d.	Rs. 6 1-8d.	Rs. 6 5-32d.	Rs. 6 3-16d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 64	0 0 10 63	0 0 10 61	0 0 10 59	0 0 10 57	0 0 10 55
2	0 0 1 9 29	0 0 1 9 26	0 0 1 9 22	0 0 1 9 18	0 0 1 9 15	0 0 1 9 11
3	0 0 2 7 94	0 0 2 7 88	0 0 2 7 83	0 0 2 7 77	0 0 2 7 72	0 0 2 7 67
4	0 0 3 6 59	0 0 3 6 51	0 0 3 6 44	0 0 3 6 37	0 0 3 6 29	0 0 3 6 22
5	0 0 4 5 24	0 0 4 5 14	0 0 4 5 03	0 0 4 4 96	0 0 4 4 87	0 0 4 4 78
6	0 0 5 3 88	0 0 5 3 17	0 0 5 3 06	0 0 5 3 55	0 0 5 3 44	0 0 5 3 33
Sh. 1	0 10 7 77	0 10 7 55	0 10 7 33	0 10 7 11	0 10 6 89	0 10 6 68
2	1 5 3 55	1 5 3 41	1 5 3 26	1 5 3 23	1 5 3 19	1 5 3 16
3	1 15 11 33	1 15 10 67	1 15 10 61	1 15 9 35	1 15 8 69	1 15 8 04
4	2 10 7 11	2 10 6 22	2 10 5 34	2 10 4 46	2 10 3 59	2 10 2 72
5	3 5 2 89	3 5 1 78	3 5 0 68	3 4 11 58	3 4 10 49	3 4 9 40
10	6 10 5 78	6 10 3 57	6 10 1 36	6 9 11 17	6 9 8 98	6 9 6 80
£ 1	13 4 11 56	13 4 7 14	13 4 2 73	13 3 10 34	13 3 5 96	13 3 1 60
2	26 9 11 12	26 9 2 23	26 8 5 47	26 7 8 69	26 6 11 93	26 6 3 21
3	39 14 10 69	39 13 9 42	39 12 8 20	39 11 7 03	39 10 5 90	39 9 4 32
4	53 3 10 25	53 2 4 56	53 0 10 94	52 15 5 37	52 13 11 87	52 12 6 43
5	66 8 9 81	66 6 11 70	66 5 1 07	66 3 3 72	66 1 5 84	66 15 8 04
10	133 1 7 63	132 13 11 41	132 10 3 35	132 6 7 44	132 2 11 80	131 15 4 08
20	266 3 2 26	265 15 10 83	265 4 6 71	264 13 2 89	264 5 11 38	262 14 8 16
30	399 4 10 89	398 9 10 25	397 14 10 87	397 3 10 34	396 8 11 07	395 14 0 24
40	532 6 6 53	531 7 9 67	530 9 1 43	529 10 0 79	528 11 10 76	527 18 4 33
50	665 8 2 16	664 5 9 09	663 3 4 78	662 1 1 24	660 14 10 45	659 12 8 41
100	1,313 0 4 42	1,328 11 6 11	1,326 6 9 57	1,324 2 2 48	1,321 13 8 90	1,319 9 4 82
AMOUNT	Rs. 6 7-32d.	Rs. 6 1-4d.	Rs. 6 9-32d.	Rs. 6 5-16d.	Rs. 6 11-32d.	Rs. 6 3-8d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 55	0 0 10 52	0 0 10 50	0 0 19 48	0 0 10 46	0 0 10 44
2	0 0 1 9 07	0 0 1 9 04	0 0 1 9 00	0 0 1 8 96	0 0 1 8 93	0 0 1 8 89
3	0 0 2 7 61	0 0 2 7 56	0 0 2 7 50	0 0 2 7 45	0 0 2 7 40	0 0 2 7 34
4	0 0 3 6 15	0 0 3 6 08	0 0 3 6 01	0 0 3 5 93	0 0 3 5 80	0 0 3 5 79
5	0 0 4 4 69	0 0 4 4 60	0 0 4 4 51	0 0 4 4 42	0 0 4 4 33	0 0 4 4 24
6	0 0 5 3 23	0 0 5 3 12	0 0 5 3 01	0 0 5 2 90	0 0 5 2 80	0 0 5 2 69
Sh. 1	0 10 6 46	0 10 6 24	0 10 6 03	0 10 5 81	0 10 5 60	0 10 5 38
2	1 5 0 92	1 5 0 49	1 5 0 06	1 4 11 63	1 4 11 20	1 4 10 77
3	1 15 7 38	1 15 6 74	1 15 6 09	1 15 5 44	1 13 4 80	1 15 4 16
4	2 10 1 85	2 10 0 98	2 10 0 12	2 9 11 20	2 9 10 40	2 9 9 55
5	3 4 8 31	3 4 7 23	3 4 6 15	3 4 5 07	3 4 4 00	3 4 2 93
10	5 9 4 63	6 9 2 46	6 9 0 30	6 8 10 15	6 8 8 01	6 8 5 87
£ 1	13 2 9 20	13 3 4 93	13 2 0 61	13 1 8 31	13 1 4 02	13 0 11 75
2	26 5 6 52	26 4 9 86	26 4 1 23	26 3 4 62	26 2 8 05	26 1 11 61
3	39 8 3 78	39 7 2 79	39 6 1 84	39 5 0 94	39 4 0 03	39 2 11 26
4	52 11 1 05	52 9 7 72	52 8 2 46	52 6 9 25	52 5 4 10	52 3 12 12
5	65 13 10 21	65 12 0 65	65 10 3 07	65 8 5 57	65 6 8 13	65 4 10 77
10	131 11 8 62	131 8 1 31	131 4 6 15	131 0 11 14	130 13 4 27	130 9 9 55
20	263 7 5 24	263 0 2 63	262 8 0 30	262 1 10 28	261 10 8 54	261 3 7 10
30	395 3 1 78	394 8 3 94	393 13 6 46	393 2 9 42	392 8 0 81	391 13 4 65
40	526 14 10 49	526 0 5 26	525 2 0 61	524 3 8 76	523 5 5 09	522 7 2 20
50	658 10 7 12	657 8 6 57	656 6 0 76	655 4 7 70	654 2 9 36	653 0 11 75
100	1,317 5 2 24	1,315 1 1 15	1,312 13 1 53	1,310 9 3 39	1,308 5 6 72	1,306 1 11 51

POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	1s. 6 13-32d.	1s. 6 7-16d.	1s. 6 15-32d.	1s. 6 1-2d.	1s. 6 17-32d.	1s. 6 9-16d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 43	0 0 10 41	0 0 10 39	0 0 10 37	0 0 10 36	0 0 10 34
2	0 1 8 86	0 1 8 82	0 1 8 79	0 1 8 75	0 1 8 72	0 1 8 68
3	0 2 7 29	0 2 7 24	0 2 7 18	0 2 7 13	0 2 7 08	0 2 7 03
4	0 3 5 72	0 3 5 65	0 3 5 58	0 3 5 51	0 3 5 44	0 3 5 37
5	0 4 4 15	0 4 4 07	0 4 3 98	0 4 3 89	0 4 3 80	0 4 3 71
6	0 5 2 58	0 5 2 48	0 5 2 37	0 5 2 27	0 5 2 16	0 5 2 06
Sh. 1	0 10 5 17	0 10 4 96	0 10 4 75	0 10 4 54	0 10 4 33	0 10 4 12
2	1 4 10 35	1 4 9 92	1 4 9 50	1 4 9 08	1 4 8 66	1 4 8 24
3	1 15 3 52	1 15 2 88	1 15 2 25	1 15 1 62	1 15 0 99	1 15 0 36
4	2 9 8 69	2 9 7 85	2 9 7 00	2 9 6 16	2 9 5 32	2 9 4 48
5	3 4 1 87	3 4 0 81	3 3 11 75	3 3 10 70	3 3 7 65	3 3 8 60
10	6 8 3 74	6 8 1 62	6 7 11 51	6 7 9 40	6 7 7 30	6 7 5 21
£. 1	13 0 7 49	13 0 3 25	12 15 11 02	12 15 6 81	12 15 2 61	12 14 10 42
2	26 1 2 99	26 0 6 50	25 15 10 05	25 15 1 62	25 14 5 22	25 13 8 84
3	39 1 10 49	39 0 9 76	38 15 9 07	38 14 8 43	38 13 7 83	38 12 7 27
4	52 2 5 99	52 1 1 01	51 15 8 10	51 14 3 24	51 12 10 41	51 11 5 69
5	65 3 1 48	65 1 4 27	64 15 7 12	64 13 10 05	64 12 1 05	64 10 4 12
10	130 6 2 97	130 2 8 54	129 15 2 25	129 11 8 16	129 8 2 10	129 4 8 24
20	260 12 5 94	260 5 5 98	259 14 4 50	259 7 4 21	259 0 4 20	258 9 4 48
30	391 2 8 92	390 8 1 62	389 13 6 76	389 3 0 32	388 8 6 31	387 14 0 72
40	521 8 11 89	520 10 10 15	519 12 9 01	518 14 8 43	518 0 8 41	517 2 8 97
50	651 15 2 87	650 13 6 71	649 11 11 26	648 10 4 54	647 8 10 52	646 7 5 21
100	1,303 11 5 74	1,301 11 1 42	1,299 7 10 53	1,297 4 9 08	1,295 1 9 01	1,292 14 10 42
Pr. 1s. 6 19-32d.	1s. 6 5-8d.	1s. 6 21-32d.	1s. 6 11-16d.	1s. 6 23-32d.	1s. 6 3-4d.	
Pn. 1	0 0 10 32	0 0 10 30	0 0 10 29	0 0 10 27	0 0 10 25	0 0 10 24
2	0 1 8 65	0 1 8 61	0 1 8 58	0 1 8 51	0 1 8 51	0 1 8 48
3	0 2 6 97	0 2 6 92	0 2 6 87	0 2 6 82	0 2 6 77	0 2 6 72
4	0 3 5 30	0 3 5 23	0 3 5 16	0 3 5 09	0 3 5 02	0 3 4 96
5	0 4 3 63	0 4 3 54	0 4 3 45	0 4 3 37	0 4 3 28	0 4 3 20
6	0 5 1 95	0 5 1 85	0 5 1 74	0 5 1 64	0 5 1 54	0 5 1 44
Sh. 1	0 10 3 91	0 10 3 70	0 10 3 49	0 10 3 29	0 10 3 08	0 10 2 88
2	1 4 7 82	1 4 7 40	1 4 6 99	1 4 6 58	1 4 6 17	1 4 5 76
3	1 14 11 73	1 14 11 11	1 14 10 49	1 14 9 87	1 14 9 25	1 14 8 64
4	2 9 3 65	2 9 2 81	2 9 1 49	2 9 1 16	2 9 0 34	2 8 11 52
5	3 3 7 56	3 3 6 52	3 3 5 48	3 3 4 45	3 3 3 42	3 3 2 40
10	6 7 3 12	6 7 1 04	6 6 10 97	6 6 8 91	6 6 6 85	6 6 4 80
£. 1	12 14 6 25	12 14 2 09	12 13 9 95	12 13 5 81	12 13 1 70	12 12 9 60
2	25 13 0 70	25 12 4 18	25 11 7 89	25 10 11 63	25 10 3 40	25 9 7 20
3	38 11 6 75	38 10 6 28	38 9 5 84	38 8 5 15	38 7 5 10	38 6 4 80
4	51 10 1 0	51 8 8 37	51 7 3 79	51 5 11 27	51 4 6 81	51 3 2 40
5	64 8 7 26	64 6 10 47	64 5 1 74	64 3 5 09	64 1 8 51	64 0 0 0
10	129 1 2 52	128 13 8 94	128 10 3 49	128 6 10 19	128 3 5 02	128 0 0 0
20	258 2 5 04	257 11 5 87	257 4 6 99	256 13 8 38	256 6 10 05	256 0 0 0
30	387 3 7 46	386 9 2 81	385 14 10 49	385 4 6 58	384 10 3 08	384 0 0 0
40	516 4 10 08	515 6 11 75	514 9 1 99	513 11 4 77	512 13 8 11	512 0 0 0
50	645 6 0 60	644 4 8 69	643 3 5 48	642 2 2 97	641 1 1 14	640 0 0 0
100	1,290 12 1 21	1,288 9 5 39	1,286 6 10 97	1,284 4 5 9	1,282 2 2 28	1,280 0 0 0

POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	1s. 6 25-32d.	1s. 6 13-16d.	1s. 6 27-32d.	1s. 6 7-8d.	1s. 6 29-32d.	1s. 6 51-61d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 20	0 0 10 20	0 0 10 18	0 0 10 17	0 0 10 15	0 0 10 13
2	0 1 8 41	0 1 8 41	0 1 8 37	0 1 8 34	0 1 8 31	0 1 8 27
3	0 2 6 66	0 2 6 61	0 2 6 56	0 2 6 51	0 2 6 46	0 2 6 41
4	0 3 4 89	0 3 4 82	0 3 4 75	0 3 4 68	0 3 4 62	0 3 4 55
5	0 4 3 11	0 4 3 03	0 4 2 94	0 4 2 86	0 4 2 77	0 4 2 69
6	0 5 1 33	0 5 1 23	0 5 1 13	0 5 1 03	0 5 9 70	0 5 0 83
Shilg. 1	0 10 2 67	0 10 2 47	0 10 2 26	0 10 2 06	0 10 1 86	0 10 1 66
2	1 4 5 35	1 4 4 94	1 4 4 58	1 4 4 13	1 4 3 72	1 4 3 32
3	1 14 8 02	1 14 7 41	1 14 6 80	1 14 6 19	1 14 5 59	1 14 4 99
4	2 8 10 70	2 8 9 88	2 8 9 07	2 8 8 26	2 8 7 45	2 8 6 65
5	3 3 1 37	3 3 0 35	3 2 11 34	3 2 10 33	3 2 9 32	3 2 8 91
10	6 6 2 75	6 6 0 71	6 5 10 68	6 5 8 66	6 5 6 64	6 5 4 63
£. 1	12 12 5 51	12 12 1 43	12 11 9 37	12 11 5 32	12 11 1 28	12 10 9 26
2	25 8 11 02	25 8 2 87	25 7 6 74	25 6 10 64	25 6 2 57	25 5 6 53
3	38 5 4 53	38 4 1 30	38 3 4 11	38 2 3 97	38 1 3 86	38 0 3 80
4	51 1 10 04	51 0 5 74	50 15 1 49	50 13 9 29	50 12 5 15	50 11 1 06
5	63 4 3 55	63 12 7 17	63 10 10 86	63 9 2 62	63 7 6 44	63 5 10 33
10	127 12 7 10	127 9 2 35	127 5 9 73	127 2 5 24	126 15 0 39	126 11 8 67
20	255 9 2 21	255 2 4 70	254 11 7 46	254 4 10 49	253 14 1 78	253 7 5 34
30	383 5 9 32	382 11 7 05	382 1 5 19	381 7 3 73	380 13 2 67	380 3 2 02
40	511 2 4 43	510 4 9 40	509 7 2 92	508 9 8 98	507 12 3 57	506 14 10 69
50	638 14 11 54	637 13 11 76	636 13 0 65	635 12 2 22	634 11 4 46	633 10 7 36
100	1,277 13 11 08	1,275 11 11 52	1,273 10 1 31	1,271 8 4 45	1,269 6 8 92	1,267 5 2 37
AMOUNT	1s. 6 31-32d.	1s. 7d.	1s. 7 1-32d.	1s. 7-16d.	1s. 7 3-32d.	1s. 7 1-8d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pen. 1	0 0 10 12	0 0 10 03	0 0 10 02	0 0 1 00	0 0 10 05	0 0 10 03
2	0 1 8 24	0 1 8 07	0 1 8 04	0 1 8 01	0 1 8 11	0 1 8 07
3	0 2 6 36	0 2 6 11	0 2 6 06	0 2 6 02	0 2 6 16	0 2 6 11
4	0 3 4 48	0 3 4 15	0 3 4 09	0 3 4 02	0 3 4 22	0 3 4 15
5	0 4 2 61	0 4 2 19	0 4 2 11	0 4 2 03	0 4 2 27	0 4 2 19
6	0 5 0 73	0 5 0 23	0 5 0 13	0 5 0 03	0 5 0 33	0 5 0 23
Shilg. 1	0 10 1 46	0 10 0 47	0 10 0 27	0 10 0 07	0 10 0 66	0 10 0 47
2	1 4 2 92	1 4 0 94	1 4 0 54	1 4 0 15	1 4 1 33	1 4 0 94
3	1 14 4 38	1 14 1 41	1 14 0 82	1 14 0 23	1 14 2 00	1 14 1 41
4	2 8 5 85	2 8 1 88	2 8 1 09	2 8 0 31	2 8 2 67	2 8 1 88
5	3 2 7 31	3 2 2 35	3 2 1 37	3 2 1 39	3 2 3 33	3 2 2 35
10	6 5 2 62	6 4 4 70	6 4 2 74	6 4 0 78	6 4 6 67	6 4 4 70
£. 1	12 10 5 25	12 8 9 41	12 8 5 48	12 8 1 56	12 9 1 35	12 8 9 41
2	25 4 10 51	25 1 6 82	25 0 10 96	25 0 3 12	25 2 2 71	25 1 6 82
3	37 15 3 77	37 10 4 23	37 9 4 44	37 8 4 69	37 11 4 06	37 10 4 23
4	50 9 9 03	50 3 1 64	50 1 9 92	50 0 6 25	50 4 5 42	50 3 1 64
5	63 4 2 29	62 11 1 05	62 10 3 40	62 8 7 81	62 13 6 77	62 11 1 56
10	126 8 4 58	125 7 10 11	125 4 6 81	125 1 3 63	125 11 1 55	125 7 10 11
20	253 0 9 17	250 15 8 23	250 9 1 62	250 2 7 27	251 6 3 10	250 15 8 23
30	379 9 1 75	376 7 6 35	376 13 8 43	375 3 10 90	377 1 4 65	376 7 6 35
40	506 1 6 34	501 15 4 47	501 2 3 25	500 5 2 54	502 12 6 20	501 15 4 47
50	632 9 10 33	627 7 2 8	626 6 10 06	625 6 6 17	628 7 7 75	627 7 2 8
100	1,265 3 9 86	1,254 14 5 17	1,252 13 8 12	1,250 13 0 35	1,256 15 3 51	1,254 14 5 17

EXCHANGE TABLES
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

AMOUNT	1s. 7 5/32d.	1s. 7 3/16d.	1s. 7 7/32d.	1s. 7 1/4d.	1s. 7 9/32d.	1s. 7 5/16d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pn. 1	0 0 10 02	0 0 10 00	0 0 9 99	0 0 9 97	0 0 9 95	0 0 9 94
2	0 1 8 01	0 1 8 01	0 1 7 98	0 1 7 94	0 1 7 91	0 1 7 88
3	0 2 6 06	0 2 6 02	0 2 5 97	0 2 5 93	0 2 5 87	0 2 5 82
4	0 3 4 09	0 3 4 02	0 3 3 96	0 3 3 89	0 3 3 83	0 3 3 76
5	0 4 2 11	0 4 2 03	0 4 1 95	0 4 1 87	0 4 1 78	0 4 1 70
6	0 5 0 13	0 5 0 03	0 4 11 94	0 4 11 84	0 4 11 74	0 4 11 65
Shilg. 1	0 10 0 27	0 10 0 07	0 9 11 88	0 9 11 68	0 9 11 49	0 9 11 30
2	0 1 4 54	1 4 0 15	1 8 11 76	1 3 11 37	1 3 10 48	1 3 10 60
3	1 14 0 82	1 14 0 23	1 13 11 64	1 13 11 06	1 13 10 98	1 13 9 90
4	2 8 1 09	2 8 0 31	2 7 11 53	2 7 10 45	2 7 9 97	2 7 9 20
5	3 2 1 37	3 2 0 39	3 1 11 41	3 1 10 44	3 1 9 47	3 1 8 50
10	6 4 2 74	6 4 0 78	6 3 10 82	6 3 8 88	6 3 6 94	6 3 5 01
£. 1	12 8 5 48	12 8 1 56	12 7 9 65	12 7 5 76	12 7 1 88	12 6 10 01
2	25 0 10 96	25 0 3 12	24 15 7 31	24 14 11 53	24 14 3 77	24 13 8 03
3	37 9 4 44	37 8 4 69	37 7 4 97	37 6 5 29	37 5 5 66	37 4 6 05
4	50 1 9 92	50 0 6 25	49 15 2 63	49 13 11 06	49 12 7 54	49 11 4 07
5	62 10 3 40	62 8 7 81	62 7 0 29	62 5 4 83	62 3 9 43	62 2 2 09
10	125 4 6 81	124 1 0 63	125 14 3 58	124 10 9 66	124 7 6 86	124 4 4 19
20	250 9 1 62	250 2 7 27	249 12 1 17	249 5 7 32	248 15 1 73	248 8 8 38
30	375 13 8 33	375 3 10 90	374 10 1 75	374 0 4 98	373 6 8 59	372 12 0 58
40	501 2 3 25	500 5 2 54	499 2 2 33	498 11 2 64	497 14 3 46	497 1 4 71
50	626 3 10 06	625 3 6 17	624 6 2 92	623 6 0 31	622 5 10 32	621 5 8 97
100	1,252 13 8 12	1,250 13 0 35	1,248 12 5 85	1,248 13 0 62	1,244 11 8 65	1,242 11 5 94

AMOUNT	1s. 7 1/2d.	1s. 7 3/8d.	1s. 7 1/4d.	1s. 7 5/16d.	1s. 7 9/32d.	1s. 7 1/2d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pn. 1	0 0 9 92	0 0 9 91	0 0 9 89	0 0 9 87	0 0 9 86	0 0 9 84
2	0 1 7 85	0 1 7 81	0 1 7 78	0 1 7 75	0 1 7 72	0 1 7 69
3	0 2 5 77	0 2 5 72	0 2 5 68	0 2 5 63	0 2 5 58	0 2 5 53
4	0 3 3 70	0 3 3 63	0 3 3 57	0 3 3 51	0 3 3 44	0 3 3 33
5	0 4 1 62	0 4 1 54	0 4 1 46	0 4 1 38	0 4 1 31	0 4 1 28
6	0 4 11 55	0 4 11 45	0 4 11 36	0 4 11 26	0 4 11 17	0 4 11 07
Shilg. 1	0 9 11 10	0 9 10 91	0 9 10 72	0 9 10 53	0 9 10 33	0 9 10 15
2	1 3 11 21	1 3 9 83	1 3 9 44	1 3 8 60	1 3 8 68	1 3 8 30
3	1 13 9 32	1 13 8 74	1 13 8 17	1 13 7 60	1 13 7 03	1 13 6 46
4	2 7 8 43	2 7 7 69	2 7 6 89	2 7 6 13	2 7 5 37	2 7 4 61
5	3 1 7 54	3 1 6 58	3 1 5 62	3 1 4 66	3 1 3 71	3 1 2 76
10	6 3 3 08	6 3 1 16	6 2 11 24	6 2 9 33	6 2 7 43	6 2 5 53
£. 1	12 6 6 16	12 6 2 32	12 5 10 49	12 5 6 67	12 5 1 87	12 4 1 07
2	24 13 0 33	24 12 4 64	24 11 8 98	24 11 4 35	24 10 5 74	24 9 10 15
3	37 3 6 49	37 2 6 96	37 1 7 47	37 0 8 02	36 15 8 61	36 14 9 23
4	49 10 0 65	49 8 9 29	49 7 5 97	49 6 2 70	49 4 11 48	49 3 8 30
5	62 0 6 82	61 14 11 61	61 13 4 46	61 11 9 37	61 10 2 35	61 8 7 36
10	124 1 1 64	123 13 11 22	123 10 8 92	123 7 6 75	12 4 4 70	123 1 2 76
20	248 2 3 29	247 10 11 45	247 5 5 85	246 15 1 59	246 8 9 40	246 2 5 53
30	372 3 4 94	371 9 9 67	371 0 2 78	370 6 8 25	369 13 7 10	369 3 8 30
40	496 4 6 59	495 7 9 90	494 10 11 71	493 14 3 01	493 1 6 79	492 4 11 07
50	620 5 8 23	619 5 8 12	618 5 8 63	617 5 9 76	616 5 11 49	615 6 1 84
100	1,240 11 4 47	1,238 11 4 25	1,236 11 5 27	1,234 11 7 52	1,232 11 10 99	1,230 12 1 69

EXCHANGE TABLES.
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

	1s. 7 1/2d.	1s. 7 3/8d.	1s. 7 1/4d.	1s. 7 5/16d.	1s. 7 9/32d.	1s. 7 11/16d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pn. 1	0 0 9 83	0 0 9 81	0 0 9 79	0 0 9 78	0 0 9 76	0 0 9 7
2	0 1 7 66	1 1 7 62	0 1 7 59	0 1 7 56	0 1 7 53	0 1 7 3
3	0 2 5 49	1 2 5 44	0 2 5 39	0 2 5 35	0 2 5 30	0 2 5 2
4	0 3 3 32	2 3 3 25	0 3 3 19	0 3 3 13	0 3 3 07	0 3 3 0
5	0 4 1 15	3 4 1 07	0 4 0 99	0 4 0 91	0 4 0 83	0 4 0 7
6	0 4 10 98	6 4 10 88	0 4 10 79	0 4 10 70	0 4 10 60	0 4 10 5
Sh. 1	0 9 9 96	0 9 2 77	0 9 9 58	0 9 9 44	0 9 9 21	0 9 9 02
2	1 3 7 93	1 3 7 55	1 3 7 17	1 3 6 80	1 3 6 42	1 3 6 04
3	1 13 5 89	1 13 5 32	1 13 4 78	1 13 4 20	1 13 3 64	1 13 3 07
4	2 7 3 85	2 7 3 10	2 7 2 35	2 7 1 60	2 7 0 85	2 7 0 09
5	3 1 1 87	3 1 0 98	3 0 11 94	3 0 11 00	3 0 10 06	3 0 9 12
10	6 2 8 64	6 2 1 76	6 1 11 88	6 1 10 01	6 1 8 13	6 1 6 24
£. 1	12 4 7 29	12 4 3 52	12 3 11 77	12 3 8 02	12 3 4 27	12 3 0 48
2	24 9 2 59	24 8 7 05	24 7 11 54	24 7 4 05	24 6 8 54	24 6 0 96
3	35 13 9 88	36 12 10 58	36 11 11 31	36 11 0 07	36 10 0 81	36 9 1 44
4	49 2 5 18	49 1 2 10	48 15 11 08	48 14 8 10	48 13 5 08	48 12 1 92
5	61 7 0 48	61 5 5 65	61 3 10 85	61 2 4 12	61 0 9 36	60 15 2 40
10	122 14 0 96	122 10 11 27	122 7 9 70	122 4 8 25	122 1 6 72	121 14 4 80
20	245 12 1 92	245 5 10 54	244 15 7 40	244 9 4 51	244 2 1 44	242 12 9 60
30	368 10 2 88	368 0 9 81	367 7 5 11	366 14 0 76	366 4 8 16	365 11 2 40
40	491 8 3 84	490 11 9 08	489 15 2 81	489 2 9 01	488 6 2 88	487 9 7 20
50	614 6 4 80	613 6 8 35	612 7 0 51	611 7 5 27	610 7 9 60	609 1 0 00
100	1,228 12 9 60	1,226 13 4 71	1,224 14 1 01	1,222 14 10 54	1,220 16 7 20	1,219 0 6 00
	1s. 7 23/32d.	1s. 7 3/4d.	1s. 7 25/32d.	1s. 7 13/16d.	1s. 7 27/32d.	1s. 7 7-d.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Pn. 1	0 0 9 13	0 0 9 72	0 0 9 70	0 0 9 69	6 0 9 07	0 0 9 66
2	0 1 7 47	0 1 7 41	0 1 7 41	0 1 7 38	0 1 7 35	0 1 7 32
3	0 2 5 20	0 2 5 16	0 2 5 11	0 2 5 07	0 2 5 02	0 2 4 98
4	0 3 2 94	0 3 2 88	0 3 2 82	0 3 2 76	9 3 2 70	0 3 2 64
5	0 3 0 68	0 4 0 60	0 4 0 53	0 4 0 45	0 4 0 37	0 4 0 30
6	0 4 10 41	0 4 10 32	0 4 10 23	0 4 10 14	0 4 10 05	0 4 9 96
Sh. 1	0 9 8 83	0 9 8 65	0 9 8 47	0 9 8 28	0 9 8 10	0 9 7 92
2	1 3 3 06	1 3 3 30	1 3 3 494	1 3 3 456	1 3 3 420	1 3 3 384
3	1 13 2 49	1 13 1 95	1 13 1 41	1 13 0 74	1 13 0 30	1 12 1 76
4	2 6 11 32	2 6 2 60	2 6 9 88	2 6 9 12	2 6 8 40	2 6 7 68
5	3 0 8 16	3 0 7 26	3 0 6 35	3 0 5 40	3 0 4 50	3 0 3 80
10	6 1 4 32	6 1 2 52	6 1 0 72	6 0 16 80	6 0 9 0	6 0 7 20
£. 1	12 2 8 64	12 2 5 04	12 2 1 44	12 1 9 60	12 1 6 0	12 1 2 40
2	24 5 5 28	24 4 10 08	24 3 7 20	24 3 0 0	24 2 4 80	24 2 0 40
3	36 8 1 92	36 7 3 12	36 6 4 32	36 5 4 80	36 4 6 0	36 3 7 20
4	48 10 10 56	48 9 8 16	48 8 5 76	48 7 2 40	48 6 0 0	48 4 9 60
5	60 13 7 20	60 12 1 20	60 10 7 20	60 9 0 30	60 7 6 0	60 6 0 00
10	121 11 2 40	121 3 2 40	121 5 2 40	121 2 0 60	120 15 0 0	120 12 0 00
20	243 6 4 80	243 0 4 80	242 10 4 80	242 4 1 20	241 14 0 0	241 8 0 00
30	365 1 7 20	364 8 7 20	363 15 6 20	363 6 1 80	362 13 0 0	362 4 0 00
40	480 12 9 60	480 0 9 60	480 4 8 60	481 8 2 40	483 12 0 0	483 0 0 00
50	608 8 0 00	607 9 0 00	606 10 0 00	605 10 3 00	604 11 0 0	603 12 0 00
100	1,217 8 0 00	1,215 2 0 00	1,213 4 0 00	1,211 4 6 00	1,209 6 0 00	1,207 8 0 00

EXCHANGE TABLES
POUNDS STERLING INTO RUPEES.

	Rs. 7 29 32 d.	Rs. 7 15-16 d.	Rs. 7 31-32 d.	Rs. 8 d.	Rs. 8 1-32 d.	Rs. 8 1-16 d.
Pn. 1	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2	0 0 9 64	0 0 9 63	0 0 9 61	0 0 9 60	0 0 9 58	0 0 9 57
3	0 1 7 29	0 1 7 26	0 1 7 23	0 1 7 20	0 1 7 17	0 1 7 14
4	0 2 4 93	0 2 4 89	0 2 4 84	0 2 4 80	0 2 4 75	0 2 4 71
5	0 3 2 58	0 3 2 52	0 3 2 46	0 3 2 40	0 3 2 34	0 3 2 28
6	0 4 0 22	0 4 0 15	0 4 0 7	0 4 0 0	0 3 11 59	0 3 11 55
10	0 4 9 87	0 4 9 78	0 4 9 69	0 4 9 60	0 4 9 51	0 4 9 42
Sh. 1	0 0 7 74	0 0 7 56	0 0 7 38	0 0 7 20	0 0 7 02	0 0 6 88
2	1 3 3 48	1 3 3 12	1 3 2 76	1 3 2 40	1 3 2 04	1 3 1 56
3	1 12 11 22	1 12 10 68	1 12 10 14	1 12 9 60	1 12 9 06	1 12 8 54
4	2 6 6 96	2 6 6 24	2 6 5 52	2 6 4 80	2 6 4 08	2 6 3 32
5	3 0 2 70	3 0 1 80	3 0 0 90	3 0 0 00	2 15 11 10	2 15 10 20
10	6 0 5 40	6 0 3 60	6 0 1 80	6 0 0 00	5 15 10 20	5 15 8 40
£ 1	12 0 10 80	12 0 7 20	12 0 3 60	12 0 0 00	11 15 8 40	11 15 4 80
2	24 1 9 60	24 1 2 40	24 0 7 20	24 0 0 00	23 15 4 80	23 11 9 60
3	36 2 8 40	36 1 9 60	36 0 10 80	36 0 0 00	35 15 1 20	35 14 2 40
4	48 3 7 20	48 2 1 80	48 1 2 40	48 0 0 00	47 14 9 60	47 13 7 20
5	60 4 6 00	60 3 0 00	60 1 6 60	60 0 0 00	59 14 6 00	59 13 0 00
10	120 9 0 00	120 6 0 00	120 3 0 00	120 0 0 00	119 13 0 00	119 10 0 00
20	241 2 0 00	240 12 0 00	240 6 0 00	240 0 0 00	239 10 0 00	239 1 0 00
30	361 11 0 00	361 2 0 00	360 9 0 00	360 0 0 00	359 7 0 00	358 11 0 00
40	482 4 0 00	481 8 0 00	480 12 0 00	480 0 0 00	479 4 0 00	478 8 0 00
50	602 13 0 00	601 14 0 00	600 15 0 00	600 0 0 00	599 1 0 00	598 2 0 00
100	1,205 10 0 00	1,203 12 0 00	1,201 14 0 00	1,200 0 0 00	1,198 2 0 00	1,196 4 0 00
	Rs. 8 3-32d.	Rs. 8 1-8d.	Rs. 8 5-32d.	Rs. 8 1-16d.	Rs. 8 7-32d.	Rs. 8 1-4d.
Pn. 1	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2	0 0 9 55	0 0 9 54	0 0 9 52	0 0 9 51	0 0 9 49	0 0 9 48
3	0 1 7 11	0 1 7 08	0 1 7 05	0 1 7 02	0 1 6 99	0 1 6 96
4	0 2 4 66	0 2 4 62	0 2 4 57	0 2 4 53	0 2 4 48	0 2 4 44
5	0 3 2 22	0 3 2 16	0 3 2 10	0 3 2 04	0 3 1 98	0 3 1 92
6	0 4 0 77	0 4 0 70	0 4 0 62	0 4 0 55	0 4 0 48	0 4 0 40
10	0 4 9 33	0 4 9 21	0 4 9 15	0 4 9 06	0 4 8 57	0 4 8 48
Sh. 1	0 0 6 66	0 0 6 48	0 0 6 30	0 0 6 12	0 0 5 95	0 0 5 76
2	1 3 1 32	1 3 0 96	1 3 0 60	1 3 0 24	1 2 11 90	1 2 11 52
3	1 12 7 98	1 12 7 11	1 12 6 90	1 12 6 36	1 12 5 85	1 12 5 28
4	2 6 2 64	2 6 1 92	2 6 1 20	2 6 0 48	2 5 11 80	2 5 11 04
5	2 15 9 30	2 15 8 40	2 15 7 50	2 15 6 60	2 15 5 76	2 15 4 80
10	5 15 6 60	5 15 4 80	5 15 3 00	5 15 1 20	5 14 11 52	5 14 9 60
£. 1	11 15 1 20	11 14 9 60	11 14 6 00	11 14 2 40	11 13 11 04	11 13 7 20
2	23 14 2 40	23 13 7 20	23 13 0 00	23 12 4 80	23 11 10 08	23 11 2 40
3	35 13 3 60	35 12 4 80	35 11 6 00	35 10 7 20	35 9 9 12	35 8 9 60
4	47 12 4 80	47 11 2 40	47 10 0 00	47 8 9 60	47 7 8 16	47 6 1 80
5	59 11 6 00	59 10 0 00	59 8 6 00	59 7 0 00	59 5 7 20	59 4 0 00
10	119 7 0 00	119 4 0 00	119 1 0 00	118 11 0 00	118 11 2 40	118 8 0 00
20	238 14 0 00	238 8 0 00	238 2 0 00	237 12 0 00	237 6 4 80	237 0 0 00
30	358 5 0 00	357 12 0 00	357 3 0 00	356 10 0 00	356 1 7 20	355 8 0 00
40	477 12 0 00	477 0 0 00	476 4 0 00	475 8 0 00	474 12 9 60	474 0 0 00
50	597 3 0 00	596 4 0 00	595 5 0 00	594 6 0 00	593 8 0 00	592 8 0 00
100	1,194 6 0 00	1,192 8 0 00	1,190 10 0 00	1,188 12 0 00	1,187 0 0 00	1,185 0 0 00

EXCHANGE AND OTHER TABLES.

Table of the Equivalent value of $3\frac{1}{2}$, 4, 5 and $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Government or other Security, and the Interest arising from each Investment.

$3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	4 per cent.	5 per cent.	$5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	Interest on Capital.	$3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	4 per cent.	5 per cent.	$5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	Interest on Capital.
33	50	62½	68½	8'800	58'1	66'4	83	91'3	6'02
43'900	50'182	62'727	69	7'971	58'333	66'667	83'333	91'667	6
44'1	50'4	63	69'3	7'937	58'548	66'909	83'6	92	5'978
44'545	50'909	63'636	70	7'857	58'625	67	83½	92½	5'970
44'625	51	63½	70 1'8	7'843	58'8	67'2	84	92'4	5'952
44'55	51'2	64	70'9	7'813	59'181	67'636	84'545	93	5'914
45'161	51'613	64'516	70	7'75	59'5	68	85	93½	5'882
45'181	51'636	64'545	71	7'747	59'818	68'364	85'455	94	5'851
45½	52	65	71½	7'692	60'2	68'8	86	94'6	5'814
45'818	52'364	65'455	72	7'639	60'375	69	86½	94½	5'97
45'762	52'3	66	72½	7'576	60'454	69'091	86'364	95	5'700
46'375	53	66½	72	7'547	60'869	69'565	86'956	95'652	5'75
46'454	53'091	66'364	73	7'534	60'9	69'6	87	95'7	5'747
46'666	53'333	66'667	73'333	7'5	61'090	69'818	87'273	96	5'729
46'9	53'6	67	73	7'463	61'25	70	87½	96½	5'714
47'170	53'909	67'273	74	7'438	61'6	70'4	88	96'8	5'682
47½	54	67½	74½	7'407	61'726	70'545	88'182	97	6'660
47'6	54'4	68	74'8	7'353	62'125	71	88½	97½	5'634
47'726	54'545	68'182	75	7'333	62'3	71'2	89	97'9	5'618
48'125	55	68½	75½	7'272	62'363	71'273	89'091	98	5'612
48'275	55'172	68'966	75'862	7'25	63	72	90	99	5'556
48'3	55'2	69	75'9	7'246	63'636	72'727	90'909	100	5'495
48'313	55'273	69'001	76	7'235	63'7	72'8	91	111'1	5'479
49	56	70	77	7'143	63'875	73	91½	100½	5'445
49'636	56'727	70'939	78	7'051	64'273	73'455	92'818	101	5'435
49'7	56'8	71	78'1	7'042	64'4	73'6	92	101'2	5'405
49'875	57	71½	78½	7'017	64'75	74	92½	101½	5'392
50'000	57'143	71'429	78'571	7	64'909	74'182	92'72	102	5'376
50'273	57'455	71'111	79	6'962	65'1	74'4	93	102'3	5'376
50'4	57'6	72	79'2	6'944	65'545	74'909	93'636	103	5'340
50'75	57'6	72½	79½	6'897	66'625	75	93½	103½	5'333
50'909	58'182	72'2	80	6'875	65'8	75'2	94	103'4	5'319
51'1	58'4	73	80'3	6'849	66'181	75'636	94'545	104	5'288
51'545	58'909	73'686	81	6'790	66'5	76	95	104½	5'263
51'625	59	73½	81'1'8	6'780	66'66	76'19	95'288	104'762	5'25
51'8	59'2	74	81'4	6'757	66'818	76'364	95'455	105	5'258
51'851	59'259	74'071	81'481	6'75	67'2	76'8	96	106'6	5'280
52'181	59'636	74'685	82	6'707	67'375	77	96½	106½	5'195
52½	60	75'445	82½	6'667	67'454	77'091	96'364	106	5'188
53'818	60'361	75	83	6'627	67'9	77'6	97	106'7	5'155
53'2	60'8	76	83'6	6'579	68'090	77'818	97'273	107½	5'142
53'373	61	76½	83'8	6'557	68'25	78	97½	107½	5'123
53'454	61'091	76'364	84	6'548	68'6	78'4	98	107'8	5'100
53'845	61'538	76'923	84'615	6'5	68'726	78'545	98'18	108	5'098
53'9	61'6	77	84'7	6'494	69'125	79	98½	108½	5'063
54'090	61'818	77'273	85	6'471	69'3	79'2	99	103'9	5'051
54½	62	77½	85½	6'452	69'325	79'273	99'091	109	5'046
54'6	62'4	78	85'8	6'410	70	80	100	110	5
54'726	62'545	78'182	86	6'395	70'636	80'727	100'909	111	4'955
55'125	63	78½	86½	6'349	70'7	80'8	101	111'1	4'950
55'3	63'2	79	86'9	6'329	70'875	81	101½	111½	4'938
55'363	63'273	79'091	87	6'322	71'273	81'455	101'818	112	4'911
56	64	80	88	6'25	71'4	81'6	102	112'2	4'902
56'63	64'727	80'099	89	6'179	71'75	82	102½	112½	4'878
56'7	64'8	80	89'1	6'173	71'909	82'182	102'727	113	4'867
56'875	65	81½	89½	6'154	72'1	82'4	103	113'3	4'854
57'273	65'455	81'818	90	6'111	72'545	82'909	103'636	114	4'824
57'4	65'6	82	90'2	6'098	72'625	83	103½	114	4'819
57'75	66	82½	90½	6'061	72'8	83'2	104'0	114'4	4'808
57'909	66'182	82'727	91	6'034	73'1	88'636	104'545	115	4'781

INTEREST TABLES.

EQUIVALENT VALUE OF 3½, 4, 5 & 5½ % GOVT. SECURITIES.

3½ per cent.	4 per cent.	5 per cent.	5½ per cent.	Interest on Capital	3½ per cent.	4 per cent.	5 per cent.	5½ per cent.	Interest on Capital
73½	81	105	115½	1762	80½	92	115	126½	4348
73½84	81211	105263	11589	475	80816	92362	115155	127	4330
73½18	81364	105455	116	1741	812	928	116	1276	4310
74½	818	106	1166	1717	81375	93	116½	1277	4301
74½75	85	106½	116½	1706	81451	93091	116364	128	4297
74½54	85091	106364	117	1701	819	936	117	1287	4274
74½9	856	107	1177	1673	82090	93818	117273	129	4263
75090	85818	107273	118	1661	82125	94	117½	1291	4254
7525	86	107½	118½	1651	82353	94118	117647	129412	425
756	864	108	1188	1639	826	944	118	1298	4237
75726	86545	108182	119	1622	82726	94545	118482	130	4231
76125	87	108½	119½	1598	83125	95	118½	1302	4211
763	872	109	1199	1587	833	952	119	1309	4202
76363	87273	109091	120	1583	83363	95273	119091	131	4198
77	88	110	121	1545	84	96	120	132	4167
77636	88727	110909	122	1508	84636	96727	130909	133	4135
777	888	111	122½	1505	847	968	121	133½	4132
77777	88889	111111	12292	15	84875	97	121½	133½	4124
77875	89	111½	1223½	4491	85273	97455	121818	134	4104
78273	89455	111818	123	4471	854	976	122	1342	4098
784	896	112	123½	4464	8575	98	122½	134½	4082
7875	90	112½	123	4441	85909	98182	122727	135	4074
78865	90132	112727	124	4436	864	984	123	1353	4065
791	904	113	1243	4425	86545	98909	123636	136	4044
79545	90909	113636	125	44	86625	99	123½	136½	4030
79625	91	113½	125½	4396	868	992	124	136½	4032
798	912	114	1254	4386	87181	99636	124545	137	4015
80181	91636	114545	126	4365	875	100	125	137½	4

PROPORTIONAL PARTS.

4 p.c.	4½ p.c.	5 p.c.	4 p.c.	4½ p.c.	5 p.c.	4 p.c.	4½ p.c.	5 p.c.	4 p.c.	4½ p.c.	5 p.c.
0.073	.091	.1	R 0.24	.3	.33	R 0.48	.6	.66	R 0.654	.788	.9
0.08	.1	.11	0.291	.364	.4	0.5	.625	.688	0.7	.875	.963
0.1	.125	.138	0.3	.375	.413	0.509	.637	.7	0.72	.9	.99
0.146	.182	.2	0.32	.4	.44	0.56	.7	.77	0.727	.909	1.00
0.16	.2	.24	0.364	.455	.5	0.58	.727	.8	0.8	1.000	1.1
0.2	.25	.275	0.4	.5	.55	0.6	.75	.825	0.9	1.125	1.238
0.218	.273	.3	.473	.545	.6	0.64	.8	.88			

USES OF THE PRECEDING TABLE.

1. When Government 4 per cent. securities sell at 76, what are the equivalent values of the 5 and 5½ per cent. loans? In the table opposite 76 in the first column are 95, the value of 5 per cent. loan, and 104½, the value of 5½ per cent. loan; the interest in all the three cases being 5.263 or 56.19 per cent. 2. At what price should I purchase 4 per cent. to obtain 5½ per cent. for my money? In the fourth column opposite 5½ or 5.5 in the column for 4 per cent. stands 72.727 or 728.11 the price required. 3. What would I gain by selling out Rs. 10,000, 5 per cent. Government loans at 104 and purchasing 5½ per cent. at 112?

In the third column opposite 104 in the 2nd, is..... 1144

112

Gain on Rs. 100 of Capital.....24

And in the fourth column opposite 112 in the 3rd, is 4.911 per cent.

“ “ “ 104 “ 2nd, is 4.808 “

Difference, or gain per cent. per annum on Capital 0.103 “ or fully 1.10 per cent. being Rs. 10.5a on every Rs. 1,000 invested.

4. To find the equivalent values of 4 and ½ per cent. Securities when 5 per cent. are selling at 103½, or Rs. 103.6a. Opposite 108 in the 2nd column are 82.4 and 113.3 in the 1st and 2nd, and among the “proportional parts” corresponding to 875 or 6a. in the 5 per cent. column are 0.3 R in the 4 per cent. and 413 in the 5½ per cent. column.

Hence 82.4 + = 82.7, the equivalent price of 4 per cent., and 113.8 + 413 = Rs. 113.712 or Rupees 113, 11a. 5p., the equivalent price 5½ per cent.

Other uses of this Table will readily occur to brokers and others.

FOR ONE MONTH

Pr.	At 2½ per cent.	At 2½ per cent.	At 3 per cent.	At 3½ per cent.	At 4 per cent.
Rs.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.
1,00,000	166 10 8	208 5 5	250 0 0	291 10 8	333 5 4
90,000	150 0 0	187 8 0	225 0 0	262 8 0	300 0 0
80,000	133 5 4	166 10 8	200 0 0	233 5 4	266 10 8
70,000	116 10 8	145 13 4	175 0 0	204 2 8	233 5 4
60,000	100 0 0	125 0 0	150 0 0	175 0 0	200 0 0
50,000	83 5 4	104 3 8	125 0 0	145 13 4	166 10 8
40,000	66 10 8	83 5 4	100 0 0	116 10 8	133 5 4
30,000	50 0 0	62 8 0	75 0 0	87 8 0	100 0 0
20,000	33 5 4	41 10 8	50 0 0	58 5 4	66 10 8
10,000	16 10 8	20 13 4	25 0 0	29 2 8	33 5 4
9,000	15 0 0	18 12 0	22 8 0	26 4 0	30 0 0
8,000	13 5 4	16 10 8	20 0 0	23 5 4	26 10 8
7,000	11 10 8	14 9 4	17 8 0	20 6 8	23 5 4
6,000	10 0 0	12 8 0	15 0 0	17 8 0	20 0 0
5,000	8 5 4	10 6 8	12 8 0	14 9 4	16 10 8
4,000	6 10 8	8 5 0	10 0 0	11 10 8	13 5 4
3,000	5 0 0	6 4 0	7 8 0	8 12 0	10 0 0
2,000	3 5 4	4 2 8	5 0 0	5 13 4	6 10 8
1,000	1 10 8	3 1 4	2 8 0	2 14 8	3 5 4
900	1 8 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	2 10 0	3 0 0
800	1 5 4	1 10 8	2 0 0	2 5 4	2 10 8
700	1 2 8	1 7 4	1 12 0	2 0 8	2 5 4
600	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	2 0 0
500	0 13 4	1 0 8	1 4 0	1 7 4	1 10 8
400	0 10 8	0 13 4	1 0 0	1 2 8	1 5 4
300	6 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	1 0 0
200	0 5 4	0 6 8	0 8 0	0 9 4	0 10 8
100	0 2 8	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 4 8	0 5 4
90	0 2 4	0 3 0	0 3 7	0 4 2	0 4 9
80	0 2 1	0 2 8	0 3 2	0 3 8	0 4 3
70	0 1 10	0 2 4	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 8
60	0 1 7	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 3 2
50	0 1 4	0 1 8	0 2 0	0 2 4	0 2 8
40	0 1 0	0 1 4	0 1 7	0 1 10	0 2 1
30	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 2	0 1 4	0 1 7
20	0 0 6	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 0 11	0 1 0
10	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 6
9	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 5
8	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 5
7	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4
6	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3
5	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3
4	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2
3	0 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1
2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 1
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
As. 8	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
7	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
6	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
5	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
4	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
3	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0

INTEREST TABLES

INTEREST TABLES

FOR ONE MONTH (Continued).

Pr.	At 4½ per cent.	At 5 per cent.	At 5½ per cent.	At 6 per cent.	At 12 per cent.
Rs.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.
1,00,000	375 0 0	416 10 8	458 5 1	500 0 0	1,000 0 0
90,000	337 8 0	375 0 0	412 8 0	450 0 0	900 0 0
80,000	300 0 0	333 5 4	366 10 8	400 0 0	800 0 0
70,000	262 8 0	291 10 8	320 13 4	350 9 0	700 0 0
60,000	225 0 0	250 0 0	275 0 0	300 0 0	600 0 0
50,000	187 8 0	208 5 4	229 2 8	250 0 0	500 0 0
40,000	150 0 0	166 10 8	183 5 1	200 0 0	400 0 0
30,000	112 8 0	125 0 0	137 8 0	150 0 0	300 0 0
20,000	75 0 0	83 5 4	91 10 8	100 0 0	200 0 0
10,000	37 8 0	41 10 8	45 13 4	50 0 0	100 0 0
9,000	33 12 0	37 8 0	41 4 0	45 0 0	90 0 0
8,000	30 0 0	33 5 4	36 10 8	40 0 0	80 0 0
7,000	26 4 0	29 2 8	32 1 4	35 0 0	70 9 0
6,000	22 8 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	30 0 0	60 0 0
5,000	18 12 0	20 13 4	22 14 8	25 0 0	50 0 9
4,000	15 0 0	16 10 8	18 5 4	20 0 0	40 0 0
3,000	11 4 0	12 8 0	13 12 0	15 0 0	30 0 0
2,000	7 8 0	8 5 4	9 2 8	10 0 0	20 0 0
1,000	3 12 0	4 2 8	4 9 4	5 0 0	10 0 0
900	3 6 0	3 12 0	4 2 0	4 8 0	9 0 0
800	3 0 0	3 5 4	3 10 8	4 0 0	8 0 0
700	2 10 0	2 4 8	3 3 4	3 8 0	7 0 0
600	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	6 0 0
500	1 14 0	2 1 4	2 4 8	2 8 0	5 0 0
400	1 8 0	1 10 8	1 13 4	2 0 0	4 0 0
300	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	3 0 0
200	0 12 0	0 13 4	0 14 8	1 0 0	2 0 0
100	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 7 4	0 8 0	1 0 0
90	0 5 4	0 6 9	0 6 7	0 7 2	0 14 4
80	0 4 9	0 5 4	0 5 10	0 6 4	0 12 9
70	0 4 2	0 4 8	0 4 1	0 5 7	0 11 2
60	0 3 7	0 4 0	0 4 4	0 4 9	0 9 7
50	0 3 0	0 3 1	0 3 8	0 4 0	0 8 0
40	0 2 4	0 2 8	0 2 1	0 3 2	0 6 4
30	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 2	0 2 4	0 4 9
20	0 1 2	0 1 4	0 1 5	0 1 7	0 3 2
10	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 1 7
9	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 1 5
8	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 1 3
7	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 1 1
6	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 9
5	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 7
4	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 5
3	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3
2	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 1
As 8	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
7	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
6	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
5	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
4	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
3	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0

INTEREST TABLES.

INTEREST TABLES.

FOR ONE YEAR.

Pr.	At 2 per cent.	At 2½ per cent.	At 3 per cent.	At 3½ per cent.	At 4 per cent.
Rs.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.
1,00,000	2,000 0 0	2,500 0 0	3,000 0 0	3,500 0 0	4,000 0 0
90,000	1,800 0 0	2,250 0 0	2,700 0 0	3,150 0 0	3,600 0 0
80,000	1,600 0 0	2,000 0 0	2,400 0 0	2,800 0 0	3,200 0 0
70,000	1,408 0 0	1,750 0 0	2,100 0 0	2,450 0 0	2,800 0 0
60,000	1,200 0 0	1,500 0 0	1,800 0 0	2,100 0 0	2,400 0 0
50,000	1,000 0 0	1,250 0 0	1,500 0 0	1,750 0 0	2,000 0 0
40,000	800 0 0	1,000 0 0	1,200 0 0	1,400 0 0	1,600 0 0
30,000	600 0 0	750 0 0	900 0 0	1,050 0 0	1,200 0 0
20,000	400 0 0	500 0 0	600 0 0	700 0 0	800 0 0
10,000	200 0 0	250 0 0	300 0 0	350 0 0	400 0 0
9,000	180 0 0	225 0 0	270 0 0	315 0 0	360 0 0
8,000	160 0 0	200 0 0	240 0 0	280 0 0	320 0 0
7,000	140 0 0	175 0 0	210 0 0	245 0 0	280 0 0
6,000	120 0 0	150 0 0	180 0 0	210 0 0	240 0 0
5,000	100 0 0	125 0 0	150 0 0	175 0 0	200 0 0
4,000	80 0 0	100 0 0	120 0 0	140 0 0	160 0 0
3,000	60 0 0	75 0 0	90 0 0	105 0 0	120 0 0
2,000	40 0 0	50 0 0	60 0 0	70 0 0	80 0 0
1,000	20 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	40 0 0
900	18 0 0	22 8 0	27 0 0	31 8 0	36 0 0
800	16 0 0	20 0 0	24 0 0	28 0 0	32 0 0
700	14 0 0	17 8 0	21 0 0	24 8 0	28 0 0
600	12 0 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	21 0 0	24 0 0
500	10 0 0	12 8 0	15 0 0	17 8 0	20 0 0
400	8 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0
300	6 0 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	12 0 0
200	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
100	2 0 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	4 0 0
90	1 12 9	2 4 0	2 11 2	3 2 4	3 9 7
80	1 9 7	2 0 0	2 8 4	2 12 9	3 3 2
70	1 6 4	1 12 0	2 1 7	2 7 2	2 12 9
60	1 3 2	1 8 0	1 12 9	2 1 7	2 6 4
50	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	2 0 0
40	0 12 9	1 0 0	1 3 2	1 6 4	1 9 7
30	0 9 7	0 12 0	0 14 4	1 0 9	1 3 2
20	0 6 4	0 8 0	0 9 7	0 11 2	0 12 9
10	0 3 2	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 7	0 6 4
9	0 2 10	0 3 7	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 9
8	0 2 6	0 3 2	0 3 10	0 4 5	0 5 1
7	0 2 2	0 2 9	0 3 4	0 3 11	0 4 5
6	0 1 11	0 2 4	0 2 10	0 3 4	0 3 10
5	0 1 7	0 2 0	0 2 4	0 2 9	0 3 2
4	0 1 3	0 1 7	0 1 11	0 2 2	0 2 6
3	0 0 11	0 1 2	0 1 5	0 1 8	0 1 11
2	0 0 7	0 0 9	0 0 11	0 1 1	0 1 3
1	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 7
As 8	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3
7	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2
6	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2
5	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1
4	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 1
3	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0

INTEREST TABLES.

INTEREST TABLES

FOR ONE YEAR *Contd.*

Pr.	At 4½ per cent.	At 5 per cent.	At 5½ per cent.	At 6 per cent.	At 12 per cent.
Rs.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.	Rs. A. P. D.
1,00,000	4,500 0 0	5,500 0 0	5,000 0 0	6,000 0 0	12,000 0 0
90,000	4,050 0 0	4,950 0 0	4,950 0 0	5,400 0 0	10,800 0 0
80,000	3,600 0 0	4,000 0 0	4,400 0 0	4,800 0 0	9,600 0 0
70,000	3,150 0 0	3,500 0 0	3,850 0 0	4,200 0 0	8,400 0 0
60,000	2,700 0 0	3,000 0 0	3,300 0 0	3,600 0 0	7,200 0 0
50,000	2,250 0 0	2,500 0 0	2,750 0 0	3,000 0 0	6,000 0 0
40,000	1,800 0 0	2,000 0 0	2,200 0 0	2,400 0 0	4,800 0 0
30,000	1,350 0 0	1,500 0 0	1,650 0 0	1,800 0 0	3,600 0 0
20,000	900 0 0	1,000 0 0	1,100 0 0	1,200 0 0	2,400 0 0
10,000	450 0 0	500 0 0	550 0 0	600 0 0	1,200 0 0
9,000	405 0 0	450 0 0	495 0 0	540 0 0	1,080 0 0
8,000	360 0 0	400 0 0	440 0 0	480 0 0	960 0 0
7,000	315 0 0	350 0 0	385 0 0	420 0 0	840 0 0
6,000	270 0 0	300 0 0	330 0 0	360 0 0	720 0 0
5,000	225 0 0	250 0 0	275 0 0	300 0 0	600 0 0
4,000	180 0 0	200 0 0	220 0 0	240 0 0	480 0 0
3,000	135 0 0	150 0 0	165 0 0	180 0 0	360 0 0
2,000	90 0 0	100 0 0	110 0 0	120 0 0	240 0 0
1,000	45 0 0	50 0 0	55 0 0	60 0 0	120 0 0
900	40 8 0	45 0 0	49 8 0	54 0 0	108 0 0
800	36 0 0	40 0 0	44 0 0	48 0 0	96 0 0
700	31 8 0	35 0 0	38 8 0	42 0 0	84 0 0
600	27 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	36 0 0	72 0 0
500	22 8 0	25 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	60 0 0
400	18 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	48 0 0
300	13 8 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	18 0 0	36 0 0
200	9 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	24 0 0
100	3 8 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	12 0 0
90	4 0 9 6	4 8 0	4 15 2 4	5 6 4 8	10 12 9 6
80	3 9 7 2	4 0 0	4 6 4 8	4 12 9 6	9 9 7 2
70	3 2 4 8	3 8 0	3 13 7 2	4 3 2 4	8 6 4 8
60	2 11 2 4	3 0 0	3 4 9 6	3 9 7 2	7 3 2 4
50	2 4 0 0	2 8 0	2 12 0 0	3 0 0 0	6 0 0 0
40	1 12 9 6	2 0 0	2 3 2 4	2 6 4 8	4 12 9 6
30	1 5 7 2	1 8 0	1 10 4 8	1 12 9 6	3 9 7 2
20	0 14 4 8	1 0 0	1 1 7 2	1 3 2 4	2 6 4 8
10	0 7 2 4	0 8 0	0 8 9 6	0 5 7 2	1 3 2 4
9	0 6 5 76	0 7 2 4	0 7 11 04	0 8 7 68	1 1 3 36
8	0 5 9 12	0 6 4 8	0 7 0 48	0 7 8 16	0 15 4 32
7	0 5 0 48	0 5 7 2	0 6 1 92	0 6 8 64	0 13 5 28
6	0 4 3 84	0 4 9 6	0 5 3 36	0 5 9 12	0 11 6 21
5	0 3 7 20	0 4 0 0	0 4 4 80	0 4 9 60	0 9 7 20
4	0 2 10 56	0 3 2 4	0 3 6 24	0 3 10 08	0 7 8 16
3	0 2 1 92	0 2 4 8	0 2 7 68	0 2 10 56	0 5 9 12
2	0 1 5 28	0 1 7 2	0 1 9 12	0 1 11 04	0 3 10 08
1	0 0 8 64	0 0 9 6	0 0 10 56	0 0 11 52	0 1 11 04
As. 8	0 0 4 32	0 0 4 8	0 0 5 28	0 0 5 76	0 0 10 52
7	0 0 3 78	0 0 4 2	0 0 4 62	0 0 5 04	0 0 10 18
6	0 0 3 24	0 0 3 6	0 0 3 96	0 0 4 32	0 0 8 64
5	0 0 2 70	0 0 3 0	0 0 3 30	0 0 3 60	0 0 7 20
4	0 0 2 16	0 0 2 4	0 0 2 64	0 0 2 88	0 0 5 76
3	0 0 1 62	0 0 1 8	0 0 1 98	0 0 2 16	0 0 4 32
2	0 0 1 08	0 0 1 2	0 0 1 32	0 0 1 44	0 0 2 38
1	0 0 0 45	0 0 0 6	0 0 0 66	0 0 0 72	0 0 1 40

POSTAL INFORMATION.

POSTAL INFORMATION.

INLAND POSTAGE RATES.

POSTCARDS.

Single	...	...	...	...	3¼ An.
Reply	...	...	...	...	1½ A.
Business Reply	...	...	...	...	¾ An.

ENVELOPES.

Ordinary—

- (a) Square, having the emboss 'One anna six pies' ... 1½ As.
 (b) Commercial or oblong, having the emboss 'One anna six pies' ... 1½ „

Registration—

- 7½ × 4½ inches ... 5 As.

LETTERS—ORDINARY AND BUSINESS REPLY.

- For a weight not exceeding 1 tola ... 1½ As.
 For every additional tola or fraction thereof ... 1 „

A letter posted *unpaid* or *insufficiently prepaid* is charged on delivery with double the amount of deficiency.

A postcard posted unpaid is not delivered to the addressee but is destroyed.

The fee for permission to use Business Reply Cards and Envelopes is Rs. 10 per year and the postage thereon will be collected in cash from the addressee on delivery.

EXPRESS DELIVERY.

Unregistered letters, postcards and book packets may be transmitted like ordinary articles to the post office of destination whence they will be transferred to the nearest Government Telegraph Office for delivery like Telegram for a fee of 2 annas in addition to the ordinary postage.

BOOK, PATTERN AND SAMPLE PACKETS.

- For the first 5 tolas or fraction thereof ... ¾ Anna.
 For every additional 2½ tolas or fraction thereof ... ¼ Anna.

A book or pattern packet if posted unpaid is charged, on delivery, with double the postage and if posted underpaid with double the amount of deficiency.

CERTIFICATE OF POSTING.

- Every three articles or any less number ... ½ An.

PARCELS.

(Only up to 1,000 Tolas or 12½ Seers.)

(Prepayment Compulsory.)

- Not exceeding 40 tolas ... 6 As.
 For every additional 40 tolas or part thereof ... 4 „
 All parcels exceeding 440 tolas must be registered.

Pomko Electrical Appliances banish household cares.

REGISTRATION FEE.

For each postcard, letter, book or pattern packet, registered newspaper or parcel ... 3 As.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT FEE.

For each article registered ... 1 An.

INSURANCE FEES.

(Only upto the value of Rs. 3,000 per article.)

In addition to the postage and the fees for registration, the following further fees are charged for Insurance.

For value upto Rs. 100	...	...	...	4 Annas.
Above Rs. 100 upto Rs. 200	...	...	...	5½ „
Above Rs. 200 upto Rs. 300	...	...	...	8 „
For every Rs. 100 or part thereof above Rs. 300 upto Rs. 1000—2 annas : and for every additional Rs. 100 above Rs. 1000 and not exceeding Rs. 3,000	...	...	...	1 anna

VALUE PAYABLE ARTICLES.

(Registration Compulsory).

These fees are calculated on the amount (not exceeding Rs. 1,000) Specified for remittance to the Sender, and are the same as the fees for ordinary Money Orders.

ORDINARY MONEY ORDER FEES.

For every Rs. 10 or part thereof ... 2 As.

The amount for which a single 'ordinary' or 'telegraphic' money order may be issued must not exceed Rs. 600 and must not include fraction of an anna.

TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDER FEES.

The fees are the same as those for ordinary money orders *plus* a telegraphic charge calculated at the rates for inland telegrams, for the actual number of words used in the telegram advising the remittance, according as the telegram is 'Express' or 'Ordinary'. A supplementary fee of 2 annas is also charged on each telegraphic money order.

INDIAN POSTAL ORDERS.

Indian Postal Orders of 20 denominations starting from 8 annas and rising by steps of 8 annas to Rs. 10 are sold in all head and sub-post offices on a commission of 1 anna per order. Broken amounts up to 7 annas (fraction of an anna excluding) may be made up by affixing to the face of the postal order of any denomination excepting that of Rs. 10, unused Indian postage stamps not exceeding two in number according to the number of spaces on the face of the order.

These postal orders are paid on presentation at any Head or Sub-post Office within six months from the date of issue of the Postal Order.

Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem for Income.

POST BOXES AND BAGS.

A post box may be rented for the following fee at all places where such system is in force. The renter should also deposit the cost of a post box lock :—

For one official year	...	...	...	Rs. 20
For every 6 calendar months or a portion thereof	...	„	12	

IDENTIFICATION CARDS.

Identity cards are issued to enable the public to establish their identity in respect of postal transactions on a fee of Re. 1 per card which will be current for 3 years from the date of issue.

FOREIGN POSTAGE RATES.

[As rules and Regulations are being altered from day to day according to exigencies of the situation, we regret our inability to give useful information on the subject.]

[For Aden, Ceylon, Nepal and Portuguese India—Indian Inland Rates.]

POSTCARDS.

International—Single	...	...	...	2 As.
Do. Reply	...	...	...	4 „

LETTERS.

For British Possessions and other than the countries participating in the Empire Air Mail Scheme except Aden, Ceylon, Nepal and Portuguese India—

Not exceeding 1 oz.	...	...	...	3½ As.
For every additional oz. or part thereof	...	...	...	2 „

For all other countries of the world served by the foreign post—

Not exceeding 1 oz.	...	...	...	3½ As.
For every additional oz. or part thereof	...	...	...	2 „

PRINTED PAPERS.

For every 2 oz. or part thereof	...	...	...	¾ An.
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BUSINESS PAPERS.

For the first 10 oz.	...	...	...	3½ Annas.
For every 2 oz. thereafter	...	...	...	¾ Anna.

SAMPLE PACKETS.

For the first 4 oz.	...	...	...	1½ Annas.
For every 2 oz. thereafter	...	...	...	¾ Anna.

'BLIND LITERATURE' PACKETS.

(Aden and Portuguese India—Indian Inland Rates).

Not exceeding 2½ lbs.	...	...	...	½ Anna.
Every additional 2½ lbs. upto 17½ lbs.	...	...	...	½ „

Consult New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., for Life Insurance.

REGISTRATION FEES.

For each registered letter, postcard or packet ... 3 As

ACKNOWLEDGMENT FEES.

(For registered articles only) for all countries ... 3 As.
For Aden, Ceylon and Portuguese India ... 1 An.

INSURANCE FEES.

In addition to the postage and the registration fees, the following further fees are charged for insurance:—

For Ceylon and Portuguese India—(Same rates as for Inland Insurance.)

When a Foreign parcel containing coins, bullion, precious stones, jewellery or articles of silver and gold addressed to a country or place to which insurance is not available is insured for its inland transit within the limits of British India, the fee charged for insurance is as follows:—

If the value is expressed in Rupee Currency—(Same rates as for Inland Insurance.)

Where the value does not exceed £ 7 ... 4 As.
" " " £ 14 ... 5½ "
" " " £ 21 ... 8 "
For every additional £ 7 or fraction thereof over £ 21 and up to £ 70 ... 2 "
For every additional £ 7 or fraction thereof over £ 70. ... 1 An.

FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.

NOTE.—A surcharge of three annas on each ordinary telegram and a surcharge of six annas on each express telegram addressed to places in India, Ceylon, Afghanistan and Lhasa will be recovered. These surcharge rates will also apply to State, Raj, Private and Press telegrams and also to paid service advices, phonograms and telegrams and telegraphic money orders.

1. Rupee Money Orders.

On any sum not exceeding Rs. 10 ... 3 As.
" " exceeding Rs. 10 but not exceeding Rs. 25 ... 6 "
" " exceeding Rs. 25 ... 6 "
for each complete sum of Rs. 25 and 6 annas for the remainder provided that, if the remainder does not exceed Rs. 10 the charge for it shall be only 3 annas.

2. Sterling Money Orders.

On any sum not exceeding £ 1 ... 4 As.
For each additional pound or part thereof up to £ 5 ... 3 "
Above £ 5 Re. 1 for each complete sum of £ 5 and for the remainder as for money orders not exceeding £ 5.

Contact New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., for Fire, Motor and Marine Insurance.

TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDERS.

(Not to exceed £ 40.)

Telegraphic Money Orders can be sent to Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Ceylon and a few other countries. The charges are the same as those for ordinary money orders, plus a telegraphic charge calculated on the actual number of words used in the telegram advising the remittance to destination according to the rate for a private message to that country or place plus a supplementary fee of 2 annas.

BRITISH POSTAL ORDERS.

British Postal Orders for fixed sums from 6d. to £1-1-0 are available for sale at all Head and Sub-post Offices where a large European community exists or where there is a demand for orders.

REPLY COUPONS.

International and Imperial reply coupons are available for sale at post offices where there is a regular demand at the price of 4 annas and 2½ annas respectively. For detailed information see Clause 10, of the *Post and Telegraph Guide*.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK.

Savings Bank work is done in all head and sub-post offices and in certain branch post offices specially authorised to do that work. The total amount that may be deposited in any official year from 1st April to 31st March inclusive, after deducting the amount withdrawn during the year, may not exceed Rs. 1,500. The total amount which a depositor may have at any time exclusive of interest for the current year is Rs. 5,000. A depositor may withdraw money only once a week. Interest allowed is 2 per cent per annum on all accounts in which the balance does not fall below Rs. 200 at any time during the financial year and at 1½ per cent on all other accounts.

TELEGRAPHIC INFORMATION.

INLAND (PRIVATE, STATE OR Raj) TELEGRAMS.

Class.	Unit No. of words.	For Delivery in India.		For Delivery in Ceylon.			Address.
		Unit rate.	Each additional word.	Unit No. of words.	Unit rate.	Each additional word.	
Express	8	Rs. 1 8	Rs. 0 2	12	Rs. 2 6	Rs. 0 2	} Charged for.
Ordinary	8	0 12	0 1	12	1 3	0 2	

Invest in a New Asiatic Policy. It's worth that.
New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., Madras.

ADDITIONAL CHARGES—

Reply Paid Telegrams—Unit rate for an ordinary telegram.
 Multiple Telegrams—4 annas for each 100 words or less.
 Collation—One half of the charge for an ordinary telegram of same length.
 Signalling by flag or Semaphore to or from ships per telegram... 8 As.
 Copies of telegrams each 100 words or less ... 4 ..

INLAND PRESS TELEGRAMS.

	Express.		Ordinary.		Address free.
	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
For delivery in India—					
For 40 words ...	1	0	0	11	
Each additional 5 words ...	0	2	0	1	
For delivery in Ceylon—					
For 32 words ...	1	6			
Each additional 4 words ...	0	2			

CHARGES FOR FOREIGN AND RADIO TELEGRAMS FROM INDIA.

To		RATE PER WORD.			
		From India.			
		Ordinary.	Deferred.	Daily letter.	
				For 25 words or less (including the indication DLT).	Each additional word.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A. P.	RS. A.
Great Britain and all places in the British Empire via I.R.C.	...	0 13	0 6½	7 0 6	0 4½

AIR MAILS.

Inland and Foreign 'All-Up' Service.

As Rates, Timings and Services are subject to alterations please ascertain them from the post offices.

WIRELESS LICENSES AND CERTIFICATES.

Dealers should possess license which can be obtained from the Postmaster-General concerned. Licenses to import and possess wireless transmitting apparatus should be obtained from the Director-General, Posts and Telegraphs, New Delhi.

Broadcast receiver licenses can be obtained on payment of a fee of Rs. 10 from Head and Sub-Post Offices.

Other licenses are obtainable at the following rates :

(Obtainable from the Postmaster-General concerned.)

	Rs.
For a Demonstration License ...	5 each.
License for possessing (Dealers and Non dealers) ...	10 ..

Let New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., handle All Your Insurance Problems.

For a Commercial Broadcast Receiver License (for 1 Receiver and 1 Loud Speaker) ... 25 with an additional fee of Rs. 10 for each additional loud speaker.

Renewal fee for a Commercial Broadcast Receiver License Rs. 5 less than the fee for original license, provided the fee and the expiring license are received in the office of issue at least one week before the date of the expiry of the license.

TRUNK CALLS.

PARTICULAR PERSON CALLS.—

For effective calls.—The appropriate trunk call charge plus 25 per cent. of the full charge for an Ordinary call.

For ineffective calls.—25 per cent. of the full charge for an Ordinary trunk call.

URGENT PRIVATE INLAND TRUNK CALLS....

The charges for such urgent calls will be double the corresponding rate for Ordinary calls applicable at the time the call is put through.

FIXED TIME TRUNK CALLS.—

An extra charge of 25 per cent. of the normal charge will be made for each Fixed Time Call with a minimum of 6 annas and a maximum of Rs. 2.

REVERSED CHARGE CALLS.—

Newspaper offices and Mercantile firms desiring to authorize their correspondents or agents to send trunk calls to the head office without prepayment of charge should apply to the Accounts Officer, Telephone Revenue, New Delhi.

REDUCED CHARGES FOR CERTAIN HOURS.—

Half rates are chargeable for trunk calls made between the hours of 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. on week days and throughout the 24 hours on Sundays and the six principal Telegraph Holidays, subject to a minimum of 6 annas, fraction of an anna being counted as a whole anna. Full rates are charged in cases where the standard rates are 6 annas or under, and also in certain special cases which are mentioned in the *Trunk Call Rate Book*.

- Notes.—1. With effect from the 1st December 1940, a sur-charge of 10 per cent. is levied on all trunk call charges.
2. For conditions governing the use of Trunk lines and for trunk call rates which are not shown in this diary, please ring up the Local Telephone Exchange.
3. The rates shown in this diary are subject to revision from time to time.

Charge from Madras for 3 minutes.

	Rs. A.		Rs. A.
Abbottabad ...	10 0	Ahmedabad ...	9 0
Abu ...	9 15	Ahmednagar ...	6 0
Abu Road P.C.O. ...	9 12	Ajmer ...	10 0
Adoni ...	3 4	Akola ...	6 2
Agra ...	10 0	Aligarh ...	10 0

Hotel Select, 2, Linghi Chetty Street, Madras for Comfortable Stay.

TRUNK CALLS.

Charge from Madras for 3 minutes—(contd.)

	Rs. A.		Rs. A.
Alipore	... 8 14	Devakottai	... 2 14
Allahabad	... 9 2	Dharwar	... 4 8
Alleppey	... 4 4	Dibrugarh	... 10 0
Almora	... 10 0	Dinapore	... 9 12
Amalner	... 7 0	Dum Dum	... 8 14
Ambala or Ambala City	... 10 0	Ellore	... 3 2
Amraoti	... 6 4	Ernakulam	... 4 0
Amritsar	... 10 0	Etawah	... 10 0
Asansol	... 9 0	Farrukhabad	... 10 0
Bangalore	... 2 6	Fazilka	... 10 0
Bankura	... 8 12	Ferozepore	... 10 0
Bannu	... 10 0	Fort Lockhart	... 10 0
Barabanki P.C.O.	... 10 0	Fyzabad	... 10 0
Bara Bazar	... 8 14	Gadag	... 4 0
Bareilly	... 10 0	Gauhati	... 10 0
Baroda	... 8 6	Gaya	... 9 2
Barrackpore	... 9 0	Ghaziabad	... 10 0
Belgaum	... 4 14	Gola Gokaran Nath	... 10 0
Bellary	... 3 2	Gonda	... 10 0
Benares	... 9 2	Gorakpur	... 10 0
Bezwada	... 2 14	Gujranwala	... 10 0
Bhopal	... 7 12	Gujarat	... 10 0
Bhusaval	... 6 12	Guntakal	... 3 0
Bijapur	... 4 8	Guntur	... 2 12
Bolpur	... 9 4	Gurdaspur	... 10 0
Bombay	... 6 14	Gurgaon	... 10 0
Broach	... 8 2	Hardwar	... 10 0
Budge Budge	... 8 14	Hazaribagh	... 8 12
Burdwan	... 9 2	Hoshiarpur City	... 10 0
Calcutta	... 8 14	Howrah	... 8 14
Calicut	... 3 14	Hubli	... 4 4
Cannanore	... 4 0	Hyderabad (Sind)	... 10 0
Cawnpore	... 9 12	Indore	... 7 12
Chapra	... 9 12	Jaipur	... 10 0
Chettinad (Pallathur)	... 2 14	Jalarpur	... 1 12
Chittagong	... 10 0	Jalgaon	... 6 12
Cocanada	... 3 8	Jamshedpur	... 8 2
Cochin	... 4 0	Jhansi	... 9 2
Coimbatore	... 3 4	Jodhpur	... 10 2
Cooch-Bihar	... 10 0	Jubbulpore	... 7 8
Coonoor	... 3 2	Jullundur	... 10 0
Cuddalore	... 1 8	Kaira	... 8 14
Cuttack	... 6 12	Kalimpong	... 10 0
Dacca	... 10 0	Kalyan	... 6 14
Dalhousie	... 10 0	Karachi	... 10 0
Darbhanga	... 10 0	Karaikudi	... 2 14
Darjeeling	... 10 0	Kasauli	... 10 0
Dehra Dun	... 10 0	Khandwa, P.C.O.	... 7 2
Delhi	... 10 0	Kolhapur	... 5 4
Deolali or Devlali	... 6 14	Kumbakonam	... 2 2

Pomko Electric Appliances banish household cares.

TRUNK CALL

Charge from Madras for 3 Minutes—(contd.)

	Rs. A.		Rs. A.
Lahore	... 10 0	Rajahmundry	... 3 6
Landikotal	... 10 0	Rajkot	... 9 6
Loravla	... 6 8	Rameswaram	... 3 4
Lucknow	... 10 0	Raniganj	... 9 0
Ludhiana	... 10 0	Ranikhet	... 10 0
Madura	... 3 4	Rawalpindi	... 10 0
Mahabaleshwar	... 6 0	Rohtak	... 10 0
Mangalore	... 4 4	Rutlam	... 8 6
Marwar Jn.	... 10 0	Salem	... 2 4
Masulipatam	... 2 12	Satara P.C.O.	... 5 12
Meerut	... 10 0	Shahjahanpur	... 10 0
Mehmedabad P. C. O.	... 8 12	Shikarpur Sind	... 10 0
Mhow	... 7 10	Shillong	... 10 0
Mirzapur	... 9 0	Sholapur	... 4 14
Montgomery	... 10 0	Shoranur	... 3 12
Moradabad	... 10 0	Sialkot	... 10 0
Multan	... 10 0	Simla	... 10 0
Mussooree	... 10 0	Sukkur	... 10 0
Muttra	... 10 0	Surat	... 8 0
Muzaffarnagar	... 10 0	Sylhet	... 10 0
Nagpur	... 6 2	Tanjore	... 2 6
Nainital	... 10 0	Tellicherry	... 3 14
Nankana Sahib	... 10 0	Tirunelveli	... 4 0
Narasaraopet	... 2 12	Tiruppur	... 3 0
Narayanganj	... 10 0	Trichinopoly	... 2 8
Nasik City	... 6 14	Trichur	... 3 14
Nasik Road	... 6 14	Trimulgherry	... 3 12
Negapatam	... 2 4	Tuticorin	... 3 14
Nellore	... 1 8	Vellore	... 1 5
Ootacamund	... 3 2	Viramgam	... 9 4
Patna	... 9 12	Virudhanagar	... 3 8
Peshawar	... 10 0	Vizagapatam	... 4 4
Pellachi	... 3 6	Vizianagram	... 4 10
Pondicherry	... 1 5	Wadhwan Camp	... 9 4
Poona	... 6 4	Wardha	... 6 0
Puri	... 6 6	Wazirabad	... 10 0
Quetta	... 10 0		

Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem, for Income.

THE INDIAN STAMP ACT.

*For Provisions of the Madras Stamp (Increase of Duties)
Act XVI of 1913 in force from 1st October 1913*

(As amended by the Madras Stamp Amendment Act VI of 1922).

SCHEDULE.

STAMP DUTY ON INSTRUMENTS.
(Corrected up to 31st December 1911
(See Section 3.)

1. ACKNOWLEDGMENT of a debt	Rs. A.
2. ADMINISTRATION-BOND—	0 1
(a) where the amount does not exceed Rs. 1,000—	
The same duty as a Bond.	
(b) in any other case	10 0
3. ADOPTION-DEED	15 0
4. AFFIDAVIT	2 0
5. AGREEMENT OR MEMORANDUM OF AN AGREEMENT—	
(a) if relating to the sale of a bill of exchange	0 3
(b) if relating to the sale of a Government security or share in an incorporated company or other body corporate—subject to a maximum of 15 rupees, one-and-a-half annas for every Rs. 10,000 or part thereof, of the value of the security or share.	
(c) if not otherwise provided for	0 12
6. AGREEMENT RELATING TO DEPOSIT OF TITLE-DEEDS, PAWN OR PLEDGE—	
(a) if such loan or debt is repayable on demand or more than three months from the date of the instrument evidencing the agreement—	
	Rs. If drawn singly. If drawn in set of two. If drawn in set of three.
(i) When the amount of the loan or debt does not exceed	Rs. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.
(ii) When it exceeds Rs. 200, but does not exceed	
" 400	200 0 4 6 0 3 0 0 1 6
" 600	400 0 9 0 0 4 6 0 3 0
" 800	600 0 13 6 0 7 6 0 4 6
" 1,000	800 1 2 0 0 9 0 0 6 0
" 1,200	1,000 1 6 6 0 12 0 0 7 0
" 1,600	1,200 1 11 0 0 13 6 0 9 0
" 2,500	1,600 2 4 0 1 2 0 0 12 0
	2,500 3 6 0 1 11 0 1 2 0

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THE INDIAN STAMP ACT

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(ii) When it exceeds Rs. 2,500 but does not exceed	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
5,000	6 12 0	3 6 0	2 4 0
7,500	10 2 0	5 1 0	3 6 0
10,000	13 8 0	6 12 0	4 8 0
15,000	20 4 0	10 2 0	6 12 0
20,000	27 0 0	13 8 0	9 0 0
25,000	33 12 0	16 14 0	11 4 0
30,000	40 8 0	20 4 0	13 8 0
and for every additional Rs. 10,000 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 30,000	13 8 0	6 12 0	4 8 0

(b) if such loan or debt is repayable in not more than three months from the date of such instrument—Half the duty payable on a loan or debt under clause (a) (i) or clause (a) (ii) for the amount secured.

7. APPOINTMENT IN EXECUTION OF A POWER, not will ... 25 0
8. APPRAISEMENT OR VALUATION—
- (a) where the amount does not exceed Rs. 1,000—
- The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.
- (b) in any other case ... 7 8
9. APPRENTICESHIP-DEED ... 7 8
10. ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF A COMPANY ... 50 0
11. ARTICLES OF CLERKSHIP ... 375 0
- ASSIGNMENT—See Conveyance, Transfer and Transfer of Lease, as the case may be.
- ATTORNEY—See Entry as an Attorney and Power of Attorney.
- AUTHORITY TO ADOPT—See Adoption-deed.
12. AWARD—
- (a) where the amount or value does not exceed Rs. 1,000—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.
- (b) if it exceeds Rs. 1,000 but does not exceed Rs. 5,000 ... 10 0
- and for every additional Rs. 1,000 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 5,000 ... 0 8
- subject to a maximum of 50 rupees.
13. BILL OF EXCHANGE, not being a bond, bank note or currency note—
- (a) where payable on demand (Omitted by Act V of 1927).
- (b) where payable otherwise than on demand, but not more than one year after date or sight.

			If drawn singly.	In set of two.	In set of three.
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Up to	...	...	200	0 3	0 2
Above Rs. 200	...	200 up to	400	0 6	0 3
" 400	...	400 "	600	0 9	0 5

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Motor and Marine Insurance.

		Rs.	If drawn singly.	In set of two.	In set of three.
Above Rs.	600 up to	800	0 12	0 6	0 4
"	800 "	1,000	0 15	0 8	0 5
"	1,000 "	1,200	1 2	0 9	0 6
"	1,200 "	1,600	1 8	0 12	0 8
"	1,600 "	2,500	2 4	1 2	0 12
"	2,500 "	5,000	4 8	2 4	1 8
"	5,000 "	7,000	6 12	3 6	2 4
"	7,500 "	10,000	9 0	4 8	3 0
"	10,000 "	15,000	13 8	6 12	4 8
"	15,000 "	20,000	18 0	9 0	6 0
"	20,000 "	25,000	22 8	11 4	7 8
"	25,000 "	30,000	27 0	13 8	9 0
and for every additional Rs. 10,000 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 30,000			9 0	4 8	3 0

(c) where payable at more than one year after date of sight—Same duty as a Bond.

By Notification issued by the Central Government the Stamp duty on (i) Inland Bills of Exchange of not more than one year's usance and (ii) Inland promissory notes payable otherwise than on demand and of not more than one year's usance has been reduced to two annas per Rs. 1,000 or part thereof.

				Rs. A.
14. BILL OF LADING	...	...	...	0 6
15. BOND—				
Where the amount does not exceed Rs. 10	...	...	...	0 2
Where it exceeds Rs. 10 and does not exceed Rs. 50	...	...	...	0 4
" " 50 "	"	"	100	0 8
" " 100 "	"	"	200	1 4
" " 200 "	"	"	300	1 14
" " 300 "	"	"	400	2 8
" " 400 "	"	"	500	3 2
" " 500 "	"	"	600	4 8
" " 600 "	"	"	700	5 4
" " 700 "	"	"	800	6 0
" " 800 "	"	"	900	6 12
" " 900 "	"	"	1,000	7 8
and for every Rs. 500 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 1,000				3 12

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16. BOTTOMRY BOND—				Rs. A.
Where the amount does not exceed Rs. 10	...	...	...	0 3
Where it exceeds Rs. 10 and does not exceed Rs. 50	...	...	...	0 6
" " 50 "	"	"	100	0 12
" " 100 "	"	"	200	1 8
" " 200 "	"	"	300	2 4
" " 300 "	"	"	400	3 0
" " 400 "	"	"	500	3 12
" " 500 "	"	"	600	4 8
" " 600 "	"	"	700	5 4
" " 700 "	"	"	800	6 0
" " 800 "	"	"	900	6 12
" " 900 "	"	"	1,000	7 8
and for every Rs. 500 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 1,000				3 12
17. CANCELLATION	...	...	...	7 8
18. CERTIFICATE OF SALE—				
(a) where the purchase-money does not exceed Rs. 10	...	...	...	0 3
(b) where the purchase-money exceeds Rs. 10 but does not exceed Rs. 25	...	...	...	0 6
(c) in any other case—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration of purchase-money only.				
19. CERTIFICATE OR OTHER DOCUMENT	...	...	...	0 2
20. CHARTER PARTY	...	...	...	2 0
21. Omitted.				
22. COMPOSITION-DEED	...	...	...	15 0
23. CONVEYANCE not being a transfer—				
Where the amount does not exceed Rs. 50	...	...	...	0 12
Where it exceeds Rs. 50 but does not exceed Rs. 100	...	...	...	1 8
" " 100 "	"	"	200	3 0
" " 200 "	"	"	300	4 8
" " 300 "	"	"	400	6 0
" " 400 "	"	"	500	7 8
" " 500 "	"	"	600	9 0
" " 600 "	"	"	700	10 8
" " 700 "	"	"	800	12 0
" " 800 "	"	"	900	13 8
" " 900 "	"	"	1,000	15 0
and for every Rs. 500 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 1,000				7 8
24. COPY OR EXTRACT—				
(i) if the original was not chargeable with duty, or if the duty with which it was chargeable does not exceed one rupee...	...	...	...	0 12
(ii) in any other case	...	...	...	1 8
25. COUNTERPART OR DUPLICATE—				
(a) if the duty with which the original instrument is chargeable does not exceed three rupees—The same duty as is payable on the original.	...	...	...	

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	Rs.	A.
(b) in any other case	3	0
26. CUSTOMS-BOND		
(a) where the amount does not exceed Rs. 1,000—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.		
(b) in any other case	10	0
27. DEBENTURE, being a marketable security transferable—		
(a) by endorsement or by a separate instrument or transfer—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.		
(b) by delivery—The same duty as a Conveyance.		
28. DELIVERY-ORDER IN RESPECT OF GOODS	0	1
29. DIVORCE	2	0
30. ENTRY AS AN ADVOCATE OR ATTORNEY ON THE ROLL OF ANY HIGH COURT—		
(a) in the case of an Advocate	625	0
or if previously enrolled as an Attorney in the same or any other High Court	312	8
(b) in the case of an Attorney	312	8
31. EXCHANGE OF PROPERTY—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to the value of the property of greatest value.		
32. FURTHER CHARGE—		
(a) when the original mortgage is one of the description referred to in clause (a) of Mortgage-deed (with possession)—The same duty as a Conveyance.		
(b) when such mortgage is one of the description referred to in clause (b) of Mortgage-deed (without possession)—		
(i) if at the time of execution of the instruments of further charge possession of the property is given or agreed to be given—The same duty as a Conveyance, less the duty already paid on such original mortgage and further charge.		
(ii) if possession is not so given—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.		
33. GIFT—The same duty as a Conveyance.		
34. INDEMNITY-BOND—The same duty as a Security Bond.		
35. LEASE—		
(a) where the rent is fixed and no premium is paid or delivered—		
(i) for a term less than one year—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for the whole amount.		
(ii) not less than one year, but not more than five years—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for the average annual rent reserved.		

(iii) exceeding five years and not exceeding ten years—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to the value of the average annual rent reserved.		
(iv) exceeding ten years but not exceeding twenty years—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to twice the value of the average annual rent reserved.		
(v) exceeding twenty years but not exceeding thirty years—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to three times the value of the average annual rent reserved.		
(vi) exceeding thirty years but not exceeding one hundred years—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to four times the value of the average annual rent reserved.		
(vii) exceeding one hundred years or in perpetuity—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to one-sixth of the whole amount of rents which would be paid in respect of the first fifty years of the lease.		
(viii) where it does not purport to be for any definite term—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to three times the value of the average annual rent which would be paid for the first ten years if the lease continued so long.		
(b) where it is granted for a fine or premium, or for money advanced and where no rent is reserved—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to the amount of such fine or premium, or advance as set forth in the lease.		
(c) where it is granted for a fine or premium, or for money advanced in addition to rent reserved—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to the value of such fine or premium, or advance as set forth in the lease, in addition to the duty which would have been payable on such lease, if no fine or premium or advance had been paid or delivered.		
Provided that, in any case when an agreement to lease is stamped with the <i>ad valorem</i> stamp required for a lease, and a lease in pursuance of such agreement is subsequently executed, the duty on such lease shall not exceed twelve annas.		
	Rs.	A.
36. LETTER OF ALLOTMENT OF SHARES in any company, or in respect of any loan to be raised by any company	0	2
37. LETTER OF CREDIT	0	2
38. LETTER OF LICENSE	15	0
39. MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF A COMPANY—		
(a) if accompanied by Articles of Association	30	0
(b) if not so accompanied	80	0

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40. MORTGAGE-DEED—	Rs. A.
(a) when possession of the property comprised in such deed is given by the mortgagor or agreed to be given—The same duty as a Conveyance for a consideration equal to the amount secured by such deed.	
(b) when possession is not given or agreed to be given as aforesaid—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for the amount secured by such deed.	
(c) when a collateral or auxiliary or additional or substituted security, or by way of further assurance for the above mentioned purpose where the principal or primary security is duly stamped—	
for every sum secured not exceeding Rs. 1,000	0 12
and for every Rs. 1,000 or part thereof secured in excess of Rs. 1,000	0 12
41. MORTGAGE OF A CROP—	
(a) when the loan is repayable not more than three months from the date of the instrument—	
for every sum secured not exceeding Rs. 200	0 2
and for every Rs. 200 or part thereof secured in excess of Rs. 200	0 2
(b) when the loan is repayable more than three months, but not more than eighteen months—	
for every sum secured not exceeding Rs. 100	0 3
and for every Rs. 100 or part thereof secured in excess of Rs. 100	0 3
42. NOTARIAL ACT	1 8
43. NOTE OF MEMORANDUM sent by a Broker or Agent to his principal intimating the purchase or sale on account of such principal—	
(a) of any goods exceeding twenty rupees	0 3
(b) of any stock or marketable security exceeding twenty rupees—Three annas, subject to a maximum of 15 rupees and two annas for every Rs. 10,000 or part thereof the value of the stock or security.	
44. NOTE OF PROTEST BY THE MASTER OF A SHIP	1 0
45. PARTITION—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for value of the separated share or shares of the property.	
46. PARTNERSHIP—	
A.—Instrument of—	
(a) when the capital does not exceed Rs. 500	5 0
(b) in any other case	20 0
B.—Dissolution of	10 0

47. POLICY OF INSURANCE—

A.—Sea Insurance—

	If drawn singly	If drawn in duplicate.
(1) For or upon any voyage—		
(i) where the premium does not exceed the rate of 1 anna.	1 anna.	1 anna.
two annas or one-eighth per centem of the amount insured by the policy;		
(ii) in any other case in respect of every full sum of 1 anna.	1 anna.	1 anna.
one thousand five hundred rupees or part thereof;		
(2) For time—		
(iii) in respect of every full sum of one thousand rupees or part thereof insured by the policy—		
where the insurance shall be made for any time 2 annas.	1 anna.	1 anna.
not exceeding six months;		
where the insurance shall be made for any time 4 annas.	2 annas	2 annas
exceeding six months and not exceeding twelve months.		

B.—Fire Insurance—

	Rs. A.
(1) In respect of an original policy—	
(i) when the sum insured does not exceed Rs. 5,000	0 8
(ii) in any other case	1 8
(2) In respect of each receipt for any payment of a premium on any renewal of an Original policy—One-half of the duty payable in respect of the original policy in addition to the amount, if any, chargeable under 'Receipt'.	

C.—Accident and Sickness Insurance—

(a) against railway accident valid for a single journey	0 1
(b) in any other case	0 2
	If drawn singly. If drawn in duplicate.

D.—Life Insurance or other insurance and specifically provided for, except such a re-insurance as is described in Division E of this article—

(i) for every sum insured not exceeding Rs. 250.	2 annas.	1 anna.
(ii) for every sum insured exceeding Rs. 250, but not exceeding Rs. 500.	4 annas.	2 annas.
(iii) for every sum insured exceeding Rs. 500, but not exceeding Rs. 1,000 and also for every Rs. 1,000 or part thereof insured in excess of Rs. 1,000.	6 annas.	3 annas.

E.—Re-Insurance by an Insurance Company, which has granted a policy of the nature specified in Div. A or Div. B of this article with another company by way of indemnity against the payment

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on the original insurance of a certain part of the sum insured thereby—One quarter of the duty payable in respect of the original insurance, but not less than one anna or more than one rupee.

48. POWER OF ATTORNEY—

Rs. A.

- (a) for presentation of document for registration in regard to a single transaction ... 0 12
- (b) for suits or proceedings under the Presidency Small Cause Courts Act, 1882 ... 0 12
- (c) for one or more to act in a single transaction ... 1 8
- (d) for five persons generally ... 7 8
- (e) for five to ten persons generally ... 15 0
- (f) for authorising the Attorney to sell any immovable property—
The same duty as a Conveyance.
- (g) in any other case ... 1 8

49. PROMISSORY NOTE—

for each person authorised.

- (a) When payable on demand—
- (i) when the amount does not exceed Rs. 250 ... 0 1
- (ii) when it exceeds Rs. 250 but does not exceed Rs. 1,000 ... 0 2
- (iii) in any other case ... 0 4
- (b) When payable otherwise than on demand—The same duty as a Bill of Exchange.

50. PROTEST OF BILL OR NOTE ... 2 0

51. PROTEST BY THE MASTER OF A SHIP ... 2 0

52. PROXY ... 0 2

53. RECEIPT for sums exceeding rupees twenty ... 0 1

54. RECONVEYANCE OF MORTGAGED PROPERTY—

- (a) where the property mortgaged does not exceed Rs. 1000—The same duty as a Conveyance.
- (b) in any other case ... 15 0

55. RELEASE—

- (a) if the value of the claim does not exceed Rs. 1,000—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.
- (b) in any other case ... 7 8

56. RESPONDENTIA BOND—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.

57. SECURITY BOND OR MORTGAGE-DEED—

- (a) when the amount does not exceed Rs. 1000—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond.
- (b) in any other case ... 7 0

58. SETTLEMENT—

- A.—Instruments of—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for a sum equal to the value of the property settled;

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Rs. A.

Provided that, where an agreement to settle is stamped with the stamp required, and an instrument of settlement in pursuance of such agreement is subsequently executed, the duty on such instrument shall not exceed 12 annas.

B.—Revocation of—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for a sum equal to the value of the property concerned, but not exceeding fifteen rupees

59. SHARE WARRANTS to bearer issued under the Indian Companies Act, 1913—One and a-half times the duty payable on a conveyance for a consideration equal to the nominal amount of the shares specified in the warrant. ... 0 1

60. SHIPPING-ORDER ... 0 1

61. SURRENDER OF LEASE—

- (a) when the duty with which the lease is chargeable does not exceed fifteen rupees—The duty with which such lease is chargeable.
- (b) in any other case ... 15 4

62. TRANSFER—

- (a) of shares in an incorporated company or other body corporate—
One-half of the duty payable on a Conveyance of the share.
- (b) of debentures, being marketable securities, whether the debenture is liable to duty or not, except debentures provided for by Sec. 8—One-half of the duty payable on a Conveyance for the face amount of the debenture.

- (c) of any interest secured by a bond, mortgage-deed or policy of insurance—

- (i) if the duty on such bond, mortgage-deed or policy does not exceed Rs. 15—The duty with which such bond, mortgage-deed or policy of insurance is chargeable.
- (ii) in any other case ... 15 0

- (d) of any property under the Administrator-General's Act, 1913, Sec. 25 ... 15 0

- (e) of any trust-property from one trustee to another trustee or from a trustee to a beneficiary ... 7 8

or such smaller amount as may be chargeable under clauses (a) to (c) of this article.

63. TRANSFER OF LEASE by way of assignment and not by way of under-lease—The same duty as a Conveyance.

64. TRUST—

- A.—Declaration of—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for a sum equal to the value of the property concerned, but not exceeding twenty-two rupees eight annas.

- B.—Revocation of—The same duty as a Bottomry Bond for a sum equal to the value of the property concerned, but not exceeding fifteen rupees.

65. WARRANT FOR GOODS ... 0 8

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THE INDIAN STAMP ACT

Provisions of the Madras Stamp (Increase of Duties) Act XVI of 1943
in force from 1st October, 1943.

(For fuller information vide Fort St. George's Gazette (Extraordinary) dated 25th September, 1943).

1. (a) The instruments described in the undermentioned articles of the Schedule of the Stamp Act (as amended by the Madras Stamp Amendment Act VI of 1922) are chargeable with twice the amount of Stamp duty mentioned herein:—

Articles 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15 to 18, 23, 24, 26, 27, 31 to 35, 39 to 41, 43, 45, 46, 48 (f), 54 to 59, 62 (a) and (b) and 63 to 65.

(b) The instruments described in the undermentioned article of the said schedule to the Stamp Act are chargeable with one and a half times the amount of the stamp duty mentioned herein:—

1 to 4, 7, 19, 20, 22, 28, 29, 36, 38, 42, 48 (b), (d), (e) and (g), 60 and 62 (a) and (e).

2. In clauses (a) and (b) of Article 25, for the words "one rupee eight annas", the words "three rupees" have been substituted.

3. In Article 30, for clauses (a) and (b) and the exemption, the following clauses and exemptions have been substituted, namely,

(a) in the case of an Advocate. Six hundred and twenty-five Rupees, or if previously enrolled as an Attorney in the same or in any other High Court, Three hundred and twelve Rupees eight annas.

(b) in the case of an Attorney. Three hundred and twelve Rupees eight annas.

Exemptions—

(a) Entry as an Advocate on the roll of any High Court when he has been previously enrolled as a Vakil in the same High Court as an Advocate or Vakil in any other High Court.

(b) Entry as an Attorney on the roll of any High Court when he has been previously enrolled as an Advocate or Vakil in the same High Court or as an Advocate, Vakil or Attorney in any other High Court.

4. In clauses (a) and (b) of Article 61 and in clause (c) (i) and (ii) of Article 62, for the words "Seven Rupees Eight Annas" the words "Fifteen Rupees" have been substituted.

SCHEDULE OF COURT FEES ACT.

SCHEDULE I—*Ad valorem Fees.*

(As modified and amended by Madras Act V of 1922 corrected up to 31st December 1944).

1. Complaint or written statement pleading a set-off or counter-claim or memorandum of appeal presented to any Civil or Revenue Court, except those mentioned in Sec. 3:—

	Rs.	A.
Amount of subject-matter up to Rs. 5	...	0 8
For every additional		
Rs. 5 or part above Rs. 5 up to Rs. 100	...	0 9
" 100 " 1,000	...	1 2
" 1,000 " 5,000	...	7 8
" 5,000 " 10,000	...	15 0
" 10,000 " 20,000	...	22 8
" 20,000 " 30,000	...	30 0
" 30,000 " 50,000	...	30 0
" 50,000 above Rs. 50,000	...	30 0

2. Complaint or written statement pleading a set-off or counter-claim presented to a Court outside the Presidency Town—Amount of subject-matter up to Rs. 500—

Amount of subject matter up to Rs. 5	...	0 6
For every additional Rs. 5 or part above Rs. 5 up to Rs. 100	...	0 6
" " Rs. 10 or part above Rs. 100 up to Rs. 500	...	0 12

3. Complaint in a suit for possession under the Specific Relief Act, 1877, Sec. 9—One-half of the amount prescribed in Article 1 above.

4. Application for review of judgment, if presented on or after the ninetieth day from the date of the decree—As plaint or memorandum of appeal.

5. Application for review of judgment, if presented before the ninetieth day from the date of the decree—One-half of the fee leviable on the plaint or memorandum of appeal.

6. Copy of translation of a judgment or order not having the force of a decree by any Civil Court (not being a High Court) or by any Revenue Officer or by a judicial or executive authority—

(a) up to Rs. 50...0 6 0; above Rs. 50...	...	0 12
by a High Court	...	1 8

6-A. Copy or translation of judgment or order of a Criminal Court. 0 8

7. Copy of a decree or order having the force of a decree—When by a Civil Court (not being a High Court) or by any revenue Court—

(a) up to Rs. 50...0 8 0; (b) above Rs. 50	...	1 0
by a High Court	...	4 0

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SCHEDULE OF COURT FEES ACT

8. Copy of any document liable to stamp duty under the Indian stamp Act, 1899, when left by any party to a suit instead of the original withdrawn—
- Rs. A.
- (a) when the stamp duty is less than 8 annas—Same as original)
- (b) in any other case 0 8
9. Copy of any Revenue or Judicial proceeding or order, not otherwise provided for by this act or copy of any account, statement, report, etc., taken out—for every 360 words or fraction thereof 0 8
10. *(Repealed).*
11. Probate of a will or letters of administration with or without will annexed—
- When the amount or value of the property in respect of which the grant of probate or letters is made exceeds Rs. 1,000 but does not exceed Rs. 5,000—Two per centum on such amount or value.
- When such amount or value exceeds Rs. 5,000—Three per centum on such amount or value.
- Provided that when, after the grant of a certificate under the Succession Certificate Act, 1889, or under the Regulation of the Bombay Code, No. VIII of 1827, in respect of any property included in an estate, a grant of probate or letters of administration is made in respect of the same estate, the fee payable in respect of the latter grant shall be reduced by the amount of the fee paid in respect of the former grant.
12. Certificate under the Succession Certificate Act, 1889—
- When the amount or value of any debt or security specified in the certificate under Section 8 of the Act does not exceed 5,000 rupees—Two per centum on such amount or value, and three per centum on the amount or value of any debt or security to which the certificate is extended under Section 10 of the Act.
- When such amount or value exceeds Rs. 5,000—Three per centum on such amount or value, and four-and-a-half per centum on the amount or value of any debt or security to which the certificate is extended under Section 10 of the Act.

SCHEDULE II.—Fixed Fees.

1. Application or Petition when presented—
- (a) To any Officer of the Customs or Excise Department, or to any Magistrate, by any person having dealings with the Government 0
- Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem, for Income.

SCHEDULE OF COURT FEES ACT

- To any Land Revenue Officer by any person holding temporarily settled land 0 2
- To any Municipal Commissioner for the conservancy or improvement of any place 0 1
- To any Civil or Small Causes Court, or to a Collector or other Revenue Officer regarding any suit for less than Rs. 50 0 2
- To any Civil, Criminal or Revenue Court, for obtaining a copy or translation of any judgment, decree or order ... 0 2
- (b) When containing a complaint or charge presented—
- To any Criminal Court in which a Police Officer can arrest without warrant, or to a Civil, Criminal or Revenue Court, or a Collector, or any Revenue Officer or Magistrate in his executive capacity—
- in the case of a criminal complaint 1 0
- and in other cases 0 12
- To deposit in Court revenue or rent, or for determination by a Court of compensation to be paid by landlord to his tenant 0 8
- (c) When presented to a Chief Commissioner or other chief controlling Revenue or Executive authority, or to a Commissioner of Revenue or Circuit, or to any chief officer charged with executive administration of a division 1 8
- (d) (i) When presented to a High Court under Section 115 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, for revision of an order—
- (a) When the value of the suit or proceeding to which the order relates does not exceed Rs. 1,000 5 0
- (b) When the value of the suit or proceeding exceeds Rs. 1000 10 0
- (ii) When presented to a High Court otherwise than under that section 2 0
- A. Application to any Civil Court that records may be called for from another Court—
- When the Court grants the application and is of opinion that the transmission of such records involves the use of the post—Twelve annas in addition to any fee levied on the application under clause (a), clause (b) or clause (d) of Article 1 of this Schedule.
2. Application for leave to sue as a pauper. 0 2
3. Application for leave to appeal as a pauper—
- (a) to a District Court or a Sub-Court 1 0
- (b) to a Commissioner or a High Court 2 0

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4. (Omitted)	Rs. A.
5. Complaint or memorandum of appeal in a suit to establish or disprove a right of occupancy	0 8
6. Bail-bond given in pursuance of an order made by a Court or Magistrate	0 8
7. Undertaking under Section 49 of the Indian Divorce Act, 1869 ...	0 8
8. & 9. (Repealed).	
10. Muktharnama or Vakalatnama or any paper signed by an advocate signifying or intimating that he is retained for a party when presented for the conduct of a case—	
(a) To any Civil or Criminal Court other than a High Court, to any Revenue Court or Collector, Magistrate or other Executive Officer or to the Board of Commissioners for Hindu Religious Endowments, Madras	1 0
(b) To a Commissioner of Revenue, Circuit, or Customs, or to any Executive Officer of a division other than a Chief Revenue or Executive authority	1 8
(c) To a High Court, Chief Commissioner, Board of Revenue, or other chief controlling Revenue or Executive authority	3 0
11. Memorandum of Appeal—	
(a) To any Civil or Revenue Court or Executive officer other than a High Court or chief controlling Revenue or Executive authority	1 0
(b) To a High Court or Chief Commissioner, or other chief controlling Executive or Revenue authority	2 0
12. Caveat	10 0
13. (Omitted).	
14. Petition in a suit under the Native Converts Marriage Dissolution Act, 1866	5 0
15 & 16. (Repealed).	
17. Complaint or Memorandum of Appeal in a suit—	
(i) to alter or set aside a summary decision or order of any of the Civil Courts not established by Letters Patent, or of any Revenue Court	15 0
(ii) to alter or cancel any entry in a register of the names of proprietors of revenue paying estates	15 0
(iii) for relief under Sec. 14 of the Religious Endowments Act or under Sec. 91 or 92 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908	50 0

17-A. Complaint or Memorandum of Appeal in a suit—	Rs. A.
(i) to obtain a declaratory decree where no consequential relief is prayed.	
(ii) to set aside an award.	
(iii) to obtain a declaration that an alleged adoption is invalid or never in fact took place or to obtain a declaration that an adoption is valid—	
When the complaint is presented to or the Memorandum of Appeal is against the decree of—	
A District Munsif's Court or the City Civil Court	15 0
A District Court or a Sub-Court—	
if the value for purposes of jurisdiction is less than 10,000 rupees	100 0
if such value is 10,000 rupees or upwards	500 0
17-B. Complaint or Memorandum of Appeal in every suit where it is not possible to estimate at a money value the subject matter in dispute and which is not otherwise provided for by this Act—	
When the complaint is presented to or the Memorandum of Appeal is against the decree of—	
a Revenue Court	10 0
a District Munsif's Court or the City Civil Court	15 0
a District Court or a Sub-Court	100 0
18. Applications under Sec. 17 or Sec. 20 of the second schedule of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, and	
19. Agreement in writing stating a question for the opinion of the Court under the Code of Civil Procedure—	
When presented to a District Munsif's Court or the City Civil Court	15 0
When presented to a District Court or a Sub-Court	100 0
20. Every petition under the Indian Divorce Act, except petitions under Sec. 44 of the same Act, and every Memorandum of Appeal under Sec. 55 of the same Act	20 0
21. Complaint or Memorandum of Appeal under the Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1865	20 0

REGISTRATION FEES.

(Corrected up to 31st December 1944.)

Revised table of fees, prepared under Section 78 of the Indian Registration Act, 1908 (XVI of 1908), and approved by the Governor-General in Council, is hereby published for general information in accordance with the provision of Section 79 of the Act.

1. (a) Registration of documents in Books I and IV—

	Rs.	A.
(1) When the value does not exceed Rs. 10 ...	0	6
(2) When the value exceeds Rs. 10, but does not exceed Rs. 25. ...	0	9
(3) When the value exceeds Rs. 25, but does not exceed Rs. 50. ...	0	12
(4) When the value exceeds Rs. 50, but does not exceed Rs. 75. ...	1	2
(5) When the value exceeds Rs. 75, but does not exceed Rs. 100. ...	1	8
(6) When the value exceeds Rs. 100, but does not exceed Rs. 200 ...	2	4
(7) When the value exceeds Rs. 200, but does not exceed Rs. 300 ...	3	0
(8) When the value exceeds Rs. 300, but does not exceed Rs. 400 ...	3	12
(9) When the value exceeds Rs. 400, but does not exceed Rs. 500 ...	4	8
(10) When the value exceeds Rs. 500, but does not exceed Rs. 600 ...	5	4
(11) When the value exceeds Rs. 600, but does not exceed Rs. 750 ...	6	0
(12) When the value exceeds Rs. 750, but does not exceed Rs. 1,000 ...	7	8
(13) When the value exceeds Rs. 1,000, but does not exceed Rs. 2,500— For the first Rs. 1,700 as under Sub-clause (12) and for every Rs. 500 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 1,000...	1	8
(14) When the value exceeds Rs. 2,500, but does not exceed Rs. 4,000— For the first Rs. 2,500 as under Sub-clause (13) and for every Rs. 500 or part thereof in excess of Rs. 2,500.	2	0
(15) When the value exceeds Rs. 4,000, but does not exceed Rs. 5,000 ...	20	0
(16) When the value exceeds Rs. 5,000— For the first Rs. 5,000 as under Sub-clause (15) and for every Rs. 1000 or part thereof Rs. 5,000...	2	8
(17) For the registration of Powers-of-Attorney ...	4	8

(b) The consideration expressed in a document shall generally be taken to be its value for determining the registration fee. Where no consideration is expressed the value of the property dealt with as shown in the document shall be taken.

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REGISTRATION FEES

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(c) The provisions of Sections 5, 6, 20, 21, 23 and 25 of the Indian Stamp Act II of 1899 shall, *mutatis mutandis*, apply to calculations of value for the purpose of determining the registration fee.

(d) In the case of agreements to render service for hire, or to let movable property for hire, the value of the document shall not be taken at a higher amount than the hire for one year.

(e) In the cases of leases, the value shall be taken—

- (1) at the total rent for the whole term when the lease is for one year or less;
- (2) at the average annual rent when the lease is for periods exceeding one year; and
- (3) at one-fifth of the whole amount of rents payable for the first fifty years when the lease is perpetual. When a fine or premium is paid or is made payable or money is advanced, that amount also should be added to the value. When a lessee undertakes to pay assessment, quit-rent, etc., in addition to the rent, this said payment should also be added to the rental value. If the rent is payable in kind and its money value is not specified in the lease, its value shall be taken to be the highest amount which the stamp borne by the document shall suffice to cover. If the document is exempt from stamp duty, the money value of the produce rent shall be calculated at the current market rates.

(f) In the case of deeds of partition, the value of the separated share or shares on which stamp duty is payable shall be taken as the value or consideration.

(g) In the case of all other documents in which neither the consideration for the transaction nor the value of the property affected, is expressed, or in which it is only partially expressed, the value shall be the maximum amount which the stamp borne by the document shall suffice to cover, if the document is one which is liable to stamp duty at *ad volarem* rates. If the value cannot be determined from the stamp, as for instance, when the deed is not liable to stamp duty, or is liable to duty at a fixed amount irrespective of the value of the transaction, or when the transaction is not susceptible of money valuation, the fee leviable shall be Rs. 9, provided that in cases where the value of only a portion of the property or consideration is given and that value exceeds Rs. 1,500, the fee shall be levied on the value so expressed.

NOTE.—In the case of documents evidencing petty transactions incapable of valuation, the Inspector-General may, if he considers that the levy of a fee of Rs. 9 would be productive of hardship, authorize registering officers to levy a lower fee, which, however, shall not be less than 6 annas.

(h) The registration fee leviable upon a document purporting to give a collateral or auxiliary or additional or substituted security or security by way of further assurance, where the principal or primary mortgage is proved to the satisfaction of the registering officer to have been duly registered, shall be the same as for the principal or primary mortgage, if the same does not exceed Rs. 4-8-0; otherwise it shall be Rs. 4-8-0.

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REGISTRATION FEES

(i) The registration fee leviable upon a document acknowledging receipt of payment of consideration on account of any previously registered document and upon any receipt acknowledging payment of a debt or rent due under a previously registered document shall be *ad valorem* as prescribed in Article 1 (a) subject to a maximum of Rs. 4-8-0.

(j) When a duplicate or counterpart of a document is presented for registration on the same day as the original document, the registration fee for such duplicate or counterpart shall, if the original document be also registered, be—

(1) for each duplicate a fixed fee of Rs. 1-8 0.

(2) for the counterpart, the rate prescribed for certified copies: provided that if the rate of Rs. 1-8-0 or the copying fee is higher than the ordinary fee for registration, the latter shall be charged.

(k) No registration fee shall be leviable upon a mortgage-deed executed by an officer of Government in Civil or Military employ for securing the repayment of an advance received by him from the Government for the purpose of constructing, purchasing or repairing a dwelling-house or for the purpose of purchasing a motor-car or motor-boat for his own use.

2. Filing a translation (Sec. 19)—

An extra fee of Rs. A. ... 1 8

3. (1) Registration by a District Registrar under Section 30 (1) unless the document is registered in consequence of the Sub-Registrar being a party interested in the transaction to which such document relates—

Extra fee of Rs. A. ... 7 8

(2) Registration by the Registrar of Madras under S. 30 (2)—

Extra fee of Rs. A. ... 15 0

NOTE.—No additional extra fee shall be levied under Clauses (1) and (2) for the registration of a counterpart or a duplicate of a document in respect of which the extra fee has been paid if such counterpart or duplicate is presented for registration on the same day as the original document, when the original document is also registered.

4. Memorandum under sections 64, 65, 66 and 67—For each copy required, 0 6

5. Registration of wills and authorities to adopt (Book 3)—

(1) Opening a sealed cover and entering the contents in the Register 3 0

Plus copying fee at the prescribed rate. 15 0

(2) Will or authority to adopt, presented open 15 0

Provided that in the case of Wills in which the value of the property dealt with is mentioned and that value does not exceed Rs. 3,000, the registration fee shall be as per *ad valorem* scale in Article 1 (a).

6. Sealed covers (Book V)—

(1) Deposit of a sealed cover purporting to contain a Will ... 3 0

(2) Withdrawal of any such sealed cover ... 3 0

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REGISTRATION FEES

7. Attesting powers-of-attorney—

(1) Special power 0 12

(2) General power 1 8

NOTES.—(1) A single fee shall be levied for the attestation of a power-of-attorney whatever may be the number of signatories to it, provided that all of them appear simultaneously for examination. Where they do not so appear a separate fee shall be levied for each set of persons appearing at the same time.

(2) The duplicate or the triplicate of a power-of-attorney presented for authentication shall be treated as a separate power and a separate attestation fee levied thereon.

8. Issue of commission or attendance at a private residence—

(1) For every attendance at a private residence—

(a) for registration of one or more documents executed by one and the same individual, or

(b) for the acceptance for registration of one or more documents executed in favour of one and the same individual, or for the acceptance for deposit of a Will executed by an individual, or

(c) for the attestation of one or more powers-of-attorney executed by one and the same individual, or

(d) for the examination of one and the same individual under Section 33 or 38, there shall be paid, besides travelling allowance, an extra fee of Rs. 22-8-0 if the individual on whose behalf commission is issued or attendance is made at a private residence and is a man; or Rs. 15 if such individual is a woman.

(2) For attendance at a jail—

(a) for registration of one or more documents executed by a person confined in a jail, or

(b) for acceptance of one or more documents executed in his favour or for acceptance for deposit of a Will executed by him, or

(c) for attestation of one or more powers-of-attorney executed by such person, or

(d) for examination of such person under Section 33 or 38, the fee to be paid, besides travelling allowance shall be Rs. 7-8-0.

(3) For the service of a female, if required, a further fee of Rs. 3 shall be paid.

Provided that where two or more persons who are parties to the same document and who are entitled to exemption from attending the registration office reside together, or when two or more persons who are parties to the same document are confined in a jail, only one attendance or commission fee shall be charged so far as those persons are concerned. In that event each such person shall be entitled to present for registration or attestation at such attendance any

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REGISTRATION FEES

number of documents or powers-of-attorney or to admit execution of any number of documents presented for registration, or to deposit a Will without payment of any further attendance fee.

NOTE.—A Registrar may, in his discretion, remit the fees under (1), (2) and (3) when it appears to him that their exaction would be productive of hardship or levy the old rate of Rs. 10 if he is satisfied on enquiry, that any particular case is one of poverty combined with real purdanashin gosha.

9. No fee will be levied for the safe custody of a document which remains unclaimed for fifteen days after registration, or after registration is refused, but for every fifteen days or part thereof after such first period calculated from the date on which the document is ready for delivery, a fee of 6 annas shall be levied, provided that the maximum fee leviable under the clause shall not exceed Rs. 3.

NOTE.—A Registrar is empowered in his discretion to remit, in whole or in part, fees leviable under this article by himself or by registering officers subordinate to him in cases to which it appears to him that their exaction would be productive of injustice or hardship.

10. The fees for serving summonses issued and for the remuneration of executants and witnesses summoned under Section 36 of the Indian Registration Act, 1908, shall be regulated according to the scale prescribed for the Courts of the District Munsifs, and in the case of the District of Madras, for the Courts of the Presidency Magistrates. The fees for processes issued by Registrars under Section 75 shall be levied according to the scale in force in the Principal Court of Original Civil Jurisdiction.

11. (1) For proceeding to and returning from a private residence or a jail, a Registering officer may levy actual travelling expenses, for himself, as well as for a peon when the latter accompanies him.

(2) For journeys by railway, such actual travelling expenses shall not exceed the fare of the class to which the registering officer is entitled under the Civil Service Regulations and in the case of a peon the fare of the lowest class.

(3) For journeys by road, actual travelling expenses shall be subject to the undermentioned minimum and maximum.

	PER MILE	
	Minimum.	Maximum
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
District Registrar	... 1 8 0	0 12 0
Sub-Registrar in the City of Madras	... 1 0 0	0 8 0
Sub-Registrar outside the City of Madras	... 0 12 0	0 6 0

A peon or other inferior Government servant accompanying a registering officer on a journey by road shall be allowed the daily allowance admissible under the Civil Service Regulations when the distance each way exceeds five miles.

(4) No travelling allowance shall be levied when the registering officer performs the journey in respect of the whole distance in a conveyance provided by the party.

REGISTRATION FEES

(5) When a registering officer attends at the same time at two or more residences in the same village, the amount of travelling allowance to be levied from all the applicants shall be as for a single journey and shall be recovered in equal shares from the several applicants.

12. Any person deputed by a Registrar or Sub-Registrar to make an examination at a private residence shall be allowed travelling allowance at the rate of As. 2 a mile.

13. (1) Search for or inspection of a single entry or document.—

	Rs.	A.	P.
For the first year in the books of which search is made, for each entry or document	...	1	8 0
For every other year in the books of which search is continued, for each entry or document	...	0	6 0

(2) General search for or inspection of any number of entries or documents relating to one and the same property, or executed by or in favour of one and the same individual—

	Rs.	A.	P.
For the first year in the books of which search is made...	3	0	0
For every other year in the books of which search is continued	...	0	12 0

Provided that a fixed fee of Re. 1-8-0 only shall be charged without reference to the number of years in the books of which search is made, when a general search is made on the application of a public officer with the view to granting an encumbrance certificate in respect of property offered as security by a public servant for the due performance of his duties; and

(2) That when a general search is made on the application of a public officer no fee shall be charged in respect of encumbrance certificate granted in connection with the grant of loans under the Agriculturist Loans Act 1884 (XII of 1884) as amended by the Madras Act XVI of 1935 for the relief of indebtedness.

NOTE—(i) For the purposes of Clause 2 of Act 13, the determination of "one and the same property" shall be with reference to the ownership at the time of the application for the certificate of encumbrance, but the following may, in each case, be treated as one and the same property.

- (i) A single survey field or a house owned by more than one person;
- (ii) lands used for wet and dry cultivation situate in the same village and owned by one person or jointly by two or more persons, whether the parcels are contiguous to one another or not;
- (iii) a field or a garden and the house situated in it; and
- (iv) buildings or houses described as being situated within the same four boundaries and forming together one property.

(2) Every application for the continuance of a search made after one week from the date of completion of that search will be treated as a fresh application and the higher fees of Re. 1-8-0 and Rs. 3 respectively, will be charged for the first year in the books of which the search is desired to be continued.

(3) Every application for the grant of a certified copy, unless made at the time of registration of a document, shall be considered as an application for search and charged accordingly, provided however, that a second search fee shall not be levied for granting copies of entries found in the course of a single or general search for which proper search fees had been levied, if the applicant mentions in the application the number and year of the entry, the names of parties and the nature of the document.

(4) The Inspector-General of Registration may, in his discretion, remit in part the fee leviable under this article when it appears to him that the exaction of full fee would be productive of hardship.

14. Making or granting copies of reasons, entries or documents, for the benefit of any person or for transmission to any office—

- (1) In English or in the language of the Registration sub-district—
Every 175 words or fraction thereof ... 4 annas.
- (2) In any other vernacular—
Every 100 words or portion of 100 words ... 4 annas.

NOTE.—In reckoning the number of words, every figure, initial or abbreviation, shall count as a word.

(3) In the case of copies of maps or plans, a reasonable fee to be specially fixed by the Registering Officer.

(a) Provided that when there is present in the Registration Office a clerk conversant with a vernacular language referred to in Clause (2) of this rule, the charge for copies of documents in such vernacular language shall be the same as that prescribed by Clause (1).

(b) Provided also that in calculating the charge to be made for copies of entries or documents at the rates prescribed, it shall not be necessary, unless the applicant challenges the accuracy of the charge made, actually to count the number of words in such entries or documents, but the charge may be made on a reasonable estimate framed by the Registering Officer of the number of words which the entries or documents are considered to contain.

NOTE.—Government officers who may require to search the registers or to take copies of entries for *bona fide* public purposes shall be permitted to do so without payment of any fee.

(4) When a copy is printed at the expense of an applicant, or when an applicant presents a printed copy of a document already registered and applies for a certified copy of the same, only the portion added in manuscript in the certified copy shall be charged for, at the ordinary rates for copying, and in addition, a fixed fee of 3 annas shall be levied for comparing and certifying each copy.

15. In addition to the fees payable under Arts 12 and 14 a fixed fee of 3 annas shall be charged in respect of every application made to Registering Offices for an inspection, a search or a copy or extract of any document on record in a registration office.

16. For the presentation of each appeal under Section 72 or application under Section 73 against the orders of the Sub-Registrar refusing to register a document a fixed fee of fifteen rupees shall be levied.

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RATES OF INCOME-TAX AND SUPERTAX

PART I—Rates of Income-tax.

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons not being a case to which paragraph B of this part applies:—

A. Where the total income exceeds Rs. 2,000—

			Per Rupee.
1.	On the first Rs. 1,500 of total income	...	Nil.
2.	On the next „ 3,500 „ „	...	9 pies.
3.	„ „ 5,000 „ „	...	1½ an.
4.	„ „ 5,000 „ „	...	2 as.
5.	On the balance of total income	...	2½ „

			Surcharge.	Per Rupee.
1.	On the first Rs. 1,500 of total income	...	...	Nil.
2.	On the next „ 3,500 „ „	...	...	6 pies.
3.	„ „ 5,000 „ „	...	...	10 „
4.	„ „ 5,000 „ „	...	...	18 „
5.	On the balance of total income	...	...	24 „

B. In the case of every company and local authority, and in every case in which, under the provisions of the Indian Income-tax Act, 1922, Income-tax is to be charged at the maximum rate.—

			Per Rupee.
On the whole of total income	...	...	2½ as.

			Surcharge.	Per Rupee.
On the whole of total income	...	...	...	24 pies.

PART II—Rates of Super-tax.

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons, not being a case to which paragraphs B & C of this part apply—

			Per Rupee.
1.	On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income	...	Nil.
2.	On the Next „ 10,000 „ „	...	1 an.
3.	„ „ 20,000 „ „	...	2 as.
4.	„ „ 70,000 „ „	...	3 „
5.	„ „ 75,000 „ „	...	4 „
6.	„ „ 1,50,000 „ „	...	5 „
7.	„ „ 1,50,000 „ „	...	6 „
8.	On the balance of total income	...	7 „

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RATES OF SUPER-TAX

		Surcharge.	Per Rupee.
1.	On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income	...	Nil.
2.	On the next " 10,000 " "	...	1 an.
3.	" " 20,000 " "	...	2 as.
4.	" " 70,000 " "	...	2½ "
5.	" " 75,000 " "	...	3 "
6.	" " 1,50,000 " "	...	3 "
7.	" " 1,50,000 " "	...	3 "
8.	On the balance of total income	...	3½ "

B. In the case of every local authority—

		Surcharge.	Per Rupee.	Per Rupee.
On the whole of total income		...	1 an.	1 An.

C. In the case of an Association of persons being a Co-operative Society, other than the Sanikatta Salt Owners' Society in the Bombay Presidency, for the time being registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, 1912, or under an Act of the Provincial Legislature governing the registration of Co-operative Societies:—

1.	On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income	...	Nil.
2.	On the balance of total income	...	1 an.

D. In the case of every Company—

		Surcharge.	Per Rupee.	Per Rupee.
On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income		...	Nil.	3 as.
On the balance of total income		...	Nil.	3 as.

On the whole of total income ... 3 as.

Provided that a rebate of 1 anna in the rupee shall be allowed on the total income as reduced by the amount of any dividend declared in British India in respect of the profits of the previous year for the assessment for the year ending on the 31st day of March, 1945, not being a dividend payable at a fixed rate or a dividend declared on or before the 29th day of February, 1944, by a company to which but for sub-section (8) of Section 6 of this Act, Section 23-A of the Indian Income-tax Act, 1922 (XI of 1922), would be applicable.

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Central Office: MADRAS

Authorised Capital	...	Rs. 25,00,000
Issued & Subscribed Capital	...	" 21,25,000
Paid up Capital	...	" 18,75,000
Reserve Fund	...	" 5,00,000
Total Resources Exceed	...	" 3,50,00,000

Madras City Offices: CHINA BAZAAR ROAD, MAMBALAM, MYLAPORE, PERIAMET, TRIPPLICANE

BRANCHES:

Amadalavalasa	Karaikudi	Salur	Tiruvavur
Anakapalle	Kumbakonam	Shiyali	Trichinopoly
Chidambaram	Madura	Tadepalligudem	Vellore
Chittur (Cochin)	Maruturu	Tanjore	Villupuram
Cuddalore	Palghat	Tileru R. S.	Virudhunagar
Conjeevaram	Parvatipuram	Tinnevely In.	Vizianagaram
Erode	Pudukottah	Tinnevely Town	

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SECTION II

Comprising:

The City of Madras—short summary

The Government of Madras

Administration Report

Societies & Clubs

University of Madras

News Papers, Hospitals, Railways

Etc.

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ESTD. IN 1923

Head Office: Mall, Agra.

Branches: All over India.

Which speaks from the following facts and figures of their last balance Sheet:—

PUBLIC LIABILITIES

Deposits in all about ... Rs. 96,00,000

ASSETS

All investments in cash and Gilt Edged Securities and fully secured advances	...	Rs. 1,08,39,000
Surplus Assets for Shareholders against paid up Capital	...	Rs. 13,32,000/-
Difference of above	...	Rs. 12,60,000
Unsecured loans	...	" 2,30,000
Buildings (Calculating 4 times than prewar)	...	" 8,00,000
Furniture	...	" 6,00,000
Machinery, Fans etc.	...	" 2,32,000
		32,22,000

INCOME

Future safety of business houses, Banks or Firms depends on the ratio of income they happen to make only and not otherwise. This Bank has in all, including Capital, Reserves and Deposits, one crore fifteen lacs and twelve thousand (Rs. 1,15,12,000/-) on which this year income is Rs. 6,72,000/- i. e. 6% per annum on working capital.

SPECIAL NOTES

Considering small liabilities to the public, surplus assets, advances about all in Gilt Edged Securities and earnings thereon 6% p. a. unsecured advances and due to other Banks very little, this Bank is said to be the safest Bank in India if the sensible public happen to compare.

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Branches and Sub-Offices in all the important places in the Madras Presidency and in Bombay

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Issued and Subscribed Capital	Rs. 68,71,800
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SECTION II MADRAS CITY.

A SHORT HISTORY

The City of Madras is in lat. 13° 9' N. Long. 80° 16' E. The area included within the municipal boundary limits is some thirty square miles; the extreme length of the city from north to south is about nine miles, the greatest breadth at any one point about four miles. The city presents in the foreground a magnificent line of noble edifices on a level sandy shore made pleasing to the eye by green clumps of trees at intervals. The placid blue sea breaks in surf along the line, and the whole scene is dominated by the flag which floats in the tropical air from the flagstaff of Fort St. George. In the distant background area seen some low hills, the Buildings on which may be visible even to the naked eye on a clear day. The general pleasing aspect of the city from the sea has been the same during the three centuries nearly since the old Fort of Cogan and Day was built. "It is without exception, the prettiest place I ever saw", wrote Mrs. Kindersley, a young and adventurous lady, who travelled alone to India to meet her husband in 1765.

The City of Madras was first a fisherman settlement at the mouth of the River Cooum called Madraspatam. Two miles south of it was the San Thome, the Portuguese trading settlement. The English merchants at Masulipatam, finding it inconvenient, wished to have a more suitable place favourable for their trade. After several other attempts at settlement, Francis Day was sent in quest of one. He landed at Madraspatam, and decided to found a settlement near the Cooum.

The early history of Madras, and the founding of Fort St. George possess much interest. In South India, the first factory established by the English was the one at Masulipatam, the seaport of the Golconda Kingdom, but the first fortified settlement of the English, was at Armagon. Francis Day, the Chief of Armagon, finding the place unsuited for trade, went Southwards in search of a new settlement. He received overtures from Damarla Venkatadri the Naick of Poonamallee, to establish an English settlement at Madras and it is also stated the Naick desired that the town should be named after his father, Chennappa Naick. When the Agent at Masulipatam fell in with Day's proposal to form a new settlement, Day selected a site in *Madraspatam* and obtained from the Naick in 1639 a grant of the site and a cove to build a fort on it. This grant was confirmed by Sri Ranga Rayulu of Chandragiri, the representative of the waning power of Vijianagar. Francis Day and his chief, Andrew Cogan, without even waiting for the Company's sanction, dismantled the fort at Armagon and erected a fort on the site of Madraspatam and called it Fort St. George. Of this fort nothing now remained but the name and the site.

When Francis Day came to this place on his mission to find a site for a new settlement, he found the territory around it cut in three big pieces by the two rivers, the Cooum and the Cochrane Canal, which then were called the Triplicane River and the North River respectively, the Triplicane River ran through the

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Villages of Chetput, Nungumbankam and Triplicane. The North River flowed parallel to and about a mile distant from the coast. At the site of the present General Hospital, it turned to the east, and when near the sea, turned southwards again for about three quarters of a mile and met the Triplicane River at its outlet. At the first bend near the General Hospital it came to be connected with the Triplicane River by a canal, on the north bank of which is the present Penitentiary. There was besides a small stream whose course was along Popham's Broadway, across the present Esplanade to near the second bend of the North River. Day selected the strip of the land between the sea and the North River, with the Cooum on the south and the village of *Madraspatam* very close to it on the north. On this strip there existed, it is believed, a village known as *Chennakuppam*. Even before Day's settlement there existed two villages called *Chinnakupam* (or *Chinapatam*) and *Madraspatam* (or *Madras*). *Chennakuppam* must have been a small hamlet of fishermen mostly. On the site of this hamlet Cogan and Day's Fort St. George was built, the name *Chennapatam* being given to the native town which grew around it in deference to the wishes of the local Naick. The name *Madraspatam* persisted in use. As the village which went by that name continued to exist, the native population showed a preference to the name *Chennapatam*, while the English preferred the name *Madraspatam* (or *Madras*), for the combined towns of *Chennapatam* and *Madraspatam*.

Cogan and Day's fort was nearly square in shape with a bastion at each angle and measured on the outside 108 yards from north to south and 100 yards from east to west. The construction was begun on March 1, 1640, and completed in 1653. A promise of exemption from taxes for 30 years attracted nearly 400 weaver families from the neighbourhood and many Portuguese from San Thome—an earlier European settlement—some three miles from Fort St. George. The garrison consisted of 53 Europeans and 35 Natives.

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In 1653 the Agent, Aaron Baker, began to build outworks, which were brought nearly to a state of completion in 1666. This became the outer fort, the basis of the modern Fort St. George. For a long time the inner fort was called Fort St. George, the area within the walls of the outer fort where the European population owned houses and lived, being called the Christian or White Town. Just to the north of it and separated from its northern wall by a wide street, called the Bazaar or Market, lay the Black Town where the Indian population lived. Like the Christian Town was quadrangular and was bounded on the north by the present eastern portion of the China Bazaar, on the south by the inner north wall of the modern Fort St. George, on the east by the sea and on the west by a line parallel to the shore extending from the south end of Popham's Broadway to a point near the sally post on the north-west glacis where it struck the course for the North River. The perimeter of this old Black Town was 3,000 yards. There were seven main streets running north to south and two main streets running east to west. The Hindus had a Temple known as the Town Temple or the Chennakesava Perumal Temple and the Moors a mosque. To the west of the town flowed the stream from Popham's Broadway, which has now degenerated into a drainage channel. On the other side of the channel were some fields and gardens and beyond them lay Peddunaickenpetta. The channel was crossed by a small bridge. To the north of the old George Town was Muthialpet. Being the "out town" of the Company's Fort, the Black Town was inhabited by the Company's Indian merchants, weavers and other settlers whose protection as well as the better defence of the Fort required the erection of a rampart around the Black Town. An earthen rampart was begun by Agent Ivie about 1644. Governor Yale against the wishes of his Council, erected a turf bulwark, which fell down during the rains and the cost of which he had to pay. Permanent fortifications, in brick and chunam, were however begun in 1700 and finished in 1707. The total length of this wall was 1,500 yards and it was 17 ft. thick. During the French occupation of Madras (1746-49) the southern half of this town and all its walls were demolished for the better defence of Fort. In 1757 the Hindu temple was transferred from the old Black Town to its present site near the Flower Bazaar. The remaining half of the old town was demolished in 1758 on the recommendation of Engineer Call. Thus the old Black Town with its "Chetti" population, "Moors" and Company's merchants disappeared into the crowded streets of Peddunaickenpetta and Muthialpet and gave its name to this united town.

The erection of a masonry wall around the new George Town formed always a part of any scheme for the complete defence of the City of Madras. Benjamin Robins was sent here in 1751 with a special commission to execute this work, but was not till 1764, when Engineer Call pointed out its urgency, that it was begun; and it was finished in 1770. Till about the middle of the last century it was deemed of sufficient consequence for Government to maintain it. In the name of the street lying within the line of the west wall, which bears the name "Wall Tax Road," we have a memorial of this piece of fortification. Under the Preservation of Ancient Monuments Act, the Government have also put up a memorial tablet on the remains of this wall near Royapuram; and the rooms under the northern wall served as a jail; hence the street adjacent to it is even now known as old Jail Street.

The military character of the Company's Government became well established in the first half of the eighteenth century. Cogan and Day's Fort (the old Fort St. George, the "Fort within Fort" as it was called by the country powers)

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falling into decay was demolished, and on the site a square called the Fort Square, was built in the year 1714-17, which was demolished only in 1825. The improvement of the defences and fortifications of Madras was taken in hand by Engineer John Brohier in 1756 and completed by Chief Engineer Patrick Ross in 1788—quite a generation. Fort St. George is connected with a long roll of distinguished Engineers—Benjamin Robins, John Brohier, Caroline Frederick Scott, John Call. Patrick Ross, etc. By the close of the eighteenth century Fort St. George had passed through four phases of development. The first was Cogan and Day's castle; the second the quadrangular bastioned enclosure of the White Town which converted the original castle into a citadel; the third development of the walled town into a fortress planned as a half decagon; and the fourth the entire reconstruction of the fort as a half octagon on Vauhan's system with ample outwork's and a wide glacis and Esplanade.

The buildings of historical interest in the present Fort St. George are St. Mary's Church, the Secretariat Office and the Council Room, the Office of the Accountant-General and the Government Treasury and Officers' Mess. The oldest structure in the Fort is St. Mary's Church. The foundation of the Church (the English Church as it was then called) was laid on Easter Monday the 1st of April 1678. The construction took place in October 1860. The credit of establishing a Church in the Fort for the Company's officers and the oldest Protestant place of worship in India is due entirely to Sir Streynsham Master who raised subscriptions for it. Clive's marriage took place here. Its steeple was built in the last decade of the 17th century? During the siege of Madras (1758-59) it was damaged, and rebuilt in 1795. Among the articles of interest there are old registers, an almsdish presented by Elish Yale, and Streynsham Master's Bible printed in 1660, which was presented by Mr. C. G. Master of the Civil Service. The sanctuary contains a large alter—piece, a copy of Raphael's Painting of the last Supper. It contains the grave of Governor Nicholas Morse, a great great grandson of Oliver Cromwell; of Lord Pigot who defended the Fort against Lally in 1759 and was afterwards arrested and imprisoned by his own Council; of the famous Missionary diplomat Swartz; of Sir Thomas Munro, the popular Collector of the Ceded Districts and afterwards Governor of Madras, and of many other marks of Madras history. Lord Pigot's was the first intramural burial in this church.

The new Council Chamber was built quite recently. The Secretariat Building contain the old Council Room. The middle portion of the Secretariat building has an interesting history. In the Fort of Cogan and Day there was in the centre a turretted structure known as the Fort House. It was built in 1643 and used as the Agent's residence and Consultation or Council Room. Being very defective and unfit for use it was demolished, and a new one built in 1694-95. Its sides were paralld to the curtain of the inner fort but somewhat nearer to the eastern face of it. Lockpeare, who was in Madras in 1702 says—"The Consultation Room was curiously adorned with fire arms in several figures imitating those in the armoury of the Tower of London—a strange but significant contrast to the present Council Room. It was a three storied building. The Consultation Room and the Governor's quarters were on the second floor, the Fort Hall which accommodated the 'General Table' was on the first floor and the ground floor was used for officers. This Fort House, it is believed, exists still as the middle portion of the Secretariat building the wings of which were added only in 1824. The present Accountant General's Office was the Admiralty House of old days. It served as the Town Residence of the Governor. The

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Court of Admiralty was held in it. State functions were also held there. Clive occupied this house at the time of his marriage. It was for sometime appropriated as the Guests' House of the Governor. The history of the Officers' Mess is as follows.—The Sea Gate and the Colonnade of the old Banqueting Hall in the Fort were for long the general resort of merchants trafficking in seaborne goods. It was an inconvenient place. Therefore Peter Massey Cassim, a free merchant of Madras, came forward in 1787 with a scheme for providing the town, with a special building to serve as an Exchange. The land occupied by Mr. Hughes' house which lay at the south end of the easternmost line of buildings north of the Sea Gate acquired and the old house was replaced by a new structure. It had warehouses and offices on the ground floor, and the first floor the Exchange or 'place of public and free, open and uncontrolled resort for all merchants, dealers, commanders of ships or others having any concern in trade' together with a Broker's Office, a committee room for the Managers of the Exchange Company and a Public Coffee room. The funds for its construction were raised by lotteries. Mrs. Fay, who visited Madras in 1796, described it as a "noble building" ornamented with whole-length pictures of Lord Cornwallis, Sir Eyre Coote, and General Meadows. The Exchange Hall was also used for public meetings, lottery drawings and occasionally for entertainments. Public Auction Rooms were located in it. There was also a Public subscription Library on the ground floor. The old Madras Bank was located on the ground floor in 1897. The Exchange Tavern occupied for sometime a portion of the building. In 1801, St. Andrew's Day was celebrated in the Exchange. The valuable crown jewels of Tippu Sultan were sold by public auction at the Exchange in 1862. On the roof of the Exchange, a light-house was erected by the Exchange Committee in 1796. It was a framed iron structure, carrying a lantern reflector and twelve lamps burning coconut oil. The light was 99 feet above the sea level at high water; it could be seen from the decks of ships about 17 miles and

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from their mastheads nearly 26 miles. This building is now the Officers' Mess of the regiment quartered in Fort St. George.

Prior to 1910, the Council of the Governors of Fort St. George held their meetings in a room in the Secretariat buildings. The enlargement of the Legislative Council in that year as a consequence of the introduction of the Morley-Minto Reforms made a new Council Chamber necessary and the present building was constructed on the eastern side of the Secretariat. The further enlargement of the Council under the reforms rendered still more accommodation necessary and this was provided by adding a second store to the building of 1910. The black pillars in the building are of historical interest. In the beginning of the 18th century, Governor Thomas Pitt constructed handsome colonnade from the Fort square to the Sea Gate roofed over and lined with 32 pillars of Pallavaram gneiss. When the French captured Madras in 1746, they carried off these columns to Pondicherry. There they remained until 1771, in which year the British stormed the place and restored the pillars to their former position in Pitt's Arcade. The best preserved of these columns were added to the new Council Chamber in 1910 and retained in the present structure.

The Fort has four gates usually open to the public. The South Sea Gate is on the east and leads to the Beach Road. It has now been superseded by the two ornamental wrought iron gates leading to the Legislative Council, one on either side. Cars and carriages can go both in and out through this gate. The North Gate is on the north and leads to the China Bazaar Road and High Court but closed to traffic. St. George's gate is opened always and is the way into the Fort. The Wallajah Gate is on the west; from where the Mount Road begins and is the egress out of the Fort. The main gate, St. George's Gate, opens on the north-west and leads to the General Hospital, Peddunaickpettah and Poonamallee Road.

The Mount Road, the Poonamallee Road and the beach Road are the three main high ways in Madras. The first two are Military Roads. They divide the city into three big areas. When the Fort was the centre of all official activity, the servants of the Company had Garden houses in Peddunaickpettah, especially towards the southern side which was reached by crossing the rivulet in the present Esplanade. The Island was ordinarily their recreation ground, crossing the North River in boats. In 1714—15 a bridge, which does not now exist, was constructed from the north bank of the River where the Governor's Garden House was connected to the Island. Governor Pitt had laid out north to south a "great walk on the Island." The statue of Sir Thomas Munro is more or less in the centre of that "great walk." The road to Triplicane was from that bridge over the Island and the Government House. Willingdon Bridge which was then called Triplicane Bridge. In those days the fashionable residential quarters were in Peddunaickpettah. When the Military activities of the Madras Government increased, the peace and comforts of country residence could not be had so near the Military fortifications. A move to the Choultry plain in the west was open to the European residents. The famous Madras Garden House began to appear on the Choultry plain (an open expanse which stretched south west of the Fort from Triplicane or the Government House Bridge as far as Mylapore and the Long Tank. The need for a shorter route to the plain and in consequence for a new bridge over the North River was felt; and in 1756 the Wallajah Bridge was constructed. It was widened and improved in 1820. The Mount Road from

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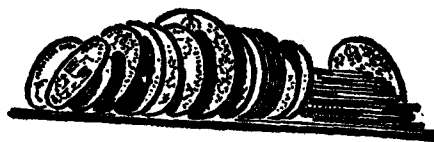
that time ran from the Fort. It was reformed in 1795-96. It passes over the Wallajah Bridge to the Island which still maintains its old reputation as a recreation ground. The Gymkhana grounds and Pavillion are there on the east side of the road and on the other side are the Body Guard Lines, St. Andrew's Cemetery, St. Mary's Cemetery, and an open plain used for football by students and the soldiers of the garrison. In the centre is the statue of Sir Thomas Munro who arrived in Madras as Governor in 1820. He held office for seven years and on the eve of his retirement he was struck down by cholera near Gooty. His statue was erected by public subscription at a cost of £8,000. The Island is also the Brigade Parade ground. The road then takes you over the Government House Bridge to the old Choultry plain but now a most busy centre of trade. The Government House Bridge (St. George's Bridge) spans the Cooum River. It was built under the orders of Government in 1805. It replaced an older structure which dated the first quarter of the 18th century. It was extended in 1923 to admit the passage of the tramway and is now becoming popular under the name of Willingdon Bridge. On the right immediately before approaching Willingdon Bridge is a statue of the late Mr. Justice Boddam of the Madras High Court erected by public subscription in 1911. There is also a statue of Lord Willingdon, Viceroy of India and ex-Governor of Madras on the eastern side on the road leading to the Gymkhana Club. On your left is Government House. In 1681 a Garden House was completed for the use of the Governor on the site now occupied by the General Hospital and Medical College. The house was destroyed by Labourdonnais, when he occupied Madras in 1746. In 1753 a new Garden House in Triplicane was acquired from the Executors of Mr. Luis de Madeiros. The house was a large one with a frontage of 130 feet and stood in a rectangular compound laid down in the Italian style measuring about 400 by 85 yards. The house was the nucleus of the present Government House. At the time spoken of the roads which now bound the Park did not exist. The Triplicane High Road ran north without deviation up to the Government House Bridge and passed within 50 yards of the building. Additions were made to the compound and park from time to time. In 1758 the Government House was occupied by the Franch Count-de-Lally when besieging Madras. He pulled down its verandahs, destroyed private houses near it and burned the village of Chepauk. The house was put in order again in 1762 and was much improved between 1786 and 1789 when Sir Achibald Campbell was Governor. The second Lord Clive, however found it inadequate either as a residence or as a place for holding State entertainments. Extensive alterations and improvements in the house were carried out under his auspices between 1800 and 1802 and the banqueting Hall which stands by the side of the main House was formally opened in 1802, in commemoration of the victories of Seringapatam and Plassy. The compound was extended to the Beach by including part of the Chepauk gardens which had lately been taken over from the Nawab of the Carnatic. The present Government House has a frontage of 250 feet. The Park is 70 acres in extent. During 1920 to 1924 Her Excellency Lady Willingdon effected vast improvements in adding several out-buildings for the occupation of the offices and officers attached to the Government House and excellent frontage was a most welcome and necessary addition due to Her excellency's keen sagacity.

On your right is Napier Park laid out in 1871. Behind it is Chintadripet. The village was founded in 1735 by George Morton Pitt in order to develop the

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supply of calicos and to encourage manufacture in Madras being the best fitted in point of having shade trees for the artificers to work under. Before you reach the mile-end on the Mount Road there are the spacious sale-rooms of Messrs. Spencer & Co, Ltd., the "Madras Mail" Office, the Clock Tower and show-rooms of Messrs. P. Orr & Sons, Ltd., Jewellers and Diamond Merchants. The "Hindu" Office is there, Wallajah Road from Chepauk and Triplicane, Ellis Road from Pudurupakum and Tiruvateeswaranpet, Harris Road from Komaleswaranpet, Pudurupet and Egmore, meet at the mile-end.

Triplicane was granted to the English about the year 1658. It is a purely Hindu suburb with an ancient Vishnu Temple which in September 1672, was occupied by the Moslems and in March 1673, by the French, and in September of the same year by the Dutch. It barely escaped demolition that year. Chepauk is a very congested portion of the City inhabited mostly by Muhamnadans who were all dependent on the Chepauk Palace. It contains a big mosque built all in granite, an imposing structure in the midst of squalid dwellings of the Mohammedan poor. Tiruvateeswaranpet is to the north-west of Triplicane. It contains a temple of Siva. It was in the early part of the 18th century considered to be out-side the Company's bounds. Pudurupakum was granted to the English by Nawab Muhammad Sayid in 1742. Amir Mahal, the residence of the Prince of Arcot, is there. Komaleswaranpet is a neat little suburb where a few respectable Hindu houses in modern style have been built. The bridge over



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the Coom at that place, called Harries Bridge, is only a recent construction. Pudurupet, further to the south west on the Harris Bridge Road, contains Indian Christians, Muhammadans and a large Adi-Dravida population. The Government Ophthalmic Hospital founded in 1819 at Royapettah is located now on the Marshall's Road, Egmore. It has established a reputation as one of the best hospitals in the world. The Madras Reserve Police is quartered here. Egmore, which is a little further off, is considered the healthiest place in Madras; at any rate, it is not so congested as other parts of Madras. It was granted to Governor Higginson by the Mughal general Assad Khan in 1693. South Indian Railway Station in Egmore has a splendid frontage to the south with two fine porticos. It has been built in the popular Indo-Saracenic style. The Arni House of Jagirdar of Arni is a fine specimen of domestic architecture by Indian nobles. The Presidency Training School for Mistresses is situated in this suburb. The Victoria Technical Institute, the Government Central Museum, the Connemara Public Library and the Government Maternity Hospital are in the Pantheon Road, which separates Egmore from Pudurupet. The Museum was founded in 1851 with a collection of geological specimens presented by the Madras Literary Society which was then a scientific body and the duplicates of the articles sent to the Great Exhibition of 1851 in Hyde Park. Its habitation then went by the name of "The Pantheon." Around it has grown the pile of buildings which the visitor to the Museum sees.

The Pantheon was built about the year 1778 by Hall Plumer, a Civil Servant and contractor. It came to be used a few years later as "Public Rooms" or "Assembly Rooms." It was purchased in 1793 by a committee formed to regulate the amusements of the settlement. The Committee was designated "The Madras Assembly." The dramatic entertainments, balls and dinner parties which took place there were controlled by master of ceremonies who in 1802 was Mark Roworth. Lord Clive gave a ball and supper at the Pantheon on Monday, February 28th the birthday anniversary of George the third. An Armenian merchant (Mount) purchased the building in 1821, from whom the Government took it in 1830. It was allotted as the Collector's Cutcherry, and it is still known to the common people more as the "Collectors' Cutcherry" than as the Museum.

The Museum contains an archaeological section of much value. Sculptured marbles from the railings of the Buddhist stupa at Amaravati, a fragment of Budh's bones, a collection of arms and armour from the Fort St. George Arsenal and the Tanjore Palace, and a valuable collection of coins which some years ago suffered a loss by theft. The Connemara Public Library was opened in 1896 and attached to the Museum. The marble statue of Lord Cornwallis, which stood in the Fort since 1800 and had suffered damage owing to exposure to sea air and other causes, was early in this century renovated by the well known Indian artist Mhatre and transferred to the interior of Connemara Library. The semi-circular building in the front is a theatre, designed to seat about 400 persons provided with a stage adapted for lectures, conferences and charitable entertainment by amateurs. The Madras Dramatic Society generally gives its performances in this theatre—a memory of the old Madras Assembly. The Victoria Technical Institute owes its origin to the public demonstrations of loyalty and love to the Queen Mother Victoria. South Indian industrial products and art may be seen exhibited there. It is under the control of a committee of Europeans and Indians. The Government Maternity Hospital was founded in 1844 by public subscription and managed by a committee with State aid. In 1847 the

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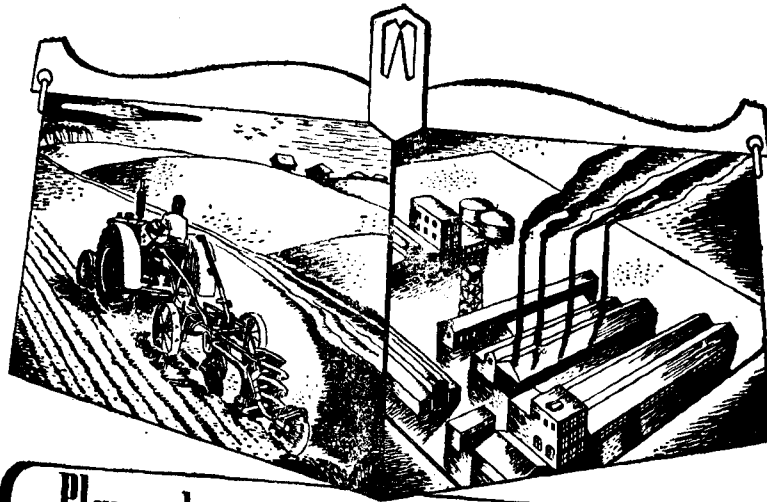
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Government assumed charge of it and in 1881 transferred it to its present building. In connection with the acquisitions of Chepauk, Pudupakam and other villages there is a very amusing letter (12-12-1673) from Sir William Langhorne to Brahmin Venkatapati, the Company's Agent at Golkonda as regards French claims to several villages round Madras. "Triplicane, you know, has always been in our hands. Yeagamour is in Hussain Cawns. [Cassa Verona] hands and Nimyubacka Chepacka. Podupacka and Condour, and several other towns also which are very convenient for us to take our recreation in who have no other designs in this country, but to live peaceably and undisturbed in our business."

The imaginary visitor leaves Mount Road at the mile end. Now, as he resumes his walk, he finds on his left Messrs. Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Messrs. Wrenn Bennett & Co., Christ Church and the Cosmopolitan Club, and on the right the big garage of Garage Ltd., the hospitable mansion of Bosotto Bros. Then if he takes the road on his left, General Patter's Road he will be in five minutes at the Madras Club. It is eighty years old and is now a place occupied by high European officers. Pycroft's Road crosses Peters Road next to the Club. If he goes straight there is the red-plastered Wesley College, Royapettah. Gopal Baugh comes next. The road passes through Royapettah by the newly built Royapettah Hospital which was maintained by the Corporation of Madras up to October 1919 and afterwards handed over to the Government. At the Royapettah Police Station there is a turning on the left which takes the visitor to Lloyds Road, the Edward Elliot Road and to the Luz Church Road crossing. These three roads now contain the residence of Indians and have become the fashionable residential suburb of Indian Merchants, Vakils, Judges and others. Edward Elliot Road owes its origin to Edward Francis Elliot who was Private Secretary to his father, who was Governor of Madras from 1814 to 1820. The road contains an excellent avenue and connects the Cathedral Road and the South Beach. Near the road are the sheds of the Madras Electric Tramways, the Electric Supply sub-station and on the road the Shell Petrol Depot. The Luz Church is about the middle of Luz Church Road. The inscribed stone bears the date 1516; but the inscription does not seem to be authentic. Evidence points to a much later date as the date of its erection between 1540 and 1582. The origin of the name Luz is interesting. Some storm tossed mariners vowed church to the Virgin if they were delivered from the fury of the elements. Forthwith a guiding light flashed out. They steered towards it and came to shore. Pursuing their way for a mile, into the interior they at length reached the spot whence the brilliance shone, only to find the light extinguished. On that spot was erected the Church of Our Lady of Light. There is a garden-house or bungalow named Luz House. Close to it in the Luz (suburb) but included in Teynampet is the "Croft" which was the residence of the Governor Alexander Davidson and which is now owned and occupied by the Hon'ble Sir C. P. Ramaswamy Ayyar. It was one of the houses proposed for the Observatory at the time of its establishment. Sudder Gardens, Sullivan's Gardens and the newly built mansion of the late Justice Sundara Iyer deserve notice. From the Luz Church, begins the suburb of Mylapore proper. Brodies Road goes along the west side of the Mylapore Temple Tank. Mylapore is a town of much antiquity. The deity worshipped is Siva as Kapaliswara. The big tank and gardens all around the place moderate the heat in the hot months. The agharam or the Brahmin quarter of this place has few houses of any architectural value. A number of fine houses there are on the traditional plan with open quadrangles in the interior. Mylapore still presents the aspect

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of a village. In 1672, the temple was occupied by the French during the siege of San Thome.

Leaving Mylapore, let him now resume his walk southwards along Brodie's Road. He will get to the suburb of Adyar. The native portion of this suburb is of no consequence. Its importance comes from its being a large fashionable European residential suburb. Some of the oldest garden houses built by the Company's servants are here. The Rajah of Chettinad has recently built a grand palace here with nice outhouses. The Beachborough, Brodie Castle, Bruntun Villa, Mowbray's Garden, (the premises of the Adyar Club) Pugh's Gardens, Searle's Gardens, Gambier's Gardens. Outside the Municipal toll gates is Elphinstone Bridge over the Adyar which leads to the spacious compound of the Theosophical Society, a small colony in itself, laid out in a delightfully oriental style. Fowler's Gardens and Elliot's Beach, are so called after E. F. Elliot, son of the Right Hon. Hugh Elliot, Governor of Madras.

Returning to the Kardyle Building on to Mount Road, opposite to which is the Government Press Branch built in the Indo-Saracenic style, he finds leading business houses, dealing in Automobile Trade.

A turning to the left takes you into Cathedral Road one of the most beautiful highways of Madras being availed for the greater part of its length. It separates Teynampet from Mylapore and Luz. The Adyar Club (Mowbray's Gardens) marks its termination. If at the Cathedral he had turned off into Nungambakkam High Road on the right within a furlong he would pass the Trunk Road from Bangalore. There are number of spacious bungalows on either side. A small road on the left gets him into the village of Nungambakkam, a suburb of Madras to the south-west of Egmore. The village was granted to the English in 1708.

The Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society occupies a portion of the building for its big Library containing about 45,000 volumes. The Loyola College is situated at the end of the Sterling Road in Nungambakkam.

The other important buildings in this suburb are the Mansion, Doveton House, Mackay's Garden, Pycroft's Garden and Tulloch's Garden. The last two are portions of Dr. Anderson's famous Botanic Garden which covered an area of about 111 acres. His name still survives in Anderson's Bridge and Road.

At the junction of the Mount Road and the Cathedral Road are the Agricultural Gardens of Madras. They cover about 22 acres and contains numerous fine flower beds and tanks with lotuses. An Annual Flower Show is held here in February.

Passing south along the Mount Road from the Gardens, we see the newly developed suburb known as Tyagarayanagar with the Panagal Park in the centre. It has become the quarters of middle class and retired people. There are finely laid out roads and excellent specimens of big and small Indian residences in attractive compounds.

Quitting the Municipal limits, along the same road, the Training College for Teachers which is situated at Saidapet is reached by a few minutes drive.

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Adjoining it is a red-bricked building which was once the Madras Agricultural College and Government Experimental Farm. These have now been transferred to Coimbatore and established on a wider basis. We pass Richares Park. The Marmalong Bridge, which spans the Adyar, next to the Agricultural College buildings, was rebuilt by a rich Armenian merchant, Petrua Uskan at his own expense, in 1726. He has left a fund for its maintenance also. The Governor's country residence at Guindy was built in the time of the second Lord Clive and is only about a mile from the bridge on the other side of the Adyar. The new Engineering College Buildings costing over 20 lakhs of rupees is located here. The King Institute of Preventive Medicine and the race Club are buildings deserving notice here. The Guindy Race Club has been in existence for more than a century.

Without any more stoppages St. Thoma's Mount, the terminus *ad quem* of this long road may now be reached. St. Thomas Mount which is about 3 miles from the Marmalong Bridge, can be seen on the right hand side as the bridge is crossed. It is about 220 feet about the area level. On its summit is an old Portuguese Church called the "the Blessed Virgin of Expectation," The Church was built in 1547 and belongs to the Armenian Catholics.

The erection of Cornwallis' Cenotaph so far away from the Fort and the sea shore needs an explanation. When the military exigencies of the Government required the clearing of a large area around the Fort, the Indian residents of the cleared ground moved into the streets of the adjoining pettahs, but the European population migrated to the choultry Plain which was easily accessible from the Fort and was on the way to St. Thomas' Mount, the Health resort of the settlement from its earliest days. The Roads from Bangalore and Chingleput meet very near there. These advantages made the Choultry plain a favourite place for the building of country residences. A feature of social life in the East, particularly of Europeans, has been the spending of holidays in country residences away from the busy haunts of people. The climate of Madras required it. The Choultry plain became the favourite place in the first half of the 18th century. In the beginning, garden-houses were built in the neighbourhood of Chepauk and Triplicane. It was one of these houses that was purchased for the Governor's country residence in 1753 and which is now the Government House at Madras. In 1758 George Mackay set the example of building on the Choultry Plain. About the year 1774 application for grants of building site become numerous. June Munrows estimated in 1780 that there were 500 to 600 garden-houses on the Choultry plain. It is believed that Philip Stovey, who was then Civil Architect, had much to do with the beautifying of Madras by designing handsome mansions. By the beginning of the 19th century the Choultry plain, which was traversed through its entire length by beautiful highway, became one of the most fashionable residential areas about Madras. The Cenotaph was therefore erected on the plain.

From Fort St. George you have to pass through the new overbridge recently constructed and get into the Poonamalle Road, where you first notice the Medical College on the left: on the right is the Memorial Hall, erected in commemoration of the escape of Madras from the horrors of the Indian Mutiny. The Bible Society and the Christian Literature Society have their premises there. The Mint Street has its southern end here. The squalid quarters John Pereira's which was once a fashionable suburb, has been cleared, and Railway offices have been built on the spot. Next to the Medical College is the General Hospital

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constructed in 1772 by John Sullivan. The inscription on the front wall that it was built in 1753 evidently refers to the removal of hospital from the Fort. The hospital originated as an amalgamation of two formerly existing hospitals the Garrison Hospital and the Old Naval Hospital. The former of these two structures was originally a warehouse of the East India Company and most have been built before 1759, but the exact date is not known. The Old Naval Hospital was formerly a granary, and was converted into a hospital in 1774. Considerable alterations have been made to these buildings from time to time. Facing the General Hospital and turning south to north is the Wall Tax Road. Opposite to the General Hospital is the Central Station the principal terminus of the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway. The splendid building was designed by R. F. Chisholm, consulting Architect to the Government and was built in 1873. A handsome clock-tower, rising to an altitude of 136 feet, surmounts the edifice. To the east of the Central Station are the beautiful palatial offices equipped with several turrets and domes of the M. & S. M. Railway recently built. Here the road passes over the bridge which crosses Cochrane's Canal (formerly the north River). To the North of the road and along the western bank of this Canal is the People's Park, Madras, which it owes to Governor Sir Charles Trevelyan.

It is a great relief to turn to the Ripon Buildings (the new Corporation office finished in white plaster producing a marble-like effect. This new office of the Madras Corporation was opened by Lord Hardings on November 26, 1913. The southern side of the road is occupied by Sir Salavaia Ramaswami Mudaliars, Choultry and the new Park Station of the electrified S. I. Railway. The Madras Penitentiary is situated to the south of these and extends as far as the cut connecting the Cooum and Cochrane's Canal. The Penitentiary faces east and opens on a small road connecting the Poonamalle Road and the Island. Going westwards along the Poonamalle Road, you get to Periamet, where, in former days, the Moors collected land custom. The principal inhabitants are Muhammadans dealing in skin and hides. The Naval Hospital Road where the Madras Land Custom House formerly stood is north and south. Madras Medical Store which now occupies the buildings of the Gun Carriage Factory opens into this road. At the end of this road is the Government Veterinary Hospital. The Dovetent Protestant College is very near. The portion of the City is Vepery a residential suburb of Europeans and Anglo-Indians. It was granted to the English in 1642 by Nawab Mahammad Syed. Vepery was the scene of an engagement between the French and the English in February 1759. The S. P. G. K. established a printing press here. This Society began its educational work about the year 1717. Petrus Uscan of Marmalong Bridge fame had built a chapel at his own cost in Vepery, which the Company handed over to the Danish Mission to put down the influence of Catholics in Madras. On the sight of this chapel St. Matthias Church has been built. The S. P. G. maintains a School in Vepery.

The Madras School of Arts and Crafts established about the middle of the last century is on the south side of Poonamalle Road; to the west of it is the Scotch Kirk. It was built by the famous Engineer De Havilland in 1821. The Church is of much architectural importance. Opposite to the Kirk and on the northern side of the road are the headquarters of the Madras Volunteer Guards! Rundall's Road is on the west of this building. The Young Women's Christian Association is in the Poonamallee Road. The Madras Electric Tramway Company has its power station and shed on the Poonamallee Road. For the greater part of the last century. Poonamallee Road was one of the favourite residential quarters of Europeans is Madras. Indians are also now moving to this ground.

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Passing the Church Missionary Society's Headquarters, you come to the crossing of the road from the Harris Bridge, which leads to Purasawalkam. This suburb was granted to Governor Higginson in 1693. It had a fine redoubt of which there is no trace now.

A little further off on the Poonamallee Road is "Ramamandiram" the residence of Rajah Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar family, Landon's Garden and Dare's Garden are on this road, which here passes through Kilpauk, another popular and healthy residential suburb. Then the road goes out of the Municipal limits on to the military station of Poonamallee.

The Governor's Garden house was the southern end of it on the site of which the present General Hospital has been erected. The Company's washing garden was situated in the north of this town. It was also called Comerpetta from the colony of potters in the west of it near the canal. In 1774, there were 139 streets and 5,542 houses. The main street is Mint Street, which runs through the whole length of the town. The southern portion of the street is occupied by the Beri Chettis. Linga Chetty's castemen. Marwaris and Guzarati's live in the middle portion of it which is hence known as Sowcarpet. The northern portion is occupied by various other castes. At the end of the street is the Government Printing Press, in the building once occupied by the Madras Mint. The "Seven Wells" which supplied water to the garrison and the Europeans in the Fort is there. Govindappa Naick Street belongs to Komity Chetties. The trade of Madras may be said to lie in these two streets. The Godown Street and Bunder street are occupied by piece-goods merchant—mostly Muhammadans—and petty cloth merchants. The Y. M. C. A., building fronts the Esplanade. It is a superb structure built entirely of the beautiful sandstone brought from a quarry forty miles north of Madras. The Armenian Street contains the Roman Catholics Cathedral which was erected by the Cpauchins in 1775, and the Armenian Church. Many commercial firms have their offices in this street. The two Chetti streets which are now being occupied by hardware merchants, lawyers and students go up to old north wall of Black Town. The enterprising Nattukottai Chetty's have their quarters in the Coral Merchant Street midway between the two streets towards the north end. This is surmised to be the sight of an old pottah. Pagadalapettah or Coral town. The Merchants of those days traded in Corals. Between Armenian Street and Thambu Chetty Street rise the grand building of the late Agra Bank (now owned by the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China), Facing the College on the Esplanade is the statue of Dr. William Miller, C.I.E., the popular Missionary Educationalist of Southern India.

On the Esplanade Maidan rise the grand pile of buildings of the High Court with the Madras Lighthouse erected on the Central cupola; the old Lighthouse built of granite, a high column chaste in design and execution, erected in 1844; the newly built Law College, and the Small Causes Courts. The High Court was completed in 1892 and is a specimen of a Hindu Saracenic style of Architecture. On the north side is the Rev. Dr. Miller's statue facing the old Christian College. The Christian College, a large missionary institution, was founded in 1837 and is at Tambaram. Adjoining the High Court buildings is the Law College which was occupied in 1899. On the Esplanade has also been recently constructed the Central Exchange and offices of the Madras Telephone

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Company and the Corporation Fruit Market, nearly there has risen the pylonic structure of the Burman Shell Buildings. To the north is situated the suburb of Royapuram. A large community of Roman Catholic boatmen have long been living here. The shipping trade of the port of Madras has had to suffer not a little in the past by the opposition of this community. These Christians have built a Church out of their funds. The Madras Railway had its terminus in Royapuram some years ago. During the siege of Madras by the French in 1758-59, the enemy had erected work in Muthialpettah, one at Parry's Corner and the other south of it; and the place was practically occupied by them. In 1774, there were in Muthialpettah 16 streets and 3,208 houses according to Popham's computation.

The Madras Beach is divided by the Fort St. George fortification and Military zone into two big divisions. The north beach is the busiest portion of the city. The Madras harbour and its works and the premises of Oil Companies cover even the stands. Clive's Battery was previously to the north of the harbour. Facing the sea on the Road are Parry & Co., the National Bank, the Imperial Bank of India, the General Post Office, Best & Co., Mercantile Bank buildings, the Bentinck Buildings of the Indian Bank, the Sea Custom Office, the Bidden Home and a number of Commercial firms. South of this range of big buildings, come to the High Court, and the Lighthouse and the old Lighthouse column then the Fort with the steeple of St. Mary's Church and the flagstaff; passing the Fort, you get to the old Band stand which was the favourite resort in the evenings before the South Beach Road was formed. On this site there existed in Pitt's time a fishermen's hamlet. Napier Bridge, re-constructed quite recently, spans the Cooum at its mouth. Except during the rainy season a bar of sand forms itself there and closes the mouth of the river, whose current is not strong enough to force its way through the bar into the sea. To prevent the stench from the silvery Cooum becoming a nuisance during the hot season, the bar is opened artificially and the sea water is let in by the tidal action. The recently constructed Cenotaph in commemoration of Victory in the great war (1914-18) stands on this road to the north of Iron Bridge at the place where the Beach divides itself into two Branches, one leading to the new Railway overbridge and the other to the Parry's Corner. The Marina on the South Beach is a creation of the Governor, Sir M. E. Grant Duff. He himself described it as "one of the most beautiful promenades in the world." It runs along the sea front to the suburb of San Thome. The Octagonal Marine Villa, which has been replaced by the Madras University Library and Administrative Building is constructed, the Senate House designed by Chisholm and Queen Victoria's statue by its side, the Chepauk Palace of the Nawab of Arcot (now used as the office of the Board of Revenue) which was constructed, about 1768, the Public Works Offices the Presidency College designed by R. F. Chisholm the recently built University Examination Hall; the Ice House built in 1840 to store natural in which ice came from America, (now the Widows Home), the Queen Mary's College, the Copper House (now part of the Queen Mary's College for Women), the old Masonic temple (now the office of the Inspector-General of Police) and the San Thome Cathedral are on the sea front on the South Beach Road and give to the city grandeur and architectural richness. Opposite the Presidency College, on the beach, is the Aquarium, which contains an interesting and representative collection of the fish found in Madras waters.

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In the compound of the Senate House and facing the sea are the statues of three great Indian statesmen, Mr. V. Krishnaswami Aiyar Mr. G. K. Gokhale and Sir S. Subramanya Iyer.

The Senate House, offices of the Board of Revenue, the Chief Engineer's Office and the Presidency college all situate in the Chepauk Park, which is divided into two halves by the Buckingham Canal running north and south the whole length of Madras. Portions of the offices of the Board of Revenue formed the Old Chepauk Palace built by the Nawab Wallajah in 1770 and became escheat to the Government on the death of the last titular Nawab of the Carnatic in 1855. The other and western portion is occupied by the Madras Cricket Club Ground and Pavilion, the Victoria Hostel for students erected by public subscriptions and managed by a committee and the Government Hospital for women, which was built by the Raja of Venkatagiri and public subscriptions and opened in 1890 and taken over by the Government recently.

San Thome was found by the Portuguese about 1522. Roman Catholic Christians have long associated this town with the Apostle, St. Thomas. Tradition asserts that he was buried in San Thome and his tomb is still shown. Leaving this is a debatable matter not pertinent to the founding of the town and its growth an examination of the records of the 16th and 17th centuries and the contemporary accounts of European travellers point to 1522 as the probable date of its founding. A Church was at first built with a small monastery attached to it. It is the oldest European structure in India. Gradually a town grew around it. In 1558 Rama Raya of Vijayanagar came here in great hopes of plunder; not finding it—as he had expected it—he left the place in peace. It rose to importance between 1567 and 1582. The fame and popularity of the place increased. More churches were built. It enjoyed a large trade. Master Caesar Fredrick described it in 1567 as "the fairest in all that part of the Indies." Balbi, a Venetian dealer in gems, who visited the place in 1582, refers to its fortifications. Then began its decline. In 1646, the inhabitants were found to be killing one another without any regard for human or divine laws or any shame, so that even the Moors and Gentiles abominated their wickedness. The occasion was what they call Points of Honour. De Rezend's account (1625) refers to the City being continually harrassed by the Hollanders' with the result that it was reduced both in population and commerce. When the English established their settlement at Madras the Portuguese readily accepted the English invitation to settle in their place. Its power had waned so much that in 1662 when it was threatened by the Dutch and besieged by Golconda, it yielded to the Moslem power who held it for 11 years. Dominic Navarette, a Spanish priest who in 1662 came to San Thome, Madras, says: "We went to see the city of St. Thomas; the Moors would not let us in. From the gate we saw some good buildings; the walls were very high. A gentleman that was with us lamented that loss very much. The English are not so strong at Madras-patnam yet they hold it and are likely to do so. What signifies walls and bulwarks where there is no Government." How pathetic and true this remark. In 1672, the Moslems were ousted by the French who occupied it till August, 1674. The two years of French occupation was a period of a prolonged and continuous blockade by the Dutch and Moslem. The Dutch and the English fearing French designs to regain San Thome suggested to the Moslem the destruction of the whole town. But the Moslem Governor of the town would not entertain any proposal to destroy "so fine a town." Its fortifications, however, were partly demolished in 1675. The King of Golconda leased the place to Cassa Verona. But the

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Portuguese in August 1688, resettled it and took on lease from the Mogul. In 1697 its fortifications were pulled down by Muhammadans. An earthen rampart was built by them in 1702. The town was granted to the English by Muhammad Ali and English colonrs were hoisted there on 2nd October, 1744. Benjamin Robins planned a redoubt at San Thome in the house now called Leith Castle. The redoubt is now a ruined building with massive walls of brick. The old St. Thomas Cathedral has been recently replaced by a new structure. Owing to its convenient distance from Fort St. George, St. Thomas offered to the enemies of the English and deserters a safe retreat before the town came in to English possession. In San Thome are St. Bede's European High School for Boys and St. Raphael's High School for both European and Indian girls. There are good boarding houses attached to both institutions.

It is now more than 273 years since the English formed a settlement in Fort St. George. Their possession was only interrupted for about three years (Sept. 10, 1746 to Aug. 13, 1749) when the French occupied it. From 1782 up till 1914 it had not been attacked from outside by enemies, though there were times of auxiety during Tippu's Wars, the Mahratta Wars, Pindari Incursions and the Great Indian Mutiny. Before that, the fort was frequently threatened. The proximity of San Thome was the source of trouble with the Portuguese in the earlier years. Between the years 1655 and 1657 Fort St. George suffered from Muhammadan incursions and the siege of Madras by Krishnappa Naik. In 1570 Madras was blockaded by a General of Nawab Necknam Khan. The blockade of Madras by the Dutch during the second seige of San Thome in 1673 extended even to Fort St. George. Lingappa, Governor of Poonamalle, stopped all provisions and ordered a Street blockade of the Fort in 1678.

Daud Khan was hovering round the place in 1700 and started a regular blockade which lasted for four months in 1702. The French attacked and took Madras in 1746 and again besieged the Fort in December 1758, the siege continuing up to the middle of the following February. Tippu at the head of his cavarly approached so near as Chintadripettah and raised the suburbs in 1767. Early in 1769 Hyder Ali came to the Mount with no friendly intentions and Madras was saved from an attack by the peace which was at once concluded by Dupleix at St. Thomas' Mount. Again in 1770 Hyder raided St. Thome, Triplicane and the Choultry plain. For the last time the Fort was threatened by Hyder's horsemen in 1782, when San Thome was plundered. These incursions and raids always resulted in making the fort stronger and better fortified.

The climate of Madras has been well described as three months hot and nine months hotter. Thomas Bowrey, who visited Madras in 1669, described it as "not at any time very cold or on the contrary, very hot having the full benefit of all sea breezes of wind, but in these following months, May and June, although there be for the most part fresh gales, yet it is something sulphurous, which may most of all be alleged to the wind itself more than to the heat of the sun." The mean temperature for the whole year is 83.9 for the cooler months of December and January, 76.0 and for the hottest months of May and June 90°. The extreme are 64° in January and 110° in June. The annual rainfall based on the figures for 85 years is 49 inches. Like other places, the Bay of Bengal, Madras, is liable to severe cyclones. The cyclone of October 1746 damaged the French fleet severely, that of 1782 deprived the town of rice and created a famine. The City cannot boast that it is healthy to native life, though to Europeans it is salubrious enough. European travellers have all praised its

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healthiness. Captain Roger Middleton described it as "a place healthful, using all kinds of recreation save hounds." Mrs. Kindersley wrote in 1765: "the heat here is excessive, but the climate of India is esteemed healthy and people frequently come here for recovery of their health from Bengal for the soil is dry, and the benefit of the sea breeze which constantly blows from between twelve and one of noon till the same time at night is a great advantage. Mr. Stanhope in 1774 quoted with approval the description of Madras as "the Montpellier of the East." These impressions were formed in the cool garden house of Madras. Quite a different impression will be formed by a visit to the Indian quarters of the City. The tanks to the west and the rise fields within its limits keep the sub-soil water at a high level. About the sanitary condition of George Town, Mr. Popham wrote in 1872. "There are no regular drains to carry off water or any well or sewer or other provision made to carry off the odour etc., of each house. The consequence is that exclusive of the effect of the monsoon on the street each day's consumption in every family renders them disagreeable to passengers, and the digestion of the day is thrown on the first rubbish spot where the menial servants can empty, impunity." Things had not improved in the early years of the last century, for sanitation was not practised by the people nor by the authorities of the day. Presentment of the Grand Jury refers to the very defective condition of the drainage of the town. But for the warning given by stenches and effluvia, people would not have attended to the improvement of drains. What Popham said of his time is true even to day in some of the small streets of Madras: The utilisation of the Coom as a drainage channel is a contributory cause to the bad health of the town. Now that sanitation had been recognised as a science, Madras may soon hope to see an improvement in its public health.

The internal administration of the city is in the hands of the municipal Corporation, which consists of a Mayor elected by the members of the Corporation. The Mayor is assisted in his executive work by a Commissioner, an Engineer, a Health Officer and a Revenue Officer. Its working is governed by a legislative enactment. The history of this Municipal Government is full of interest and very much resembles that of any English Municipal institution with some features of Indian Village Government. The Municipal Act was recently modified.

The drainage of the City consisted in the beginning of a few open drains with a sewer constructed later on. That system, modified and improved, continued very long. The underground system gave hopes in the beginning. The City is enjoying the good it has done. The Seven Wells supplied water to the port and the shipping and to a few residents who chose to have the benefit of good water by paying for it. The Red Hills water supply scheme intended to supply water to the whole city was begun only in 1888, and completed in 1872. From 1880 onwards a number of legislative enactments have slowly improved the Municipal Government of the City and brought it to the present state. The City of Madras has an area of 27 square miles and any improvement of the extensive City means large expenditure of money which the City is not able to bear. The extent of the town, the sea breeze, the many large open spaces within it and the marina, the park like residences of its richer inhabitants, the absence of large mills and industries, and Red Hills water-supply, all contribute to minimise the evils due to defective sanitary arrangements. The death rate averages 40 per thousand per annum. It usually increases during the cold and rainy seasons, and is at its minimum during the dry hot months of April, May and June. The population is

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MADRAS CITY.

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liable to periodical visitations of cholera and small-pox. Elephantiasis and leprosy are epidemic diseases on the coastline, the former is generally seen in the form known as "Cochin" or "elephant leg" (*Elephantiasis*). The land rises slightly as the distance from the sea increases but in no part of the Municipal limits is the elevation more than 24 feet above the sea, while in many thickly populated neighbourhoods the levels are so low as to offer serious obstacles to drainage. The new drainage works are expected to do much for the sanitation of the City. The Chief outlets for the discharge of excessive rainfall are the Cooum River, the main drain of George Town and two minor channels between the Cooum and San Thome. The heaviest rainfall usually occurs during the north-east monsoon, as much as 18 inches having been known to fall within 24 hours. The locality of the town is liable to prolonged periods of draught as well as to heavy floods.

This short history of Madras would hardly be complete without alluding to the fact that it is the only city in India that has actually been under bombardment during Great War. On the evening of September 22nd, 1914, the German cruiser "Emden" visited Madras and opened fire on the City. Several people were killed and injured and much damage was done to the large oil installation in the Harbour Premises. A commemoration stone has been placed in the High Court wall in North Beach Road, in the spot where a large shell from one of the "Emden's" guns exploded.

BUCKINGHAM CANAL.

A navigable canal was first cut from Madras northwards to the Ennore lake as long ago as the year 1806. This was known as 'Cochrane's Canal.' The Extension of this short length of 15 miles of canal was soon afterwards made to the Public at lake, thus extending it to a length of 25 miles north of Madras Town. In 1837 this canal, which was the property of Mr. Cochrane, was taken over by Government. By the year 1857 the canal had been extended to Dugarazapatnam, 69 miles north of Madras. Then it was named the "East Coast Canal".

An entirely new canal has also been excavated by the year 1857 from the Adyar River in the town of Madras, southwards to Sadras a total length of 35 miles. Though north of the Cooum river in Madras, for 60 miles and south of the Adyar River in the same town for 35 miles canals existed in 1857, there was no junction between both these for a distance of about 5 miles for 20 years afterwards.

By 1876, the canal had been extended from Dugarazapatnam to Kishnapatnam, 92 miles north of Madras, thereby connecting Madras with Nellore. The then famine works extended this canal to the Pennar River in 177 for a distance of 114 miles north of Madras. In 1871 it reached the northern limit (i.e.) the Junction at Pedda Ganjam. 196 miles north of Madras terminating in the Kistna delta system. This length of 196 miles of canal north of the Cooum River, has since been known as the 'North Canal' being one of the two sections into which the whole canal is divided.

About 1877, the connecting cut the "Junction Canal" between the Cooum and Adyar Rivers in the town of Madras thus completed. It is in 1878, the

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present name Buckingham Canal was given to it. By 1882, the canal south of Madras had been cut through from Sadras. 40 miles from St. Mary's Bridge in Madras town, to its southern limit in the Mercanum backwater. This canal of 66 miles, south of Madras was known as the 'South Canal.'

The Buckingham Canal is a salt water canal, 262 miles in length, running 196 miles north and 66 miles south of Madras City along the east coast. Its southern terminus is the large Marcanum backwater in the District of South Arcot and the northern limit Pedda Ganjam in the district of Kistna, passing through South Arcot District, Chingleput District, Madras Town, Nellore District and Kistna District. The Kistna canal has communicated with the Godavari delta. The canal throughout its length, usually runs less than half-a-mile from the sea and in a few places so close to the sea that the tide washes the east bank

Neighbouring Places of Interest.

AROGYA ASHRAM, AVADI.

The Avadi Farm health Resort, which was established by Dr. A. Lakshmi-pathi, B.A., M.B., & C.M. Bhishakratna on 13th January, 1926, is built on the Garden System of Town-planning for the Open Air Treatment of patients and for the Physical and Moral Development of the future citizens of this country. It stands on an elevated plain of about 200 acres, on the crest of the South-Western plateau of the Red Hills Tank catchment area, at the height of over 125 feet, above sea-level. The Ashram is less than ten miles distant directly from the sea-shore and so the air is invigorating and free from the smoke and dust of the city of Madras. There are fine extensive views in all directions and it is bounded on the north and west by reserved forests and beautiful lakes. All the buildings have got modern conveniences and are quite homelike. Excellent water is obtained from a borehole and a pipe line connects it with all the buildings. The treatment is mainly conducted on the lines of regulating the hygienic principles of living according to the constitution of each individual. There are trained physical instructors to look after the proper build of the body. The railway station of Avadi (M. & S. M. Ry.) is 12 miles from Madras and there is an hourly service of local trains between these two stations. The Ashram is within a furlong from the station and rooms having been provided for each building, there is now accommodation for twelve patients. All the buildings have been endowed by philanthropic gentlemen and many local bodies have contributed donations in aid of the upkeep of this Ashram.

RED HILLS.

The native name of this locality is Poil Mathavaram. The village lies in a north westerly direction about 10 miles distant from Madras. The English name is probably derived from the colour of the soil and the undulating appearance of the country, as there are no hills here in the ordinary acceptance of the term. The formation known as laterite, which is almost peculiar to India has generally the appearance of a soil. In its normal form it is a porous argillaceous rock much impregnated with iron peroxide. It is mottled with various tints of brown, red and yellow, and a considerable proportion sometimes consists of white clay. It hardens on exposure and makes a useful building stone. Some of it has recently been shown to contain a large percentage of hydrates of alumina from the ores of which aluminium is made. The place furnished laterite for the

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building of Cogan and Days Fort St. George. Until about the middle of the 18th century, the stone was being quarried by the Company people under an agreement with the owner of Pullee—"the country where the Iron Stone grows"—a village at the Red Hills. Laterite is not now used for building in Madras, it serves as a good material for metalling the roads with. One of the earliest railway schemes in the Presidency is connected with the Red Hills. A light railway was in the early part of the last century constructed from the Red Hills to bring into the City the laterite required for road making. A large lake was the centre of attraction in former times, and in its vicinity were several houses belonging to inhabitants of Madras. The aspect of the place has now, however, entirely changed since it has become the fountain-head of the Madras Water works. The Red Hills Lake has a capacity of 100 million cubic yards. All the water is not available for supply owing to the low situation of the lake. The average annual supply is 415 million cubic feet which is insufficient for the needs of the City. The Nilgiris or Shevaroy and other outlying salubrious stations the Red Hills and Ennore had strong attractions for the citizens of Madras. They were glad occasionally to escape from the heat and dust of the City and to enjoy the fresh breezes, boating, bathing and other amusements available at these two places. A few people even reside permanently there, coming into Madras during the day for business and returning at night. Very close to the lake is Connur, a railway station. The Water works channel runs very near this place where there is a temple and tank. Drinking water is taken from this tank to Madras by many native residents. Many native week-enders resort to this village which is provided with choultries.

ENNORE

This place is about 10 miles from the Fort in a northerly direction and may be reached either by a boat plying over the Buckingham Canal or by the ordinary carriage road through Tondiarpet and Tiruvottiyur or by the East Coast Railway. Its Tamil name is Kattivakkam. It was given to Governor Pitt in 1708 by Dhaud Khan. Its chief attraction is the large salt water lake in which visitors bathe, fish and sail. Even so early as 1746 it was one of the three places outside Madras where the Company's servants had their country residence. It has been the scene of many regattas. Madras society then frequently visited the place and the old Ennore Club Houses were seldom unoccupied. The tide of fashion has since ebbed away from Ennore owing to the accessibility of other stations by railway. The lake contains excellent fish and oysters, and salt of a very superior quality is gathered from numerous pans, situated close to the creeks or inlets from the sea, the crystals are large and clear. It is shipped in large quantities to Calcutta and other ports. The sand dunes along the coast here have been converted into casuarina plantations by private person. The formation of back waters here and at Pulicat is due to the sand laden currents of the sea preventing the discharge into the sea of the water and silt of the sluggish river of the Chingleput District. Further north is Chintamani and it contains the remains of a Hindu temple almost entirely embedded in sand.

PULICAT.

The village is an old Dutch settlement formed about 1609. The Dutch called it Geldra. After 1871 and until it was finally ceded to Great Britain in 1825, it was sometimes in the possession of the English and sometimes in that of the Dutch. It was once, a sanatorium much frequented by residents of

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Madras, but the prevalence of malaria has deprived it of its popularity. Lord William Bentinck once had a house at this place. It is chiefly inhabited by Lubbays and low caste Hindus. The wealthier inhabitants carry on trade with Singapore and Malacca, and the common people are chiefly fisherman. Scarcely any trace is left of the old Dutch Fort, but the ancient burial ground, preserved from decay by Sir C. Trevelyan when Governor of Madras, contains many well cut tomb stones, some of them nearly 300 years old. Roman Catholics resort to the place in great numbers on certain of the Church's festival. The distance from Madras by canal is 25 miles. Visitors to Ennore make excursions to Pulicat, by boat, a pleasant journey of five or six hours. The lake which lies between Coromandal and Pulicat, named after the latter place is a beautiful expanse of water about 37 miles and from 3 to 11 miles in breadth.

COROMANDEL.

This retreat is separated from Pulicat by the lake just named and is bounded on the east by the sea. It is a pleasant place, and like Ennore, is visited during the hot season. The etymology of the name of this place has been variously explained, but it appears to be a corruption of *karimanal* (black sand), the black sand so extensively used in former days in public offices and by the people, instead of blotting paper. "Coromandal," as applied to the East Coast, is said to be derived from Choramandalam, i.e., the region of the Cholas, an ancient dynasty, who at one time inhabited this part of India. This village called in Persian correspondence Shamshapalli, was granted in 1666 by Nawab Wallajah to one Muhuddin Muhammad Abu Bakar for performing the duties of Kazi in Madras, etc. His grandfather was appointed as Mulla in the Mosque in George Town in 1694. There are a few houses here furnished and favourably situated, which may be occupied on payment of a monthly or daily rent. The population here too consists almost entirely of low caste Sudras, Pariahs and Lubbays.

LITTLE MOUNT.

About four miles south of St. George's Cathedral and near the Marmalong Bridge is spur forming the Little Mount. Tradition says that in the cave on the Little Mount, St. Thomas, the Apostle hid himself to escape prosecution and that he cleft the rock with a rod in his hand and obtained water from the cleft to drink, and that pursued there by his enemies he left his footprint at the foot of the hill and escaped to the great Mount or St. Thomas Mount. The church is dedicated to St. Thomas. A festival in connection with it is annually celebrated. A great throng of people composed of the middle and lower classes generally collect to witness the usual church processions, etc. which appear to cause great excitement. Under the arches of the Marmalong Bridge may be observed various groups of excursionists, who make this their temporary abode until the close of the festival, which as a rule, lasts for a period of ten days. There is not, however anything historical attaching to the place and beyond the festival above referred to, it is of little or no importance. Many of the company's servants resided in bungalows at the foot of the hill for change of air.

GUINDY.

A little further south lies Guindy, which may be reached by a short drive from the Marmalong Bridge. At Guindy is the Governor's country seat. It is in many respects superior to the Government House at Madras, and owes its

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modern form to Lord Elphinstone. The park surrounding Government House is very extensive and admirably laid out. A broad and well-formed road runs direct from the main entrance which presents the facade to full view. At Guindy is the Madras Race Course, one of the best in Southern India, and here also is the principal meet of the Madras Hounds.

ST. THOMAS MOUNT.

Passing over the Marmalong Bridge and turning to the right, a drive of 3 miles along a well-laid-out road, beautifully shaded by an average of banyan trees will bring the visitor to St. Thomas Mount, familiarly known as the Mount. Indians call it Parangimalai. There is an isolated cliff of green stone and syenite, about 220 feet above sea level.

The summit of the Mount is crowned by an old Roman Catholic Church, called the "Expectation of the Blessed Virgin." The building, erected in 1547, measures 109 feet by 87 feet and belongs now to the Portuguese Mission in the diocese of Mylapore. Behind the altar of this Church is a curiously carved stone cross with a very ancient inscription which Dr. Burnell refers back to A. D. 800, it is attributed to Nesterians. Translated into English, this inscription reads—"Who believes in the Messiah and in God above, and in the Holy Ghost, is in favour with him who bore the Cross." In 1687, there was said "to be a tree on the top of the Mount which is called Arber trieste, that seemeth not to flourish all the day long but from sunset to sunrise it is exceedingly full of white blossoms, which withered and fell at mid-day the very leaves also shut themselves up in the daytimes." The Mount may be ascended for a general panoramic view of the cantonment and parade ground of the artillery, which is always quartered here. The ascent is made by a flight of some 200 steps built by the famous Armenian Petras Usćan at his own cost. There is also a flag staff, which used to be land mark for vessels sailing in for Madras from the south.

So early as 1651 Agent Greenhill came to St. Thomas' Mount for hawking. Streynsham Masti with a party came here in 1678 to take the fresh air at St. Thomas' Mount. In 1685 the Council purchased a garden house it being a very commodious and pleasant place for sickly people to recover their health and is often made use of for that purpose. In 1758 at the time of the siege of Madras there were about a dozen garden houses at the foot on the road to Madras, one of them belonging to general Stringer Lawrence. The French plundered and destroyed his house and effects for which he was given compensation by the Company. St. Thomas' Mount exercised a great fascination on this European residents of Madras in the middle of the eighteenth century.

Lord Pigot was kept a prisoner at St. Thomas' Mount in the house of Colonel Horne who was in charge of the prisoner. The Mount became the gayest place on the Coast, and on Christmas and New Year's day as well as on the Twelfth night the balls given by Messrs. Monckton, Russel and Stone were uncommonly splendid. St. Thomas' Mount was the scene of one of the fiercest struggles of the Franco-British Wars in India on February 7th, 1759, between Colonel Cailland on one side and Lally on the other. In 1774 it became the headquarters of the Madras Artillery.

The Garrison Church, which is a very handsome ecclesiastical building, dedicated to St. Thomas is said to be a copy of the historical Church of St. Clemen Danese Strand, London. It was built by Government in the years 1825—26 at a cost of Rs. 42,774 and was consecrated on October 31, 1830. It

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will accommodate 500 worshippers. The church contains many well executed and interesting memorial of Royal Artillery officers, the most noteworthy being the famous monument to the memory of Colonel Noble, the work of the eminent sculptor Chantrey. Over the altar there is a large painting representing the appearance of Our Lord to St. Thomas; this was painted in 1881 by Lient-Colonel J. B. Richardson, R. A. and presented by him to the Church. In the chancel of the Church there is some excellent carving in wood, the work of the Rev. Jamoe Sharp, a former Chaplain of St. Thomas' Mount. In the churchyard there is a handsome cenotaph, to the memory of General Sydenham.

A Soldiers' Institute is located at St. Thomas' Mount and is much used by the troops in the garrison. The Institute was built from funds collected by the Rev. Canon A. H. B. Britain, M.A., to whose energy the great Soldiers' Institute at Secunderabad is entirely due. The Institute comprises a large concert hall, a billiard room, a library, reading, recreation and game rooms, a bar, supper rooms, rooms for the Superintendent. Detached from the building is a Soldiers' Chapel or devotional room, and still further away a commodious for the accommodation of the ladies who are responsible for the internal economy of the Institute. About four acres of land are laid out for the outdoor recreation of the men.

POONAMALLEE.

This old sanatorium for the British troops is situated about 13 miles southwest of Madras. It can be reached in about two hours' drive along well macadamized road, or by rail via Avadi. The station is by its good drainage and general salubrity well suited for a convalescent depot. The small permanent European population of the place are chiefly pensioners. There is a Cantonment Magistrate's and a District Munsiff's Court here. A large and handsome hospital has been erected at the station.

This town was the capital of a local chief styled Naick, who was subordinate to the fugitive Vijayanagar King at Chandragiri. It was a Naick of this place who made overtures to Francis Day for the settlement of the English in his territory, and granted the present site of Fort St. George with certain privileges to build fort and to carry on trade. Subsequently a cove was granted by the Rajah of Chandragiri which made Madras independent of the Naick of this place. The Naick at that time belonged to the Damarla family which is now represented by the Rajah of Kālahasti. The Brahmin Naick of this place in streynsham master's time was Podala Lingappa, who rose to be the Nawab (or Governor) of the Carnatic. The place was threatened by Sivaji in 1678 and plundered by the Maharattas in 1688, Poonamallee District was granted to the British by the Nawab in 1730.

MAHABALIPURAM.

The city of the great Bali familiarly known to the English as the Seven pagodas is situated on the coast about 35 miles south of Madras and about 5 miles north of Sadras. It is one of the most interesting, and to archaeologists, one of the most important, spots in Southern India. The Antiquities of the place may be divided into three groups,—(1) the 5 rathas to the south of the village, belonging probably to the latest Buddhist period; (2) the cave temples, monolithic figures, carvings, and sculptures west of the villages probably of the

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MADRAS CITY

fifth or sixth century A. D. (these contain some marvellous reliefs ranking with those of Ellora and Elephant); (3) the more modern temples of Vishnu and Siva, the latter being washed by the sea. To these last two, with five other pagodas buried (according to tradition) under the sea, the place owes its English name. The new school of Dr. Ananda Comaraswami have not told the world what they have to say. The ancient monuments and scriptures of India have yet to reveal their secrets of India's pasts. A number of coins of all ages have been found in the neighbourhood, among other Roman, Chinese and Persian. In the neighbourhood there is a Brahmin village and an excellent new rest-house e.g., fowls, sea-fish and milk are always to be got. A visit to this place will well repay those who take an interest in mythological and antiquarian subjects. The journey can be made in a few hours by the Buckingham Canal. There is a good metalled road from Chingleput Railway Station (Refreshment Rooms to Sadras Bridge (18 miles) where boats are taken. The journey is also often made from Madras by the Buckingham Canal; apply for boats to the Wharf Superintendent, the Basin, Madras.

SADRAS.

Sadras, which can also be reached by the same canal, is an old Dutch settlement formed in the year 1647. Sadras is sixteen miles by road from Chingleput and is situated on the coast and must have been during its occupation by the Dutch an imposing place and flourishing town, but now it consists merely of few houses and a native village of no importance. It was long famous for the fine muslins produced by its looms, but now there are very few weavers and the skill which produced the once famous fabrics is gone. The town was ceded to the British along with the other Dutch possessions in 1818. The fort is in a state of ruin but enough of the fortification as remains shows the great strength of the masonry and the plan of the place. The monuments of the dead which it contains are an interesting subject of study. The former official residence of the Governor is now converted into travellers' bungalow. It is rather a curious bamboo-roof building consisting of a hall with room, on either side and out offices in close proximity, the whole forming a square of considerable dimensions.

CHINGLEPUT.

36 miles south-west of Madras and at the junction of the Chingleput Arkonam line with the South Indian Railway main line. The District Court is located here. The District Medical and Sanitary officer, the Sub-Collector, Sub-Judge, a District Munsiff, a Tahsildar, have their head-quarters in this place. It has a Municipality. It contains besides the Reformatory School of the Presidency established in 1881 where juvenile offenders are received and trained for some useful life. Chingleput possesses the ruins of one of the most important forts in the Carnatic, a fort which is closely connected with Clive's most famous exploits, and with other important incidents of the Carnatic Wars. The Chingleput Fort is supposed to have been built in the 16th century by one Timaraja. The lake flanked one side of it and swamps surrounded it on the other sides. This advantage and the strategic position it occupied, rendered the place useful and important in the Carnatic Wars. The hills around the town, the lake and the several lesser sheets of water make it a very picturesque spot, especially after the rains.

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MADRAS CITY

CONJEEVERAM.

Conjeeveram, near Madras in the District of Chingleput, is one of the seven ancient religious centres of India (*Saptapuris*). While six of them are situated in the north of India, this only place lies in the south. It contains many temple dedicated to both Shiva and Vishnu Gods. Besides, there is also a Jain temple in its suburb. Tirupparuttikuaram. This was the capital of Pallava and Chola kings for a long time. The town is full of temples, dating from the earliest period. Kailasanatha temple, with its highly cultured *Prakara* walls on the east, owes its founding to the Pallava King, Rajasimha, and Mahendravarman I of the Seventh Century. Vaikuntaperumal temple, having Gods in His sitting, standing and lying postures in its three tiers, contains sculptural representations referring to a certain incident in the Pallava history. The four walls of the raised *Verandah* around the central shrine, have carvings in two rows separated by a small belt giving explanatory notes engraved. The death of Parameswara Varman II and the subsequent events connected with the accession of Nandi Varman to the Pallava throne are recorded therein. Ekambareswar temple is the important of the Saiva temples. The temple of Kamakshi Amman is in the centre of the town and the presiding deity is the Goddess Parvati, and this stands in the heart of the City.

Amongst the other Vishnu temples, the most important one is that of Varadarajaswami in Little Conjeeveram on the west of the town. This is on an artificial hillock. The hundred-pillared hall on the north bank of the tank within the temple has splendid stone piers having figures of the various Gods. Stone chains pang at the cornice of the roof of this hall. The metal figures of the central deity is a highly enchanting one. This was for some time lodged in Udayarpalayam (Trichinopoly District) during the days of the Muhammadan troubles. To commemorate this incident an annual festival going by the name "Udayarpalayam festival" is held. The tank "Sarvatirtham" has temples on its bank and there is a never-failing supply of water in it.

There is a *Mutt* belonging to Sri Sankarachariar of Kumbakonam in this City, which was the original seat of this religious head of the Saivites. It was later shifted to Kumbakonam in the District of Tanjore. In the building here an Agent of the *Mutt* resides, looking after the properties belonging to this Institution and also attending to the service of the Adi Sankarar image lodged in it.

KARUNGULI.

Is an historically important centre 48 miles South-west of Madras and 13 miles South of Chingleput. It is a railway station on the Villupuram line of the South Indian Railway. The river Kallar which starts from the Madurantakam lake passes through the town. There stood a strong Fort during the Hindu king's period of which only traces with parts of ditch still remain. The Military station belonging to this fort stood in the neighbouring village now named Patalam. On the north of this place, the soil of the locality is very fertile, the chief produce being paddy and betel leaves. There is a hill on the west of the place with a temple dedicated to Sri Ranganatha on the top of it. There are two spacious Travellers Bungalows, one belonging to P.W.D. and the other to the District Board. The important Vaishnavite Pilgrim centre Madurantakam adjoins this place at a distance of 2 miles.

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MADURANTAKAM.

Is an important religious centre, both for Vaishnavites and Saivaites. It lies at a distance of 50 miles south-west of Madras, and 15 miles south of Chingleput on the main line of the South Indian Railway from Egmore to Danushkodi. The chief temple is dedicated to Sri Kodandaramaswami, and this is on the western quarter of the town. To bless Sage Vibhandakar, who had his abode at one time here and whose figure is available in the temple, Sri Rama is said to have descended from his PUSHPAKA-VIMANA (aeroplane) en route to Ayodhya from Lanka, after the destruction of Ravana. At that time, the hill on the north of the temple, at a distance of about two miles, named 'Gyanagiri' is said to have grown in height to such an extent as to obstruct the VIMANA to remind Sri Rama of his visit to this sage. The MULAVIGRAHA in the sanctum of the temple is in the attitude of the Lord getting down from the aeroplane with the consort Sitadevi. The shrine of the Goddess attracts a big crowd on all holy days, and it is said that Mr. Place, Collector of Chingleput renovated this shrine. On the south bank of the tank in front of the temple is a shrine to God Anjaneya. The annual festival is held in ANI (June to July).

The Siva temple of Svetaranyaswami is situated in the locality named Kadapperi, on the south-east of the town. This place is said to have been full of MANDARA trees in olden days. The water of the tank in front of the temple is said to have cured the leprosy of a certain Pandya King and in memory thereof he installed a linga in the temple. The annual festival is celebrated in VAISAKA (May to June) and ADIPURAM to the Goddess in August. There is a choultry near the Railway station on the south bank of the tank for the stay of visitors and this is under the management of the Chinglepet District Board.

PALLAVARAM.

Is a town 3 miles south of St. Thomas' Mount. It used to be called the Presidency Contonments, native troops being kept there for garrisoning and protecting the Presidency Town. The place is healthy, though hot, and water is good and abundant. It is a place of residence for European pensioners and a depot for native infantry. The hills near Pallavaram contain the best specimens of Sir Thomas Holland's Charnockite series of Archaean gneissic and plutonic rocks. In 1732 George Marton Pitt erected a sea-gate colonnade in Fort St. George. It was an avenue of four rows of pillars made of thirty two columns of Pallavaram gneiss. These columns may still be seen in the new Council Chamber in the Fort. Pallavaram rocks were also utilized in the construction of the Madras Harbour.

SRIPERUMBUDUR.

Is on the western trunk road, 25 miles from Madras. It is the birth-place of Sri Ramanuja, the founder of the Vishishtadvaita School of Philosophy, and contains a temple dedicated to him executed in the beautiful style of the early Vijayanagar architecture with excellent sculpture. It is a place of pilgrimage for Vishnavite Hindus throughout India.

TIRUVALLUR.

Is the headquarters of the taluk of the same name and is 3 miles from the Tiruvallur Railway Station on the M. & S. M. Railway line. The town contains

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a temple dedicated to Siva and three to Vishnu. Siva's temple is an older building in the usual Dravidian style. The Chief Vishnu temple of Sri Viraraghavaswami attracts large crowds of people on New Moon days. A bath in the temple tank and throwing of molasses into it and visit to the temple are done by devotees on that day. The place is important as the headquarters of Ahobilam Mutt of the Vadagalai section of Sri Vaishnavites.

SAIDAPET

Is a Municipality and is about 5 miles from Fort St. George and is the district headquarters of Chingleput. It is practically a suburb of Madras, and within easy reach of Madras by the South Indian Railway line; and recently by motor buses. It has been the residence of officials, etc., working in Madras. The Teachers' College is located here. The Government have recently provided quarters for its subordinate staff at this place and the colony is known as Todhunternagar. The building is situated on the bank of the Adyar which is crossed by the Marmalong Bridge. Weaving and dyeing are its chief industries.

SEMBIUM.

Is very near the Perambur Railway Station on the Madras Railway line. The Railway Workshops are here. It is almost a suburb of Madras and being a healthy locality with good water, it is growing in population.

TIRUKALIKUNDRAM.

Otherwise known as Pakshithiratham is on the road from Chingleput to Madras. It is an important place of pilgrimage. There is a Siva temple a small hill, about 500 feet above sea-level and a tank at the foot. Two kites come here every day in the month and are fed by a Pandaram. They are supposed

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to be coming here every day from Benares. A bath in the tank and three circumambulations of the hill are supposed to cure many ills, physical and spiritual. It is in popular opinion a sanatorium for consumptives.

TIRUVOTTIYUR.

Is a sacred town five miles north of Madras. It was granted to the English by Daud Khan in 1708, but it was not until 1717 when it was seized by Governor Collet, that the English had secured possession of it. A weaver settlement close to it on the road from Madras was established by Collet and bears his name Kalattipetta (Colletpetta). Tiruvottiyur contains an ancient Siva temple. It was one of the places visited by the Great Sri Sankaracharya. Every Friday the place is thronged by visitors from Madras. Valuable inscriptions in grantha characters may be seen both inside and outside the temple. The place is malarial.

UTTIRAMERUR.

Is in the Madurantakam taluk and is a town of some interest. It is believed that there was a very ancient town on this site; remains of the foundations of buildings are occasionally exhumed to this day.

WALLAJABAD.

(Called also Dandu Sivaram) is very near to Conjeeveram. The place is named after Nawab Walajah who took that title in 1776. It was made a Military cantonment in 1786, on account of its natural advantages from a Military point of view. The unhealthiness of the place compelled the abandonment of it as a cantonment; but it still gives its name to the 83rd Regiment of the Indian Army, formerly the 23rd Madras Light Infantry, which bears on its colours "Seringapatnam" and "Nagur." There is some trade in oil, grain and other agricultural products. Wallajahbad was a scene of disaffection at the time of the Vellore Mutiny in 1806. Traces of the famous Wallajahbad Race Course are yet to be seen. The Palar river runs beside the town and the scenery is very picturesque there during the cold season.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR INDIA FROM 1858 TO 1945.

Name.	Year.	Name.	Year.
Lord Stanley, P.C.	1858	Rt. Hon. F. St. John Brodrick	1903
Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart	1859	(Lord Middleton)	1905
Earl de Grey and Ripon, P.C.	1860	Rt. Hon. John Morley	1910
Viscount Cranborne	1866	Rt. Hon. Earl of Crewe, E.C.	1911
Rt. Hon. Sir S. Northcote	1867	Rt. Hon. Viscount Morley	1911
Duke of Argyll	1868	Rt. Hon. Earl of Crewe	1915
Marquis of Salisbury	1874	Rt. Hon. Austen Chamberlain	1917
Viscount Cranbrook	1878	Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1922
Marquis of Hartington	1880	Rt. Hon. Viscount Peel	1922
Earl of Kimberley	1882	Rt. Hon. Lord Oliver	1924
Lord R. Churchill	1885	Rt. Hon. Earl of Birkenhead	1924
Earl of Kimberley	1886	Rt. Hon. Viscount Peel	1925
Viscount Cross, G.C.B.	1886	Rt. Hon. W. Wedgwood Benn, D.S.O.	
Earl of Kimberley	1892	D. D.F.C., M.P., 1929	1926
Rt. Hon. H. H. Fowler	1894	Rt. Hon. Sir Samuel Hoare, Bk. G.B.B.	
Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.	1895	C. C.M.G., P.C., M.P.	1931
		The Most Hon. the Marquis of Zetland.	
		G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	1935
		The Rt. Hon. L. S. Amery	1936
		Lord Pethick Lawrence	1945

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Names.	Assumed Charge.
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William Gyfford	August 1684
Sir Charles Eyre	26 May 1700
John Beard	7 January 1701
Anthony Weldon	20 July 1710
John Russell	4 March 1711
Robert Hedges	3 December 1713
Samuel Freke	12 January 1718
John Deane	7 January 1723
Henry E. Frankland	13 January 1726
Edward Stephenson	17 September 1726
John Deane	18 September 1728
John Stockhouse	25 February 1732
Thomas Braddyll	29 January 1739
John Forster	4 February 1746
William Barwell	18 April 1748
Adam Dawson	17 July 1749
William Fytch	5 July 1752
Robert Drake	8 August 1752
Coaynel Robert Clive	27 June 1758
J. Z. Halwell	28 January 1760
Henry Vansittart	27 July 1763
John Spencer	3 December 1764
Lord Clive	3 May 1765
Harry Verelst	29 January 1767
John Carter	26 December 1769
The Rt. Hon. Warren Hastings	20 October 1774
Sir John Macpherson, Bart	8 February 1785
Earl Cornwallis, K.G.	12 September 1786
Sir John Shore, Bart	28 October 1793
Lient Genl The Hon. Sir Alfred Clarke, K.C.B.	17 March 1798
The Marquis of Wellesly	18 May 1798
The Marquis of Cornwallis, K.G.	30 July 1805
Sir George Barlow, Bart., K.C.B.	10 October 1805
The Earl of Minto	31 July 1807
The Marquis of Hastings, G.C.B.	4 October 1813
John Adam	13 January 1823
The Earl of Amherst	1 August 1823
Butterworth Bayley	13 March 1828
Lord William Bentinck, G.C.B.	4 July 1828
Sir Charles Metcalf, Bart., G.C.B.	20 March 1835
The Earl of Auckland, G.C.B.	4 March 1836
The Earl of Ellenborough	28 February 1842
William Wilberforce Bird	15 June 1844
Lord Hardinge, G.C.B.	23 July 1844
The Marquis of Dalhousie, K.T.	12 January 1848

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Major-Genl. The Hon. Sir Robert Napier, K.C.B.	... 21 November 1863
Colonel Sir William Denison, K.C.B.	... 2 December 1863
Sir John Lawrence, G.C.S.I., G.C.B.	... 12 January 1864
The Earl of Mayo, K.B.	... 12 January 1869
The Hon. Mr. John Strachey	... 9 February 1872
Lord Napier of Merchiston, K.T.	... 23 February 1872
Lord Northbrooke, G.C.S.I.	... 3 May 1872
Lord Lytton, G.M.S.I. G.M.I.E.	... 12 April 1876
The Marquis of Ripon, K.G., P.C.,	... 8 June 1880
The Earl of Dufferin, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., P.C., F.R.S., D.C.S.	... 13 December 1884
The Marquis of Landsdowne, G.M.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.M.I.E.	... 10 December 1888
The Earl of Elgin of Kincardine, P.C., LL.D.	... 27 January 1894
George Nathaniel Baron Curzon of Kedleston, P.C., G.M.S.I., G.M.I.E.	... 6 January 1899
Arthur Oliver Villers Baron Amptill, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	... 30 April 1904
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George Foxcroft	... 22 August 1668
Sir William Langhorn, <i>Burt.</i>	... 1670
Streynsham Master	... 27 January 1678
William Gyfford	... 3 July 1681
Elihu Yale	... 8 August 1684
William Gyfford	... 26 January 1685
Elihu Yale	... 25 July 1689
Nathaniel Higginson	... 23 October 1692
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Edmond Montague	... 17 October 1709
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Edward Harrison	... 11 July 1711
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Francis Hastings	... 18 January 1720
Nathaniel Elwick	... 15 October 1721
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George Morton Pitt	... 14 May 1730
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Nicholas Morse	... 17 January 1744
John Hinde	... 16 April 1747
Charles Flover	... 19 September 1750
Thomas Saunders	... 14 January 1755
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Robert Palk	... 25 January 1767
Charles Bouchier	... 31 January 1770
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Lord Pigot	... 23 August 1776
George Stratton	... 31 August 1777
John Whitehill	... 8 February 1778
Thomas Rumbold	... 6 April 1780
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Lord Macartney	... 18 June 1785
Alexander Davidson	... 6 April 1786
Major-General Sir Archibald Campbell, K.B.	... 7 February 1789
John Holland	... 13 February 1789
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Ford Hobart	... 21 February 1798
Lieutenant General George Harris	... 21 August 1798
Lord Clive	... 30 August 1803
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Hugh Elliot	16 September 1814
Major-Genl. Sir Thomas Munro, <i>Bart.</i> , K.C.B.	10 June 1820
Henry Sullivan Graeme	10 July 1827
Stephen Rumbold Lushington	18 October 1827
Lt. Genl. Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B.	25 October 1832
George Edward Russel	4 March 1837
Lord Elphinstone, C.B.E.	6 March 1837
The Marquis of Tweeddale, <i>Kt.</i>	24 September 1842
Henry Dickinson	23 February 1848
Major Genl. Sir Henry Pottinger	7 April 1848
Daniel Elliot	24 April 1854
Oord Harris	28 April 1854
Sir Charles Edward Trevelyan, K.C.B.	28 March 1859
William Ambrose Morehead	8 June 1860
Sir Henry George Ward, <i>Kt.</i>	5 July 1860
William Ambrose Morehead	4 August 1860
Sir William Thomas Denison, K.C.B.	18 February 1861
Edward Maltby	26 November 1863
Lord Napier of Merchistoun	27 March 1866
Alexandar John Arbuthnot, C.S.I.	19 February 1872
Lord Hobart	15 May 1872
William Rose Robinson, C.S.I.	29 April 1875
The Duke of Buckingham and Chandos G.C.S.I.	23 November 1875
William Patrik Adam	20 December 1880
William Hudleston, C.S.I.	24 May 1881
Mountstuart Elphinstone Grant Duff	5 November 1881
Robert Bourke, P.C., G.C.I.E.	8 December 1886
John Henry Garstin, C.S.I.	1 December 1890
Lord Wenlock, G.C.I.E.	23 January 1891
Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.	18 March 1896
Arthur Oliver Villiers, <i>Baron</i> Ampthill, G.C.I.E.	28 December 1900
Sir James Thompson, M.A., G.C.S.I., I.C.S.	1 May 1904
Arthur Oliver Villiers, <i>Baron</i> Ampthill, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	1 December 1904
Gabriel Stokes	15 February 1906
Sir Arthur Lawley, G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G.	28 March 1906
Sir Thomas David Gibson Carmichael, <i>Bart.</i> , G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G.	3 November 1911
Sir Murry Hammick, K.C.I.E., C.I.E., I.C.S.	30 March 1912
Lord Pentland, P.C., G.C.I.E., G.C.S.I.	30 October 1912
Sir Alexander Cardew, K.C.S.I.	29 March 1919
Lord Willingdon, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.	10 April 1919
Sir Charles Todhunter, K.C.S.I., I.C.S.	12 April 1924
Viscount Goschen, G.C.I.E., C.B.E.	14 April 1924
Sir Norman Marjoribanks, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., I.C.S.	30 June 1929
Sir George Frederick Stanley, P.C., G.C.I.E., C.M.G.	12 November 1929
Kasn Bahadur Sir Md. Usman Sahib Bahadur, K.C.I.F.	16 May 1934
Lord Erskine, G.C.I.E.	15 November 1934
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur Sir Kurma Venkata Reddi, <i>Kt.</i>	1936
Sir Arthur Hope	1940

TABLE OF SALUTES FIRED IN INDIA

TABLE OF SALUTES FIRED IN INDIA.

Persons.	No. of Guns.	Occasions on which Salute is fired.
Imperial Salute	101	When the sovereign is present in person.
Royal Salute	31	On the Anniversaries of the Birth Accession and Coronation of the reigning sovereign; the birthday of the consort of the reigning sovereign; Proclamation day.
Members of the Royal Family...	31	On arrival at or departure from a Military Station or when attending a State Ceremony.
Foreign Sovereigns and Members of their families	21	
Maharajadhiraja of Nepal	21	
Sultan of Maskat	21	
Sultan of Zanzibar	21	
Ambassadors.	19	
Governor of the French Settlements in India	17	
Governor of Portuguese India...	17	
Governor of His Majesties Colonies	17	
Lt. Governors Do.	15	
Plenipotentiaries and envoys	15	On arrival at or departure from a Military Station within Indian Territories or when attending a State ceremony.
Governor of Damaun	9	
Governor of Diu	9	
Viceroy and Governor-General.	31	
Governor of Presidencies and Provinces in India	17	
Residents, 1st class	13	On assuming or relinquishing office. On occasions of public arrival at or departure from a Military Station and on formal ceremonial occasions. Also on occasions of private arrival at, or departure from a Military Station if desired.
Agents to the Governor-General.	13	
Commissioner in Sind	13	
Agent to the Governor in Kathiawar	13	
Residents, 2nd class	13	On assuming or relinquishing office and on occasions of a public arrival at or departure from a Military Station.
Political Agents with the territories of their State	11	

Pomko Ejectrical Appliances banish household cares.

TABLE OF SALUTES FIRED IN INDIA

Persons.	No. of Guns.	Occasions on which Salute is fired.
Commander-in-Chief in India if a Field Marshal	19	Same as Governors.
Commander-in-Chief in India—if a General	17	
Naval Commander-in-Chief, East Indies Squadron (a)	2	Same as for Military Officer of corresponding rank.
General Officers Commanding-in-Chief Commands (b)	15	On assuming or relinquishing Command and on occasions of public arrival at or departure from a Military Station within their Command. Also on occasions of private arrival or departure, if desired.
Major-Generals Commanding Districts	13	
Major-Generals and Colonel Commandants Commanding Brigades	11	

(a) According to naval rank with 2 guns added.

(b) No Military officer shall receive an artillery salute unless he is in actual Military Command and is the senior military officer on the spot. Attention is invited to the extra guns allowed for individuals.

SALUTE OF 21 GUNS.

Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.
Maharajah (Gaekwar) of Baroda ... Area 8,181	Maharajah of Gwalior ... Area 26,382
Nizam of Hyderabad ... 82,698	Maharajah Jammu and Kashmir
	Maharajah of Mysore ... 80,000
	... 29,607

SALUTE OF 19 GUNS.

Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.
Maharajah of Travancore. Area 7,625	Kkan of Khelat ... Area 54,717
The Begum of Bhopal ... 6,902	Maharajah of Kolhapur. ... 3,211
Maharajah of Indore ... 9,519	Maharajah of Udaipur (Mewar) ... 12,693

PERSONAL SALUTES.

Mysore.—Her Highness Maharani Kempa Nanjammanni Avara Vanivilas Saunidhana C. I.—Maharani of 19 guns. Conferred in the first instance during the minority of her son, the Maharaja of Mysore, and in her capacity as regent and subsequently continued for her life-time.

SALUTES OF 17 GUNS.

Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.
Nawab of Bhawalpur ... Area 15,000	Maharao of Kota ... Area 5,634
Maharajah of Bharatpur. ... 1,993	*Maharao of Cutch ... 7,612

TABLE OF SALUTES FIRED IN INDIA

Maharaja of Bikaner ...	23,315	Maharajah of Marwar (Jodhpur) ...	34,963
" of Cochin ...	1,417	" of Patiala ...	5,932
" of Jaipur ...	15,579	" of Rewa ...	13,000
" of Karauli ...	1,242	Nawab of Tonk ...	2,553
Maharao Rajah of Bundi ...	2,220		

SALUTE OF 15 GUNS.

Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.
Maharaja of Alwar ... Area 3,221	Maharwal of Jaisalmer ... Area 16,062
" of Basnwara ... 1,605	Mir of Khairpur ... 6,050
" of Bhutan ... about 20,000	
" of Datia ... 911	Maharaja of Kishangarh ... 858
Maharajah of Dewas (Sen. Branch). ... 449	" of Orchha ... 2,079
Maharajah of Dewas (Jun. Branch). ... 419	
Maharaja of Dhar ... 1,777	Maharwal of Partabgarh. ... 882
Maharaja Rana of Dholpur ... 1,200	Maharaja of Sikkim ... 2,818
Maharawal of Dnngarpur. ... 1,447	Maharao of Sirohi ... 1,964
Maharaja of Idar ... 1,669	Nawab of Rampur ... 892

SALUTE OF 13 GUNS.

Maharaja of Benares	Maharaja of Kapurthala	Nawab of Joara
" of Bavanagar	" of Nabha	" of Junagadh
" of Cooch Behar	" of Navanagar	" of Palanpur
" of Dhrangadhara	" of Porbandhar	Maharaja of Ratlam
" of Rana of Jhalawar	" of Rajpipla	
" of Jind	Rajah of Tripur	

SALUTE OF 11 GUNS.

Maharaja of Ajaigarh	Nawab of Camby	Rajah of Narasingarh
" of Bijawar	" of Janjira	" of Pudukottai
" of Charkari	" of Maler Kotla	" of Rajgarh
" of Chattarpur	" of Radhanpur	" of Sailana
Thakur Sahib of Gondal	Rajah of Alliraipur	" of Samathar
" of Marvi	" of Rilaspur	" of Sitaman
Maharaja Rana of Jailawar	" of Chamba	" of Suket
" of Panna	" of Faridkot	" of Tehri (Garwal)
" of Sirmur	" of Jhabua	Rana of Barvani
Nawab of Baoni	" of Mandi	Thakur Sahib of Gondul

SALUTE OF 9 GUNS.

Chief of Mudhol	Rajah of Chhola Udepur	Sawbwa of Hsipaw
" Shangle	" of Dharampur	" of Kengtung
Maharaja of Mayurbunj	" of Jawhar	" of Mong Nal
" of Patna	" of Kalahandi	" of Yawnghwe
Maharana of Danta	" of I unawara	Sultan of Fadhuli
Nawab of Balasiner	" of Maihar	" of Kishn & Socopra
" of Banganapalle	" of Nagod	" Lahej
" of Loharu	" of Sonpur	Thakur Sahib of Dhrol
" of Sachin	" of South	" of Limbidi
Rajah of Baodas	Rai Sahib of Vankemer	Tkoker Sahib of Palitana
" of Barlya	Rao Bahadur of Kichipur	" of Rajkote
" of Barundar	Sar Desa of Sawany	" of Vadhwān

* Exclusive of Rana of Cutch.

TELEGRAPHIC ABBREVIATED ADDRESSES

MADRAS.

Full Address.	Abbreviated Address.
Accountant-General, Madras	Accounts, Madras.
Administrative Officer and Harbour Engineer-in-Chief, Cochin Harbour	Harbenger.
Assistant Circle Shipping Office, Cochin	Cirship, Cochin.
Assistant Commissioner of Excise, Bellary Sub-division, Bellary	Acex, Bellary.
Assistant Inspector-General of Police, Madras	Astantpol, Madras.
Assistant to the Resident for the Madras States, Trivandram (all Telegraph offices in the States of Travancore, Cochin, and Pudukotah)	Astred.
Assistant Secretary to Government Chief Secretariat Madras, Ootacamund	Chiefast.
Bishop of Madras, The Right Reverend,	Confutet, Madras
Board of Revenue (Excise)	Quyadarce.
Central Intelligence Officer, Madras	Cremo.
Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras	Comitiandi, Madras.
Chief Commissioner of Coorg, Mercara	Coorg.
Chief Electrical Inspector to Government	Electricity.
Chief Engineer for Communications	C.E.C.O.M., Madras.
Chief Engineer for Electricity	Quyanulata, Madras.
Chief Engineer for Irrigation	Resudaba, Madras.
Chief Engineer, P.W.D., General, Buildings and Roads	Quyadamica, Madras
Chief Inspector of Steam Boilers	Boilerchief, Madras.
Chief Justice, High Court of Judicature, Madras	Chieftice, Madras.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Madras	Résonabili.
Collector of Customs	Customs, Madras.
Commissioner for Government of Examinations	Examina.
Commissioner of Income-tax, Madras	Comintax, Madras
Commissioner of Police, Madras	Quyadbibo, Madras.
Currency Officer, Reserve Bank of India (Issue Department)	Currency, Madras.
Deputy Accountant-General, Posts and Telegraphs	D.A.G.P.T.
Deputy Assistant Director-General, Government Medical Stores Department	Medstore, Madras.
Deputy Controller, General of Civil Supplies, Linghi Chetty Street, Madras	Dycogcisup, Madras.
Deputy Director of Vehicles, United India Life Buildings, Ground Floor, Madras	Vehicles, Madras.
Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C.I.D., Madras	Digryscid.
Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Western Range, Ootacamund	Depupol, Ootacamund.

Represent the Salem Provident Society Ltd., Salem for Income.

Full Address.	Abbreviated Address.
Director, Government Cinchona, Department, Ootacamund	Computabam.
Director, King Institute, Guindy	Institute, Madras.
Director, of Agriculture	Agriculture, Madras.
Director of Fire Services, Madras	Firepro.
Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras	Indcom, Madras.
Director, Pastour Institute of Southern India, Coonoor	Lyssa, Coonoor.
Director of Public Health	Renutrio, Madras.
Director of Public Instruction	(1) Instruction (2) Horchatero (Two Addresses) Madras.
Director of Veterinary Services Madras	Tibizatum.
District Superintendent of Police	Dispol.
District Superintendent of Police, Government Railway Police, Trichinopoly and Madras	Railpolice.
District Superintendent of Police, Madras South	Soudispol Madura.
District Superintendent of Police, Madras North	Nordispol, Madura.
District Superintendent of Police Ramnad at Madura.	Ramdispol Madura.
Divisional Engineer, Telegraphs	D. E. T.
Executive Engineer, (Electrical) Bezwada	Eloxenger.
Export Trade Controller, Custom House	Extracon.
General Officer Commanding, Madras District, Bangalore	Madrasdist, Bangalore.
General Superintendent, Public Works Workshops and Stores	Perdissiez, Madras.
Government Oil Factory, Calicut	Liverol.
Government Silk Filatures, Kollegal	Gosfil.
His Excellency the Governor of Madras at Madras (and all Telegraph offices in the Madras Presidency).	Resurget.
Imperial Government Surgercane Expert, Coimbatore	Sugarcane.
Import Trade Controller, Custom House	Impttradcon.
Industrial Planning Officer, Ordnance Factories, United India Buildings, Esplanade	Planning
Inspector of European Schools	Slector, Madras.
Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Madras	Inspector, Local, Madras.
Inspector of Police, Madras	Nystagmus.
Inspector Post-Office	Ipr. P.
Inspector-General of Prisons and Chief Inspector of Certified Schools	Palamedico.
Inspector-General of Registration	Registration, Madras.
Kollegal Silk Filatures, Kollegal	Hood.
Military Secretary to His Excellency the Governor...	Mil'sec.

Consult New Asiatic Life Insurance Co., Ltd., for Life Insurance.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESSES

Full Address.	Abbreviated Address.
Office of the Commissioner of Civil Supplies Chepauk, Madras	Prices, Madras.
Pilot Balloon Observatory	Weather, Madras.
Port Health Officer, Madras	Quarantine, Madras.
Postmaster	Post.
Postmaster-General	P. M. G.
Presidency Port Officer, Madras	Presypo,
Principal Officer, Mercantile, Marine Department and Superintendent of Lighthouse Madras	Principoff.
Principal, Police Training School, Vellore	Poliscol, Vellore Fort
Private Secretary to His Excellency the Governor of Madras at Madras (and all Telegraph offices in the Madras Presidency)	Respirem.
Protector of Emigrants and Government Emigration Agent	Colonial, Madras.
Provincial Rationing Officer, Madras	Rations, Madras.
Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras	Quyaddem, Madras.
Registrar, University of Madras	University, Madras.
Reserve Bank of India, Branch of the Banking Department	Reservist, Madras.
Resident for the Madras States Trivandrum (at all Telegraph Offices in the States of Travancore, Cochin and Pudukottah)	Rapiebam.
Sanitary Engineer, Madras	Enisori.
Sea Transport Officer	Navyseatrans.
Secretary Madras Public-Service Commission	Pubsercom
Secretary to Government, Development Department.	Devment, Madras.
Secretary to Government Education	Edhealth.
Secretary to Government Finance Department	Madras, Finance Madras.
Secretary to Government, Home Department	Madras Home.
Secretary to Government, Legal Department	Madras Legal, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.	Quyaddensa, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Revenue Department	Resudandum.
Senior Government Inspector of Railways, Circle No. 7, Bangalore	Govin Bangalore.
Sub-divisional Officer, Electrical Sub-division No. III, Trichinopoly	Esdyoelect, Trichinopoly.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Dhanuskodi	Isus, Dhanushkodi.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Pondicherry	Isus, Pondicherry.
Sub-Postmaster	Post.
Superintendent, Chief Secretariat	Superat.
Superintendent, Government Press	Orsilochus, Madras.
Superintendent, Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut	Soapery
Superintendent, of Police, Special Branch, C.I.D.	Asticrim, Madras.
Superintendent of Post Offices	S. P.
Superintending Engineer, (Communications), Central Circle	Supenger Com., Madras.

Contact New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., for Fire.
Motor and Marine Insurance.

GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATIONS

Full Address.	Abbreviated Address.
Superintending Engineer, Construction Branch Madras	Hydrenger.
Superintending Engineer, Mettur Electricity System, Mettur Dam	Supenger, Mettur Dam.
Superintending Engineer, Pykara Electricity System, Coimbatore	Resenger, Coimbatore.
Surgeon-General with the Government	Sericarias, Madras.
Venerable the Archdeacon of Madras	Arrhalem.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS
AND ADMINISTRATIONS.

Accountant-General Revenues, New Delhi	Accounts, New Delhi.
Accounts Officer, Telegraph Check Office, Calcutta	T.C.O., Calcutta.
Aerodrome Officer, Civil Aerodrome, St. Thomas, Mount, Madras	Aerodrome, Madras.
Assistant Director-General, War Posts and Telegraphs	D. G. W.
Auditor-General, of India, New Delhi, Simla	Argel.
Canteen Stores Department, 15, Armenian Street Madras	Cansind, Madras.
Chief Commissioner, Delhi	Zeccolare, New Delhi.
Chief Engineer, Central Public Works Department, New Delhi	Zombassero, New Delhi.
Chief Forest Officer, Mercara	Quvattoler, Forests Mercara.
Chief Inspector of Explosives in India, at Simla, Lahore (and at all Telegraph Offices in India)	Explosives.
Chief Inspector of Mines in India at Dhanbad (and at all Telegraph Offices in British India)	Mines.
Chief of the General Staff, Army Headquarters India- General Staff Branch, Simla/New Delhi	Genstaff.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Assam, Shillong	Assam, Shillong.
Chief Secretary to the Government at Calcutta, Darjeeling	Bengal.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bihar, Patna	Bihar, Patna.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Political and Services Department, Bombay, Poona, Mahabaleshwar	Restis.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Central Pro- vinces and Berar, at Nagpur, Jubbulpore, Pachmeri	C.P.
Chief Secretary to the Government of N.W.F. Pro- vince at Peshawar, Nathiagali	Norwef.
Chief Secretary to the Government of the Punjab, Civil Sectt., Lahore	Punjab, Lahore.

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Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras	Quyaddem, Madras.
Registrar, University of Madras	University, Madras.
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Resident for the Madras States Trivandrum (at all Telegraph Offices in the States of Travancore, Cochin and Pudukottah)	Rapiebam.
Sanitary Engineer, Madras	Enisori.
Sea Transport Officer	Navyseatrans.
Secretary) Madras Public-Service Commission	Pubsercom
Secretary to Government, Development Department.	Devment, Madras.
Secretary to Government Education	Edhealth.
Secretary to Government Finance Department	Madras, Finance Madras.
Secretary to Government, Home Department	Madras Home.
Secretary to Government, Legal Department	Madras Legal, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.	Quyaddensa, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Revenue Department	Resudandum.
Senior Government Inspector of Railways, Circle No. 7, Bangalore	Govin Bangalore.
Sub-divisional Officer, Electrical Sub-division No. III, Trichinopoly	Esdyoelect, Trichinopoly.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Dhanuskodi	Isus, Dhanushkodi.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Pondicherry	Isus, Pondicherry.
Sub-Postmaster	Post.
Superintendent, Chief Secretariat	Superat.
Superintendent, Government Press	Orsilochus, Madras.
Superintendent, Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut	Soapery
Superintendent, of Police, Special Branch; C.I.D.	Asticrim, Madras.
Superintendent of Post Offices	S. P.
Superintending Engineer, (Communications), Central Circle	Supenger Com., Madras.

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Chief Commissioner, Delhi	Zeccolare, New Delhi.
Chief Engineer, Central Public Works Department, New Delhi	Zombassero, New Delhi.
Chief Forest Officer, Mercara	Quyattoler, Forests Mercara.
Chief Inspector of Explosives in India, at Simla, Lahore (and at all Telegraph Offices in India)	Explosives.
Chief Inspector of Mines in India at Dhanbad (and at all Telegraph Offices in British India)	Mines.
Chief of the General Staff, Army Headquarters India General Staff Branch, Simla/New Delhi	Genstaff.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Assam, Shillong	Assam, Shillong.
Chief Secretary to the Government at Calcutta, Darjeeling	Bengal.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bihar, Patna	Bihar, Patna.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Political and Services Department, Bombay, Poona, Mahabaleshwar	Restis.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Central Pro- vinces and Berar, at Nagpur, Jubbulpore, Pachmeri	C.P.
Chief Secretary to the Government of N.W.F. Pro- vince at Peshawar, Nathiagali	Norwef.
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Principal, Police Training School, Vellore	Poliscol, Vellore Fort
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Registrar, University of Madras	University, Madras.
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Sanitary Engineer, Madras	Enisori.
Sea Transport Officer	Navyseatrans.
Secretary) Madras Public-Service Commission	Pubsercom
Secretary to Government, Development Department.	Devment, Madras.
Secretary to Government Education	Edhealth.
Secretary to Government Finance Department	Madras, Finance Madras.
Secretary to Government, Home Department	Madras Home.
Secretary to Government, Legal Department	Madras Legal, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.	Quyaddensa, Madras.
Secretary to Government, Revenue Department	Resudandum.
Senior Government Inspector of Railways, Circle No. 7, Bangalore	Govin Bangalore.
Sub-divisional Officer, Electrical Sub-division No. III, Trichinopoly	Esdyoelect, Trichinopoly.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Dhanuskodi	Isus, Dhanushkodi.
Sub-Inspector of Police, C.I.D., Pondicherry	Isus, Pondicherry.
Sub-Postmaster	Post.
Superintendent, Chief Secretariat	Superat.
Superintendent, Government Press	Orsilochus, Madras.
Superintendent, Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut	Soapery
Superintendent, of Police, Special Branch; C.I.D.	Asticrim, Madras.
Superintendent of Post Offices	S. P.
Superintending Engineer, (Communications), Central Circle	Supenger Com., Madras.

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Canteen Stores Department, 15, Armenian Street Madras	Cansind, Madras.
Chief Commissioner, Delhi	Zeccolare, New Delhi.
Chief Engineer, Central Public Works Department, New Delhi	Zombassero, New Delhi.
Chief Forest Officer, Mercara	Quvattoler, Forests Mercara.
Chief Inspector of Explosives in India, at Simla, Lahore (and at all Telegraph Offices in India)	Explosives.
Chief Inspector of Mines in India at Dhanbad (and at all Telegraph Offices in British India)	Mines.
Chief of the General Staff, Army Headquarters India- General Staff Branch, Simla/New Delhi	Genstaff.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Assam, Shillong	Assam, Shillong.
Chief Secretary to the Government at Calcutta, Darjeeling	Bengal.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bihar, Patna	Bihar, Patna.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Political and Services Department, Bombay, Poona, Mahabaleshwar	Restis.
Chief Secretary to the Government of Central Pro- vinces and Berar, at Nagpur, Jabulpore, Pachmeri	C.P.
Chief Secretary to the Government of N.W.F. Pro- vince at Peshawar, Nathiagali	Norwef.
Chief Secretary to the Government of the Punjab, Civil Sectt., Lahore	Punjab, Lahore.

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Director, Central Research Institute, Kasauli ...	Problem, Kasauli.
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Engineer-in-Chief, Military Engineering Services, Army Head-quarters, New Delhi, Simla ...	Ergchief.
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Special Officer for Burma (South India) Cathedral, Madras ...	Burrep Madras.
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MADRAS ADMINISTRATION REPORT 1944

I. GENERAL

The Legislature

There have been no meetings of the Legislative Chambers since 30th October 1939 when the Congress Ministry resigned and His Excellency the Governor assumed to himself all executive and legislative powers.

During the year six vacancies occurred in the *Legislative Assembly*, two by resignations and four by deaths of members.

In the *Legislative Council* one elected member died and another elected member vacated his seat on accepting an office of profit under the Crown.

All the vacancies remained unfilled.

Legislation

Twenty-two Acts were made by His Excellency the Governor in exercise of the legislative powers assumed by the Proclamation issued under section 93 of the Government of India Act, 1935.

The Criminal Tribes (Madras Amendment) Act, 1943, substitutes the expression 'notified tribe' for 'criminal tribe' in the Criminal Tribes Act, 1924. It enables the Government to issue a notification applying only certain provisions of the main Act to persons addicted to the commission of non-bailable offences, gives the District Magistrate discretion to hold in abeyance any direction requiring a registered member of a notified tribe to report himself at fixed intervals and also amends the main Act in certain other respects.

The Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act, 1943, provides for the application of the provisions of the Criminal Tribes Act, 1924, to individual habitual offenders so that, where necessary, restrictions may be placed on the movements of such offenders or a duty laid on them to notify their residence, etc., as provided in the Criminal Tribes Act, 1924.

The Madras Debt Conciliation (Second Amendment) Act, 1943, authorises the Government to direct (a) that a Debt Conciliation Board should not receive fresh applications after a specified date and (b) that applications received after a specified date and not disposed of before the date referred to in (a), should not be proceeded with.

The Madras Estates Land (Temporary Amendment) Act, 1944, provides for the temporary assignment, subject to certain conditions, of ryoti land situated in an estate and not already in the possession of a ryot or tenant, for periods ranging from 3 to 5 years for the purpose of raising food crops during the present emergency.

The Madras District Municipalities and Local Boards (Amendment) Act, 1944, provides for the removal of difficulties experienced in the administration of district municipalities and local boards in cases where the Chairman or Vice-Chairman, or the President or Vice-President is not likely to exercise or discharge

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some or all of his powers and duties. In such cases the Act provides that the Collector of the district shall have power to appoint a member of the municipal council or local board, as the case may be, to exercise and discharge all the powers and duties of the office-holder concerned for a specified period.

The Madras City Municipal and District Municipalities (Amendment) Act, 1944, amends section 82 (2) of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, with retrospective effect from the date of commencement of the Madras District Municipalities (Amendment) Act, 1930, so as to make it clear that the deduction of 10 per cent made from the gross annual rent of lands and buildings, when assessing them to property tax, should be allowed only in respect of the building and not in respect of the site on which it stands or of adjacent lands occupied as an appurtenance thereto. A similar amendment is also made in section 100 (2) of the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, with retrospective effect from the date of commencement of the Madras City Municipal (Amendment) Act, 1936, as the language of the relevant portion of that section is identical with that of section 82 (2) of the District Municipalities Act.

The Madras Public Health (Amendment) Act, 1944, makes the separate provision in the principal Act for the treatment and control of leprosy, where the disease has reached the stage when the bacilli can be demonstrated by recognized standard methods of examination. Local authorities are required to make arrangements for the free diagnosis and treatment of leprosy and for the prevention of infection, persons suffering from leprosy are prohibited from accepting employment in occupations which involve deleterious contact with persons who are not suffering from the disease. The Government have been given power to declare any area as a 'Special Area' for leprosy, and notify any area as a "Segregation Area".

The Madras Hindu Religious Endowments (Amendment) Act 1944, provides for (i) the abolition of Temple Committees, (ii) the appointment of Assistant Commissioners to discharge certain duties previously performed by Temple Committees, (iii) the raising of the contribution payable by all institutions to a maximum of 3 per cent of their annual income, and (iv) the grant of certain additional powers to the President of the Board to improve its working.

The Madras Local Boards Amendment Act 1944, amends section 80 (1) of the main Act to empower District Collectors to require landholders and sub-landholders in proprietary estates to furnish lists of the lands held by them in the fasli years 1350, 1351 and 1352 for the purpose of fixing the rent value of such lands for the triennium comprising the fasli year 1353, 1354 and 1355.

The Madras Commercial Crops Markets (Amendment) Act, 1944, provides for the postponement of elections to market committees for the period of the present war in view of the labour and expenditure involved in the preparation of electoral rolls and holding of elections and also the present acute shortage of paper.

The Madras District Municipalities (Amendment) Act, 1944, enables the Government to direct such of the municipal councils as are levying the property tax at comparatively low rates to raise the tax to a reasonable level.

The Madras Regulation of the Sale of Cloth (Repeal) Act 1944, repeals the Madras Regulation of the Sale of Cloth Act, 1937, with effect from the 1st

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April 1944 as the labour involved in the administration of the Act was out of all proportion to the revenue derived from the licensing fees levied under it.

The Madras General Sales Tax Amendment Act, 1944, amends the principal Act with effect from the 1st April 1944 firstly, to provide that dealers whose annual turnover are between Rs. 10 000 and Rs. 15,000 should pay at the rate of Rs. 8 per month and those with turnovers between Rs. 15,000 and Rs. 20,000 at the rate of Rs. 12 per month and, secondly, to withdraw the exemption of sales of bullion and specie from the tax.

The Andhra University (Amendment) Act, 1944, amends section 15, Class III, clause (4), of the principal Act to enable the headmasters of recognized secondary schools in areas which originally formed part of the Ganjam district, but were transferred to the Vizagapatam district consequent on the formation of the Orissa Province, to take part in the election of two members to the Senate of the University.

The Madras Tobacco Taxation of Sales and Licensing Repeal and General Sales Tax (Amendment) Act, 1944, repeals the Madras Tobacco (Taxation of Sales and Licensing) Act, 1939, and excludes all forms of tobacco from the provisions of the Madras General Sales Tax Act, 1939, as the Government of India, who have been levying the excise duty on tobacco with effect from the 1st April 1943, have agreed to compensate the Provincial Government for the loss of revenue from this source.

The Tirumalai-Tirupati Devasthanams (Amendment) Act, 1944, amends section 36 of the principal Act to authorise the Tirumalai-Tirupati Devasthanams Committee to establish and maintain a first grade residential college at or near Tirupati.

The Legal Practitioners (Madras Amendment) Act, 1944, amends the principal Act to provide for the constitution, where necessary, of a committee of legal practitioners for a taluk at any place other than the taluq headquarters or for more than one taluk.

The Andhra University (Second Amendment) Act, 1944, amends the principal Act to give effect to the recommendation of the Senate that the Maharaja of Jeypore should have the right to nominate two members to the Senate, that the Chancellor should nominate two members to the Syndicate on the recommendation of the Maharaja and that one of the latter should also be nominated to the Finance Committee.

The Andhra University (Third Amendment) Act, 1944, amends section 22(ii) of the principal Act so as to enable the Academic Council to co-opt members from the staff of University Colleges.

The Perundurai Tuberculosis Sanatorium (Regulation of Buildings) Act, 1944, provides for the control of the construction of buildings in the neighbourhood of the Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Perundurai and for the exclusion, modification or restriction of enactments relating to public health from or in such neighbourhood.

The Madras District Municipalities and Local Boards (Second Amendment) Act, 1944, amends the principal Acts so as to minimise notifications in the district gazette in view of the shortage of paper. It dispenses with

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notification in the district gazette in certain cases and empowers the Government to direct that certain notifications under the Acts, instead of being published in the district gazette, may be published in such other manner as may be specified by the Government.

The Madras District Municipalities (Second Amendment) Act, 1944, amends the principal Act to provide that the governing body of a college, maintained by a municipal council and affiliated to a University, shall exercise in respect of the teaching staff and establishment of the college, the powers of appointment, control and punishment.

In addition to the above Acts, the following Regulation was made:—

The Madras Agriculturists' Relief (Partially Excluded Areas Amendment) Regulation, 1944, omits section 18-A of the Madras Agriculturists' Relief Act, 1938; in its application to the partially excluded areas in the Province of Madras.

The Services

Madras Public Service Commission

Direct recruitment was made by the Commission to 29 classes of posts. In October 1944, the Commission held a competitive examination for the recruitment of clerks, typists, etc., in the Madras Ministerial Service, the Madras Judicial Subordinate Service and the Madras Secretariat Service. There were 2,610 qualified candidates for the examination against an estimated number of 2,459 vacancies expected in 1945.

Accounts, 1943-44

Revenue

The main feature of the year 1943-44 was the large increase of Rs. 793'88 lakhs in revenue as compared with the previous year. The total revenue realized during the year amounted to Rs. 2,986'07 lakhs against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,132'63 lakhs. There were increased receipts, as compared with the budget estimate, under all the principal heads of revenue with the single exception of 'Land Revenue' (after deducting the portion due to Irrigation). The largest increase was under 'Provincial Excise' (Rs. 290'09 lakhs) due to the greater spending power of the labouring population and to the suspension of prohibition in four districts. Large increases accrued also under 'Other Taxes and Duties' (Rs. 199'19 lakhs), 'Taxes on Income' (Rs. 120 lakhs), 'Stamps' (Rs. 82'66 lakhs), 'Irrigation' (Rs. 52'95 lakhs), 'Forest' (Rs. 43'71 lakhs) and 'Registration' (Rs. 27'72 lakhs). The increase under 'Taxes on Income' was due to larger income-tax receipts by the Central Government as a result of industrial expansion and a consequent increase in the share assigned to the Presidency. The general high level of prices and business prosperity consequent on the war, the enhanced rates of general sales-tax, stamp duties and registration fees, the rise in the price of forest produce, increased orders for war supplies and larger receipts of land revenue due to irrigation accounted for the improvement under the other heads mentioned above.

Expenditure

The total expenditure on Revenue Account was Rs. 2,985'37 lakhs which was in excess of the budget figure by Rs. 862'79 lakhs. The greatest rise

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occurred under 'Extraordinary charges' (Rs. 409.02 lakhs), representing chiefly the net capital outlay on State Trading Schemes transferred to the Revenue Account and under 'Famine' (Rs. 178.04 lakhs) on account of the extensive famine relief operations undertaken in the Ceded districts. There was an increase of Rs. 83.23 lakhs under 'Civil Defence' due mainly to the reimbursement of a sum of Rs. 61.59 lakhs to the Central Government which had been recovered from them in excess in 1942-43 towards their share of the expenditure on A.R.P. and War Police. Other notable increases were under 'Civil Administration' (Rs. 48.84 lakhs), 'Forest' (Rs. 30.19 lakhs) and 'Irrigation' (Rs. 21.58 lakhs) due to the greater expenditure necessitated by war-time conditions. The expenditure on Revenue Account included Rs. 26 lakhs shown under 'Transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund' representing the contribution from the general revenues for the financing of Post-War Development schemes.

Budgetary Position—Surplus, 1943-44.

The budget estimate for the year anticipated a surplus of Rs. 10.05 lakhs as against an actual surplus of Rs. 125.56 lakhs in the previous year. In order to avoid anticipated deficit in the Revenue Account and as an anti-inflationary measure, the Government decided to levy additional taxation by increasing registration fees, stamp duties, the betting tax and the general sales tax. These measures were expected to bring in additional revenue amounting to Rs. 1½ crores. The final accounts showed an increase of Rs. 853.44 lakhs in revenue, and of Rs. 862.79 lakhs in expenditure as compared with the budget figures.

Capital Expenditure, 1943-44.

Capital expenditure amounting to Rs. 37.22 lakhs was incurred in 1943-44 on Irrigation and Electricity schemes. A sum of Rs. 55.24 lakhs was disbursed as loans to local bodies, agriculturists, etc., besides a sum of Rs. 15 lakhs by way of short-term loans to the Madras Co-operative Central Land Mortgage Bank.

Budget, 1944-45

New Schemes of Expenditure.

Only such schemes as were considered essential in war time or necessary for the maintenance of an adequate standard of administration were included in the budget. The new schemes sanctioned by the Government involved an estimated expenditure of Rs. 89.64 lakhs in 1944-45.

The budget showed an anticipated surplus of revenue over expenditure amounting to Rs. 554.77 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 554 lakhs was to be transferred to the Revenue Reserve Fund. There has since been a further improvement in the revenue position and the amount available for transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund is likely to be larger.

Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account, 1944-45 and Loans and Advances by the Provincial Government

The amount required for capital expenditure outside the Revenue Account in 1944-45 was estimated at Rs. 75.07 lakhs. A sum of Rs. 61.60 lakhs was provided for loans to local bodies, agriculturists, co-operative societies, etc., and for short-term loans to the Madras Co-operative Central Land Mortgage Bank. The provision for new loans to local bodies was much smaller than usual owing

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to the lack of steel, iron and pipes, etc. required for the execution of water and drainage works and the need for restricting new works.

Loans, 1944

The Government anticipated that they could provide for all the ordinary transactions of the year 1944-45 from the opening balance and current revenues and would not need to raise a loan in the open market in 1944 for this purpose. A special loan of Rs. 110.00 lakhs was, however, raised in the open market in August 1944 in order to make an advance repayment of a portion of the consolidated debt due to the Central Government, with their consent.

THE SEASON

Famine

Relief measures were undertaken in the Vizagapatam district for alleviation of the distress prevailing there as an aftermath of the cyclone of October 1943, the influx of evacuees from Burma and the adverse seasonal conditions.

Floods and Cyclones

Considerable damage had been caused in October 1943 by heavy rains and cyclone in the districts of Vizagapatam, Chingleput and Madras. The Vizagapatam district was the area most severely affected. Special staff was appointed for immediate relief work. The Government sanctioned allotments of Rs. 2.76 lakhs for Vizagapatam, Rs. 90,000 for Madras and Rs. 17,000 for Chingleput for the relief of distress. Relief operations continued in 1944.

Land Revenue Concessions

On account of the improvement in the economic condition of the agriculturists following the rise in prices of agricultural produce, the general land revenue concessions were withdrawn in Fasli 1353. Special remissions of the dry assessment were, however, granted in 13 villages of the Bellary district due to adverse seasonal conditions.

LAW AND ORDER

Police

Seasonal conditions were generally more favourable than in 1943, through prices of essential commodities continued to be high. This factor, together with recruitment to the fighting services, the availability of labour and the vigorous preventive action taken, contributed to a decrease in the total volume of crime.

Training and Recruits' Schools

The Central Recruits' School, Vizianagram, was re-opened in January 1944 to train recruits to fill the additional sanctioned strength of the Taluk police. The other Recruits' schools continued to function.

Crime

Crime decreased by 4.5 per cent below the figure for last year. There was a decrease under all heads except cattle thefts which increased by 7.8 per cent.

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Murder declined by 13.8 per cent., dacoity by 41.3 per cent, robbery by 17.1 per cent and housebreaking by 15.9 per cent.

Riots

Feelings between the Hindus and Muslims in the Nellore district continued to be strained, though some signs of improvement in relations are noticeable. The Muharram passed off peacefully except for a minor communal clash in the Chittoor district. There were 38 riots and disturbances during the year and the Police had to open fire either in self-defence or to restore law and order on 10 occasions.

Labour

Labour throughout the Presidency was generally quiet despite the difficult economic conditions.

Traffic in the City

There was a slight increase in the number of accidents. The number of fatal cases decreased from 48 last year to 38.

Military vehicles were involved in 19 of the fatal cases. The local military authorities co-operated wholeheartedly in the control of military traffic and in attempts to raise the general standard of driving of military vehicles which was not very high.

Prisons, Borstal Schools and Certified Schools

The daily average number of convicts, undertrial prisoners and civil prisoners declined from 24,331 in the previous year to 21,113, mainly due to the suspension of the Prohibition Act. There was no overcrowding except in the Central Jails at Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly. The Special Jail at Tanjore was closed in December. The number of prison offences was 779 and corporal punishment was inflicted in only 3 cases.

The total expenditure of the Department up to the end of November was Rs. 54.34 lakhs as against Rs. 60.53 lakhs during the corresponding period of the previous year. The decrease was mainly due to the decline in the jail population and a reduction in expenditure on jail manufactures. There was an increase in receipts under jail manufactures on account of larger orders received from public consuming departments.

Criminal Justice

There was generally a marked decrease in the total number of offences relating to property. This was due partly to improved economic conditions and partly to increased vigilance by the police. Preventive action under the security sections, the free use of powers under the City Police Act and the Criminal Procedure Code, and recruitment to military service have contributed in some measure to the fall in crime. There was a noticeable decline in the number of murder cases except in the Cuddapah district where the increase was attributed to factions. The number of cases under the Food Grains Control Order, the Drug Control Order, the Defence of India Rules, the Rationing Orders and the Hoarding and Profiteering Prevention Ordinance increased.

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In the High Court, a smaller number of criminal appeals and revision cases were filed in 1944 than in 1943. The number of cases disposed of at the High Court Sessions in 1944 was considerably less than in 1943.

Civil Justice

Suits

In the mufassal, there was a rise in the number of original suits instituted in the superior courts of 15 judicial districts and in the inferior courts of 6 districts. There was a general decline in six districts, particularly in Bellary and Chittoor, while there was no variation in the districts of East Godavari, Guntur and Tanjore West. A larger number of suits relating to immovable property was instituted, while there was a fall in the number of money suits, thus reflecting the greater prosperity of landholders and agriculturists as compared with those in receipt of fixed incomes. There was a noticeable decline in the institution of small cause suits which was chiefly due to increased prosperity among the agricultural and trading classes which enabled them to settle their smaller debts. There was also a fall in the number of insolvency petitions. The appellate work increased in almost all districts.

The City Civil Court

There was a fall in the number of original suits instituted which was accounted for by the smaller number of suits filed by the Corporation of Madras for the recovery of municipal taxes. There was also a fall in the number of suits instituted and the number of distress applications and execution petitions filed in the Court of Small Causes.

The High Court

There was a slight decrease in the number of civil suits instituted and in the number of insolvency petitions filed on the original side of the High Court, but there was a rise in the number of testamentary and matrimonial suits. There was a noticeable increase in all classes of civil appeals and civil revision petitions on the appellate side.

Registration

The Registration sub-district of Thyagaroyanagar in the Madras-Chingleput district was constituted with effect from the 1st April 1944. The continuation of the temporary sub-registry offices at Pennadam in the Chidambaram district, Podili in the Nellore district and Veeravasaram in the West Godavari-Kistna district was sanctioned as a permanent measure.

The number of documents registered decreased from 1,915,053 in the previous year to 1,559,443 mainly owing to the reluctance of the agriculturists to invest money in immovable property which has risen in value. The income fell from Rs. 71.67 lakhs to Rs. 66.63 lakhs, while the expenditure increased from Rs. 32.41 lakhs to Rs. 34.10 lakhs mainly on account of the grant of war and dearness allowances to Government servants.

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Municipalities

Communications

In order to make good the loss sustained by the municipal councils, owing to the abolition of tolls, the Government sanctioned, subject to certain conditions, additional compensation amounting to Rs. 10.78 lakhs, of which the councils were able to draw only Rs. 5.24 lakhs.

Education

There was provision for compulsory elementary education in 27 municipalities. The municipal councils maintained 1,247 elementary schools at a cost of Rs. 29.47 lakhs and provided education for 178,586 children. They also maintained 54 secondary schools. The Salem Municipal Council maintained a second grade college.

Medical

The municipal councils maintained 131 medical institutions, in which 5,216 in-patients and 3,895,616 out-patients received treatment.

Corporation of Madras

The Corporation maintained 143 elementary schools in which 39,331 children were receiving education on the 31st March 1944. 63.4 per cent of the boys and 56.2 per cent of the girls who were attending elementary schools in the City attended Corporation schools.

District Boards and Panchayats

Communications

The Government appointed a Special Officer of the grade of Superintending Engineer to prepare a ten-year scheme for the post-war development of roads in the Presidency. The scheme is estimated to cost over Rs. 75 crores. An additional post of Deputy Inspector of Municipalities and Local Boards was sanctioned temporarily for one year for the effective supervision of the work of executive officers appointed to major panchayats.

Education

The District Boards maintained 12,340 elementary schools for boys and 2,177 for girls in addition to 211 secondary schools. The elementary schools provided education for 1,163,568 children and the secondary schools for 19,159 in the elementary department and 60,722 in the secondary department.

Medical

The District Boards maintained 1,045 medical institutions in which 27,909 in-patients and 12,807,624 out-patients received treatment.

Panchayats

During the year 15 panchayats were abolished and 31 panchayats were constituted. There were 7,084 panchayats at the end of the year, of which 12

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had been superseded. There were 1,332 panchayat schools at the end of the year, in which 2,076 teachers were employed. A sum of Rs. 4,66,804 was disbursed to panchayat boards as teaching grant and dearness allowance to teachers. A grant of Rs. 2 lakhs was sanctioned by the Government to panchayat boards for the improvement of village communications. The amount actually drawn by the panchayat boards was Rs. 1,76,391.

Public Health

Epidemics

Economic conditions continued to be generally unfavourable to public health during the year. The death rate was 23.8 per mille up to the end of October, which is an increase of 0.8 on last year's figure for the corresponding period. At the beginning of the year cholera was prevalent in 14 districts. The epidemic had abated by March and in June, the whole Presidency, with the exception of the Coimbatore and Vizagapatam districts, was practically free from it. There was, however, a recrudescence of the epidemic in the Vizagapatam district in August. The mortality from smallpox was over 16,000, which is more than double the figure reported in 1943. The areas most affected were the Vizagapatam, Guntur, South Arcot and North Arcot districts. There were 1,466 deaths due to plague, which was fairly severe in the districts of Coimbatore and Salem. The usual preventive measures against cholera, smallpox and plague were carried out and there was a considerable fall in the deaths due to cholera and plague in the year. Deaths from other causes numbered about 516,000 as compared with approximately 465,000 last year.

Maternity and Child Welfare

There were 359 child welfare centres under various local bodies and the Corporation of Madras. Five new centres were opened during the year. New buildings for maternity and child welfare centres and maternity homes were constructed at Erode, Coimbatore and Virudhunagar. Six pupils, who were trained as Health Visitors, obtained diplomas.

Rural Sanitation and Propaganda

During the year 320 septic tank latrines of different types were constructed in 37 villages. Health films and lantern slides were sent out for exhibition and 14 new posters were produced during the year. A talkie film on malaria was purchased. Talks on public health subjects were broadcast from the All-India Radio Stations at Madras and Trichinopoly.

General

One health Officer an Assistant Agricultural Chemist and thirty-eight Sanitary Inspectors were trained in the manufacture of compost out of town refuse. The post of a Nutrition Officer was sanctioned to carry out investigation on problems of nutrition.

Hospitals and Dispensaries

Institutions

During the year there were 102 subsidized and 53 non-subsidized dispensaries working. One subsidized rural dispensary and two non-subsidized rural dispen-

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saries were opened, one rural dispensary was converted into Local Fund dispensary and thirty-six rural dispensaries were converted into dispensaries of Indian Medicine. Thirty subsidized and non-subsidized dispensaries were closed. One Local Fund dispensary was opened, three Local Fund dispensaries were closed and five Local Fund medical institutions were provincialized.

Staff

The recruitment of medical graduates for appointment as Assistant Surgeons continued to be on a temporary basis and over 40 temporary Civil Assistant Surgeons were appointed.

There were 663 sanctioned appointments for members of the Nursing staff. Owing to the shortage of nurses, 16 final-year pupil nurses were appointed to hold staff posts. The Government sanctioned the training of six nurses in X-Ray work for a period of three months. A Post-graduate (Diploma of Nursing) Course was opened in the Government General Hospital, Madras, and nine candidates commenced their training in July. A scheme for opening a Central Preliminary Training School for probationary nurse pupils was sanctioned. The training of candidates for the Auxiliary Nursing Services continued during the year.

Educational and Specialized Institutions

Medical College, Madras

The Medical College, Madras, had on its rolls 1,004 students in 1943—44 including 778 in the M.B.B.S. classes. On account of the dearth of the public health staff, the students of the Sanitary Inspectors' class were temporarily deputed for public health work in the districts infected with cholera or plague early in the year.

Research work was done in some departments and 26 original contributions relating to medical subjects were published during the year. The extension of the scheme for research into the indigenous drugs of India used in Veterinary practice for a further period of five years was under consideration and arrangements were being made for the manufacture of Ephedrine in the Pharmacological Research Unit of the College.

Stanley Medical College, Madras

Seventy-two students, of whom 16 were women, were admitted during the year. The percentage of passes in the final M.B.B.S. examination was 79.

Andhra Medical College, Vizagapatam

Fifty-five students, were admitted during the year. New Degree and Diploma courses were instituted. A Vice-Principal was appointed for the college.

Leprosy

The British Empire Leprosy Relief Association continued to carry out a scheme for intensive and concentrated work on leprosy in the Presidency and routine leprosy treatment was done by the Medical Department.

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The King Institute, Guindy

The King Institute of Preventive Medicine continued to be the main centre of research in the Presidency for medical and public health subjects, the chief laboratory for clinical bacteriological diagnosis for all Government and Mission hospitals and medical institutions and the Public Health Laboratory for the examination of water, foods, etc. The preparation of biological products and injectible solutions and the manufacture of anti-toxic sera and other products was continued.

Nine thousand five hundred and twenty-one microscopic and bacteriological test were done during the year and 47,113 specimens were examined by the Kahn and Wassermann test. Considerable progress was made in the preparation of anti-toxic sera. One thousand nine hundred and seventy-nine donations were accepted by the Blood Bank section and 252,800 c.c. of plasma and 74,785 c.c. of reconstituted blood were prepared. The routine periodical examination of all protected water-supplies in municipalities, panchayats, jails and important railway stations was carried out three times during the year.

Prevention of Adulteration

The Madras Prevention of Adulteration Act was extended to 26 panchayats bringing the total number of local bodies working the Act to 201. 41.81 per cent of the samples analysed were certified to be adulterated as against 40 per cent in the previous year. No less than 65.2 per cent of the samples of milk analysed were found to be adulterated.

General

A Medical Research Committee was constituted to develop and co-ordinate medical research in the Province and to advise the Government on research matters. An expert committee consisting of the Surgeon-General, the Director of Public Health, the Director of the King Institute and the Superintendent of the Government General Hospital was constituted to formulate skeleton plans to be put into execution in an emergency following the possible outbreak of any considerable epidemic due to the present unsatisfactory health conditions.

Indian Medicine

The School and Hospital of Indian Medicine

The number of students on the rolls at the beginning of the year was 373 including 45, women students. Three Assistant Lecturers and one female staff nurse were sanctioned temporarily during the year. The daily average number of in-patients treated in the Hospital was 170 and the daily average out-patient attendance was 937. The students of the school went on strike for a month from the 7th September and did not appear for the Board Examinations held in September 1944. The percentage of passes in the final year L.I.M. Examination held in April 1944 was 19.

Dispensaries

Owing to the dearth of practitioners of modern medical science, many rural dispensaries were temporarily converted into those of Indian Medicine. There

Bengal Belting Works Ltd., Calcutta:

Agents: ANAND BROTHERS, Madras.

was, however, not much keenness on the part of practitioners in Indian Medicine to take up employment under local bodies and in consequence many of these rural dispensaries remained closed. There were 527 dispensaries of Indian Medicine maintained by local bodies.

Education

General

Sanction was accorded to the employment of a woman member on the staff of each Government college for men, which had 20 or more women students on its rolls in order that the welfare of the women students might receive proper attention. The post of an additional Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Schools was sanctioned for the Inspection of Muslim girls' schools. The practice of awarding diplomas to students of the Engineering College, Guindy, on the basis of college examinations was discontinued as the degrees awarded by the University were found sufficient for all practical purposes. The duration of the Licentiate Course in Civil Engineering in the College of Engineering, Guindy, was reduced from four to three years. Honours courses in Islamic Culture and History and a Natural Science Course in the Intermediate were opened in the Government Muhammadan College, Madras. A post-graduate course in Teaching known as the B.Ed. Degree Course was opened in the Teachers' College, Saidapet, and in the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras. The minimum age limit for admission to training schools was raised to 15 years. Four private training schools were opened during the year.

Elementary Education

Provision was made for the introduction of English as an optional subject in the E.S.L.C. Examination from 1945. The dearness allowance paid to teachers in elementary schools under private management was increased from Rs. 3 to Rs. 8 a month in the course of the year. In the case of teachers serving in schools under local bodies, the Government directed that dearness allowance should be paid to them at the rates admissible to Government servants. The Taluk Advisory Committees for elementary education were abolished.

Secondary Education

The Government sanctioned the opening of a secondary school for Mappilla boys at Kasaragod in the South Kanara district and of a middle school for girls at Ambasamudram in the Tinnevely district. The Higher Elementary School attached to the Government Training School for Women at Namakkal in the Salem district was converted into a middle school for girls. Permission was granted to local bodies to open eight secondary schools and to private managements to open 39 secondary schools. The Government Middle School for Muslim Girls, Mangalore, was converted into a High School and hostel was provided for the school. The limit of income prescribed under the Madras Educational Rules for the grant of fee concessions to pupils studying in secondary schools was raised from Rs. 720 to Rs. 760 per annum.

Drug House India Ltd., Lucknow - Calcutta :
Agents: Anand Brothers, Madras,

Government Examinations

S.S.L.C. Public Examination

The Secondary School-Leaving Certificates of 29,576 candidates (26,883 boys and 2,693 girls) were completed during the year. Four hundred and twenty schools out of 496 which presented candidates for examination used the languages of the Presidency as the medium of instruction and examination in the non-language subjects in the higher forms. The Scheduled Caste candidates including converts to Christianity were given the concession of appearing for the S.S.L.C. Examination four times in all instead of three times as previously.

The Public Examination at the end of the VIII Standard in Higher Elementary Schools was held in 399 centres. Twenty four thousand one hundred and two candidates appeared for the examination and 10,663 candidates (7,625 boys and 3,038 girls) were successful, the percentage of passes being 44.2 as against 38.3 in 1943.

Natural Resources

Forests

The demand for timber increased considerably during the year but the total output was less than that of the previous year by about 6 percent. This was mainly due to the restricted extraction of timber for overseas and inland sleepers and to the lack of transport facilities. The Timber Supply Circle which was set up in 1942 to deal with military requirements controlled all timber supplies including those from Travancore and Cochin. The turnover of the Circle rose from Rs. 67 lakhs in 1943 to Rs. 132 lakhs. In order to meet the exceptionally heavy demand for timber and fuel the Government forests were felled appreciably in advance of the working plan programmes, while the private forests have been still more over-exploited. A Special Fodder Division was formed as a famine relief measure to supply hay to the civil population as well as to the military. Foodcrops were raised in fuel and timber plantations under the Kumri method of raising trees in conjunction with foodcrops. The surplus of revenue over expenditure rose from Rs. 20 lakhs in 1943 to Rs. 33 lakhs.

Forest Panchayats

A number of panchayat forests were brought under the management of the Revenue Department and a few were transferred to the Forest Department. Fodder trees were successfully planted under the 'Taungya' method of regeneration in the Kothur panchayat forest in the Bellary district and a successful beginning in the same direction was made in a panchayat forest of the Chittoor district. The 'Kumri' method of cultivation and regeneration was tried over an area of about 715 acres in 5 districts.

Fisheries

The fishing season on the West Coast was favourable during the year. The oil sardine fishery was again a failure but heavy catches of mackerel compensated for the deficiency. On the East Coast, the fishing season was poorer in the Northern Circars than in the previous year. The West Hill Biological Station

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concentrated on the study of commercial food fishes, fishing grounds, fish seasons and problems relating to shark fisheries and extraction of shark liver oil.

A scheme for the supply of smoked fish to the army was sanctioned. Two fishery development boards were set up at Calicut and Madras for the further development of inland fisheries and the exploitation of sea fisheries.

Government Oil Factory, Calicut

The total production of crude shark liver oil at the Factory was 2,352 gallons up to the end of October as compared with 6,849 gallons last year. The quantity of shark livers treated was 33,026 lbs.

Two pilot plants were installed at the Factory and arrangements had been made to instal additional filter press and refining tanks and to construct two extra storage tanks. The factory will soon place in the market "Adamin" or high potency shark liver oil.

Minerals

The principal minerals worked during the year were barytes in the Anantapur, Cuddapah and Kurnool districts, magnesite, corundum and bauxite in the Salem district, mica in the Nilgiris, Nellore and Coimbatore districts, asbestos in the Cuddapah district, gypsum, phosphatic nodules and celestite in the Trichinopoly district, red oxide of iron in the Bellary district, manganese in the Bellary and Vizagapatam districts and chromite in the Kistna district. There was a keen demand for mica and other minerals required for war purposes. New mica mines were opened in the Nilgiris and Coimbatore districts. There was an appreciable increase in the number of applications for mining concessions.

Trade and Industry

Exports and Imports

The figures available up to the end of November show that the total value of the private trade of the Presidency increased by Rs. 41.26 crores as compared with that of the corresponding period of 1943. Foreign imports increased by Rs. 10.98 crores. There was a marked rise in the imports of machinery and mill work, chemicals, manures, drugs and medicines, cotton piecegoods and dyeing and tanning substances. Imports of vehicles, spices and seeds dropped. Foreign exports, including re-exports, increased by Rs. 6.17 crores. The chief commodities which registered an increase were fruits and vegetables, cotton coloured piecegoods, groundnut seeds, coir manufactures and raw tobacco, while there was a decline in the exports of tanned cowhides, castor seeds and dry salted fish. The total trade (imports and exports) with the British Empire recorded an increase of Rs. 6.52 crores. The total import revenue for 1944 rose from Rs. 356.32 lakhs to Rs. 610.47 lakhs. The export revenue increased slightly by Rs. 0.29 lakh. The cess collected under the Indian Agricultural Produce Cess Act amounted to Rs. 7.26 lakhs.

Ports

There was a decrease in the number and tonnage of steamers and sailing craft which entered the minor ports, resulting in an appreciable fall in port dues.

Anand Betelnut Works & Plantations, Shimoga :
Agents : Anand Brothers, Madras.

The decrease in the number of sailing craft was due to the introduction of the route system of agency by the Government of India for country craft plying between Karachi and Cochin and the restriction imposed on the transport of certain commodities on the West Coast. There was no passenger traffic at any of the minor ports, except at Dhanushkodi.

Industries and Commerce

Bureau of Industrial and Commercial Intelligence

The Bureau provided general and technical information on industrial and commercial subjects and economic questions generally. Numerous references were received as usual from the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta, and several enquiries from the Controller of Supplies, Madras, regarding the sources of supply of articles required for war purposes. The Bureau also dealt with applications from firms for permission either to export their products out of India or to import machinery and materials besides applications for railway priorities and supply of chemicals.

War Supplies

War orders to the value of Rs. 1,99,481 were executed. Production was stopped from July 1944 as the expected second round of orders from the Supply Department was not received, and the Factory Section at Bellary was closed.

Coal Control

The Government of India allotted 94 wagons to the Presidency under the Coal Rationing Scheme for distribution to miscellaneous industries not engaged on war work and for domestic consumption. The quota was reduced to 67 wagons in April. An Assistant was sanctioned to the Provincial Coal Controller in September.

Paper Control

In November 1944, the Director of Industries and Commerce was appointed as Provincial Paper Controller to control the distribution and consumption of paper throughout the Province and to administer the Paper Control (Economy) Order, 1944, the Paper Control (Distribution) Order, 1944, the Paper Price Control Order, 1944, the Paper Control (Prices of Board) Order, 1944, and the Paper (Prices of Imported Paper) Control Order, 1944, promulgated by the Government of India. A Deputy Paper Controller and other staff were appointed to assist the Provincial Paper Controller. Arrangements were made to supply exercise books at reasonable rates to students in about 500 colleges and schools, other than elementary schools, through the Madras Provincial Co-operative Marketing Society.

Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut

Over a thousand samples of oils, soaps and other articles were analysed as against 936 last year. Ten students were undergoing training in the Institute including one from Ceylon. There was a great demand for the soaps and solid dentifrice articles manufactured at the Institute and certain sections of the Factory were worked in two shifts. Two additional soap boiling pans and a

Andhra M. G. Ribbed Kraft Paper : Agents : Anand Brothers, Madras

set of milling machinery were installed. A proposal to start a hydrogenation factory at Calicut was approved by the Government. Schemes for the expansion of the library and laboratory and for developing the Institute into an Oil Technological Institute were under consideration. Eight hundred and sixty-five gallons of syrethrum extract were prepared. About a dozen petrol extraction were carried out with encouraging results. One thousand seven hundred and eighty-one lbs. of essential oils were produced up to the middle of November. An extent of 10.15 acres was planted during the year with vetiver and 6.5 acres with cinnamon. The Madras Government Products Sales Depot sold products of the Institute as well as of other Government concerns and departments.

Other, Manufactures

The Coir School at Beypore was separated from the Kerala Soap Institute and placed under the charge of a Superintendent from Augt 1944. Arrangements were being made to reconstitute the school on a new basis. A scheme was sanctioned for the employment of evacuees in the coir industry by opening five training centres in Malabar and by training 30 evacuees in the Coir School. The Department undertook to start hand-made paper units in all the Central Jails. The three handmade paper production units continued their work during the year. Bleached writings and printings were manufactured at the Government Hand-made Paper Unit at Gazulapalli.

Sericulture

The seasonal conditions during the year were favourable for the silk industry, except in the months of October and November when silk worms suffered from disease as a result of the continuous rains. The supply of seeds to the ryots was satisfactory. Concessions given in the Kollegal taluk for the expansion of the area under mulberry were continued and extended to some other taluks in the Chittoor district. The production of silk at the Government Silk Filatures, Kollegal, was satisfactory and the daily average production of parachute silk during the year was about a pound per basin. The Kollegal Silk Filatures, Kollegal, also continued the production and supply of parachute silk to the Supply Department. The silk yarn produced was tested and found to be quite suitable for the manufacture of high grade silk fabrics.

Hand Spinning and Khadi Manufacture

The Government discontinued giving financial assistance to the All-India Spinners' Association during the year. Grants amounting to Rs. 6,617 were, however, sanctioned to the Rayalaseema Moola Khadi Prathisthapanam) Tadpatri, for the development of hand-spinning in famine centres in the Bellary and Kurnool districts. A loan of Rs. 4,000 was also sanctioned.

School of Arts and Crafts and Government Industrial and Trade Schools

The School of Arts and Crafts, the Government Industrial Schools at Madura, Bellary and Calicut and the Trade School at Mangalore continued to function satisfactorily. The Industrial and Trade Schools undertook the manufacture of agricultural implements.

Andhra Writing Papers : Agents : Anand Brothers, Madras.

Aided Industrial Schools

A sum of Rs. 95,168 was distributed in the form of maintenance grants to 75 recognized schools.

Leather Trades Institute

The Government decided to reorganize the Institute with a view to run it partly as a model tannery and partly as a research institute. Intensive research on indigenous tanning materials was undertaken. A tanning demonstration was held at Alur in the Bellary district. Twelve apprentices were trained in tanning and leather goods manufacture.

Ceramic Industry

The Government sanctioned a scheme for the establishment of a model ceramic factory at Gudur in the Nellore district and the opening of a pottery training centre in the Kurnool district. The scheme in operation for the development of village pottery in the North Arcot district worked satisfactorily.

General

The Department of Industries and Commerce participated in Agricultural and Industrial exhibitions held in the Presidency. No loans under the State Aid to Industries Act were disbursed during the year.

Textiles

Organization

Considerable additions were made during the year to the duties of the Provincial Textile Commissioner, with the result that the department had to be considerably expanded. The work of the department related to the administration of the various Provincial and Central control orders for cotton textiles and dyes and chemicals, the production of war textiles, the development of collective weaving centres, the administration of the mill-made standard cloth scheme and the distribution of yarn and cloth.

Yarn and Cloth Control

There was a progressive and steady improvement in the enforcement of textile control in the Presidency. A system of controlled distribution of yarn, called the District Quota Scheme, was introduced, its object being to ensure steady monthly supplies of yarn for the handlooms in each district. The scheme sets up a link connecting the mill, the wholesaler holding the quota, and the retailer with the consumer. The Madras Cloth Dealers' Control Order, 1944, was promulgated with effect from the 1st of May. It repealed the Regulation of the Sale of Cloth Act, 1937, and provided for the licensing of cloth dealers and commission agents. The Madras Cotton Cloth and Yarn (Brokers') Control Order was promulgated in order to enforce the licensing of brokers. The Madras Textile Mills Control Order, 1944, provided for adequate control of weaving mills and for the licensing of retail depots run by the mills. From the beginning of the year, measures were taken to seize the unstamped cloth and yarn manufactured before the 1st August 1943, which had remained unsold with the dealers at the end of 1943 and to stamp it with the prescribed prices.

Achson Bobbin Manufacturing Co., Bangalore :

Agents : Anand Brothers, Madras.

A notification was issued in October under clause 10 (a) of the Cotton Cloth and Yarn Control Order 1943 fixing prices for imported cotton cloth and yarn and prescribing a programme for the disposal of such cloth. A Committee, with the Provincial Textile Commissioner as the Chairman, was set up to fix the prices of imported cotton cloth and yarn. The sales of the cloth produced in one mill and of the yarn produced in another were brought under the control of the department on account of well-founded complaints against the mills in question.

Collective Weaving Centres

Three collective weaving centres were closed during the year, leaving 10 centres functioning at the end of the year. After the abandonment of the handloom standard cloth scheme in March, the centres turned over their looms to the production of ordinary varieties of cloth. Steps were under consideration for the conversion of the centres into weavers' co-operative societies.

Handloom Standard Cloth

The scheme for the production of handloom standard cloth was abandoned in March owing to the fact that handloom standard cloth could not compete with millmade cloth, which was beginning to come into the market freely at reduced prices as a result of the enforcement of control measures. Special arrangements were being made at the end of the year to dispose of the balance of 541,000 yards of unsold handloom standard cloth as quickly as possible.

Mill-made Standard Cloth

Out of a total of about 88 million yards of standard cloth allotted to the Presidency, about 79 million yards had reached the consuming centres and about 55 million yards had been sold. Standard cloth, however, was not popular among the people of the Presidency on account of the fact that it was not suitable to their tastes and because the margin of difference between the standard cloth price and that of non-standard cloth had been considerably reduced. The Government therefore decided not to send any more indents for standard cloth and to wind up the scheme at the earliest possible date.

The Government Textile Institute

Forty-four persons were undergoing training in the various courses. The Designing Section started work during the year and produced a large number of samples such as saree patterns, towels and suitings. General research work on improvements to textile appliances and processes was undertaken at the Institute. The Tinctorial Chemist conducted experiments with dyeing materials for the production of fast dyes with attractive shades.

Companies

The total number of companies increased from 1,804 to 1908. One hundred and fifty-seven companies were registered, 55 were either wound up or struck off the register and two companies were restored to the register by the High Court.

The largest floatation was the East India Steam Navigation Company, Ltd., with a capital of one crore of rupees. The decline both in the number and authorized capital of new registrations was due to the working of rule (94)-a

Acharya & Acharyas Limited, Bangalore;
Agents: Anand Brothers, Madras.

of the Defence of India Rules which prohibited the issue of capital without the sanction of the Central Government.

Industrial Labour

Factories

There were 2,691 factories at the beginning of the year and 2,874 factories at the end of the year. Two hundred and eighty-six factories were added to and 103 were removed from the register.

Working Hours and Health of Workers

The statutory provisions in regard to working hours were generally observed but in some cases exemptions from the provisions of the Factories Act were granted owing to the war emergency. The health of the workers was generally good, although they were epidemics of plague, cholera and malaria in the Cuddapah and Chittoor districts. Sanitation and cleanliness of the factories was satisfactory on the whole.

Labour disputes

There were 67 industrial disputes during the year, four being in textile mills and nine in engineering workshops. The more important of these were in the Sri Ganeshar Aluminium Works, Madras, the Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur, the Public Works Workshops and Stores, Madras, and a strike of the conservancy workers of the Madras Corporation.

Trade Unions

Fifty-one unions were registered during the year and the registrations of 20 unions were cancelled. The number of Trade Unions on the register at the end of the year was 154.

Emigration

There were no return emigrants from South Africa under the Scheme of Assisted Emigration. The ban on the emigration of unskilled labour to Ceylon continued during the year, although its rigour was further relaxed by permitting unmarried girls and widows to accompany their parents or supporters to Ceylon. There was a marked increase in the flow of skilled workers to Ceylon owing to the prosperous trade conditions prevailing there. The work connected with the evacuees from Burma was attended to by the Protector of Emigrants in the City of Madras and by Collectors in the mufassal. The administration of the Indian Emigration Act was taken over by the Central Government from October and placed under the Controller General of Emigration, Common wealth Relations Department.

Rural Reconstruction

General

The year 1944 was the fortieth year of the working of the co-operative movement in the Presidency. The course of the movement during the year, which was one of marked progress, was largely shaped by the war.

Canara Pulp & Paper Mills Co, Ltd., Bombay;
Agents: Anand Brothers, Madras.

Education and Training

The training Institutes in the mufussal and the Central Co-operative Institutes conducted training classes as usual. Short training courses in salesmanship and account keeping were conducted at six centres for the employees of stores societies.

Societies

The number of societies increased from 15,442 in the previous year to 15,643. Their membership, issue of loans, working capital and net profits also increased. Three-fourths of the loans were issued for productive purposes.

Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank.

The working of the Provincial Co-operative Bank continued to be satisfactory. Its net profits rose from Rs. 76,000 in 1942-43 to Rs. 2'15 lakhs in 1943-44. The Bank set apart a sum of Rs. 5,000 for the development of cottage industries.

Central Bank.

The working of the Central Banks was generally satisfactory and all of them worked at a profit. The banks continued to finance the consumers' co-operative shares liberally. There was, however, some room for improvement in the working of the banks in the Ceded districts.

The Central Land Mortgage Bank.

The bank issued loans amounting to Rs. 17-28 lakhs as against Rs. 19'19 lakhs last year and collected Rs. 27'03 lakhs as against Rs. 38'10 lakhs in the previous year. The amount of loans outstanding fell from Rs. 234-93 lakhs to Rs. 225'17 lakhs.

Sale Societies

There were 185 sale societies. They issued loans amounting to Rs. 143'41 lakhs on the security of produce as compared with Rs. 197'88 lakhs in the previous year. The value of the produce sold was Rs. 220'06 lakhs. A successful beginning was made in marketing agricultural produce in the Ceded Districts through co-operative sale societies by means of a special scheme. A sum of Rs. 74,432 was issued to members by way of cultivation loans under the scheme and produce worth Rs. 35,000 was marketed by the eight selected sale societies.

Marketing Federation

The five marketing federations did good business in the year. They purchased goods worth Rs. 49-46 lakhs and sold goods valued at Rs. 52-78 lakhs. The total sales of the Madras Provincial Marketing Society amounted to Rs. 20-16 lakhs and the society was also recognized by the authorities as one of the wholesalers for the distribution of controlled commodities.

Consumers' Societies

There were 1,249 primary consumers' societies as against 1,120 in the previous year. A majority of them were in rural areas. The consumers' societies

Deccan Paper Mills Co. Ltd., Poona :
Agents : Anand Brothers, Madras,

sold goods worth Rs. 936 lakhs, both to members as well as non-members. All primary stores in rationed areas were recognized as retail ration shops and about a quarter of the total number of ration shops belonged to these societies. A special feature was the formation of industrial stores for the benefit of mill employees.

Wholesale Stores

There were 21 wholesale stores which purchased goods to the value of Rs. 774 lakhs and sold goods worth Rs. 734 lakhs. The Triplicane Urban Co-operative Society continued to work the emergency scheme for food supply to Madras City.

Weavers' Societies

The co-operative organization for handloom weavers consisted of the Madras Handloom Weavers' Provincial Society and 290 affiliated primary weavers' societies. The Provincial Society supplied yarn to the primary societies and sold their finished product through its emporiums spread over the Province. The weavers' societies purchased raw materials to the value of Rs. 67'94 lakhs and sold finished products to the value of Rs. 92'20 lakhs.

Milk Supply Societies and Unions

The milk supply unions sold milk and milk products valued at Rs. 22'44 lakhs. The Madras Milk Supply Union was the whole supplier of milk to the City State hospitals and was entrusted with the City Emergency Milk Supply scheme. The Government sanctioned a scheme for the salvage of dry cows in Madras City and a co-operative salvage society was started for the purpose.

War Effort

The co-operative societies actively assisted the 'Grow More Food' campaign and the war effort, by contributions to His Excellency the Governor's War Fund and War Charities, investment in National Savings, execution of war orders, the equitable distribution of foodstuffs and other essential articles through the societies and the encouragement of food production by multiplication of pure seed and supply of manure. They also played a part in checking inflation by encouraging habits of thrift among their members.

Rural Amenities

Periodical Conferences

The periodical conferences of gazetted officers, presidents of district boards and elected members of the Legislature were as usual convened by Collectors at intervals of not more than three months for the consideration of all matters of general importance affecting the welfare of the people.

Rural Reconstruction

Progress was made in the work of rural reconstruction. The Government of India grant sanctioned for this purpose was utilized for the improvement of rural water supplies, rural sanitation, village communications and for the encouragement and development of co-operative loan and sale societies and societies for the consideration of holdings.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT 1944

Land Colonization Schemes

Land colonization schemes for the landless poor were working in the district of West Godavari, Kistna, Kurnool, Salem, Coimbatore, North Arcot, Chingleput and Tanjore. They were worked on a co-operative basis under the guidance of agricultural demonstrators, who were trained in co-operation.

Agriculture**Education**

With a view to meet the present shortage and the expected demand for Agricultural graduates in the post-war period, the Government sanctioned an increase in the number of admissions to the Agricultural College, Coimbatore, from 48 to 96 for a period of three years.

Paddy

Research work at the different rice research stations was carried out according to a three-year programme and satisfactory results were obtained. Three new strains from Pattambi were released for distribution.

Sugarcane

The results of trials with 32 varieties indicated that Co. 467, Co. 469 and Co. 473 were promising as regards juice, quality and yield although they did not surpass Co. 419, the standard cane. Among the mid-season maturing varieties Co. 449 was the most outstanding.

Rubber Yielding Plants

Actual field work for the collection of rubber was started at Bannur in the Kurnool district.

Vegetables

Attempts were made to extend the area under potatoes. Special staff was employed in certain towns to increase the production of vegetables. A central seed depot was opened at Madras and an agricultural research station was started in the Nilgiris for the multiplication of English vegetable seeds.

Research

Research on the constitution of black and red soils continued. Investigations were made into manures, plant nutrition and problems of irrigation. Studies on the Meenampalayam and Jaffna varieties of tobacco were concluded. The possibility of cheapening the cost of preparation of sugar from sea weed was being studied.

Government Malt Factory

The work at the Government Malt Factory was mainly confined to the production of malt and malt extract with shark liver oil using cholera as the basic material. Ragi malt prepared in the Chittoor district as a cottage industry was gaining in popularity.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT 1944

Grow More Food Propaganda

No effort was spared to ensure the success of the 'Grow More Food' campaign. The Agricultural district of Vizagapatam was bifurcated into two districts, the posts of agricultural demonstrators in the headquarter taluks of the districts were restored and a separate demonstration maistry was appointed to each revenue firka. These administrative changes were made with a view to intensify propaganda and devote more concentrated attention on smaller areas. Seeds and manure were distributed free to poor ryots and demonstration plots were arranged to impress on the cultivators the advantages of growing improved strains and adopting improved methods of cultivation. Particular efforts were made to intensify the cultivation of vegetables. Special facilities were provided for the grant of loans for cultivation expenses and for the purchase of good seeds and manures. Seeds of fodder grasses were distributed on a large scale. Agricultural exhibitions were held on a number of occasions and over 39,000 lectures were delivered.

Veterinary**The Provincial Livestock Improvement Board**

The provincial Livestock Improvement Board held three meetings and approved, among other proposals, the extension of the scheme for the grant of subsidy to owners of heifer calves and the opening of a sheep farm in the Ceded Districts.

Serum Institute, Coimbatore

In order to meet the heavy demand for anti-Rinderpest serum and virus, the production at the Serum Institute, Coimbatore, was expanded and a serum section was opened in May at the Madras Veterinary College to supplement the production at the Institute.

Conservation of Livestock

The restriction on the export of cattle, sheep and goats from the Presidency and the prohibition on the slaughter of cattle fit for work and breeding continued during the year. The Madras Fowls and Eggs Control Order, 1944, which prohibited the export of fowls and eggs from the Presidency except under a permit, was promulgated in order to conserve all available supplies of eggs in the Presidency.

PUBLIC WORKS**The Public Works Department**

(General Buildings and Defence)

The two temporary Circles, namely, the Aerodrome Circle and the Anantapur Circle, continued during the year. Most of the A.R.P. works were completed and as a result of the improvement in the war situation, the execution of some works was dropped. Several additional works were undertaken for the Defence Services. There was great pressure on the Department on account of numerous Defence works as well as urgent civil works. Additional staff was sanctioned to cope with the increased work, but difficulty was experienced in

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obtaining trained technical personnel. The number of admissions into the College of Engineering, Guindy, was increased in order to ensure recruitment of sufficient trained men. The progress of works also suffered on account of shortage of labour, due to a large number of Defence works in the Presidency, high rates of wages and contracts, transport difficulties and the restrictions on the supply of several materials.

Communications

Three additional special Roads Divisions were formed for the execution of road works of military importance. A Road Development Engineer was appointed for the preparation of 'project' and 'first-phase' estimates for post-war development schemes. The position in regard to the supply of steel, cement and bitumen continued to be difficult and consequently only such works as were regarded as essential in war time were taken up for execution. The Government sanctioned an increase of 25 per cent in the grant to local bodies for the maintenance of trunk and important marketing roads in view of the rise in the prices of materials and the increased rates of wages.

Broadcasting

The Provincial Broadcasting Department was made permanent during the year. The Presidency was divided into three circles, each under an Assistant Radio Engineer. A research section was opened in the office of the Radio Engineer with three students. The Government of India allotted 568 sets to the Presidency, free of cost, for the development of community listening but the progress of the scheme was hampered on account of the lack of batteries. Fifteen rural sets and 32 municipal sets were installed during the year bringing the total number of rural sets working to 479 and of municipal sets to 140. There were 15 public address systems in the Presidency.

Irrigation

The Cauvery Delta

The Mettur Reservoir was opened in May. As the rainfall during the south-west monsoon was, however, considerably below the normal, the level fell rapidly and stood at only 38 feet on the 9th of July, which was the lowest level reached since 1935. Supply of water was rationed for about three months during the earlier part of the irrigation season but normal supplies were restored subsequently. Ample supply was allowed for most of the season in the Cauvery-Mettur Project area in order to bring an additional extent of 40,000 acres under cultivation. The north-east monsoon was very favourable and the reservoir rose to a peak level of 118 feet during December.

The Godavari Delta

An extent of 67,667 acres in the eastern delta was thrown open for second crop cultivation under the new localization rules and 42,191 acres were actually cultivated. In the western delta, 144,000 acres were thrown open for the same purpose. The supply in all the canals was adequate and the crops were fair. The heavy rains of October 1944 affected crops to some extent in the eastern delta and submerged some areas bordering on the Collair lake. There were very heavy floods in the Godavari in August resulting in damage to the Gannavaran

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aqueduct which caused a temporary failure of supply to the ayacut lands. The working of the aqueduct was restored within a month and, fortunately, there was little loss to crops on account of timely rains during that period.

The Kistna Delta

The flow in the river was low till the middle of July, but the subsequent supplies were fairly good and the crops in general fared well. An additional extent of 18,329 acres was thrown open for cultivation and a further area of 4,800 acres was made available for cultivation under 13 pumping schemes. Irrigation under the Kistna East Bank Canal Extension scheme made rapid progress and an area of 96,492 acres, including lands under unauthorized irrigation, was irrigated as against the ultimate proposed ayacut of 87,670 acres.

The Periyar System

In spite of the disappointing south-west monsoon judicious release of water by turns enabled the raising of good kodai crops both in the delta and the Cumbum valley. The level of the lake fell to 121 feet on the 11th of September but the situation was saved by the copious rainfall on the outbreak of the north-east monsoon in the latter half of October. The lake surplused between the 23rd November and 11th December.

The Tungabhadra Project

Agreements were concluded during the year with the States of Mysore and Hyderabad for the sharing of the waters of the Tungabhadra. Work on the Project is likely to start soon.

The Polavaram Project

The special division engaged in the investigation of a dam across the Godavari near Polavaram completed preliminary investigations. River borings were in progress. An Officer of the Public Works Department now working in England, was deputed to visit America and gather expert advice regarding the suitable type of foundation to be adopted. An American Expert on dams visited the site at the end of the year.

Grow More Food Schemes

The most important scheme was an attempt to reclaim and bring under cultivation 40,000 acres of land in the area of the Cauvery-Mettur Project. A special staff of two subdivisions as well as additional Revenue staff under a special Collector were appointed to work the scheme. Approximately 59,000 acres had been reclaimed and over 52,000 acres brought under cultivation by the end of the year, thus well exceeding the target figure of 40,000 acres. Nineteen new schemes, estimated to cost Rs. 11.3 lakhs, were sanctioned during the year in order to provide irrigation for an additional extent of about 7,000 acres besides ensuring supplies to 12,000 acres of wet land, thus bringing the total number of sanctioned schemes to 51. Twenty schemes were completed during the year.

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EXCISE AND PROHIBITION**Excise****Consumption**

The latest figures available show that there was an increase in the consumption of ganja, opium, toddy and Indian-made foreign spirits including coconut toddy arrack. There was a fall in the consumption of arrack and Indian-brewed beer.

Revenue

The total excise revenue during the first nine months of the year was Rs. 751.32 lakhs as against Rs. 428.35 lakhs in the corresponding period of 1943. Supply of arrack to shops continued to be rationed. A general restriction on the issue of ganja to shops was imposed in order to conserve supplies. Opium shops, too, continued to work under a restriction of supply. The duty on arrack, ganja, bhang, opium and Indian-made foreign spirits including coconut toddy arrack and the rates of tree-tax were increased.

Prohibition

The operation of the Madras Prohibition Act which had been in force in the districts of Salem, North Arcot, Chittoor and Cuddapah was suspended from the beginning of the year and the operation of the Madras Abkari Act was revived in those districts. Toddy and ganja shops and certain classes of foreign liquor shops were opened. Opium shops were also opened in April. The consumption of arrack continued to be prohibited in the four districts. Arrack shops were not opened partly because supplies of arrack could not be arranged and partly in the expectation that the reintroduction of toddy shops would have some effect in reducing the illicit distillation of arrack.

COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE GOVERNMENT**Organization**

The ameliorative work for the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department continued to be under the supervision of District Collectors, subject to the general supervision and guidance of the Commissioner of Labour in matters of policy. There was a special Labour staff working in 14 districts. There was a District Advisory Committee in each district and also a Provincial Advisory Board for the Presidency.

Education

The total number of scholarships sanctioned for ordinary education was 6,682 as against 7,073 last year, but the number of residential scholarships granted was greater than in the previous year. In addition, 183 pupils were granted scholarships for professional courses as compared with 167 last year. Additional allotments of Rs. 1,100 and Rs. 21,580 were sanctioned during the year for the purchase of clothing, books, etc., and for boarding grants respectively. An expenditure of Rs. 2 lakhs in 1944-45 was sanctioned for the extension of the scheme of providing free midday meals to pupils studying in Labour schools. Free meals were supplied in 360 Labour schools as against 124 last year and about 15,000 children were benefited by the scheme which

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resulted in an increase in attendance in the schools and a general improvement in the health of the pupils.

Madras City

An allotment of Rs. 30,000 was sanctioned for the provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements in the cherries of the city and satisfactory progress in the work was made during the year. The Brisleenagar Settlement was placed on a rental basis and the huts which had been constructed by the Government on plinths provided by the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills were let out on a monthly rent of Re. 1-8-0 each. A proposal to construct pucca tenements at Tondiarpet was engaging the attention of the Government.

Reclamation of Criminal Tribes**General**

The activities relating to the reclamation of the criminal tribes were transferred to the administrative control of the Police Department early in the year. The work was carried on by the same agencies that functioned under the Commissioner of Labour, and consisted of Kallar reclamation in the Madura and Ramnad districts, Koravar reclamation in the Salem district and Yenadi reclamation in the Chittoor district. There were 6 Criminal Tribes Settlements, 5 of which were managed by the Government and one by the Salvation Army.

Agriculture and Cottage Industries

More land was brought under cultivation in the Settlements. Of the various cottage industries, the most successful were sandal making at the Aziznagar Settlement and the production of charcoal at the Yenadi Reclamation Centres in the Chittoor district. The weaving industry did not make much headway owing to the competition of mill-made cloth. Increased wages were granted to enable the settlers to meet the higher cost of living.

Health

The health of the settlers was satisfactory though malaria was prevalent at the Siddapuram Settlement and at some of the Yenadi Reclamation Centres in the Chittoor district.

Education

Standards VII and VIII were opened in the school at the Chintaladevi Settlement. Free clothing and midday meals were supplied in all the schools. A Piramalai Kallar student was granted a residential scholarship for post-graduate study at the Annamalai University.

Control of Civil Supplies**Organization**

During the year the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, who is a member of the Board of Revenue, continued to be in charge of the direction, co-ordination and enforcement of the measures for the procurement and distribution of supplies, control of prices and the regulation of the movement of food stuffs and other articles of Civil Supplies. Two additional Deputy Commissioners—one for

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT 1944

firewood and the other for procurement—and a Joint Secretary were appointed in the year to assist the Commissioner of Civil Supplies. The Provincial Controller of Food Rationing assisted by two Deputy Controllers was in charge of the administration of Rationing under the general control of the Commissioner. A Joint Controller was also appointed for a short period to deal with problems arising as a result of the extension of rationing to towns in the surplus districts. The cost of all the Civil Supplies Establishments is estimated to amount to over Rs. 50 lakhs for the year 1944-45.

Paddy and Rice

The procurement of rice for deficit areas, for the Defence Services and for supply of the allotted quotas to Travancore and Cochin continued to be under the official purchasing agency. The Bezwada surplus area was bifurcated and placed under two separate Grain Purchase Officers. Considerable difficulty was felt early in the year due to the drying up of supplies from the southern surplus areas. The position improved a little after February when the harvest began, but procurement was still hampered on account of withholding of stocks by the ryots and the closure of canals for repairs in the northern area about the middle of the year. In order to check the rise in the price of rice for local consumption in surplus areas, ceiling prices were fixed for local transactions in these areas. This had a considerable effect in steadying prices. A scheme of intensive procurement of paddy and was rice introduced in October in the districts of Vizagapatam, Trichinopoly, Ramnad, Tinnevely, Coimbatore, South Kanara and the Nilgiris. Under this scheme, the entire surplus with ryots after meeting domestic, seed and other requirements, as determined by the Collector, is to be acquired by the Government through selected purchasing agents.

Millets

In order to meet the needs of deficit districts, a zonal scheme was drawn up under which the surplus determined in each surplus district was allotted to specific deficit districts, the surplus so allotted being imported by merchants selected by the Collectors of deficit districts through the usual trade channels. Up to the end of November, about 18,300 tons of millets were moved from surplus to deficit districts.

In view of the unsatisfactory position of millets in the early part of the year and having regard to the fact that statutory fixation of prices had tended apparently to drive some stocks underground, the Government issued a notification in April introducing a scheme of procurement by compulsory levy under which each cultivator cultivating millets on an extent of more than 10 acres was required to contribute to the Government or to the agents appointed by them one maund of millets per acre of land so cultivated. The scheme was introduced late in the fasli year by which time most of the surplus had already been disposed of by the ryots. There was therefore little progress in collections under the scheme, which was discontinued for the current fasli year, beginning in July, in the districts which were surplus in rice. In October, it was retained only in nine heavily deficit districts but it was completely abandoned in December. There was acute scarcity of millets in other heavily deficit districts such as Ramnad, Tinnevely and Coimbatore. The Government of India were therefore requested to make up for the surrender and allot further quotas from other sources, which they did in instalments. Allotments were made from the Punjab, the Central Provinces, Kotah, the United Provinces, Cochin, Baluchistan and

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT 1944

Hyderabad. A quantity of 33,829 tons of millets was imported in the year under the Kharif Plan of 1943-44. The millets were sold to consumers at prices below their cost price in order to conform to local prices and the consequent loss which was estimated at Rs. 27 lakhs for the year 1944-45 was borne by the Government.

Pulses and Wheat

Grams and pulses of different varieties (bengalgram, redgram, greengram and blackgram) and also wheat and wheat products were imported under the Kharif and Rabi Plans of the Government of India. The entire quota of wheat was allotted from abroad. Wheat products, however, were imported from Sind as well as from abroad. In order to conserve the supplies of wheat products for general consumption and to control the export of wheat preparations like biscuits, vermicelli, etc., the Wheat Preparations Movement Control Order was promulgated in the middle of the year. Under this Order, wheat preparations cannot be exported to places outside the Province except under permits issued by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies.

Foodgrains Control Order

The Foodgrains Control Order, 1942, which is administered under the general superintendence of the Commissioner of Civil Supplies worked satisfactorily. Six-thousand, five-hundred and forty-five prosecutions were launched for offences under the Foodgrains Control and other Control Orders.

Sugar and Jaggery

The Provincial quota of sugar was raised from 72,000 to 80,000 tons. Thirty-four thousand, five-hundred and sixteen tons were imported from North India and the balance was met from local production and from imports from Mandya. In order to ensure adequate supplies of cane to sugar factories so as to achieve maximum production, the manufacture of jaggery in all but two of the factory areas was controlled. The Madras Confectionery Factories' Licensing Order, 1943, which was promulgated to prevent diversion of sugar on a large scale for the manufacture of confectionery, came into force in the year. Collectors were authorized to issue licences to factories in which an average of ten or more persons were employed daily in the manufacture of confectionery. A special marketing staff was appointed to purchase, inspect and despatch jaggery to places outside the Province.

Miscellaneous Commodities

The export of miscellaneous commodities such as tamarind, onions, coriander, garlic, animal ghee, vegetable ghee, butter, cream, fowls and eggs and oil-seeds to places outside the Province was prohibited except under permits issued by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies. Such permits were granted very sparingly. There was a steep rise in the price of salt during the latter half of the year. To check this rise, the Government issued orders under the Defence of India Rules fixing the maximum ex-factory prices of salt.

Firewood

Early in the year, the firewood situation in Madras City became very acute, and the free flow of firewood to the City at controlled rates practically ceased.

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The procurement of firewood and its controlled distribution in the City were therefore taken over by the Government and statutory rationing of firewood was introduced. The entire firewood organization in the City is under a Gazetted Officer designated as the City Firewood Officer who works under the supervision of a Deputy Commissioner of Civil Supplies. The position during the year in regard to supply of firewood in Bezvada, Guntur, Madura, Salem and Coimbatore was unsatisfactory. Arrangements were made to supply firewood to these areas from neighbouring districts.

Rationing

The statutory rationing of rice introduced in Madras City in September 1943, was extended to municipalities in the mufassal during the year. At the end of the year, rationing was in force in 84 towns including Madras City and was working satisfactorily. Millets were also rationed in the districts of Salem, Bellary, Anantapur, Kurnool and Cuddapah. Owing to the acute food situation in the Malabar district, statutory rationing of rice was found necessary throughout the district and was introduced in all the taluks except Wynaad. Arrangements to extend the scheme to the Wynaad taluk also were in progress. Steps were being taken to introduce district-wide rationing of rice and millets in the rural areas of the Vizagapatam, Ramnad, Tinnevely, Coimbatore, South Kanara and Nilgiris districts, not on a statutory basis, but on a more informal and elastic system. A scheme for the equitable distribution of blackgram by informal rationing was introduced in Madras City and was working satisfactorily.

Miscellaneous

As the prices of commodities such as fish, meat, vegetables, eggs, fowls, etc., required on a large scale by the Army, were found to be rising owing to a variety of reasons, a Joint Co-ordination Committee for the Madras Province and the neighbouring States was constituted for the co-ordination of purchases for the Defence Services. The Commissioner of Civil Supplies is one of the representatives of the Province in the Committee. A Provincial Committee was formed for the Province and Regional Sub-Committees were set up in four places with headquarters at Madras, Vizagapatam, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore. The Government of India expressed their desire to store large quantities of wheat in this Province as part of the All-India Reserve and arrangements were in progress for the construction of suitable new godowns at Vizagapatam and Coimbatore.

Drugs Control Order

The Drugs Control Order which was introduced in 1943, was administered by the Commercial Tax Officers under the general control of Collectors and the Commissioner of Civil Supplies. The Government constituted Advisory Committees at Madras and at each District Headquarters to advise the authorities in matters relating to the administration of the Order.

Hoarding and Profiteering Prevention Ordinance

The Ordinance was working satisfactorily in the Province. It checked profiteering and hoarding. Public co-operation was enlisted by constituting Advisory Committees at Madras and at each District Headquarters. A fairly large organization was set up to enforce the Ordinance. Selected Magistrates were

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empowered to try summarily cases arising under the Ordinance. Eight-hundred and seven prosecutions were launched in the year and out of the cases so far disposed of, 382 ended in conviction.

Consumer Goods Order

In order to make price control under the Hoarding and Profiteering Prevention Ordinance effective, the Consumer Goods (Control of Distribution) Order, 1941 was promulgated during the year. The Order controls the distribution of such imported articles and articles made in India as are mentioned in the schedule appended to it, right from the importers and the manufacturers down to the dealers approved and notified as such by the Controller-General of Civil Supplies. The control of distribution from the approved dealers to the other retailers was left to the Provincial Enforcing Authority, which in the case of the Presidency was the Department of Commercial Taxes.

Civil Defence

The Madras Civil Defence Area consisting of Madras City and its environs which had hitherto been under the jurisdiction of the A.R.P. Controller, was, during the year, brought under the control of the Director of Civil Defence, who is also the Civil Defence Technical Adviser to Government, and who had been responsible up to then for the administration of A.R.P. measures in the moffusil area only. The administration of the Madras Fire Services is under the control of the Director of Fire Services, Madras. The Surgeon-General is in charge of the arrangements in hospitals to deal with casualties caused by air raids.

A.R.P. in the Madras Civil Defence Area

The year saw a marked reduction in the strength of the A.R.P. as a result of the general improvement in the war situation.

There was a reduction in the sanctioned strength of paid Wardens and paid Messengers and of First Aid Parties. The senior Staff Wardens and Divisional Instructors continued to serve as Inquiry Officers and Checking Inspectors in connexion with the rationing of rice and fuel. Senior Staff Wardens were given courses of intensive training in Fire Fighting. The Provincial Rescue Specialist School was closed in April. The training of the Rescue Service was conducted along the usual lines. A revised scheme for the salvage of private property including demolition of buildings under which the Rescue Service is to undertake salvage work during an air raid was approved by the Government. Two A.R.P. Combined Depots were abolished during the year and there were only nine depots functioning at the close of the year.

Free feeding of some of the A.R.P. staff was given up during the year and dearness allowance at the usual rates was granted instead. All the mobile canteens were located at the Provision Centre and the designation of the Superintendent of the Centre was changed to Catering Officer, while the Service was called the A.R.P. Canteen Service. The scheme of bread-making was working satisfactorily in one of the Depots.

The posts of Civil Defence Information Centre Officer and the Publicity Officer were abolished. The identity disc scheme was dropped, Medical exami-

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nation of sick A.R.P. personnel was conducted as usual and arrangements were made for the periodical inspection of A.R.P. messes. The paper-making industry in the Depot Service was given up. Tinning of cooking utensils was continued as an item of vocational training for the Rescue Service. Women First Aiders were taught knitting and crochet work.

The Madras Port A.R.P. was amalgamated with the Civil Defence Area and placed under the Director of Civil Defence in October.

The work of the Women's A.R.P. Corps was expanded considerably during the year as it undertook new forms of social service. A special course of intensive practical training was conducted for 30 Instructors and eight Staff Officers. The Corps had 43 Centres in the City besides 18 Centres in the moffusil. Women were taught music, gardening, cooking, handicrafts and needle work. Illiterate women were taught to read and write.

A.R.P. in the Moffusil

Civil Defence measures were in existence in 21 towns in the moffusil at the beginning of the year, but in view of the improvement in the general war situation, A.R.P. measures were gradually closed down by stages in 17 towns. At the end of the year, A.R.P. schemes were in force in only four towns, viz., Vizagapatam, Cocanada, Arkonam and British Cochin.

Four more branches of the Women's A.R.P. Corps were started in the moffusil. As the Corps undertakes many useful social service activities for the uplift of women apart from its purely Civil Defence work, it was decided to continue it even after the closure of Civil Defence schemes. A special training course for Instructresses was conducted at Madras during the second half of the year.

In Bezwada and Rajahmundry, Rescue cum First Aid Parties known as Action Parties were retained after the closure of the Civil Defence schemes and attached to the local Fire Services. The Civil Defence schemes at Vizagapatam and Cocanada were reorganized and fresh schemes based on the principle of mobility were framed. Rescue cum First Aid Parties were combined into composite units. A.R.P. at British Cochin functioned with a limited staff.

A.R.P. in Hospitals

Owing to the revised Civil Defence policy, the restriction placed on the admission of patients to hospitals in the towns which have now been classified as 'white' areas (that is, areas in which there are no A.R.P. restrictions) was removed and civil patients are being admitted in these hospitals as usual.

The two blood collecting centres at Trichinopoly and Coimbatore were also converted into Blood Banks. The three mobile blood transfusion units in Madras continued to function and 26 medical officers were trained in the preparation and preservation of transfusion fluids and in the resuscitation of casualties.

The Madras Fire Service

There has been good progress during the year. The total state of preparedness has increased from 20 to 92 per cent. The failure of the organization to

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reach hundred per cent requirement is due mainly to the delay in the construction of Fire Stations and quarters. The position in regard to appliances has been satisfactorily. The vehicular requirements have all been completed and allotments made to stations which required them.

The estimated value of the property lost by fire during the year was Rs. 12.66 lakhs, while the property estimated to have been at risk by these fires was valued at Rs. 103.99 lakhs.

The Fire Services Training School and Workshops continued to function satisfactorily.

The Service has come to stay as a permanent feature of the administration of the Province. Under the peace time arrangements, Fire Services Sections have been organized in seven new towns. Two Regional Headquarters have been opened, one at Coimbatore and the other in Madras City.

The telephone No. 99 is being universally adopted, wherever possible, for fire calls. The Fire Services organization has also an ambulance section as an adjunct which is intended to cater to the needs of the public for general and accident purposes.

Lighting Restrictions

Lighting restrictions are observed only within a distance of 25 miles from Madras, Cocanada and Vizagapatam. Elsewhere, all lighting restrictions have been cancelled. The Government have ordered that lighting restrictions in Madras City and St. Thomas' Mount should be completely relaxed so far as street lights are concerned, subject to the condition that an instantaneous black-out be enforced on receipt of an air raid warning. The lighting restrictions on buildings continued to be in force. The lighting restrictions on motor vehicles in the Madras Civil Defence Area were also partially relaxed in December.

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MADRAS BUDGET 1946-47

ABSTRACT (in thousands of rupees).

Revenue and Expenditure On Revenue Account

	Accounts 1944-5	Budget estimate, 1945-6	Revised estimate, 1945-6	Budget- estimate, 1946-7
(1) Revenue	41,23,73	41,25,29	45,63,04	41,44,07
(2) Expenditure	41,23,18	40,46,14	45,62,62	40,82,39
(3) Surplus	55	80,15	42	61,68

TRANSACTIONS OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.

(1) Receipts (Open market loans)	1,10,00	...	3,00,00	...
(Note.—Note Minus figures represent excess of receipts over disbursements.)				
(2) Disbursements—				
(a) Capital Expenditure	41,17	1,75,62	1,30,31	3,49,42
(b) Loans to local bodies, etc. (Net)	-3,24	-1,00	31,06	99,36
(c) Deposit transactions, etc. (Net)	48,19	-82,59	2,54,12	-3,88,56
Total Disbursements	86,12	92,03	4,15,49	60,22
(3) Excess of Disbursements over receipts	-24,43	11,88	1,15,07	1,46

BALANCES

(1) Opening Balance	1,41,27	61,99	1,65,70	50,63
(2) Closing Balance	1,65,70	50,11	50,63	52,09

CAPITAL LIABILITIES AND ASSETS

	On 31 March 1945	On 31 March 1946 (Revised estimate).	On 31 March 1947 (Budget estimate).
(1) Liabilities—			
(a) Bearing interest	17,53,40	20,62,75	20,64,45
(b) Free of interest	29,98,82	39,55,51	39,98,87
Total Liabilities	47,52,22	60,18,26	60,63,32
(2) Assets—			
(a) Producing revenue—			
(i) Remunerative	28,06,19	29,67,29	33,13,88
(ii) Unremunerative	5,02,97	5,23,96	6,46,39
(b) Other assets	1,46,32	1,49,58	1,58,09
(c) Securities in the Sinking Fund Investment Account.*	1,41,22	1,85,02	2,43,12
(d) Securities in the Madras Famine Relief Fund*	76,23	78,99	81,99
(e) Securities in the Electricity Reserve Funds.*	1,03,36	1,21,17	1,41,21
(f) Securities in the Cash Balance Investment Account.*	23,66,68	23,11,52	8,31,52
(g) Securities in the Revenue Reserve Fund.*	1,31,66	13,80,74	24,30,74
(h) Closing Cash Balance	1,65,70	50,63	52,09
Total Assets	54,40,23	77,68,90	78,99,03
(3) Excess of Assets over Liabilities * Purchase price of securities	16,88,11	17,50,64	18,35,71

Consult Partha Pictures, 128 Govindappa Naik St., Madras.

Progress of Expenditure on Services.

Services.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46 (Revised estimate)	1946-47 (Budget estimate)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Lakhs.	Lakhs.	Lakhs.	Lakhs.	Lakhs.	Lakhs.
Education ...	2,87,36	2,99,08	3,18,71	3,66,16	4,82,36	5,79,77
Medical ...	1,02,65	1,10,50	1,30,10	1,52,62	1,72,79	1,78,45
Public Health ...	33,24	34,74	28,69	41,94	51,71	66,30
Irrigation ...	32,94	40,11	66,18	94,19	1,05,43	1,91,78
Agriculture ...	22,49	32,78	38,29	48,11	80,16	82,99
Veterinary ...	12,54	12,80	15,70	20,08	26,81	29,94
Co-operation ...	14,68	16,01	17,54	22,04	33,47	52,19
Industries ...	29,58	52,92	47,55	65,14	79,50	96,37
Total ...	5,35,48	5,98,94	6,62,76	8,10,28	10,32,23	12,77,79

THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

THE GOVERNOR

His Excellency Lt. Genl. Sir Archibald Nye (Governor Designate)

Sir Arthur Knight (Ag.)

PERSONAL STAFF OF H. E. THE GOVERNOR.

E. C. Allardice, I.C.S., Private Secretary.
 C. P. Scott, Assistant Private Secretary.
 Col. Geoffrey Bulmer Howell M. V. O., M. C., Military Secretary.
 Capt. Robert Henry Boyle, Earl of Shanon, (Dec. 26, '40).
 Capt. Charles Alwar Harding, Royal Fusiliers, Aide-de-Camp (June, 10, '42).
 Capt. Anthony Paul, Ox. and Bucks Regiment—Aide-de-Camp, (June, 10, '45).
 Risaldar and Honorary Lieut. Bijai Singh, Sardar Bahadur, O. B. I.,—Aide-de-Camp, (March, 16, '40).
 Subadar-Major and Honorary Capt. D. Anthony, M.C., I.D.S.M., Sardar Bahadur, O.B.I., late of the Q. V. O., (Madras) Sappers and Miners—Honorary Aide-de-Camp, (Feb. 15, '40).
 Dr. Reginald John Dyson, Honorary Squadron Leader, R. A. F., V. R., Honorary Aide-de-Camp. (Feb. 5, '41).
 Major Norman Barlow, No. 1 (Madras) Signal Co., A. F., (1) Honorary Aide-de-Camp, (Feb. 5, '41).
 Annepu Vasudeva Patro, Indian Police-Honorary Aide-de-Camp, (April, 19, '44).

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR'S BODY GUARD.

Major Harold Fellows Frynne-Commandant, H. E. the Governor's Bodyguard, (Feb. 15, '41).
 Capt. Robert Henry Boyle, Earl of Shannon—Adjutant of H. E. the Governor's Bodyguard in addition to his duties as Aide-de-Camp, (Dec. 26, '40).

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF ADVISERS TO
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Sir Norman Strathie, K.C.I.E., I.C.S.,—Public Department, Finance Department, Revenue Department, Excise, Registration, Commercial Taxes and Taxes on Agricultural Income.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Sir Thomas Austin, K.C.I.E., I.C.S.,—Education and Public Health Department, Legal Department, Local Administration Department, Public Works Department excluding Irrigation, Industrial and Labour disputes, Labour and Communities eligible for help by the Labour Department, and Factories and Trade Unions.

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E. M. Gawne, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S.,—Revenue Department, excluding Excise, Registration, Commercial Taxes and Taxes on Agricultural Income, Home Department, Public Works Department—Industrial and Labour disputes; Labour and Communities eligible for help by the Labour Department, and Factories and Trade Unions.

SECRETARIAT

Fort St. George.

W. Scott Brown, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Chief Secretary to Government and Provincial Press Adviser.

V. P. Echunni Menon, Assistant Secretary to Government, Chief Secretariat.

R. D. Michael, Additional Asst. Secy. to Government.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

A. H. Southern, M. B. E., I.C.S., Deputy Secy.

P. Govindan Nair, I.C.S., Under Secy.

Diwan Bahadur T. Anantha Acharya, Special Officer, Departmental Enquiries.

T. A. V. Nathan, Information Officer & Spl. Press Adviser.

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P. Mohan Rau, Examiner of Local Fund Accounts and Ex-officio Under Secy to Govt.

K. Ramunni Nair, Senior Asst. Secy.

V. Gururaja Rao, Asst. Secy.

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T. S. Ramalinga Iyer, Asst. Secy., to Government.

S. Narasinga Rao, Second Asst. Secy., to Government.

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V. Ramakrishna I.C.S., Industrial Adviser to Government.

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C. J. Venkataramana Rao, Forth Asst., Secy.

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LEGAL DEPARTMENT

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M. Ananthanarayana Iyer, First Asst. Secy.

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Rao Sahib V. Hanumantha Rao Nayudu, Dy., Controller of Food Rationing.

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 Khan Sahib G. Abdul Sattar Sahib, Asst., Secy., Land Revenue.
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 N. V. Vaidyanatha Iyer, Additional Asst., Secy., Court of Wards.
 N. Adishesan, Asst., Secy., Civil Supplies.
 N. Subramania Iyer, First Asst. (Excise.)
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 S. Krishnamachariar, Additional Accounts Officer,
 V. K. Subramanyam, Accounts Officer.
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 V. Margabandhu, Asst. Entomologist under the Board of Revenue.
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 K. Radhakrishna Ayyar, Photographic and Printing Expert, Central Survey Office, Madras.
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 K. Viswanathan Nayar, Accounts Officer, State Trading Schemes.
 Rao Bahadur K. Govindan Nayar, Special Officer, (Agricultural Income-Tax).

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 Rao Bahadur V. Ramanatha Iyer. Head qrs. Dy. Director of Agriculture.
 K. Venkatarama Iyer, Gazetted Asst., to the Head qrs., Dy., Dir. of Agriculture.
 K. W. Chakrapani Marar, Special Officer for Marketing Manures.

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 Rao Sahib M. G. Padmanabha Mudaliar, Personal Asst. to Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
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 C. Joseph Reddi, Deputy Registrar for the Development of Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Societies, Madras.
 A. Venugopala Rao, Secy. Rayalaseema Co-operative Enquiry Committee.

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HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE MADRAS.

The Hon'ble Sir Lionel Leach, Kt., Chief Justice.

For Comfort & Service—Hotel Everest, Madras

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The Hon. Mr. Justice	A. J. King, Kt., I.C.S.
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"	C. N. Kuppuswamy Ayyar, Diwan Bahadur.
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 R. Veeraraghavan, Junior Assistant to the Chemical Examiner to Govt.
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" SRIVIS-AMLA " HAIR OIL - COOLS & REFRESHES

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

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 T. Lakshminarayana, Asst. Director of Public Health (Vaccination).
 Rao Sahib, W. V. Perumal, Director of Public Health (Vital Statistics).
 Rao Sahib, R. Anantam Pillai, Director of Public Health (Fairs and Festivals).
 Rao Sahib, R. Subramanyam, Director of Public Health (Professor Hygiene).
 Mrs. L. N. Veerasinghe Chinnappa, Asst. Director of Public Health, Maternity.
 P. V. George, Nutrition Officer.
 S. M. Ghouse, Research Health Officer

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 M. Kesavan Unni Nayar, P. A. to Conservator of Forests.
 D. L. Sathe, Conservator of Forests on Special duty, Madras.
 M. R. Doraiswamy Ayyar, Asst. Conservator of Forests in connection with Casuarina plantations.
 H. P. Ward, Forest Utilization Officer and Officer in charge, Timber Supply Circle.
 Rao Bahadur V. N. Seshagiri Rao, Asst. Forest Utilization Officer and Timber Supply Officer.

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 S. M. Abbas, Asst. Collector of Customs.
 W. D. Fonseca, " "
 K. S. D. Doss, Chemical Examiner.
 V. S. Chinnaswami Ayyangar, Principal Appraiser.
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 F. C. Baker, Ch. Insp. (Preventive Service).
 Rao Bahadur C. T. N. Menon, Asst. Foreign Trade Controller, Madras (Exports).
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 A. S. Kyte, M.B.E., Deputy Collector of Central Excise.
 C. Balakrishna Nayar, Chief Accounts Officer.
 V. Ramiah, Inspector, Intelligence, Madras.
 M. A. Rashid, " " "

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P. N. Rajagopal Acctt. Genl., Madras.
 K. Vaidyanathan, Deputy Accountant General (Civil) Madras.

" KALA INK " : BEST FOR FOUNTAIN & STEEL PENS

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

INDIAN AUDIT DEPT.—(Contd.)

R. Rangaswami Ayyar, Assistant Accountant General (Works) Madras.
 B. Venkataraman " " " Madras
 C. V. Rangachari Assistant Accounts Officer, Madras.
 K. S. Ramamurthi, " "
 V. Sambamoorthy Ayyar " "
 K. Duraiswami Ayyangar " "
 Rao Sahib P. R. Thiruvengadaswami Mudaliar " "
 M. K. Venugopal Naidu. " "
 M. C. Krishna Iyer " "

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 J. F. C. D'Cruz, P.A. to the I.G. of Prisons.

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Rao Sahib M. Balasubramanya Mudaliar, Supt., of Prisons, Penitentiary and Civil Jail Madras.

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 Rao Sahib V. V. Ranganathan, P.A. to " " "
 P. C. Matthan, Asst., Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

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 Rao Bahadur T. G. Sanjevi, Pillai Dy., Inspector-General of Police, Railways and C. I. D.
 O. L. Burrell, Asst. Inspector-General of Police.
 E. H. Colebrook, M.C. Dy., Inspector-General of Police, Northern Range.
 Rao Sahib M. Krishnayya Shetty, Additional Asst. I.G.P.
 H. Brown, Deputy Supdt., of Police, Crime Branch C.I.D.
 Rao Bahadur Ganeswara Rao, " "
 W. F. A. Hamilton, O.B.E., Supdt., of Police Special Branch C.I.D.
 Rao Sahib V. Ayyaswamy Naidu, Dy., Supdt., of Police Special Branch C.I.D.
 Rao Bahadur V. Natesa Ayyar " "
 Rao Sahib J. Suryanarayana " "
 M. Gopalakrishna Menon " "
 S. W. W. Wright Dy., Commissioner of Police (Law and Order).
 A. V. Patro, M.B.E., Dy. Commissioner of Police (Crime Branch.)
 K. Ramanujam, Asst. Commissioner of Police (Law and Order.)
 Rao Bahadur P. Munilal, Asst. Commissioner of Police (Law and Order.)
 C. V. Arunagiri Mudaliyar, Asst. Commissioner of Police (Crime Branch.)
 Rao Sahib M. Srinivasacharya, Asst. Commissioner of Police (War.)
 O. J. Bosen, Asst. Commissioner of Police (Transport.)

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Rao Sahib P. D. Swaminatha Mudaliar, Commissioner of Income-tax.
 R. Kothandaraman, P. A. to the Commissioner of Income tax.
 J. S. A. Raju, Asst. Commissioner, Central Range.
 C. P. Krishna Rao, Income-tax officer, I Circle, Madras.

" SRIVIS-AMLA " HAIR OIL - COOLS & REFRESHES

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

INCOME-TAX DEPT.—(Contd.)

K. Ram, Income-tax officer, II Circle, Madras.
 V. P. Choudary, Income-tax officer III Circle, Madras.
 Syed Noor, Income-tax Officer, IV Circle, Madras.
 V. A. Azariah, Income-tax Officer V Circle.
 P. Sikandar Pasha, Income-tax Officer VI Circle, Madras.

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 M. Ramabrahmam, Asst. Engineer for Marine Works and Ports other than Tuticorin and Cochin.
 M. J. Mehta, Port Health Officer, Madras.

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 Rev. Jack White, Archdeacon of Madras.
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 Rev. W. L. Holder, Chaplain of St. Mark's Church N. G. T.
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 K. H. Chambers, Honorary Consul for Belgium at Madras.
 K. Moller, Hony. Consul for Demark at Madras.
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" KALA INK " BEST FOR FOUNTAIN & STEEL PENS

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 Senor Alfonso Tavera, G Hony. Consul-General for Colombia at Madras.
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 Ch. Madhava Rao, P. A. to the Supdg. Engineer, Spl. Roads Circle, Madras.
 R. Srinivasa Acharya, Dy. Chief Engineer for Irrigation, P.W.D.
 Rao Sahib D. Rajagopalan, Dy. Chief Engineer. P.W.D. (General Bldgs & Defence.)
 G. R. Subramanyam, Asst. Engineer, Technical Section, Chief Engrs. Office.
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 K. Acharyulu, Executive Engineer, Chingleput Divn.
 Rao Bahadur K. Tirumalaiswami Ayyar, Supdg. Engr. (Communications), Central Circle.
 M. Narayana Kamath, Dy. Chief Engr. Office of the Chief Engr. (Communications.)
 P.A. Krishnaswamy Iyengar, P. A. to the Supdg. Engr. (Communications), Central Circle.
 Rao Sahib A. Venkataraman, Executive Engineer, Presidency Division.
 Rao Sahib B. Satyanarayana Pantulu, " East Roads Divn. No. 1.
 M. E. Narayana, " Avadi Roads Divn. Madras.
 Kutti Ammu Sahib, " Research Divn. Poondi.
 N. S. Subrahmanya Iyer, Asst. Engr. West Subdivision.
 B. Venkatanarayana, " North "
 R. M. Thirumalai Kolundu " South "
 Mathai Jacob, " Govt. House "
 N. Hanumantha Rao, " Tiruvallur "
 C. Narayanaswami, " Buckingham Canal "
 K. Gopala Iyengar, General Supdt., Public Works, Workshops and Stores.
 K. Subramanyam, Asst. Supdt., Public Works, Workshops and Stores.
 F. J. Vedamanickam, Chief Inspector of Steam Boilers.
 C. M. Mohanam, Inspector of Steam Boilers (Madras Circle)
 M. G. Desai, Consulting Architect to Government.
 Rao Bahadur A. R. Venkatacharya, Sanitary, Engineer.
 S. Rajagopalan, Executive Engr, Public Health, Northern Circle.
 P. Lakshmana Ayyar, " " Southern Circle.

POST & TELEGRAPHS DEPT.

K. S. Sheppard. O.B.E., Postmaster-General, Madras.
 M. A. Hamid Khan, M.B.E., Dy. Postmaster-General, Madras.
 R. H. Ward, P.A. to Postmaster-General, (Traffic) Madras.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

POST & TELEGRAPHS DEPT.—(contd).

Charles Dickens, M.B.E., Dy. Postmaster-General, Madras.
 Rao Sahib T. Ramiah, Dy. Postmaster-General.
 N. W. Thurley, Presidency Postmaster, Madras.
 C. M. Ethirajulu Nayudu, Asst. Postmaster-General.
 M. K. Ramadoss Ayyar, "
 S. Venkata Nanarao Naidu, "
 E. H. Miles, Chief Supdt., Central Telegraph Office, Madras.
 F. Fortnig, Asst. Superintendent, Central Telegraph Office.
 W. E. Dowley, "
 J. A. Barboza, "
 L. V. D'Souza, "
 M. C. D'Souza, "

NATIONAL SERVICE LABOUR TRIBUNAL.

T. Bhaskar Rao Nayudu, I.C.S., Chairman, National Service Labour Tribunal.
 Rao Bahadur V. Ayyadurai Ayyar, Tech. Inspector.
 V. Viswanatha Sarma, Publicity Officer.

DEPARTMENT OF EXPLOSIVES.

S. N. Lahiri, Inspector of Explosives, South Circle.
 K. Sankaran, Inspector of Explosives (in connection with Dangerous Cargo Regulations.)
 V. Krishnamurthy, Asst. Inspector of Explosives, South Circle.

CIVIL DEFENCE DEPARTMENT.

H. C. M. McLaughlin, Dir. of Civil Defence.
 Rao Sahib P. S. Jambu Ramaswami Ayyar, P. A. to Dir. of Civil Defence.
 Mrs. P. Parijatham Naidu, Commdt. Indian Women's Civil Corps.
 Rao Bahadur P. Venkataramana Raju, Supdg. Engr. Aerodrome Circle.
 D. Narayana Rao, P. A. to the "
 H. W. Baldwin, Insp. of Stores. "
 S. S. Sundaresa Ayyar, Spl. Officer in charge of Civil Supplies, Transport,

ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT.

Rao Bahadur G. Sundaram, Ch. Engr. for Electricity.
 Sir Henry Howard, C.I.E., Part-time Consulting Engr. to Govt.
 J. Kuriyan, Govt-Supdt. Operating Systems.
 Rao Bahadur B. Rama Somayajulu, Supdg. Engr.
 V. P. Appadurai, Ex. Engr. El. & Mech. Dn.
 Rao Sahib A. Venkataswami, El. Engr. Civil & Hydraulic Dn.
 K. V. Karantha, Ch. Elec. Insp. to Govt.

FACTORIES DEPARTMENT:

C. K. Vijayaraghavan, I.C.S., Ch. Insp. of Factories.
 Rao Sahib C. G. Reddi, Dy. Ch. Insp. of Factories.

INDUSTRIES & COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.

Abbas Khaleeli, I.C.S., Dir. of Industries & Commerce.
 Rao Bahadur N. M. Adyanthaya, Temp. Jt. Dir. of Industries & Commerce.
 S. Gopala Ayyar, Industrial Engr.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

INDUSTRIES & COMMERCE DEPT.—(contd.)

N. S. Quraishi Sahib, P. A. to Dir. of Industries & Commerce.
 T. Venkajee, Paper Specialist.
 A. Narasimha Raju, Ceramic Expert.
 K. P. R. Menon, Dy. Paper Controller.
 K. Seshachalam Chowdary, Leather Research Chemist.
 T. R. Krishnaswami, Asst. Industrial Engr., Industrial Engrg. Workshop.
 B. Narasimha Rao, " Post-war Development.
 L. Battagalli, Engineer Designer.
 N. S. Rajan, Principal, Govt. School of Technology.
 D. P. Roy Chowdhary, Principal, School of Arts and Crafts.
 Dr. T. J. Job, Dy. Dir. of Fisheries (Inland).
 E. K. Madhavan, Asst., Dir. of Fisheries.
 P. I. Chacko, "
 N. V. Choodamani, Research Officer, Fresh water Biological Stn.
 A. Somayaji, Asst., Dir., of Fisheries, Deep Sea Fishing.
 D. D. Peter Devadoss, Supdt., Fisheries Trg.
 S. V. Ganapathy, Hydrologist, Fresh water Biological Research Stn.

LOCAL FUND AUDIT DEPT.

P. Mohan Rao, Examiner of Local Fund Accts.
 B. Bhavani Sankar Rao, Dy. Examiner of L. F. Accts.

MADRAS FIRE SERVICES.

C. R. Hadingham, Dir. of Fire Services.
 J. Harding, Ch. Port Fire Officer.
 A. M. Brown and J. W. Dixon, Port Fire Officers.
 S. M. Venkatacharya, P. A. to Dir., of Fire Services.
 J. H. Gray, Ch. Regional Fire Officer Central Region.

MADRAS FIRE SERVICES (MADRAS SECTION)

Humby L.H.G., Divl., Officer in charge, Madras.
 H. R. Garley, Divl., Officer, Madras.
 J. C. Cunningham, "
 F. W. Humby, "
 T. W. Baxter, "
 E. E. H. Theobald, "
 A. Radhakrishnamurthy, "

MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

Sir John Hall, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., (Retd.),—*Chairman*.
 Khan Bahadur Javad Hussain Khan Sahib } —*Members*.
 Divan Bahadur T. M. Narayanaswami Pillai }
 Rao Bahadur P. K. Gnana Sundara Mudaliar,—*Secretary*.
 C. Krishnaswami Chetti,—*Asst. Secretary*.

TOWN PLANNING DEPT.

K. M. Unnithan, I.C.S., Dir. of Town Planning.
 C. Govindan Nayar, P.A., to the "
 C. Govindan Nayar, Junior Town Planning Expert.

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MOTOR TRANSPORT AND PETROL AND TYRE RATIONING
DEPTS.

C. H. Masterman, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Provl. Motor Transport Controller and Chairman Central R. T. Bd
Rao Bahadur C. Karunakaran Nair, Dy. Provl. Motor Transport Controller, Secy. to Provl. Rationing Officer and Controller of Used Motor Vehicles.
A. G. Barson, I.C.S. Joint Secy., Central R. T. Bd.
C. S. David, Asst. Provl. Motor Transport Controller.
J. A. Arulanandam, Asst., Secy. to Provl. Rationing Officer.
D. Purnaiya, Tech. Officer.
B. N. Kalyana Rao, Spl. Officer for Spare Parts.
H. J. Stooks, Area Rationing Officer, Madras No. 1.

STAMPS, STATIONERY AND PRINTING DEPT.

C. W. Tremehere, M.B.E. Supdt. of Stamps and Stationery.
S. Duncan, Asst. Supdt.
G. E. Muthirulandi, Spl. Officer for the verification of Stationery Stores,
A. G. Anderson, Supdt., Govt. Press.
N. Raghunatha Ayyar, P. A. to Supdt. Govt. Press.

VETERINARY DEPT.

K. S. Nayar, Dir. of Vety. Services and Principal Madras Vety. College.
P. P. Aippuru, P. A., to the Dir. of Vety. Services.
K. P. Duraiswami, Bt. Vety. Officer.
G. R. Viswanathan, Vety. Investigation Officer.
A. Krishnaswami, Vety. Research Officer, Medl. College.
Narahari Rao, Poultry Development Officer.

DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLY.

M. P. Pai, I.C.S., Controller of Supplies, South India Circle.
Rao Sahib K. Rangaswami Nayudu, Dy. Controller of Supplies.
T. V. A. Iswaran, Dy. Controller of Supplies (Silk).
Rao Sahib P. V. Krishna Ayyar, P. A. to Controller of Supplies.

PURCHASE BRANCH.

Lt. T. G. Menon, Asst. Controller of Purchase.
N. R. Reddy
G. D. Pai and Ghulam Khader, Dy. Asst. Controllers.

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING BRANCH.

A. V. Raghavachariar, Industrial Planning Officer.
N. S. Bhagwan and R. Venkataramanan, Asst. Industrial Planning Officers (Timber).
Arif Abdul Qadir, Officer on Spl. duty (Bomboos).

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CIRCLE PROGRESS BRANCH.

H. V. Gillson, Circle Progress Officer.
K. S. Ramamurthy, C. G. Ramanathan and S. N. Sahni, Asst. Progressive Officers.

DISPOSALS SECTION.

M. Munawar-ud-din, Asst. Controller of Supplies.
S. Venkataramanan, Inspector of Stores.

IRON AND STEEL CONTROL DEPARTMENT.

L. Henshaw, O.B.E., Regl. Dy. Iron & Steel Controller.
V. S. Ayyar, Senior Insp. Iron & Steel Control.

TELEGRAPH ENGRG. & WIRELESS DEPARTMENT.

S. S. Moorthy Rao, Dir. of Telegraphs.
D. Bash, Dy. Dir. of Telegraphs.
P. J. Soares, P. A. to the P.M.G.
A. G. Duffield, Divl. Engr. Telegraphs.
G. A. Fonseca, Dy. Asst. Elec. Engr. C.T.O.
J. S. Rozario, Trunk Controller, Madras Trunk Exchange.
A. J. Hennessy, Dy. Asst. Engr. (wireless) in charge, Madras Fort Radio Stn.

RESERVE BANK OF INDIA.

Rao Sahib C. V. Raja Rao, Manager.
S. C. Mitra, Currency Officer.
T. N. Krishnamurthi, Asst. Currency Officer.
N. N. Basu, Accountant.
E. J. D' Costa and S. K. Mukherjee, Asst. Accts.

Principal Newspapers and Periodicals in
Madras City

ANANDAVIKATAN, "Camila Lodge", Murrays Gate Rd., Alwarpet, Popular Tamil Weekly, Published every Sunday. <i>Mang. Editor.</i> S. S. Vasani. <i>Phone.</i> 86056.	BASARAS. Perambur. Tamil Monthly. <i>Editors.</i> M. S. Basu and Mrs. Saraswathi Basu.
ANANDAVANI. 12, Thambu Chetti St., G. T. Telugu weekly. <i>Editor.</i> V. Kalidas. <i>Phone.</i> 2301.	BHARATA DEVI. Mount Road. Tamil Daily. <i>Editor.</i> S. D. Swamy. <i>Phone.</i> 86286.
ANDHRA PATRIKA. 6-7, Thambu Chetti St., G. T., Telugu Daily. <i>Editor.</i> Sambu Prasad. <i>Phone.</i> 2544.	CHANDRODAYAM. 7/140 Broadway, Madras fortnightly, <i>Editor</i> K.N. Subramaniam.
ANDHRA PRABHA. 100, Walajah Rd., Mount Rd., Telugu Daily. <i>Editor.</i> Naila Venkateswara Rao. <i>Phone.</i> 3991.	DECCAN TIMES. 137, Broadway. English Weekly. <i>Editor.</i> A. A. Razoof. <i>Phone.</i> 2147.
	DHINAMANI. 100, Walajah Rd., Mount Rd., Tamil Daily. <i>Editor.</i> A. N. Sivaraman. <i>Phone.</i> 3991.

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NEWSPAPERS & PERIODICALS

DHINASARI. 228, Poonamalle High Rd., P. T., Tamil Daily. *Editor.* T. S. Chockalingam. *Phone.* 2415.

HANUMAN. 37, Sir Theagaraya Rd., Theagarayanagar, Tamil Weekly; *Editor.* V. Sundaram Ayyar. *Phone.* 88004.

HINDU. Kasturi Bldgs., Mount Rd., Leading English Daily; *Proprs.* Kasturi and Sons, Ltd. *Mang., Dir.* K. Gopalan. *Mang. Editor.* K. Srinivasan, B.A. *Asst. Editors.* K. P. Viswanatha Iyer, M.A.; N. Raghunatha Iyer, M.A., B.L., and S. Parthasarathy, B.A., *Manager.* G. Narasimham, B.A. (Hons.); *Joint Manager.* V. J. Camillus. Post Box. No. 316; *Phone.* 4455 (5 lines.) *London Office.* 2/3, Salisbury Court, Fleet St., London; *Branches,* Bombay, Calcutta, Bangalore and Trivandrum.

INDIAN EXPRESS. 100, Walajah Rd., Mount Road. English Daily. *Mang. Editor.* Ramnath Goenka. *Phone.* 3991.

KALKI. 116-119, Sladens Gardens, Poonamallee High Rd. Tamil weekly. *Editor.* R. Krishnamurthi *Genl. Manager.* T. Sadasivam. *Phone.* 3643.

KALAIMAGAL. 55-56, Mundakanni Amman Koil St., Mylapore; Tamil Monthly. *Mang. Editor.* K. V. Jagannadham. *Phone.* 3003.

MADRAS DIRECTORY AND WHO'S WHO THE 12, Thambu Chetty Street. G. T. An Annual publication in English relating to the Madras City, 2, columns to a page, Royal Octavo; Col. Length:— $\frac{1}{2}$ ", Breadth $2\frac{1}{2}$ ". Published by V. Balakrishna, and Edited by Mrs. Padma Balakrishna *Telegrams.* "Chemifer". *Phone.* 3639.

MAIL The, Mail Bldgs., Mount Rd. English Daily. *Proprs.* The Associ-

ated Publishers (Madras) Ltd. *Dir. & Editor.* A. A. Hayles. *Gen. Mgr.* N. K. Aiyer, *Grams.* "Mail" Madras. *Phone.* 2951. *Codes.* A.B.C. 5th Edn. and Bentleys. *London Office.* 180, Fleet St., E. C. 4.

NARADAR, "Camila Lodge", Murrays Gate Rd. Tamil weekly. *Editor.* S. S. Vasan. *Phone.* 86056

NAVODAYA, 11 Thambu Chetty St., Telugu weekly. *Editor.* N Seshayya.

PESUM FADAM. 17/80 Pondi Bazar, T'Nagar. Monthly. *Managing Editor.* T. V. Ramanath.

PICTURPOST. Pondi Bazaar, T'Nagar. Monthly. *Editor.* Srinivasan

SHAKTI. 115-E, Mowbray's Rd., Royapettah. Tamil Monthly. *Editor.* S. Narayanan. *Phone.* 8135.

SUNDAY TIMES. 45, Peters Rd., Royapettah. Eng. Weekly; *Editor.* P. A. Prabhu, Published every Sunday. *Phone.* 2678.

SUNDAY OBSERVER. General Patters Rd., Mount Rd. Eng. Weekly. *Editor.* P. Balasubra. manyam Mudaliar. *Phone.* 86138.

SWADESAMITRAN. 3-4, white's Rd., Royapettah. Tamil Daily and weekly. *Editor.* C. R. Srinivasan. *Phone.* 3701.

SWATANTRA. 46, Perumal Mudali St., Royapettah. Eng. Weekly. *Editor.* Khasa Subba Rao. *Phone.* 86101.

TALK-A-TONE. Esplanade, Madras. English monthly devoted to the Films. *Editor.* P. K. Thampi. *Associate Editor.* K. A. Padma-anbhan.

SOCIETIES AND ASSOCIATIONS IN THE CITY

SOCIAL, RELIGIOUS, POLITICAL, GENERAL ETC.

Agri-Horticultural Society

The Ornamental Garden on the Mount Road open free to the public from 7 to 11 A.M., and 2 to half an hour after sunset daily; Sundays, 8 to 11 A.M., and 3 to half an hour after sunset.

The Nursery Gardens are on St. George's Cathedral Road and are open daily during office hours for sale of plants, seeds, tools fertilisers, insecticides etc., on all days of the week except Thursdays.

A Flower Show is held annually. Any one interested in horticulture or agriculture is eligible to become a member. Candidates should apply to the Honorary Secretary.

Members are entitled to plants free of charge to the value of one and a half times the value of their subscription in a calendar year.

Membership:—"A" Class Members pay a subscription of Rs. 28 per year, or Rs. 300 for life; "B" Class Members pay a subscription of Rs. 12 per year.

Office Hours: Winter.—8 to 11 A.M. and 3 to 5 P.M. Summer.—7-30 to 11 A.M. and 3 to 6 P.M.

Andhra District Congress Committee.

Head Office:—"Indira Bhavan, Esplanade."

Andhra Provincial Ryots' Association.

ROYAPATA MADRAS.

The Association was started in 1930 to protect the rights and privileges of the agricultural classes of the Andhra Districts in both Zamindari and Ryot-waritracts. The Association has a large number of members all over the Andhra Province and it is administered by an

Executive and a General Council. The Association successfully agitated against the imposition of excess rates in Kistna and Godavari districts and got the Estates Land Act Amending Bill compiled and introduced in the Council.

Anglo-Indian and Domiciled European Association of Southern India—1879.

White Memorial Hall, West River Side, Egmore, Madras.

Objects:—To promote the material, social, moral and intellectual advancement of the members of the community.

Anjuman-i-Anwar-ul-Aklak—1897.

Mount Road, Madras.

Objects:—To educate poor Muslim boys and orphans. The Anjuman also maintains an Ansari-Shareef erected on the land obtained with the help of Khan Bahadur Sir Md. Usman Sahib Bahadur Kt. and Abdul Hamid Khan Sahib Bahadur, Ex-Mayor of Madras. The Shareef preserves the sacred relics of the Prophet and celebrates his Birthday annually.

Anjuman-i-Mufid-i-Ahi-i-Islam 1884

Mount Road, Madras.

Anjuman-E-Himayat Islm

(The Muslim Orphanage)

53, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd., P.O.

Arundhatea Maha Sabha—1910

(Incorporated under Societies Act, 1860)

43, Perambur High Road, Barracks P.O., Madras.

Objects.—To promote and protect the rights and interests of the Arundhatea Community; to draw closer the bond of union amongst Arundhateya and to promote their social and materia

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welfare; to attempt to raise the economic condition of Arundhateyas by the formation of Co-operative Agricultural, Trade and Industrial Associations; to impart education to Arundhateyas, to wean them from unusual habits and make them live comfortably in sanitary surroundings; to protect the rights and interests of Arundhateyas; and to do such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

Arya Gana Samaj

10, Thumbu Chetty St. G.T., Madras.

Objects.—Creation and diffusion of taste for South Indian Music and to secure intellectual and spiritual advancement of the general public by holding musical entertainments, vocal and instrumental, Kalakshepams, Bhartha Natyams Dramas, etc.

Arya Vysya Gradute's Association

Satya Nilayam, 'Thanikachalam Chetti Road, Theyagarayanagar.

Object.—To create the feeling of brotherhood among the community and to concert measures for their advancement.

Associations of European Officers of the Indian Educational Service, Madras.

Objects.—The protection of members of the Association from injustice and hardship.

Membership.—The preservation of the rights of members including those secured by law and by the Government of India Act. Any European appointed temporarily for permanently by the Secretary of State to the Indian Educational Service in this Presidency is eligible for membership of the Association. *Subn.*—Rs. 5 annually, variable.

Automobile Association of Southern India

Simpson & Co. Bldgs., Mount Road, Madras.

Objects.—(a) To encourage and develop the automobile movement in

the Madras Presidency, Hyderabad, Mysore, Travancore and Cochin and (b) to watch, protect and extend the rights and privileges of members and of Automobile Owners generally by all possible means.

A V. Panchama Charity Institution

14, Naval Hospital Road, Periamet, Madras.

Bhagavatha Katha Prasanga Sabha—1895

Mint Street, Madras

Objects.—To advance the intellectual and spiritual advancement of the public by the propagation of the principles of Hindu Religion and holding Harikatha Kalakshepams, lectures etc. philosophical subjects.

Bharata Shri Mahamandalam

Madras.

Objects.—To facilitate home education of Hindu and Mussalman women by Indian lady teachers belonged to the respective communities and to help the amelioration of the condition of Indian women.

Membership.—Any women willing to abide by the rules and regulations of the Society is eligible for membership.

Board of Control for Cricket in India

President.—Dr. P. Subbarayan, M.A. I.L.D., B.C.L., Bar-at-Law.

Vice Presidents.—Dr. H. D. Kanga, A. S. DeMello, J. C. Mukerjee, Bar-at-law, Sir Chinnuhai Madhavlal, Bart, and C.B.B. Clee, C.I.E., I.C.S. *Hony. Secretary.*—K. S. Ranga Rao *Hony. Treasurer.*—Z. R. Irani. *Working Committee.*—H. N. Contractor, Bar-at-law, Bombay Cricket Association; P. Gupta, M.B.E., Cricket Association of Bengal; C. R. Pattabhiraman, Bar-at-law, Madras Cricket Assn. M. G. Bhawe, Maharashtra Cricket Association; C. M. Diwan, Gujarat Cricket

Association; Dewan Walkait Ram, South Punjab Cricket Association; A. S. DeMello, Delhi and Dist. Cricket Association; Lt. Col. C. K. Nayudu, Holkar State Cricket Association; A. K. Mestag, Hyderabad State Cricket Association, and A. A. Jasdenwala, Cricket Club of India.

Board of Industrial and Rural Development

The Board is a part of the Bigger National Swadeshi movement, and the object of the League is to encourage by all lawful means the use of Indian Goods with a view to promote the growth of Indian Industries including cottage industries.

Boy Scouts Association

Chief Scout and President.—His Excellency the Governor of Madras.

British and Foreign Bible Society.

Memorial Hall Compound, P. T., Madras.

Presdt.—The Rt. Rev. The Bishop of Madras.

Bysani Madhava Chetty's Charity Fund

143-145, Mint Street, Sowcarpet P.O., Madras.

Caledonian Society

T. A. Taylor & Co., P.O., Box 51, Madras.

Objects.—To form in Madras regularly constituted body of Scotchmen, who may aid and relieve well-authenticated and deserving cases of temporary distress amongst Scots, take cognizance of, discuss, and take steps in regard to matters which possess national interest, arrange for the celebration of Andrew's Day and generally to promote fellowship and charitable co-operation among Scotchmen in the Presidency.

Chengalvaroya Naicker's Charities

Vepery, Madras.

Objects.—Under the management of Pachiappa's Trust Board, Orphanage for Caste Hindu Boys and Free Ayurvedic Dispensary for all castes and creeds.

Chennai Vysia Kula Beri Chettimar Mahajana Sabha—1931,

9, Paramasiva Chetty, St., P. T., Madras.

Chennapuri Annadana Samajam.

Nyniappa Naick St., P. T., Madras.

Objects.—Is a Charitable Institution. (1) To feed and at times, to clothe without distinction of caste or creed, such of the poor as are unable to earn their livelihood owing to their old age, infirmity or bodily defect. (2) To establish minor industries for such poor as are capable of such employment. (3) To feed such poor pupils of Educational Institution as are deserving of Samajam's support. (4) To establish permanent Poor Houses and Orphanages and (5) To establish Branch Institutions of the nature in such places as the Executive Committee may think fit.

Chintadripet Literary Academy, Madras, 1926.

Object.—The promotion of all kinds of literary activities and the spread of useful knowledge, the bringing together of different view points and the development of debating power as a healthy preliminary for public life, the fostering of the spirit of brotherhood and the creation of strong public opinion for Social Reform.

The nucleus of the Academy is a social branch known as "The Band of service" inaugurated by the Rt. Hon'ble V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, P.C., C.H. The object is to act as Vigilance Association for promoting the civil

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amenities of the people by paying frequent visits to the slum areas, advising them of the principles of cleanliness and sanitation conducting lantern lectures on Health topics, carrying on healthy propaganda against the evils of drink and to create a civic consciousness.

Chintadripet Rate Payers' Association, The.

Swami Naick Road, Chintadripet, Madras.

Objects.—To promote by study, investigation and representation the public health, reduction of taxes and generally all the amenities that are conducive to the welfare of the residents of the locality.

Christian Literature Society for India.

Memorial Hall, P. T., Madras.

Objects.—To produce school books and school requisites on up-to-date lines, and to provide instructive literature of general interest on religious as well as secular subjects. Principal Languages, English, Tamil, Telugu and Malayalam.

City Central League, The.

(Established, 1928.)
Madras.

Objects.—To draw together youths of all castes and creeds under common roof and recognise their interests as citizens.

To develop the mental, histrionic and physical activities of youths in all healthy ways by holding meetings, enacting dramas and providing games.

Membership.—Men's Branch: Age 18 & above; monthly subscription annas 5 and entrance Fee annas 3. Boys' Branch: Age below 18; monthly subscription annas 4, and entrance Fee anna 1.

Privileges.—An up-to-date Reading Room with high class journals. A Library containing selected books, Literary Meetings or Debates usually

once a week on all subjects. *Out-door games.*—Cricket, Football, Hockey and Badminton. *In-door games:* Carrom, Chess, Halma, Draughts, Dominoes, Ludo, etc.

City Stenographers' Association, Triplicane.

Objects.—To improve the efficiency of Members; to secure for Members suitable employment; to run a Library and Reading room and to represent their grievances to authorities concerned

The Association runs regular speed classes in Short-hand daily and arranges lectures on subjects of general interest.

City Youths' Association.

High Road, Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To promote the physical and intellectual attainments of the youths of the city, to promote unity, brotherly love and co-operation among different communities, to provide Reading Room and Library and arrange public lectures, etc. *Membership.*—Open to all young men. *Subscription.*—Annas 4 per mensem.

College Athletic Association.

Pachaiappa's College, Madras.

Dharma Anna Sala.

Washermanpet, Madras.

Object.—Purely a charitable institution, (1) to provide food and at times clothes, to such of the poor as are unable to work owing to their old age, infirmity, or such other unavoidable causes and (2) to establish an asylum for the aforesaid poor.

Objects.—To afford to the Panchamas and other depressed classes facilities for education, to improve their material condition and to remove their social disabilities.

Membership.—To untouchable classes.

Subsn.—Rs. 3.

Egmore Corporation Parents' Association.

Egmore, Madras.

Objects.—To form a touch between the teachers and the parents of pupils reading in the Corporation Schools; to develop adult education and realise the object of making the School, the centre of most of the civic activities.

Employment for Indian Military Pensioners Discharged Men and Reservists.

Pension Paymaster's Office, Fort St. George, Madras.

The arrangements for securing Civil employment to Indian Military Pensioners, discharged men and reservists of the Madras Army such employment devolve on the Military Pension Paymaster, Fort St. George, Madras. Also helps British warrant and non-commissioned officers and men of the British Army who retired from service, and seeking Civil work in India.

If the services of the above classes of men are required by employers, the following particulars should be stated in their application to the Pension Paymaster.

- The nature of employment offered and the duties to be performed, specifying hours of attendance;
- The salary offered;
- Further prospects, if any;
- The educational and physical qualifications, required of the candidate in special cases, and the age limit, if any;
- Whether men of any particular army rank caste, or class are required.
- Whether free passage will be granted to the place of employment; and
- Any other terms.

To assist employers, a standard form of application for the services of an

ex-soldier has been introduced embodying the details mentioned above. The Pension. Paymaster, Madras, maintains a stock of these forms.

European Association—1883

Parry & Co.'s Building

Tel. Add. "Eurasso," Madras

Objects.—To safeguard the Political and Civil interests of non-official Europeans in India. *Membership.*—For all Europeans of British nationality. *Subsn.*—Rs. 10 per annum. *Central Administration.*—Calcutta.

Film Artists Guild of South India

83, Big Street, Triplicane, Madras

Objects.—To supply Talented Artists to Bombay and Calcutta Film Companies for Telugu and Tamil Talkies. Run on the lines of British Artists Guild, London.

Fine Arts Society

Memorial Hall, P. T., Madras

Objects.—The organization of Exhibitions of Fine and Industrial Arts annually, or as may be deemed suitable.

Friend-in-Need Society

26, Poonamallee High Road, Madras

Objects.—The relief of the deserving poor and the suppression of mendicancy amongst European and Anglo Indians. The means employed for the attainment of these objects are.—(1) The provision of an Asylum, called the Friend-in-Need Society's Home, for the aged, infirm and destitute, in which they are lodged clothed and supplied with the necessaries for health and comfort; (2) the allotment of pensions to aged and infirm persons in whose cases exceptional circumstances exist rendering them fitter subjects for out door than in-door relief; (3) the maintenance of workshops for women; (4) the establishment of a labour yard to which members of the Society can refer all male beggars whose profession of

willingness to work they desire to test; (5) the investigation of all cases referred to the Society for relief and the grant of such assistance as may be considered necessary; (6) the detection and exposure of imposture and (7) the doing of whatever else is necessary for the attainment of the above objects; to ensure proper relief in all cases. Madras is divided into five districts, managed by Local Committees, who carefully investigate all applications.

G.N.S. Schools Old Boys' Union
Stringer's Street, G.T., Madras

Harijan Sevak Sangh
Madras Branch

The Madras Harijan Sevak Sangh, which was started in 1932 became the Madras Branch of the All-India Harijan Sevak Sangh, about the end of November, 1932. It is a separate Provincial Organization. Its object is to exhort people to admit Harijans into all public places including temples.

Health Propaganda Board, 1921
Pantheon Gardens, Pantheon Road, Egmore, Madras

Objects.—To stimulate and promote an interest in and a knowledge of all matters connected with the general and personal health of the population of southern India; for the encouragement of sanitary and hygienic habits among all classes of the people; for the diffusion of information concerning epidemics and the means of combating them; and for such other objects, cognate to the promotion of the public health, as may be decided upon by the Board.

Hony. Asst. Registrars of Co-operative Societies Association

"Manonmani Vilas," Chintadripet, Mount Road, P.O., Madras

Indian Cinematograph Association
83, Big St., Triplicane, Madras

Object.—To aid the Indian Film Industry in all possible ways.

Indian Christian Association
"Grace Cottage,"

Portuguese Church St., G.T., Madras.

Indian Cricket Federation

Mount Road, Madras

The Indian Cricket Federation is the controlling body for Cricket in Madras.

Indian Officer's Association, The.
"Mohana Vilas," Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To promote sympathy and friendly intercourse amongst its members; to grant allowances to the widows or children of members who might have been left destitute and who in the opinion of the committee are deserving of help; to grant scholarships to deserving Indian youths for competing for any of the covenanted services or for acquiring proficiency in any science, art or industry and to grant advances of money to members visiting foreign countries for professional studies, etc.

Membership.—All officers who are statutory natives of India and are holding or have held any appointment in the service of the Central Government or of the Madras Government or of any of the Local Authorities in the Madras Presidency and who have drawn or now draw a pay of not less than Rs. 200 per mensem are eligible for membership.

Subsn.—Rs. 20 per annum for a member receiving a salary, leave allowance or pension exceeding Rs. 1,000 per mensem on the 1st January of the year for which the subscription is payable. Rs. 10 per annum for a member receiving a salary leave allowance or pension exceeding Rs. 500, but not exceeding Rs. 1,000 on the 1st January of the year for which the subscription is payable; and Rs. 5 per annum in all other cases.

Indian Police Association.
(Madras Branch).

P. O. Box No. 602, Madras.

Objects.—To safeguard and promote the interests of the Indian Police Service.

Jal Phiroj Clubwala Dareh-e-Meher
Main Road, Royapuram, Madras.

Kalaivani Literary Association.
Southern Indian Brahmo Samaj
Mandir, G. T., Madras,

Kellett Institute—1908.
Venkatesa Naick Street, Triplicane, Madras.

Lady Ampthill Nurses Institute and The South Indian Nursing Association.
Western Castle, Mount Road, Madras.

Objects.—The Association has under its management fully trained experienced nurses for all cases of illness both among Europeans and Indians, always available.

Licentiate in Indian Medicine Association
Hyde Park, Kilpauk, Madras.

Objects.—To promote the cause of Medicine in general and Indian Medicine in particular (2) To maintain the honour, dignity and interests of the Medical profession in general and that of L. I. M. in particular and (3) To maintain an *esprit de corps* among the members of the Association.

Madhwa Association, The.
Madras.

(Registered under the Society Registration Act in 1930)

Objects: To promote spiritual, social and economic condition of the members of the Madhwa community. It is open to all Madhwas with a minimum annual subscription of Rs. 3. Management is in a committee of 11 members.

Madras Amateur Photographic Society.
G. T., Madras.

Objects.—To stimulate interest in the study and pursuit of Photography as an Art and Science.

Indian Red Cross Society.
Madras (Provincial Branch).

The International Red Cross Society is a non-political, non-governmental and non-sectarian voluntary Association. The symbol of the Red Cross has no religious significance being taken from the national flag of Switzerland in which country the movement had its birth. *Objects.*—To improve health, to prevent disease and to mitigate suffering, irrespective of nationality, creed and caste. The peacetime programme of the Red Cross in India includes the promotion of public health, nursing, and supplying comforts to hospitals and similar institutions.

The Madras Branch maintains a school for training Health Visitors and gives financial and advisory assistance to maternity and child welfare schemes, supplies Hospital comforts and relief in times of famine or other disaster and promotes the establishment of junior Red Cross Groups in Schools.

Subsn.—Life member Rs. 150, Life Associate member Rs. 50, Annual member Rs. 12. Annual Associate member Re 1—5.

Indian Roads and Transport Development Association, Ltd.
Madras.

Objects.—To advance the construction and maintenance of all roads and to encourage the development of road transport generally.

Indian Young Men's Union.—1912.
Chintadripet, Madras.

Objects.—To promote the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man; to promote culture, spiritual, moral, mental and physical; to do Social Service by educating the illiterate, clothing the naked, feeding the hungry and curing the sick.

Jagannatha Bhaktha Sabha—
Egmore, Madras.

Objects.—To encourage and hold Religious Lectures, Kalakshepams and Musical entertainments.

"SRIVISAMLA" HAIR OIL COOLS & REFRESHES

Madras Association of European Government Servants—1922.

Madras Children's Aid Society, The

38, Gangatheswarar Koil Road,
Vepery, Madras.

Objects.—(a) To establish a non-official Agency for carrying out provisions of the Madras Children Act of 1920 and, such other laws as may be in force from time to time for the prevention of crime and promotion of morals among juveniles in the Presidency (b) to provide a home of shelter for juvenile offenders and destitute children (c) generally to help children in any trouble in all possible ways. The Society maintains four homes Senior and Junior certified school for girls 'the Retreat', Remand Home for girls' Home of Safety', Office, Boys' Remand Home, Boys' club and the juvenile Court.

Madras City Leper Relief Council.
83, Big Street, Triplicane Madras.

Madras Corporation Officials' Association 1921.

Ripon Buildings, Madras.

Objects.—To protect and promote the interests of the officials of the Corporation by all possible means.

Madras Depressed Classes Mission Society, The,

San Thome, Mylapore, Madras.

Objects.—To elevate the Depressed classes of India, viz., Pariahs, Mahars, etc., by (1) promoting education, (2) providing work (3) remedying their social disabilities and (4) preaching to them higher ideal of religion, morality, personal character and good citizenship.

Institutions maintained by the Mission.—Day School for Panchamas at Vyasarpady, Night Schools at Meersahibpet, Alwarpet, Pudupet, and Vellala Teynampet, Reading Room at Vyasarpady and Free Dispensary at Vellala Teynampet.

Madras District Teacher Managers' Associations, North Range.
Madras.

Objects.—The Association is organised by the Teacher-Managers of North Madras Range to promote the cause of Elementary Education in the City of Madras. There are two representatives of the Association on the Madras District Educational Council.

Madras District Teacher Managers' Association—1923.
Madras,

Madras Dramatic Society—1838.
Madras.

Madras Dravidian Association 1912
Madras.

Madras Economic Association.
Senate House, Madras,

Objects.—To discuss Economic problems of special interest to India; to publish papers and bulletins and to carry out schemes of research approved by the Association. *Subsn.*—Rs. 3 per annum.

Madras Engineering Association 1910.

Triplicane, Madras.

Madras Engineers' Association 1915.

P. W. D. Buildings, Chempauk, Madras.

Madras Hindu Good Templars' League 1895.

Audiappa Naick Street, G. T. Madras.

Objects.—The League was opened in 1895. The Chief objects of the League are observance and propagation of total abstinence, social improvement and maintenance of a Reading Room and Library Meetings are usually held on Wednesdays. *Membership.*—Only Hindus are admitted as members. They are admitted after ballot and on the day of their initiation, they have to sign an obligation in the presence of the

H. G. TEMPLAR'S LEAGUE.—(contd.)

members of the League, that they shall remain total abstainers to the end of their lives. *Subsn.*—Rs. 2 for Resident and Re. 1 for Non-resident members. Admission Fee Re. 1.

Madras Industries Association:—Central Industrial Museum old Government Press Buildings, 166, Mount Road Madras.

Objects:—(a) To provide the necessary information to the public so as to enable them to encourage indigenous articles.

(b) To support and improve large scale as well as Cottage Industries.

(c) To furnish information about the Industrial and mineral resources of the province.

(d) To conduct a Central Industrial Museum with an information Bureau a Commercial Library and a free Reading Room attached to it.

(e) To hold itinerant exhibitions, publish pamphlets for propaganda, to give Technical and Financial assistance to industries and do all other things that are conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT

President.—K. Venkataswami Naidu B.A., B.L., M.L.C. *Vice - President.*—M. Sudarsanam Iyengar, (Ag. Secy. & Treasurer). A. Khaleeli, I.C.S., Dir. of Industries of Commerce. W. R. S. Sathianadhan, I.C.S., Re-gistrar of Co-op. Societies. M. Radhakrishna Pillai B.A., B.L., Mayor of Madras. Rao Bahadur C. V. Krishnaswami Chetty, M.B.E. M. Bapineedu, B. SC., M. SC. M.L.A., (Secy. & Treasurer). *Hony. Supdt.*—N. Venugopal, B.A., B.L., Advocate.

Madras Landholders' Association.
Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To promote and protect the interests of the Zamindars and other Proprietors of estates of the Presidency of Madras.

Madras Library Association The.
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY, TRIPPLICANE,
MADRAS.

(Registered under Act XXI of 1860).

Objects.—(1) to promote the Library movement in the City and in the Presidency of Madras, to organise library talks, lantern lectures, Cinema shows etc., to encourage the formation of District and Taluk Library Associations and affiliate them to itself;

(2) To encourage and aid the better utilisation of the existing library facilities; to promote the formation of a trained class of librarian; to collect and maintain a library and museum of books and materials pertaining to the library movement; to conduct periodicals and publish works pamphlets etc., to promote and encourage bibliographical side to hold meetings and conferences and do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

(3) The Summer School of Librarianship started by the Association has been handed over to the Madras University which is now conducting the School under its auspices and issuing certificates to those who pass the examination held at the end of the course. *Hospital Library Service.*—The Association has organised a Hospital Library Service to supply books and magazine to the patients in the hospital. The Guild of Service is in charge of the details of management. Voluntary readers are sent to hospitals at stated hours who read the materials to the patients. *Popular Lectures.*—The Association is arranging for weekly extension lectures on topics of Scientific and humanistic interest. *Draft Public Libraries.*—The public Libraries Bill sponsored by the Madras Library Association was introduced in the Madras Legislative Council in August 1933 and it has passed the Select Committee Stage. *Library.*—The Association possesses a library of about 150 volumes on Library Science.

"KALA INK": BEST FOR FOUNTAIN & STEEL PENS

"SRIVIS-AMLA" HAIR OIL COOLS & REFRESHES

MADRAS LANDHOLDERS ASSN. (contd.)

Publications.—(1) Library movements by diverse hands; (2) The Five Laws of Library Science; (3) Colon Classification; (4) Classified Catalogue Code; Library administration; all by Mr S. R. Ranganathan. **Membership.**—Ord. Re. 1 per annum Institution Members Rs. 3, per annum; Life Members Rs. 35; Donors Rs. 100; and Patrons not less than Rs. 3,000 in cash, in books in buildings. **Management.**—By a Council consisting of the President, Vice Presidents, Secretaries, twenty-five other members elected by the Association and the patrons or their respective nominees

Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society—1810.

College Road, Nungambakkam, Madras.
For details please see Libraries in the Madras City.)

Madras Mahajana Sabha, 1884.

Mount Road, Madras.

Objects.—To endeavour to promote the interests of the people of the country by (a) promoting the objects of the Indian National Congress; (b) by taking such steps as may be needed to see that questions of public importance are adequately dealt with by the agencies concerned therewith and (c) by co-operating when necessary with public bodies and by such other means as the Sabha deems fit. **Membership.**—Persons who accept the creed of the Indian National Congress and who are above 21 years of age are eligible for admission at the discretion of the committee.

Madras Milkmen's Association, Ltd.

88, Tulasinga Perumal Koil Street, Triplicane.

Objects.—To carry on milk trade in the city of Madras and its suburbs; to promote the supply of pure-milk and its products and to protect and safeguard the interests of milk trade.

"KALA INK": BEST FOR FOUNTAIN & STEEL PENS

Madras Musical Association.

Presidency College, Madras.

Objects.—The study, practice and performance of vocal and instrumental music by arranging various symphonic, choral, chamber and supplementary concerts throughout the year.

Madras Non-Gazetted Excise Officers' Association

Madras.

Objects.—To promote unity amongst all the Non-Gazetted Officers of the Madras Excise Subordinate Service. To protect and promote their common interests, rights and privileges and to advance the social moral and material welfare of the members. **Subsn.**—Excise Asst. Inspectors Rs. 3. Sub-Inspectors Rs. 2 and clerks on pay less than Rs. 60, Re. 1 per annum.

Madras Parsee Zarathoshti Anjuman.

32, Main Road, Royapuram, Madras.

Madras Parsi Association

46, Royapuram, Madras.

Objects.—To increase the social relation of all the Parsees of Madras. It is open for all the Parsi Ladies, Gents and Children of the Madras Parsee Anjuman and is also a medium to afford recreation in the shape of games etc.

Madras Pinjrapole.

Perambur Barracks, P.O., Madras.

A refuge for old, infirm and hard worked animals.

Madras Port Trust Official Party, The,

Madras.

Madras Presidency Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, 1921

Mount Road, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

Objects.—To give such help as may be needed, on release, to persons

MADRAS PRESIDENCY DISCHARGED PRISONERS AID SOCIETY—(Contd),

convicted of criminal offences without distinction of race or creed: to make efforts to reclaim habitual offenders from a life of crime and to enable prisoners after release, to lead honest and respectable lives; to make special arrangements with a view to prevent casual and juvenile offenders from becoming habitual offenders; to promote legislation and the application of the existing law to secure that sentences of imprisonment shall be passed only in cases which cannot adequately or appropriately be dealt with in any other way and to collect funds and do all such other things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them. Has several branches. **Membership.**—Open to all. **Subsn.**—Patrons Rs. 1,000, Life members Rs. 200 in a lump sum and ordinary members Rs. 5, per annum. **Discharged Prisoners Homes.**—Mount Road, Madras. Vellore, Coimbatore, Cannanore, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, Bellary, Yemmiganur, (Bellary Dt), Salem, Madras, Rajahmundry and Tinnevely.

Madras Presidency Muslim League—

Est. 1908.

G. T. Madras.

To attain swaraj by all peaceful and legitimate means, to protect and advance the political, religious and other rights and interests of the Indian Mussalmans; to promote friendship and union between Mussalmans and other communities of India, to maintain and strengthen brotherly relations between the Mussalmans of India and those of other countries.

Madras Presidency Youth Conference

C-o. Andhra Patrika Office.
G. T., Madras.

Madras Progressive Union—1880.

G. T., Madras.

Objects.—To impart moral and mental culture and make social and literary improvement by holding debates and

reading essays; to maintain poor schools and a library and reading rooms and to diffuse useful knowledge. **Membership.**—Open to all.

Madras Provincial Co-operative Union

Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To propagate the principles of co-operation; to organise special types of societies; to assist local unions and district councils in the work of supervision to serve as the recognized exponent of non-official co-operative opinion in this Presidency and to undertake such other work as will promote the cause of co-operation. The Union edits monthly co-operative Journal in English and issues pamphlets and other co-operative Literature for free distribution, and maintains a well stocked library. The Union also conducts propaganda and training and holds the Provincial Conference and runs six Rural Reconstruction Centres. It has recently prepared slides on "Co-operation and Temperance" and on "Co-operation and Thrift" and "Rural Reconstruction in Alamaru". The last mentioned set of slides deals with the benefit conferred on the villages by Panchayats and Co-operative Societies in the Alamaru area. The union has also constructed a cheap Magic Lantern which is very serviceable for Rural Propaganda. **Membership.** Provincial Societies, Language Federations, District Federations, Local Unions, Central Banks, Co-operative Training Institutes and Land Mortgage Banks. Urban Banks with a working capital of not less than Rs. 20,000 and non-credit.

Madras Provincial Union of Panchayat Boards, The.

(Registered under Act XXI of 1860.)

Objects.—(1) To promote the interests of Statutory Village Panchayat Boards in the Presidency by representing to the Local Government their needs, securing for them financial as well as other modes of assistance from

Pomko Electrical Appliances banish household cares.

MADRAS PROVINCIAL UNION OF PANCHAYAT BOARDS—(Contd.)
Government and by other suitable measures. (2) To conduct a Panchayat Journal. (3) To publish books and other literature dealing with village self-Government. (4) To organise Village Panchayat Boards all over the Presidency federate them into convenient groups and affiliate them to the union. (5) To organise Conferences and to conduct classes training in Rural work the organisers and employees of the Panchayat Board. (6) To do generally all other acts that are conducive to attainment of any or all of the above objects. *Membership* (1) It shall consist of Village Panchayat Boards constituted and function under the Madras Local Board's Act for the time being in force. (2) Joint Committee of panchayats. (3) Honorary organizers of Panchayats (4) Rural Reconstruction Organizations. (5) Persons of knowledge and distinction interested in Village self-Government who may be invited by the General body to be the members of the union. Their number shall not at any time exceed 30.

Madras Sanitary Welfare League, The
Office.—Servants of India Society, Royapetta, Madras.

The aims of the League shall be:—
(a) to carry on a campaign of sanitary education and to investigate and assist bettering conditions of living in the City; (b) to bring together persons and bodies interested in the sanitation of the City and co-ordinate their work; and (c) to focus public attention on the main problems of sanitary improvements and to bring to the notice of the Municipal authorities, the sanitary needs of the different localities of the City.

Methods.—The above aims shall be attained by (1) The formation of a body of workers who will visit selected localities in the City. These workers may from time to time invite Municipal Councillors and other influential residents to join them on their visits,

(2) publishing from time to time through the press or otherwise accounts of the visits made by the workers, giving correct date as to sanitary conditions in the City and communicating these accounts whenever necessary to the commissioner, the Health Officer or other officials of the Corporation and to the Municipal Councillor of the division; and (3) making representations to the authorities concerned regarding the improvement of sanitary conditions.

Membership.—Any person over 18 years of age who sympathises with the aims of the League shall be eligible for membership. Social and civic welfare bodies may be requested to nominate representatives for membership in the League. *Subsn.*—(a) Every member shall pay a Minimum annual subscription of Rupee One (Students' subscription, Annas Eight.) (b) The subscription shall be payable before the end of March every year; and (c) no member whose subscription is in arrears shall be eligible to vote or hold office in the League.

Madras Seva Sadan

"Shenstone Park," Harrington Road, Chetput, Madras.

Objects.—To make the women educated and enlightened and to enable them after becoming self-supporting and self-reliant to take their proper place in the life of the country.

It is an institution not only for the girls well placed in life; it deals also with the problem in its most urgent aspect that of the despairing young women, deserted wives, orphans and helpless young widows.

Methods.—Instructions given in both literary and industrial or vocational subjects. Handicrafts such as needle-work sewing, embroidery, and rattan work, are taught. Music classes are held. Pupils are qualified to take courses in sick-nursing and midwifery and higher elementary training. Literary instruction is imparted from Standards III to V, Standard VIII and from forms I to VI.

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MADRAS SAVA SADAN (contd.)

General.—It is a residential institution where pupils have boarding and lodging. In the case of those who are unable to pay, no fees are charged; In other cases fees are charged on a scale depending on the financial position of the candidates or their parents or guardians.

There are in the Home of the Madras Seva Sadan inmates belonging to all castes and from all parts of the Presidency. Day scholars are also taken. The affairs are managed by an influential committee.

Madras Shorthand Writers' Association—1893.

Muthialpet High School, G.T., Madras.

Objects.—The Association imparts instruction in Shorthand, holds high speed examinations and secures to its members situations as shorthand writers and typists in Government offices and firms in Madras and in the mofussil.

Madras Social Service League
Madras.

Object.—To stimulate and organize social work in Madras. The nucleus of the League was a band of friends, who animated by sympathy for the suffering poor and a desire to ameliorate their condition, visited them in their homes in the autumn of 1912, and organized themselves for definite social work. The League is doing very valuable work in the slums and cheries of Madras, one of its chief centres being Nariangadu where the League has a free night school, a co-operative housing society, a free reading room and library and a health centre for medical relief. There are several other centres in the city where it has schools and co-operative societies mainly for the depressed classes.

Exhibitions and magic lantern lectures on health subjects are arranged by the League in localities inhabited by the poor and the ignorant and at festivals, etc., in and out of Madras.

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The League endeavours to further all efforts in the city for the relief of distress in any form.

Madras Society for the Protection of Children—1908

Objects.—To afford boarding, lodging and Education to destitute boys and girls irrespective of caste or creed.

Presdt.—His Excellency The Governor of Madras.

M. & S. M. Ry., Employees' Union
"Unity House" Perambur, Madras

Membership of the union certified 35,000. The union conducts two Weeklys, one in English and the other in Tamil called the "Labour Times" and the "Tholilalar Murasu" with the main object of educating the workers all over the railway. The union also conducts a study class for its workers every Sunday at Perambur in its office hall.

Madras Temperance League-1890
Servants of India Society, Royapettah, Madras.

Madras Theistic Postal Mission and Book Depot

Objects.—Organized for the purpose of spreading liberal religious ideas in this Presidency by means of distributing literature on the subject. Brahma Samaj and Unitarian Publications are supplied at cheap rates.

Madras University Students' Information Bureau, Madras

Objects—(1) To furnish information and advice to Indian Students proceeding to English and other countries for study, (2) To circulate in India to Colleges and other Institutions, the Educational, Financial and Social information collected by the Education Department of the High Commissioner for India, London and (3) To communicate with the Education Department on behalf of students before they start

MADRAS UNIV. STUDENTS' INFR. BUREAU (contd.)
or on behalf of their parents, when they are in England.

Students past and present of all Colleges affiliated to the Madras University, who wish to take up any course of Study outside India (especially in Great Britain) can obtain application forms from the Secretary of the Bureau, Madras Christian College. The Secretary may also be interviewed by applicants or Parents in his office at the Madras Christian College by appointment.

All applications to Colleges and Technical Institutions in Britain have to be sent through this Bureau

Madras Vellala Mahajana Sangam
Mount Road P.O., Madras.

Madras Vigilance Association

Object.—The Madras Vigilance Association has been formed to draw together men and women who have at heart the moral welfare of the community and especially to further the recognition of the Act that these is one moral Law which is the same for men and women; (2) To carry on rescue and preventive work in the Madras Presidency; to suppress traffic in women and girls; and especially to take all possible measures for the protection of girls under eighteen years age. (3) To establish and maintain Rescue Homes. (4) To work for the abolition of (a) Brothels, (b) Prostitution especially regarded as a legal and tolerated institution. (5) To promote the enactment of Laws that will further morality, parity and the above objects: and to oppose any legislation that suggests any regulation of brothels, segregated areas or compulsory examination (obligative) of women. (6) To prevent the publication and sale of indecent and obscene books or pictures, and the display of objectionable cinema firms, theatrical performances and

advertisements; and (7) To educate public opinion by holding public meetings, publishing and distributing literature and by any other possible means.

Madras Volley Ball Federation
Y. M. C. A. Buildings, Esplanade, Madras.

Objects—To popularise the Volley Ball game in Madras and in the mofussil; to promote unity and brotherhood among the various clubs; to arrange friendly matches between different clubs; to conduct leagues tournaments and to do all other things that are incidental to the above objects. Conducted a reference class in 1933 and Senior and School leagues in 1934. **Membership.**—Opened to any recognised club, Association, School or College in Madras and Mofussil. Entrance fee Re. 1 and annual subscription Re. 1.

Madras Young Men Sadhu Chetty Association
17, Singannan Street, P.T., Madras.

Madras Youth Congress
83, Big St., Triplicane, Madras.

A central organisation of Madras youths which meets once in a year ordinarily and as often as necessary to discuss problems affecting the youth.

Membership—All teachers in Elementary and Secondary Schools and Colleges are eligible to become Members.

Maharashtra Association
87, T. P. Kovil St., Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—To bring together the scattered members of the Marathi speaking community and to encourage the study of the Marathi language and literature by all possible means.

Mahratta Education Fund
Established 1912
23, East Mada St., Mylapore, Madras.
Objects.—(1) To promote the higher education of Marathi speaking boys

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MAHRATTA EDUCATION FUND (Contd.)
and girls in Colleges and in other institutions and granting scholarships to poor and deserving students. (2) To afford all possible facilities to Marathi speaking youths for the acquisition of commercial and technical knowledge. (3) To afford all possible facilities to young men and women of the Mahratta Community for undergoing training leading to professional careers such as Medicine, Engineering, Commerce, Agriculture and Law. (4) To promote the study of Marathi and to preserve and improve the language in South India and (5) To concert such steps as may be necessary from time to time for the advancement of the Mahratta Community. Scholarships are given to poor boys every June to cover the college fees for year. Special provision for medical scholarships. The Fund owns and runs S. S. Ragavendra Rao's Elementary School. The school is recognised and receives a grant in aid from the Government. The Mahrathi Library, of the Fund is located in the above school for the use of the members.

Membership—To Marathi speaking ladies and gentlemen.

Mirsaibpet Rate Payers' Association—1919

"Gopathi Vilas," San Thome, Madras.

Objects.—To serve as a medium for the representation of the grievances of the rate-payers to the municipal authorities.

Monegar Choultry—1778

This Institution is a poor House the oldest charitable one in Madras. It is maintained by the aid of certain endowments and public subscriptions.

Objects.—It affords shelter food and raiment to the Indian decrepid poor, lame, halt and blind without distinction of caste or creed. To such of the indigent poor as cannot stay in the choultry as inmates, relief is given

in the form of rice doles, etc. Applicants are sent by any one of the Presidency Magistrates for the City of Madras. The Commissioner of Police or any of his deputies or any member of the Board of Directors of the Monegar Choultry.

Chairman of the Board of Directors.—The Collector of Madras.

Muhammadan Educational Association of Southern India

Madras

Presdt.—Haji M. Jamal Mohamed Sahib Bahadur.

Muhammadan Literary Society

Madras

Music Academy, The

Madras

Objects.—(1) To encourage and improve the science and art of music; (2) to hold annual Music Conference; and (3) to provide for wide spread instruction in music, etc.

A Teachers' College of Music (located at Gana Mandir) is run under the auspices of the above Academy. Fee for full course of 9 months Rs. 50, Monthly instalments Rs. 6 per month.

Muthialpet Muslim Anjuman

16, Mannadi Street, G. T., Madras

Objects.—To protect and promote the interests of the Muslim Community generally.

Mylapore Performance Hall

Nadu St., Mylapore

Objects.—To promote the Art of Music and Religious discourses.

Naidu Sangam—1917

125, Audippa Naick St., G. T., Madras

Objects.—An Educational Association helping about 40 students of all the sub-sects of the Naidu Community every year.

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National Health Association of Southern India

Servants of India Society, Royapettah, Madras

The National Health Association of Southern India was organised and started in October, 1928 with its head quarters in the City of Madras.

Objects.—(a) To conduct an organised and continuous campaign of educating the masses in the general principles and practice of personal and Public Sanitation, disease prevention, and maternity and Child Welfare.

(b) To awaken the sanitary conscience of the masses with regard to the maintenance of personal and public health with special reference to the health of the mother and the child with the object of reducing infantile and maternal mortality.

(c) To create mass opinion on sanitary improvements in the towns and the villages and to encourage the establishment of Sanitary organisations therein with a local sphere of activity.

(d) To do such other things as would promote the above objects.

The Association maintains a permanent collection of Health Exhibits at the Presidency Town for the continuous information and education of the public. It also arranges a programme of Health lectures, dramas, cinemas, exhibitions, maternal and child welfare competitions and demonstrations, etc., at the head-quarters and assists Local Bodies in organising similar propaganda. **Subsn.**—Ordinary membership Rs. 5 per annum; Life membership Rs. 100; Benefactorship Rs. 500; Patronship Rs. 1,000 and Associate or Family membership Rs. 2.

National Indian Association Madras

Objects.—To extend a knowledge of India, in England, and an interest in the people of that Country.

To co-operate with all efforts made for advancing education and social

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reform in India; To promote friendly intercourse between British people and people of India;

For the encouragement of education among women and girls in India the Association sends grants from an Education Funds provided for the purpose, to be expended in Scholarships and prizes.

National Liberal Party

Sunkurama Chetti St., Madras

Objects.—To work for the attainment by a constitutional means of Swaraj (Responsible Self Govt. and Dominion Status) for India at the earliest possible date and to organize and maintain a National Liberal party organization in every Taluk, Municipality or electoral constituency.

Non-Gazetted Government Officers' Association (1920).

Madras

Objects.—To further the interests of non-gazetted officers employed in the City and the Presidency of Madras and to promote *esprit-de-corps* amongst all members. The Association maintains a 'Home' wherein mofussil non-gazetted officers are provided with lodgings during their sojourn at Madras. The charges are annas eight and four per day for stay exceeding 24 hours according as the member stays with family or single. It runs a Mutual Benefit Fund to afford relief to retired Govt. servants and to the families of deceased members. All non-gazetted officers below 35 years of age who hold a permanent appointment, or have completed the probation satisfactorily are eligible for admission into the fund.

Nurses Association.

Vepery.

Objects.—To promote the moral, material and social interests of trained and certified nurses and midwives by a system of registration and by doing such other things as are incidental or

NURSES ASSOCIATION (Contd.)

conducive to the attainment of the above objects. **Membership.**—Trained and certified nurses and midwives are accepted as members. **Founder.**—Sir G. Giffard, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.M.S. The Association maintains a Nurses' Bureau, Club and Hostel. **Bureau.**—The office is kept open at all times of the day and night the Doctors and the public are able to get nurses and midwives both Indian and Anglo-Indian and European at very short notice. **The Nurses' Club.**—Provides a reading room, library, recreation and amusements for its members. **The Nurses' Hostel.**—Hostel provides accommodation with Board for permanent and temporary members. **Bona fide** Nurses and midwives passing through Madras who are members are also given hospitality at the Hostel for a short period and all student Nurses coming from the mofussil for their Govt. Examination are accommodated at a nominal rate.

Overseas Indian Association.

Servants of India Society, Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To promote, protect, safeguard and maintain the interests, rights and privileges of Indians in every part of the world outside India; to carry on effective propaganda and to do such other acts as are consistent with the above objects.

Pachaiyappa's College Union, Madras.

Objects.—To conduct debates, literary meetings public lectures etc. for the benefit of the Students to train them as good administrators and good citizens.

Presidency College Old Students' Association.

Madras.

Objects.—To provide a club and other additional organizations by means of which the Old Students of the College may keep in touch with the College and with one another.

Presidency Shorthand Association—1911.

Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—To coach candidates for Government Examinations in Shorthand and conduct high speed examinations (open to writers of all systems of Shorthand in English) every year and award medals and certificates.

Progressive Union.

Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar's Free Reading Room, Komaleeswaranpet.

Objects.—This Institution has a Free Reading Room and Library attached to it chiefly for the use of that class of people whose means are limited but whose education is of the utmost importance to the country.

Progressive Youths' Association.

Whitehead Hall, Langs Garden Road, Pudupet, Madras.

Objects.—The main object is to impart education to such members that have not studied in High Schools till they acquire working knowledge of English and Arithmetic.

Activities.—(1) Games such as Hockey, Football and Cricket. (2) Library Meetings.

Purasai Bakthi Marga Prasanga Sabha.

5, Venkatachala Mudali Street, Purasawalkam, Madras.

Objects.—The moral, social and spiritual uplifting of the Hindus.

Purasawalkam Annadana Samajam.

Purasawalkam High Road Vepery, Madras.

Objects.—(a) To feed and at times to clothe, without distinction of caste or creed, such of the poor as are unable to earn their livelihood owing to old age, infirmity or bodily defect, just to the extent as funds permit; (b) to

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PURASAWALKAM ANNADANA

SAMAJAM (Contd.)

establish a permanent poor house for feeding and clothing such persons; (c) to afford temporary relief to the distressed poor who are temporarily disabled by illness or injury or are unable to find work and (d) to do such other things as may be incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

Those desirous of feeding the poor are requested to communicate the same to the secretary. The cost of feeding 100 poor is Rs. 12-8 for ordinary meals and Rs. 17-8 for sumptuous meals.

Purasawalkam Young Men's Association.

5, Venkatachala Mudali Street, Vepery, Madras.

Object.—To promote the physical, intellectual, social and moral welfare of students and other residents in the locality. An athletic branch has been opened and there is a Badminton Club. There is also a library with a reading room.

Railway Passengers' Association—1912.

Servants of India Society Home, Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—To educate the travelling public as to their duties and rights and render them all possible advice and assistance; to secure them adequate comforts during their journeys; to organize associations outside Madras and affiliate other bodies with similar objects; and to spread a correct knowledge of the working of Indian Railways and suggest to the authorities concerned improvements in their working in the interest of economy, efficiency and utility.

Membership.—Open to all above 18 years of age.

Ramakrishna Mutt Mission, The.

Mylapore, Madras.

Objects.—To propagate a real knowledge of the Universal Religion in

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India and abroad by preachers trained for the purpose and help in the establishment of religious harmony and brotherhood; in the light of the lives and teachings of Sri Rama Krishna and Swami Vivekananda; to look upon all men, irrespective of colour, caste or creed as veritable manifestations of the Divine and serve them in administering to their wants. physical, mental and spiritual. Maintains many branch centres, including hospitals free dispensaries orphanages, schools, Students' (boarding houses), as well as Mutts or Ashramas. It has centres outside India in the United States of America, in South America central Europe and England besides those at Rangoon, Singapore, Colombo and at Bombay, Delhi, Benares, Calcutta and at various other places in Northern India.

Head quarters for South India.—Mylapore, Madras.

South Indian Branches.—Madras, Ootacamund, Conjeevaram, Mysore, Bangalore, Ponnampet (Coorg), Trichur (Cochin) and Trivandrum.

Royapettah Rate Payers' Association—1908.

"Gopathy Villa," San Thome High Road, Mylapore, Madras.

Objects.—To represent the legitimate grievances from time to time of the rate payers and other voters both to the Corporation and to the Local Government.

Saiva Samaya Bhakta Jana Sabha-1904

1-488, Mint St., P. T., Madras.

Objects.—The dissemination and popularisation of Saiva Siddhanta Tamil Literature such as Thevaram and to instruct and diffuse religious knowledge among the members and their children. (2) Organisation of pilgrimages, and (3) To do all such other things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

Sakthi Vellala Kula Mahajana Sangam 1929.

42, Venkatachala Mudali St., Choolai, Madras.

Salvation Army.

Popham's Broadway, Madras.
Tel. "Salvation."

The Head-quarters at Broadway for the work in the City and the Telugu Districts is under the administration of Lt.-Col. Wm. D. Pennick.

Sangitha Samaj (Regd.)

14, Nattu Pillayar Koil St., Madras.

Objects.—To advance and encourage the science and art of Indian Music and secure the intellectual and spiritual advancement of the general public by the propagation of the principles of Hindu Religion by holding Musical Entertainments.

Saraswathi Sangham.

Pidariyar Pagoda Street, Madras.

Objects.—To encourage the education of the children of this land on lines congenial to their national character and genius. The work of the Sangham consists in the management of a girls' school styled "Saraswathi Balika Patasala" and six free dispensaries one at 28, Pidariar Koil St., and a Branch at Chintadripet by name "The Saraswathi Dharma Oushadhalaya," a Free Reading room and Library styled "Saraswathi Pusthaka Sala," a "Theenasraman." An Industrial Section for Khaddar weaving, Printing Press, viz., Saraswathi Printing Press and a free Indian Medical School. A monthly Journal "Saraswathi" in Tamil "Sri Saraswathi" in Canarese temporarily suspended. A Free Girls' School at Kasargod, South Kanara District and the Mahatma Gandhi Ashramam at Attavatham, Chingleput District with a free School and Dispensary.

Servants of India Society—1905.

Madras Branch, 1 2 A, Westcott Road, Royapettah.

The Servants of India Society was founded by the late Mr. G. K. Gokhale, C.I.E., in 1905, and has its headquarters in Poona.

Objects.—To train national Missionaries for the service of India and to promote by all constitutional means the true interests of the Indian people. Its members direct their efforts principally towards (1) Creating among the people, by example and by precept a deep and passionate love of the Motherland, seeking its highest fulfilment in service and sacrifice. (2) Organizing the work of political education and agitation, basing it on a careful study of public questions and strengthening generally the public life of the country. (3) Promoting relations of cordial goodwill and co-operation among the different communities. (4) Assisting educational movements, especially those for the education of women education of backward classes and industrial and scientific education. (5) Helping forward the industrial development of the country; and (6) The elevation of all depressed classes. Its Government is vested in the first member or President assisted by a Council of three ordinary members elected by the ordinary members of the Society devoting the major part of its time for co-operation and Harjjan work. In continuation of the relief work done in Malabar during the recent rebellion, the Society has undertaken reconstruction work in the interior of Malabar and has opened a centre of work at Calicut. The active management of the Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore, founded by Rao Sahib K. Ranga Rao, has also been undertaken by the Society. R. Suryanarayana Rao, B.A., in charge of the work. Mr. K. G. Sivaswami Aiyar, B.A., assisted by S. R. Venkataraman, B.A., B.L. is engaged in

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SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY (*contd.*)
rural reconstruction work in Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Districts through co-operative Institutions and Panchayats.

Seva Samiti Boy Scouts Association

"Sevashram," Triplicane.
(Hd. Qrs. Allahabad.)

Objects.—This is a National Scout Movement founded by Pt. Malaviya in 1917 to train boys and girls of India as Scouts on National lines. It has more than one lakh of scouts and guides.

Siddhanta Prakasa Sabha

65-66, Nattupillayar Koil Street, Madras.

Objects.—To promote the knowledge of Siddhanta Philosophy by means of lectures and publications; to further the moral, intellectual and social advancement and to raise the present standard of the Dravidian Language (Tamil).

Sisters of the good Shepherd 1925

"Someford" Adyar, Madras.

Society of Auditors, The

Y.M.I.A. Buildings, Armenian Street, Madras.

President.—C. Gill.

Vice-President.—R.N. Rajam Ayyar.

Hon'y. Secretaries.—V. Soundararajan and K. V. Srinivasan.

Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

Vepery High Road, Madras.

Objects.—The prevention of cruel and improper treatment of animals and the amelioration of their condition generally throughout the Presidency of Madras.

South Indian Atheletic Assn., Ltd.—1901

People's Park, P.T., Madras.

Tel. Add. "Olympus," Phone 2405

Objects.—To promote and encourage atheletic sports and games.

South Indian Branch of the British Medical Association

Chemical Examiner's Office,
Park Town, Madras.

South Indian Maruthuvar Sangam

10, Raghaviah Road, Thiagarayanagar, Madras.

Objects.—To improve the condition of the community whose members are practising Indian Medicine.

South Indian Musical Association,

2-399, Mint Street, Madras.

Objects.—To arrange musical entertainments, Baratha Natyam, Harikatha Kalakshepams, best vocal Music, Dramas and Instrumental Music, etc., at very favourable rates.

South Indian Shorthand-writers Central Association

51, Big St., Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—To co-ordinate the activities of all shorthand Associations and shorthand writers in South India and Native States, to protect and safeguard the interest of short-hand writers and create an *esprit de corps* among them,

South Indian Tamil Academy,

20, Perumal Naick St., Vepery, Madras.

Objects.—The improvement and modernising of Tamil, stimulating research work and to focus public attention on important, social and economic problems affecting the Tamil Land. It has three branches, *viz.*, Literary branch, Social Service section and temperance section.

Classes in Tamil classics are held every Sunday and lectures are provided by the Academy. A free night school in Purasawalkam for the benefit of the depressed classes is conducted.

South Indian Teachers' Union,

41, Singarachari St., Triplicane, Madras

Membership.—Consists of Local Associations of teachers having their own

S. I. TEACHERS' UNION (*Contd.*)

officers and rules and also of individual members. The union is running protection fund for the benefit of teachers in the Presidency. The "South Indian Teacher" is the official organ of the Union. It is a monthly devoted to the discussion of problems relating to the teaching profession. The Union is affiliated to the All-India Federation of Educational Associations.

Southern India Brahma Samaj

97, Anna Pillai St., G.T. Madras.

There are two Night Schools and a Day School maintained by the Samaj.

S. P. C. A. Guild of Calf Lovers,

Triplicane
All communications to S.P.C.A.,
Vepery.

Sree Nataraja Sabha—1902

4, Inspector Subbaraya Naick St.,
Washermanpet, Madras.

Objects.—Propagation of Bakthi by Kalakshepams, Bhajanas and Free Reading Room.

Founder.—M. Doraiswamy Mudaliar

Sri Audipuriswarar & Audikesava perumal Ubhyakartha's Sangam

22, Arunachala Naicken Street,
Chintadripet, Madras.

Sri Balasubramanya Baktha Jana Sabha

Mowbray's Road, Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—The propagation of the Universal Truth of Saivism disencumbered of all false accretions of the orthodox bigotry.

Sri Bhadrachala Ramadas Baktha Jana Sabha—1929

19, Bangaru Naicken St., Mount Road
Madras.

Sri Bhashiakara Baktha Jana Sabha

29, Chinnathambi Mudali Street,
Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—To impart religious knowledge by means of teachers and Kalakshepams and propagation of Bakthi.

Sri Dharma Sivachariar Matam

38, Kachaleswarar Agraharam,
George Town, Madras.

Objects.—Diffusion of religious knowledge among the Vaisya Beri Chetti community in Southern India.

Sri Parthasarathy Swami Temple Voters' Association.

1-12, Nallatambi Mudali, St., Triplicane Madras.

Objects.—To promote the interests of Sri Parthasarathy Swami Temple and its voters and create a healthy spirit of co-operation among them in the worship of the Deity. To advise the Dharmakarthas in matters relating to the proper management of the Temple, its rituals, sages and observances.

Sri Parthasarathy Swami Sabha.

Triplicane, Madras.

Sri Pollappillayar Panniru Thirumurai Parayana Sabha

"Ganesa Vilas"

1, Sivasankara Mudali Street, Kilpauk,
Madras

Objects.—Study of Tirumurai; visiting the shrine dedicated to recite Thevaram; to explain and propagate the truth of Saiva Sidhantam by lectures.

Sri Radha Krishna Bajana Mandiram.

Pilliar Koil Street, Thirvateeswaranpet, Madras.

Sri Satchidananda Sangha—1919

44, Nagappier Street, Triplicane,
Madras.

Objects.—To stimulate the study and practice of Religion in its universal aspect; to establish a broad cultural basis with the characteristic message of Unity; Toleration and eternal Peace; to put life into the human body; light into the human soul and love into the human heart; making thereby a being of beauty arise in the majesty of newly

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SRI SATCHIDANANDA SANGHA—1919
(Contd.)

awakened Selfhood and also to celebrate the birth days of great saints and sages of the world; to feed the poor; to clothe the naked and to have a library and reading room.

Sri Vaishnava Grandha Muthropaka Sabha Ltd.—1899.
146, Mint Street, Madras.

Objects.—To print and Publish Thengalai and Vadagalai works in Sanskrit and Vernaculars on Sri Vasishtavaitha Sidhantha as propagated by Srimath Ramanujacharya and his supporters by means of monthly Sanchikas.

Sri Yadhukula Maha Sangham.—1917.

69, Veeraraghava Mudali Street, Triplicane, Madras.

St. John Ambulance Association
81, Mount Road, Cathedral, Madras.

Objects.—For the instruction of persons in rendering First Aid in cases of accidents or sudden illness, and in the transport of the sick and injured; the instruction of persons in the elementary principles and practice of nursing and also of hygiene and sanitation especially of a sick room, the manufacture and distribution by sale or presentation of ambulance material and the formation of ambulance depots in mines, factories and other centres of industry and traffic; the organization of Ambulance Corps invalid transport corps and nursing corps and generally the promotion of instruction and carrying out of work for the relief of suffering of the sick and injured in peace and war, independently of class, nationality or denomination.

President.—His Excellency the Governor of Madras.

St. John Ambulance Corps, Madras.

(Attached to the St. John Ambulance Brigade Overseas of London.)

Hd. Qrs. Mount Road, Madras.

This Corps was organised by Rao Saheb Dr. U. Rama Rao in 1915.

Aims and Objects.—(1) To train and keep ready a reserve of certified Ambulance men to attend to first aid in accident and cases of epidemics etc. (2) To promote and carry out works for the relief of the sick and the injured, and (3) To spread knowledge of sanitation among the masses.

St. Mary's Union—1923.

Hall's Garden, Royapettah, P.O., Madras.

Objects.—Disseminating the Catholic truth by distributing leaflets, journals etc., from time to time holding Sath Kalakshepams. Weekly Bajanas in honour of the Blessed Virgin Mother: celebrating Her feast annually and feeding the poor, The Union is also conducting a Free Night School.

Suguna Vilasa Sabha.
Mount Road, Madras.

Objects.—The study and cultivation of the histrionic art and the raising of the standard of the Indian Stage, the improvement of the vernacular dramatic literature and to help charitable institutions.

Swadharma Swarajya Sangham

Orthodox National League, Ltd.,
95, Broadway, Madras.

Objects.—Generally to uphold the cause of Hindu Religion according to Sastras and particularly to propagate the cause of national freedom and the repeal of the Sarda Act or the Child Marriage (Restraint) Act.

The Theosophical Society.

(Formed at New York 1875 and incorporated at Madras—1905)
Head-quarters—Adyar, Madras.

It has its own Printing and Publishing houses where books and magazines

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on Theosophy and allied subjects are printed and published and it has in addition one of the finest oriental libraries in the world.

Objects.—(1) To form a nucleus of the Universal Brotherhood or Humanity, without distinction of race, creed, sex, caste or colour (2) To encourage the study of Comparative Religion, Philosophy and Science; (3) To investigate unexplained laws of nature and the powers latent in man.

This is a world wide organisation with National Societies in 47 countries and with activities subsidiary to its three objects but necessarily an out-growth of them which carry its influence into spheres affecting the social, economic, scientific and artistic life of the different communities wherein it has rooted itself.

Thryvarnika Maha Sangham.
169, Devaraja Mudaly St., P. T., Madras.

Objects.—To open free Reading Room, Free Elementary School Free Dispensary etc.

Triplicane Annadana Samajam—1898.

Pillayar Koil St., Tiruvattéeswaranpet, Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—To establish a poor house permanently, to feed and clothe on occasions poor people (without distinction of caste or creed).

These objects shall be achieved by subscriptions donations from sympathisers and such other help from the public.

Subsn.—Life Member Rs. 100 and above in one single instalment; further contribution optional. Ordinary: Four annas per month or in kind.

Triplicane Leper Relief Committee.
83, Big Street, Triplicane, Madras.

Objects.—(1) Renders free Medical aid to lepers by running free leprosy

clinics; carry on Leper Relief Propaganda etc. etc.

Triplicane Sociological Brotherhood,
The Kellett Institute,
Madras.

Objects.—To stimulate the study of social questions and organize social Service. Maintain Night Schools etc.

Universal Co Freemasonry.
"Le Droit Humain"

The Order of Universal Co Freemasonry has its Head-quarters in Paris, France with organisations throughout the world. The distinctive feature of the Order is the admission of women on equal terms with men.

Vanniakula Kshatriya Maha Sangam, 1888.

12, Memorial Hall St. P. T., Madras.

It has established Vannia Sangam Schools in different centres; Peddu Naickenpet, Royapuram and Mylapore (Madras District).

Veda Pravachana Mandir.
Royapettah, Madras.

Objects.—Translation of Vedas in Tamil and other languages. To teach the Dvija cult to all within a probationary period of one year, to carry vedic ideas in their pristine purity to all the nations of the world and to disillusion the masses of their superstitions by propaganda. *Membership.*—Life subscription One Rupee. There is a free Library attached to the Mandir open to the public. *Founder,* Acharya.

V. S. & B. Charities Trust Board
65 & 66 Nattu Pillayar Koil Street,
G. T., Madras**Vysiakula Beri Chettimar Sangham**
38, Katchaleeswarar Agraharam,
Madras

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Women's Indian Association. Madras

The organization consists of a President, Vice-President, Honorary General Secretary, Treasurer and a Central Committee with an Advisory Council of Secretaries of all the branches. It now has 70 branches in all parts of India and nearly 3,000 members. Subject to the adherence to the general aims and objects of the association the branches are self-governing, arrange their own programme to suit local conditions.

Objects:—To present to women their responsibility as daughters of India; to help them to realise that the future of India lies in their hands; to secure for women the vote for Municipal and Legislative Council as it is or may be granted to men; to secure for women the right to be elected as members on all municipal and Legislative Councils, etc.

Membership:—subscription of Re. 1 per year is charged; Propaganda for all kinds of useful progressive reform is carried on and the Association has contact all over the world. Public Meetings are often held.

Yadhava Youth League, The. Madras.

Objects:—To improve the moral, physical, mental and social welfare of the Yadhava community, to open free reading rooms, libraries, and night schools for the advancement of the community. To elect members of the community to the Corporation and Local Councils, to represent their grievances and to do away with the drink evil by all possible means.

Young Men's Christian Association. Y. M. C. A. Buildings, Esplanade, Madras.

Objects:—To bring together young men of diverse communities or culture in mutual understanding and co-opera-

tive service. As a means to the development of body, mind and character a programme of physical, educational, social and religious activities, is carried on. **Membership:**—Is Cosmopolitan and open to any young man of good moral character. Fee, for students Rs. 5; Non-Students, Rs. 6. and upwards. **Hostel.** There is a Hostel in the Central Branch with residential accommodation for 95 members.

VEPERY BRANCH, MADRAS.

This branch provides hostel accommodation for 30 residents, reading room library, billiards, indoor games and tennis and maintains players on various hockey and football teams. While the branch is intended primarily for Anglo-Indian young men, the membership is not exclusive and many opportunities are offered for friendly association of Indian and Anglo-Indian young men.

ROYAPETTAH BRANCH, MADRAS.

This branch maintains a programme of group games, football, hockey and tennis as well as reading room, lectures and social gatherings.

Young Men's Indian Association. "Besant Memorial Buildings" 9, Armenian Street, Madras.

Objects:—To draw together students of all castes and creeds under a common roof, so that they may recognise their common interests as citizens. To enable them to have lectures, discussions and classes and so to train and develop their bodies and minds that they may grow into strong and healthy useful men.

Young Women's Christian Association. Vepery, Madras.

Objects:—The purpose of the Y. W. C. A. is to assist all women to their fullest development, spiritual, intellectual, social and physical, and to present fellowship and mutual service as the ideal life.

CLUBS IN THE MADRAS CITY.

Adyar Club, Adyar.—Every candidate for admission to the Club must be proposed by one member and seconded by another. Entrance fee is Rs. 100 payable on election or in two equal instalments of Rs. 50. An annual subscription of Rs. 12 shall be payable on the 1st of January. In addition every member shall pay a monthly subscription of Rs. 6 during the months April to September inclusive and Rs. 8 during the months October to March inclusive.

Persons residing outside a 15 mile radius are eligible as Honorary Members for three months at Rs. 10 during the months April to September inclusive and Rs. 12 during the months October to March inclusive for every month.

Burma-Shell Club.—"Burma-Shell House" Esplanade, Madras.—**Objects.**—To strengthen the bond of brotherhood; to cultivate histrionic art and dramatic literature to provide practical in interest amusement and recreation.

Corporation Sports Club, Ripon Buildings, P.T., Madras.

Gokhale Club, "Servants of India Society's Home, Royapettah, (1910).

Hutton, (A. W.) Sports Club, Mohamadan Gardens, Cathedral Post

Ladies' Recreation Club.—Commander-in-chiefs' Road, Egmore, Madras.

Objects.—To promote social and friendly relations between European and Indian Ladies of all classes and creeds; also to provide healthy recreation to the members of the Club. Ent.—Rs. 25; Annually. Rs. 4 Monthly Subscription; Rs. 3 for family members Rs. 2 and Re. 1 and for temporary members Rs. 6.

Landon Recreation Club.—The club had ceased functioning when its premises was damaged by the floods which

occurred sometime back. With the aid provided by the Flood Relief Committee and the munificent donations received, a new structure has been constructed.

Madras Aryan Club, Regd., Washermanpet. **Objects.**—To afford to its members facilities for social, physical, moral and intellectual improvement.

Madras Boat Club, Adyar, (1867). Sub-Rs. 4-8 a calendar month or Rs. 45. per annum. ent.—Rs. 25. **Presdt.**—The Rt. Rev. The Lord Bishop of Madras.

Madras Cricket Club, Chepauk.

Madras Gymkhana Club, The Island, Mount Road, Madras.—**Objects.**—To promote all sports and games. Applications from gentlemen desirous of becoming members shall be submitted to the Hon. Secretary or Asst Secretary as being proposed by one and seconded by another member of the Gymkhana. Entrance fee—Rs. 60, Rs. 30 to be paid immediately on election and balance Rs. 30 in 3 months' time. Subsn.—Rs. 50 a year or Rs. 5 a month.

Madras Hunt.—A subscription pack hunting two days a week—Wednesdays and Sundays. Kennels—Chamier's Road, Saidapet.

Madras Race Club, Guindy.—Saidapet P. O. Membership.—Club members Rs. 100 per annum. Stand members, Rs. 25 per annum.

Madras Youths' Club, Linghi Chetty St., G.T. Madras.—**Objects.**—To improve the Literary, Artistic, physical and histrionic talents of its members, to perform social service of non-political character etc.

Malayalee Club, Madras, 1897. **Objects.**—To foster a spirit of brotherhood and co-operation among the people of Kerala and to work for their general upliftment, to maintain in Madras a

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CLUBS IN THE CITY

reading room and Library, Games Section and such other activities as the Executive Committee may decide.

Mylapore Recreation Club, Madras. *Objects.*—To provide healthy recreations like Cricket, Hockey, etc., to the youth of Mylapore. Subsn.—Entrance Fee Rs.5 and monthly Subsn., Re. 1.

Pachaiyappa's Old Boys' Club, Pachaiyappa's College, Chetpet Madras. *Established*—1901—Recognised in (1905). *Objects.*—To bring together the old pupils and friends of the Pachaiyappa's College, so that they may be associated in organised efforts for its gradual development into a National College. Membership open to all past and present pupils and friends of the Institution.

Postal & Railway Mail Service Recreation Club, Post Office St., G. T., Madras (1924).

Objects.—To afford all possible facilities for improving the mental, moral, social and physical welfare of its members; to afford opportunities for recreation, social contacts and club life among its members; to create and foster the spirit of brotherhood co-operation, mutual good will and sympathy amongst all Postal, R.M.S. and D.L.O. officials residing in Madras.

Membership open to all postal employees. *Ent.* for 8 annas. *Subsn.*—4 annas per month.

Royal Madras Yacht Club, (1911)—Provision of sailing facilities in Madras. Membership open to ladies and gentlemen, proposed, seconded and ballotted for by boat owners. *Ent.*—Rs. 15 Monthly subsn.—Rs. 3.

Royapettah Students Club, Lloyds Road, Royapettah.

Saidapet Club, Saidapet. Conducts Elementary Schools for the poor and runs a free Public Reading Room and Library and has also athletic activities.

St. Thomas' Club,—1914, Santhome, Mylapore, Madras. *Objects.*—(a) to afford young men additional means of equipping themselves with sound mental, moral and physical training necessary for good citizenship. Patron.—The Bishop of Mylapore.

Trades Staff Club, Mount Road, Madras. A Sporting and dramatic Club open only to Staff of European firms in Mount Road.

Triplicane Cricket Club, Madras.—The leading Indian Cricket Association which has won the League Championship of Madras in the League Matches conducted under the auspices of the Indian Cricket Federation.

Ancient Monuments Preserved.
MADRAS DISTRICT.

Locality.	Name of Monument.	Ownership.	District.
Georgetown ...	Tomb of David Yale and Joseph Hymner in the compound Law College.	Government.	Madras.
Madras ...	Old Town Wall	Do.	Do.
Do. ...	Obelisk standing to the north of the western extremity of the Old Madras Town Wall at a distance of 700 yards.	Do.	Do.
Do. ...	Pillar, situated in railway, land R. S. No. 1816.	Do.	Do.
Tondiyarpet ...	Pillar situated in Corporation land R. S. No. 1793.	Do.	Do.
Washermanpet.	Slab fixed in the basement of H. 1. Police Station, R. S. No. 1764.	Do.	Do.

HOSPITALS IN THE CITY.

Government General Hospital.

FOR MEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

The sick poor of all races and castes are treated free either as in-patients or out-patients excepting those who can afford to pay hospital stoppages. There are special arrangements for the treatment of Ear, Nose and Throat diseases; X-Ray Institute; Orthopædic and Skin Departments, and a special Department for venereal and urinary diseases. There is a Fund known as the 'General Hospital Patients Aid Fund' the interest accruing from which is utilized for the benefit of the indigent Patients in the General Hospital. The General Hospital Madras originated as an amalgamation of two formerly existing hospitals, viz., the "Garrison Hospital and the Old Naval Hospital."

ESTABLISHMENT.

Superintendent & Surgn.—Major F.A.B. Sheppard, O.B.E., I.M.S. *Surgns.*—Rao Bahadur N. Mangesh Rao, and Rao Sahib N. S. Narasimha Ayyar. *Honry. Surgn.*—Dr. B. M. Sundaravadanam. *Physicians.*—Rao Bahadur Capt. S. Thambayya and K. S. Sanjivi. *Hony. Physicians.*—K. Narayanamurthi, A. Srinivasan & P. Satyakopan, M.D. *Surgn.* (Ear Nose & Throat).—Dr. P. V. Cherian, M.B.E. *Resdt. Medl. Officer.*—V. H. Venkataraman. *Asst. Resident Medl. Officer.*—K. S. Venkatachala Iyer and A. Raja Gopalan. *Dental Surgn.*—Dr. J. B. Chenoy, L.D.S., R.C.S. *Veneral Specialist.*—Dr. R. V. Rajam, M.B.B.S., M.R.C.P. *Medl. Registr.*—S. T. Achar. *Surgical Registr.*—K. G. Krishnaswami. *Asst. Surgeons.*—A. S. Moham-mad, A. R. Balakrishnan, C. S. Sadasivan, Miss Humara Sayeed, Miss. J.A. Mathias and L. Sylvester.

Asst. Physicians.—R. Subrahmanyam, S. Z. Ahmed Dr. S. K. Sundaram M.B.B.S., Miss. L. Janaki, Miss. B. Aranha

and N. Vaidyanatha Ayyar. *Anaesthetist.*—A. A. Kumaraswami. *Radiologist.*—T. K. Sundaram. *Civil Asst. Surgns.*—Yusuf Siddique, Daniel Arthur, M. N. Dasauna S. Venkateswaralu and C. Bhadsiah.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS THE
BARNARD INSTITUTE OF RADIOLOGY.

(GENERAL HOSPITAL, MADRAS.)

Rules governing the levy of fees for X-Ray Examination and for X-Ray, Electrical and Radium Treatment.

1. *X-Ray examination. X-Ray treatment Radio—therapeutic; Electro—therapeutic and Radium treatment will be provided *gratis* in the case of:—
(a) All Government Servants. (b) In or Out-patients of any State Municipal, Local Fund, Mission or other private charitable hospital or dispensary whose income is below Rs. 50 per mensem if they are sent by their respective medical officers and certified that they are *bona-fide* in or outpatients of such hospitals or dispensaries. (c) Military personnel entitled to free medical attendance on the recommendation of the authorised medical attendant. Similarly, a civilian entitled to free medical attendance will on the recommendation of his authorised medical attendant, be given free X-Ray treatment (including electro-therapy) in a Military Hospital in which an X-Ray apparatus is installed.

Charges shall be levied from all other hospital patients according to the scale laid down in rule 3.

Goverement Royapettah Hospital
Peter's Road, Royapettah

Out-patients, open 7 to 10 A.M. daily. Out-patients are treated free. An out-patient Ophthalmic clinic is open daily

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from 10 to 12 noon for the treatment of Ophthalmic patients. A Leprosy clinic is open between 3 to 5 p.m. on Tuesdays and Fridays. An Ear, Nose and Throat clinic is open daily from 10 to 12 noon. Urgent cases attended to at all hours. Indigent patients admitted, and treated till they can leave. Conveyance allowance is given out of the poor Fund of the Hospital to deserving cases. This Hospital was built in the year 1912 and maintained by the Corporation of Madras until 1919 when it was taken over by the Government..

Establishment

Supdt.—O. C. Madhavan. *Resident Medical Officer*.—S. Krishna Rao Pantulu. *Civil Assist. Surgn.*—(Reserve duty) S. Francis Xavier. *Honorary Physicians*.—N. Natesan and A. Vasudevan. *Hony. Ophthalmic Surgeon*.—T. S. Doraiswami. *Hony. Ophthalmic Surgeon*.—K. S. Krishnan. *Hony. Asst. Medl. Officers*.—S. T. Narasimham and A. Pattabhi Ramachandran (Medical); V. Samuel and T. Venkateswar Rao, (Surgical unit); D. Anthony (Anaesthetic Dept.); K. S. Jagannathan (ophthalmic Dept.); Miss. M. P. Smith (outpatient Dept.); J. H. Peters (Leprosy Dept.); C. Sankaran and S. Lakshmi Kanta Rao, (General); T. M. Srinivasan (Ear, Nose and throat Dept.)

Government Royapuram Hospital

Old Jail Road, Royapuram

This is a general Hospital, for the treatment of all cases excepting those pertaining to Mid-wifery. All diseases are treated both as in and out-door. In addition to the general department there are five special departments. The Dental, the Ophthalmic, the Leper, the venereal clinic, the Dermatological clinic and X-Ray department. The out-patients are being attended to between 7 and 9 A.M. for all the departments except for the Ophthalmic and Dermatological Sections where they are attended to between 10 a.m. & 12 noon.

The in-patients are attended to all hours of the day and night. This is a Government Hospital in which all indigent patients are treated free.

The Hospital is also equipped with up-to-date surgical appliances sufficient to cope with all surgical work. Operations both major and minor are done successfully. Urgent cases attended to at all hours.

This Institution is also utilised for training nurses and Medical students. The Stanley Medical School Students receive their Clinical teaching in this hospital. This is also a training centre for nurses.

Establishment

Supdt.—Rao Bahadur M. G. Kini. *Surgns.*—Rao Bahadur M. G. Kini and C. Raghavacharya. *Resident Medical Officer*.—M. Narayana Prabhu. *Physicians*.—P. Kutumbayya and P. Arunachalam. *Medical Officer-in-charge, Out-Patient Dept.*—V. B. Babu. *Radiologist*.—Mrs. M. D. Sylva. *Dental Surgeon*.—M. Radhakrishnan L.M.P. (Hony. Clinical Asst.) *Hony Ophthalmic Surgeon*.—V. C. Sudarsanam. *Hon. Asst. Medl. Officers*.—C. E. Rama Rao, U. Srinivasa Rao, P. K. Kutti Ettan Raja, V. Govindarajulu, A. Ramadass, S. Krishnamurthi, P. Natesan, T. Selvasekharan, V. S. Subrahmaniam, M. Radhakrishnan and S. Rajagopalan.

Victoria Hospital for Caste and Gosha Women, Triplicane.

Supdt.—Miss. A. B. Hardy. *Asst. Supdt.*—Miss. E. A. King. *Resident Medical Officer*.—Miss. K. C. Kaveri Amma. *Civil Surgeon*.—Mrs. T. Parukutti Raman. *Women Asst. Surgns.*—Mrs. M. John and Miss. S. Subbulakshmi. *Asst. to Obstetrician and Gynaecologist*.—Mrs. F. Mathuranayagam. *Physician*.—Miss. A. B. Hardy. *Hony. Asst. Medical Officer*.—Miss. N. Sakuntala.

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Govt. Hospital for Women and Children, Pantheon Road, Egmore.

Supdt.—Major G. B. Thomas, I. M. S. *Resident Asst. Surgn.*—P. Madhavan. *Surgn.*—(Ante-Natal Dept.) P. Madhavan. *Civil Asst. Surgns.*—R. Narayanan, Mrs. K. C. Ganapathy and Miss. Sita Achayya. *Hony. Asst. Medical Officers*.—Miss. P. Venkataswami, Mrs. P. T. Madhavi Amma and G. Vinayaka Rao.

Rajah Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar's Lying-in-Hospital

(Monegar Choultry Road, North George Town, Madras.)

Out-door patients (the poor pregnant Indian women and infants) admitted free of charge. Inpatient admission at all hours for Indian patients only; There is the Royapuram Medical School attached to it and Indian Midwives trained for one year.

Christina Rainy Hospital

(Gollawar Agraharam, Tondiarpet.)

Admitted through the dispensary and also by private consultation. The dispensary is situated in the hospital compound; patients are examined. The very poor are treated free, but others to contribute towards their treatment. The hospital gives a full nursing training to those who take the examinations of the Christian Medical Association Nursing and Govt. Midwifery examinations. Medical work amongst women and children in the neighbourhood was begun by the United Free Church of Scotland Medical Mission in 1889 and this hospital was opened in 1914.

Kalyani Hospital

(Edward Elliotts Road, Mylapore.)

Out-patients (women and children boys under 12) admitted free of charge; no patient is refused because of poverty. There is an outpatient dispensary worked by the same hospital staff Triplicane. Women and children are admitted

there free of charge. The hospital was built in 1908 by the late Diwan Bahadur N. Subrahmanyam in memory of his mother Kalyani Ammal and presented to the Women's department of the Wesleyan Methodist Mission which is responsible for the carrying on of the work.

Madras Veterinary College Hospital

(High Road, Vepery.)

Out-patients are treated daily between 7.30 and 9.30 a.m. and 4.30 & 5.30 p.m. but urgent cases will be attended to at all hours.

MENTAL HOSPITALS

Government Mental Hospital

Lockock's Gardens, Kilpauk

Mental patients admitted to this hospital are of two classes: (1) Voluntary Boarders; (2) Patients admitted under reception order. A voluntary boarder is a patient who suffers from some mental disorder and wishes to enter the Mental Hospital for treatment, and such a patient must apply to the Superintendent for a form, which the patient is required to fill up sign and have countersigned by two official visitors before he can enter the Mental Hospital as a voluntary patient. To secure the admission of a patient by his relative, the relative is required to fill in Application forms and present them to a First Class Magistrate district together with two Medical Certificate, signed respectively by a Gazetted Medical Officer and by a recognised Medical Practitioner who must have examined the patient separately within the previous 7 days. Two more documents are also necessary one a form filled up and signed by the Magistrate after this inquiry into the case and the other an engagement in writing from the petitioner or some other person for the payment of the cost of the maintenance of the lunatic in the mental Hospital.

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But before applying for the reception of a patient into the Mental Hospital, inquiry should be made as to whether accommodation is available. If in possession of means voluntary boarders are required to pay at the rates laid down in the Mental Hospital rules. Destitutes are admitted free; the rates at which patients are admitted are graded according to income in the case of poor patients with families dependent on them, a reduction of charges will be made; voluntary boarders may leave the Mental Hospital at any time, on giving the Superintendent 24 hours notice in writing and patients admitted under reception order can be removed by the relative who petitioned for their admission on making an application in writing to the Superintendent who will give permission at his discretion; friends or relatives are permitted to visit patient on Saturdays between 2 and 4 P.M., generally. Further information regarding rules of admission and the charges levied can be had from the Superintendent, Government Mental Hospital, Madras. There exists a recreation hall; out-door games such as football and badminton are indulged in by as many of the patients as are capable of playing.

Supdt.—J. Dhairyam. *Dy Supdt.*—B. Rama Bhatji. *Civil Asst. Surgeon.*—S. Ramadoss.

VISITORS.

The Director of Public Health, Madras. Asst. Directors of Public Health, Madras. The Commissioner of Police, The Dy. Commissioners of Police, Traffic and Licence, Law and Order and Crime. The Presidency Magistrates. The Surgeons of 1st, 2nd, 3rd & 4th Districts of the Presidency Town. The Superintendent of Prisons. The Health Officer, Corporation of Madras, The Mayor of Madras.

Government Ophthalmic Hospital

Marshall's Road, Egmore.

Dispensary.—7-30 to 9-30 every morning. Visitors will be admitted

daily between the hours of 4 and 6 P.M. except on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

ESTABLISHMENT.

Supdt.—K. C. Shankara Menon. *Asst. Supdt.*—R. E. S. Muthayya. R.M.O.—Mrs. K. Chellamma Nayar. *Civil. Asst. Surgn.*—Miss. Abida Latheef. *Hony. Asst. Medl. officer.*—T. M. A. Nathan.

Sri Venkatesa Oushadalaya Marwari Free Ayurvedic Dispensary.

419, Mint Street, Sowcarpet, Madras.

Maintained by Marwari Community by monthly subscription and donation. Treatment given to all castes and communities free of cost.

Calavala Cannan Chettiar's Free Ayurvedic Dispensary.

53, Tulasinga Perumal Koil Street, Triplicane, Open from 7-30 to 10 A.M. and 4-30 to 5-30 P.M.

Chengalvaraya Naicker's Free Ayurvedic Dispensary,

(Rundalls Road, Vepery.)

Dispensary open from 7 to 10 A.M., and 4 to 5 P.M. Men, women and children of all denominations are treated free.

Venkataramana Ayurvedic Dispensary College.

(Cutchery Road, Mylapore).
(Founded in 1905).

Started by the late Hon'ble V. Krishnaswamy Iyer C.S.I. at the same time as he established the Madras Sanskrit College. The Dispensary was endowed by him with a Capital of Rs. 30,000 and buildings worth Rs. 30,000. The institution is very popular in the Southern part of the city. *Ch. Physician Mang. Doctor.*—Vaidyaratna N. V. Krishna Variar, Branch, at 312, Thambu Chetty Street.

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Kannika Parameswari Free Ayurvedic Dispensary.

(16-A, Anna Pillai Street).
Open from 7 to 10 A.M., & 4 to 5 P.M.

The Free Hahneman Dispensary.

General Patter's Road, Mount Road.

This premier Homoeopathic Institution in this City was founded by late Dr. G. R. A. Acharya in 1924, in the Servants of India Society's premises, Royapettah, under the kind patronage of the Rt. Hon. V. S. Srinivasa Sastriar P.C., and opened by Mr. S. Srinivasa Iyengar in February 1924 with the object of rendering free medical aid to the public by qualified, medical practitioners.

His Excellency the Governor of Madras is also an annual donor. The Corporation of Madras has recognised the dispensary and contributes an annual donation. The institution is now recognised by the Government of Madras since 1933.

Government House Dispensary.

Surgeon to H.E. the Governor—Vacant
Resident Medical Officer—Major E. E. Copcut I.M.D. R.A.

First District Madras including Medical School, Royapuram and Raja Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliyars' lying in Hospital.

Supdt.—R. K. K. Thampan.

Asst. Supdt.—Miss W. Karima Begum.

HOSPITAL FOR SPECIAL DISEASES.

Consumption and Tuberculosis.

KING EDWARD VII MEMORIAL GOVT.

INSTITUTE TUBERCULOSIS,
ROYAPETTAH, EGMORE.

Out-patients admitted from 7-30 to 9-30 A.M. All persons shall be given medicine free of charge but well-to-do persons may make private arrangements with the Medical Officer for their treatment. The hospital for in-patients is at present, temporarily located at "Temple Garden," Royapettah, opposite to the Royapettah Hospital.

petah, opposite to the Royapettah Hospital.

To ensure admission, moffussil people should have the prescribed form (which can be had from the Director, Tuberculosis Institute, Egmore) filled up by their medical attendants and sent to the Director, T. Institute.

Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapettah, Madras.

Supdt.—K. Vasudeva Rao.

Civil Asst. Surgeon (Temp.) and Resident Medical Officer. S. Krishnaswami.

Hony. Asst. Medl. Officer.—P. D. Kannivelu.

Government Tuberculosis Institute, Egmore.

K. Vasudeva Rao.

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Asst. Trans. Supdt. (Power):—Bam,
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kal:—Singh, B. T., B. sc. (London).

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Asst. Trans Supdt. (Traffic):-Baldrey, G. S.

Dt. Trans. Supdt. (Power):-Chaudhari, R. N., G.I., M.E.C.H. E.

Asst. Supdt. Trans. (Power):-Dawson, A. P.

Dt. Trans. Supdt. (Traffic):-Gordon, H. M., Pakala

Harbour Traffic Supdt.:-Sivasankaran, M. C., B. A., Mormugao Harbour, Officiating.

Harbour Master:-Handforth, P. A., Captain, Mormugao Harbour.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Chief Comml. Manager:-Stephenson T.

Dy. Comml. Manager:-Perry R. J. J.

Dy. Comml. Manager (Rt):-Reynolds C. G.

Asst. Comml. Managers' (Senior Scale):-Kalyanaraman S. R., M.A. (Madras) Kamalakara Rao Naidu N. B.A., B.L. (Madras).

Asst. Comml. Managers (Junior Scale):-Sethna D. D. B.A., Hons. (Bombay) Ranga Raju G. B.A. (Madras) Raghavachari K. Rangiah Naidu S. Rao Sahib, Muthuswamy Iyer S. Gopalakrishna Raju C. B.A., B.L., Sambamurthy H. M.A., B.L.

ACCOUNTS DEPARTMENT.

Financial Adviser & Ch. Accounts Officer:-Jolly, W. M.A. (Aberdeen) A.C.A., Madras.

Dy. Ch. Accounts Officers:-Bhote, J. D. Khan Bahadur, Batliwala Jal J. Madras.

Sr. Accounts Officers:-Seshadri M. V. B.A. Hons. (Madras) Sahul Hamid A. M.A., (Madras) B.Sc. (Hons.) (Anna-malai University), Perambur.

Accounts Officer:-Krishna Menon. P. R. B.Sc., (Hons.) (Madras).

Press Supdt.:-MacDonald, H. Rayapuram.

STORES DEPARTMENT

Controller of Stores:-Flight Lieut. Stevens, H.L.W., A.M.I., Mech. E., A.F.R., A.E.S., A.M.I. LOCO. 'E'. Perambur.

Dist. Controller of Stores:-Robson, L.D. Talati, P.N., B.A., (Bombay) Perambur Mansukhani, A. T. B.Sc., (London) A. C. G. I. Hoon, P., B.A., (Punjab) Hubli.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Ch. Medl. officer:-Dyson, R. J., M.B., CH. B., D.P.H., D.T.M. & H Madras.

Dt. Medl. officers:-Somasekhar Ernest, F.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P., D.P.H., Sastry, E. M. M.B.B.S., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Perambur.

Dt. Med. officers:-Eapen, S.J., Rao Bahadur, M.B. Ch. B., L.M. Guntakal. Martin, H.B. L.R.C.P. & S. D.T.M. & H. Hubli. Shanker Rao, N.B. L.R.C.P. & S. L.R.7.P. & S. D.T.M., D.P.H. Bezwada.

Hony. Asst. Medl. officer. Satyanarayana Chetty, P. B.A., M.B.B.S., D.P.H. Hubli.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

Ch. Engr.:-Berry, B.A. B.Sc. (Eng). (Leeds) F.P.W.I. Madras.

Dy. Ch. Engrs.:-Rankin, R. W. R. B.A., B.A.I. (Dublin) A.M. Inst. C.E.F. P.W.I. Subramanian, P. B.E. (Madras) F.P.W.I.

P. A. to Ch. Engr.:-Bangaruswami, V. B.E. (Madras) A.M.I.E. (Ind) A.F. P.W.I.

Asst. Engr. at Hd. Qurs.:-Chinnaswamy, V.

Asst. Engr. Drawing office:-Shankunnu, U. Rao Bahadur.

Dt. Engr. Bridges:-Ganapathy, M. B.E. (Madras) A.F.P.W.I.

Asst. Engr.:-Subba Rao, D. B.E. (Mysore)

Dt. Engr.:-Subrahmanyam, S. B.E. (Mysore) M.R. San. I (London) A.M.I.E. (India) A.F.P.W.I. Rayapuram.

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Asst. Engr.:-Varadaraja Iyengar, V. Dy. Ch. Engr. (Signals)-Slater G.A. M.I.R.S.E. Madras.

Asst. Signal Engr. (Senior):-Sara-dindu Sen B.S.C. (Eng) (London) M.I.R.S.E.

Asst. Signal Engz.:-Bannister W.J. A.M.I.R.S.E. Hubli.

Exe. Engr. Post War Reconstruction. Jagannath V. B.E. (Madras) A.M.I.E. (Ind). F.P.W.I.

Exe. Engr. Bridge Reconstruction Works:-Iyengar, M. O. S. B.E. (Mysore) A.M.I.E. (Ind) A.F.P.W.I.

Asst. Engr. Bridge Reconstruction Works:-Sarina, T. V. K. Gudur.

Dt. Engr.:-Kuppuswamy, B. K. B.E. Mysore, Gooty.

Asst. Engr.:-Patel, D. B. B.Sc. (ENG.) (London) A.C.G.I., Gooty.

Works Manager:-Dhanugara, J. W. Arkonam.

Asst. Engr.:-Doraiswamy Iyer, S. L. Arkonam.

Dt. Engr.:-Somayazulu, J. S. B.E. (Madras). Bezwada.

Asst. Engrs.:-Nagoji^o Rao, A. Bezwada, South Sub-division. Ringrow, R. Bitragunta.

Dt. Engr.:-Ramachander, V. K. B.E. (Madras) M.I.E. (India). Godavari.

Asst. Engr.:-Spencer, B.A. Bezwada North Sub-division. Rangaswami, V. C. Tuni Sub-division.

Dt. Engr.:-Patel, M. B. B.Sc. (ENG.) (LONDON) A.C.G.I. Guntakal.

Asst. Engrs.:-Kalyanasundaram, V. Guntakal Sub-division, Ahobalacharya, T. S. B.E. (Mysore). Guntur Sub-division.

Dt. Engr.:-Gupta, A. K. B.Sc. (ENG.) (EDIN.) A.M. INST. C.E., Bellary.

Asst. Engrs.:-Bhagawan, J. G. Bellary. Xavier, M.O. Pakala Sub-division.

Dt. Engr.:-Srinivasa Iyengar, M. B.E. (Mysore). Hubli.

Asst. Engr.:-Ribeiro, V. P. B.Sc. (ENG.) LONDON A.C.G.I. Hubli.

Dt. Engr.:-Viswanathan, G. B.Sc. (ENG.) (BENARES). Belgaum.

Asst. Engrs.:-Rangaswamy Iyengar, A. Belgaum, Sule, C. R. B.A. (Hons.) Poona Sub-division. Mohamed Akbar B.A. (Andhra) B.E. Madras. Castle Rock.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT (CONTD). *Dredging Master*. Ireland, B. Mormugao.

MECHANICAL DEPARTMENT

Ch. Mechl. Eng. Morris, P. A.M.I. MECH. E. A.M.I. LOCO. E. Perambur.

Dy. Mechl. Eng. Bradley, J. A.M.I. LOCO. E. Perambur.

Asst. Mechl. Engrs. Parthasarathi, M.M. G.I. MECH. E. Hudson, R. E. Perambur.

Loco Works Manager. Ramaswami, V. S. B.A., B. Sc. (Eng) A.M.I. LOCO. E. Perambur.

Assistant Loco Works Manager. Ali, S. S., Atkinson, L. W. Perambur.

Works Manager. Tapner, B. J. Hubli

Carriage Works Manager. Dent, A. M. Perambur.

Asst. Carriage Works Manager. Acres, S. E. Perambur.

Production Engr. Biswas, S. N. B.E. MECH. (CALCUTTA) B. Sc. (Eng.) (London), G.I. MECH. E., G.I.E.E. G.I. LOCO. E. Perambur.

Analytical Chemist and Metallurgist. Iyengar, G.R. B.Sc. (MYSORE) B.Sc. TECHNOLOGY. (Manchester) A.M.C.T. (MANCHESTER) A. I. I. A. (LONDON) Perambur.

Road Transport Officer. Ford, G. H. Perambur.

ELECTRICAL DEPARTMENT.

Ch. Elect. Engr., de Bruyn William. A. M. I. E.E., Madras.

Dt. Elect. Engr. Nair C. B., Rao Bahadur, Madras. Comerton, J. E., B.E., A.M.I.E.E., Perambur.

Asst. Elect. Engrs. Gopinath S. K. B. Sc., Certificate in El. Technology I.I.S.C., Bangalore, Perambur.

Asst. Elect. Engr. Murthy, D. K. B.E. (MYSORE), Giri, T.M.S. B.Sc. (ENGG), Suryanarayana Rao, B.V. B.E. Wireless Communication, Perambur.

Dt. Elect. Engr. Atchutha Rao, A. Rao Bahadur, Hubli.

Asst. Elect. Engr. Naidu, R. K. R. Hubli.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.

The University of Madras was founded under the Act of Incorporation XXVII of 1857. Indian University Act VIII of 1904 was passed with the intention of reorganizing the Universities in India and supervising the Colleges affiliated to the University. This Act again has been superseded by the Madras University Act VII of 1923, which was passed by the Legislative Council of Madras early in 1923, and came into force on 1st May, 1923. This act was amended in 1929.

This new Act was passed so as to reorganize the University "with a view to establish a teaching and residential University at Madras while enabling the University to continue to exercise due control over the colleges affiliated to it." The Chancellor, the Pro-Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, the Senate, Syndicate, and the Academic Council constitute the body corporate of the University. The visitor of the University is the Governor-General; the Chancellor is the Governor of Madras the Pro-Chancellor is the Minister for Education; the Vice-Chancellor is a whole-time officer, to whom a salary may be paid. He holds office ordinarily for three years, and is appointed by the Chancellor from among three persons recommended by the Senate. The authorities of the University under this Act are (1) the Senate, (2) the Syndicate, (3) the Academic Council, (4) the Faculties, (5) the Boards of Studies, and (6) such other authorities as may be declared by the Statutes to the Authorities of the University.

The present Senate under the new Act consists of 210 members made up of Class II—4 Life member, Class III—other members consisting of 30 members elected by Registered Graduates, 20 members by the Academic Council, 12 members by the non-official members of the Legislative Council from among their own body, 5 members

elected by the Principals of second grade colleges, 3 members by Headmasters of Secondary Schools, 4 members by the Corporation of Madras from among their own body, 36 members by the District Boards and Municipalities from among themselves, 2 members by the Madras Chamber of Commerce, 2 members elected by the Southern India Chamber of Commerce, 2 members each elected by the Madras Landholders' Association and by Muhammadan Educational Association of Southern India; 30 members nominated by the Chancellor and 6 members representing the chief vernacular languages in the Presidency. The Senate is the supreme governing body of the University having power to review the action of the Syndicate and the Academic Council.

The Syndicate consists of the Vice-Chancellor and the Director of Public Instruction as *ex-officio* members, 8 members elected by the Senate from among its members, 6 members elected by the Academic Council from among its members, and 3 members nominated by the Chancellor. The Syndicate is the chief executive authority of the University having powers to administer the property and funds of the University and to regulate and determine all matters concerning the University in accordance with the Act, the Statutes and Ordinances.

The Academic Council consists of about 190 members and has power to advise the Syndicate on all Academic matters, to make regulations regarding the admission of students to the University and relating to courses of study and examinations, to make proposal to the Syndicate for the institution of professorship, readerships, lectureships, etc., and to control and manage University Libraries.

The University has no direct control over high school education in the

Presidency, but recognizes for University purposes the High Schools under the control of the Department of Education. Under the new Act the Intermediate Examination in Arts and Science is the admission test to the University Degree courses.

Under the new Act, colleges are either *constituent* or *affiliated*. Constituent Colleges are those which are maintained or recognized by the University in accordance with the provisions of the Act and which are situated *within* the "limits of the University" which means the territory within a radius of ten miles from Fort St. George. Affiliated colleges are those which are situated *outside* the limits of the University and affiliated to the University as constituted prior to the commencement of the new Act or admitted to the privileges of affiliation under conditions prescribed in this behalf.

Under the new Act the Government have undertaken to contribute annually under section 44—2 (a) "a sum equal to the amount of contribution by the Local Government in the financial year prior to the coming into force of this Act towards the recurring expenditure of the University;" The Government have also under section 44—2 (b) sanctioned a sum equal to the salary of the Vice-Chancellor.

The University Library is located in the spacious new buildings immediately north of the Senate House.

Vice-Chancellor.—Lt. Col. Diwan Bahadur Sir. A. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar, B.A. M.D., LL. D., D.Sc., F.R.C.O.G., F.A.C.S.

Registrar.—William Mclean, M.A., D.L.

The Academic Council.

(Section 23 of the Act.)

Class I—*Ex officio* Members

- 1 Lt., Col. Diwan Bahadur Sir A. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar,

B.A., M.D., LL.D., D.Sc., F.R.C.O.G., F.A.C.S., Vice-Chancellor, University of Madras, University Buildings, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 2 S. R. U. Savor, M.A., D.Sc., *Bar-at-Law*, Director of Public Instruction. Old College, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

(2) University Professors.

- 3, (Vacant)—University Professor of Economics, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 4 K. A. Nilakanta Sastri, M.A., University Professor of Indian History and Archaeology, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 5 M. Damodaran, M.A., M.Sc., D.Sc., D.I.C., F.I.C., Director, University Biochemistry Research Laboratory, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 6 (Vacant)—Professor of Technology, A. C. College of Technology, Engineering College Buildings, Guindy, Saidapet P.O., Madras

- 7 D. M. Amalsad, Assoc. M.C.T. (MANCHESTER), (Hony. Professor of Textile Technology), Principal, Govt. Textile Institute, Washermanpet, Madras.

- 8 K. Seshachalam Chowdary, M.A., M.Sc., A.I.C., (Hony. Professor of Leather Technology), Government Leather Trades Institute, Washermanpet, Madras.

(3) Heads of the University Departments of Study and Research.

- 9 (Vacant)—Reader in Politics and Public Administration, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 10 George Kuriyan, B.A., B.Sc., Senior Lecturer in Geography, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

- 11 T.M.P. Mahadevan, M.A., Ph.D., Senior Lecturer in Indian Philosophy, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.

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- 12 R. Vaidyanathaswami, M.A., PH.D., D.Sc., Reader in Mathematics, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 13 (Vacant)—Lecturer in Statistics, University of Madras Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 14 T. S. Sadasivan, M.Sc., PH.D., Reader, University Botany Laboratory, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 15 N. Kesava Panikkar, M.A., M.Sc., D.Sc., Reader, University Zoology Laboratory, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 16 M. D. Raghavan, B.A., Lecturer in Anthropology, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 17 C. Kunhan Raja, B.A., (HONS). D. PHIL., Reader in Sanskrit, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 18 Rao Sahib S. Vaiyapuri Pillai, B.A., B.L., Reader in Tamil, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 19 K. Ramakrishnayya, M.A., Senior Lecturer in Telugu, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 20 M. Mariappa Bhat, M.A., I.T., Senior Lecturer in Kannada, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 21 C. Achyuta Menon, B.A., PH.D., Senior Lecturer in Malayalam, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 22 S. Muhammad Hussain Nainar Sahib Bahadur, M.A., LL.B., PH.D., Senior Lecturer, Department of Arabic, Persian, and Urdu, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 23 P. Sambamurti, B.A., B.L., Lecturer in Indian Music, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- (4) Librarian of the University Library
- 24 (Vacant)—Librarian, University Library, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- (5) Principals of First Grade Colleges
- 25 The Rev. Jerome D'Souza, S.J., B.A., (Hons.), Principal, Loyola College, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.
- 26 Rao Bahadur B. V. Narayanaswami Naidu, M.A., PH.D., B.COM. Bar-at-Law, Principal, Pachaiyappa's College, Kilpauk, P.O. Madras.
- 27 (Vacant)—Principal, Presidency College, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 28 Khan Bahadur Muhammad Abdul Huq Sahib Bahadur, M.A., D. PHIL., Principal, Government Muhammadan College, Mount Road Madras.
- 29 Miss K. Myers, M.A., Principal, Queen Mary's College, Mylapore Madras.
- 30 Miss Eleanor H. Rivett, M.A., Principal, Women's Christian College, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.
- 31 P. Narayana Gowd, M.A., B.Sc., Principal, Ceded Districts College, Anantapur.
- 32 The Rev. B. D'Souza S. J., B.A., Principal, St. Joseph's College, Bangalore.
- 33 P. Sankaran Nambiyar, M.A., Principal, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.
- 34 Sister M. Digna, M.A., Principal, St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam.
- 35 H. K. Sherwani, M.A., F.R. H.S. Bar-at-law, Principal, Nizams College, Hyderabad, (Dn).
- 36 (Vacant)—Principal, Government College, Kumbakonam.

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- 37 B. R. Kumar, M.A., Principal Theosophical College, Madanapalle.
- 38 A. Ranjitham, M.A., L.T., Principal, American College, Tallakulam P.O., Madura.
- 39 Sister M. Fidelis A.C., M.A., Principal, St. Agnes College, Mangalore Kankanady P.O., (S. Kanara).
- 40 The Rev. Joseph A. B. Coelho, S.J., B.A., PH. D., Principal, St. Aloysius College, Kodialbail P.O., Mangalore.
- 41 Mrs. T. Devadason, M.A., L.T., Principal, Sorah Tucker College, Palamcottah.
- 42 The Rev. T. N. Siqueira, S.J., M.A., Principal, St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah.
- 43 K. P. Gowinda Menon, B.A., (HONS) Bar-at-Law, Principal, Government Victoria College, Palghat.
- 44 A. Ramaswami Goundar, M.A., Principal, Salem College, Salem.
- 45 The Rev. T. G. Platten, M.A., Principal, Madras Christian College Tambaram, (Chinglepet Dt.)
- 46 The Rev. I. C. Romeo Thomas, T.O.C.D., M.A., L.T., Principal, Sacred Heart College, Thevara, Ernakulam.
- 47 Rao Sahib Alexander Gnanamuttu, M.A., Principal, The Madura Diraviyam Thayumanavar Hindu College, Tinnevely.
- 48 K. Rami Reddi, M.A., M.Sc., L.T., Principal, Sri Venkateswara College, Tirupati.
- 49 Mother Sophie, M.A., Principal, Holy Cross College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- 50 The Rev. X. Ehrhart, S.J., M.A., Principal, St. Joseph's College, Teppakulam Trichinopoly.
- 51 Saranathan, M. A., Principal, National College, Teppakulam Trichinopoly.
- 52 Sister M. Antoinette, M.A., L.T., Principal, Carmel College, Trichur.
- 53 The Rt. Rev. Mgr. J. Palocaron, M. A. Principal, St. Thomas College, Trichur.
- (6) Principals of Professional Colleges.
- 54 K. Krishna Menon, M.A., B.C.L., Bar-at-Law, (Principal, Law College, "Good wood", Waddal Road, Kilpauk, Madras.
- 55 P. V. Cherian, Esq., M.B.E., M.B.B.S., F.R.F.P.S., (Glas), F.R.C.S., (Edin), D.L.O., R.C.S., (Lond.), Principal, Madras Medical College, Park Town Madras.
- 56 Kutumbiah, B.A., M.D., M.R.C.P., Principal, Stanley Medical College, George Town, Madras.
- 57 Miss Ida S. Scudder, M.D., Principal, Missionary Medical College for women, Vellore, (North Arcot).
- 58 (Vacant)—Principal, College of Engineering, Guindy, Saidapet P.O., Madras.
- 59 The Rev. B. Clutterbuck, M.A., Principal, Meston Training College Royapettah, Madras.
- 60 Miss J. M. Gerrard, M.A., Principal, Lady Willingdon Training College Triplicane, Madras.
- 61 Miss Miriam Mathew, M.A., L.T., Principal, St. Charistopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras.
- 62 Joseph Franco, Esq., M.A., L.T., Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, Madras.
- 63 Sister M. Clarissa, A.C., B.A. (Hons.), L.T., Principal, St. Ann's Training College, Mangalore.
- 64 V. Ramanathan, M.A., L.T., Principal, Government Training College, Trichur.
- 65 Rao Bahadur P. Venkataramiah, M.A., B.Sc., Principal, Agricultural College, Lawley Road P.O., Coimbatore.
- 66 Rao Bahadur R. Swaminathan, B.A., G.M.V.C., Principal, Veterinary College, Vepery, Madras.

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(7) Principals of Constituent Second Grade Colleges.

* * * *

(8) Readers of the University.

[APPOINTED UNDER SEC. 19 (G) OF THE ACT].

- 67 N. Venkataramanayya, M.A., Ph.D., Reader in Indian History, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 68 R. Balakrishna, M.A., Ph.D., Reader in Economics, University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- 69 M. A. Govinda Rao, M.A., Ph.D., Reader, University Department of Technology, College of Engineering, Guindy, Saidapet P.O., Madras.
- HONORARY READERS.
(For one year from 1st June 1945).
- 70 V. K. Ayappan Pillai, M.A., Professor, Presidency College, Chepauk Triplicane, Madras.
- 71 Hamid Ali, B.A., B.L., LL.D., *Bar-at-Law*, Lecturer, Law College, Tyagaroyanagar, Madras.
- 72 Miss C. K. Kausalya, B.A., B.Sc (Hons.), "Gantama Hills", Baderi Post, Wynaad.
- 73 Rao Sahib S. G. Manavalaramanujam, M.A., Ph.D., Professor, Presidency College, Chepauk, Triplicane Madras.
- 74 V. R. Ramachandra Dikshitar, M.A., Lecturer, University of Madras, Chepauk, Madras.
- 75 T. C. Sankara Menon, M.A., Professor, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.
- 76 S. V. Sastri, M.A., Lecturer, Nizam College, Hyderabad, (Dn.)
- 77 Rao Bahadur T. Satagopan, M.D., 14/A, Ritherdon Road, Vepery, Madras.
- 78 T. Totadri Ayyangar, M.A., (Professor, St. Joseph's College), Bertam's Buildings, Teppakulam P.O., Trichinopoly.
- 79 V. Thyagarajan, M.A., Professor, St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah.
- 80 M. Varadarajan, M.O.L., Asst. Professor and Head of the Dept. of Tamil, Pachaiyappa's College, Kilpauk P.O., Madras.
- 81 Vacant—
- (9) Members of the Senate nominated under clause (12) of class III of sub-section (a) of Section 41.
- 82 Rao Bahadur K. V. Krishnaswami Ayyar, B.A., B.L., 6, North Mada Street, Mylapore, Madras.
- 83 Diwan Bahadur T. M. Narayanaswami Pillai, M.A., B.L., No. 3 Tirumalai Pillai Road, Tyagaroyanagar, Madras.
- 84 Raja P. Parthasarathy Rayaningar of Panagal, B.A., Kalahasti, Chittoor Dt.
- 85 Rao Bahadur B. S. Nirody, B.A., M.Sc., "Gurudwar", Mount Pleasant, Coonoor.
- 86 P. Appu Nayar, C.F.E., O.B.E., B.A., B.L., *Bar-at-Law*, "Kamalalaya", 210, Poonamallee High Road, Vepery, Madras.
- 87 Syed Abdul Latif, M.A., Ph.D., Church Road, Gunfoundry, Hyderabad, (Dn.)
- (10) Members of the Syndicate who are not otherwise members of the Academic Council.
- 88 Rai Bahadur B. B. Dey, M.Sc., D.Sc., F.R.I.C., San Thome High Road, Mylapore, Madras (till 23-1-46).
- 89 Abdul Hameed Khan Sahib Bahadur, 125/26, Thayar Sahib Street, Mount Road, Madras.
- 90 Basheer Ahmed Sayeed Sahib Bahadur, M.A., B.L., Advocate, Sudder Gardens, Murrays Gate Road, Alwarpet, Madras.
- 91 A. Gopala Menon, M.A., B.Com., (Retd. Director of Public Instruction), Taikad, Trivandrum.
- 92 Mrs. Mona Hensman, M.B.E., B.A., M.L.C., "Lismoyle", Harrington Road, Chetput, Madras.

93 K. Bhashyam, B.A., B.L., Advocate, Champaka Vilas, Luz Church Road, Mylapore, Madras.

94 The Rev. L.D. Murphy, S.J., M.A., Professor, Loyola College, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

95 Kamararajah Sir M. A. Muthiah Chettyar of Chettinad, B.A., Chettinad House, Adyar, Madras.

Class II—Other Members

(1) Members elected by the Principal of affiliated second grade Colleges (6)

(From 4th February 1943)

96 S. J. Savarirayan, E.A., Principal, Voorhees College, Vellore (North Arcot).

(Form 31st March 1943)

97 V. Subbusha Ayyar M.A., L.T., Principal, Madura College, Madura.

(From 4th November 1943)

98 R. Ravi Varma, M.A. Principal, Zamorin's College, Calicut.

99 J. F. Thaddaeus, B.A., L.T., Principal, Malabar Christian College, Calicut.

(From 19th December, 1945)

100 P. R. Krishnaswami Ayyangar, M.A., L.T., Principal, Government Brennen Collège, Tellicherry.

101 A. Ramatha Pillai, M.A., L.T., Principal, Government College, Combatore

(2) Members elected by the Senate (5)

(From 21st May 1934).

102 Diwan Bahadur K. S. Ramaswami Sastriyar, B.A., B.L., Retd. District and Sessions Judge, 17 Subbaramier Street Vellore, N. Arcot).

103 Rao Bahadur A Duraiswami Mudaliar, B. A., 'Brindavan', Lauders Gate Road, Vepery P. O. Madras.

104 Leela Anbudaiyan (Mrs. A. Gnana-muthu), B. A., L.T., "Swastika", Palamcottah.

105 Rao Bahadur C. M. Ramachandran, B.A., B.L., Sukrawarpet Street, Coimbatore.

106 (Vacant)—

(3) Members elected by the teaching staff of the Honours Colleges and the Madras Medical college (3 each).

(From 31st March 1943.

107 Muhammed Ishap Hashimi Sahib Bahadur, M. A., L.T., Lecturer, Government Muhammadan College, Mount Road, Madras.

108 Sri P. A. Parthasarathi Ayyangar, M.A., L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Government Muhammadan College, Mount Road, Madras.

(From 8th August 1944)

109 Syed Abdul Wahab Bukhari Sahib Bahadur, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, Government Muhammadan Colleges Mount Road, Madras From 31st March 1943.

110 The Rev, J. Adisayam, S. J. B.A. (HONS). Lecturer, Loyola College, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

111 A. L. Krishnan, B. A. (HONS), Lecturer, Loyola College, Cathedral P. O. Madras.

112 Parabrahma Sastri, M. A. Lecturer, Loyola College, Cathedral P. O., Madras.

(From 31st March 1943).

113 M. Varadarajan, B. A., Additional Professor, Pachaiyappa's College, Kilpauk P.O., Madras.

114 P. Bhaskara Panikkar, M. sc., Additional Professor, Pachaiyappa's College, Kilpauk P. O., Madras.

(From 17th December 1944).

115 C. D. Rejeswaran, B.Sc. Professor, Pachaiyappa's College, Kilpank, P.O., Madras.

(From 16th August 1944).

116 T. N. Seshadri, M.A., L.T., Asst. Professor, Presidency College, Triplicane, Madras.

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- (From 5th August 1945).
- 117 M. S. Natesan, M.A., L.T., Professor, Presidency College, Triplicane, Madras.
- (From 30th November 1945).
- 118 T. Chandrasekharan, M.A., L.T., Asst. Professor, Presidency College, Chepauk, Triplicane, Madras.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 119 Syed Fazle Haq, B.A. (Cantab.), Professor, Nizam College, Hyderabad, (Dn.).
- (From 15th April 1943).
- 122 The Rev. J. R. Macphail, M.A., Professor, Madras Christian College, Tambaram, (S.I.Ry.).
- (From 2nd November 1943).
- 123 E. Divien, B.A., (Hons.) Lecturer, Madras Christian College, Tambaram, (S.I.Ry.).
- (From 24th November 1943).
- 124 B. Bonnel, M.A., Lecturer, Madras Christian College, Tambaram, (Chingleput Dt.).
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 125 The Rev. P. Carty, S.J., B.Sc., D.D., Professor, St. Joseph's College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- 126 A. C. Joseph, M.A., Additional Professor, St. Joseph's College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- 127 Vacant St. Joseph's College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- (From 17th September 1943).
- 128 A. Anantanarayana Ayyar, B.A., M.B.B.S., M.Sc., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Professor, Medical College, P.T., Madras.
- (From 17th August 1945).
- 129 S. T. Achar, M.B.B.S., M.D., Asst. to Professor of Medicine, Medical College, Madras.
- 130 J. C. David, Esq., M.B.B.S., Ph.D., Professor, Madras Medical College, P. T., Madras.
- (4) Members elected by the teaching staff of other First Grade and Professional Colleges (2 each.)
- (From 19th November 1944).
- 131 Miss N. Ammani Ammal, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, Queen Mary's College, Mylapore, Madras.
- (From 27th November 1945).
- 132 Mrs. Devaki K. Menon, M.A., Asst. Lecturer, Queen Mary's College, Mylapore, Madras.
- (From 29th August 1945).
- 133 Miss G. Gnanadikkam, M.A., Lecturer, Women's Christian College, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.
- (From 28th September 1945).
- 134 Miss B. J. H. Rowe, M.A., B.Litt. (Oxon.), Professor, Women's Christian College, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.
- (From 30th August 1945).
- 135 T. V. C. Appa Rao, M.Sc., Assistant Lecturer, C. D. College, Anantapur.
- 136 P. N. Krishnarayan, B.A., (HONS), L.T., Asst. Lecturer, C.D. College, Anantapur.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 137 T. V. Chengalvaraya Mudaliar, Lecturer, St. Joseph's College, Bangalore.
- (From 7th December 1943).
- 138 S. Subrahmanyam, M.A., Asst. Lecturer, St. Joseph's College, Bangalore.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 139 A. Chandrasa Menon, M.A., Lecturer, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.
- 140 G. F. Papali, M.A., Ph.D., Professor, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 141 Rev. Sister Marie Therese, M.A., Asst. Lecturer, St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam.
- (From 14th August 1944).
- 142 Miss E. Murrie, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam.

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- (From 22nd March 1945).
- 143 T. M. Margasahayam Chettiar, M.A., B.L., L.T., Lecturer, Government College, Kumbakonam.
- (From 25th October 1945).
- 144 R. Athinatha Ayyar, M.A., L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Government College, Kumbakonam.
- (From 3rd November 1944).
- 145 S. Rajagopalan, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, Theosophical College, Madenapalle.
- (From 12th September 1944).
- 146 H. Sundara Rau, M.A., Lecturer, Theosophical College, Madanapalle.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 147 C. I. Philip, M.A., Lecturer, American College, Tallakulam P. O., Madura.
- (From 17th July 1943).
- 148 T. Natarajan, M.A., Lecturer, American College, Tallakulam P.O., Madura.
- (From 28th July 1943).
- 149 Mother M. Sylvia, A.C., B.A., Lecturer, St. Agnee College, Mangalore, Kankanady P.O., (S. Kanara).
- (From 2nd February 1944).
- 150 Sr. M. Euphemia, A.C., B.A., L.T., Lecturer, St. Agnee College, Mangalore, Kankanady P.O., (S. Kanara).
- (From 15th October 1943).
- 151 The Rev. J. Siqueira S.J. M.A., Lecturer, St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, Kodialbail P.O., (S. Kanara).
- 152 B. Bhujanga Rao, B.A., Lecturer, St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, Kodialbail P.O., (S. Kanara).
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 153 Miss T. M. Koil Pillai, B.A., L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Sarah Tucker College, Palamcottah.
- (From 31st August 1943).
- 154 Miss D. David, M.A., Lecturer, Sarah Tucker College, Palamcottah.
- (From 26th July 1944).
- 155 The Rev. N. Schneider, S. J., Lecturer, St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah, (Tinnevely Dt.).
- (From 19th July 1945).
- 156 D. S. Antonimuthu, B.A., L.T., Physical Director, St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah, (Tinnevely Dt.).
- (From 1st February 1945).
- 157 Vacant—Government Victoria College, Palghat.
- (From 13th September 1945).
- 158 K. A. Joseph, B.A., (HONS), L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Government Victoria College, Palghat.
- (From 21st August 1944).
- 159 P. Thangarajan, B.Sc. (HONS), Lecturer, Salem College, Salem.
- 160 N. Srinivasan, M.A., Lecturer, Salem College, Salem.
- (From 8th August 1944).
- 161 The Rev. K. T. Philip, B.A., (HONS), Asst. Lecturer, Sacred Heart College, Thevara, (Ernakulam).
- 162 K. J. Cyriac, M.A., B.L., Lecturer, Sacred Heart College, Thevara, (Ernakulam).
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 163 A. Srinivasaraghavan, M.A., Lecturer, The Madura Diraviyam Thayumanavar Hindu College, Tinnevely.
- (From 6th April 1943).
- 164 R. Balakrishna Pillai, M.A., B.L., Lecturer, The Madura Diraviyam Thayumanavar Hindu College, Tinnevely.
- (From 21st August 1945).
- 165 A. Ramakrishna Reddi, B.Sc. (HONS), Ph. D. Professor, Sri Venkateswara College, Tirupati.
- 166 K. C. Varudachari, M.A., Ph. D., Professor, Sri Venkateswara College, Tirupati.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 167 Sister Philomena, M.A., Lecturer, Holy Cross College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.

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- (From 1st September 1943).
- 168 Miss Therese Costa, B.A. (HONS), L.T., Lecturer, Holy Cross College Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 159 M. S. Venkatarama Ayyar, M.A., Lecturer, National College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- 170 P. S. Ramaswami Ayyar, M.A., Lecturer, National College, Teppakulam, Trichinopoly.
- (From 21st August 1944).
- 171 Sr. M. Candida, B.A., Lecturer, Carmel College, Trichur.
- 172 Miss. Tresa Joseph M.A., L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Carmel College, Trichur.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 173 The Rev. S. M. Thattil M.A., Asst. Lecturer St. Thomas' College, Trichur.
- (From 14th November, 1945)
- 174 Joseph Pettah Esq., M.A., Vice Principal, St. Thomas' College, Trichur.
- (From 31st March 1943).
- 175 S. Govindarajulu Naidu, B.A., B.L., LL.B., *Bar-at-Law*, (Vice-Principal Madras Law College), Ormesdale, Ormes Road, Kilpauk, Madras.
- (From 10th December 1944)
- 176 K. V. Venkatasubrahmanyam, B.A. M.L., (Professor, Law College, Madras), 1, North Mada Street, Mylapore, Madras.
- (From 10th March 1945).
- 177 Rao Bahadur M. G. Kini, M.C., M.B., M.CH., R.C.S.E., Professor, Stanley Medical College, G. T., Madras.
- (From 30th April 1945).
- 178 Capt. K. S. Viswanthan, B. A., M.B.B.S., B.S.S.C., M.P.H. (Harvard), Professor, Stanley Medical College, G.T., Madras.
- (From 9th March 1943).
179. Miss L. Chacko, M.B. & B.S., M.Sc. Professor, Missionary Medical College for Women, Vellore, (N.A.Dt.).
180. Miss Dorothy M. Jefferson, B.A., M.D., M.Sc., Professos, Missionary Medical College for Women, Vellore, (N.A.Dt.)
- (From 21st October 1944.)
- 181 V. H. Sadarangani, B.E., B. Sc. (Edin.), M.I.E., (Ind.), Prosessor, College of Engineering, Guindy Saidapet P.O., Madras.
- (From 10th aMy 1944.)
112. B. S. Srikantan, B.A., M.Sc., D.Sc.. Asst. Lecturer in Chemistry, College of Engineering, Guindy, Saidapet P.O., Madras.
- (From 1st September 1943).
- 183 M. D. Devadason, B.A., B.Sc., L.T., Lecturer, Meston Training College Royapettah. Madras.
- (From 21st October 1944).
- 184 D. T. Chiranjivi. M.A., B.ED., Lecturer, Meston Training College, Royapettah, Madras.
- (From 31st March 1943)
- 185 Miss B. Ahalya, M.A., L.T., Asst. Lecturer, Lady Willingdom Training College, Triplicane, Madras.
- (From 30th September 1943)
- 186 Miss E. Lazarus, B.A., Lecturer, Lady Willingdom Training College Triplicane, Madras.
- (Form 23rd February 1943).
- 187 Mrs. H. S. Charles, B.A., L.T., Professor, St., Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras.
- (From 5th Dscember 1945).
- 188 Miss Ellen J. James, M.Sc., L.T., Lecturer, St. Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras.
- (From 1st August 1944)
- 189 Miss C. Alexander, B.A., L.T., Lecturer, Teachers' College, Saidapet, Madras.
- (From 1st November 1945.)
- 190 D. Namasivayam, M.A., L.T., Vice-Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, Madras.
- (From 22nd September 1943)
- 191 Miss Mary Pothen, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, St. Ann's Training College, Mangalore, (S. K. Dt.)

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- 192 Sr. M. Claudia, A.C., B.A., (HONS.), L.T., Lecturer, St. Ann's Training College, Mangalore, (S. K. Dt.)
- (From 7th August 1945.)
- 193 T. C. Balakrishna Menon, M.A., L.T., Lecturer, Govt. Training College, Trichur.
- 194 K. I. Ipathu, B.A., Physical Director, Govt. Training College, Trichur.
- (From 19th May 1943.)
- 195 S. V. Duraiswami, B.A., B.Sc. (Ag.) Assistant, Agricultural College, Lawley Road P.O., Coimbatore.
- 196 (Vacant)—
- Agricultural College, Lawley Road P. O. Coimbatore "
- (From 2nd August 1944).
- 197 M. R. Subrahmanya Sastri, G. M. v.c., Lecturer, Madras Veterinary College, Vepery, Madras.
- (From 16th August 1945).
- 198 S. Vaidyanatha Mudaliyar, G. M. v.c., Lecturer, Madras Veterinary College, Vepery, Madras.
- [5 Members elected by the Headmasters of High Schools recognised by the Local Government (3)]
- (From 31st March 1943)
- 199 V. Rajagopala Ayyar, M.A., L.T., Board High School, Dhara-puram, (Coimbatore Dist.)
- 200 The Rev. D. Thambusami M.A., L.T., B.D., Headmaster, Kellett High School, Triplicane. Madras.
- Form 8th September 1945.
301. The Rev. F. K. Deviah S. J. B.A., St. Mary's High School, Dindigul.
- SYNDICATE.**
- (Section 18 of the Act.)
- CLASS 1—EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.**
- 1 Lt.-Col. Diwan Bahadur Sir A. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar, B.A., M.D., LL.D., D.Sc., F.R.C.O.G., F.A.C.S., Vice-Chancellor. University of Madras, Chepauk, Triplicane P.O., Madras.
- 2 S. R. U. Savoor, M.A., D.Sc., *Bar.-at-Law*, Director of Public Instruction, Old Coildge, Nungambakkam, Cathedral P.O., Madras.
- CLASS II—OTHER MEMBERS.**
- (Three Years).
- Elected by the Senate.**
- (From 21st May 1943.)
- 3 Basheer Ahmed Sayeed Sahib Bahadur, M. A., BL., Advacate, 'Sudder Gardens, Murrys Gate, Road, Alwarpet, Madras.
- 4 Joseph Franco, M.A. L.T., Prncipal, Teacher' College. Saidapet, Madras.
- 5 Abdul Hamed Khan Sahib Bahadur, 125/26, Thayer Sahib Street, Mount Raod, Madras.
- 6 Mrs. Mona Henesman, M.B.E., B.A., M.L.C., "Lismoyle", Harrington Road, Chetput, Madras.
- 7 Rao Bahadur B. V. Narayanaswami Naidu, M.A., B. COM., PH. D., *Bar-at-law*, Principal, Pachaiyapp's College, Kilpauk P. O., Madras.
- 8 A Gopala Menon, M.A., B. COM. Taiked, Trivandrum.
- (From 18th March 1945.)
- 9 K. Bhashyam, B.A.B.L., Advocate 'Chompaka Vilas', Luz, Mylapore Madras.
- (From 7th October 1945).
- 10 Khan Bahadur Muhammad Abdul Haq Sahib Bahadur, M.A., D.PHIL., Principal, Government Muhammadan College, Mount Road, Madras.
- Elected by the Academic Council**
- (From 4th February 1943)
- 11 Rai Bahadur B. B. Dey, M.Sc., D.Sc., F.R.I.C., San Thome High Road, Mylapore, Madras, (till 23—1—'46)
- (From 6th May 1943).
- 12 Rao Sahib Alexander Gnanamuttu M.A. Principal, The M.D.T. Hindu College, Tinnevely.

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13 The Rev. P. Carty, S.J., B.Sc., D.D.
Professor, St. Joseph's College,
Teppakulam P.O., Trichinopoly.

(From 25th February 1944).

14 S. Govindarajulu Nayudu, B.A.,
B.L., L.L.B., *Bar-at-Law*, (Vice-
Principal, Law College, Madras),
"Ormesdale", Ormes Road,
Kilpauk, Madras.

(From 19th July 1945).

15 The Rev. T. G. Platten, M.A.,
Principal, Madras Christian
College, Tambaram, (Chingleput
Dt.).

(From 31st July 1945).

16 The Rev. Jerome D'Souza, S.J.,
B.A., (Hons.), Principal, Loyola
College, Cathedral P. O., Madras.

Nominated by H. E. the Chancellor

(From 28th May 1943).

17 Kumararajah Sir M.A. Muthiah
Chettiar of Chettinad, B.A.,
Chettinad House, Adyar, Madras.

(From 3rd June 1943).

18 Miss J. M. Gerrard, M.A., Princi-
pal, Lady Willingdon Training
College, Triplicane P. O., Madras.

(From 27th October 1944).

19 The Rev. L.D. Murphy, S.J., M.A.
Professor, Loyola College, Cathe-
dral P.O., Madras.

SECTION III

Comprising:

Corporation of Madras

Madras Street Directory, Madras Race Club

Ecclesiastical

High Court of Judicature

Magisterial Dept.

Madras City Police

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SECTION III

CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

The idea of establishing a corporation for the city of Madras was first suggested by the Court of Directors. King James II granted a charter and it was issued under the Company's seal on the 30th December, 1687. The Corporation was installed on Saturday the 29th September, 1688. There were 8 Aldermen presided over by the Mayor. They "lay and equal and indifferent tax upon all inhabitants" for building a town hall, school and a public gaol for criminals and debtors. Owing to the troublous condition of the times no direct Municipal tax was actually levied. The President and the Council of Fort St. George were requested in the year 1689 to assign over to the Corporation the petty dues of Bank Sall Toll, measuring of grain and weighing of goods as was usual in all the Corporations of England. To secure better administration the original Charter was renewed from time to time and the last one was granted directly by the Crown in the year 1753.

At the end of 18th century the administration of the Municipal affairs was placed on a new footing. It derived its authority from an Act of Parliament. In the preamble of 33 George III the object of Municipal administration was stated to be that the streets should be regularly and effectively cleaned, watched and repaired, and that scavengers should be appointed for the purpose.

Administration.

It was found necessary to open new avenues of taxation to meet the requirements of a growing city. Successive enactments were introduced with the object of raising revenue.

The city is now managed by a Council of 50 members constituted as follows: one councillor is elected by each of the thirty divisions; nine are appointed by the Governor-in-Council (with special reference to middle and depressed classes Community), three elected by the Madras Chamber of Commerce, two by the South Indian Chamber of Commerce; three by the Madras Trades Association; one nominated by M.S.M. Railway, one by the Madras Port Trust and one by the University.

They are elected for a period of three years and one-third retire each year. The quorum for an ordinary meeting is 15 and for a special meeting is 20. The Council usually meets every month and since it is not possible for the Council to bestow minute attention to details of business, the Council works through four Standing Committees, Taxation and Finance, Health, Education, and works. There are other Committees such as Town-planning, Slums and Broadcasting.

Each Standing Committee consists of seven members elected by the Council from its own members. They are responsible for the Council.

The Mayor of the Corporation is elected every year by the members of the Council at its first meeting in November. He presides at the meeting of the Council and is an ex-officio member of all Standing Committees. He conducts all official correspondence between the Corporation and Governor-in-Council.

The Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation is the Commissioner appointed by the Governor-in-Council for a period of three years, which is renewable. He is not a member of the Council.

Drainage.

The city of Madras has necessitated a pumping scheme as opposed to a gravitation scheme. The city is divided into a number of areas for drainage purposes. Sewage from the houses flows into the street sewers and by the force of gravity, they are carried into the nearest pumping

station. At pumping stations, the sewage of the whole area is lifted up by pumps into a cast iron pumping main. The sewage is conveyed in this manner into the north-east corner of the city. A farm of about 100 acres is irrigated and the rest is allowed to flow into the sea.

Water Supply.

Till about the middle of the last century the water-supply of Madras was obtained solely from shallow wells. Consequently, the water was subject to serious pollutions for want of proper drainage and also due to the porous nature of the soil.

Mr. C. E. Fraser in 1886, proposed the idea of taking water from Corteliar River. A masonry weir was built across the Corteliar River at Thamarapakkam about 17 miles north-west of Madras. The weir diverts the river excluding the greater flood discharges, into a channel leading to Cholavaram and Red Hills storage lakes. The waters of both the lakes are used to irrigate an area of 7,600 acres of paddy fields with a first crop.

From the Red Hills lake, the water supply of Madras City is drawn. The water flows from the lake through an underground conduit. At Kilpauk water-works, there is a chlorination plant, which chlorinates the whole water in the conduit before it is led into sand filters.

Government have recognised the paramount importance of the Madras Water-supply, and rules have been framed by which all issues for irrigation should be stopped, when the water level in the Red Hills lake sinks below a fixed level plus 38'00 above mean sea level.

Lighting.

Electric street lighting was introduced in 1910. Previous to that gas lights were in use. Upto 1924 there were both oil lights and electric lights and from 1925 onwards only electric lights.

There are seven sub-stations worked by Madras Corporation in the City (Divisions I to 4, 16 and 29.) In other areas, the lights are connected in groups to the Madras Electric Supply Corporation Distributors. The high tension mains of the Corporation in five sub-stations in division I to 4 are connected to the M.E.S.C. Sub-station at Royapuram. The high tension supply from the sub-station at Royapuram is converted into low tension supply "225 volts" by the Corporation sub-stations for street lighting purposes. Similarly, in Divisions 16 and 29, Thyagarayanagar the high tension wires of the Corporation sub-station are connected with the M.E.S.C. sub-station in the respective localities.

All the lights controlled by each of the above substations can be switched 'on' or 'off' from the sub-stations.

OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

Commissioner :—J. P. L. Shenoy, I.C.S.

P. A. to the Commr. : Rao Sahib C. Narasimham, M.A., B.L.

Secy. to the Council : C. Venkatarama Reddi, B.A., B.L.

Health Officer : Dr. C. S. Govinda Pillai, Rao Bahadur,

M.B.Ch.B., L.R.C.P. & S. etc.

Special Engr : P. Ramaswami Chetti, B.E., A.M.I.E.E.

Electrical Engr : V. A. Patnaick, B.A., B.Sc.(Hon.), Birmingham.

OFFICERS (Contd.)

Engr : K. K. Nambiar, B.E., M.I.E.
Revenue Officer : T. S. Avudiyappa Pillai, B.A.
Waterworks Engr : M. Muniswami, B.A., B.E.
Ch. Accts. Officer : P. Venkatasubrahmanyam, B.A.
Educational Officer : N. Sankar, M.A., L.T.
Mechl. Engr : M. Sivaraman.
Lady Supdt, Child Welfare : Mrs. H. V. Kamalammal.

MADRAS MUNICIPAL COUNCILLORS.

Rao Bahadur N. Siva Raj. (Mayor)	G. Janakiram Chetty
Sathrasala Venkatram (Deputy Mayor)	Dr. P. Marthandam Pillai
C. Parthasarathy Naicker	" S. V. Narayana Iyer
S. Daivasigamoney	" P. B. Annangarachary
C. V. Pandyan	E. Krishna Iyer
N. Thiruvengada Naicker	K. Hunsraj
P. M. Audikesavalu Naicker	P. M. Velayudhabani
C. H. Sibghathullah	K. Murugesan
Dr. U. Krishna Rao	R. A. Rajagopal Naidu
M. S. Subramania Iyer	E. Ramalinga Nayagar
G. Rajamaniar Chetty	J. R. Galloway
K. Mohammed Ibrahim	G. M. Morrison
G. Rangiah Naidu	K. H. Chambers
M. Balasubramaniam	Lt. Col. A. M. Johnstone
M. Radhakrishna Pillai	S. Anantharamakrishnan
P. S. Bashyam Chetty	A. E. Thompson
Laldoss Govindoss	Dewan Bahadur Sir M. Balasundaram
G. Chelvapathy Chetty	Naidu, C.I.E.
S. Pakkiriswami Pillai	C. M. Sharma
D. K. Kannappa Mudaliar	Rao Bahadur K. V. Al. Rm. Ramana-
M. Damodaram Naidu	than Chettiar
Rao Sahab T. R. Kothandarama	M. A. Haji Abdur Rahim Saheb
Mudaliar	Sri C. Subramaniam Chettiar
K. Venkataswamy Naidu	G. C. D'Cruz
N. Gopala Menon	G. P. Alexander
P. K. Vinayaga Mudaliar	S. M. Anwyl
T. G. Lakhmanaswami Mudaliar	Rao Bahadur K. V. Krishnaswami
T. Sundara Rao Naidu	Aiyar
N. Rajagopalan	Mrs. Khadija Yakub Hasan
G. A. Abdul Khadir	Dewan Bahadur Sir G. Narayanaswamy
T. Chengalvaroyan	Chetty
Khan Bahadur Dr. Syed Niyama-	B. Daud Shah
thullah	Dr. N. Venkataswamy Chetty
Abdul Hameed Khan	Sri V. Chakkarai Chetty
Rao Bahadur C. Tadulinga Mudaliar	SPECIAL COUNCILLORS.
K. S. Ranga Rao	S. Ramachandra
A. R. V. Achar	Major J. H. Gorman, I.M.S.
	M. S. Thirumalai Aiyengar

EDUCATION.

Prior to the year 1910, Corporation was only disbursing from its funds teaching grants to Elementary Schools in the city under private management. It was also maintaining an elementary school at Chetput started in 1906. In 1908, Government while receiving the Administration Report of the Corporation of Madras, suggested the advisability of Corporation using its funds for the spread of education. The Corporation approached the Government to appoint a committee to consider the question of providing school buildings free of rent for aided elementary schools in the city. On recommendations of the Committee appointed by the Government, the Corporation agreed to construct and maintain forty Elementary Model Schools, within a period of ten years. In view of the heavy outlay involved in this scheme, the Corporation was relieved of the liability to make teaching grants to elementary schools in the city for a period of ten years. The Corporation was able to construct only 26 schools, and to maintain four other schools in rented building within the prescribed period.

In 1921, a beginning was made towards starting elementary schools exclusively for girls. During 1921-24 the number of schools maintained by Corporation for boys and girls increased to 38 and 4 respectively.

In 1924, the Corporation resolved to introduce compulsory elementary education in divisions 24 to 27; as an experimental measure. There are at present 132 schools (82 boys' & 50 girls') maintained by the Corporation.

CORPORATION SCHOOLS.

Divn.	Location of Hindu Boys' School.	Location of Hindu Girls' School.	Location of Muslim Boys' School.	Location of Muslim Girls' School.
1	Ghouse Mohideen St. Pudumanikuppam.	32, Arathoon Rd. Palmyra Depot.	31, Arathoon Road.	32, Arathoon Road.
2	31, Arathoon Rd. Suryanarayana Chetty St.		Cemetery Road West.	
3	Kalmandapam Rd. Sanjeevarayanpet St.	9, Mint Subbarayulu Naidu St.		
4	Cemetery Road Mint Subbarayalu Naidu St.	44, Narasa Iyer St.		
	Thiruvottiyur High Road.	137, Thiruvottiyur High Road.		
	Cochrane Basin Road.			
5	13, Ibrahim Sahib St.		Angappa Naicken St.	110, Angappa Naicken St.
6	267 - A, Lingi Chetty St.			

Divn.	Location of Hindu Boy's School	Location of Hindu Girls' School	Location of Muslim Boys' School.	Location of Muslim Girls' School
7	32, Sembudoss St. Salai Vinayakar Koil St.		31, Muhunayakan St.	4, 6, Davidson Street.
10	Vasapmode Paracherl.			
10	Malayappan St.	18, Shunmuga Mudali St.		
11	64, Seven Wells St.	58, Seven Wells St.	101, Seven Wells St.	
	80, Nattu Pillayar Koil St.			
12	Ammen Koil St.	2, 197, Mint St.		
13	Anna Pillai St.	74, Mint St.		
14		2, Telegraph Abbai Naidu St.		
15	Hanumantha Royan Koil St.			
	Venkatachala Mudali St.			
16	10, Tholasipga Mudali St.	26, Cooks Road.	Mannarswamy Koil St.	148, Strahans Road.
	Strahans Road 47, DeCaster Road Vyasarpady	Ammayee Ammal Street.		
		Madavaram High Road.		
		10 - A, Perambur Barracks Gate Road.		
17		3-1, Vedavinayagar Road.		
	Vadhiyar Kanda Pillai St.	3, Avadanam Paupier 2nd Lane.		
	69, Vedavinayagar Road.			
	37, Angalamman Koil Street.			
18	Vaikakaran St. Padavettammēn Koil St.	41, Kandappa Mudali. High Rd.		
	Sundaram Pillai St. Purasawalkam.	17, Padavattammēn Koil St., Kosapet.		

CORPORATION SCHOOLS

Divn.	Location of Hindu Boys' School	Location of Hindu Girls' School	Location of Muslim Boys' School.	Location of Muslim Girls' School
19	Pooramalle High Road, Periamet.			
	1-A, Naval Hospital Rd.	9, Sawmy Mudali St. Periamet.	2.5 & 3.5 Matu-Kara Veerabadran St.	10, C. & D. Cuddapah Rangiah Chetti St. Periamet.
20				
	Veeraswami Pillai St. Egmore.	Veeraswami Pillai St. Egmore.	1-A, M i Madan Ali Sahib St.	
	Nagappa Mudali St. Goyathope.	15, Conjeevaram Pachiappa Mudali St. Komaleswaranpet.		11, Langs, Garden Road, Fudupet.
21	Babington Garden Kilpauk.			
	Oobrapalayam	115, Vellala Street. Purasawaikam.		
	101, Vinaitheertha Mudali St.			
	7, Lauder's Gate Rd., Kilpauk.			
22	Ram Naick St.	Nungambakkam.		
	Jagannathapuram, Chetput.			
	4, Kandapillai St. Chetput.			
	Model School Rd. Thousand Lights	27, Aziz Mulk St., Thousand Lights	Peters Road 4-128, Thousand Lights (Opposite to Tawker's Gardens.)	Aziz Bagh 13, Greames Rd., Thousand lights.
23	49, Kodambakkam High Road.			
	Arunachala Naick St. Chintadripet.		18, Nainiappa Maistry St., Chepauk.	

CORPORATION SCHOOLS

Divn.	Location of Hindu Boys' School	Location of Hindu Girls' School	Location of Muslim Boys' School.	Location of Muslim Girls' School.
24	38, Bangaru Naick St., Thiruvateeswaranpet.	3, Thayar Sahib Street.	7-34, Ellya Rd., Mount Road.	
	Pycrofts Rd., Ist. St. Pudupakkam.	76, Pillayar, Koil St., Thiruvateeswaranpet.		159, Thayar Sahib Street.
25	Vallaba Agraharam.			
	Bells Road, Triplicane.			
	13, Typhoon Ali Khan St., Chepauk.	22, Akbar Sahib, St., Chepauk.	Arunachala Achary St., Chepauk.	35, Mosque St.
26				
	Venkatramam Pillai St., Triplicane.			
	Triplicane High Road.	1-60, Tholasingaperumal Koil St. Triplicane.		
27		8, Pycroft's Road Triplicane.	Mir Baksh Ali Street.	
		45, Surappa Mudli St. Triplicane.	47, Shaik Davood St. Triplicane.	
		68, Peters Road, Royapettah.		
28			51, Peters Road, Royapettah.	9, Peters Road, Royapettah.
	Begum Sahib St. Mersahibpet.			
		38, Bazaar Road, Mylapore.	Ice House Road, Mersahibpet.	47, Bazaar Rd., Mylapore.
	19, Madhavaperumal Koil St., Mylapore.		7, Gopathy Narayana-swamy Chetty St. Mylapore.	
	Nochikuippam, Mylapore.			
	Krishnampet.			
	Kanni Koil, Kosa-pet, Madras,	12, Kandappa Mudali St. Krishnampet.		

CORPORATION SCHOOLS

Divn.	Location of Hindu Boys' School	Location of Hindu Girls' School	Location of Muslim Boy's School	Location of Muslim Girls' School
29	Damadur Street, Vellala Teynampet. Ellapatha Mada Kl. St., Mylapore. Anmayappa Mudl. St. Royapettah. 48, Mowbray's Rd. Vannia Teynampet. 1-97, Mount Rd., Vellala Teynampet. 61, 62, Veeraperumal Koil St., Kosapet, Mylapore. 19, Raghaviah Rd., Theagarayanagar. Mandavalli St., Mylapore. San Thome, Mylapore.	37, Sri aivasaperumal Samadai St., Royapettah. 11, Eldams Road Vannia Teynampet. 28, Varasidhivinayagar Koil St., Vellala Teynampet. Veeraperumal St., Kosapat Mylapore. 116, Mowbray's Road. 17, Govindu St., Theagarayanagar 99, Brodies Road, Mylapore.		
30				

Pomko Electrical Appliances banish household cares.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

VACCINATORS' OFFICES IN THE CITY

The Vaccination Department was originally administered by the Government Inspector of Vaccination and was transferred to the Corporation in 1878. Compulsory vaccination was introduced in 1884 and is now worked as per the bye-laws framed under the City Municipal Act. The vaccination of all children who are more than six months of age is compulsory. Vaccination is done free of cost on the specified days and hours. Re-vaccination is done at the depots on all ordinary days. On application to the Health Officer vaccination is done free of cost at private residences. Till the year 1909 the corporation was preparing its own lymph for vaccination purposes, since that year the King's Institute at Guindy has been supplying lymph.

LYING-IN-HOSPITAL.

The Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar Lying in Hospital, Monegar Choultry Road, Madras, which is under the management of the Corporation receives Labour cases for delivery.

POOR HOUSE.

This home for beggars was opened in November 1927, and is under the immediate supervision of the Sub-Assistant Surgeon under the control of the Health Officer. There is accommodation for more than 100 beggars and the public are requested to co-operate and help the Corporation in running this home.

NUISANCES.

Nuisances arising from the accumulation of refuse or nightsoil or from defective drains or privies etc., should be reported to the Health Officer, Corporation of Madras. Special Constables are employed to prevent the committal of nuisances in the city.

Office of the Medical Registrar Vaccinators.

Hours of working :—7 to 11 a. m. and 3 to 5 p. m. daily except on Sundays.

Vaccination Days.	Municipal Divs.	Location of the Office.
Mon. Wed & Friday. Do.	1 & 2 *3 & 4	87, Surianarayana Chetty St. Royapuram 12, Tiruvottiyur High Rd. Old Washer-manpet.
Tues. Thurs. & Satur. Do. Do.	5 to 8 9 to 12 13 to 15	52, Armenian Street, Mannady. 286, Mint Street. 1, Kolandai Street, near Park Town Post Office.
Do.	16	55, Puliantope Road, near Baliah Naidu Dispensary.
Do. Do. Do.	17 & 18 19 21	No. 9, Salai St., Vepery. Vaccine Depot, No. 32, Poonamallee High Road, near Spur Tank.
Mon. & Wednesday.	*22	11, Nore Veerasamy Iyer St, Nungambakkam.
Mon., Wed. & Friday. Do. Do. Do. Do. Do.	20 & 23 24 & 27 25 & 26 28 & 39 29. A 29. B	3-61, Arunachala Naick St. Chindadripet 367-368, Pycrofts Road, Pudupakkam. 25, Pycrofts Road Triplicane. 82-92, Cutcherry Road, Mylapore. 43, Luz, Mylapore. 9, Mariappa Naick Street, Teynampet.

* Vaccination is done between 7 and 10 A.M.

* Vaccination is also done at the Vaccine Depot, Thousand Lights and at No. 2-276, Thiruvottiyur High Road, Tondiarpet on Saturdays and Thursdays respectively between 7 and 10 A.M.

Maternity and Child Welfare Scheme Corporation of Madras.

This scheme was inaugurated by the Corporation of Madras in 1917. The object of the scheme was to reduce the Maternal and infantile mortality rates in the City of Madras which was appallingly high, by providing skilled midwifery treatment to the women of the poorer classes free of cost. It was first started in Triplicane with a staff of four midwives and one Lady Doctor. Two additional centres one in Washermanpet, and the other in Purasawalkam, were opened in 1919. At present there are 12 centres.

Supdt.—Mrs. H. V. Kamalammal, 42, Perior's Road, Royapettah, Madras. Phone No. 3624.

The activities of the centre are:—

(1) Pre-maternity advice and treatment, (2) Free midwifery attendance on poor women (3) Dispensary treatment for mothers and children up to the age of 5. (4) Milk Depots in Triplicane, Washermanpet, Purasawalkam, George Town, Royapuram, Mirsahibpet, Nungambakkam, Muthialpet, Perambur, Egmore, Royapettah and Choolai centres supply milk to needy infants.

Triplicane.—2 & 3, Kuppumuthu St., Phone No. 3676.

Purasawalkam.—109, Purasawalkam High Road, Phone No. 3035.

Washermanpet.—Near Vaccine Depot, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Phone No. 3258.

George Town.—28, Amman Coil St., Phone No. 3697.

Jagannathapuram.—Chetpet, Phone No. 3369.

Mirsahibpet.—48, Bazaar Road, Mylapore, Phone No. 3364.

Muthialpet.—175, Thambu Chetty St., G. T., Phone No. 3121.

Tondiarpet.—33, Gollavar Agraharam Phone No. 3128.

Egmore.—39, Laugs Garden Road, Komaleeswaranpet, Phone No. 2218.

Royapettah.—31-C, Lloyds Road, Royapettah, Phone No. 8076.

Perambur.—39, Pulianthope High Road, Phone No. 3880.

Choolai.—2-A Subbiah Naidu Street, Phone No. 2319.

General Information.

The following diseases are notifiable under the Municipal Act by Medical Practitioners, Hakims and Vaidyans, Plague, Cholera, Small-Pox, Tuberculosis, Diphtheria, Enteric Fever, Measles, Relapsing Fever, Acute Influenza, and Pneumonia.

Notification of any of the above diseases should be made to the Health Officer at once.

Information of cases of small-pox, cholera, etc., in any dwelling place should be sent to the Health Officer with the least practicable delay by the head of the family to which the patient belongs or occupier or person in charge of such place. Infectious Diseases Hospital, Tondiarpet, Phone No. 3117, Isolation Hospital Krishnampet.

Medicines Relief Infectious Diseases Hospital.

There are two Infectious Diseases Hospitals provided by the Corporation, one at Tondiarpet and the other at Krishnampet for those suffering from Infectious diseases such as Plague, Cholera, Small-pox, Measles, etc.

The Tondiarpet Infectious Diseases Hospital is located on the Tiruvottiyur High Road, in a spacious Ground walled off from the surroundings. It is within a few yards from the sea front enjoying abundance of light and fresh sea air.

In the Krishnampet Isolation Hospital, there are six wards fitted with electric installation. The two male and female wards are in addition provided with fans.

All necessary clothing, food and medical care for patients are provided by the institution. Special needs of different classes of patients are attended to as far as possible. Ambulance cars are provided to convey Patients.

Ambulance.

Two Motor Ambulance cars for the removal of cases of infectious diseases are stationed at the Isolation Hospitals. They can be had free of charge at any time during the 24 hours of the day by telephoning to No. 2343 or 3117 for removal of patients to the above hospitals. Any complaint about the Ambulance service should be made to the Health Officer. For the convenience of the public, another Ambulance car is in use for conveying maternity cases. To convey the bodies of paupers dying in this city a separate cart is maintained at the Krishnampet Infectious Diseases Hospital.

Disinfection.

Disinfection of the premises during and after the removal or recovery of cases of infectious diseases is carried out free of charge on application to the

Health Officer or to the Sanitary Inspector of the Division.

Anti Typhoid Inoculation.

Medical Practitioners in the city are supplied free of charge with anti-typhoid vaccine for the inoculation of inmates of typhoid infected houses provided they are prepared to do the inoculation and furnish the Health Department with full particulars of the cases inoculated. Willing contacts of infected houses are also inoculated freely by the Medical Officer of the nearest Corporation Dispensary or Medical Registrar, Vaccinator and in cases of necessity by the Health Officer or his Assistants.

Medical Relief Municipal Dispensaries.

There are 23 Corporation Dispensaries each in charge of a qualified Medical Practitioner where medical aid can be obtained free of charge between 7 a. m. to 10 a. m. and 3 p. m. to 5 p. m. every day. Sunday afternoon excepted.

Skin clinics have been opened in all the dispensaries and cases of non-infectious types of leprosy are treated.

Location of the Dispensaries.

- (1) Royapuram Dispensary, 87, Suriyanarayana Chetty Street
- (2) Washermanpet Dispensary, 377, Thiruvottiyur High Road
- (3) Harbour Division Dispensary, 6-7, Adam Street
- (4) Mannady Dispensary, 52, Armenian Street
- (5) Mafluzkhan Garden Dispensary, 55, Thathamuthiappen Street
- (6) Mint Street Dispensary, 286, Mint Street
- (7) Trevelyan Basin Dispensary, Trevelyan Basin Street
- (8) Perambur Dispensary, 33, Madavaram High Road
- (9) Pulianthope Unani Dispensary, 55, Pulianthope Road
- (10) Vyasarpady Dispensary, 18, Balakrishna Mudaly Street
- (11) Baliah Nayudu Dispensary, Vepery
- (12) Kosapet Dispensary, 61, Kandasamy Koil Street
- (13) Kilpauk Dispensary, Gangadeswarar Koil Road
- (14) Nungambakkam Dispensary, 11, Nore Veerasamy Iyer Street,
- (15) Chintadripet Dispensary, Arunachala Naick Street
- (16) Triplicane Dispensary, 25, Pycroft's Road
- (17) Pudupakkam Dispensary, 369 Pycroft's Road
- (18) Teynampet Dispensary, 9, Mariappa Naick Street
- (19) Mylapore Dispensary, 89-92, Cutcherry Road
- (20) Mambalam Dispensary, 10-C Govindu Street,
- (21) Ayurvedic Dispensary, 3, Azizmulik 3rd Street, Thousand Lights

- (22) Siddha Dispensary, 16, Alathoor Subramaniya Achari Street, Choolai
- (23) Unani Dispensary, 100, Thayar Sahib Street

Each of the above Dispensaries is in charge of a qualified Medical Practitioner and medical relief can be obtained free of charge from 7 a. m. to 10 a. m. and 3 p. m. to 5 p. m. every day, Sunday afternoon excepted.

PUBLIC BURIAL AND CREMATION GROUNDS.

FOR HINDUS.

Suriyanarayana Chetty Street, Tondiarpet.
Kathivakam High Road, Washermanpet
DeMellow's Road, Choolai.
Brick-kiln Road, Ottary.
Hall's Road, Kilpauk.
Nungambakkam Burning Ground.
Sterling Road, Chetput.
San Thome Tank Burial and Burning Grounds.
Gajapathi Lala Street, Krishnampet.
Barber's Bridge Road, Mylapore.

FOR MUHAMMADANS.

Suriyanarayana Chetty Street, Tondiarpet.
Garden Road, Kilpauk.
Subadar Makan, Purasawalkam.
Rama Rao Makan, Peter's Road.
Muhammadan Burial Ground,
Barber's Bridge Road.

FOR CHRISTIANS.

Ellappatha Madha Covil Road, Mylapore.
Old Washermanpet Cemetery.
New Washermanpet Cemetery.
Lutheran Mission Cemetery, Ottary.
St. Mary's Cemetery.
St. Andrew's Cemetery.

New Cemetery, Kilpauk.
New Cemetery at Kassimodu, G. T.
Wesleyan Mission Burial Ground.
Wallajah, Esplanade Road.

Registration of Births and Deaths.

Births and Deaths occurring within the city must be registered at once. Cases occurring in Hospitals must be reported by the hospital authorities. As the informant has to sign for the Birth or Death in the Register kept at the office of the Medical Registrar. Vaccinator, intimations sent to that Department will be of no avail.

Fire Engine Stations.

Opposite to Police Station at the junction of Mannarswami Kovil Street and Kalmanthapuram Road, Royapuram.

Police Station, Mount Road, Teynampet.

Fire Station, Pudupet Police Reserve Lines.

There is an Ambulance Car stationed at the Krishnampet Isolation Hospital. Telephone No. 2342.

Engine at the Police Station, Triplicane, Phone No. 5140.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY

MUNICIPAL DIVISIONS

1st or Royapuram Division :—North by the Municipal boundary; east by the sea; south by Ibramji Sahib Street; west by Mannarswami Kovil Street and Suryanarayana Chetti Street.

2nd or Tondiarpet Division :—North by the Municipal boundary; east by Suryanarayana Chetti Street and (a) Mannarswami Kovil Street south by line of the Georgetown wall; west by (a) Monegar Choultry Road, Gollawar Agraharam Road, Gumbalamman Kovil Street and Tiruvottiyur High Road.

3rd or Washermanpet Division :—North by Gumbalamman Kovil Street, east by Gumbalamman Kovil Street, Gollawar Agraharam Road and Monegar Choultry Road, south by Old Jail Street; west by Tiruvottiyur High Road.

4th or Korukkupet Division :—North by the Municipal boundary; east by Tiruvottiyur High Road; south by Basin Bridge Road; west by the Buckingham Canal and the Municipal boundary.

5th or Harbour Division :—North by (a) Ibramji Sahib Street; east by the sea; south by China Bazaar Road; west by (a) Angappa Nayak Street.

6th or Muttialupet Division (b) :—North by (a) Ibramji Sahib Street; east by Angappa Nayak Street (a) China Bazaar Road and the sea south by the Cooum River; west by Band Practice Road, Esplanade Road, China Bazaar Road, Armenian Street (a) Ramaswami Street and Saiva Muthia Mudali Street.

7th or Kachaleswarar Division :—North by line of George town wall; east by (a) Saiva Muthia Mudali Street Ramaswami Street and (a) Armenian Street; south by China Bazaar Road; west by Popham's Broadway.

8th or Kothawal Bazaar Division :—North by (a) Thatha Muthiappan Street east by (a) Popham's Broadway and Esplanade Road, south by (a) Frasers Bridge Road; west by Irusappa Maistri Street and Varada Muthiappan Street.

9th or Amman Kovil Division :—North by (a) Old Jail Street; east by (a) Popham's Broadway; south by Thatha Muthiappan Street; west by (a) Varada Muthiappan Street and (a) Portuguese Church Street.

10th or Seven Wells Division :—North by (a) Old Jail Street; east by Portuguese Church Street & Varada Muthiappan Street; south by Thatha Muthiappan Street; west by Mint Street.

11th or Sowcarpet Division :—North by Thatha Muthiappan Street; east by Varada Muthiappan Street; south by China Bazaar Road; west by (a) Mint Street.

12th or Peddunayakkenpet Division :—North by Basin Bridge Road; east by (a) Mint Street; south by a Thirupalli Street; west by the Buckingham Canal.

13th or Trevelyan Basin Division :—North by Thirupalli Street; east by Mint Street; south by China Bazaar Road; west by the Buckingham Canal.

14th or Esplanade Division :—North by (a) China Bazaar Road; east by (a) Irusappa Maistri Street; Fraser's Bridge Road, Esplanade Road and Band Practice Road; south by the Cooum River west by Buckingham Canal (a) General Hospital Road and Mint Street.

15 or Park Town Division :—North by (a) China Bazaar Road east; by (a) Mint Street; south by General Hospital Road; west by the Buckingham Canal.

16th or Perambur division :—North by the Municipal boundary; east by the Buckingham Canal; south by (a) Elephant Gate Bridge Road; (a) DeMellow's Road; (a) Strahan's Road; and (a) Connoor Road; west by the Municipal boundary.

17th or Choolai Division :—North by Strahan's Road and DeMellow's Road; east by Sydenham's Road; south by (a) Choolai Bazaar Road; and (a) Fanter's Road; west by (a) Vedavinyagar Road and (a) Perambur Barracks Road.

18TH OR PURASAWALKAM DIVISION.—North by Strahan's Road; east by Perambur Barracks Road and Veda-vinayagar Road; south by Purasawalkam High Road; west by Brick-kiln Road.

19TH OR VEPERY DIVISION.—North by Hunters' Road, Choolai Bazaar Road, a Sydenham's Road and Elephant Gate Bridge Road; east by the Buckingham Canal; south by a Poonamallee High Road; west by Ritherdon Road.

20TH OR EGMORE DIVISION.—North by Poonamallee High Road; east by the Buckingham Canal and the Cooum River; south by the Cooum River; west by the Cooum River, Spur Tank Road and (a) Gengu Reddi Road.

21ST OR KILPAUK DIVISION.—North by the Municipal Boundary & Cooum Road, east by (a) Brick-kiln Road (a) Purasawalkam High Road, and (a) Ritherdon Road, south by (a) Poonamallee High Road, west by the Municipal boundary.

22ND OR NUNGAMBAKUM DIVISION.—North by Poonamallee High Road; east by Gengu Reddi Road, (a) Spur Tank Road, Cooum River, Commander-in-Chief's Road, Mount Road, (a) Wood's Road and (a) Westcott Road; south by (a) Peter's Road (a) Mount Road, (a) Nungambakum High Road, and (a) Kodambakkam Road; West by the Municipal boundary.

23RD OR CHINTADRI PET DIVISION.—North and east by the Cooum River, south by Mount Road, (a) Athipattam St. and (a) Sunkuvar Agalaram St., west by the Cooum River.

24TH OR TIRUVATTEESWARENPET DIVISION.—North by Sunkuvar Agalaram Street, Athipattam St., Mount Road and Wallajah Road; east by Triplicane High Road; South by Pycroft's Road, west by Wood's Road, Mount Road, Commander-in Chief Rd., and the Cooum River.

25TH OR CHEPAUK DIVISION.—North by the Cooum River; east by the sea; south by Pycroft's Road; west by (a) Triplicane High Road, (a) Wallajah Rd. and (a) Mount Road.

26TH OR TRIPPLICANE DIVISION.—North by (a) Pycroft's Road; east by the sea; south by Ice House Rd., and west by (a) Triplicane High Road.

27TH OR AMPUR MAHAL DIVISION.—North by (a) Pycroft's Road; east by Triplicane High Road; south by Ice House Road and (a) Peter's Road; west by Westcott Road.

28TH OR MIRSABH PET DIVISION.—North by (a) Ice House Road; east by the sea; south by Rosary Church Rd. and Cutchery Road; west by Royapetta High Road and (a) Venkatachala Mudali Street.

29TH OR ROYAPETTAH DIVISION.—North by the Kodambakkam Road, Nungambakam High Road, Mount Rd. and Peter's Road; east by Venkatachala Mudali St., (a) Royapetta High Road, Brodie's Road and Buckingham Canal; south by Saldapet Taluq and west by the South Indian Railway Line.

30TH OR MYLAPORE DIVISION.—North by (a) Cutchery Road and (a) Rosary Church Road; east by the sea; south by the Municipal boundary; west by the Buckingham Canal and Brodie's Road.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY

Name.	Commencing from	Ending at
FIRST DIVISION.		
<i>1st or Royapuram Division.—North by the Municipal boundary, east by the sea south by Ibramji Sahib Street, west by Mannarswami Koil Street and Suryanarayana Chetti Street.</i>		
Amnen Koil St.	East Mada Church Rd.	The end (near Sea)
Andiappa Gramany St.	Mannarsamy Koil St.	West Mada Church Rd.
Arthoon Road.	Andiappa Gramany St.	Kalmandapam Rd.
Appavoo Pillai Lane.	Arthoon Road.	The End.
Brunton Cotton Press Rd.	Mannarsami Koil St.	West Mada Church Rd.
Bazaar Street.	West Mada Church Rd.	East Mada Church Rd.
Dorai Sahib St.	Flag Staff St.	The End.
Droupati Amnen Kl. St.	Ghouse Moideen Petta Rd.	Durai Sahib St.
East Mada Church St.	North Railway Terminus Rd.	The End.
Flag Staff Street.	Ghouse Moideen Petta Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Fakir Sahib Street.	Kalmandapam Rd.	...
Do. (mud portion)	From the above Spot.	The End.
Ghouse Mohideen Road.	Kalmandapam Rd.	Do.
Do. Lane.	Thulukkanathamman Koil St.	Do.
Ghouse Mooideen Petta } 1 Lane.	Ghouse Mohideen Rd.	Thulukanathamman Koil St.
Do. 2 Lane.	Thulukkanathamman Koil St.	Ghouse Mohideen Petta 3rd Lane.
Do. 3 Lane.	Ghouse Mohideen Rd.	Do.
Hussain Maistry Street.	Kalmandapam Rd.	...
Kuppam Road.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.	The End (near sea)
Kuppu Chetty Lane.	Shaik Maistry St.	Market Lane.
Kalmandapam Road.	Mannarsami Koil St.	The End (near Sea)
Muniappa Chetty St.	East Mada Church Rd.	Venkatesa Naick St.
Do.	Do.	East Mada Church Rd.
Muniappa Chetty Lane.	Muniappa Chetty St.	Maniappa Chetty Street. (south portion)
Mada Church St.	North Ry. Terminus	South Mada Church St.
Maria Das St.	Do.	Do.
Market Lane.	Kalmandapam Street	The End.
North Ry. Terminus Rd.	North Beach Rd.	Mannarsami Koil St.
North Beach Road.	Ebramji Sahib St.	North Ry. Terminus Rd.
North Mada Church Square Lane.	Venkatesa Naik St.	East Mada Church Rd.

REPRESENT THE SALEM PROVIDENT SOCIETY LTD.,
SALEM FOR INCOME.

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SALEM FOR INCOME.

Name	Commencing from	Ending at
FIRST DIVISION—Contd.		
North Mada Church St.	West Mada Church Rd.	The End near Sea
Nhagatha Koil Street.	Brunton Cotton Press Rd.	Andiappa Gramany St.
Do. Lane.	Nagatha Koil St.	Brunton Cotton Qress Rd.
Palmyra Yard Street.	East Mada Church Rd.	The End.
Prakasa Mudali Street.	Brunton Cotton Press Rd.	Do.
Pathala Vigneswarar	Andiappa Gramani St.	Kalmandapam Rd.
Koil St.		
Peria Thambi Street.	Flag Staff St.	The End.
Do. 1st Lane.	Shaik Maistry St.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Periathambi St. 1st Lane.	Do.
Do. 3rd Lane.	Periathambi Street.	Do.
Do. 4th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th Lane.	Do.	Do.
South Mada Church St.	West Mada Church Rd.	East Mada Church Rd.
Shaik Maistry St.	Kalmandapam Rd.	...
Do. mud portion.	From the above Spot.	The End.
Thiruvengada Naicken St.	East Mada Church Rd.	Venkatesa Naik St.
Thandavamurthi Chetty	North Mada Church Rd.	Amman Koil St.
Do. St.	East Mada Church Rd.	Thandavamurthy Chetty
		St. Branch.
Do. Branch.	Do.	The End.
Thambu Chetty Lane.	Kalmandapam Rd.	The End.
Thulukanthamman Koil	Hussain Maistry St.	Ghouse Mohideen Petta
St.		Rd. 2 Lane.
Venkatachala Naicken St.	North Mada Church Sq.	Kalmandapam Rd.
Do.	Lane.	
West Mada Church St.	Mannarsamy Koil St.	Do.
Pondicherry Muruges	North Ry. Terminus Rd.	Do.
Mudaly St.	Market Lane.	Thambu Chetty Lane.
Bentalman Garden 1st	Flag Staff St.	The End.
Lane.		
Bentalman 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Wathiar Yagappan Lane.	Do.	Do.

SECOND DIVISION.

2nd or Tondiarpet Division. North by the Municipal boundry, east by Suryanarayana Chetty Street and (a) Mannarswami Koil Street. South by line of the GeorgeTown wall, west by (a) Monegar Choultry Road Gollawar Agraharam Road, Gumbalamman Kovil Street and Tiruvottiyur High Road.

Adam Saib St.	Kalmandapam Rd.	Cemetery Rd.
Appier Lane.	Adam Saib St.	Ramanaicken St.

REPRESENT THE SALEM PROVIDENT SOCIETY LTD.,
SALEM FOR INCOME.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
FIRST DIVISION—Contd.		
Thambu Chetti Lane.	Kalmandapam Rd.	The End.
Thulukanthamman Koil	Hussain Maistry St.	Ghouse Mohideen Petta
St.		Rd. 2 Lane.
Venkatachala Naicken St.	North Mada Church Sq.	Kalmandapam Rd.
	Lane.	
Venkatachala Naicken St.	Mannarsamy Koil St.	Do.
West Mada Church St.	North Ry. Terminus Rd.	Do.
Pondicherry Muruges	Market Lane.	Thambu Chetty Lane.
Mudali St.		
Bentalman Garden 1st	Flag Staff St.	The End.
Lane.		
Bentalman 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Wathiar Yagappan Lane.	Do.	Do.
SECOND DIVISION		
2nd or Tondiarpet Division—North by the Municipal boundary, east by Suryanarayana Chetty Street and (a) Mannarswami Kovil Street, south by line of the George town wall, west by (a) Monegar Choultry Road Gollawar Agraharam Road, Gumbalamman Kovil Street and Tiruvottiyur High Road.		
Adam Saib St.	Kalmandapam Rd.	Cemetery Rd.
Appier Lane.	Adam Saib St.	Ramanaicken St.
Andiappa Mudali St.	Thoppai Mudaly St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.
Alavandar Naidu St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Rajagopal Naidu St.
Adam Saib Lane.	Mannarsami Koil St.	Adam Sahib St.
Avoor Muthialu Alley.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Balakrishna Naicken St.	Do.	Do.
Butchamannal St.	Do.	Do.
"B" Pumping Station Rd.	Mannarsami Koil St.	End.
Bashiyam Naidu St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Srinivasa Naidu St.
Barber Lane.	Mannarsami Koil St.	Thoppai Mudali St.
Bajana Koil St.	Rama Naicken St.	The End.
Cemetery Road.	Mannarsami Koil St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.
Erusappa Maistry St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	End.
Grace Garden Main St.	Kalmandapam Rd.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane.	Grace Garden Main Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.		Do.
Do. 3rd Lane.		Do.
Do. 4th Lane.		Do.
Do. 5th Lane.		Do.
Gollawar Agraharam.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Kumbalamman Koil St.
Jagannathan Naidu St.	Do.	Andiappa Mudaly St.
(originally Andiappa		
Mudali St.)		
Kumbalamman Koil St.	Gollawar Agraharam.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.
Kannu Pillai St.	Do.	Do.
Kuppam Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.	Kumbalamman Koil St.
Kalmandapam Rd.	Mannarsami Koil St.	Gollavar Agraharam.
Do. (Branch)	Kalmandapam Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Kumaraswamy Lane.	Adam Sahib St.	Singara Garden 8th St.
Mannarsami Koil St.	Ebramji Sahib St.	Cemetery Rd.
Mannarsami Koil St.	Cemetery Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Munusamy Chetty Garden	Velayutha Pandian St.	Andiappa Mudaly St.
St.		
Mosque St.	Cemetery Rd.	Ramanaicken St.
Do. (Mud Rd.)	Rama Naicken St.	The End.
Madaswamy Nadar St.	Munisamy Chetty Garden	Ramanaicken St.
	St.	
Monegar Choultry Rd.	Ebrahimji Sahib St.	Gollavar Agraharam.
Nammian Maistry St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	End.
Oddar Parachery 1st Lane.	Slaughter House Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SECOND DIVISION—Contd.		
Oddayarachery 3rd Lane.	Slaughter House Rd.	Gollavar Agraharam.
Do. 4th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 8th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 9th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Periannan St.	Thoppai Mudaly St.	Overbridge Rd.
Ponnuswamy Chetty St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	End.
Pichandi Lane.	Thoppai Mudaly St.	Ramanaicken St.
Pappan Alley.	Irusappa Maistry St.	End.
Poondi Thangammal St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Pudumanai 1st St.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.	Padumanai 4th St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Pudumanai 4th St.	Do. 1st St.
Do. 4th St.	Do.	Do.
Ramanaicken St.	Velayutha Pandian St.	End.
Rajavelu Mudaliar St.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.	Do.
Ranga Pillai Garden St.	Andiappa Mudaly St.	Do.
Rajagopal Naidu St.	Singara Garden 8th St.	Do.
Road along overbridge.	Cemetery Rd.	Do.
Road in Robinson Park.	Do.	Monegar Choultry Rd.
Suryanarayana Chetty St.	Mannarsami Koil St.	End.
Somu Chetty 1st St.	Adam Saib St.	Singara Garden 8th St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th St.	Do.	Do.
Singara Garden 1st St.	Monegar Choultry St.	Singara Garden 8th St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th St.	Kalmandaram Rd.	Singara Garden 4th St.
Do. 6th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 8th St.	Do.	Do.
Slaughter House Rd.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Mannarsami Koil St.
Do. Branch.	Do.	Slaughter House Rd.
Srinivasa Mudaly St.	Do.	End.
Sudalaimuthu Nattan St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Tondiarpet Paracheri St.	Do.	Kuppam Rd.
Thoppai Mudaly St.	Appier Lane.	End.
Thandavaraya Gramani St.	Gollavar Agraharam Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Velayutha Pandian St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Ramanaicken St.
Vykunda Nattan St.	Overbridge Rd.	Do.
Venkatesan Alley St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	End.
Venkataramanjulu Naidu St.	Monegar Choultry Rd.	Rajagopal Naidu St.
Venkatapathy Naidu St.	Do.	Do.
Venkatasami Naidu St.	Do.	Do.
Veerasami Mudali St.	Mannarsami Koil St.	Adam Sahib St.
Washerman Burial Ground Lane.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Suryanarayana Chetty St.
Washer Varadappan Alley.	Do.	Do.
THIRD DIVISION.		
3rd or Washermenpet Division—North by Gumbalamman Kovil Street, east by Gumbalamman Kovil Street, Gollavar Agraharam Road and Monegar Choultry Road, south by Old Jail Street, west by Tiruvottiyur High Road.		
Alagammal St.	East Side Cemetery Road.	The End.
Andiappan St.	Do.	Selvavinayagar Kovil St.
Appasawmi Pillai Lane.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Solayappan St.
Avatharam Ramasami Iyer St.	Do.	Do.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
THIRD DIVISION—Contd.		
Balu Arunachala Chetty St.	Gollavar Agraharam Road	Thanikachala Mudaly St.
Babu Mudaly St.	Do.	Solayappan St.
Cemetery Road.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Monegar Choultry Rd.
Do. East.	Cemetery Road.	Venkatakrishnan St.
Do. South.	Eastside Cemetery Road.	Cemetery Road West.
Do. West.	Cemetery Road.	Venkatakrishnan St.
Chinnathambi Mudaly St.	Venkatakrishnan St.	Thulasiam St.
Company Choultry Road.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Cemetery Road West.
Emi St.	Narayanappa Naicker St.	Ramanujer St.
Gangamman St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Cemetery Road.
Do. 1st Lane.	Cemetery Road.	Thulukana Gramany St.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do. West.	Gangamman St. 1st Lane
Guruvappa Chetty St.	Ramanujer St.	The End.
Hospital Road.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Joseph St.
Inspector Subrayulu Naidu St.	Thiruvottiyur High Road.	Cemetery Road West.
Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.	Ramanujer St.	Monegar Choultry Road.
Jeer Naick St.	Do.	The End.
Joseph St.	Old Jail Road.	Cemetery Road.
Kanakapillai St.	Thandavaraya Gramany St.	Varadaraja Perumal Kovil St.
Kappal Polu Chetty St.	Balu Mudaly St.	Balu Arunachala Chetty St.
Kalingaraya Mudaly St.	Cemetery Road.	Narayanappa Naick St.
Kalingaraya Mudaly St.	Do.	Do.
Do. Lane No. 1	Do.	Do.
Do. " No. 2	Do.	Do.
Do. " No. 3	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Kalinga Mudaly St.
Do. " No. 4	Do.	Lane No. 4
Do. " No. 5	Kalingaraya Mly. St.	Do. " No. 1
Kosapet Lane	Do. Lane 5	Do. " No. 4
Kothandaramier St.	Kalingaraya Mudaly St.	Perambolu Chetty St.
Kurasan St.	Selvavinayagar Kovil St.	Solayappan St.
Lawyer Chinnathambi	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Cemetery Road, West.
Mdy. 1st Lane	Do.	Sanjeevirayan Kovil St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Monegar Choultry Road.	Do.
Maniganda Mudaly St.	Do.	Maniganda Mudaly 6th St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Cemetery Road.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Monegar Choultry Road.	Kalingaraya Mudaly St.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Muniganda Mudaly 8th St.	Do.
Do. 8th "	Cemetery Road.	Maniganda Mudaly 6th St.
Do. 9th "	Maniganda Mudaly 2nd St.	Do. 3rd "
Do. 10th "	Venkatakrishnan St.	Do. 10th "
Do. 11th "	Do.	Do. 3rd "
Do. 12th "	Mottai Garden 4th St.	Do. 9th "
Do. 13th "	Ramanuja Iyer St.	Do. 4th "
Do. 14th "	Do.	Do. 8th "
Mottai Garden	Nallappa Vathiyar St.	The End.
Do. 2nd "	Mottai Garden 6th St.	Mottai Garden 4th St.
Do. 3rd "	Do. 4th "	Do. 9th "
Do. 4th "	Do. 8th "	Do. 3rd "
Do. 5th "	Do. 9th "	Do. 10th "
Do. 6th "	Do. 5th "	Do. 4th "
Do. 7th "	Do. 13th "	Do. 10th "
Do. 8th "	Do. 12th "	Do.
Do. 9th "	Do. 10th "	Tiruvottiyur High Road.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
THIRD DIVISION—Contd.		
Namachivaya Chetty Lane	Gollawar Agraharam Rd.	Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.
Nallappa Vathiar St.	Ramanuja Iyer St.	Narayanappa Naicken St.
Narasai St.	Do.	Do.
Narayanappa Naicken St.	Monegar Choultry Road.	Cemetery Road West
Do. 1st Lane.	Do.	Narayanappa Naicken 8th
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.	Narayanappa Naicken St.
Do. 8th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 9th "	Monegar Choultry Road.	Manigunda Mdy. 1st St.
Do. 10th "	Narayanappa Naicken 5th	Narayanappa Naicken 3rd.
Naniappan Mdy. Garden	Cemetery Road West.	Company Choultry Road.
Do. 1st St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Nyniappan Mdy. Garden
Do. 3rd "	Company Choultry Road.	1st St.
Do. 4th "	Nyniappan Mdy. Garden	The End.
Perambalu Chetty St.	2nd.	Do.
Pilliar Kovil St.	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.
Pammi Sriramulu Chetty	Gumbalamman Kovil St.	Varadaraja Perumal
St.	Ramanuja Iyer St.	Kovil St.
Pondicherry Murugesu	Do.	The End.
Mdy. St.	Do.	Do.
Ramanuja Iyer St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.
Selva Vinayagar Kovil St.	Narayanappa Naicken St.	The End.
Sanjeevy Naicken St.	Andiappan St.	Do.
Selva Vinayagar Lane.	Solva Vinayagar Kovil St.	Emil St.
Sanjeevy Rayan Kovil St.	Jandra Pilliar Kovil St.	Balu Mudaly St.
Solayappan St.	Ramanuja Iyer St.	Appasami Pillai Lane.
Do.	Appasami Pillai Lane.	Thandavaraya Gramany St
Subraya Chetty St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Solayappan St.
Solayappan 1st Lane.	Solayappan St.	The End.
Subbaraya Chetty Lane.	Solayappan St.	The End.
Sreerangammal St.	Ramanuja Iyer St.	Balu Mudaly St.
Thandavaraya Gramani St.	Gumbalamman Kovil St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road
Thulukana Gramany St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road	Cemetery Road West,
Thulasingham St.	Do.	Do.
Thanickachala Mudaly St.	Solayappan St.	Sreerangammal St.
Thandavaraya Mudali St.	Balu Mudaly St.	Thandavaraya Gramany St
Varadarajaperumal Kovil	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Gumbalamman Kovil St.
St.	Do.	Do.
Do. Lane	Varadarajaperumal Kovil	Kanaka Pillai St.
St.	St.	Do.
Venkatakrishnan St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Cemetery Road East.
Venkatachala Naicken St.	Balu Mudaly St.	The End.
Venkata Chetty Lane.	Venkatachala Naicken St.	Thandavaraya Mudy. St.
Varadarajaperumal Chetty	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Thandavaraya Mudy. St.
St.	Do.	Do.
Valluvan St.	Cemetery Road East.	Cemetery Road East.
FOURTH DIVISION		
4th or Korukkupet Division—North by the Municipal boundary, east by Tiruvottiyur High Road, south by Basin Bridge Road, west by the Buckingham Canal and the Municipal boundary.		
Arunachala Iswar Kovil St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Cross Rd.
Do.	Cross Rd.	The End.
Ammiappa Mudaly St.	Nainiappa Naik St.	Sundara Vinayagar Kovil St
Arupakaran St.	Do.	Mint Subarayulu Naidu St

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
FOURTH DIVISION—Contd.		
Arumuga Mudaly St.	Basavian St.	Mannappa Mudaly St.
Do. Lane.	Arumuga Mudaly St.	Kailaya Chetty St.
Arnigangan St.	Darmaraja Kovil St.	The End.
Arni Rangayan St.	Do.	Arnigangan St.
Budda Chetty St.	Mint Snbbarayulu Naidu	Nainiappa Naik St.
	St.	Do.
Basavian St.	Do.	Arnigangan St.
Basin Bridge Rd.	Old Jail Rd.	Cochrane Basin Rd.
Burial Ground Rd.	Kathiawakam High Rd.	Kathbuda Rd.
Cross Rd.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Ellappa Mudaly St.
Cochrane Basin Rd.	Basin Bridge Rd.	Theagappa Chetty St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Cochrane Basin Rd.	Plints 1st St.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Darmaraja Koil St.	Kannan St.	Egappa Naick St.
Do.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Veerakutty Prachery St.
Do. Lane.	Dharmaraja Koil St.	Kannan St.
Do. do.	Do.	Veerakutty Prachery.
Ellaya Mudaly St.	Maduappa Mudaly St.	The End.
Do. 1st Lane.	Ellaya Mudaly St.	Veerakutty Prachery St.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Ennore Road.	Theagappa Chetty St.	The End.
Golla Amman Koil St.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Thulasinga Gramany St.
Gold Smith Tank St.	Do.	Golla Amman Koil St.
Kothandaramier Lane.	Do.	Dharmaraja Koil St.
Kesava Mudaly St.	Do.	Senni Amman Koil St.
Kailasa Mudaly St.	Ellaya Mudaly St.	Vydanatha Mudaly St.
Kailaya Chetty St.	Arumuga Mudaly Lane.	Mannappa Mudaly St.
Do. Lane.	Kailaya Chetty St.	Egappa Naick St.
Kannan St.	Dharmaraja Koil St.	Do.
Kanni Koni St.	The End.	Egappa Naick St.
Kathiawalkam High Rd.	Tiruvottiyur High Road	The End.
Do.	The End.	Do.
Korukkupet Rubbish depot	Ennore Rd.	The End.
Road.	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd portion.	Do.	Cochrane Basin Rd.
Do. 3rd portion.	Do.	The End.
Kathbada Rd.	Kathiawalkam High Rd.	Kathbada 4th Lane.
Do. Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane.	Kathbada Lane.	Kothbada Rd.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd Lane.	Do.	The End.
Do. 4th Lane.	Do. 3rd Lane.	Do.
Lala Gunta Lane	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Do.
Muthiah Chetty West Lane	Do.	Islambada St.
Muthiah Mudaly St.	Do.	Do.
Do.	Muniappa Mudaly St.	Varadappa Maistry St.
Muthialu Mudaly St.	Muthialu Maistry Lane.	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.
Do. Lane.	Muthialu Maistry St.	Muthiah Mudaly St.
Muniappa Mudaly St.	Dharmaraja Koil St.	Do.
Mint Subbarayulu Naidu	Tiruvottiyur High Rd.	Mannappa Mudaly St.
St.	Do.	The End.
Munaram Pandian Lane	Mint Subbarayulu Naidu	Theagappa Chetty St.
Munnappa Mudaly St.	St.	Mannappa Mudaly St.
Muniappa Mudaly Garden	Muthiah Mudaly St.	Do.
St.	Ennore Rd.	The End.
Manaly Rd.	Mannappa Mudaly St.	Yagappa Naick St.
Nagappa Naicken St.	Thulasinga Gramany St.	Muniappa Mudaly Garden
Nainiappan St.	Korukkupet Rubbish Depot	St.
Nightsoil Depot Rd.	Rd.	The End.
Nightsoil Cross Rd. B.	Do.	Do.
Do. C.	Do.	Do.
Do. D.	Do.	Do.
Do. E.	Do.	Do.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY

Name,	Commencing from.	Ending at.
FOURTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Nightsoil Depot Cross Rd.	Korukupet Rubbish Depot Rd.	The End.
Do. F.	Do.	Do.
Do. G.	Do.	Do.
Do. H.	Do.	Do.
Do. I.	Do.	Do.
Do. J.	Do.	Do.
Do. K.	Do.	Do.
Do. L.	Do.	Do.
Do. M.	Do.	Do.
Do. N.	Do.	Do.
Do. O.	Do.	Do.
Do. P.	Do.	Do.
Pensioners First Lane	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	The End.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Pensioners 2nd Cross St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th Lane	Do.	The End.
Do. 1st Cross St.	Pensioners 2nd Lane.	Pensioners 4th Lane
Do. 2nd Do.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Do.
Periyapalayathamman Koil West St.	Coccarane Basin Road.	The End.
Do. East St.	Kathbade Road.	Do.
Do. 1st "	Periapalayathamman Koil West Street.	Periapalayathamman Koil East Street.
Periapalayathamman Koil East Street, 2nd St.	P. Koil, W. St.	P. Koil E. St.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 8th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 9th "	Do.	Do.
Plinth's 1st St.	Cochrane Basin 2nd Lane.	The End.
Do. 2nd "	Plinth's 1st Street	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Rattakulay Lane.	Tiruvottiyur High Road	Ellaya Mudaly Street
Ramanujamkotam Street.	Arnigangan Street	Mint Subbarayalu Naidu St
Seniammon Koil St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Vythinatha Mudaly St.
Do. Lane	Do.	Do.
Shaickali Lane.	Tiruvottiyur High Road.	Seniammon Koil Street
Sundara Vinayagar Koil St	Mint Subbarayalu Naidu St.	The End
Shanmugarayan St.	Do.	Nainappa Naick St.
Thulasinga Gramany St.	Gollamman Koil St.	Arnigangan Street
Thiruvottiyur High Rd.	Old Jail Road	Nainappa Naick Street
Do. 2nd portion	Vythinatha Mudaly St.	Vythinatha Mudaly St.
Thangavelu Pillai St.	Mint Subbarayalu Naidu St.	Toll gate
Thyagappa Chetti St.	Do.	The End
Varadappa Maistry St.	Mannappa Mudaly Street	Ennore Road
Vannier St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road	The End
Veera Kutty Parechery St.	Do.	Arunachaleswarar Koil Street.
Do. Lane	Do.	Dharmaraja Koil St.
Vythinatha Mudali St.	Voera Kutty Parachery St.	Do.
Yagappa Naick St.	Tiruvottiyur High Road	Ennore Road
Do.	Muniappa Mudaly Garden St.	Kannan Street
Do. Lane	Basavian Street.	Mannappa Mudaly St.
	Do.	Ramanuja Koodam St.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
FIFTH DIVISION.		
5th or Harbour Division—North by (a) Ibramji Sahib Street, East by the sea, South by China Bazaar Road, West by (a) Angappa Naicken Street.		
Abbu Pillai Lane.	NarayanaSerangGarden St.	West End.
Arbuthnot Lane	Jaffer Sarang St.	North Beach Road.
Adam Street.	Krishnan Koil St.	Sultan St.
Angappa Naicken St.	Mannady St.	Ebramjee Sahib St.
Do.	Do.	China Bazaar Road
Do. Lane No. 1.	Moore St.	Angappa Naicken St.
Do. No. 2.	Do.	Do.
Butchers' Lane.	Krishnan Koil St.	Iyasamy Mudly.2nd Lane
Bearer St.	Adam St.	Sultan St.
Budda Sahib Lane.	Moore St.	Arbuthnot Lane
Beach Road 2nd Line.	Kandappa Chetty 3t.	Gopal Chetty Lane.
Do 3rd "	Ebramjee Sahib St.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Krishnan Koil Street
Commissariat Godown St.	Krishnan Koil St.	Venkataram Chetty Lane.
Do. No. 1.	Do.	North End.
Do. " 1-A	Do.	C. Godown No. 1-A.
Do. " 2.	CommissariatGodown No.1	Do.
Do. " 3.	Do.	Do.
Do. " 4.	Do.	Do.
Ebramjee Sahib St.	Angappa Naicken St.	North Beach Road.
Do. 1st Lane.	Ebramjee Sahib St.	Kandappa Chetty St.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Sultan St.
Errabalu Chetty St.	Angappa Naicken St.	North Beach Road.
Granary St.	Jehangir St.	Do.
Gopal Chetty Lane.	4th LineBeach Road.	Do.
Hussain Maracair Lane	Moore St.	Jehangir St.
Iyasarji Mudaly Lane	Subbu Pillai Lane.	North Beach Road.
No. 1.	Do.	Do.
Iyasami Mudaliar Lane	Do.	Do.
No. 2.	Do.	Do.
Jaffer Serang St.	Arbuthnot Lane.	Krishnan Koil St.
Do. Lane.	Jaffer Serang St.	North Beach Road.
Jehangir St.	Errabalu Chetty St.	Arbuthnot Lane.
Do.	Do.	China Bazaar Road.
Krishnan Koil St.	Angappa Naicken St.	NorthBeach Road.
Kandappa Chetty St.	Meer Ali Lane.	Do.
Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Do.
Murthigal Lane	Jehangir St.	Do.
Meer Ali Lane	Angappa Naicken St.	Kandappa Chetty St.
Maracair Labbai St.	Krishnan Koil St.	Sultan St.
Mosque St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Velayuthan Lane.
Moore St.	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Errabalu Chetty St.
Mannady St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Jaffer Serang St.
North Beach Road.	Ebramjee Sahib St.	Gopal Chetty Lane.
Do.	Do.	East of Tram Lane.
Do.	Narayanappa Naicken St.	Gopal Chetty Lane West.
Do.	Do.	Do. East.
Do.	Do.	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St. West.
Do.	Do.	Do. East.
Do.	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St.	Parry's Corner West.
Do.	Do.	Do. East.
Narayanappa Naicken St.	Angappa Naicken St.	North Beach Road.
Narayana Serang Garden St.	Ebramjee Sahib St.	Sultan St.
Do. Lane.	Sultan St.	Venkataram Chetty Lane.
Post Office St.	Jehangir St.	Angappa Naicken St.
Do. Lane.	Moore St.	Jehangir St.
Pana Kutty Lane.	Do.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
FIFTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Sultan St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Varadaraja Mudali St.
Subbu Pillai Lane.	Jaffer Serang St.	Krishnan Koil St.
Tailors Lane.	Moore St.	Johangir St.
Varadaraja Mudali St.	Sultan St.	North Beach Road.
Velayuthan Lane.	Kandappa Chetty St.	Sultan St.
Vadai Maracair St.	Krishnan Koil St.	South End.
Venkatram Chetty Lane.	4th Line Beach Road.	Narayana Serang Garden Lane.
Venkatrathnam Lane.	Do.	C. Godown No. 1.

SIXTH DIVISION.

6th or Muttiyalupet Division (b) North by (a) Ibramji Sahib Street, East by Angappa Naicken Street (a) China Bazaar Road and the Sea. South by the Cooum River, West by Band Practice Road, Esplanade Road, China Bazaar Road, Armenian Street, (a) Ramaswami Street and Saiva Muthia Mudali Street.

Ariapathan St.	Angappa Naick St.	Mettu St.
Armenian St.	China Bazaar Road.	Mannady St.
Band Beach Road.	Fort Beach Road.	Napier Bridge.
Band Practice Road.	Band Beach Road.	Benfield Road.
Benfield Road.	Wallajah Road.	General Hospital Road.
Do.	Fraser Bridge Road.	Do.
China Bazaar Road.	Thambu Chetty St.	N. Beach Road, (South).
Do.	Do.	Do. (North).
Do.	Do.	Broadway, North.
Do.	Do.	Do. South.
Coral Merchant St.	Mannadi St.	Ebramjee Saib St.
Chella Muthu Lane.	Coral Merchant St.	Ramasamy St.
Devaraja Chetty Lane.	Do.	Do.
Ebramjee Saib St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Saiva Muthia Mudali St.
Errabalu Chetty St.	Do.	Armenian St.
Fort Beach Road.	Springhaven Road.	Band Beach Road.
Fraser Bridge Road.	Benfield Road.	Fort Beach Road.
Katchaleswarar Koil St.	Thambu Chetty St.	Armenian St.
Krishnan Koil St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Coral Merchant St.
Light House Road.	N. Beach Road.	Springhaven Road.
Linga Chetty St.	Ebramjee Saib St.	China Bazaar Road.
Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Armenian St.
Moottaikaran St.	Ebramjee Saib St.	Mettu St.
Mettu St.	Thambu Chetty St.	Angappa Naicken St.
Mannady St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Ramasamy St.
Mallikeswarar Koil St.	Thambu Chetty St.	Linga Chetty St.
Do. Lane, South.	Do.	Towards East.
Narayanappa Naicken St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Thambu Chetty St.
Pophams Esplanade Road.	China Bazaar Road.	Railway Crossing.
Post Office St.	Angappa Naicken St.	Armenian St.
Panisavan Lane.	Mannady St.	North End.
Ramasamy St.	Do.	Salai Vinayagar Koil St.
Springhaven Road.	Light House Road.	End.
Salai Vinayagar Koil St.	Thambu Chetty St.	Saiva Muthia Mudali St.
Thambu Chetty St.	Mannady St.	Ebramjee Saib St.
Do.	Do.	China Bazaar Road.
Venkata Iyer St.	Venkata Iyer Lane.	Ebramjee Saib St.
Do. Lane.	Saiva Muthia Mudali St.	Coral Merchant St.

SEVENTH DIVISION.

7th or Katchaleswarar Division—North by line of George Town wall, East by (a) Saiva Muthia Mudali St. Ramaswami St. and Armenian St. South by China Bazaar Road, West by Popham's Broadway.

Alwarpettah Road.	Salai Vinayagar Koil St.	North End.
Appasamy Lane.	Ebramjee Sahib St.	South End.
Ayappa Chetty St.	Mannady St.	Post Office St.

- (a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.
(b) The Fort & its glacis are excluded from these limits.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SEVENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Tiker St.	China Bazaar Road.	Broadway.
Sheckumodu Parachery St.	Broadway.	Towards St.
Ebramjee Sahib St.	Saiva Muthia Mudaly St.	Broadway.
Errabalu Chetty St.	Armenian St.	Do.
Francis Joseph St.	China Bazaar Road.	Philip St.
Goils St.	Broadway.	Ramaswamy St.
Goomes St.	Do.	Kondi Chetty St.
Jones Lane.	Sembudas St.	Broadway.
Jones St.	Tuckers Lane.	Mannady St.
Katchaleswarar Agra-		
ram, (North, South & West of Temple).		
Katchaleswarar Garden St. & Blocks.	Goils St.	Salai Vinayagar Kovil St.
Kondi Chetty St.	China Bazaar Road.	Goomes St.
McLean St.	Armenian St.	Broadway.
Malayappan St.	Mannady St.	Goils St.
Mannady St.	Ramasamy St.	Broadway.
Mooker Nallamuthu Chetty St.	Armenian St.	Do.
Muthumari Chetty St.	Mannady St.	Post Office St.
Nainiappah St.	Do.	Goils St.
Perianna Maistry St.	McLean St.	Mooker Nallamuthu Chetty St.
Philip St.	Broadway.	Kondi Chetty St.
Post Office Lane.	Post Office St.	Turning South of Temple.
Post Office St.	Armenian St.	Sembudas St.
Saiva Muthia Mudaly Lane.	Saiva Muthia Mudaly St.	West end.
Do. St.	Salai Vinayagar Koil St.	Emramji Saib St.
Salai Vinayagar Koil Lane.	Do.	North end.
Do. Model Line St.	Round Model Lines.	Salai Vinayagar Koil St.
Salai Vinayagar Koil St.	Broadway.	Saiva Muthia Mudaly St.
Savarimuthu Lane.	Nainiappan St.	Broadway.
Do. St.	Mannady St.	Goils St.
Sembudas St.	Philip St.	Errabalu Chetty St.
Do.	Errabalu Chetty St.	Mooker Nallamuthu Chetty St.
Do.	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St.	Mannady St.
Sengalaneer Pillayar Koil St.	Manady St.	Salai Vinayagar Koil St.
Singanna Naick St.	Errabalu Chetty St.	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty St.
Sunkurama Chetty St.	China Bazaar Road.	Philip St.
Tuckers Lane.	Sembudas St.	Broadway.
Vanniar St.	Errabalu Chetty St.	Mooker Nallamuthu Chetty St.
Venkata Maistry St.	Manady St.	Post Office St.
EIGHTH DIVISION.		
8th or Kothawal Bazaar Division—North by (a) Thatha Muthiappan St., East by (a) Popham's Broadway and Esplanade Road, South by (a) Fraser's Bridge Road, West by Erusappa Maistri Street and Varada Muthiappan Street.		
Acharappan St.	Annapillai St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Acharappan St.	End.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Annapillai St.	Varathamuthiappan St.	Acharappan St.
Do.	Broadway.	Do.
Andiappa Naick St.	Annapillai St.	Varadamuthiappan St.
Anderson St.	China Bazaar Road.	Annapillai St.
Do. Lane.	Anderson St.	Malayaperumal St.
Badrian St.	China Bazaar Road.	Uthandy St.

- (a) House on both sides of the Streets are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
EIGHTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Chinnathamby St.	Tathamuthiappan St.	Annapillai St.
China Bazaar Rd. South.	Esplanade St.	Flower Bazaar Police Station.
Do. North.	Broadway.	Godown St.
Davidson St.	Annapillai St.	Thathamuthiappan St.
Fraser Bridge Road.	Irusappa Maistry St.	Esplanade Road.
Godown St.	China Bazaar Rd.	Audiappa Naick St.
Guruvappan St.	Do.	Peria Uthandy St.
Gosha Sahib Lane.	Varathamuthiappan St.	Varadamuthiappan St.
Hanumantharayan Lane.	Acharappan St.	End.
Kandappa Chetty St.	Thathamuthiappan St.	Anna Pillai St.
Do. Lane.	Kandappa Chetty St.	Chinnathamby St.
Market St. South.	Broadway.	Umpherson St.
Malayaperumal St.	China Bazaar Road.	Anna Pillai St.
Mannarsamy Koil Lane.	Acharappan St.	Hanumantharayan Koil Lane.
Pophams' Broadway.	Errabalu Chetty St.	China Bazaar Rd. West.
Do.	Do.	Do. East of Tram Line.
Do.	Do.	Thathamuthiappan St.
Peria Uthandy St.	Godown St.	Uthandy St.
Stringer St.	China Bazaar Rd.	Umpherson St.
Sunkumar Agraham St.	Anna Pillai St.	End.
Thathamuthiappan St.	Varadamuthiappan St.	Broadway.
Umpherson St.	China Bazaar Rd.	Anna Pillai St.
Uthandy St.	Peria Uthandy St.	Badrian St.
Varada Muthiappan St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.	Andiappa Naick St.
NINTH DIVISION.		
9th or Amman Kovil Division.—North by (a) Old Jail St., East by (a) Popham's Broadway, South by Thathy Muthiappan St., West by (a) Varada Muthiappan St. and (a) Portuguese St.		
Acharappan St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Amman Koil St.
Do.	Do.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Amman Koil St.	Egavalli Amman Koil St.	Broadway.
Do.	Pedariar Koil St.	Varatha Muthiappan St.
Appu Maistry St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Amman Koil St.
Do.	Broadway.	Do.
Balakrishnan Lane.	Acharappan St.	Dead End.
Budda Sahib St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.
Davidson St.	Do.	Do.
Egavalli Amman Koil Lane.	Egavalli Amman Koil St.	End.
Do. St.	Pedariar Koil St.	Temple.
Francis Turin St.	Portuguese Church St.	Pedariar Koil St.
George Town Chapel Church St.	Broadway.	Do.
Maduraivasal Lane.	Maduraivasal St.	Francis Turin St.
Do. St.	St. Xavier St.	Do.
Meeran Lubbai St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Amman Koil St.
Do.	Broadway.	Do.
Mofuskhan Garden St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Muthu Naicken St.	Do.	Do.
Mylai Periatthami St.	Do.	Amman Koil St.
Old Jail St.	Portuguese Church St.	Broadway.
Parish Venkatachala Iyer Line.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	End.
Do. St.	Varada Muthiappan St.	Broadway.
Pedariar Koil Line.	St. Xavier St.	Dead End.
Do. 2nd Line.	Pedariar Koil St.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
NINTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Padariar Koil 3rd Line.	Pedariar Koil St.	Dead End.
Pedariar Koil St.	Venkatesa Naicken Lane.	Amman Koil St.
Do.	Do.	Old Jail St.
Ponniamman Koil St.	Portuguese Church St.	Pedariar Koil St.
Popham's Broadway.	Thatha Muthiappan St.	Mannady.
Do.	St. Xaviers St.	Mannady (West)
Do.	Do.	Do. (East)
Do.	Do.	Old Jail St. (East)
Do.	Do.	Do. (West)
Portuguese Church St.	Old Jail St.	Amman Koil St.
Do. 1st Line.	Portuguese Church St.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Dead End.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 8th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 9th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 10th "	Do.	Srinivasa Pillai. st.
Do. 11th "	Do.	Dead End.
Do. 12th "	Do.	Do.
Sahib Hazarath St.	Mofuskhan Garden St.	Thathamuthiappan St.
St. Xavier St.	Broadway.	Portuguese Church St.
Shanmugarayan Lane.	Portuguese Church St.	Pedariar Koil St.
Do. St.	Old Jail St.	St. Xavier St.
Srinivasa Pillai St.	Shanmugarayan Lane.	Dead End.
Thiappa Madaly Lane.	Do. St.	Pedariar Koil St.
Do. St.	Old Jail St.	St. Xavier St.
Varadamuthiappan St.	Amman Koil St.	Thathamuthiappan St.
Vasamodu Paracheri South Side.	Appu Maistry St.	Vasamodu St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 8th "	Broadway.	Appu Maistry St.
Do. 9th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 10th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 11th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 12th "	Do.	Do.
Vasamodu Paracheri St.	Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Amman Koil St.
Do.	Amman Koil St.	Broadway.
Venkatesa Naicken Lane.	Venkatesa Naicken St.	Pedariar Koil St.
Do. Lane.	Amman Koil St.	Francis Turin St.
TENTH DIVISION.		
10th or Seven Wells Division.—North by (a) Old Jail Street, East by Portuguese Church Street and Varada Muthiappan Street. South by Thatha Muthiappan Street, West by Mint Street.		
Amman Koil St.	Mint St.	Seven Wells St.
Do.	Portuguese Church St.	Do.
Appasami Mudali St.	Amman Koil St.	Nagamani Garden St.
Anakara Konan St.	Portuguese Church St.	Seven Wells St.
Arogyaswami Mudali St.	Do.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Arumugam St.	Sambier St.	Portuguese Church St.
Barracks St.	Seven Wells St.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane.	Barracks St.	Dead End.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	2nd Narayanappa St.
Dharmaraja Coil 1st Lane.	Varrier St.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Dead End.	

(a) House on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Erusappan Lane.	Mint St.	Thiagaraya Pillai St.
Gregory St.	Seven Wells St.	Barracks St.
Govindappa Naicken St.	Amman Koil St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Hawker Jessan Lane.	Sadayappa Maistry St.	Portuguese Church St.
Do. Bye-Lane.	Hawker Jessan Lane.	Dead End.
Kumarappa Mudaly St.	St Xavier St.	Mangammal St.
Karupannan St.	Sambier St.	Somesundara Mudali St.
Kutty Maistry St.	St. Xavier St.	Amman Koil St.
Do. Lane.	Do.	1st Narayanan St.
Marimuthu Lane.	Mint St.	2nd Do.
Malayappan St.	St. Xavier St.	Amman Koil St.
Do. Lane.	Malayappan St.	Kutty Maistry St.
Mangammal St.	Seven Wells St.	Thiagaraya Pillai St.
Do. Lane.	Do.	Dead End.
Mottai Maistry St.	Do.	Kutty Maistry St.
Muthusa Maistry St.	Do.	Samaya Varathan Koil St.
1st Narayanan St.	St. Xavier St.	2nd Narayanan St.
2nd Do.	Mint St.	Seven Wells St.
Natu Pillaiar Koil St.	Amman Koil St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Nagamani Garden St.	Subramanya Mudali St.	Govindappa Naick St.
Old Jail St.	Mint St.	Portuguese Church St.
Pannaikara Audiappan St.	Amman Koil St.	Mottai Maistry St.
Pattn Rasappa Mudaly St.	Nagamani Garden St.	Perachory Market.
Palayanna St.	Anakara Konan St.	Barracks St.
Pariyanna Mudaly St.	St. Xavier St.	Do.
Paramananda Mudali St.	Do.	Do.
Periyanna Mudaly Lane.	Periyanna Mudali St.	Dead End.
Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.	Govindappa Naick St.	Varatha Muthiappan St.
Ramalinga Mudaly St.	Seven Wells St.	Barracks St.
Ramakrishnan St.	Sambier St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.
Shanmuga Mudali St.	St. Xavier St.	Anakara Konan St.
Samaya Varathamman Koil St.	Do.	Amman Koil St.
Seven Wells St.	Do.	Do.
Do.	Do.	Barracks St.
Sadayappa Maistry St.	Do.	Amman Koil St.
St. Xavier St.	Portuguese Church St.	Seven Wells St.
Do.	Seven Wells St.	Mint St.
Seven Wells 1st Lane.	Do.	Dead End.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Shanmuga Mudaly St.
Sambier St.	Govindappa Naick St.	Subramania Mudaly St.
Somasuudara Mudaly St.	Arumugam St.	Nattu Pilliar Koil St.
Subramania Mudali St.	Amman Koil St.	Do.
Sreznivasa Iyer St.	Do.	P. V. Iyer St.
Sadayappa Maistry Lane.	Sadayappa Maistry St.	Dead End.
St. Xavier St. Lane.	St. Xavier St.	Do.
Thiagaraya Pillai St.	Do.	Irusappan Lane.
Do. Lane.	Thiagaraya Pillai St.	Dead End.
Thandavamoorthy St.	Amman Koil St.	Mottai Maistry St.
Thiruveethiamman Koil Lane.	Sadayappa Mudaly St.	Portuguese Church St.
Vythinaatha Mudaly St.	Amman Koil St.	St. Xavier St.
Veerasami Pillai St.	Anakara Konan St.	Barracks St.
Varadier St.	Mint St.	1st Narayanan St.

ELEVENTH DIVISION.

11th or Sowcarpet Division.—North by Thatha Muthiappan Street, East by Varadha Muthiappan Street, Supply China Bazaar Road, West by (a) Mint Street.

Anna Pillai St.	Mint St.	Govindappa Naick St.
Do.	Govindappa Naick St.	Varathamuthiappan st.
Audiappa Naicken St.	Do.	Mint st.
Do.	Do.	Varuthamuthiappan st.
Chinnathambi Mudali St.	Audiappa Naick St.	Anna Pillai st.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
ELEVENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Chinnathami Mudali Lane	Chinnathambi Mudali st.	Dead End.
Kumarappa Maistry St.	Anna Pillai St.	Do.
Govindappa Naick St.	China Bazaar Road.	Audiappa Naick st.
Do.	Andiappa Naick St.	Anna Pillai st.
Do.	Anna Pillai St.	Thatha Muthiappen st.
Kasi Chetty St.	Govindappa Naick St.	Narayana Mudaly st.
Do. Lane South.	Kasi Chetti St.	Dead End.
Do. Lane North.	Do.	Do.
Krishna Iyer St.	Govindappa Naick St.	Do.
Muniappan St.	Narayana Mudaly St.	strotten Muthia Mudaly st.
Maniganda Mudaly St.	Thatha Muthiappan St.	Dead End.
Mint St.	China Bazaar Road.	Audiappa Naick st.
Do.	Audiappa Naicken St.	Anna Pillai st.
Do.	Anna Pillai St.	Thatha Muthiappan st.
Do.	Thatha Muthiappan St.	Mullah sahib Lane.
Narayana Mudaly St.	China Bazaar Road	Audiappa Naick St.
Do.	Audiappa Naicken St.	Anna Pillai St.
Do. Lane.	Narayana Mudaly St.	Dead End
Nattu Pilliar Kovil St.	Anna Pillai St.	Thathamuthiyappan St.
Perumal Mudali St.	China Bazaar Road	Audiappa Naick St.
Do.	Audiayappa Naick St.	Anna Pillai St.
Do. Lane.	Perumal Mudali St.	Mint St.
Somu Mudali St.	Audiappa Naick St.	Dead End
Do. Lane.	Do.	Anna Pillai St.
Reddiraman St.	Do.	Krishna Iyer St.
Strotten Muthia Mudali St.	Thathamuthiappan St.	Dead End
Do.	Do.	Do.
Subbaraya Naicken Lane.	China Bazaar Road	Do.
Subrahmayan Chetty Lane	Do.	Govindappa Naick St.
Thatha Muthiappan St.	Mint St.	Varadamuthiappan St.
Do.	Govindappa Naick St.	Krishnaier St.
Thambu Nayakar Lane.	Kasi Chetty St.	
TWELFTH DIVISION.		
12th or Peddunaikkenpet Division.—North by Basin Bridge Rd., East by (a) Mint Street, South by (a) Tirupalli St., West by the Buckingham Canal.		
Amman Koil St.	Mint St.	Walltax Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Amman Koil St.	Dead End
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Ammankoil 1st Lane
Ayalur Muthia Mdy. St.	Do.	Cuppier St.
Bashiakaralu Naidu St.	Basin Bridge Road	Peddu Naick St.
Do. Lane	Bashiakaralu Naidu St.	Kanniah Naidu St.
Conjeevaram Sabapathy Mdy. St.	Peddu Naick St.	T. A. Naidu Lane
Cuppier St.	Mint St.	Muthukrishnan St.
Cunniah Naidu St.	Basin Bridge Rd.	Peddu Naick St.
Krishnappa Naick Tank St	Amman Koil St.	Tirupalli St.
Do. South	Do.	Cuppier St.
Do. South Lane	K. N. Tank St.	Lawyer Chinnathambi Mudaly St.
Krishnappa Naick Agraharam St.	Cuppier St.	Washerman Alley Lane
Kondalier St.	Do.	
Kondithope St.	Padvattamman Kovil St.	Peddu Naick st.
Do. Lane	Kondithope St.	N. Wall Road
Do.	Do.	Padvattamman Koil st.
Lawyer Chinnathambi Mudaly St.	ammankoil St.	Dead End
Mint St.	Mullah Sahib Lane.	T. A. Naidu Lane
Do.	St. Xavier St.	Amman Koil St.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at
TWELFTH DIVISION—(Contd.)		
Mint st.	St. Xavier st.	2nd Narayanan St.
Do.	Old Jail St.	Do.
Mulla Sahib St.	Amman Koil St.	Tirupalli St.
Do. Lane	Mint St.	Do.
Mint St. 1st Lane	Do.	Dead End
Do.	Do.	Venkatramior St.
Muthukrishnan St.	Cuppier St.	Peddu Naick st.
Muniappa Mudali St.	Basin Bridge Rd.	Do.
Murugesu Mudaly St.	Saravana Mudali St.	Do.
North Wall Rd.	Mint St.	Padavattamman Koil st
Nammalwar St.	Amman Koil St.	Tirupalli st.
Do. Lane	K. N. Tank St.	Dead End
Nambulur St.	Amman Koil St.	Tirupalli st.
Peddu Naicken st.	Walltax Road	Mint st.
Pattabiramior st.	Peddu Naick st.	Saravana Mdy. st.
Perumal Mudali st.	do.	Basin Bridge Road
Padavattaman Koil st.	do.	do.
do. Lane	Padavattamman Koil st.	Kondithopo st.
Ratna Mudali st.	Pattabiramior st.	Murugesu Mdy. st.
Kangapillai Garden st.	Peddu Naick st.	T. A. Naidu Lane
Saravana Mudaly st.	Mint st.	Bashinkarlu Naidu st.
Seenu Iyer Lane	Cuppier st.	Dead End
Sundara Mudali st.	Amman Koil st.	Venkatosa Maistry st.
do. 1st Lane	Amman Koil 1st Lane.	Dead End
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do.	do.
do. 5th do.	do.	do.
Sundara Mudaly 5th Conservancy Lane	do.	do.
Subraya Pillai st.	Peddu Naick st.	T. A. Naidu Lane
Teynampet Ramasasamy Mudali st.	Amman Koil st.	do.
Tirupalli Lane	Venkatosa Maistry st.	Tirupalli st.
Telegraph Abboy Naidu st	Peddu Naick st.	T. A. Naidu Lane
do. Lane.	Walltax Road	Muthukrishnan st.
Venkatosa Maistry st.	Vadamalai Maistry st.	Tirupalli Lane
Vadamalai Maistry st.	Amman Koil st.	do.
do.	do.	K. N. Tana St. Lane
do. 1st Lane	Vadamalai Maistry st.	Dead End
do. 2nd do.	do.	K. N. Tank st.
Vanier st.	Peddu Naick st.	Cuppier st.
Venkatramior st.	Saravana Mudali st.	do.
Washerman Alley Lane	K. N. Agraharam st.	Nammalvar st.
Walltax Road	Basin Bridge Road	Peddu Naick st.
do.	Amman Koil st.	do.
do.	do.	Tirupalli st.
THIRTEENTH DIVISION.		
13th Trevelyan Basin Division—North by Thirupalli St., East by Mint St., South by China Bazaar Road West by the Buckingham Canal.		
Anna Pillai st.	Walltax Road	Trevelyan Basin st.
do.	Trevelyan Basin st.	Mint st.
Anna Pillai 1st Lane	Anna Pillai st.	P. Koil Garden 1st Lane.
do. 2nd do.	do.	Anna Pillai st. 3rd Lane
do. 3rd do.	do.	P. Koil Garden st.
do. 4th do.	do.	Anna Pillai st. 3rd Lane.
Arunasala Mudaly st.	Mulla Sahib st.	P. Kovil Garden st.
Audiappa Naick st.	Mint st.	Trevelyan Basin st.
do.	Trevelyan Basin st.	Walltax Road
Bommaliar st.	Ramannan st.	Audiappa Naick st.
Basin Water Works st.	Trevelyan Basin st.	Walltax Road

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
THIRTEENTH DIVISION—(Contd.)		
Chinna Naickaan st.	Veerappan st.	Mint st.
Chandrappa Mudali et.	Audiappa Naick st.,	Dead End
Elephant Gate st.	Walltax Road	Mint st.
General Muthia Mdy. st.	Audiappa Naick st.	China Bazaar Rd.
Irulappan st.	do.	do.
Iyah Mudaly st.	Pallappan st.	Dead End
Kalathi Pillai st.	Audiappa Naick st.	Ohina Bazuar Rd.
Kandappa Mudaly st.	Ramannan st.	do.
Mulla Sanib st.	Anna Pillai st.	Mulla Sahib Lane
Manangappan st.	Chinna Bazaar Rd.	Andiappa Naick st.
Murugappan st.	do.	Ramannan st.
Nallanna Mudali St.	Perumal Koil Garden	Anna Pillai St.
do. Lane	Nallanna Mudaly St.	Dead End
Palliappan St.	Anna Pillai St.	Iyah Mudaly St.
do. Lane	Iyah Mudaly St.	Audiappa Naick St.
Perumal Koil Garden St.	Anna Pillai St.	Tirupalli St.
do. 1st Lane	Walltax Road	P. Koil Garden St.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do. 1st Lane
do. 3rd do.	do.	Anna Pillai 3rd Lane
do. 4th do.	do.	do. St.
do. 5th do.	do.	do. 2nd Lane
do. 6th do.	Anna Pillai St.	P. Koil Garden 3rd Lane
do. 7th do.	P. K. Garden 3rd Lane	P. Koil Garden St.
Peria Naiakaran St.	Veerappan St.	Mint St.
Ramannan St.	Walltax Road	Trevelyan Basin st.
Ramanuja Iyer St.	Elephant Gate St.	Audiappa Naick st.
Trevelyan Basin St.	Anna Pillai St.	do.
Tandavaraya Pillai St.	Mullah Sahib St.	P. Kovil Garden st.
Tholasingam St.	Mint St.	Tholasingam Lane
do. Lane	Tholasingam St.	Veerappan St.
Veerappan St.	China Bazaar Rd.	Elephant Gate st.
Vinayaga Mudaly St.	Elephant Gate st.	Audiappa Naick st.
Vinayaga Maistry St.	Anna Pillai St.	Thirupalli st.
Vykunta Vathiar St.	Ramannan St.	Audiappa Naick st.
Walltax Road.	Thirupalli St.	Bridge
do.	Bridge.	China Bazaar Road
Workshop Lane	Anna Pillai St.	Basin Water Works
FOURTEENTH DIVISION		
14th or Esplanade Division.—North by (a) China Bazaar Road, East by (a) Irusappa Maistry Street, Fraser's Bridge Road, Esplanade Road and Practice Road, South by the Cooum River, West by Buckingham Canal.		
(a) General Hospital Road, and Mint Street.		
Ayya Pillai st.	Muniappa Naicken st.	Devaraja Mudaly st.
Amir Singh Lala Lane	do.	Dead End.
Ashta Bujam Lane	Erusappa Maistry st.	do.
Bagavathai Lane	do.	The End
China Bazaar Road	Varadamuthiappan st.	Mint st.
Devaraja Mudali st.	China Bazaar Road	Guzli Bazaar Road
Evening Bazaar Road	General Hospital Road	do.
do.	do.	do.
General Hospital Road	Evening Bazaar Road	S. I. R. Level crossing
Guzli Bazaar Road	do.	Erusappa Maistry st.
do.	do.	do.
do. Lane	Guzli Bazaar Road	Nyniappa Naicken st.
Genguraman st.	Mint Street	do.
Erusappa Maistry st.	Guzli Bazaar Road	China Bazaar Road
do.	do.	do.
Lukmudas st.	Mint St.	Nyniappa Naicken st.
Memorial Hall st.	do.	Evening Bazaar Road
Murthi Lane	Erusappa Maistry st.	Devaraja Mudaly st.
Nyniappa Naicken st.	Memorial Hall st.	Rasappa Chetty st.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
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FOURTEENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)

Nyniappa Naicken St.	Rasappa Chetty st.	China Bazaar Road
Narayana Chetty Lane	Mint st.	Dead End
Peddu Naicken st.	do.	Evening Bazaar Road
Rasappa Chetty st.	Erusappa Maistry st.	Nyniappa Naicken st.
do.	Nyniappa Naicken st.	Mint st.
Raghu Nayakulu st.	Luckmudas st.	Nynia Naicken st.
Sir T. Muthusami Iyer	Fraser Bridge Road	General Hospital Road
do. Road East	do.	do.
do. West	General Hospital Road	Walaja Bridge
Swamy Maistry st.	Erusappa Maistry st.	Dead End
Subramanian Alloy st.	Dovaraja Mudali st.	Erusappa Maistry st.
Thirumalai Lane	Nyniappa Naick st.	Peddu Naicken st.
Venkatachala Mudaiy st.	Rasappa Chetty st.	Ayya Pillai st.
Venkatachalam St.	China Bazaar Road	Subramanian Alley st.
do. Lane	Devaraja Mudaly st.	Venkatachalam st.

FIFTEENTH DIVISION.

15th or Park Town Divn.—North by (a) China Bazaar Road, East (a) Mint st.,
South by General Hospital Road. West by the Buckingham Canal.

Amman Koil st.	Waltax Road	Sivarama Sastri st.
Anthoni st.	Periéra st.	T. Murugappa Chetty St.
Badriah Garden st.	China Bazaar Road	Ponnappan Lane
Budri Veerasami Lane.	do.	Dead End
Bangaramman st.	Rasappa Chetty st.	Bommu Chetty st.
Bommu Chetty st.	Waltax Road	Bangarammal st.
China Bazaar Road	Mint st.	Waltax Road
Elephant Gate Bridge	Waltax Road	Railway Overbridge
Ekambarar Koil st.	Mint st.	Ekambaraswarar Koil st.
do. South	do.	do. West.
do. West.	Ekambaraswarar Koil st.	do. North.
Edapalayam st.	Waltax Road	Hanumantarayan st.
do. Lane	Edapalayam st.	Dead End
do. 1st Lane	do.	do.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
Ela Kandappan st.	Waltax Road	Singannan st.
Hanumantharayan Koil st.	Mint st.	Edapalayam st.
do. Lane	Hanumantharayan Koil st.	China Bazaar Road
do. 2nd Lane	do.	Singanna st.
Hussain Sahib st.	Krishnappa Maistry st.	Dead End
Issac st.	Waltax Road	Mint st.
Jatkapuram Lane	do.	Elephant Gate Bridge Rd.
Jesson st.	Stringer st.	Mannar st.
Kolandai st.	T. Murugappa Chetty st.	Stringers st.
Kolappa Asari st.	Rasappa Chetty st.	Mannar st.
Krishnappa Maistry st.	China Bazaar Road	Hanumantha Rayan Koil
		2nd Lane
Kesavier st.	Ekambaraswarar Koil	Peruvappa Chetty st.
	South St.	
Mint st.	General Hospital Road.	Rasappa Chetty st.
do.	Rasappa Chetty st.	China Bazaar Road
Mannar st.	Waltax Road	Kolappa Asari st.
Nainiappa Maistry st.	Stringers St.	M. Murugappa Chetty st.
do.	Rasappa Chetty st.	do.
Narasimha Dasari Lane	China Bazaar Road	Dead End
Nannian st.	Waltax Road	Edapalayam st.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
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FIFTEENTH DIVISION—Contd.

Pereira st.	T. Murugappa Chetty st.	Stringers st.
Ponnappa Chetty st.	Mint st.	Waltax Road
Ponnappan Lane	Waltax Road	Venkataswami Lane
Paramasiva Chetty st.	Rasappa Chetty st.	T. Murugappa Chetty st.
Pilliar Kovil st.	Waltax Road	Dead End
do. 1st Lane	Pilliar Koil st.	Edapalayam st.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
Rasappa Chetty st.	Mint st.	Waltax Road
Ravana Iyer st.	Srinivasa Sastri st.	Kesava Iyer st.
Stringers st.	Waltax Road	Vanniala Mastry st.
Singannan st.	Narayanan st.	Hanumantha Royan Koil
		2nd Lane
		Dead End
Sivarama Sastri st.	Peruvallappa Chetty st.	do.
Somudra Mudaly st.	Mint st.	Bangarammal st.
Subbu Chetty st.	Waltax Road	Jesson st.
Thaiya Murugesu Chetty st.	Paramasiva Chetty st.	Ponnappa Chetty st.
Thambu Chetty st.	Rasappa Chetty st.	Dead End
Venkata Iyer st.	Waltax Road	Venkatarayer st.
do. Lane	China Bazaar Road.	Issac st.
Venghai Chetty st.	Murugappa Chetty st.	Vengai Chetty st.
do. Lane	Mint st.	Dead End
do. 1st Lane	Vengai Chetty Lane.	do.
do. 2nd Lane	do.	Perutham Lane
Venkatasamy Lane	Hussain Sahib st.	
		Pilliar Koil st.
Varadaraja Mudaliar st.	Edapalayam st.	Rasappa Chetty st.
Wall Tax Road	China Bazaar Road	do.
do.	General Hospital Road	

SIXTEENTH DIVISION.

16th or Perambur Division—North by the Municipal boundary, East by the
Buckingham Canal, South by (a) Elephant Gate Bridge Road, (a) DeMellow's Road,
(a) Strahans Road and (a) Connoor Road, West by the Municipal Boundary.

Alexander Rd.	Strahans Rd.	Mills Compound
do. Lane	do.	Alexander Rd.
Ammayee Ammal St.	De Caster Rd.	End
Appaswami Pillai st.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur Brks. Lane
Basin Rd.	DeMellows Rd.	Down Basin Bridge
Balakrishna Mudaly st.	Chinnathambi Naicken st.	Murthinga Iyer st.
Brightons Rd.	Gantz Rd.	Its End
Barracks Gate Rd.	DeMellows Rd.	Strahans Rd.
do. Lane	Barracks Gate Rd.	do.
Balu Naicken st.	Strahans Rd.	Balu Naicken Lane
do. Lane	DeMellows Rd.	Perambur Brks. Rd.
Bangaru st.	Polarahmnam st.	Varadan st.
Bashiyam Reddy 1st st.	Conoor Rd.	Its End
do. 2nd st.	do.	do.
do. 3rd st.	do.	do.
Bogipalayam st.	DeMellows Rd.	Pulianthope Rd.
do. 1st Lane	Bogipalayam st.	Its End
do. 2nd Lane	do.	do.
do. 3rd Lane	do.	do.
do. 4th Lane	do.	do.
do. 5th Lane	...	...
do. 6th Lane	...	...
Connoor High Rd.	Cooks Rd.	Toll Gate and Beyond
Cooks Rd.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur High Road
Chinnathambi Naicken st.	Erukancheri Rd.	Balakrishna Mudali st.
Changan st.	Govindan st.	Its End
Chandrayogi Samadhi st.	Perambur Tank Bund Rd.	Perambur High Rd.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SIXTEENTH DIVISION—Contd.		
DeMellows Rd.	Elephant Gate Rd.	Angalaman Coil st.
do.	Angalamman Koil st.	Farron Rd.
DeCaster Rd.	Gantz Rd.	Powder Mills Road.
Dasari st.	Bangaru st.	Periapalayathamman st.
Dadhathamakam Lane	Strahans Rd.	End
Erunkancheri Rd.	Down Basin Bridge	do.
Elligan st.	Govindan st.	Its End
Egangipuram Rd.	Perambur Tank Bund Rd.	do.
do. 1st st.	Lgangipuram st.	do.
do. 2nd st.	do.	do.
do. 3rd st.	do.	do.
Farran Rd.	DeMellows Rd.	Cooks Rd.
Gantz Rd.	Perambur Brks Rd.	Murthiga Iyer st.
Ganesapuram st. Rd.	Gantz Rd.	End
do. 1st st.	Ganesapuram st.	do.
do. 2nd st.	do.	do.
Govindan st.	Perambur High Rd.	do.
Gray Nagar Inside st.	Inside Alround Gray Nagar	do.
do. Lane	do.	do.
Kuttithambiran st.	Pulianthope Rd.	DeCaster Rd.
Kamibaran Koil st.	Madavaram High Rd.	Its End
Kanda Pillai st.	do.	Muniappa Naicken st.
Krishna Das st.	do.	Perambur Tank Bund Rd.
Kanakamma Lane	Alexander st.	Its End
Kandan st.	Changan st.	do.
Malpatadi Ponnappa Mudaly Lane	M. Ponnappa st.	do.
Mannarswami Koil st	Pulianthope High Rd.	DeCaster Rd.
Majpatadi Ponnappa Mudaly st.	Gantz Rd.	Madavaram Rd.
Muniappa Naicken st.	Madavaram High Rd.	Tholasingam st.
Magazine Rd.	Erukanchery Rd.	Magazine Chery st.
do. Chery st.	Magazine Rd.	Alround Chery
Murthiga Iyer st.	Gantz Rd.	Erukancheri Rd.
do. Lane	Murthiga Iyer st.	Ponnappa Mudali st.
Mangapathi Naicken st.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur Brks. Lane
Manali Rd.	Erukancheri High Rd.	Vyasarpadi Burial ground
do. Lane	Manali Rd.	Its End
Muthumudali st.	Erukancheri Rd.	Murthiga Iyer st.
Madhavaram High Rd.	Perambur Tank Rd.	M. Ponnappa Mudaly st.
Madhavaram Extension Rd.	Madhavaram High Rd.	Alround interior
Nainiappan st.	DeMellows Rd.	Strahans Rd.
Narayanaswami Naicken st	Nacharammal st.	De Caster Rd.
Nacharammal st.	Mannarswami Koil st.	do.
Paddy Field Rd.	Perambur High Road	Vadivelu Mudaly st,
Parasurama Mudaly st.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur Brks. Lane
Parthasarathi Naidu st.	Pulianthope st.	Veera Chetty st,
Paddisonpuram st.	Gantz Rd.	Nacharammal st.
Perambur High Rd.	Cooks Rd.	Perambur Tank Rd.
do.	Perambur Tank Rd.	Paddy field Rd.
Perambur Tank Rd.	Perambur High Road	Madhavaram Rd,
do. Brks. Rd.	Strahans Rd.	Gantz Rd.
Perambur Barracks Lane	Perambur Brks Rd.	Sheik Mohideen Subedar st.
Polo Naicken st.	Pulianthope High Rd.	Eatrine
Ponnappa Mudaly st.	Muthu Mudaly st.	Erukancheri Rd.
Pulianthope Rd.	Basin Rd.	Gantz Rd.
Powder Mill Rd.	Pulianthope Rd.	De Caster Rd.
Perambur Tank Lane	Madavaram High Rd.	Srivalluerpuram st.
Polaraman st.	Rangappan st.	Its End
Ramaswami Chetty st.	Pulianthope Rd.	Decaster Rd.
Road over Basin Bridge	Basin Rd.	Erukancheri Rd,

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SIXTEENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Road leading to incinerator	do.	Incinerator
Rangappan st.	Govindan st.	Its End
Shanmuga Mudaly st.	Magazine Rd.	do.
Sheep Slaughter House Rd.	Gantz Rd.	do.
Shed Wall st.	do.	Erukanchery Rd.
Srivalluerpuram st.	Madhavaram High Rd.	Perambur Tank Lane
Strahans Rd. 1st Lane	Strahans Rd.	End
do. 2nd Lane	do.	do.
do. 3rd Lane	do.	do.
do. 4th Lane	do.	do.
Stephenson Rd.	Gantz Rd.	Perambur High Rd,
Stephenson Lane	do.	M. Ponnappa Mudaly st.
Subbaraya Mudaly st.	Erukancheri Rd.	Sundara Mudaly Cheri
Sheik Mohideen Subedar st.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur Brks. Lane
do. Lane	Sheik Mohideen Subadar st.	Alexander st.
Tiruvankataswami Naicken st.	Pulianthope Rd.	Decaster Rd.
Tholasinga Moodali st.	Madhavaram High Rd.	Vadivelu Mudaly st.
do. 1st Lane	Tholasinga Mudaly st.	Kandapillai st.
do. 2nd Lane	do.	do.
Varadaraja Mudaly st.	M. Ponnappa Mudaly St.	Its End
Veera Chetty st.	Powder Mill Rd.	Decaster Rd.
Vadivelu Mudaly st.	Tholasinga Mudaly st.	M. Ponnappa Mudali st.
Varadan st.	Rangappan st.	Dasari st.
Veeraraghavan st.	Eligan st.	End
Yacob Sahib Garden st.	Strahans Rd.	Perambur Brks. Lane
do. Lane	do.	do.
PRIVATE STREETS		
Chinnathambi Mudaly	De Mellows Rd.	End
Bogipalem 1st st.	do.	Pulianthope Rd.
do. 2nd st.	Pulianthope Rd.	End
do. 3rd st.	2nd St.	do.
do. 1st Lane	do.	do.
do. 1st Cross Lane	do.	do.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do.	do.
do. 5th do.	do.	do.
do. 6th do.	do.	do.
do. 7th do.	do.	do.
do. 8th do.	do.	do.
DeMellows Rd. 1st Lane	De Mellows Rd.	Its End
do. 2nd do.	do.	Culvert East of Burial Ground
Pulianthope Rd. 1st Lane	Pulianthope Rd.	Pulianthope 1st Lane.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do.	do.
do. 1st Cross Lane.	1st Lane.	4th Lane.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do.	do.
do. 5th do.	do.	do.
do. 6th do.	do.	do.
do. 7th do.	do.	3rd Lane.
do. 8th do.	do.	do.
Venkatarama Naidu st.	Perambur High Rd.	End.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SEVENTEENTH DIVISION		
17th or Choolai Division—North by Strahan's Road and DeMellow's Road. East by Sydenhams Road, South by (a) Choolai Bazaar Road and (a) Hunter's Road, West by (a) Veda Vinayagar Road and (a) Perambur Barracks Road.		
Avadanam Papier Road.	Perambur Bks. Rd.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.
Avadi Srinivasa Iyer st.	Oil Mills st.	Arimuthu Maistry St.
Angalamman Koil st.	DeMellows.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.
do. Hunting Ground	Angalamman Koil st.	Old Slaughter-house Rd.
do. 1st st.	do. 1st st.	A. Koil 3rd st.
do. 2nd st.	do. 2nd st.	do. 4th st.
do. 3rd st.	do. 3rd st.	do. 1st st.
do. 4th st.	do. 1st st.	North Mada st.
do. 5th st.	do. do.	1st End.
do. 6th st.	do. 6th st.	North Dts.
do. 7th st.	do. 1st st.	Play Ground.
do. 8th st.	do. 6th st.	do.
do. 9th st.	do. 1st st.	End.
do. 10th st.	do. 1st st.	Sattana Naick st.
Angalamman Koil Mada st.	Angalamman Koil st.	West Mada st.
do. North.	East Mada st.	North do.
do. South.	South do.	do.
do. East.	do.	Perambur Barracks Rd.
do. West.	Angalamman Koil st.	Asthabujam Rd.
Asthabujam Road.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	
do. Lane.	Andiyappa Naick st.	A. Srinivasa Iyer st.
Alathur Subramania Achari st.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Old Slaughter-House Rd.
Arimuthu Maistry st.	Avadanam Papier Rd.	V. Vigneswarar Koil st.
Avadanam Papier 1st Lane	do. 1st Lane.	Subba Naidu st.
do. 2nd do.	Periathambi Mudaly st.	Andiappa Naick St.
Ananthakrishna Iyer st.	Ananthakrishna Iyer st.	A. Srinivasa Iyer st.
Audiappa Naick st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Hunters Rd.
Ohoolai Bazaar Rd.	Asthabujam Rd.	Narasasingaperumal Koil st.
Conjeevaram Muniswamy Maistry st.	Sattanna Naick st.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.
Chenna Kesava Perumal Koil	C.P.P. Koil H.G. 1st st.	Angalamman Koil st.
Hutting Ground	do. 2nd st.	V. Vigneswarar Koil st.
1st st.	do. 3rd st.	C.K.P. Koil H.G. 6th st.
do. 2nd st.	do. 4th st.	do. do.
do. 3rd st.	do. 5th st.	do. 3rd st.
do. 4th st.	do. 6th st.	Angalamman Koil st.
do. 5th st.	do. 7th st.	Vichur Muthia Mudali st.
do. 6th st.		Kalathiappa Mudaly st.
do. 7th st.		End.
Delay st.	Rutlers st.	Sydenhams Rd.
Dharmaraja Koil st.	Avadanam Papier Rd.	A. Papier Rd. 2nd lane.
do. Lane.	Kalathiappa Mudali st.	Veda Vinayakar Rd.
Elephant Gate Bridge Rd.	Ry. over bridge.	Purasawalkam High Rd.
Govinda Naicken st.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Its End.
Hospital Lane.	Butlers Lane.	Hunters Rd.
Hunters Rd.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.	Its End.
do. Lane.	Hunters Rd.	Market (End.)
Kalathiappa Mudaly st.	Rutlers.	End towards north.
Kellys Lane.	Kalathiappa Mudaly st.	K. Chery 3rd st.
Koravankulam Lane.	Avadanam Papier Rd.	do. 10th st.
Kurusadi st.	Ashtabujam Road	do. 4th st.
Kurusadi Chery 1st st.	Perambur Brks. Rd.	do. 5th st.
do. 2nd st.	K. Chery 3rd st.	
do. 3rd st.	do. 1st st.	
do. 4th st.	do. 3rd st.	

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
SEVENTEENTH DIVISION—Contd.		
Krusadi Chery 5th st.	do. 1st st.	K. Chery 4th st.
do. 6th st.	do. 1st st.	do. 4th st.
do. 7th st.	North side.	Anti-malarial Channel.
do. 8th st.	do. 3rd st.	K. Chery 6th st.
do. 9th st.	do. 10th st.	Angalamman Koil st.
do. 10th st.	do. 9th st.	Anti-malarial Channel.
do. 11th st.	do. do.	do.
do. 12th st.	do. do.	do.
do. 13th st.	do. do.	do. 11th st.
do. 14th st.	do. 10th st.	Avadanam Papier 1st lane
Manicka Chetty st.	Perambur Brks. Rd.	Asthabujam Rd.
Mudurai Chetty st.	A. Papier 1st Lane.	Its end.
Murugesu Mudaly st.	Asthabujam Rd.	do.
Nammalwar Chetty st.	A. Papier 1st Lane	do.
Narasinga Perumal Koil st.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Sattana Naick st.
Old Slaughter-House Rd.	Demellows Rd.	DeMellows Rd.
Old Mills st.	A. Srinivasa Iyer st.	Strahans Rd.
Perambur Barracks Rd.	Avadanam Papier Rd.	A. Srinivasa Iyer st.
Periathambi Mudaly st.	Ananthakrishna Iyer st.	Avadanam Papier Rd.
Rangiah Chetty st.	Asthabujam Rd.	Dead End.
Ragava Chetty st.	Hospital Plain.	End.
Ranga Pillai Lane.	Angalamman Koil st.	Avadanam Papier Rd.
Rutlers st.	Hunters Rd.	Angalamman Koil Gate.
Sattana Naick st.	DeMellows Rd.	Narasingaperumal Koil st.
Siddala Chetty st.	Asthabujam Rd.	Avadanam Papier Rd.
Subbu Naidu st.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.
Sydenhams Rd.	DeMellows Rd.	St. North of R. Park.
St. West of Raghavendra Rao Park.	Avadanam Papier Rd.	
North do.	Subbu Naidu st.	Koravankulam Lane.
Thoti Kalai Kumaraappa Mudali st.	DeMellows Rd.	V. Vigneswarar Koil st.
Thatankulam Lane.	do.	End.
Varadachary Lane.	Kalathiappa Mudaly st.	do.
Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Purawalkam High Rd.	Avadanam Papier Rd.
Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.	do. 1st Lane.
Vichur Muthia Mudaly st.	Delay st.	Kalathiappa Mudaly st.
Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil Lane.	Vijaya Vigneswarar Koil st.	Manicka Chetty st.
EIGHTEENTH DIVISION.		
18th or Purasawalkam Division.—North by the Strahan's Road, East by Perambur Barracks Road, and Vinayagar Road, South by Purasawalkam High Rd. West by Brick-kiln Road.		
Arasappa Mudali st.	Sundaram Pillai st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.
Arunachala Pandaram st.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	Muthu Gramany St.
Ananda Vinayagar Koil st.	Strahans Rd.	Paddyfield Lane.
Bishop Lane.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Mookatal st.
Barracks Tank Lane.	Paddyfield st.	End (Tank)
Chinnathambi Naicken st.	Kandaswamy Koil st.	Mooku Chetty st. & Southwards.
Chellappa Mudaly st.	Strahans Rd.	Venkatannab Sannadhi Rd.
Chellappa Gramany st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	End.
Chellappa Mudali Lane.	Strahans Rd.	End.
Devaraja Mudaly st.	do.	do.
Edward Park st.	Chellappa Mudali st.	Venkatesa Naicken st.
Essan st.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	End.
Ethirajiah Garden st.	Strahans Rd.	do.
Grams st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai Lane.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
EIGHTEENTH DIVISION—Contd.		
Hanumantharayan Koil st.	Brick Kiln Rd.	Chellappa Mudali st.
Henricks Lane.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	Dead End.
Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Venkattanna Sannadhi Rd.
Kandappa Achari st.	do.	Kolandavelu st.
Kandaswami Koil st.	Muthu Chetty st.	Chinnathambi Naicken st.
Kolandavelu st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	Vaikkakaran st.
Kutty Chetty st.	Perambur Bks Road.	Muthu Naicken st.
Kaadappa Gramani st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Kariappa Mudali st.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.
Mookathal st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Vadamalai Pillai st.
Mooku Chetty st.	Venkatesa Bathar st.	Chellappa Mudali st.
Muthialu Chetty st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai Lane.
Menands Lane.	do.	do.
Muthu Mudali st.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Vaikkakaran st.
Murugappa Mudaly st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Kolandavelu st.
Muthial Naicken st.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Muthu Naicken st.	Vallam Bangaru Chetty st.	Venkatesa Bathar st.
Muthu Gramani st.	Arunachala Pandaram st.	Muthu Naicken st.
Nancy st.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Obrava st.	Chollappa Mudali st.	Brick Kiln Rd.
Obra Narayana Maistry st.	Obrava st.	Hanumantharayan Kovil st.
Pudu st.	Chollappa Mudali st.	Per. Bks. Tank Lane.
Perumal Naicken st.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Padavattamman Koil st.	do.	Padavattamman Koil Lane
do. Lane.	Chollappa Mudali st.	do. st.
Pandaram st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai Lane.
Honnai Lane.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	Its End.
Paddyfield st.	Strahans Rd.	Mooku Chetty st.
do. Lane.	Paddyfield st.	End.
Perumal Chetty st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Prasanna Vinayagar Koil st.	do.	Vaikkakaran st.
Ponnan st.	Venkattanna Sannadhi Rd.	Shanmugaraya Pillai st.
Ponnamman st.	do.	do.
Ramanjaloo Garden st.	Strahans Rd.	End.
Sundaram Pillai st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	do.
Salaamman Koil st.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.	Shanmugaraya Pillai st.
do. Lane.	Sundaram Pillai st.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Shanmugaraya Pillai st.	Brick Kiln Rd.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Subramania Mudaly st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Sundaram Pillai Lane.
Sundaram Pillai Lane.	Sundaram Pillai st.	Brick Kiln Rd.
Thandavaraya Mudali st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.	End.
Thandava Achari st.	do.	Sundaram Pillai st.
Thirumalayappa Mudali st.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Vaikkakaran st.
Venkattanna Sannadhi Rd.	Brick Kiln Rd.	Padavattamman Koil st.
Venkatachala Mudaly st.	Vaikkakaran st.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.
Vadamalai Pillai Rd.	Perambur Bks. Rd.	Vadamalai Pillai st.
Venkatesan st.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.
Vaikkakaran st.	Kariyappa Mudali st.	End.
Venkatesa Bathar st.	Perambur Bks. Rd.	Vadamalai Pillai st.
Vallam Bangaru Chetty st.	do.	Kandappa Mudaly High Rd.
Valluvu st.	Veda Vinayagar Rd.	Muthu Naicken st.
Veerasami Mudaly st.	Kandappa Mudali High Rd.	Vaikkakaran st.
		Sundaram Pillai st.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
NINETEENTH DIVISION.		
19th or Vepery Division.—North by Hunter's Road, Choolai Bazaar Road, (a) Sydenham's Road and Elephant Gate Bridge Road, East by the Buckingham Canal, South by (a) Poonamallee High Road, West by Ritherdon Road.		
Venkatachalam st.	Kolandavelu st.	Kariyappa Mudali st.
Venkataadri Naicken st.	Edward Park st.	Mooku Chetty st.
Vinaitheertha Vinayagar Koil st.	do.	do.
Venkatesa Naicken st.	do.	do.
Yeni st.	Vadamalai Pillai st.	Kandappa Mdly. High Rd.
Atkinson Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Vepery High Rd.
Arni Muthiah Mudaly st.	Vathiar Kandapillai st.	Venkatachala Mdly. st.
Aryan Lane.	Vepery High Rd.	End
Arunachala Pillai Lane.	Sydenham's Rd.	do.
Barracks Rd.	Vepery High Rd.	Stringer's st.
Britapet Rd.	Rundalls Rd.	Atkinson Rd.
Cuddappah Rangiah Chetty st.	Mattukara Veerabadran st.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Covelong Muthu Gramani st.	Karpura Mudali st.	Rama Pillai st.
Chucklipaliam st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.
Church Rd.	Jermiah Rd.	Rundalls Rd.
Chengalvaraya Naick st.	Salai st.	End
Elwaram Veeraswamy Chetty st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Varasithi Vinayagar Koil st.
Ekambara Kumara Garu st.	Vepery High Rd.	End
do. Lane.	Ekambara Kumaraguru st.	Vepery High Rd.
General Collins Rd.	Maddox st.	Hunters Rd.
Gl. Hospital Rd.	Sydenhams Rd.	Bridge
Irusappan st.	Perianna Maistry st.	Karpura Mudaly st.
Jeresamiah Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Rundall's Rd.
Jubilee Market Rd.	Mattukara Veerabadran st.	End
Kattu Sadayappan st.	Narayana Chetty st.	Macfarlane Lane
Karpura Mudaly st.	Irusappan st.	Sydenhams Rd.
Kumarappa Chetty st.	Vepery High Rd.	Rama Pillai st.
Kandappa Mudaly st.	Maddox st.	Temple
do. Lane.	Sydenhams Rd.	End
do. 2nd Lane.	Kandappa Mudaly Lane.	do.
Lala Kutty st.	Veeraswami Pillai st.	Varasithi Vinayagar Koil st.
do. 1st Lane.	Lalkutty st.	Poonamallee High Rd.
do. 2nd Lane.	do.	do.
Mattukara Veerabadran st.	Naval Hospital Rd.	Perianna Maistry st.
Macdoom Sheriff st.	Barracks Rd.	End
Macfarlane Lane.	Oothukattan st.	Swamy Mudaly st.
Muthugramani st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Covelong Muthugramani st.
Maddox st.	Vepery High Rd.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.
Naval Hospital Rd.	do.	Poonamallee High Rd.
do. 1st Lane.	Naval Hospital Rd.	Navel Hospital 4th Lane.
do. 2nd do.	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do. 6th Lane.	do. 3rd Lane.
Narayana Chetty st.	Irusappan st.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Nalikhani Subadar st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Kumarappa Chetty st.
Nellucheladi st.	Rottigadangu Thiruvengada Mudaly st.	Kandappa Mudaly st.
Poonamallee High Rd.	Rundalls Rd.	Ritherdon Rd.
do.	do.	Sydenhams Rd.
Patnul Sandusa st.	Elivaram Veeraswami Chetty st.	End
Perianna Maistry st.	Vepery High Rd.	Irusappan st.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
NINETEENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Patnol Sirdarjung st.	Thoppai Pillai st.	Karpura Mudaly st.
Park Road No. 1.	Vepery Gate	Elephant Gate Road.
do. " 2.	Park Rd. No. 1	Ripon Building Rd.
do. " 3.	Do. No. 2	Band Stand
do. " 4.	Around the Band Stand	...
do. " 5.	Around the Supdt. Qrs.	...
Park Road No. 6	Band Stand	Park Rd. No. 1
do. " 7	Vepery Gate	General Hospital Rd.
do. " 8	Band Stand	Moore Market
do. " 9	Around Moore Market	...
do. " 10	Around Ripon Buildings	...
Ripon Building Rd.	Park Rd. No. 7	Ripon Buildings.
Rundalls Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Jormiah Rd.
do.	Jormiah Rd.	Hunter's Rd.
Rama Pillay st.	Sydenhams Rd.	Koyelung Muthu Gramani st.
Rottigadangu Thiruvengada Mudali st.	Maddox st.	Sydenhams Rd.
Stzingers st.	Atkinson Rd.	Naval Hospital Rd.
Swami Mudali st.	Macfurlane Lane	Vepery High Rd.
Shaik Ali Subadar st.	Karpura Mudaly st.	Thoppai Pillai st.
Sydenhams Rd.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.	Rottigadangu Thiruvengada Mudali st.
do.	Ponnamalle High Rd.	do.
Salai st.	Maddox st.	Vepery High Rd.
Swami Pillai st.	Rottigadangu Thiruvengada Mudaly st.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.
do. Lane.	Swami Pillai st.	End
Swaminathan Gramany st.	Sydenhams Rd.	do.
Subbiah st.	Barracks Rd.	do.
Thiruvengada Mudaly st.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Matukara Virabadrar st.
Thoppai Pillai st.	Lakkutty st.	Patnol Sirdarjung st.
Uthukattan st.	Matukara Virabadrar st.	Vepery High Rd.
Vepery High Rd.	Rundalls Rd.	Sydenhams Rd.
Veeraswamy Pillai st.	Irusappan st.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Varasithi Vinayagar Koil st.	Sydenhams Rd.	do.
Vathiar Kanda Pillai st.	Swami Pillai st.	Hunters Rd.
Venkatachala Mudaly st.	Choolai Bazaar Rd.	Kandappa Mudaly st.
PRIVATE LANES.		
Naval Hospl. Rd. 5th Lane	Naval Hospital Road.	Barracks Rd.
do. 6th do.	do.	do.
do. 7th do.	do.	do.
do. 8th do.	do.	do.
do. 9th do.	do.	do.
do. 10th do.	do.	do.
do. 11th do.	do.	do.
do. 12th do.	do.	do.
do. 13th do.	do. 8th Lane.	do.
do. 14th do.	Naval Hospital Rd.	do.
TWENTIETH DIVISION.		
20th or Egmore Division—North by Poonamallee High Road, East by the Buckingham Canal and the Cooum River, West by the Cooum River, Spur Tank Road and (a) Gengu Reddi Road.		
Abdul Hussain st.	Velayudha Chetty st.	End
Abdul Sukkur st.	do.	Veeralhadra Achari st.
Ayyasami Pillai St.	Langs Garden st.	Lubbai st.
do. Lane	Ayyasami Pillai st.	End
do. Street	do.	Lubbai st.
do. Road	Harris Road	Langs Garden st.
Baskers st.	Pantheon Road	End

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTIETH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Badsha Sahib st.	Harris Rd.	Subbaroya Mudaly st.
do. Lane	Veeralhadra Achari st.	Badsha Sahib st.
Canal Road (closed)	Gl. Hospital Rd.	Bridge
Casa Major Road	Spur Tank Rd.	Pantheon Rd.
Commander-in-Chief Road	Bridge	do.
Chandrabanu st.	Harris Road	Nagappa Mudaly st.
do.	do.	Conji. Pachayappa Mdy. st
Chinna Kolandai st.	Subban st.	Pantheon Rd.
Chinna Reddi st.	Veerasami Pillai st.	L. N. Perumal Koil st.
Conjeevaram Pachayappa Mudaly st.	Harris Road	Langs Garden Road
Col. Lans Road	Level crossing	Bridge
Col. Lans Bridge (Rd. on the Bridge).	...	...
Chucklipalayam 1st Lane	Veeralhadra Achari st.	Transport Lines St.
do. 2nd do	do.	do.
do. 3rd do	do.	do.
do. 4th do	do.	do.
do. 5th do	do.	do.
do. 6th do	do.	do.
Conjeevaram Pachayappa Mudaly 1st Lane	C. Panchayappa Mdy. st.	End.
do. 2nd Lane	do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	do.	do.
do. 4th do.	do.	Langs Garden st.
Drivers st.	Marshalls Rd.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Dr. Natesa Mudaliar st.	Between old model houses in Samireddipuram	...
Dr. T. M. Nair Rd.	Egmore Redoubt Road:	Poonamallee High Rd.
D. Arvamuthu Naidu	Gengu Reddi Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Garden st.	Harris Road	Munia Pillai st.
Ellappa Naick st.	do.	Lubbai st.
Egappan Lane	P. Commr's Office Rd.	Gengu Reddi Rd.
Egmore High Road	Egmore High Road	End
do. North Lane	P. Commr's Office Rd.	Whannels Road
Egmore Redoubt Road	West River Side Road	Poonamallee High Rd.
Gandhi Irwin Road	Khan Major Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Gengu Reddy Road	Gengu Reddi Rd.	End
do. Lane	Langs Gardens Rd.	End
Getti Ponnan st.	Goyatope st.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Goyatope st.	Halls Road	Egmore High Rd.
Halls Road	Harris Road	Harris Bridge
Harris Road	do. Lane.	End
do. Lane.	Jamal Md. Hussain st.	Veeralhadra Achari st.
Jamal Md. Hussain st.	Kennets Lane	Pantheon Rd.
Kennets Lane	Khaja Mohideen st.	Veeralhadra Achari st.
Khaja Mohideen st.	Langs Garden Rd.	West River Side Rd.
Langs Garden Rd.	Lubbai st.	Narayana Naick st.
Lubbai st.	Latchmana Narayana-perumal Koil st.	Poosala Gengu Reddi st.
Latchmana Narayana-perumal Koil st.	do.	End
do.	Monteith Road	Marshalls Rd.
Monteith Road	Marshalls Road	Harris Rd.
Marshalls Road	Mir Madanally Sahib st.	Goyatope Rd.
Mir Madanally Sahib st.	Munia Pillai st.	S. Cooum Rd.
Munia Pillai st.	Munisami Lane	Ayyasami Pillai st.
Murtyn Lane	Mis Ashtaik Hussain Sahib st.	Chinna Kolandai st.
Mis Ashtaik Hussain Sahib st.	Narayana Dasari st.	Sami Chetty st.
Narayana Dasari st.	Narayana Naicken st.	Gengu Reddy Rd.
Narayana Naicken st.	Nagappa Mudaly st.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Nagappa Mudaly st.	do. Lane	Sami Chetty st.
do. Lane	Nagappa Mudaly st.	Velayutha Chetty st.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTIETH DIVISION—Contd.		
Nagamoney Sorang Lane	Nagappa Mudali St.	Muthia Pillai st.
Narayana Naicken st.	Harris Rd.	Langs Garden Rd.
do 1st Lane	Narayana Naick st.	End
do 2nd do.	do.	Narayana Naick st.
do 3rd do.	do.	Do.
do 4th do.	do.	Do.
do 5th do.	do. 2nd Lane	Do. 4th Lane
do 6th do.	do. Street	Do. 7th Lane
do 7th do.	do. 4th Lane.	C. Pachappa Mudly st.
do 8th do.	do. Street	End
do 9th do.	do.	Do.
do 10th do.	do.	Do.
do 11th do.	do.	Do.
do 12th do.	do.	Do.
Nanappa Mudaly st.	Harris Rd.	Narayana Naick st.
Narayanawami Lane	Savarimuthu st.	End
Perumal Reddi st.	Sami Reddi st.	Narayana Dasari st.
Poosala Gengu Reddi st.	Veerasami Pillai Lane	Gongu Reddi Rd.
Do. Lane	Poosala Gengu Redi Rd.	End
Police Commr's Office Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Pantheon Rd.
Pantheon Road	Collega Bridge	P. Commr's Office Rd.
Do.	West River Side Rd.	Do.
Poosanrah Lane	Velayutha Chetty st.	Harris Rd.
Ponnamman Coil Rd.	Whannels Rd.	Pantheon Rd.
Road around the grow of	...	...
D. Depot. Harris Rd.	...	...
Dr. T. M. Nair Rd.	Egmore Redoubt Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Gandhi-Irwin Rd.	West River Side Rd.	Do.
Road over St. Andrews	...	...
Bridge	...	...
Road over Harris Bridge	...	...
Do. Commander-in-	...	...
chief Bridge	...	...
Do. Anderson Bridge	...	...
Over Bridge Road from	Sami Reddi st.	Egmore High Rd.
Srinivasa Pillai st.	Whannels Rd.	Gandhi-Irwin Rd.
South Coom Road	Vengu Pillai st.	Egmore High Rd.
Seeyali Mudali st.	Marshall's Rd.	Harris Rd.
Subbaraya Mudali st.	Do.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Do. Lane	Veerabhadra Achari st.	Do.
Syful Mulk st.	Subbaraya Mudaly st.	End
Do. 1st Lane	Munia Pillai st.	Transport Lines St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Siful Mulk st. |	South Coom Rd.
Sami Reddi st.	Do.	Do.
Sami Chetty st.	Halls Rd.	Perumal Reddi st.
Savarimuthu Lane	Nagappa Mudaly st.	Munia Pillai st.
Sooramam st.	Harris Rd.	Munusamy Lane
Subban st.	Poosala Gengu Reddy st.	End
Seshagiri Iyer st.	Langs Garden Rd.	Chinna Kalandai st.
Samikannu Pillai Lane	Do.	Do.
Sundara Rao Naidu st.	Subban st.	Murthy Lane
Savarimuthu Lane	Between old model houses	...
Thulukanam st.	in Sami Reddipuram	...
Do.	Chinna Kalandai st.	Building House
Theagarayan st.	Langs Garden Rd.	Do.
Tholasinga Naick st.	Do.	Chinna Kalandai st.
Thiruvengada Naick st.	Marshall's Rd.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Do. Lane	Do.	Do.
Transport Lines st.	Seeyali Mudaly st.	Tholasinga Naick st.
Thomas st.	South Coom Rd.	Velayutha Chetty st.
Varadarajulu Naidu Road	Velayutha Chetty st.	End
Vengu Pillai st.	S. I. Ry. Limits	Poonamallee High Rd.
	Egmore High Rd.	Veerasawmy Pillai st.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTIETH DIVISION—(Contd.)		
Velayutha Chetty st.	Harris Rd.	Subbaraya Mudali st.
Veerabhadra Asari st.	South Coom Rd.	Narayana Naick st.
Veerasamy Pillai st.	Police Court Office Rd.	Egmore High Road
Velayutha Asari st.	Goyatope st.	South Coom Rd.
Venkatachala Naick st.	Harris Rd.	Langs Garden Rd.
Venkatachala Asari st.	Comdr. Pachayappa Mudaly	Harris Rd.
	st.	
Victoria Crescent Rd.	Comdr.-in-Chief Rd.	Commr-in-Chief Rd.
Whannels Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Pantheon Rd.
West River Side Rd.	Pantheon Rd.	Col. Lans Bridge
TWENTY-FIRST DIVISION		
21st or Kilpauk Division.—North by the Municipal boundary and Coom Road, East or (a) Brick-kiln Rd.;—(a) Purasawalkam High Rd., and (a) Ritherdon Road; South by Poonamallee High Rd.; West by the Municipal boundary.		
Alagappa Mudaly Lane	Purasawalkam High Rd.	End
Audiappa Mudaly st.	Vinaithirtha Mudaly st.	P. Ponniamman Koil st.
Do. Lane	Audiappa Mudaly St.	Do.
Audiappa Gramany st.	Kilpauk W.W.P.O. Stn.	The End.
Ayravaram Rd.	Compound West	Kilpauk Pumping st.
Do.	Madavakan Tank Rd.	The End.
Do.	Kilpauk Pumping Stn.	Municipal limits
Afya Street	P. Walkam High Rd.	The End.
Balfour Rd.	Ormes Rd.	Kellys Rd.
Barnby Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Flowers Rd.
Do. Jr. of Ormes Rd.	Do.	Do.
Brick-Kiln Road	Strahans Rd.	Venkatammal Sannadhi
Do.	Venkatammal Sannadhist.	St.
Cleems st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.
China Babu st.	Ottawadai st.	Letangs Rd.
Clements Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Subbaraya Chetty 4th Lane
Cross Lane between	Subbaraya Chetty 4th Lane	Letangs Rd.
Dewan Rama Iyengar Rd.	Lawders Gate Rd.	Ottawadai st.
Filter Bed Main Rd.	Aynavaram Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Do. East Rd.	Do.	Elevated Tank
Do.	Elevated Tank	Do.
Filter bed South Rd.	East Rd.	Latrine
Do. West	North Rd.	West Rd.
Do. North	East Rd.	South Rd.
Filter bed Rd. between	...	West Rd.
Elevated Tank and Pum-	...	...
ping Station	...	...
Do. Around Elevated	...	...
Tank	...	...
Do.	Pumping Station	Store Room
Do.	Around Jetting	...
Do.	Elevated Tank	Mech. Engr's Office
Flowers Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Brababy Rd.
Do. 1st Lane.	Flowers Rd.	Letangs Rd.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Flowers Rd. Chery Main	Lawders Gate Rd.	Letangs Rd.
Road	Police Commr. Office Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.
Gangatheswarar Koil st.	Taylor's Rd.	Babington Gate
Halls Rd.	Babington Gate	Kilpauk Garden Rd.
Do.	Ormes Rd.	Balfour Rd.
Harleys Rd.	Do.	Madavakan Tank Rd.
Kellys Rd.	Do.	Thiagappa Mudaly St.
Kilpauk Garden Rd.	Do.	

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-FIRST DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Kilpauk Garden Rd.	Thiagappa Mudaly st.	Toll Gate
Do.	Toll Gate	Gl. Cemetery Gate
Do.	Gl. Cemetery Gate	End.
Do Lane	Kilpauk Garden Rd.	Foot Bridge
Kummalamman Koil st.	Taylor's Rd.	Letangs Rd.
Do.	Letangs Rd.	End
Kuttiappa Gramany st.	Madavakam Tank Rd.	48 Main Valve House
Krishnappa Mudaly st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	End
Kolandai Gramany st.	Do.	Do.
Landans Rd.	Taylor's Rd.	Ormes Lane
Lawders Gate Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Gangatheswarar Koil St.
Letangs Rd.	Lawders Gate Rd.	Ritherdon Rd.
Look Street	Kuttiappa Gramany st.	End
Lakshmana Gramany st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	End
Madavakam Tank Rd.	Do.	Kuttiappa Gramany St.
Do.	Kuttiappa Gramany st.	lynavaram Rd.
Do.	Do.	Lunatic Asylum Gate
Do st.	Madavakam Tank Rd.	End.
Mandapam Rd.	Kilpauk Garden Rd.	Bridge
Do.	Bridge	Aynavaram Village
Miller Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Ormes Rd.
Muthasolai st.	Taylor's Rd.	Viraraghava Pillai St.
Mathavapuram st.	Halls Rd.	Halls Rd.
Narasimhachari st.	The Temple	End
Do.	Andiappa Gramany st.	End
Do.	Temple	Mandapam St.
Ormes Rd.	Miller Rd.	Kellys Rd.
Do.	Kellys Rd.	Harleys Rd.
Do Lane	Ormes Rd.	Rajarathanam st.
Otteri Rubbish Depot Rd.	Brick-kiln Rd.	Irox Bridge
Otteri Rd.	Rubbish Depot Rd.	Small Trenching Ground
Do.	Iron Bridge.	Big do.
Do.	Brick-kiln Rd.	Oil Rubbish Depot Rd.
Ottawadai st.	Madavakkam Tank Rd.	Latrine
Do.	Latrine	Kunoor Rd.
Pathala Ponniamman	Flowers Rd.	Gangatheswarar Koil Rd.
Koil Rd.		Do.
Police Commr's Office Rd.	Poonamallee High Rd.	Police Commr's Office Rd.
Poonamallee High Rd.	Ritherdon Rd.	Flowers Rd.
Do.	Police Commr's Office Rd.	Barnaby Rd.
Do.	Flowers Rd.	Taylor's Rd.
Do.	Barnaby Rd.	Toll Gate
Do.	Taylor's Rd.	Municipal Limit
Do.	Toll Gate	Kandappa Mudaly st.
Parasawalkam High Rd.	Hunters Rd.	Miller Rd.
Do.	Kandappa Mudaly st.	Madavakam Tank Rd.
Do.	Miller Rd.	Haris Rd.
Parasa Pillai st.	Kilpauk Garden Rd.	End
Do Lane	Parasa Pillai st.	End
Potters Lane	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Letangs Rd.
Ponnappa Mudaly st.	Do.	End
Do. 1st st.	Ponnappa Mudaly st.	End
Do. 2nd st.	Do.	End
Pankajakshi st.	G. Koil Rd.	Ormes Lane
Rajarathinam st.	Vasu st.	Lawder's Gate Rd.
Raja Annamalai Chettiar	Poonamallee High Rd.	
Rd.		Saravanaperumal st.
Ramasami Pillai st.	Vellala st.	Poonamallee High Rd.
Ritherdon Rd.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Audiappa Mudaly st.
Saravanaperumal Mudaly	Do.	
st.		Saravanaperumal Mdy. st.
Do Lane	Ramasami Pillai st.	West End
Subramaniya Iyer st.	Vasu st.	

Name.	Commencing from	Ending at
TWENTY-FIRST DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
PRIVATE.*		
Semmenpettah st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	End
Do. 1st st.	Semmenpettah st.	Latrine
Do. 2nd st.	Do.	Temple
Do. Lane	Do. 1st st.	2nd st.
Subbaya Chetty st.	Ottawadai st.	Chinnabalu st.
Do. I Lane	Subbaya Chetty st.	End
Do. II Lane	Do.	Kunoor Rd.
Subbaya Chetty 3rd Lane.	Subbaya Chetty st.	Do.
Do. 4 Lane	Koonoor Rd.	End
Do. 5 Lane	Do.	End
Subbaya Chetty 4th st.	Subbaya Chetty 4th st.	End
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane	Poonamallee High Rd.	Lawders Rd.
Taylor's Rd.	Lawders Rd.	Kilpauk Garden Rd.
Do.	Kilpauk Garden Rd.	Ranga Pillai st.
Thyagappa Mudaly st.	Thiagappa Mudaly st.	Latrine
Do. Lane	Taylor's Rd.	Do.
Thiruvetti Amman Koil st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.	Letangs Rd.
Thackers st.	Thackers st.	Ponnappa Mudaly st.
Do. Lane	Poonamallee High Rd.	Lawders Rd.
Vasu st.	Kummalamman Koil st.	Tiruvetty Amman Koil st.
Veeraraghavan st.	Do.	End
Veeraraghava Pillai st.	Pathala Ponniamman st.	Purasawalkam High Rd.
Viniathirtha Mudaly st.	Barnaby Rd.	Ormes Rd.
Weddies Rd.	Ottavadi st.	Subbaya Chetty st.
Lane in Odrapallayam	Kuttiappa Gramany st.	
Muthu Gramani Parachery		End
1st Lane.	Do.	3rd Lane.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	End
Do. 3rd Lane.	1st Lane	Do.
Do. 4th Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th Lane.	Do.	End
Matam 1st Lane.	Pathala Ponniamman	
Do. 2nd "	Koil st.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
TWENTY-SECOND DIVISION.		
22nd or Nungambaukum Division.—North by Poonamallee High Road, East by Gengu Reddi Road, Spur Tank Road, Cooum River, Commander-in Chief's Road, Mount Road, Wood's Road and West Cott Road, South Peter's Road, Mount Road, Nungumbaukum High Road, and Kodambakkam Road, West by the Municipal boundary.		
Abbu Naick st.	Village Road	End
Anderson Road	Graeme's Road	Moore's Road
Do.	Moore's Road	Haddows Road
Avenue Road	Village Road	End
Appasami Mudaly st.	Harrington Road	Latrine
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Chetput Parachery
Arunachala Gramany Lane	Vydinatha Mudaly st.	End
Ayymulk 1st St.	Graeme's Road	Model School Road
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Mount Road	Ayymulk 1st St.
Do. 4th St.	Do.	Do. Ottawadai St.
Do. 5th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th St.	Do.	Latrine
Do. 7th St.	Do.	Ayymulk 1st St.
Do. 8th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 9th St.	Do.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at
TWENTY-SECOND DIVISION—(Contd.)		
Ayymulk Lane.	Latrine	End
Do. Othavada! st.	Graeme's Road	Do.
A lane near Chetput P.O.	Spur Tank Road	Do.
Do.	Do.	Do.
Approach st.	1st Lane	Chetput Post Office
Audiparachery st.	Begum Saib 2nd Lane	End
Begum Saib st.	Graeme's Road	Latrine
Do. 1st Lane.	Begum Sahib st.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Andiparachery st.	Begum Saib St.
Do. 4th "	Begum Saib st.	Coom River
Binney's Road	Mount Road	Commr-in-Chief's Bridge
Budi Begum st.	Do.	Peters' Road
Do. 1st Lane	Budi Begum st.	Budi Begum 2nd Lane
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Peters' Road
Chetput Parachery st.	Appasamy Mudaly st.	Appasamy Mudaly 1st St.
Club House Road	Mount Road	Madras Club Gate
College Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.	Haddows Road
Do. Lane.	Haddows Road	Moore's Road
Graeme's Road	College Lane	Anderson Road
Do.	Mount Road	Graeme's Lane
Graeme's Lane	Graeme's Lane	Moore's Road
Gramacheri st.	Do. Road	2nd Bridge
Gulam Abbas Ali Khan	Kodambakkam Road	End
1st St.	Graeme's Road	7th St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do. 1st st.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th St.	Do. 2nd "	Latrine
Do. 5th St.	Do. 1st "	End
Do. 6th St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th St.	Do. 3rd "	West End
Do. 8th St.	Do. 1st "	End
Do. 9th St.	Do.	8th St.
Haddows Road	College Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.
Harrington Road	McNichols Road	Ry. Level Crossing
Do.	Ry. Level Crossing	Poonamallee High Road
Hall's Garden St.	Peters Road	Rasool Oomer Bahadur
Jagannathapuram School	McNichols Road	Latrine
St.	Jagannathapuram School	End
Do. 1st St.	St.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	McNichols Road
Do. 4th "	Do.	End
Do. Lane	Do. 2nd St.	Tank Bund Road
Jambulinga Nayakar St.	Do. 1st St.	Culvert
Kanda Pillai St.	Ranganatha Chetty Road	Tank Road
Kodambakkam High Road	Vythinatha Mudaly St.	Bridge
Do.	Nungambakkam High Road	Level Crossing
Do.	Tank Road	Kumarappa Mudaly St.
Krishnamachary Road	Bridge	Rama Naick St.
Kumarappa Mudaly St.	Nungambakkam High Rd.	North End
Do.	Krishnamachari Road	End
Do.	Nore Veerasami Iyer St.	Do.
Do.	Rama Naick St.	Do.
Kutti St. (S. parallel)	Nungambakkam High Road	Do.
Do. (N. do.)	Do.	Do.
Krishna Iyer St.	Ranganatha Chetty St.	Do.
Kanakatha Koil 1st St.	McNichols Road	Tank Bund Road
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	End
Do. Cross Lane	Do.	Do.
Kali Amman Koil St.	Kanakatha 1st St.	Kanakatha 2nd St.
Kammalar St.	Begum Sahib St.	Temple
	Graeme's Road	End.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-SECOND DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Mangadu Sama Iyer St.	Nore Veerasamy Iyer St.	Rama Naick St.
Do. Lane	Kumarappa Mudali St.	Do.
McNichols St.	Munro Bridge	Ry. Level Crossing
Do.	Ry. Level Crossing	Poonamallee High Road
Melpadi Muthu Naick St.	Village Road	End
Model School Road	Mount Road	Ayymulk 2nd St.
Moore's Road	Anderson Bridge	Anderson Road
Mount Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.	Peter's Road
Do.	Peter's Road	White's Road
Do.	Whites Road	Patullo Road
Do.	Patullo Road	Woods Road
Munro Bridge	McNichols Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.
Muthiappa Gramani St.	Harrington Road	End
New St.	Village Road	Do.
Nore Veerasamy Iyer St.	Do.	Kumarappa Mudaly St.
Do.	Rama Naick St.	Do.
Nowrojee Road	Poonamallee High Road	McNichols Road
Do.	Bungalow	End
Nungambakkam High Rd.	Mount Road	Krishnamachari Road
Do.	Krishnamachari Road	Village Road
Do.	Village Road	Munro Bridge
Omesa Bahadur St.	Omesa Bahadur 1st St.	Peter's Road
Do. 1st Lane.	Rasool Omesa Bahadur St.	Whites' Road
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Omesa Bahadur St.
Do. 3rd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Peters Road	Mount Road	Westcott Road
Patullo Road	Whites' Road	Mount Road
Pachiappa Hostel Road	McNichols St.	Pachiappa Hostel
Ponnagipuram 1st St.	Village Road	2nd Street
Do. 2nd "	Ponnagipuram 1st St.	Nungambakkam High Rd.
Ponnakesa Arokiam St.	Begum Sahib St.	Ponnakesa Tiruvudian St.
Do. Tiruvudian St.	Do.	Ramasamy Mudaly St.
Rama Naick St.	Melpadi Muthu Naick St.	N. Veerasamy Iyer St.
Do.	N. Veerasami Iyer at.	Kumarappa Mudaly St.
Rama Naick Lane	Ram Naick St.	End
Ramanujam Chetty St.	Do.	Do.
Ranganatha Chetty Road	Village Road	Upto High School
Ramaswami Mudali St.	Begum Sahib St.	End
Do. 1st Lane	Ramasawmy Mudaly St.	Begum Sahib 4th Lane
Do. 2nd "	Do.	End
Rangoon St.	Mount Road	Do.
Rasool Oomer Bahadur St.	Whites Road	Halls Garden St.
do. 1st Lane	Rasool Oomer Bahadur St.	Do.
do. 2nd do.	Do.	Rasool Oomer Bahadur
do. 3rd do.	Do.	1st Lane.
do. 4th do.	Do. 3rd Lane	Do.
do. 5th do.	Do.	Halls Garden
Sladen Garden Road	Poonamallee High Road	End
Smith Road	White's Road	Mount Road
Spur Tank Road	McNichols Road	Electric Post No. 8
Do.	Electric Post No. 8	Casa Major Road
Sterling Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.	Nawab Garden Gate
Do.	Nawab Garden Gate	Tank Bund
Do.	Tank Bund	Ry. Level Crossing
Do.	Ry. Level Crossing	Trenching Ground
Subraya Gramani St.	Poonamallee High Road	Culvert
Tank Road	Ranganatha Chetty Rd.	Kodambakkam High Rd.
Tank Bund St.	Do.	Burial Ground
Venkatachala Pillai St.	Harrington Road	Kanda Pillai St.
Do.	Kandiam Pillai St.	End
Village Road	Nungambakkam High Rd.	Nore Veerasami Iyer St.
Vydnathatha Mudali St.	Harrington Road	Kanda Pillai St.
Do.	Temple	End

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-SECOND DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Veerabhadra Iyer St.	Tank Road	End
Vydimatha Iyer St.	Ramanujam Chetty St.	Do.
White's Road	Mount Road	Westcott Road
Washerman Lane	Vydimatha Mudaly St.	End
PRIVATE STREET		
Blind Lane	Mount Road	End
Post Office St.	Do.	Do.
TWENTY-THIRD DIVISION		
23rd or Chintadripet Division—North and East by the Cooum River, South by Mount Road, Athipattan St. and Sunkumar Agraharam Street. West by the Cooum River.		
Athipattan St.	Mount Road	Singanna Chetty St.
Agraharam St.	Arunachala Naick St.	Mangapathy Naicken St.
Do.	Agraharam St.	Kalava Chetty St.
Do.	Kalava Chetty St.	Swami Naick St.
Arunachala Naick St.	Mount Road	Lafond St.
Do.	Lafond Street	Iyah Mudali St.
Do.	Iyah Mudaly Street	St. Andrews Bridge
Do. Lane	Arunachala Naick Street	End
Audiappa Chetty St.	Guruvappa Chetty Street	Dharmaraja Koil St.
Balakrishna Pillai St.	Mangapathy Naick St.	Rex St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Balakrishna Pillai St.	Muniamman Koil 2nd Lane
Do. 2nd "	Do.	End
Bazaar St.	Iyah Mudaly St.	Padavattamman Koil St.
Bangalow St.	Swami Naick St.	Singanna Chetty St.
Cooum River Road	Do.	St. Andrews Bridge
Do. Lane	Cooum River Rd.	End
Do. Road	St. Andrews Bridge	Col. Louis Bridge
Do.	Col. Louis Bridge	Arunachala Naick St.
Cox St.	St. Lazarus Church St.	Bazaar St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Cox St.	Koliyur Amman Koil St.
Dovaraswamy Lane	Nainappa Naick St.	End
Dharmaraja Koil St.	Cooum River Rd.	Audiappa Chetty St.
Guruvappa Chetty St.	Do.	Ritchie St.
Do. 1st Lane	Guruvappa Chetty St.	End
Iyah Mudaly St.	Col. Louis Bridge	Arunachala Naick St.
Do.	Swami Naick St.	Swamipandaram St.
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Iyah Mudaly St.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Arunachala Naick St.	End
Kalava Chetty St.	Iyah Mudaly St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.
Do. 1st Lane	Kalava Chetty St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do. 1st Lane	Kalava Chetty 2nd Lane
Krishnappa Chetty St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.	Rajagopal Naidu St.
Konoor Vaithinatha Mdly. St.	Balakrishna Pillai St.	Vedagiri Maistry St.
Koliyoor Amman Koil St.	St. Lazarus Church St.	Bazaar St.
Do. South St.	Cox St.	Koliyur Amman Koil St.
Do. 1st St.	Koliyur Amman Koil St.	Padavattamman Koil St.
Do. 1st Lane	Do. South St.	End
Koilapuri Amman Koil St.	Padavattamman Koil St.	Cooum River Rd.
Do. Lane	Koilapuri Amman Koil St.	Bazaar St.
Kutti Naick St.	Cooum River Rd.	Iyah Mudaly St.
Lafond St.	Do.	Arunachala Naick St.
Mannapathy Naick St.	Kalava Chetty St.	Cooum River Rd.
Muthiamman Koil St.	Cooum River Rd.	Koliyur Amman Koil St.
Do.	Koliyur Amman Koil St.	Cox St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Rex St.	Muthiamman Koil St.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-THIRD DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Nagamany Lane	Nainappa Naick St.	Kalava Chetty St.
New Bangalow St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.	Bangalow St.
Nainappa Naick St.	Do.	Arunachala Naick St.
Olagappa Maistry St.	Swamipandaram St.	Vedagiri Maistry St.
Padavattamman Koil St.	Cooum River Rd.	Do.
Do. South St.	Padavattamman Koil St.	End.
Do. West St.	Do. South St.	Rex St.
Do. North	Do.	Padavattamman Koil West St.
Do. South side 1st Lane	Do.	End.
Do. West side 1st "	Do.	Do.
Do. do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Palli St.	Cooum River Rd.	Iyah Mudaly St.
Pumping Station Rd.	Simpson & Co.	Arunachala Naick St.
Rajagopala Naick St.	Sunkumar Agraharam St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.
Do.	Singanna Chetty St.	Rajagopal Naick St.
Rajagopal Naidu Lane	Krishnappa Chetty St.	Swami Naick St.
Rex St.	Cooum River Rd.	Padavattamman Koil St.
Ritchie St.	Athipattan St.	Pumping Stn Rd.
Swami Naick Rd.	Cooum River Rd.	Arunachala Naick St.
Do.	Arunachala Naick St.	Dams Rd.
Swami Pandaram St.	Swami Naick Rd.	Cooum River St.
Sadasiva Pillai Lane	Nainappa Naick Rd.	Do.
Road over Stanley Viaduct	General Hospital Rd.	Body Guard Rd.
Singanna Chetty St.	Cooum River Rd.	Arunachala Naick St.
Do.	Arunachala Naick St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Guruvappa Chetty St.	Sunkumar Agraharam
Do. 2nd "	Singanna Chetty St.	Lafond St.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Seelamman Koil St.	Ritchie St.	Singanna Chetty St.
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Seelamman Koil 2nd Lane
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Md. Hussain St.
Do. 3rd "	Seelamman 2nd Lane	Seelamman Koil St.
Do. 4th "	Ritchie St.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Seelamman Koil 4th St.	Md. Hussain St.
Sunkumar Agraharam St.	Singanna Chetty St.	Swami Naick Rd.
St. Lazarus Church St.	Cox St.	Padavattamman Koil St.
Do. 1st Lane	St. Lazarus Church St.	End.
Valluvan St.	Iyah Mudaly St.	Lafond St.
Venkatesa Gramany St.	Cooum River Road	Arunachala Naick Rd.
Vedagiri Maistry St.	Do.	Kalava Chetty St.
Washerman St.	Guruvappa Chetty St.	Dharmaraja Koil St.
Do. 1st Lane	Washerman St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Md. Hussain St.	Seelamman Koil 5th Lane	Athipattan St.
Do.	Do.	Do.
TWENTY-FOURTH DIVISION.		
24th or Tiruvatteswaranpet Division—North by Sunkumar Agraharam Street, Athipattan Street, Mount Road and Wallajah Road. East by Triplicane High Road, South by Pycrofts Road, West by Woods Road, Mount Road, Commander-in-Chief Road and Cooum River.		
Avoolikhan Sahib St.	Tippu Sahib St.	Avoolikhan Sahib 1st Lane
Begam Sahib 1st St.	Bobegum St.	Begum Sahib 4th St.
Do. St. Lane	Do.	End
Blackers Rd.	Mount Road	Dams Rd.
Bubegum St.	General Patters Rd.	Burra Sahib St.
Bangaru Naick St.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.	End
Burra Sahib St.	Kuppumuthu St.	Bobegum St.
Do. Lane	Burra Sahib St.	End

(a) Houses on both sides of the Streets are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-FOURTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Boothaperumal Naick St.	Mount Road	Latrine
Byrang Jung Bahadur St.	General Patters Rd.	End
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Chella Pilliar Koil St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Pilliar Koil St.
Chinnatambi Mudaly St.	Bangaru Naick St.	Vallabba Agraharam
Dams Rd.	Mount Road	Harris Bridge
Do.	Harris Bridge	Sami Naick St.
Ellis Rd.	Wallajah Rd.	Kuppumuthu St.
Do. Lane	Ellis Rd.	End
Do. Puram 1st Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Fakir Sahib St.	Kuppumuthu Mudaly St.	Pycroft's Rd.
Do. 2nd Lane	Fakir Sahib St.	End
Gl. Patters Rd.	Mount Road	Woods Rd.
Gulam Muthusa St.	Ellis Road	Wallajah Rd.
Hussain Mulk St.	Chellapilliar Koil St.	End
Habibulla Sahib St.	Fakir Sahib St.	Do.
Jani Badsha St.	Burrah Sahib St.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.
Do. Lane	Jani Badsha St.	End
Kaliman Parachory 2nd St.	North St.	Gl. Patters Rd.
Karim Muhdeen Sahib St.	Karim Moiddeen St.	Latrine
1st Lane	Ellis Rd.	Fakir Sahib St.
Kuppumuthu St.	Blackers Rd.	Walls Rd.
Meera Sahib St.	Woods Road	Dams Rd.
Mount Rd.	Gl. Patters Rd.	Athipattan St.
Do.	Md. Hussain St.	Seelamman Koil 3rd Lane
Md. Hussain St. 1st Lane	Kuppumuthu St.	Triplicane High Rd.
Nagappier St.	Nagappier St.	Vallabba Agraharam
Do. Lane	Ellis Rd.	Wallajah Rd.
Nallathambi Chetty St.	Arumuga Naick St.	Mount Rd.
Nellukara Veera Mdly. St.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.	Burra Sahib St.
Nyriappa Maistry St.	Blackers Rd.	Waller's Rd.
Narasingapuram St.	Pycroft Rd.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.
Oil Monger St.	Oil Monger St.	End
Do. Lane	Boothaperumal Naick St.	Distance of 320 ft.
Perumal Mudaly St.	Perumal Mudaly St.	Second Lane
Do. 1st Lane	Boothaperumal Naick St.	Perumal Mudaly St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Triplicane High Rd.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.
Pilliar Koil St.	Pilliar Koil St.	Subadral St.
Do. Lane	Do. 1st Lane	Pycroft's Rd.
Pulibone Bazaar St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Habibulla Sahib St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do. 2nd Lane	Do. 3rd Lane
Do. 4th "	Woods Rd.	Hazari St.
Ramaswamy Maistry St.	Waller's Rd.	Athipattan St.
Ritchi St.	Chellapilliar Koil St.	Subbaraya Mudaly St.
Sami Achary St.	Hussain Mulk St.	Burra Sahib St.
Subedar Hussain St.	Pilliar Koil St.	Nagappier St.
Subadral St.	Subadar Hussain St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Subbaraya Mudaly St.	Ellis Rd.	Gl. Patters Rd.
Thayar Sahib St.	Thayar Sahib St.	Venkatesa Naick St.
Do. Lane	Ellis Rd.	Triplicane High Rd.
Tippa Sahib St.	Subadral St.	Temple
Tiruvateeswaranpet San-	Mount Rd.	Arumuga Naick St.
nadhi Lane	Do.	Coom River Rd.
Velders St.	Waller's Rd.	Athipattan St.
Waller's Rd.	Dams Rd.	Boothaperumal Naick St.
Do. Lane	Sunkuvar Agraharam	Waller's Road
River Side Rd.	Mount Road	End
Singanna Chetty St.		
Army Clothing Factory St.		

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-FOURTH DIVISION—Contd.		
PRIVATE STREETS.		
Avoolian Sahib St. 1st Lane	Ellis Rd.	Mutter Musa Begum St.
do. 2nd do.	Do.	do. 1st Lane
do. 3rd do.	Mutter Musa Begum St.	End
do. 4th do.	Do.	Do.
do. 5th do.	Avoolian Sahib St.	Tippu Sahib St.
do. 6th do.	Do.	Do.
Abdul Kadir St.	Burra Sahib St.	Raja Hyder St.
Annasamy Naick Lane	Ellis Rd.	Bangaru Naick St.
Appavoo Gramany St.	Triplicane High Road	Do.
Do. Lane	Appavoo Gramany St.	Bachiappa Chetty St.
Arumuga Naick St.	N. Veera Mudaly St.	Velders St.
Balamuthu St.	Mutter Musa Begum St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Do. Lane	Do.	Balamuthu St.
Barber Agan St.	Ellis Road	Bangaru Naick St.
Begum St.	Raja Hyder St.	Subbaraya Mudaly St.
Begum Sahib 2nd St.	Burra Sahib St.	Begum Sahib 4th St.
Do. 3rd "	Do. 2nd St.	Do. 1st "
Do. 4th "	Begum Sahib 1st St.	Begum Sahib St.
Fakir Sahib 1st Lane	Fakir Sahib St.	Chella Pilliar Koil St.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Gopal Rd.	Lodd Govindo Nagar Rd.	Vijianarayan Rd.
Gurusawmy Naidu St.	Raja Hyder St.	Burra Sahib St.
Habibulla Sahib 1st Lane	Habibulla Sahib St.	End.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Hazar St.	Kaspanally Khan St.	Ramaswamy Maistry St.
Jerssen St.	Woods Rd.	Hazari St.
Talunad St.	Marry Sahib St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Valimampuram St.	Begum Sahib Rd.	Subedar Hussain St.
Do. North St.	Begum St.	Thayar Sahib St.
Do. 1st Lane	Do. 1st St.	Gl. Patters Rd.
Do. 2nd "	Begum St.	End
Karim Mohideen Sahib St.	Dams Rd.	Waller's Rd.
do. 2nd Lane	Karim Mohideen Sahib St.	Karim Mohideen Sahib
do. 3rd "	Do.	Lane
do. 4th "	Do.	do.
do. 5th "	Do.	do.
do. 6th "	Do.	do.
do. 7th "	Do.	do.
do. 8th "	Do.	do.
Kaspanally Khan St.	End.	End
Krishnasamy Chetty St.	Hazari St.	Hazari St.
Kumarasamy St.	John Md. St.	John Mohd. St.
Lodd Govindoss Nagar St.	End.	End
Lutheran St.	Mandy St.	Mandy St.
Md. Hussain St.	Seeyalamman Coil St.	Seeyalamman Coil St.
Mosque St. 2nd Lane	End	End
Mandy St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Pycroft's Rd.
Mutter Musa Begum St.	Bangaru Naick St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Do. 1st Lane	End	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Mutter Musa Begum St.	Mutter Musa Begum St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Do. 5th Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 6th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 7th "	Do.	Do.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-FOURTH DIVISION. —(Contd.)		
Maroof Sahib Street	Bobegum St.	Thayar Sahib St.
Mohan Road	Lodd Govindas Nagar Rd	Vijianarayana Rd.
Pycrofts Road 1st St.	Pycrofts Road	Woods Road
Pachiappa Chetti St.	Triplicane High Road	Bangaru Naick St.
Do. Lane	Pachiappa Chetty St.	End
Raja Hyder St.	Maroof Sahib St.	Bangaru Naick St.
Shadi Mahal Othandai Lane	Triplicane High Rd.	End
Syed Noor St.	Burra Sahib Rd.	Raja Hyder St.
Syed Abdulla Sahib St.	Raja Hyder St.	Subraya Mudaly St.
Suparguntapuram St.	Bobegum St.	Subedar Hussain St.
Do. Lane	Do.	Do.
Sami Asari Lane	Sami Asari St.	End
Thayar Sahib 1st Lane	Thayar Sahib St.	2nd Lane
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Bangaru Naick St.
Theethabakthan St.	Bangaru Naick St.	Wallaja Big Mosque St.
Tissally Sahib St.	Do.	Triplicane High Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Tissally Sahib St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Vallabha Agraharam St.	Chinnathambi Mudali St.	Triplicane High Road
Venkatesa Naick St.	Thayar Sahib St.	Bobegum St.
Vijianarayana Rd.	Gopal Rd.	Mohan Road
Wallaja Big Mosque St.	Chinnathambi Mudali St.	Pachiappa Chetty St.
Do. Lane	Ellis Road	Wallaja Big Mosque St.
Tiruvattoswaranpet San-	Temple	Nagapier St.
nadhi Lane		
TWENTY-FIFTH DIVISION.		
25th or Chepauk Bivn.—North by the Cooum River, East by the Sea, South by Pycrofts Roads, West by Triplicane High Rd., Wallajah Rd. and Mount Rd.		
Adams Rd.	S. Beach Rd.	Govt. House Bridge
Arunachala Asari St.	Wallaja Rd.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.
Abdul Karim 2nd Lane	Abdul Karim St.	Do.
Abdul Karim St.	Typhoon Ali Khan St.	Do.
Abdul Karim 3rd Lane	Abdul Karim St.	Triplicane High Rd.
Bells Road	Wallaja Rd.	Pycrofts Road
Body Guard Road	Mt. Esplanade St.	Penitentiary Bridge
Big Mandy St.	Triplicane High Road	Dera Venkatesa Naick St.
Cemetery Road	Body Guard Rd.	Wallaja Bridge
Iyah Pillai St.	Sydoji St.	Parthasarathi Naidu St.
Island Ground Road	Govt. House Bridge	1st Culvert
Kistappa Mudaly St.	Parthasarathi Naidu St.	Mosque St.
Mount Road	Wallajah Rd.	Govt. House Bridge
Mt. Esplanade Rd.	Govt. House Bridge	Munro Bridge
Do.	Munro Statue	Wallaja Bridge
Murugappa Asari St.	Arunachala Asari St.	Venkatesa Naick St.
Md. Abdulla Sahib St.	Bells Road	Do.
Do. 1st Lane	Md. Abdulla Sahib St.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.
Mosque St.	Big St.	Bells Road
Do. 1st Lane	Mosque St.	End
Md. Akbar Sahib Street	Pycrofts Road	Parthasarathi Naidu St.
Do. 1st Lane	Akbar Sahib St.	Pycrofts Rd.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Bells Road
Office Venkatachala Muda-	Tiruvattoswaranpet Road	Parthasarathi Naidu St.
ly Street		
Ranganadam St.	Sydoji St.	Do.
Road near Napier Bridge	...	...
Road over Govt. House	...	...
Bridge	...	...
Do. Wallaja Bridge	...	...
Road in front of Govt. House	...	...
Subramaniam Chetti St.	Murugappa Asari St.	End
Do. Lane	Murugappa Chetti St.	Do.
Sydoji St.	Veeraraghava Mudaly St.	Bells Road
Do. Lane	Sydoji St.	Pycrofts Rd.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-FIFTH DIVISION —(Con td.)		
South Beach Rd.	Pycrofts Rd.	Chepauk Rd.
Do.	Chepauk Rd.	Napier Bridge
Triplicane High Rd.	Wallaja Rd.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.
Do.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.	Pycrofts Rd.
Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.	Do.	Big St.
Do.	Big St.	Bell's Rd.
Typhoon Ali Khan St.	Triplicane High Rd.	Arunachala Achari St.
Tasudin Khan St.	Do.	End
Tasudin Khan Bahadur St.	Do.	Wallaja Rd.
Tirumalai Naidu Lane	Wallaja Rd.	Do.
Veeraraghava Mudaly St.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.	Pycrofts Rd.
Venkatesa Naicken St.	Do.	Wallaja Rd.
Do. 1st Lane.	Venkatesa Naick St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.
Wallaja Rd.	Mount Rd.	Triplicane High Rd.
Do.	Triplicane High Rd.	Bells Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Wallaja Rd.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
PRIVATE STREETS		
Arumugam Chetty Lane	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.	End
Amu Venkatasamy St.	Big St.	Triplicane High Rd.
Eusoof Lubhai St.	Abdul Karim St.	Typhoon Ali Khan St.
Do. Lane	Eusoof Lubhai St.	Arunachala Achari St.
Kistappa Mudaly Lane	Kistappa Mudaly St.	Laul Begum St.
Khana Bagh St.	Big St.	Triplicane High Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Khana Bagh St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Triplicane High Rd.
Do. 5th "	Do.	End
Laul Mahomed St.	Mosque St.	Big St.
Do. 1st Lane	Laul Md. St.	Tiruvattoswaranpet Rd.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	do.
Laul Begum St.	Mosque St.	Parthasarathi Naidu St.
Do. 1st Lane	Laul Begum St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Parthasarathi Naidu St.
Meeran Sahib St.	Arunachala Achari St.	Venkatesa Naick St.
Do. 1st Lane	Meeran Sahib St.	do.
Do. 2nd "	Do. 1st Lane	Meeran Sahib St.
Do. 3rd "	Venkatesa Naicken St.	End
Md. Abdulla Sahib St. 2nd	Md. Abdulla Saib St.	do.
Lane		
Mundy St. East	Triplicane High Rd.	do.
Chepauk Rd.	S. Beach Rd.	Bridge
do.	Bridge	Bells Rd.
Hostel Rd.	Do.	Pycrofts Rd.
TWENTY-SIXTH DIVISION.		
20th or Triplicane Division—North by Pycrofts Road, East by the sea, South by Ice House Road and West by Triplicane High Road.		
Alangatha Pillai St.	Venkatachala Chetty St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naik St.
Arimuthu Achari St.	Sunkuvar St.	Arimuthu Maistry St.
Do. Maistry St.	Arimuthu Achari St.	Venkataramam Pillai St.
Arumuga Chetty St.	Venkataramam Pillai St.	End
Do. Lane	Arumuga Chetty St.	North Tank Sq. St.
Bandy Venkatesa Naik St.	Triplicane High Rd.	Singarachari St.
Car St.	Singarachari St.	South Mada St.
Chengalvaraya Mudaly St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naik St.	Thandavaraya Mudali St.
Ganapathy Mudaly St.	Chengalvaraya Mudaly St.	Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.
Hanumantharayar Koil St.	Venkataramam Pillai St.	Tank St. South
Do. Lane	Ice House Road	Do.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-SIXTH DIVISION—Contd.		
Eswaradoss Lala St.	Singarachari St.	Pycrofts Rd.
Kasim Ali Lane	Triplicane High Road	Chengalvaraya Mudali St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Kasim Ali Lane	End
Kandappa Mudaly St.	Ganapathy Mudaly St.	Do.
Muthu Kalathi Chetty St.	Parthasarathy Swami St.	Pycrofts Rd.
Nagojee Rao St.	Singarachari St.	Car St.
Nallathambi Mudaly St.	Do.	Pycrofts Rd.
Namasivaya Mudali St.	Singaperumal Koil St.	Do.
Narasimha Lala Lane	Ice House Road	End
Nelli Neeraswamy Chetty St.	Pycrofts Rd.	Parthasarathy Swamy St.
Do. 1st Lane	Nelli Veeraswamy Chetty St.	Do. Lane
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Do.
North Tank Sq. St.	Car St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.
Olakappa Chetty St.	Chengalvaraya Mudaly St.	Chengalvaraya Mudali St.
Parthasarathy Swamy St.	Venkatachala Chetty St.	Nallathambi Mudaly St.
Do. 1st Lane	Parthasarathy Swami St.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Singarachari St.
Poyalwar Koil St.	Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.	Car St.
Pycrofts Rd.	South Beach Road	Bolls Road.
Do.	Bolls Rd.	Triplicane High Road
Raja Hanumantha Lala St.	Pycrofts Rd.	Venkatesa Naick Lane
Do. Lane	Nallathambi Mudali St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.
Swamy Pillai St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.	Singaperumal Koil St.
Do. Lane	Swamy Pillai St.	End
Sannadhi Lane	North Tank Sqr. St.	Do.
Singarachari St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.	Car St.
Singaperumal Coil St.	Triplicane High Rd.	End
Sivaraman St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.	Singaperumal Koil St.
South Mada St.	Car St.	Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.
South Beach Road	Ice House Rd.	Pycrofts Road
Sundara Murthy Vinaygar Koil St.	Chengalvaraya Mudaly St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.
Sunkuvar St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.	S. Beach Rd.
Do. Lane	Do.	Old Firewood Bank Stall St.
Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.	Ice House Rd.	South Mada St.
Do.	South Mada St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.
Do. Lane	Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.	Hanumantharayan Koil St.
Tank Sq. East	North Tank Sqr. St.	Tank Sqr. South
Do. South	Do. East	Car St.
Thandavaraya Mudaly St.	Tulasisingaperumal Koil St.	Chengalvaraya Mudali St.
Thanikachala Pillai St.	Veeraperumal Mudali St.	Pycrofts Road
Triplicane High Rd.	Ice House Road	Do.
Venkatarangam Pillai St.	Do.	Sunkuvar St.
Do.	Sunkuvar St.	Pycrofts Road
Do. Lane	Car St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.
Venkatachala Chetty St.	Singarachari St.	Pycrofts Road
Do. Lane	Venkatachala Chetty St.	Alangatha Pillai St.
Venkatachala Mudali St.	Pycrofts Road	Singaperumal Koil St.
Venkatachala Naicken St.	Venkatarangam Pillai Lane	Venkatachala Naick Lane
Do. 2nd Lane	Venkatachala Naicken St.	Venkatachallam Pillai St.
Do. 3rd Lane	Iswardas Lala St.	Venkatachalla Naick Lane
Do. 4th Lane	Do.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.
Veeraraghava Mudali St.	Bandy Venkatesa Naick St.	Pycrofts Road
Veeraperumal Mudali St.	Namasivaya Mudali St.	End

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-SIXTH DIVISION—Contd.		
PRIVATE STREETS		
Firewood Bank Stall St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.	Firewood Bank Stall St.
Old Do.	Sunkuvar St.	Do.
Narayana Krishna Rajapuram	Venkatarangam Pillai St.	Venkatarangam Pillai St.
TWENTY-SEVENTH DIVISION.		
27th or Amir Mahal Division—North Pycroft's Road, East by Triplicane High Road, South by Ice House Road, and Peter's Road, West by Westcott Road.		
Agathimuthan St.	Ramasami Maistry St.	Shaik Dawood St.
Do. Lane	Shaik Dawood St.	Angamuthu Naicken St.
Amir Mahal Road	Westcott Road	Amir Mahal Gate
Angamuthu Naicker St.	Ice House Road	Agathimuthan Lane
Arumuga Achari St.	Ramasami Maistry St.	Thambu Naicken St.
Do. Lane	Arumuga Asari St.	End
Chinnappa Rowther St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Devaraja Mudaly St.
Devaraja Mudaly St.	Triplicane High Road	Jani Jan Khan Road
Do. 1st Lane	Devaraja Mudaly St.	End
Gaffoor Sahib Street	Ice House Road	do.
Do. 1st Lane	Gaffoor Sahib Street	do.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Jani Jan Khan Rd.
Do. 3rd Lane	Kasa Arunagiri St.	Do.
Gazette Begum Street	Ice House Road	Palappan St.
General Sami Naicken St.	Pycroft's Road	Devaraja Mudaly St.
Haji Shaik Hussain St.	Ice House Road	Haji Shaik Hussain 1st Lane
Do. 1st Lane	Haji Shaik Hussain St.	Gazette Begum St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Shaik Dawood St.	Do.
Husan Ali Khan Bahadur 1st St.	Peters Road	Musa Echan Ali Khan St.
Do. Lane	Husan Ali Khan Bahadur 1st.	Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St.
Do. 2nd St.	Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St.	End
Ice House Road	Triplicane High Road	Jani Jan Khan Rd.
Irusappan Street	Jani Jan Khan Rd.	do.
Iyyasami Chetty St.	Triplicane High Road	Arumuga Asari St.
Jani Jan Khan Road	Pycroft's Road	Ice House Rd.
do. 1st St.	Jani Jan Khan Rd.	Gaffoor Sahib St.
do. 1st Lane.	Do.	End
do. 2nd do.	Do.	do.
do. 3rd do.	Do.	do.
Kaman Devaraja St.	Pycroft's Road	do.
Karim Subedar St.	Ice House Road	Haji Shaik Hussain 1st Lane
Do. Lane	Haji Shaik Hussain St.	Gazette Begum St.
Kasa Arunagiri St.	Gaffoor Sahib St.	Angamuthu Naicken St.
Do. Lane	Do.	Kunja Arunagiri 1st St.
Kunja Arunagiri 1st St.	Ice House Road	End
Do. 2nd St.	Kasa Arunagiri St.	Kasa Arunagiri Lane
Md. Hussain St.	Manicka Maistry St.	Pheroze Saib St.
Do. Lane	Jani Jan Khan Rd.	Mir Bakshi Ali St.
Madhi Hussain Khan Bahadur St.	Peters Road	End
Mallan Ponappa Mudaly St.	Devaraja Mudali St.	Shaik Dawood St.
Manicka Maistry St.	Jani Jan Khan Road	End
Mir Bakshi Ali St.	Pycroft's Road	Manicka Maistry St.
Mirza Eshan Ali Khan St.	Mahdi Hussain Khan Bahadur St.	Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St.
Mirza Gulam Husain Khan St.	Mosque St.	End

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-SEVENTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St. Mosque St.	Peters Road	Sirdar Jung Tank
Do. 2nd Lane	Mirza Ishan Ali Khan St.	Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St.
Muniappa Chetty St.	Mirza Gulam Hussain Khan St.	2nd Hasan Ali Khan Bahadur St.
Muzafar Jung Bahadur St.	Triplicane High Road	End
Nayar Iyah Pillai St.	Do.	Shaik Dawood St.
Nayar Varada Pillai St.	Peters Road	Manicka Maistry St.
	Do.	Do.
North Tank St.	2nd Hasan Ali Khan Bahadur St.	End
Oil Monger St.	Pycroft's Road	Thadappa Chetty St.
Pallappan Street	Triplicane High Rd.	Shaik Dawood St.
Perumal Mudali Road	Pycroft's Road	Amir Mahal Rd.
Perumal Mudaly St.	Perumal Mudaly Rd.	Thalayari St.
Peters Road	Westcott Rd.	Jani Jan Khan Rd.
Pheroz Sahib St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Md. Hussain Lane
Ponnappa Chetty St.	Triplicane High Rd.	Arumuga Asari St.
Do.	do.	Thambu Naicken St.
Puli Bone St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Devaraja Mudaly St.
Do. Lane	do.	End
Pycroft's Rd.	Triplicane High Rd.	Westcott Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Pycroft's Rd.	End
Do. 3rd Lane	do.	Perumal Mudaly St.
Ramaswami Maistry St.	Triplicane High Rd.	Agathimuthan St.
Ramaswami Naidu Garden St.	Perumal Mudaly St.	End
Shaik Dawood St.	Ice House Rd.	Mallan Ponnappa Mudaly St.
Sherufudin Garden St.	Shaik Dawood St.	Angamuthu Naicken St.
Sirdar Jung Garden 1st St.	Peters Road	Sirdar Jung Tank St.
Do. 2nd St.	do.	do.
Do. 3rd Lane	Mirza Hyder Ali Khan Bahadur St.	do.
Sirdar Jung Tank St.	Sirdar Jung Garden 1st St.	2nd Hasan Ali Khan Bahadur St.
Do. 1st Lane	Sirdar Jung Tank St.	End
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	do.
Subraya Chetty St.	Iyyasami Chetty St.	Ramaswami Maistry St.
Surappa Mudaly St.	Devaraja Mudaly St.	Agathimuthan St.
Talayari St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Perumal Mudaly St.
Thambu Naicken St.	Devaraja Mudaly St.	Arumuga Asari St.
Thadappa Chetty St.	Puli Bone St.	End
Theetharappa Mudaly St.	Pycroft's Rd.	Thadappa Chetty St.
Weavers St.	Thambu Naicken St.	Temple
Westcott Rd.	Pycroft's Rd.	Peters Rd.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DIVISION.

28th or Mirsahibpet Division.—North by Ice House Road, East by the sea, South by Rosari Church Road and Cutchery Road, West by Royapettah High Road and Venkatachala Mudaly Street.

Arundel St.	Cutcherry Road	Paripurna Vinayakar Koil St.
Bazaar Lane South	Bazaar Rd.	Powder Mill St.
Do. North	Do.	Madavaperumal Koil St.
Begum Sahib St.	Ice House Rd.	Model School
do. 1st Lane	Begum Sahib St.	Tippu Sahib St.
do. 2nd do.	Do.	Do.

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from	Ending at
TWENTY-EIGHTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Begum Sahib 3rd Lane	Venkatachala Mudaly St.	Begum Sahib St.
Do. 4th "	Begum Sahib St.	Do. 3rd Lane
Beach St. in Nachikuppam	San Thome High Rd.	End
Barbers Bridge Rd.	Ice House Rd.	Prasanna Vinayagar Koil St.
Do. 1st Lane	Barbers Bridge Rd.	Kandappa Mudaly St.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	End
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Basant School St.	Basant School St.	Kandappa Mudaly St.
Chucalers 1st St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd St.	chucklers 1st St.	Chucklers 2nd St.
Do. 1st Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th "	Do.	Do.
Do. 5th "	Do.	Do.
Canal Bank Rd.	Cutchery Rd.	Mundakanni Amman Koil St.
Edward Elliott's Rd.	Venkatachala Mudaly St.	South Beach Rd.
E. Depot St.	Barbers Bridge	End
Gajapathy Lala St.	Irusappa Gramany St.	Venkataramam Pillai St.
Gopathy Narayanasami Chetty St.	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Valiswarar Koil St.
Ice House Rd.	South Beach Rd.	Peters Road
Irusappa Gramany St.	Ice House Rd.	Barbers Bridge Rd.
Isolation Hospital Rd.	Barbers Bridge Rd.	Lloyds Rd.
Javar Hussain Khan 1st St.	Ice House Rd.	Javar Hussain Khan 2nd Lane
Do.	Do.	Do. 1st Lane
Do. 2nd St.	Perumalappan St.	Do. 1st St.
Do. 1st Lane	Javar Hussain Khan 1st St.	End
Do. 2nd Lane	Do. 1st Lane	Javar Hussain Khan 2nd Lane
Do. 3rd Lane	Do.	Md. Hussain Khan St.
Do. 4th Lane	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.	Nattu Veerachi Mudaly St.
Kallukaran St.	St.	
Karaneswarar Pagoda St.	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Karneswarar Pagoda Rd.
Do. 1st Lane	Karaneswarar Pagoda St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Chetty St.
Karaneswarar Pagoda Rd.	Barbers Bridge Rd.	San Thome High Rd.
Kandappa Mudaly St.	Irusappa Gramany St.	Venkataramam Pillai St.
Mundakanni Amman Koil St.	Cutchery Rd.	Royapettah High Rd.
Do.	Nattu Subaraya Mudaly St.	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.
Madavaperumal Koil St.	St.	Temple
Do. 1st Lane	Mylapore Bazaar	End
Do. 2nd "	Madavaperumal Coil St.	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.
	Do.	St.
Md. Hussain Khan St.	Ice House Rd.	End
Malleswarar Koil St.	Do.	Do.
Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Cutchery Rd.	Nattu Subaraya Mudaly St.
Murugappa Mudaly St.	Irusappa Gramany St.	Kandappa Mudaly St.
Natchiappa Chetty St.	Paripurna Vinayagar Coil St.	Madhavaperumal Coil St.
Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.
Do. 1st Lane	Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.	End
Do. 2nd "	Do.	End
Nattu Veerachi Mudaly St.	Paripurna Vinayagar Coil St.	Madavaperumal Coil St.
Powder Mill 1st St.	Do.	Bazaar Lane South

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at
TWENTY-EIGHTH DIVISION—(Contd.)		
Powder Mill 2nd St.	P. V. Kovil St.	Bazaar Lane South
Paripurna Vinayagar Koil St.	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.
Priya Mallappan St.	Ice House Rd.	Isolation Hospl. Rd.
Podariar Koil St.	Gopathy Narayanasami Chetty St.	End
Do. Lane	Podariar Coil St.	End
Prasanna Vinayagar Coil St.	Barbers Bridge Rd.	Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.
Rakiappa Mudaly St.	Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.	Vadagoor Chelva Vinayagar Koil St.
Sonachala Mudaly St.	Paripurna Vinayagar Coil St.	Bazaar Lane South
South Beach Rd.	Ice House Rd.	Edward Elliotts Rd.
Do.	Edward Elliotts Rd.	Saathomo High Rd.
Tippu Sahib St.	Ice House Rd.	End
Talayari St.	Karaneswarar Coil St.	Prasanna Vinayagar Koil St.
Vadugu Edayar St.	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	Paripurna Vinayagar Coil St.
Vadayar Chinniah Pillai St.	Venkatachala Mudaly St.	Begum Sahib St.
Vadugoor Chelva Vinayagar Coil St.	Rakiappa Mudaly St.	Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.
Do.	Nattu Subraya Mudaly St.	Madavaperumal Coil St.
Venkataram Pillai St.	Ice House Rd.	Edward Elliotts Rd.
Valleswar Coil St.	Karaneswarar Koil St.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Chetty St.
Vonkatachala Mudaly St.	Peters Road	Royapettah High Rd.
Do. Lane	Venkatachala Mudaly St.	End
Veripatchi Eswarar Koil St.	Karaneswarar Koil St.	Do.
PRIVATE STREETS		
Brindavanam St.	Royapettah High Rd.	End
Batcha Garden 1st Lane	Mylapore Bazaar Rd.	do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	do.
Do. 4th "	Batcha Garden 2nd Lane	Batcha Garden 3rd Lane
Do. 5th "	Do.	do.
Rice Bazaar St.	Mylapore Bazaar St.	do.
Mundakanni Amman Coil Lane	Mundakanni Amman Coil St.	End
Nadu Kuppam St.	South Beach Rd.	do.
Do.	Ice House Rd.	Temple
Do.	Nadu Kuppam	End
TWENTY-NINTH DIVISION.		
29th or Royapettah Division—North by the Kodambakkam Road Nungambakkam High Road, Mount Road and Peters Road, East by Venkatachala Mudali Street, Royapettah High Road, Brodies Road, and Buckingham Canal South by Saidapet Taluq and West by South Indian Railway Line.		
Adayar Club gate Rd.	Mowbray's Rd.	End
Aiyah Mudaliar St.	Anicha Pillai St.	Srinivasaperumal Sannadhi St.
Alwarpet St.	Mowbray's Rd.	End
Amman Coil Lane	Srinivasaperumal Koil St.	Pornusini Niell St.
Amiglapaur St.	Royapettah Bazaar Rd.	Srinivasaperumal Sannadhi St.
Anicha Pillai St.	Do.	Muthu Mudaliar St.
Andi St.	Do.	Nallanna Mudaliar St.
Anthoni St.	Nallanna Mudr. Lane	End

(a) Houses on both sides of the Street are included in the Division.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-NINTH DIVISION—Contd.		
Apparsami Koil Lane	Sullivans Gardens Rd.	Veeraperumal St.
Do. St.	Royapettah High Rd.	Apparsami Koil St.
Arrack Godown St.	Do.	End
Baboo Mudaliar St.	Muthia Naidu St.	Do.
Do.	Baboo Mudaliar St.	Do.
Beerkanan 1st St.	Mount Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane	Beerkanan 1st St.	Baskaran 2nd St.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Do.
Beemanna Mdr. Garden St.	Mowbray's Rd.	D'Silva
Do. Mudr. St.	Beemanna Mudr. Garden St.	Beemanna Mudr. Garnen St.
Cenotaph Lane	Cenotaph Rd.	Chains Rd.
Do. Road	Mount Rd.	Do.
Chamiers 1st Lane	Chambers Rd.	End
Do. Rd.	Mount Rd.	Greenaways Rd.
Chanda Saib Lane	Chanda Sahib St.	Mustafa Begum Pettah St.
Do. St.	Peters Rd.	Chanda Sahib St.
Do. do.	Venkatachala Mudr. St.	Do.
Chidambarasami 1st St.	Veeraperumal St.	Apparsami Coil St.
Do. 2nd "	Chidambarasami 1st St.	Do. Lane
Do. 3rd "	do.	Do.
Do. Lane	do. 1st St.	End
Conran Smith Rd.	Lloyd Rd.	Do.
Damodar St.	Cathedral Rd.	Ellary St.
D'Silva Rd.	Luz Church Rd.	Bheemanna Mudr. St.
Do. Lane	D'Silva Rd.	End
Edward Elliotts Rd.	Venkatachala Mudr. St.	Mowbrays Rd.
Eldams Rd.	Mowbray's Rd.	Mount Rd.
Ellapatha Mada Koil St.	do.	White Bridge
Ellary Lane	West End St.	Ellary St.
Do. St.	Damodar St.	End
F. E. D. Rd.	D'Silva Rd.	Do.
Galilyapuram St.	Cathedral Rd.	Deccan Garden Sahib St.
Ganapathy Mudaly St.	Mowbray's Rd.	Deccan Garden Sahib St.
Ganesh St.	Lloyds Rd.	West End St.
Ganeshpuram St.	Cenotaph Rd.	End
Gopalapuram 1st St.	Lloyds Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Gopalapuram 1st St.	Gopalapuram 2nd St.
Do. 4th St.	Do.	Do.
Hood Park St.	Conran Smith Rd.	Conran Smith Rd.
Iyemperumal Mudaly St.	Kalingaraya Mudaly St.	Nallanna Mudaly Lane.
Kalingaraya Mudaly St.	Royapettah High Rd.	Iyemperumal Mudaly St.
Kandasami Iyer Lane.	Do.	End
Kunvady 1st St.	Olivers Rd.	Luz Church St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Kasim Saib St.	Royapetta High Rd.	Nallanna Mudaly St.
Kolakaran 1st Lane.	Royapetta Bazaar Rd.	End
Do. 2nd Do.	Do.	Do.
Lakshmpuram 1st Lane.	Lloyds Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Lakshmpuram 1st.	Do.
Do. 3rd "	Do.	Do.
Lenard St.	Royapetta High Rd.	Iyemperumal St.
Lloyd Lane.	Lloyds Rd.	End
Loyds Rd.	Venkatachala Mudaly St.	Mount Rd.
Luz Avenue.	Luz Church Rd.	Do.
Luz Church Rd.	Royapettah High Rd.	Mowbray's Rd.
Do. St.	Kannady 1st St.	Luz Church Rd.
Mariappa Naick St.	Eldams Rd.	Pillaiar Koil Lane.
Middle St.	Poes Rd.	Marriappa Naick St.
Mosque 2nd Lane.	Mount Road.	Gopathi Narayanaswami Chetti St.
Do. 1st Lane,	Do.	Do.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-NINTH DIVISION—contd.		
Mount Road.	Cathedral Rd.	P. M. G. Office.
Do.	S. G. Office.	Eldams Rd.
Do.	Eldams Rd.	Cenotaph Rd.
Do.	Cenotaph Rd.	Toll Gate.
Mowbray's Rd.	Lloyds Rd.	Eldams Rd.
Do.	Chamiers Rd.	Do.
Murrays Rd.	Mowbray's Rd.	End.
Muthia Mudaly St.	Balconer St.	Do.
Muthu Mudaly Lane.	Muthu Mudaly St.	Ammayappa Mudaly St.
Do. St.	Srinivasa Perumal St.	Royapettah Bazaar Rd.
Mustafa Begam Pettah St.	Vonkatachelia Mudali St.	End.
Do. Lane.	Do.	Chandasahib Lane.
Mylapuram St.	Royapetta Bazaar Rd.	End.
Nallancherry Lane.	Nallancherry St.	Do.
Do.	Poes Rd.	Temple.
Nallanna Mudaly Lane.	Anthony St.	Iyamperumal St.
Do. St.	Peters Rd.	Kalingaraya Mudaly St.
Narayanawami Chetty St.	Muthia Mudali St.	Parthasarathi Pettah St.
Do.	Parthasarathi Pettah St.	End.
Nallamuthu Naick St.	Eldams Rd.	Pilliar Koil St.
Nattu Subraya Mudali Lane.	Baboo Mudali St.	Varasiddhi Vinayagar Koil St.
Do. St.	Cathedral Rd.	Muthia Mudaly St.
Nynan St.	Ellapatha Madha Koil Rd.	End.
Oliver Rd.	Veeraperumal Koil St.	Luz Church Rd.
Padavattamman 1st St.	Ellapatha Madha Koil St.	Padavattamman 4th St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Padavattamman Lztrine.
Do. 3rd St.	Padavattamman 1st St.	Padavattamman 4th St.
Do. 4th St.	Do. 3rd St.	Do. 2nd St.
Do. Lane.	Do. 4th St.	End.
Parthasarathi Pettah 1st St.	Mount Rd.	Varasiddhi Vinayagar Koil St.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Parthasarathi Pettah 1st St.
Pilliar Koil Lane.	Tyenampet Pilliar Koil St.	Mariappa Naick St.
Do. St.	Eldam Rd.	End.
Do. George Kuppam.	Mowbray's Rd.	Do.
Poes Rd.	Do.	Do.
Ponnusami Naick 1st St.	Eldams Rd.	Marippa Naick St.
Do. 2nd St.	Amman Koil Lane.	Do.
Poughs Rd.	Ponnusami Naick 1st St.	Tirumalai Pillai St.
Pudupet Garden Lane.	Greenaways Rd.	End.
Pamalingeswarar Koil St.	Galilayapuram St.	Do.
Ramasami Naick St.	Eldams Rd.	Do.
Roberio St.	Mowbray's Rd.	Beemanna Mudaly St.
Royapettah Bazaar Rd.	Thandavarayan St.	End.
Royapettah High Rd.	Peters Rd.	Mowbray's Rd.
Sadasiva Iyer St.	Royapettah Bazaar Rd.	Luz Church Rd.
Sundaravallichery 1st St.	Lloyds Rd.	End.
Do. 2nd St.	Olivers Rd.	Do.
Shanmugapuram 1st St.	Sundaravallichery 1st St.	Do.
Do. 2nd St.	Conran Smith Rd.	Do.
St. George's Cathedral Rd.	Hood Park St.	Do.
Srinivasaperumal San-nadhi St.	Mowbray's Rd.	Mount Rd.
Sullivans Garden 1st Lane.	Royapettah Bazaar Rd.	Amman Koil St.
Do. 2nd	Sullivans Garden Rd.	End.
Do. Rd.	Do.	Do.
Do. St.	Royapettah High Rd.	Edward Elliotts Rd.
Sundaresan St.	Sullivans Garden Rd.	Olivers Rd.
Sundara Vinayagar St.	Ellapatha St.	End.
Tirumalai Pillai St.	Veerabadrin St.	Veeraperumal St.
Do. 2nd St.	Ponnusamy Naick St.	Do.
	Do.	Do.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-NINTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Thandrayan St.	Royapettah Bazaar Rd.	Veeraperumal St.
Thommiappan St.	Do.	Do.
Thiruveediamman Koil St.	Royapettah High Rd.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane.	Tiruveediamman Koil St.	End.
Do. 2nd	Do.	Ellaz St.
Thiruvadiyan St.	Cathedral Rd.	End.
Turubulls Rd.	Chamier's Rd.	Do.
Varasiddhi Vinayagar Koil Lane.	Varasiddhi Vinayagar Koil St.	Mount Rd.
Do. St.	Muthia Mudaly St.	End.
Veerabadrin St.	Royapettah High Rd.	Apparsami Koil Lane.
Veeraperumal St.	Do.	Ellay Lane.
West End St.	Ganesh Rd.	End.
Yali Ali 1st St.	Mount Rd.	Narayanawami Chetty Rd.
Do. 2nd St.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd St.	Mount Rd.	Yali Ali 2nd St.
Do. 1st Lane	Ghalu 1st St.	Do.
Do. 2nd "	Do.	
THYAGARAYANAGAR.		
Main Roads.		
Bashyam Chetty Rd.	Prakasam Rd.	Nageswara Rao Rd.
Bazlullah Sahib Rd.	Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.
Boag Rd.	Do.	Do.
Burkitt Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Do.
Coat's Rd.	Raghaviah Rd.	Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.
Dr. Nair Rd.	Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	To continue.
Giri Rd.	Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.	Prakasa Mudaliar Rd.
Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.	Bashyam Chetty Rd.	Mount Rd.
Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.	Prakasam Mudaliar Rd.	Railway Border Rd.
Griffith Rd.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	South Level Crossing.
Madley Rd.	Do.	Boag Rd.
Molony Rd.	Thanickachellam Chetty Rd.	
Nageswara Rao Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.
Prakasam Rd.	Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.	Do.
Prakasam Mudaliar Rd.	Do.	Kodambakkam High Rd.
Raghaviah Rd.	Do.	Bazlullah Sahib Rd.
Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Kodambakkam High Rd.	Southern Municipal Limits.
Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	Mount Rd.	Bashyam Chetty Rd.
Sir Habibullah Rd.	Prakasam Mudaliar Rd.	Railway Border Rd.
Sivagnanam Rd.	Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.
Srinivasa Rd.	Do.	Gopathy Narayanawami Rd.
Thanickachellam Chetty Rd.	Do.	Venkatanarayana Rd.
Tirumalai Pillai Rd.	Bazlullah Rd.	Kodambakkam High Rd.
Venkatanarayana Rd.	Mount Rd.	Bashyam Chetty Rd.
Vijayaraghavachari Rd.	Dr. Nair Rd.	Mount Rd.
SUBSIDIARY ROADS.		
Arcot Mudaliar St.	Thanickachellam Chetty Rd.	Boag Rd.
Bagavantham Gupta St.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Thanickachellam Chetty Rd.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
TWENTY-NINTH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Block No. 3 Crescent Rd.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.
Do. 17 Do.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.
Crescent Park St.	Hensman Rd.	Thaickachellam Chetty Rd.
Crescent Rd. (Anglo-Indian Colony).	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.
Daniel St.	Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	Arcot Mudaliar Rd.
Dr. Singaravelu St.	Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	Masilamony Mudali St.
Govindu St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.
Gopalakrishna Rd.	Sreenivasa Rd.	...
Hanumantha Rao St.	Vyasa Rao St.	Bazulla Sahib Rd.
Hensman Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Venkatanarayana Rd.
Jagadeeswar St.	Sivapragasa Mudaliar Rd.	Thaickachellam Chetty Rd.
Krishna Rao Naidu St.	Daniel St.	Boag Rd.
Lakshmikantham St.	Sivapragasa Mudaliar Rd.	Singaravelu St.
Murugesu Mudaliar Rd.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Ragaviah Rd.
Mailai Ranganatha Mudaliar St.	Hensman Rd.	Thaickachellam Chetty Rd.
Masilamony Mudaliar St.	Sivapragasa Mudali Rd.	Do.
Motilal St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	...
Mahalakshmi St.	Do.	...
Mangesh St.	Do.	...
Nathamuni St.	Do.	...
Nana Rao Naidu St.	Venkatanarayana Rd.	Gopathy Narayanaswami Rd.
Natesa Iyer St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Sivagnanam Rd.
Pinjala Subramanian Rd.	Do.	...
Rajachari St.	Do.	...
Rama Rao St.	Vyasa Rao St.	Ragaviah Rd.
Rajabather Mudaliar St.	Sreenivasar Rd.	Bazulla Sahib Rd.
Raja St.	Sivagnanam Rd.	...
Radhakrishna St.	Do.	Sivapragasa Mudali Rd.
Ramaswami St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Do.
Ranganathan St.	Do.	...
Ramanathan St.	Do.	...
Rangaier St.	Do.	...
Ramachandra Rd.	Sreenivasa Rd.	...
Rameswaram St.	Natesa Iyer Rd.	...
Saravana Mudaliar St.	Thaickachellam Chetty Rd.	Ramanathan St.
Somasundaram St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Boag Rd.
Sundaram Iyer St.	Hensman Rd.	Ragaviah Rd.
Sivaprakasa Mudaliar St.	Sir Thyagaraya Rd.	Raja St.
Sarojini St.	Sir Md. Usman Rd.	Hensman Rd.
Vyasa Rao Rd.	Do.	...
Venkatesa St.	Do.	Ragaviah Rd.
THIRTIETH DIVISION.		
30th or Mylapore Division.—North by Kutcherri Rd. and Rosary Church Rd., East by the Sea, South by Municipal boundary, West by Buckingham Canal and Brodie's Rd.		
Abraham Mudali St.	Appu Mudali St.	Soliappa Mudali St.
Adyar Bridge Rd.	Brodie's Rd.	Adyar Bridge.
(Road over) Adyar Bridge	...	...
Adam St.	South Mada St.	Mandurthi St.
Adanja Mudali St.	Sadiappa Mudali St.	Mandavalli St.
Anaar Nainiappa Naicken St.	Nallappan St.	End.
Appavoo Gramany 1st Lane	Brodie's Rd.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane	Do.	Do.
Do. 4th Lane	Do.	Do.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
THIRTIETH DIVISION.—(Contd.)		
Appu Mudali St.	Mada Church St.	Kutcherri Rd.
Arthur St.	San Thome High Rd.	End East.
Arunagiri Mudali St.	Brodie's Rd.	End
Arulananda Mudali St.	Lynn Periera St.	Custian Beach St.
Brodie's Rd.	Luz Church Rd.	Adyar Bridge Rd.
Chengalaneer Pillayar	Kutcherri Rd.	North Mada St.
Koil St.	Soliappa Mudali St.	Kesavaperumal West St.
Chitrakulam Brahmin St.	Chitrakulam Eastward St.	Chitrakulam Brahmin St.
Do. East St.	Appu Mudali St.	East Mada St.
Do. Eastward St.	South Mada St.	Kesavaperumal West St.
Do. West St.	Lynn Periera St.	D'Monte St.
Custian Beach Rd.	Brodie's Rd.	End.
Desigan St.	San Thome High Rd.	Dooming Kuppan St.
Dooming Lane.	Lynn Periera St.	End South.
Dooming Kuppan St.	San Thome High Rd.	End.
D'Monte St.	South Mada St.	North Mada St.
East Mada St.	Do.	Do.
East Tank St.	Wharf Bridge.	Brodie's Rd.
Ellapatha Mada Koil St.	San Thome High Rd.	Buckingham Canal Bridge.
Greenaway's Rd.	Do.	End.
Jabamalai Mada Church Rd.	Kanagaraya Malayappa Naicker St.	Do.
Jonabau St.	St. Lazarus Church Rd.	Arulappa Naicken St.
Kanagaraya Malayappa Naicker St.	Periapalli St.	End.
Do. Naicker Lane	Brodie's Rd.	Rosary Church Rd.
Kutcherri Rd.	Kutcherri Rd.	North Mada St.
Kutcherri Lane.	Chitrakulam Brahmin St.	Kesavaperumal East St.
Kesavaperumal St.	Kesavaperumal St.	Mandavalli St.
Do. Eastward St.	Do.	Mosque St.
Do. Southward St.	Do. Southward St.	Chitrakulam Brahmin St.
Do. Westward St.	Kesavaperumal Temple.	Soliappa Mudali St.
Do. Sannidhi St.	San Thome High Rd.	Arulananda Mudali St.
Lynn Periera St.	Mandavalli St.	San Thome High Rd.
Mada Church Rd.	Mandavalli St.	Do.
Mada Church Lane.	Mada Church Rd.	Kanagaraya Malayappa Naicker St.
Malayappa Naicken St.	Periapalli St.	Brodie's Rd.
Mandavalli St.	Soliappa Mudali St.	End East.
Do. Lane.	Mandavalli St.	Mandavalli St.
Do. Lane.	Adam St.	Mandavalli St.
Marri Chetti St.	Mandavalli St.	Mandavalli St. End.
Muthuram Mudali St.	Mandavalli St.	East Mada St.
Mathula Narayanan St.	Kutcherri Rd.	Arunagiri Mudali St. End.
Do. Lane	Mathula Narayanan St.	San Thome High Rd.
Muthu Gramany St.	Appu Mudali St.	Rosary Church 1st Lane.
Muthi Krishnamoorthi St.	Do.	Thulukkanatba Koil.
Muthi Kuppan St.	San Thome High Rd.	East Mada St.
Nadu St.	Appu Mudali St.	Mosque St.
Nallappan St.	Adam St.	Arunagiri Mudali St. End.
Narayana Chetty Lane.	Brodie's Rd.	Mada Church St. End.
Narayanaswami Garden	Greenaway's Rd.	Do.
Do. 1st Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Do. 3rd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Nattumuthu Kumarappa	Abraham Mudali St.	Mada Church St.
Mudali St.	Nattumuthu Kumarappa	Soliappa Mudali St.
Nattumuthu Kumarappa	Mudali St.	End (East).
Mudali Lane.	Do.	Mada Church St.
Do.	Chitrakulam Eastward St.	Rosary Church Rd.
New St.	Sullivan St.	Do.
Nimmo Rd.	Do.	Do.

MADRAS STREET DIRECTORY.

Name.	Commencing from.	Ending at.
THIRTIETH DIVISION—(Contd.)		
North Mada St.	Brodie's Rd.	East Mada St.
North St.	Mandavalli St.	Rosary Church Rd. End.
Pelathope Lane.	Brodie's Rd.	East Mada St. End.
Periapalli St.	Mada Church Rd.	St. Lazarus Church St.
Pichu Pillai St.	East Mada St.	North Mada St.
Do. 1st Lane.	Pichu Pillai St.	Do.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Do.	Do.
Ponnambala Vadyar St.	South Mada St.	North Mada St.
Iudupalli St.	Mada Church Rd.	Abraham Mudali St.
Robertson Lane.	Brodie's Rd.	End.
Rosary Church Rd.	San Thome High Rd.	Kutcherry Rd.
Do. 1st Lane.	Rosary Church Rd.	Muthu Gramani St.
Sadiappa Mudali St.	Brodie's Rd.	East Mada St. End.
Salai St.	Nadu St.	Chitrakulam Eastward St.
Do. Lane.	Salai St.	End East.
Salier Lane.	Brodie's Rd.	East Mada St. End.
San Thome High Rd.	Rosary Church Rd.	Greenaway Rd.
Sivagiri Naicken St.	Mandavalli St.	Muthu Gramani St. End.
Small Adyar Bridge Rd.	Chitrakulam Eastward St.	Mandavalli Lane.
Soliappa Mudali St.	Brodie's Rd.	East Mada St.
South Mada St.	San Thome High Rd.	Periapalli St.
St. Lazarus Church Rd.	St. Lazarus Church Rd.	Do. End.
Do. Lane.	San Thome High Rd.	Rosary Church Rd.
Sullivan St.	Appu Mudali St.	Rosary Church Rd. 1st Lane.
Syed Hameed Hussain St.	Syed Hameed Hussain St.	Muthu Gramani St.
Syed Nadimulla St.	Do.	Do.
Syed Wahab Hussain St.	Nadu St.	Mada Church St. End.
Thanappa Mudali St.	San Thome High Rd.	Mandavalli St. End.
Thandavaraya Gramani Lane.	Chitrakulam Eastward St.	Mada Church St.
Thatchi Arunachala Mudali St.	South Mada St.	Mandavalli St.
Thengur Selva Vinayagar Koil St.	Ellapatha Mada Koil St.	Mada Church St. End.
Thiruvallur Pettah St.	Thiruvallur Pettah St.	Do. East.
Do. 1st Lane.	Do.	Do. West.
Do. 2nd Lane.	Mada Church St.	End.
Umapathy St.	Brodie's Rd.	Muthu Gramani St. End.
Vannan Paracheri St.	Do.	Do.
Valengudha Rajah Lane.	Nadu St.	Do.
Venkatachala Naicker Lane.	San Thome High Rd.	Mada Church St. End.
Venkatasami Pillai Lane.	Venkatasami Pillai Lane.	Muthu Gramani St.

LOCATION OF IMPORTANT PUBLIC OFFICES
IN THE CITY.

Accountant General's Office, "Disneys Gardens, Kilpauk Garden Road.
Administrator-General's Office, High Court.
Advocate-General's Office, High Court, Madras.
Aerodrome Officer, St. Thomas Mt.
Agent and Manager's M. & S. M. Railway Office, Park Town.
All-India Radio, Marshalls Rd., Egmore.
Archaeological Office, Egmore.
Archbishop of Madras, Roman Catholic Church, Armenian St.
Archdeacon of Madras, St. George's Cathedral, Teynampet.
Area Rationing Office, Egmore.
Asst. Acctt. General, Landon's Road, Kilpauk.
Assistant Accountant-General, Post & Telegraph Offices, Mount Road.
Assistant Commissioner, Salt, etc., Dept., Chingleput Divn., Beach Road.
Asst. Foreign Trade Controller, First Line Beach.
Auditor's Office, M. & S. M. Ry., Park Town.
Bishop of Madras, Teynampet.
Board of Examiners' Office, Chepauk, Triplicane.
Board of Revenue, Chepauk, Madras.
Brigade Office, Fort St. George.
British Military Hospital, Fort St. George.
Central Road Traffic Board, Chepauk.
Ceylon Govt. Supplies, 49, Harrington Road, Chetput.
Chemical Examiner's Office, Park Town.
Chief Conservator of Forests, Egmore.
Chief Engineer's Office, and other P. W. D. Offices, Chepauk.
Chief Engineer, P. W. D., Chepauk.
Chief Inspector of Factories, Old Engineering College Buildings, Chepauk.
Chief Presidency Magistrate Court, Egmore.
Civil Defence Commsr., 12, Haddow's Road, Nungambaukam.
City Civil Court, High Court Buildings, Madras.
City Engineering College, Guindy.
Civil Jail, Broadway, near Monegar Choultry.
Civil Supplies, Transport Unit Office, 176, Mount Road.
Civil Veterinary Department, Old Engineering College Buildings, Chepauk.
Collector of Central Excise, 15, Harrington Road.
Collector of Chingleput Dist., Saidapet.
Collector of Madras, 12, Haddow's Rd., Nungambaukam.
Collector of Salt Revenue, Chepauk.
Collector of Sea Customs, North Beach Road.
Commercial Tax Officer, N. Beach Rd.
Commissariat, Officer, Fort St. George.
Commsr. of Civil Supplies, Chepauk.
Commissioner of Excise, Chepauk.
Commissioner of Income-tax, Kushaldoss Gardens, Poonamallee High Rd.
Commissioner for Government Examinations, Cathedral.
Commissioner of Labour, Old Engineering College Buildings, Chepauk.
Commissioner of Paper Currency, Fort St. George.
Commissioner of Police, Pantheon Road, Egmore.
Consulting Architect to Government, Chepauk.
Consulting Engineer for Railways, Chepauk.
Controller of Inspection, 8, Ritherdon Rd., Vepery.
Controller of Supplies, United India Bldgs., Esplanade.
Controller of Used Motor Vehicles, Chepauk.
Corporation of Madras, Ripon Buildings, Periamet.
Court of Small Causes, High Court Buildings.
Court of Wards, Boards of Revenue, Chepauk.
Crown Prosecutor's Office, High Court Buildings.
Customs House, North Beach Road.
Director of Civil Defence, 37, Mount Rd.
Dt. Veterinary Office, Egmore.
D. L. O., 135/136, Poonamallee High Rd.
Dy. Commcl. Tax Officer, (Madras South) 166, Mount Road.
Dy. Commissioner of Police, Northern Range, N. Beach Road, Egmore.
Dy. Commissioner of Police, Southern Range, Egmore.
Dy. Commissioner of Salt and Abkari Revenue, Central Division, Chepauk.
Dy. Controller Genl. of Civil Supplies, 31, Broadway.
Dy. Director of Observatory, Meteorological Reporter, Nungambaukam.
Dy. Inspector-General of Police, Criminal Intelligence Dept., Mylapore.
Dy. Inspector-General of Police, Eastern Range and Railways, 52, Mount Road.
Directorate General, Ship Building of Repairs, 2/21, N. Beach Rd.
Director of Agriculture Office, Chepauk.
Director of Fire Services, 12-A, Marshalls Rd., Egmore.

66 LOCATION OF IMPORTANT PUBLIC OFFICES IN THE CITY

Director of Fisheries, Old Engineering College, Chempauk.
 Director of Industries, Old Engineering College, Chempauk.
 Director of Public Health, Teynampet.
 Director of Public Instruction, Old College, Nungambakam, Madras.
 Director of Survey, Chempauk.
 Director of Telegraph Engineering, Southern Circle, Egmore.
 Director of Telegraphs, Madras Circle, Egmore.
 Director of Town-Planning, Egmore.
 Director of War Publicity, Victoria House, Mount Rd.
 District Traffic Superintendent, S.I. Ry., Egmore.
 Divisional Engr. Telegraphs, 1-A, Harrington Rd., Chempauk.
 Electrical Engineer, P. W. D., opposite to Victoria Hostel, Chempauk.
 Electrical Inspector to the Government of Madras, Triplicane.
 Emigration Depot, Avadi, with extension to Melapakkam.
 Examiner of L. F. Accounts, 'Kimberly' Harrington Rd.
 Executive Engineer, Buckingham Canal Division, Triplicane.
 Electrical Engr., Central P. W. D., Sir Desikachari Rd., Mylapore.
 Executive Engineer, 'Chingleput Divn.', Chempauk, Triplicane.
 Executive Engineer, East Rds., Divn. No. 1, Govt. Branch Press Bldgs., Mt. Road.
 Export Trade Controller, Custom House.
 Eye Infirmary of Ophthalmic Hospital, Egmore.
 Forest Department, Egmore.
 General Hospital, Park Town.
 General Officer Commanding, Madras District, Fort St. George.
 General Post Office, North Beach Road.
 Government Central Museum, Egmore.
 Government House, Guindy.
 Government House, Mount Road.
 Government Industrial Engineer's Workshop, Washermanpet.
 Government Institute of Commerce, Esplanade.
 Government Leather Trade School, Washermanpet.
 Government Maternity Hospital, Pantheon Road, Egmore.
 Government Normal School for Teachers' College, Saidapet.
 Government Oriental Library, Egmore.
 Government Press, Mint Buildings.
 Govt. Ry. Police, North Beach Rd.
 Govt. School of Indian Medicine Office, "Hyde Park," Poonamallee High Road, Kilpauk.
 Govt. School of Technology, Popham's Broadway.
 Govt. Stanley Hospital, Old Jail St.
 Government Telegraph Office, Beach Rd.
 Government Telegraph Training School, Cathedral.
 Government Trades School, Monogor Choultry.
 Harbour Dues Office, 1st Line Beach.
 Harbour Engineer's Office, Old Engineering College Buildings, Chempauk.
 High Court of Judicature, Esplanade.
 Hydro-Electric Development Office of the Executive Engineer, Chempauk Park.
 Income Tax Appellate Tribunal, Sterling Rd., Cathedral, P. O.
 Industrial Planning Officer, United India Bldgs., Esplanade.
 Import Trade Controller, Custom House.
 Inspector of Central Excises, 25, Broadway.
 Inspector of Civil Supplies, 31 Broadway.
 Inspector of Local Funds Accounts, Fort St. George.
 Inspector of Municipal Councils, Mount Road.
 Inspector-General of Police, South Beach, Mylapore.
 Insp. Genl. of Prisons, Casamajor Rd., Egmore.
 Insp. General of Registration, 1st Line Beach.
 Inspector of Vaccination and Dy. Sanitary Commr. to the Govt. of Madras, Nungambakam.
 King Institute of Preventive Medicine, Guindy.
 Land Revenue and Settlement Office, Chempauk.
 Law College, Esplanade, Madras.
 Loper Hospital, Kasimode.
 Madras Flying Club, St. Thomas Mt.
 Madras Public Services Commission, 'Priory', Teynampet.
 Medical College, General Hospital Road.
 Medical Store Depot, Vepery.
 Mental Hospital, Kilpauk.
 Meteorological Reporter to the Government of Madras, Cathedral, Nungambakam.
 Military Secretary to H.E. the Governor, Govt. House, Mount Road.
 Office of the Board of Examiners, Chempauk.
 Office of the Board of Examiners Teacher's Certificate, Madras, Old College, Nungambakam.
 Office of the Commissioner for Hindu Religious Endowments, Rameswara Vilas, Nungambakam High Road.
 Officer Commanding, Volunteer Guards, Vepery.
 Official Assignee, High Court Buildings, Esplanade.
 Official Trustees, High Court Buildings, Esplanade.
 Ophthalmic Hospital, Egmore.
 Ordinance Department, Fort St. George.
 Paper Currency Office, Fort St. George.

LOCATION OF IMPORTANT PUBLIC OFFICES IN THE CITY 67

Paymaster, Carnatic Stipends, N. Beach Road.
 Paymaster, Military Pensions, Fort St. George.
 Penitentiary, Park Town.
 Port Trust Office, North Beach Road.
 Postmaster-General's Office, Mount Road.
 Post & Telegraph Audit Office, Egmore.
 Presidency Magistrate's Court, George Town.
 Presidency Port Office, Bombay Mutual Assurance Bldgs., Esplanade.
 Presidency Postmaster's Office, North Beach, G.P.O.
 Private Secy. to H.E. the Govt., Govt. House, Mount Road.
 Protector of Emigrants, 73, Poonamallee High Rd.
 Provincial Marketing Officer, 16, Taylors Rd., Kilpauk.
 Provincial Textile Commsr., Egmore.
 Provincial Motor Transport Controller, Chempauk.
 Public Works Workshop, Mint Buildings.
 Rationing Officer, Madras City, 5 & 6, Mount Rd.
 Regional Controller of Ry. Priorities, Adams Park.
 Regional Food Commsr., White Lodge, Harrington Rd.
 Registrar of Assurances & Joint Stock Companies, N. Beach Road.
 Registrar of Books, Old College, Nungambakam.
 Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, Old Engineering College Bldgs., Chempauk.
 Registrar of Madras, Medical Council, Surgn. Genl's Office, Mount Road.
 Registrar-General of Panchayats, Mount Road.
 Sanitary Commissioner to the Govt. of Madras, Nungambakam.
 Sanitary Engineer, Chempauk.
 Secretariat Office, Secretariat Buildings, Fort St. George.
 Senior Translator, Govt. of Madras, Chempauk, Madras.
 Sheriff of Madras, High Court Buildings, Esplanade.
 Stamp Office, North Beach Rd., Madras.
 Stationery Office, North Beach Road, Madras.
 Sub-Assistant Inspector of Muhamadan Schools, Mount Road, Madras.
 Sub-Asst. Inspector of Schools, Madras Range, Mount Road.
 Sub-Asst. Inspectress of Girls' School, Madras Range, Mount Road.
 Sub-Registrar's Office, West Madras, Poonamallee Road, Periamet.
 Sub-Registrar Office, Mount Road, Pycrofts' Road, Royapettah.
 Sub-Registrar's Office, Sowcarpet, North Madras, or North Beach Road.
 Sub-Registrar's Office, Mylapore, Cuthery Road.
 Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, 79/81, Mount Road, Teynampet.
 Survey Office, Chempauk.
 Supdg. Engr., A. R. P. & Aerodromes, 26, Sterling Road, Nungambakam.
 Tahsildar of Madras, North Beach Rd.
 Technical Recruiting Office, Pudupet.
 University of Madras, Senate House, Chempauk.
 University Library, New Library Bldgs., Chempauk.
 Wireless Telegraph Office, Fort St. George and Meenambakam.
 W. V. S. Central Information Bureau, Mount Rd.

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SHORT HISTORY OF THE MADRAS RACE CLUB.

GUINDY, SAIDAPET, P. O.

Tel.: "RACE CLUB", Madras

Phone: 88278.

1777/-1780	Race Course existed but records are few.		
1781-1837	Definite records found in old Racing Calendar of 1838.		
1837-1875	South India Turf Club formed, took over Course and Stands, and existed as such till 1875, year of the visit of Prince of Wales (afterwards King Edward VII) to Madras.		
1875-1887	Gradual decline of interest in Racing until it was practically non-existent. The balance of Race Fund, was Rs. 11-13-2.	1922	H. R. H. The Prince of Wales (now Duke of Windsor) came to the Races on the 13th January. Second Enclosure stand built.
1887	Lt.-Col. G. M. Moore, one of the old Stewards called a Public Meeting and mooted a revival of Racing.	1923-1924	Julius Electric Tote installed in First Enclosure. Pari Mutual Building transferred to Second Enclosure.
1887-1895	Racing carried on and by end of 1895 the balance of Race Fund was Rs. 20,000.		Lord Reading (The Viceroy) came to the Races on December 8th, 1923. Lord Goschen came to Madras as Governor and was a keen supporter of Racing.
1896	MADRAS RACE CLUB formed.	1925	Paddock altered to its present position, and Members' Lunch and Tea Rooms erected.
1896-1907	Up to 1907 there was no afternoon Racing at Guindy.	1926	The Bobbili and Venkatagiri Stands were linked together by a reinforced concrete Overbridge on which 9 Boxes were built. Two European and 2 Indian Trainers' quarters with pucca Stables attached were built near the 5-furlong Post.
1907	Small Stand made on top of the mound which is now the Members' Stand. In 1906-07 the races had to be abandoned on account of the failure of Messrs. Arbuthnot & Co., and loss of the entire money of the Race Club. A Gymkhana Meeting was substituted.		Further accommodation was provided by the purchase of Race Hall, Guindy, and Bungalow No. 4, St. Thomas' Mount, to both of which were added pucca Stables.
1907-1914	Racing carried on though on a small scale.	1927	Winning Post Bungalow purchased for accommodation of Jockeys.
1914-1919	No Racing at all on account of the War.	1928	Mr. C. Newman Sanders presented a new Judge's Box.
1919	Revival of Racing due to Lord Willingdon (the then Governor of Madras) ably assisted by the late Major K. O. Goldie and Mr. Newman Sanders. "Racing under Rules."	1929	Sir George Stanley was Governor of Madras. He was a great Racing enthusiast and owned horses of his own including Race Club Griffins.
1920	New Stands erected through the generosity of the late Maharajah of Bobbili, and the late Lt.-Col. Sir The Maharajah of Venkatagiri in the First Enclosure.		Lord Irwin (The Viceroy) came to the Races on December 11th.
1921	Rajah of Ramnad presented the Ramnad Stand in 2nd Enclosure. Weighing and Dressing Rooms erected,		

1930	Ramnad Stand demolished, and Second Stand increased to double its previous size.		H. M. King George of Greece attended the Races on January 12th.
	Double Event Tote erected.		Alteration and addition to the First Enclosure Tote Building were carried out to accommodate the new Barometer Type Automatic Tote Machines.
1931	Second Span to Overbridge added giving additional 9 Boxes. Secretary's Bungalow built.		New Judges Box constructed. Automatic telephone system installed between Weighing Room and Tote Building.
1932	Earl and Countess of Derby attended 3 days' Racing. Lord Derby presented a Cup for 4th Class horses.		
1933	Ex-King Don Alfonso of Spain came to a Meeting. Water pipe line extended complete round the Course. Telephone Cable laid round the Course with connection at each Starting gate, keeping Stewards in the Stand in touch with the Starter and Stipendiary Steward.	1936	Owing to the death of His Majesty King George V on the 20th January 1936, general mourning was observed and Racing for two days was abandoned.
	Races for Horses in Class II introduced.		78 New Pucca Stables were built during the Summer.
	On 16th December the Marquess of Willingdon (The Viceroy) and the Marchioness of Willingdon were to have attended the Races but Racing had to be postponed owing to rain. His Excellency presented a Cup.		New Totalizer Buildings were erected in the 2nd Enclosure, also New Indicator Board to work in conjunction with Totalizer Equipment in the First Enclosure.
1934	Rs. 2/- Treble Event introduced.		A Third Enclosure was made with Tote Buildings and Refreshment Room. The Totalizer in the Third Enclosure was equipped with Electric Ticket Issuing Machines.
	Purchase of 19 acres of land was made and named Race Park. Four European trainers' quarters with three blocks of pucca Stables erected. Home Farm established.	1937	A terraced Stand erected in Third Enclosure.
	New up-to-date Weighing Room built, including Stewards' Enquiry Room, Lounge, and Dispensary.		Old Kiosk in the Members' Enclosure demolished and new accommodation under the Stand for Doubles, Trebles and Pay Out provided.
	4 Indian Trainers' quarters and 60 Pucca Stables built at Race Park. Pipeline laid from Adyar River for water supply to Course.		Ten Pucca Motor Garages erected.
1935	The Old Automatic Electric Tote that had been in operation since 1923-24 was replaced this year by the latest type of machine produced by the Automatic Totalizers Ltd., of Sydney.		Alterations made to Lunch Room by way of extension of Verandah on east and south sides with addition of a new Tea Room for Members and a Bar for the First Enclosure.
	His Excellency Lord Erskine (Governor of Madras) and His Highness The late Maharajah of Mysore were pleased to become Patrons of the Club.		New Stores and Cold Storage Room with up-to-date equipment erected.
			Lt.-Col. Sir The Maharajah of Venkatagiri, one of the oldest Stewards of the Madras Race Club, and a great supporter of Racing in Southern India, and particularly of this Club, died on 16th June 1937.
			Major H.A. Hilderbrand who had been Secretary of the Club since 1921, retired and was succeeded by

SHORT HISTORY OF THE MADRAS RACE CLUB

1938 Major M. M. Joakes from 1st November 1937. Electric Installation to Race Hall and Stables. New Double Event Building was constructed after demolishing the old one, in the 2nd Enclosure. One Bullock and one Cow shed were built at the Farm. Six Isolation Stables were built at the Race Park. A lean-to sun shelter was erected along the Second Enclosure Stand facing the Toto and a gradient slope was made in the open space in front of the Stand, so that a larger number might get a better view of the Races. Their Excellencies The Viceroy and The Marchioness of Linlithgow attended the races on January 15th and lunched with the Stewards and the Club Members of this Club. Major K. O. Goldie, one of the original Stewards of this Club, who was largely responsible for the revival of Racing in Madras after the Great War, died in Madras on 14th January 1938. In him the Club lost a staunch enthusiast as his experience of Racing, his judgment and advice were invaluable. He had acted as Senior Steward of the Meetings for a number of years. The Third Enclosure which was built in 1936 was shut down.

Special selling windows were provided for the convenience of Ladies only in the First Enclosure for Rs. 10 combined Win and Place Tickets.

1939 A compound wall was built behind the Syces' Quarters in Race View to separate the Village from Race Club property.

A pump together with a 2000 Gallon Storage Tank has been erected at the well in No. 4, Bungalow, St. Thomas' Mount with distribution lines to the Kitchens and Stables of Nos. 3 & 4 Bungalows and an emergency extension to the Stables in Bungalow No. 2.

The Drinking Water pipe line has been extended from the Race Course well to Race View Quarters.

The 2nd Enclosure has been enlarged by taking in a portion of the old 3rd Enclosure and a new shelter has been erected to provide more shade.

Stewards of Madras Race Club

1940-46

S. A. A. ANNAMALAI CHETTIAR.
HON. MR. M. C. T. M. CHIDAMBARAM CHETTIAR.
R. HUME, C.I.E., O.B.E.
P. NATESAN.
THE EARL OF SHANNON.
R. N. KELSO.

Acting Secretary:
H. L. RAJA URS.

PARKS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN MADRAS.

AQUARIUM

Beach Road, Madras.

This aquarium has the distinction of being the only one of the kind on the Asiatic Mainland; indeed, except for the ephemeral ones erected, from time to time, in Japan, it may be claimed as the first attempt of its kind east of Suez. Designed by Mr. E. Thurston, it was erected by the Madras Government primarily with a view to give the public an opportunity of learning something of the wonderful wealth of life in the sea, at their doors, and partly to afford facilities for the study of the habits of marine animals. From the first it was an immense success; so much so that, in 1912, the then Governor of Madras, Sir Arthur Lawley, decided upon enlarging it. The present building was opened to the public on the 21st October 1909. It remained in charge of the Superintendent of the Museum till 1919, when it was transferred to the Department of Fisheries; for the two fold reason that the department has particular need for aquarium facilities in the carrying on of its investigations of the life histories of our local food fishes and because of the greater facilities it has for stocking and supervision. One outcome of the department's activities is the present descriptive guide, another is the installation of electric lighting and fans. That the improvements effected have been appreciated is proved by the great increase in the number of visitors.

On entering the main hall, five large tanks are seen on either side; a central floor pond for fresh water animals and a number of table aquaria complete the accommodation available for the fishes and other animals on view. The aeration of the water in the tanks is dual, partly by the inflow of filtered sea water from a high level reservoir, partly by means of an air compressor of delivering air in a mist of tiny bubbles at the bottom of each tank. To obtain sufficiently minute division of the air stream, it is delivered under pressure through a filter candle hung in the tank. By this means the water is kept so well aerated that it is possible to maintain a permanent state of over crowding seldom found except temporarily in the open area. Unfortunately it is impossible to regulate this super-aeration to suit the varying constitutional susceptibilities of every kind of fish. Some suffer in consequence from a disease we may call "gas eye." It arises from an excess of air finding its way into the blood stream, by absorption through the wall membranes; the outward sign of the disease is the partial protrusion of the eye-ball. Some fish thus affected, eventually recover and all do so quickly if

transferred to ordinary sea water. The majority, if left in the tanks and unmolested, sicken and die, the actual cause of death being asphyxiation.

But usually the sight of a protruding eye-ball is the signal for an onslaught by its companions, particularly of certain species who begin by viciously tearing out the offending eye and end by killing the victim if they can possibly manage it. Animal life in the sea has no place in its economy for hospitals and pinjrapoles. As a consequence one never meets a cripple and very seldom a diseased animal in the sea; left there is for the healthy and the strong alone. The installation of electric light enables the tanks to be brilliantly illuminated after dark; it is an improvement that has been greatly appreciated. In some respects the fishes are actually seen to better advantage than under day light conditions; troublesome reflections by bright sunshine pouring in through doors and ventilators are eliminated, while the flexibility permitted by the use of electric bulbs enables the tanks to be seen from the best possible angle. The fishes show perfect tolerance of this artificial lighting, however brilliant it may be. All the fishes exhibited have been obtained in the neighbouring sea. Varied as is the collection, it represents but a tithe of the common species in Madras waters. Many, such as the hilsa, sardines and the mackerel, are too delicate to stand handling and transport to the tanks. Others are unattractive or too bulky for exhibit and if accommodation is too scanty to permit of showing all the interesting fishes procurable, practically none is available for the host of lower forms of life that constitute such charming features of public aquaria in Europe. We get in India seas gaudily coloured and quaintly fashioned crabs, wonderfully spiny lobsters, bugs prawn with antennae a couple of feet long, sea-cucumbers in sleazy dress of purple and canary yellow crimson cushion starfishes covered with great knobs, lovely purple sea-urchins armed "cup-a-pie" with poisonous lances, jelly fishes and violet siphonophores the hue of the deep sea, pelagic snails (Janthina) kept afloat by a wonderful raft of living bubbles, to say nothing of the myriad forms of coral life found on the reefs at Pamban, Kilakkarai and Tuticorin.

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CONNEMARA PUBLIC LIBRARY. (Contd.)
South India and a fair supply of current periodical literature. The Library is in the Museum compound on the Pantheon Road, Egmore. Persons over seventeen years of age may consult books, etc., in the Reading Room daily from 7 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. from October 1st to March 31st, and from 7 a.m. to 6 p.m. during the rest of the year. It is also a lending library to the public. The rules under which books may be taken may be obtained from the Principal Librarian. The Library is closed on all Fridays, but is open on Sundays and all other holidays.

CONRAN SMITH PARK
Shanmugapuram, Lloyds Road—1929.

GOVERNMENT MUSEUM.
Pantheon Road, Egmore.

This Museum is intended chiefly to illustrate the natural history, natural resources and manufactures of Southern India, and the manners, customs and antiquities of its inhabitants. The exhibits are arranged in two separate buildings viz., the Old Building and the New Building (added in 1896), with the Connemara Public Library situated between them. The Old Building contains the Natural History and Archaeological sections, and also a small picture gallery. In the Natural History section will be found collections of Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Fish Shells, Insects, Crustacea, Corals etc. There are also Botanic, Economic and Geological Sections, the last including an extensive series of South Indian minerals. In the Archaeological department in addition to Hindu and Jain antiquities, will be found a large and interesting collection of sculpture from the Buddhist stupa at the Amaravati, which are more closely allied to specimens of ancient Greek art than to anything Dravidian. An attempt has been made to reconstruct a portion of the great rail which originally encircled the stupa. There is a valuable collection of coins which can be inspected by specialists on application to the Superintendent. The new building contains Wood and Metal Work, Pre-historic Antiquities, Ethnological collections and a collection of Arms. The exhibits include artistic manufactures from various localities, arms from Tanjore Armoury and Madras Arsenal, and a series of exhibits to illustrate the customs of pre-historic man in South India and of his descendants and at the present day. Here will be found a very fine and extensive collection of South Indian bronzes, mostly from treasure trove finds, some of which reach a very high level of artistic excellence.

A research collection of botanical and zoological collections is now kept in a separate block solely for the use of research students.

The Museum is open free to the public daily, Fridays excepted from 7 a.m. to 5 p.m.

N. B.—On the first Saturday of every month, after 12 noon, male visitors are excluded and the Museum is placed in charge of female attendants to enable Goda ladies to inspect the collections.

HOOD PARK.
Gopalapuram, Lloyds Road—1930.
GOPATHY NARAYANASWAMY CHETTY PARK.
Vellala Teynampet—1928.

LOANE SQUARE.
(Sriramulu Na du Park).
Popham's Broadway.

MEMORIAL HALL.
(Memorial Hall Compound)
Park Town.

MOORE MARKET.
General Hospital Road.

NAPIER PARK.
Laford Street, Chintadripet.

PANAGAL PARK.
Theagarayanagar—

PEOPLE'S PARK.
General Hospital Road.

ROBINSON PARK.
Monegar Choultry Road, Royapuram.

SIVAGNANAM PARK.
Peddunaikentpet—1920.

THEAGARAYA CHETTY PARK.
Tiruvottiyur High Road—1931.

VENKATANARAYANANAI DU PARK
Ashtabujam Road, Choolai—1929.

VICTORIA PUBLIC HALL.
West of the Moore Market.

The hall may be granted by the trustees for the following purposes:—Public or private meetings, exhibitions, lectures, concerts, dinners, balls, theatrical or musical performance, nautes or other entertainments and for any other purposes conducive to the moral, social and intellectual welfare or rational recreation of the public of Madras without reference to caste, creed or nationality.

VICTORIA TECHNICAL INSTITUTE
Pantheon Road, Egmore.

WELLINGTON THE
Egmore, Madras.

FOUNDERS.—The Viscount and Viscountess Willingdon.

PATRON.—Raja Sir S.R.M. Annamalai Chettiar.

MEMORIAL STATUES AND MONUMENTS IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.

DR. ANNIE BESANT.
In the entrance of the Y.M.I.A. Bldg.
Armenian St., G.T.

JUSTICE H. T. BODDAM.
At the junction of the Mount Road and Body Guard Line Road.
This Statue was erected by public subscription in honour of Hungerford Tudor Boddam one of His Majesty's Judges of the High Court of Judicature at Madras. Unveiled 1911.

LORD CORNWALLIS.
Connemara Library, Egmore.
In marble, on a circular ornamental marble pedestal, over a stone basement. Formerly in Fort St. George, West of the Secretariat.
Erected by Banko in 1800 by a general vote at the joint expense of the Principal inhabitant of Madras, and of the Civil and Military servants of the East India Company belonging to the Presidency of Fort St. George.

HIS MAJESTY KING EDWARD VII, EMPEROR OF INDIA.
Opposite to the Government House, Mount Road, Madras.

Presented to the City of Madras by Rao Bahadur Lodd Krishna Doss Balamukunda Doss. Unveiled 1903.

HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE V, EMPEROR OF INDIA.
Almost opposite to the Old Pachaiyappa's College Buildings China Bazaar Road.

Presented to the City of Madras by Dewan Bahadur Govindoss Chathoorbhooja Doss, 1914.

V. KRISHNASWAMY AIYER.
Senate House compound facing the Beach.

GOPALA KRISHNA GOKHALE.
Senate House compound facing the Beach, Unveiled in 1926.

DR. W. MILLER.
Opposite to the Madras Christian College Bldg, Esplanade Row.
Principal, Madras Christian College.
Erected by Public Subscription, A.D. 1901.
Unveiled 1901.

SIR T. MUTHUSWAMY IYER, K.C.I.E.
In the High Court Buildings.
Judge of High Court, 1878-95.

E. B. POWELL.
South Beach Road, Presidency College White Marble.

Eye Burton Powell, M.A., C.S.I., the first Principal of this College and afterwards Director of Public Instruction.

QUEEN VICTORIA.
Chepauk Park, South of the Senate House.

This statue is a replica of the Boehm statue at Windsor.
In bronze, set on a smoothly dressed stone pedestal with a basement of Sholinghur stone; hood of zinc sheeting supported by ornamental cast-iron brackets and columns.

This statue is erected by Her faithful subject Rajah Goda Narayana Gajapathi Rao of Sree Goday family in token of his loyalty, respect and admiration of Her Majesty's many virtues. Unveiled 1887.

SIR S. SUBRAMANIA IYER, K.T., C.I.E.
In the Senate House Compound.

SIR THOMAS MUNRO.
Mount Road, between Fort St. George and Government House.

Equestrian statue of bronze, by Chantrey London, at a cost of £9000 set on a high level stone pedestal on a rectangular basement of stone with lower base of laterite stopped and played to ground levels. Stone base by Ostheider, 1199. An elliptical stone enclosure has been built 2' 3" high filled in with earth and planted over with grass, etc.
Major General Sir Thomas Munro, Bart., K.C.B.; Governor of Madras, 1920-27. Born 27th May 1761. Died 6th July 1927.

EARL WILLINGDON.
Viceroy & Governor General of India, At the Junction of Mount Road and Gymkhana Club Road adjacent to Willingdon Bridge. Unveiled 1931.

JUSTICE V. BASHYAM AIYANGAR.
In the Compound of the High Court of Madras 1930.

SIR PITY THEAGARAYA CHETTIAR.
* Opposite to Ripon Buildings—1931.
E. CONRAN SMITH, C.I.E., I.C.S.
Entrance to Ripon Buildings—Feb. 1932.

74 MEMORIAL STATUES & MONUMENTS IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.

BUSTS.

H. M. KING EDWARD VII.

In front of Powell's Statue, Presidency College.

LORD HOBART.

South-west of the Senate Hall, Chepauk Park.

In white marble set on an off-set pedestal of Black stone, squared and polished.

As a memorial of Lord Hobart's efforts to diminish taxation and establish a system of elementary education throughout the Presidency of Madras, this bust is presented by his widow Mary Catherine Hobart.

QUEEN MARY.

Queen Mary's College.

Presented by the Rajah of Panagal, Unveiled by H. E. Lady Willingdon, 1921.

KING EMPEROR, ETC.

There are in the Council Chamber three busts of H. M. The King Emperor, Sir E. Montagu and Sir P. Rajagopalachariyar.

DIWAN BAHADUR P. M. SIVAGNANAM MUDALIAR.

In the Corporation of Madras, Ripon Buildings.

KING EMPEROR.

Panagal's Park, Theagaroya Nagar, Mambalam Town, Unveiled.—1931.

THEAGARAYA CHETTY.

In Theagaroya Chetty's Park, Washermanpet, Tiruvottiur High Road, Unveiled—1931.

E. CONRAN SMITH, C.I.E., I.C.S.

Head Park, Conran Smith Rd.

CENOTAPH.

A Cenotaph has recently been completed to commemorate the Victory in the Great War and stands on the Beach Road to the north of the Iron bridge at

the place where the Beach Road divides into two branches one leading to the new Ry. over bridge and the other to Parry's Corner

FOUNTAINS.

BEACH ROAD.

At the junction with Edward Elliot's Road.

It is a column of dressed Pallavaram granite. Over the pedestal a granite basin is placed.

Erected by Upper Subordinates of the Police Department, as a mark of their esteem and respect for Colonel Charles Arkoll Porteous, C.I.E., Inspector-General of Madras Police.

MOUNT ROAD.

At the south-west approach of Government House Bridge.

The monument is on a square platform of dressed Sholinghur stone. On this platform are erected four pillars of Bellary granite polished, with ornamental base and granite capital carrying a pent roof of School of Arts tiles, with a cast-iron ornamental ridge enclosed by an iron railing on a granite plinth. The inscription is in mosaic. On the platform and under the roof is fixed a pedestal of Sholinghur stone from which an arch is raised. It is surmounted by a cross of the same material. From the crown of the arch a jet of water is

allowed to flow constantly into a basin cut in the pedestal.

To the memory of John Cumming Anderson, C.S.I., R.E., who died in 1870.

PANAGAL PARK.

Theagarayanagar.

PEOPLE'S PARK.

On the south side of the Victoria Hall.

The fountain is a triangular column made of dressed Pallavaram granite with white and red marble pillars at each angle over which an ornamental capital of Pallavaram granite rests.

Erected by the Commissioners for the City of Madras in grateful memory of Sir Charles Trevelyan, Bart., late Governor of Madras, to whom Madras is indebted for the People's Park.

POLICE COMMISSIONER'S ROAD.

At the junction with Pantheon Road.

The fountain is a square pillar of dressed Pallavaram granite; on the pillar and below the capital is inserted a block of Aberdeen granite.

In Memory of Colonel William Scott-Drever, C.S.I., Justice of the Peace and for sixteen years Commissioner of Police, Madras City.

REST HOUSES, LODGES AND HOTELS IN MADRAS.

75

REST HOUSES, LODGES AND HOTELS IN MADRAS.

REST HOUSES.

Rajah Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar Choultry in General Hospital Road.

Abdul Hakim Muhammadan Choultry General Hospital Road.

Cunnam Chettiar Choultry, Egmore, near S. I. Ry. Station.

M. V. Cunniah Chetty and M. Subadravalli Thayarammal Rest House, 173, Govindappa Naick Street, Madras.

V. Alwar Chetty's Ramanujakutam, Govindappa Naick Street.

A. Nathamuni Chetty's Ramanujakutam, Singarachariar St., Triplicane.

LODGES.

INDIAN.

Cosmopolitan Club, Mount Road.
Hotel Everest 1, Poonamallee High Road.

Hotel D'Madras, 2, Poonamallee High Road.

Modern Cafe, Esplanade.

Mysore Cafe, China Bazaar Rd.

Sri Krishna Vilas, "Woodlands" Royapettah.

Sirdar Bavan, Devaraja Mudali St.
Vasant Vihar, China Bazaar Rd.

EUROPEAN.

Clarence Hotel, Vepery.

Hotel Bosotto, Mount Road.

" Commercial, Egmore.

" Connemara, Commander-in-Chief's Road, Egmore.

" Silvan Vepery.

" Spencer, Mount Road.

Lloyd's Hotel, Monteith Road.

Madras Club, Woods Road.

Prince Hotel, Errabalu Chetty St.

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CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF ST. GEORGE.

TEYNAMPET.

CHAPLAIN:—Rev. R. Collier.

The Church is situated on the Mount Road about three miles from Fort St. George; the locality was called "Choultry Plain" in former years. It was in course of construction in 1814-15 and was opened and consecrated by Bishop Middleton on the 8th January, 1816. It is built in the classic style. DeHavilland, of the Corps of Engineers, built the edifice on the plans of Col. Caldwell, R. E. The Nave is entered from the West, North and South through lofty porches supported on massive Ionic pillars, carrying entablature and pediment common to Roman architecture. The Western or main entrance contains an ample carriage porch from which the Church is entered through a vestibule with a vaulted roof, the upper portion of which is the tower containing a clock and peal of bells and terminating in a spire 139 feet above ground. On either side of the vestibule, are the vestries for the Lord Bishop, Clergy and Choristers.

The Nave is 100 feet long and 27 feet 3 inches wide (centre to centre of columns), flanked by Ionic columns 30 inches in diameter and 25 feet 6 inches high from floor to top of capitals. The Aisles are 100 feet long and 18 feet 4 inches wide from side walls to centre of columns. The Chancel is 22 feet 6 inches long and 20 feet wide. The chancel was extended in 1857, and finished with a semi-circular apse with windows fitted with stained glass; subsequently the heads of doors and ventilators which had ordinary glass, were replaced by stained glass and the Organ Gallery at the West end on the Nave removed. At a later period, with the renewal of the sitting the Chancel was painted and decorated and paved with encaustic tiles. In 1891, the Chancel was further embellished with a handsome dado of glazed bucaustic tiles, and the ventilation was improved. Height of roof of Chancel—32 feet.

The Nave is covered with a tiled roof and the Aisles with flat terraced roofing on teakwood supports. The nave is ceiled in a segmental form with teak planking, painted white, with papier-mache enrichments. The Aisles are also ceiled with teak planking. Height ceiling above floor in the Nave is 33 feet and 2 inches, and height of ceiling above floor in the Aisles is 30 feet and 1 inch. The interior walls and columns are plastered and finally polished with shell-lime, a work for which Madras is noted. The exterior is also plastered with shell-lime. The details of corner moulding, etc. are those usually seen in Roman architecture.

The edifice, as originally erected by Lieutenant-Colonel Caldwell costs Rs. 2,06,812.

The Organ is a fine instrument of three manuals by Hill & Sons of London, which has recently (November 1905) been considerably enlarged and improved. The Musical services are generally recognized as of a high order.

The Tower contains peal of eight bells, which are rung by one man by means of a climbing machine.

Bishop Middleton writes in his diary with reference to the opening services.—"Yesterday (8th January 1816) I consecrated a handsomer Church than any which I can recollect in London, supported on 18 Ionic columns, which no English eye could distinguish from marble with a lofty and elegant spire, and standing in a field also to be consecrated of 5 or 6 acres surrounded by rows of palm trees—the whole conveys a magnificent idea of Christianity in the East. I was assisted on this occasion by seven of my clergy, a great number to bring together in this country. We should hardly now-a-days endorse Bishop Middleton's eulogy of the Cathedral fabric; but without doubt the building is a fine one and full of dignity.

The "field," to which the Bishop refers was only consecrated in part, namely, that part which is now known as St. George's Cathedral Cemetery.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

The Church contains some fine monuments, amongst which should be especially noticed that to "Dr. James Anderson" (died August 6th, 1809)—a wonderfully life-like and natural seated figure of the Physician-General; and that to "Bishop Heber" (drowned at Trichinopoly, April 3rd, 1826) which represents his Lordship in the act of confirmation. These two sculptures are by Chantry. There is also a fine marble statue by Flaxman to "James Stephen Lushington" B.C.S. died 12th September, 1832, aged 28) and a figure of Faith holding a cross in memory of the Venerable" John Mousley, D.D., first Archdeacon of Madras (died 31st August, 1819), also by Flaxman. To the memory of Dr. Daniel Corrie, the first Bishop of Madras (died 5th February 1837, is a remarkably fine statue of heroic size, by Weekes. He is represented, imparting religious instruction to a Brahmin boy—Bishop Dealtry (died 5th March, 1861) is commemorated by a piece of wall sculpture, administering Holy Orders. A curious and finely erected monument is in memory of John Mack, Assistant Surgeon (died 20th May, 1832). It exhibits a figure of Hygeia, a goddess of health, offering milk to a serpent, which drinks from the cup she holds. Among other remarkable monuments should be noticed those to John Dent M.C.S. (died 17th January, 1845), by Weekes; to William Parry (died 14th August, 1824), by W. Baily, R.A.; to Captain Andrew French and others (1824-25), a bas-relief of a battlefield, by Seivier, to Neville Somerville Cameron, M.C.S. (died 12th December, 1833); to Major George Broadfoot (died 21st December, 1845) a fine sculpture by Richardson, and to Sir Robert Henry Dick, K.C.B.K.C.H. (died 10th February, 1846). A short account of the more important memoirs and monuments in the Cathedral and adjoining Cemetery has recently been published by the Rev. B. M. Morton and may be obtained from the Cathedral Clerk.

Electric lights and fans were installed in 1911.

ST. MARY'S CHURCH.

FORT ST. GEORGE.

CHAPLAIN:—Rev. Jack White.

The ancient Church of St. Mary situated within the ramparts of Fort St. George, is not only a conspicuous landmark to all who approach the Presidency town by sea, but is also a witness to the piety and devotion of the early settlers on the Coromandel Coast in the seventeenth century. Madras itself dates from the 1st March, 1639-40.

A small Fort was erected on the site of the present Secretariat Office, and a town gradually sprang up around it. For about forty years, Divine Service was regularly held in one of the rooms of this inner Fort, but in 1677 Mr. Streynsham Master, on his arrival as Agent and Governor, set about collecting funds for the erection of a more suitable place of worship. Subscriptions were raised from all the English inhabitants, and it does not appear that any assistance was asked for or given by the Directors of the English Company. St. Mary's was the result of local effort entirely. The first sod was turned on Lady Day, March 25th, 1678 and the Church was completed and was dedicated to the Blessed Virgin Mary and opened for worship on the 28th October, 1680. It was consecrated by the Chaplain, Richard Portman, acting under commission from the Bishop of London.

The Church stands to-day exactly as it was erected, with the exception of the vestry, organ chamber, and sanctuary, which were added in the nineteenth century. The chief objects of interest in this old Church are as follows:—

THE OLD TOMBSTONES:—These are situated round the north side of the Church, and form a kind of pavement. These stones were taken in 1760 from the old graveyard, which was on the site now occupied by the Law College. During the second siege of Madras by the French in 1758-59, the large monuments of the old graveyard afforded shelter to the French sharpshooters. When the siege was raised, the old burial-ground was dismantled, and the gravestones brought to St. Mary's and placed round the Church. There are among them also some which were taken from the old Capuchin Church of St. Andrew, which was destroyed in 1749, when Madras was handed back by the French after the Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle. These old stones are of great interest. The most ancient of them is that of Elizabeth Baker, the wife of Aaron Baker, the first Governor of Madras, and is dated August 5th, 1652. Most of the stones are in an extremely good state of preservation, in spite of their exposed situation.

Inside the Church are to be seen many interesting objects. Below the Chancel steps are the graves of the Governors. The tomb marked simply with a cross and the words "In Memoriam" marks the last resting place of the ill fated Lord Pigot. After having risen from the lowest to the highest station in Madras, this unfortunate nobleman was sent out again to stem the tide of corruption among the higher civilians. He was worsted in the encounter; and after having been arrested by the members of his council, was kept as a prisoner at the Mount until he died on the 11th May, 1707. The other Governors who lie buried here are Lord Hobart, April, 1875, Sir Henry George Ward, August 1760, and Sir Thomas Munro, July 1827.

The monuments on the walls are worth noticing especially those to "Sir Bary Close Joseph Moorhouse, George Gilbert Keble, Josiah Webbe, and the famous missionary Frederick Christian Swartz." There are two fine statues. One near the organ is that of Thomas H. S. Conway, "the soldiers' friend," the other, near the Font of Hercules Henry Pepper—both of them distinguished soldiers.

Of the old regimental colours which adorn the walls and pillars, the pair behind the pulpit are of the greatest interest. They belonged to the old 102nd Madras Fusiliers (now the Dublin Fusiliers), and were carried by that famous regiment through the Second Burmese War, 1852-53, and the Indian Mutiny, 1857-58.

Over the altar is a large painting of the Last Supper. This picture is supposed to have been taken from a church in Pondicherry, when it was captured by the British in 1761. The painting is by an unknown artist, but expert opinion dates it as of the sixteenth century, and possibly by a pupil of Raphael. At any rate, it is a valuable historic work. In September 1910, the picture was restored by H. B. Millar. The carved teakwood railing of the West gallery was noticed by Lockyer in 1703. It is of oriental design and beautiful workmanship. The organ is by Hill of London, and was erected by the Rev. C. H. Malden in 1894.

The Church possesses some very fine old silver plate and ancient records and registers. These are not kept at the church, but can be seen by appointment with the Garrison Chaplain. For a detailed account of the Church and its history to the end of the eighteenth century the reader is referred to the Rev. F. Penny's book "The Church in Madras."

Sunday Services.—Holy Eucharist at 7 a. m.; Parado Service at 8 a. m.; Sunday School at 5 p. m. Evensong and Sermon at 6 p. m. Week Day Services;—Thursday; 8 a. m.; Holy Communion Matins 7-30 a. m.

THE BIBLE STANDARD MISSION.

(Incorporated in U. S. A.)

(58, Peters Road, Royapettah, Madras.

In 1931, the Rev. J. G. Peters, D. D. founded a Society for the improvement of Social, Physical and Spiritual uplift of the depressed classes of all castes and creeds under the name of Nazarene Mission. After his ordinations to the official Ministry in the Church of God by the Rev. William Brothwick of the heart of Indian Mission Inc. Rev. Dr Peters affiliated, his work under the Bible standard conference in U. S. A. This is a Missionary and Evangelistic movement built on staunch orthodox and biblical basis. In the Providence of God, the Society had been mightily effective since its foundation in 1931. through the preaching, distribution of Full Gospel literatures. Personal work and evangelistic activities both in the city of Madras and in the remote village of North Arcot Dt., where the living Gospel

has never been preached before. It is also a faith Mission, every worker of Mission being committed to a life faith in God for his personal support and for his work. At Ambur N. A. Dt the field Headquarters, an industrial school to give free Training in Agriculture, combined with the most practical handicrafts such as Printing, Carpentry, Weaving, Poultry-Farming, Mat-making, Tailoring to Orphans, widows and destitutes of all classes and creeds who could not afford to pay for the training to earn their livelihood is now in prospect. Donations however small, towards this object will be gratefully received and acknowledged by the Superintendent, Peters Rd., Royapettah or Ambur, N. A. Dt.

HOLY EMMANUEL CHURCH.

LOANE SQUARE, BROADWAY SOUTH, GEORGE TOWN, MADRAS.

Sunday Services.—Holy Communion, 8 a. m. Evensong & Sermon, 6 p. m., Sunday School at 5 p. m.

EVANGELICAL MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

Established in 1931. This society was founded by the Rev. James Charles Ryan for the Social and Spiritual uplift of the so-called untouchables living in the slums of the city and was legally constituted and incorporated under the Government of India Act. XXI of 1860. The churches under the Society with their respective chaplainery are at present three as mentioned here-under:—

- (1) ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH
COOHRANE BASIN SETTLEMENT,
MOOLAKOTTALAM,
Old Washermanpet P.O., Madras.
- (2) ST. JAMES CHURCH.
VYASARPADI MADRAS.
- (3) ST. MICHAEL'S CHURCH.
ERUCANCHERY.

Otherwise called Bethlehem.

NOTE.—The E.M.S. St. Albap's Church Council was formed as an experimental measure for one year with a view to see if the native christians recruited from the untouchables are able to manage the affairs of their own church but it was found too premature to start such a council, the church council was dissolved on 2-4-34. The above three churches are therefore under the direct control of the chairman and Superintending Missionary. It may also be noted that the society is the only institution of the kind maintained almost by public subscription from mostly of civil servants, of the Government and the accounts of the society are annually audited by Messrs. Fraser & Ross.

ST. MARK'S CHURCH.

NORTH GEORGE TOWN.

Church Services.—On Sundays, Matins, 7-30 a. m. Holy Communion 8 a. m. Bible Class 4-45 p. m. Sunday School 4-45 p. m. Evensong and Sermon 6 p. m. On Thursdays, Holy Communion 7-30 a. m. Daily Matins 7-30 a. m. Evensong 5 p. m.

ST. MATTHIAS' CHURCH.

VEPERY (1823).

Sunday Services.—7 a. m. Matins, 7-30 a. m., Choral Eucharist and Sermon 4-30 p. m., Sunday School 6 p. m., Evensong and Sermon. Week days.—Holy Eucharist, 7 a. m. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. On other days at 7-30 a. m. Additional Services on Festival and Saint Days.

ST. BARNABAS.

NEW TOWN.

Second and last Sunday in the month 6-30 a. m. Holy Eucharist every Sunday, 5 p. m. Evensong, and Sermon; Special Services in Advent and Lent.

HOLY CROSS CHURCH.

PERAMBUR (CONS. 1896).

Sunday Services.—8 a. m., Holy Communion or Morning Service; 4-30 p. m. Sunday School 6 p. m. Evening Service. Services held also at St. Michael's Otery, at the Government Hospital for mental diseases and at Arkonam.

CHAPEL OF THE BLESSED VIRGIN MARY.

CIVIL ORPHAN ASYLUM, KILPAUK.

Sunday Services.—10 a. m. and 5 p. m.

CHRIST CHURCH.

MOUNT ROAD.

Services and Meetings.—Sundays, Morning Prayer and Sermon every Sunday, 7-30 a. m.; Evening Prayer and Sermon every Sunday, 6 p. m. Holy Communion.—1st Sunday at 6.30 a. m. 2nd Sunday at Morning Prayer. 3rd Sunday after Morning Prayer, 4th Sunday after Evening Prayer. 5th Sunday after Morning Prayer with Litany, Children's Service.—1st Sunday 5 p. m. On Festivals—Special Services at announced Sunday School.—Every Sunday at 5 p. m.

NATIONAL CHURCH OF INDIA.

MOUNT ROAD, THOUSAND LIGHTS, MADRAS.

Founded in March, 1923 by the Rev. T. J. Ratnam.

This is purely an independent Church managed by Indians and not connected with any Christian Missionary Society of the Western Missions. It has a congregation of nearly 500 strong in all.

It has a branch Church at Pural near the Red Hills.

ST. THOMAS' CHURCH.

SAN THOME.

Sunday 7-30 a. m. Matins followed by a celebration of the Holy Communion.

Evening and Sermon 6 p. m.

Thursdays 7-30 a. m. Celebration of the Holy Communion.

LUCKER'S CHURCH.

OPP. 36, BROADWAY, GEORGE TOWN.

Sundays, 8 a. m. and 5 p. m. Holy Communion, 1st and 3rd Sunday and Festival days. Week Days.—Matins 7-30 a. m. Monday and Wednesday; Special Service, Saints days. Fridays, 5-15 p. m. Evening Service.—Sunday School 4 p. m. and Sisters' Union, once a Month, where possible.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

TRINITY CHAPEL.

PARK TOWN.

Sunday: Morning Service; 7-30 a.m. Evensong and Sermon 6 a.m.; Bible Class and Sunday School 8 a.m. Holy Communion on alternate Services.

ZION CHURCH.

CHINTADRI PETTA.

Sunday:—Morning Service, 7-30 a.m. (April—Sept.) and 8 a.m. (Oct.—March). Evening Service 6 p.m.; Holy Communion on first and third Sunday morning and on the last Sunday evening of every month.

S. P. G. MADRAS MISSION

I.—ST. PAUL'S VEPERY WITH SEMBIAM.

HUNTER'S ROAD (1858)

Sundays, 7-30 a.m. Matins 8 a.m. Holy Communion (sung) and Sermon, 1st Sunday on the month Litany (sung) 7-45 a.m.; Sunday Class 4-30 p.m.; Children's

Service 1st Sunday in the month, 4-30 p.m., 6 p.m., Evensong and Sermon. St. Paul's Young Men's Fellowship.—1st Saturday 6-30 p.m.; Public Meeting, 2nd Sunday 10-30 a.m.; Community singing 3rd & 4th Sunday, 10-30 a.m. Bible Study Groups.

Week days.—Matins, 7 a.m.; Thursday or Saint's Days, Holy Communion, 7 a.m.; Wednesday and Friday, Litany 7 a.m.; Friday and eve of Saints' days, Evensong 6 p.m.

—SEMBIAM (PERAMBUR).—Sundays, 9 a.m., Matins Holy Communion once a month.

ST. JOHN'S

56, PANTHEON ROAD, EGMORE.

Sunday Services.—Litany, 7 a.m.; Matins and Holy Communion with Sermon, 7-30 a.m., Even song and Sermon, 6 p.m. On Saints' Days and Thursdays, Holy Communion, 7 a.m. On Friday evenings, Evensong and Sermon, 6-30 p.m., Daily Matins 7 a.m.

CHURCH OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD AND SAINT THOMAS, (TAMIL CHURCH).

SULLIVAN'S GARDENS, ROYAPETTAH, MADRAS.

SERVICES.—(a) At the Good Shepherd Church, Royapettah.—Daily Matins at 7 a.m., Thursdays or Saints days. Holy Communion at 7-15 a.m. Friday evening at 6 p.m., Evensong and Sermons Sundays 8 a.m. Matins and Sermons. Holy Communion on alternate Sundays at 6-15 a.m., and 8-30 a.m. Sundays evensong and Sermons at 6 p.m.

(b) At the St. Thomas' Tamil Church, San Thome. Litany on Wednesdays and Fridays at 7 a.m. Evensong and Sermons on Wednesday at 6-15 p.m. Sundays 8 a.m. Matins and Sermons on alternate Sunday Holy Communion at 8-30 a.m. Sundays Evensong and Sermon at 6 p.m.

Madras Parochial Districts.

THE CATHEDRAL OF ST. GEORGE.—The portion of Chetput which lies west of McNicholl's Road and south of Poonamallee Road. All south of the Cooum as far east as Commander-in-Chief's Bridge, the boundary thence running along Wood's Road, skirting the compound of the Madras Club, along Westcott Road to Ice House Road (including the compound of the Cathedral School), eastward along Ice House Road to Venkatachella Mudali Street, southward along that street and Brodie's Road as far as the Adyar River, the Adyar River being the southern boundary.

THE FORT OR ST. MARY.—All within the Fort walls and the district as far as the China Bazaar on the north, and the Evening Bazaar on the West, including the Ordnance and Commissariat lines as far as Poonamallee Road. This district also includes the Island, the Penitentiary and Government House and grounds, the boundaries of the latter being Mount Road, Wallajah Road to where it meets the Buckingham Canal, northwards along the Canal and eastwards along the road between Marine Villa and the Senate House.

NORTH GEORGE TOWN OR ST. MARK'S.—All George Town north of Mannady Parish Venkatachalam Sambiah, Thatha Muthiappan and Tirupalli Streets as far west as the Buckingham Canal.

SOUTH GEORGE TOWN OR HOLY EMMANUEL.—All George Town south of the southern boundary of the North George Town district, including the General Hospital and Medical College, but excluding the portion assigned to the Fort (see above) and the district assigned to the Trinity Chapel (see below).

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

VEPERY OR ST. MATTHIA'S.—Includes the villages of Egmore, Pudupettah, Vepery and Purasawalkam and parts of Kilpauk and Chetput. The boundaries on the north and west are the Red Hills water supply channel, the Otery nalla, as far as Straham's Bridge, Straham's Road, Perambur Barracks Road, Gantz Road and Otery nalla, on the east the Buckingham Canal to where it meets the Cooum, on the south the Cooum excluding the Penitentiary as far as Munro's Bridge, thence McNicoll's Road and Poonamallee Road to the Toll-gate.

PERAMBUR OR HOLY CROSS.—All west of the Buckingham Canal and north of the Vepery district.

JOHN PEREIRA'S (Park Town) OR HOLY TRINITY CHAPEL.—The boundaries are on the west Wall-Tax Road, on the North Rasappa Chetty Street, on the east the Evening Bazaar and on the south Poonamallee Road.

CHRIST CHURCH.—All south of the Cooum as far west as Commander-in-Chief's Bridge except Government House and grounds assigned to the Fort (see above). From Commander-in-Chief's Bridge eastward and southward this district is co-terminus with the Cathedral district as far as Ice House Road (excluding the Cathedral School compound), the southern boundary from that point to the sea being Ice House Road.

SAN THOME.—The western boundary is Venkatachala Mudali Street from the Ice House Road on the north and Brodie's Road, to where it meets the Adyar river on the south. The Northern boundary is the Ice House Road, and the southern the Adyar River, including the Quibble Island Cemetery, the western boundary being the Sea.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

ST. ANDREWS' CHURCH, MADRAS.

POONAMALLEE ROAD, EGMORE.

On 1st September, 1815, a public notification was circulated in Madras stating that the East India Company had resolved to build a Scots Church in the Presidency Town for the benefit of its Scottish employees, and to establish there a Chaplain of the Church of Scotland. The Notification was issued over the names of the Rev. Dr. Allan who had been sent out by the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland in the previous year, and the four members of his Kirk Session. All who intended to attach themselves to the Scots Church were called on to send in their names in order that definite information might be furnished to the Government as to the accommodation required for the new congregation.

The names are interesting as showing the part which influential Scotsmen in those days took in the advancement of their Church. No doubt their position and influence explain the generous treatment meted out to the Scots congregation by the Madras Government when the Church came to be built. Besides which two elders were members of Council and a Scotsman, the Right Hon'ble Hugh Elliot, was Governor of the Presidency. In the Church records the names are as follows:—

Robert Fullerton, C. S., Member of Council; David Hill, C. S., Secretary to Government; Kirkby Dalrymple, Merchant; William M. Taggart, Merchant.

To the Notice that issued cordial response was made. Scotsmen rallied to their Church, and without further delay Divine Service, according to the rites of the Church of Scotland, began to be held. At first, in the absence of a church, the congregation met in the College Hall, which was temporarily fitted up by Government to suit the emergency, but the question of building a Scot's Church was diligently pushed forward. The size and influential nature of the congregation which rapidly formed under Dr. Allan's Ministry gave weight to the petition which it soon sent up to the Government, that the Scots community might be furnished with a church of its own. To the petition, the Government gave a ready assent, and requested the Kirk Session to select a suitable site and prepare plans of a suitable building for the Government.

The present site—the most central spot in all Madras—was secured and the work of building began. Fortunately, there was then in the service of the Government, one of the ablest architects India had seen—Major Thomas Pottde Havilland of the Engineers—and to him the work was entrusted. How well he did his work may be judged by the unstinted admiration which St. Andrews Church evokes from

all who see it. "Perhaps the noblest Christian edifice in Hindustan" is what Bishop Middleton's biographer said of it,—himself no lover of the Scottish Church—and the praise is not undeserved. The foundation stone was laid by the Rev. Dr. Allan on the 6th April, 1818, and it was his privilege to solemnly dedicate the Church to the service of ALMIGHTY GOD, on the 25th February, 1821.

The cost of this splendid edifice was about £ 20,000 which must be deemed exceedingly moderate for a building of this description.

The edifice may be thus described: The body of the Church is a circle 81 feet and 6 inches in diameter in the clear, with a rectangular compartment east and west of it, and a portico extending beyond the latter to westward. Over the circular part is a dome, covering as it were the nave of the Church, with annular arch round it, over what may be termed the aisles. The architrave and frieze which stand on 16 columns are of stone, but the cornice above is of brick, and on it rests the dome of the columns four are of granite; the remainder are of what is termed in Madras "ironstone."

The dome is constructed with but a frame work of brick, running upwards from the columns towards the crown, where these ribs are terminated and united together by a circular arch of the same description. The frame work is then filled in with masonry formed of cones of pottery such as are used in Syrian roofs. The thickness of the dome at the crown is only nine inches, whence it is gradually increased to nearly twice that dimension at the cornice. Over the Syrian cones before mentioned, three courses of flat-tiles are carefully laid and on them the stucco is applied. The dome of the Kirk is believed to be "unique" in that a dome of masonry fifty-one and half feet in diameter is supported on a colonnade thirty-five feet high, without beam or lintel. Its height at the highest point dome being 54 feet above the pavement of the Church.

To the westward of the compartment containing the steeple stands the portico of the modern "Ionic" order upon a colonnade double its depth, surmounted by a pediment along the whole front in the tympanum, on which the sacred name JEHOVAH appears in Hebrew characters of gold on a triangle emanating rays of glory, while in the frieze below stands the name of the edifice and the date of its erection. Corresponding at the back of the building is also a triangle with two lions guarding a shield under which is inscribed:—"Auspicio Regisset Senatus Angliæ," the aims and motto of the H. E. I. Company.

The steeple stands on the tower, which is raised over the vestibule to a level with the crown of the dome, rises 111 feet above it, and is divided into three storeys giving the whole an elevation of 131 1-2 ft. above the entablatures, and 166 1-2 ft. above the pavement of the Kirk. The steeple was completed on 8th May, 1820.

The site on which the Church stands was purchased for 4,000 pagodas and covers nearly 7 acres. The soil was most unfavourable, as it is throughout the vicinity of Madras. The practice which has obtained from time immemorial in this part of India to secure edifices in such cases is that of substituting wells for the pile work used in Europe. The whole of the foundation of St. Andrew's Church is erected over numerous wells, from 10 to 14 feet deep. In 1885, the Church was beautified by the addition of rich stained glass windows and a marble front. The Church possesses a splendid grand organ by Conacher of Huddersfield, England. Some of the best views of Madras may be obtained from the Clock Tower, sanction to ascend which is readily granted by the Senior Chaplain.

For stateliness and general lightness of effect St. Andrew's is probably unsurpassed by any building of the same size, while the marble pavement of the aisles and the highly polished Madras chunam pillars give the Church an air of purity and graceful coolness that is much appreciated by the worshippers. It is a Church to be proud of and thankful for.

PRESIDENCY SENIOR CHAPLAIN OF MADRAS.—The Rev A. J. MacDonald.

Hours of Divine Service.—Sundays 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, on first Sunday (Evening) and sixth Sunday (Morning) of every quarter; Choir Practice, Friday, 6-15 p.m.

Women's Guild.—1st and 3rd Thursdays of each month at 5 p.m.

Social Club.—Daily except Sundays. Three Tennis Courts.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND MISSION.

ST. ANDREW'S TAMIL CHURCH,
CHOOLAI.

Services.—Sundays 8-30 a.m., Evening 6 p.m., Friday, 6 p.m. Holy Communion, first Sunday of every month.

S.I.U. CHURCHES (LONDON MISSION).

DAVIDSON STREET, GEORGE TOWN.

Services.—Sundays, 9 a.m.; Sunday School, 8 a.m.; Bible class of adults, 10 a.m.; Sisters' Prayer Union 4 p.m.; third Sunday of the month, Christian Endeavour Wednesdays, 6 p.m.

PURASAWALKAM.

Services.—Sundays at 8 a.m. and 6 p.m.; Sunday School, 9 a.m.; Bible class for adults 7 p.m.; Wednesday Service, 6 15 p.m.; Friday Christian Endeavour Meeting 6 30 p.m.; Saturday Women's Meeting, 4 p.m.

ADEIKALANATHER CHURCH
TAMIL-EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH,
PURASAWALKAM.

Services.—Sunday 8 a.m. and 4 p.m., Wednesday, 7 p.m.

BAPTIST CHURCH

PARK TOWN, P.O. 38, VEPERY
HIGH ROAD

Services.—Sunday Preaching Morning 8-30 a.m.; Evening 6 p.m.; Sunday School 4-30 p.m.; Prayer Meeting, Wednesday Evening 6-30 p.m.

THE STRICT BAPTIST MISSION.

Madras, Namakkal, Sendamangalam, Valavanthinadu, Paniadipatti, Ellarampanni and Koilpatti.

TAMIL CHAPEL

MADDOX STREET, VEPERY, MADRAS.

Services.—Sundays, 8 a.m. and 6 p.m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

MADRAS PUBLISHING HOUSE.—19,
Mount Road.

MADRAS ENGLISH CIRCUIT.

Vepery Sunday Services.—Morning 8 a.m., Sunday School, 4 30 p.m.; Evening Service, 6 p.m.; Week day Services.—Wednesday, 6 15 p.m.; Prayer and Praise Service.—Friday, 6 30 p.m. Otteri: Sunday Service.—Evening Service, 6 p.m.; Prayer Meeting; Wednesday evening 6 p.m.

MADRAS VERNACULAR CIRCUIT—
Vepery Tamil Services.—Morning Service, 8 30 a.m.; Evening Service, 6 p.m.; Junior League.—Friday Evening 4 30 p.m.; Epworth League.—Friday Evening 6 p.m.

WOMEN'S FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY GIRLS' BOARDING SCHOOL, Ritherdon Road Vepery.

MORNING STAR CHURCH.

Tamil Evangelical Lutheran Church.
Royapuram.

Services.—Sunday Morning 8 30 a.m. and Evening 6 p.m.; Friday Evening 6 30 p.m.

NATIONAL CHURCH OF INDIA.

Mount Road, Madras.

Churches have been established in the following places.—

Puzhal (Red Hills).

Royapettah and Mirsahibpet.

WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH,
(TAMIL).

Westcott Road, Royapettah.

Sunday Morning Services, 8 a.m.; Sunday evening Service 6 p.m.; Sunday School 9 30 a.m. 1st Sunday in the month Communion Service, 3rd Saturday, Mother's Meeting and Christian Endeavour meeting 6 p.m.; Thursday, College Prayer meeting, 6 p.m.; Friday, Choir Practice, 6 p.m.; Last Saturday Preparatory meeting for the Communion Sunday 6 p.m.

MADRAS CHRISTIAN COLLEGE
CHURCH.

A service is maintained in College Church by the Senatus of the Madras Christian College every Sunday, during College terms. The service begins at 6 p.m.

COLLEGE CHURCH.

Esplanade.

Service on Sunday at 8 30 a.m. and 4 p.m. and Wednesday at 6 p.m.,

WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH.

'The Manse', Poonamallee Road,
Vepery.

POONAMALLEE ROAD, EGMORE.

Divine Services.—Sunday Morning 8 a.m. Evening 6 p.m.; Communion on the first Sunday Evening of each month, Sunday School, 9 15 a.m.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

POPHAM'S BROADWAY.

Divine Services.—Parade Service, Sunday Mornings; Sunday Morning, 8 a.m.; Evening, 6 p.m.; Week night Service Thursday at 6 p.m.; Girls Guides Friday, 5.15 p.m.; Women's Guild 1st and 3rd Mondays in each month at 5.45 p.m. Holy Communion on the first Sunday Evening in every month. Sunday School at 9 a.m.

PERAMBUR.

Divine Service.—Sunday, Mornings 8.30 a.m.; Evening 6 p.m.; Holy Com-

munion, the First Morning in the month, Sunday School, 7.30 a.m.; Friday, Men's Guild at 6.15 p.m.

PERAMBUR NEW QUARTERS

Divine Services.—Sundays, Morning 3 a.m.; Holy Communion the last Sunday in the month, Sunday School at 9.15 p.m.

ST. THOMAS MOUNT.

Divine Service.—Sunday 7.30 a.m.; Parade Service, 6 p.m., Sunday School 8.30 a.m.

ROMAN CATHOLIC

THE CHURCH OF ST. MARY OF ANGUES

(Commonly called the Catholic Cathedral, Armenian Street.)

The Capuchin Mission of Madras was founded in 1642, under the sanction of Pope Urban. VII, by the well-known Father Ephraim, the Pioneer of the Madras Mission, of whom Tavanier gives an interesting account. He was a native of Auxerre and brother of Monsieur de Chateau des Bois, Councillor of Paris. He was destined for the Mission of Pegu, and in order to reach his destination he made a journey by and across the peninsula from Surat to Masulipatam. Before the English settlement at Masulipatam was broken up, he might have got a ship here to take him across the Bay of Bengal; but then there was none, and he was recommended to go 200 miles further south to the British settlement lately established at Madras. Pope Urban, VIII, erected the Capuchin Mission into a prefecture Apostolic. When the Friars built their Armenian Street Church in 1775, they inscribed the date 1642 over the gates as a public record of their first establishment in Madras, and, on a later occasion, when the Church was repaired and the gates widened, the number was preserved at the particular request of the oldest inhabitants. The earliest Capuchins, the founders of the Madras Mission, were Ephraim de Nevers, Zenen de Bauge, Cosmede Giers, Jacques de Bourges, Esprit de Tours, Laurente d' Angoulme, Michael Aage de Bourges, Rened, Angonleme, and Thomas de Poitiers. The last named, built in 1675, the Church of St. Andrew within the Fort, which was confiscated and destroyed after Lally's siege. The Capuchin Fathers were permitted to minister to the spiritual wants of the Catholic Employees of the Honourable the East India Company, and had free access to the Factory albeit they were burdened with many conditions and forbidden to hold intercourse with their religious 'confreres' in the neighbouring settlement. It is interesting to read the current of events in those far off times. Though the English residing at Fort St. George and the Portuguese at San Thome seem to have lived in those days on rather friendly terms, there was an undercurrent of discontent on both sides, and the Portuguese could not relish the establishment of a Prefecture Apostolic at Madras. Father Ephraim, however, contrived to maintain a friendly intercourse with the Portuguese priests. In the year 1649, he had occasion to visit the Portuguese Factory; but no sooner had he entered the place than he was seized by some officers of the Goa Inquisition, and carried off to Goa in a small frigate which was then ready to sail. Father Ephraim was indebted to Coota Khan, the King of Golconda, for his release. Through many vicissitudes the Capuchin Fathers preserved in the work begun by them, and handed it down faithfully to their successors till Father John Bede Polding, a Benedictine, was nominated the first Vicar Apostolic of Madras, on the 3rd of July, 1832, but he declined the appointment, and eventually became Archbishop of Sydney. The Mission was then taken charge of by the Vicar Apostolic of Bombay, Fre Pedro D. Alcantara, Bishop of Antiphellus, till 1835, when in August of that year the Rt. Rev. Dr. Daniel O'Connor assumed the Government of the Mission. Succeeding Vicars Apostolic were Doctor Patric Carew, 1838-1842 (when he was transferred to Calcutta), Doctor John Pennelly, 1842-1868; Doctor Stephen Fennelly, 1868-1880; the most Rev. Doctor Joseph Colgan 1880-1911. In whose time the Vicariate Apostolic was raised to an Archdiocese on the establish-

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS

ment of the Indian Hierarchy in 1886. It was during the administration of John Fennelly that the status of the Catholic community was raised, and the claims of both military and civil Catholic British subjects were adequately recognised by Government. The influence exerted by Dr. Fennelly and by his clergy upon the European residents, and especially upon the Irish Catholic soldiers of Madras, and the other military stations, may be regarded as the most important fruit of his Episcopate.

John Fennelly was brave and outspoken, and of the Daniel O'Connor type. His intrepid advocacy of the cause of his flock obtained for the Catholic community of Madras the recognition of Government. Promotion from the ranks of Catholic in the Indian Army may well be said to have been inaugurated by the strenuous exertion of this good Bishop. He was prominent in the meeting of sympathy with Sir Chas Trevelyan, the Governor on his recall. In fact, John Fennelly was the founder of the then Madras Mission, which has now risen to be an Archdiocese. He was indefatigable in building the foundations, and spared himself in nothing. He was thoroughly unselfish, broadly tolerant of the religion of others, and ever ready to take up the cause of the poor at whatever cost. Despite all the work that fell to his share in those days of pioneer trouble and anxiety, he daily devoted two hours to teaching in the schools. He was a great and prolific writer and an unsparing controversialist. His memory is enshrined in the hearts of the generation of Madras Catholics who are rapidly passing away, while his houses lie interred in the precincts of the sanctuary of that Cathedral Church which was the arena of his life's labours. John Fennelly was succeeded by Stephen Fennelly, his brother, under whose regime the Finances of the Mission were greatly improved by his tact and business habits. Doctor Joseph Colgan was nominated in private Consistory, May 1882, Bishop of Aureliopolis and Vicar Apostolic of Madras, and consecrated on the 24th August of the same year. In the Catholic Cathedral, Promoted to the Archiepiscopal dignity by the Decree of 25th November, 1886, he was proclaimed at Bangalore on the 25th January, 1887, and nominated by Pope Leo. XIII. Assistant at the Pontifical Throne, on the occasion of his Grace's Golden Jubilee, 4th, February 1894. His Grace Dr. J. Colgan was called to his reward 11th February 1911, and was succeeded by the Most Rev. John Athen, D. D., Co-adjutor Bishop and a Member of St. Joseph's Society, Mill-Hill (London). Doctor Aelen was nominated Bishop of Termisonia and Co-adjutor to His Grace, the Archbishop of Madras on 2nd December, 1901; consecrated at Rozenoal, Holland 2nd February, 1902; appointed Co-adjutor 'Comjure successionis' to His Grace the Archbishop 31st July, 1902; installed Archbishop of Madras, 19th February, 1911; resigned his office 15th March 1928; died in Madras, 11th February, 1929; succeeded by the most Rev. E. Moderlet, S.C., and consecrated at St. Mary's Cathedral, Madras on 28th October, 1928.

The Cathedral Church has two transepts, with a sanctuary, sacristy, nave and side aisles built by the Italian Capuchins in 1775, and then consisted of a nave with two sides aisles, and a sanctuary under a pent roof. The pent roof was removed by Dr. O'Connor in 1837, and a flat roof put on the walls of the nave having been raised 10 feet. The sanctuary was at the same time thrown down and enlarged, and two transepts added. His Grace Archbishop Colgan raised the roof of the side Altars to the height of the roof of the Chancel, which is now fitted up with stained glass windows. The pictures of the Crucifixion and Mary Magdalen, more than life size, is said to be one of the finest oil paintings in India.

In the Moorat Ohapel, attached to the Cathedral, there is an artistic monument of Italian marble. Mr. Moorat was the wealthiest Armenian of his day. He left charitable benefactions known as the "Moorat Fund." His monument bears the date 16th April, 1816. His wife, Anna Raphael died 28th July, 1828, aged 57. The earliest gravestone, dated 11th November, 1751, records the sepulchre of Muthu Nayakar, son of Babu Nayakar of the Kavarai caste. The date 22nd Feb., 1786, is inscribed over the resting place of "Audrian Forebeck," a merchant of this city of Madraspatnam, aged 71 years. Audrian Forebeck built a small bridge over the Adyar, 1766, as is recorded in English, Tamil, Persian and Latin, on a monument half way to the Mount outside, the Collector of Chingleput's residence at Lushington's Garden. But this is not the Marmalong Bridge which dates from 1725, and was erected by Petrus Uskan, another Armenian Catholic.

Catholic Cathedral George Town.—
Sunday Masses at 7 and 8.30 a.m. Evening Service at 6.30 p.m.; during the monsoon months at 6 p.m.

St. Peter's Royapuram.—Sunday Mass at 5.30 and 7.15 a.m. Ben. 5.30 p.m.
St. Andrew's Vepery.—Sunday Mass at 7 a.m. Evening Service at 6 p.m.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS.

St. Gabriel's High School, Park Town, Sunday Mass at 6 a.m.

St. John the Baptist, South George Town.—Served from Cathedral. Sunday Mass 5-30 a.m.

St. Francis Xavier's, North George Town.—Sunday Masses at 5 and 7 a.m. Evening Service at 6 p.m.

Our Lady of Refuge, North George Town.—Sunday Mass at 6 a.m.

Assumption of our lady, North George Town.—Sunday Mass at 7 a.m. Bcq. 6-30 p.m.

Our Lady of Dolours, Royapuram. Sunday Masses at 5 30 and 7 15 a.m.

St. Joseph's, Vepery High Road.—Sunday Mass 6 30 and 8 a.m. Evening Service at 6 p.m.

Church of our Lady of Lourdes, Perambur.—Sunday Mass at 7-30 a.m. Evening Service at 6 p.m.

St. Antony's, Pudupet.—Sunday Mass at 5 30 and 7 30 a.m. Evening service at 6 p.m.

Sacred Heart of Jesus, Egmore.—Sunday Mass at 5 30 and 7 30 a.m. and Ben. 6 30 p.m.

Adyar.—Sunday Mass at 6 45 a.m.

DIOCESE OF SAN THOME DE MELIAPOR

It has been the constant tradition of the Church from the second century down to our days that St. Thomas the Apostle evangelised India. A great deal of literature has grown around this perennial subject in the course of ages. It will suffice for our purpose to give a summary of this time honoured tradition. The Apostle after receiving the Holy Ghost went to many countries to preach the gospel of Christ. After preaching to the parthians, the Medes, the Persians, the Hyrcanians, and the Bactrians, he went down south to the Indians whom he instructed in the Christian faith. Here he visited the courts of two Kings, one in the north of India and the other in the south. He remained in the north for some time, and then proceeded to the south, landing at Cranganore on the Malabar Coast, where the descendants of the early converts are known to this day as the St. Thomas Christians. He then passed on to the Coromandel Coast, where by the sanctity of his miracles, he aroused in the people admiration for himself and love for Jesus Christ. This greatly enraged the King who decided to put the Apostle to death, but being afraid of the great crowd that assembled, many of whom believed in the Lord, even of the King's nobles, he took him under a guard to some distance beyond the one and then ordered the soldiers to take him to the mountain and kill him. This was done after St. Thomas was allowed to pray for a while. As to the mountain and the town here mentioned, St. Thomas Mount and Mylapore are the only places that have been identified with them, where the Apostle was martyred buried, by a persistent tradition, the like of which cannot be traced as having ever existed in connection with any other place or places in India or elsewhere. The greater part of his remains were at a very early date removed from India to Edessa, thence to the island of Chios off the coast of Asia Minor in the Aegian Sea, and finally to Ortona in Italy where they now repose. Some relics are still preserved in an ancient Reliquary in the Cathedral at San Thome.

At a subsequent period a violent persecution raged against Christians of the Coromandel Coast, which compelled many of them to take refuge among their brethren on West Coast where they settled down. Later on the Nestorians who spread all over Asia down in India sent missionaries to govern and minister to St. Thomas Christians, also came over to Mylapore in large numbers and lived round the Church. After some time they were subject to much persecution, and had almost entirely disappeared when the Portuguese arrived in India. Before long two Portuguese merchants heard from two other Armenian merchants that on the Coromandel Coast there existed a miraculous shrine where the tomb of St. Thomas was venerated. Having landed at Pulicat the Portuguese merchants with several Armenian Christians went on pilgrimage to Mylapore. This was in 1517. They found the Church partly in ruins, and an old Muhammadan in charge of it, who kept it clean and took care of a lamp burning in a small chapel where the tomb was. The two Portuguese sent in reports to Goa. This led to King Manuel of Portugal giving orders to make inquiries about the tomb. Then some delay occurred, and King John III who succeeded to the throne in 1521 renewed the instructions. It was after some further delay that the tomb was opened in 1523, when some relics were found and the ruined Church was restored.

It was not long before a Portuguese town sprang up round this Church and was fortified, and made a Bishopric in 1606 by Pope Paul V, at the request of Philip II.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS IN MADRAS

King of Portugal, and named San Thome. When later on the Dutch took the town and handed it over to the Muhammadans, the Mahammadan Rulers and their followers settled in the place between the European quarter and the Brahmin quarter of Mylapore.

When the Bishopric of San Thome was created, the King of Portugal undertook to support it for all time; a promise which his successors have kept, notwithstanding all the vicissitudes, through which their fortunes have passed, up to the present; enjoying in return the privilege of presenting to the Pope their nominees for the Bishopric. The Bishops of San Thome originally exercised jurisdiction over all countries bordering the Bay of Bengal, including Burma. In course of time new dioceses were created and his jurisdiction was to a great extent limited by the "Concordat" of 1886 entered into between the Holy See and the Government of Portugal.

The present Cathedral at San Thome was built and completed in 1896, by His Excellency Dr. Henry Reed de Silva, who was the first to assume the title of "Bishop of Mylapore" for ordinary use, in order to avoid confusing San Thome in Madras with San Thome de Principe (of the West Coast of Africa) an important actual possession of Portugal. But, in official documents, the Bishops are still described as of San Thome de Meliapor.

On the occasion of the Tricentenary of the creation of Bishopric (1906). His Excellency Dr. Theotonius de Castro, the Bishop at that time, had the fosse of the Grave of St. Thomas enlarged and faced with marbles, to enable pilgrims to have access to the bottom of the Grave and to enable Masses to be celebrated immediately over the Grave, according to the practice of early Christians.

On account of "the difficulties which the execution of the Concordat of 1886 presented, the consequence of the profound changes which have taken place in Portugal and in the Religious life in the Indies, especially since the war," as the Protocol of the 15th April, 1928, states, the following Agreement between the Holy See and Portugal concerning the boundaries of the Diocese of Mylapore was signed on the 11th April, 1929 and ratified on the 29th June of the same year.

PRESENT BOUNDARIES.

The Diocese of San Thome of Mylapore consists of two distinct and separate contiguous territories that of San Thome and that of Tanjore. In that part of Tanjore the continuous territory of the Diocese of Mylapore now extends westwards with the addition of the two taluks of Alangudi and Tirumayam in the State of Pudukottah, belonging formerly to the Diocese of Trichinopoly, from which they have been now separated. The same territory of Tanjore now extends towards the north with the addition of (a) that portion of the taluk Naunilam situated north of the river Vettar; (b) the taluk of Mayavaram; (c) the taluk of Shiyali and (d) that part of the taluk of Chidambaram, in the district of South Arcot, which lies south of the river Vellar. In that part of San Thome which extends to the City of Madras, the Diocese of Mylapore is now extended by that territory of the Archdiocese of Madras, which forms a part of the civil district of Chingleput and is situated north of the river Palar and south of the river Cooum, being thus also included in the Diocese of San Thome that portion of the City of Madras situated south of the aforesaid river Cooum.

CHURCHES CONSECRATED WITHIN THE DIOCESE OF MADRAS.

Stations	Names of Churches.	When	By whom Consecrated.
Arcot	St. Mary's Church a	20 Oct. 1814	Bishop Spencer.
Aurangabad	Holy Trinity Church a	22 Nov. 1879	Do. Gell.
Bangalore	St. Paul's Mission Church	31 Mar. 1840	Do. Spencer.
Do.	St. Mark's Church a	21 Nov. 1880	Do. Turner.
Do.	Holy Trinity Church	16 Sept. 1851	Do. Dealtry
Do.	St. John's Church a	12 Apr. 1858	Do. do.
Do.	All Saints' Church a	17 Oct. 1870	Do. Millman.
Do.	The Fort Church ab	Unknown	Unknown.
Do. Petta	St. Matthew's Church	10 Nov. 1896	Bishop Gell.
Bellary	Holy Trinity Church, Fort a	14 Nov. 1841	Do. Spencer.
Do.	Garrison Church ab	21 Apr. 1870	Do. Gell.
Berhampore	St. Stephen's Church a	12 Jan. 1871	Do. do.
Bezawada	St. Paul's Church a	17 Feb. 1901	Do. Whitehead
Bimilipatam	St. Peter's Church a	17 Mar. 1894	Do. Gell.
Bolaram	Holy Trinity Church ab	Unknown	Unknown.
Calicut	St. Mary's Church a	28 Sept. 1864	Bishop Gell.
Canandacody	St. Paul's Church	30 Jan. 1845	Do. Spencer.
Cannanore	St. John's Church ab	22 Apr. 1816	Do. Middleton.
Chicacole	St. Mathew's Church (de- molished)	5 Mar. 1874	Do. Gell.
Chittoor	St. Luke's Church a	16 Oct. 1814	Do. Spencer.
Chuddeghatt	St. George's Church	25 July 1867	Do. Gell.
Do.	Christ Church	24 Dec. 1869	Do. do.
Cocanada	St. Thomas' Church a	17 Feb. 1870	Do. do.
Cochin	St. Francis of Assissi a	Unknown	Unknown.
Coimbatore	All Souls' Church a	27 Jan. 1872	Bishop Gell.
Collatta	...	11 Mar. 1841	Do. Spencer.
Coonoor	All Saints' Church a	18 Mar. 1854	Do. Dealtry.
Do.	St. John the Baptist's Church b	23 June 1894	Do. Gell.
Cuddalore	Christ Church	19 Jan. 1845	Do. Spencer.
Do.	Holy Epiphany Church a	31 Mar. 1901	Do. Whitehead
Cuddapah	Christ Church	17 Nov. 1881	Do. Gell.
Dowlaiswaram	Good Shepherd Church a	14 Feb. 1893	Do. do.
Georgetown, Madras...	Church Mission Chaael b	15 July 1828	Archdeacon Ro- binson.
Gudalur	St. John the Evangelists's Church a	14 Sept. 1869	Bishop Gell.
Guntur	St. John Baptist's Church a	2 Dec. 1892	Do. do.
Hyderabad	New Church Chapel b	21 Jan. 1907	Do. Whitehead
Kalsapad	St. Peter and Paul's Church	3 Dec. 1887	Do. Gell.
Kodaikanal	St. Peter's Church b	23 May 1886	Do. Caldwell.
Kotagiri	Christ Church a	...	The Church to remain uncon- secrated.
Kumbakonam	St. Lukes	19 Mar. 1927	Bishop Waller.
Kurnool	Do. a	Feb. 1856	Do. Dealtry.
Lovedale	Do. a	4 July 1865	Do. Gell.
Madras	Church of the Ascension	21 May 1914	Do. Williams
Do.	St. George's Cathedral a	8 Jan. 1816	Do. Middleton
Do.	St. Mary's Church Fort	28 Oct. 1190	Rev. Richard Portman Com- missary.
Do.	St. George ab	...	Rev. R. H. Kerr, Commissary.
Do.	St. Marks Church, North George Town, ab	5 Feb. 1804	Bishop Gell.
Do.	Holy Emmanuel Church, South George Town. a	12 Apr. 1862	Bishop Gell.
Do.	Christ Church, Mount Rd.	22 Dec. 1852	Do. Dealtry.
Do.	St. Thomas' Church, San Thome, a	10 Dec. 1842	Do. Spencer.

a. Churches held in Trust and repaired by Government. b. Licensed or "dedicated."

Stations	Names of Churches	When	By whom Consecrated.
CHURCHES CONSECRATED—(Contd.)			
Madras	St. Mathias' Church	24 Feb. 1842	Do. Spencer.
Do.	Vepory a	18 Nov. 1858	Do. Dealtry.
Do.	St. Paul's Church Vepory a	Unknown	Unknown.
Do. Chintadripet	Zion Church	27 June 1842	Bishop Spencer.
Do. Egmore	St. John's Church	20 Mar. 1833	Do. Wilson.
Do. John Pereira's.	Trinity Chapel a	20 Oct. 1858	Bishop Dealtry.
Madras St. Thome	Old Wesleyan Chapel*	25 Jan. 1899	Do. Gell.
Do. Sullivan's Gar- dens	Church of the Good Shepherd*	15 Jan. 1891	Do. do.
Madura	St. George Church* a	24 Nov. 1891	Do. do.
Malapuram	Christ Church* a	5 Nov. 1843	Bishop Spencer.
Mangalore	St. Paul's Church* a	10 Jan. 1842	Do. do.
Masulipatam	St. Mary's Church, Pettiah* a	11 Jan. 1841	Do. do.
Do.	St. John the Baptist's Church Fort (demolished)	29 April 1858	Do. Dealtry.
Mercara	St. Mark's Church a	9 Dec. 1893	Do. Gell.
Mutyalapad	Church of the Nativity*	19 Aug. 1865	Do. do.
Mysore	St. Bartholomew's Church a	2 Sept. 1856	Do. Dealtry.
Nellore	Christ Church a	16 Mar. 1902	Do. Whitehead
Negapatam	St. Peter the Apostle a	5 Dec. 1810	Do. Turner.
Ootacamund	St. Stephen's Church a	20 Oct. 1870	Do. Millman.
Do.	St. Thomas the Apostle's Church a	28 Feb. 1856	Do. Dealtry.
Palamcottah	Christ Church a	Unknown	Unknown.
Palghat	Holy Trinity Church a	Do.	Do.
Pallavaram	St. Stephen's Church a	5 Oct. 1896	Bishop Gell.
Perambur	Holy Cross Church	Unknown	Unknown.
Pondicherry	St. John's Church	13 Apr. 1819	Bishop Middleton
Poonamallee	St. Mary Magdalenes Church a	21 Dec. 1840	Do. Spencer.
Quilon	St. Thomas Church	21 Jan. 1867	Do. Gell.
Rajahmundry	Holy Trinity Church a	26 Oct. 1875	Do. do.
Salem	Christ Church a	11 Nov. 1887	Do. Johnson.
Sawyerapuram	Holy Trinity Church	12 Dec. 1841	Do. Spencer.
Secunderabad	St. John the Baptists Church	29 Nov. 1854	Do. Dealtry.
Do.	St. Thomas Church	31 Oct. 1830	Do. Turner.
St. Thomas Mount	Do. a	31 Jan. 1845	Do. Spencer.
Tanjore	St. Peters Church	1st Feb. 1845	Do. do.
Do.	Christ Church a	22 Oct. 1868	Do. Gell.
Tellicherry	St. John the Evangelists Church a	5 Oct. 1846	Do. Spencer.
Tranquebar	Zion Church* a	15 Nov. 1859	Do. Dealtry.
Trivandrum	Christ Church a	2 Feb. 1816	Do. Middleton
Trichinopoly	St. Johns Church* a	17 Feb. 1845	Do. Spencer.
Do.	Christ Church a	20 Feb. 1864	Do. Gell.
Trimulgherry	All Saints Church a	21 Jan. 1896	Do. do.
Tamallapalli	St. Stephens Church*	Unknown	Unknown.
Tuticorin	English Church a	Do.	Do.
Vellore	St. Johns Church	27 Dec. 1846	Bishop Spencer.
Vizagapatam	Do.	4 Mar. 1870	Do. Gell.
Vizianagaram	St. Marys a	29 Oct. 1840	Do. Spencer.
Vullavaram or Vala- puram	St. Stephens Church	3 Jan. 1847	Do. do.
Waltair	St. Pauls Church a	14 May 1887	Do. Gell.
Wellington	St. George's Church	3 Oct. 1853	Do. Dealtry.
Yercaud	Trinity Church a	...	...

* Churches held in Trust and repaired by Government. a.-licensed or "dedicated."

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LIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS IN THE CITY.

ASTHIGA SANGAM LIBRARY.

(Estd. Jan. 1919.)

OFFICE.—Vedanta Sangam Premises, Sami Naicken Street, Chintadripet, Madras.

OBJECTS.—To diffuse the knowledge of the existence of one Supreme Being, the Almighty and to propagate the truths of our religions as opposed to the propaganda of ill-conceived Atheists who hold there is no God, no religion, no puranas and no ancient scriptural truths; to spread the belief of equality among all human beings and to promote the feeling of Universal Brotherhood and equality of men and women; to safeguard the interests of idol-worship; and to cultivate the proper understanding of our ancient Vedas, Shastras, Puranas, etc., for the propagation of our ancient culture.

BRAHMA SAMAJ FREE READING ROOM.

Anna Pillai Street, Georgetown,

Is open free to the public daily from 7 to 9 a.m. and 6 to 8 p.m. except on Sunday evening when Divine Services are held regularly in the Samaj Mandir.

CONNEMARA PUBLIC LIBRARY—1896.

Pantheon Road, Egmore.

The Connemara Public Library which is located in the Museum Premises is a free Library maintained by the Govt. It was opened for reference only on 5th Dec. 1896 by Sir Arthur Havelock, Governor of Madras, to whose initiative it owes its existence. The original scientific and reference library of the Museum constituted the nucleus of Library. It was converted into a lending library in Jan. 1, 1930. There are about 40,000 books and 25,000 of bound volumes of periodicals and pamphlets and about 500 periodicals and transactions of learned societies etc. Total number of readers and books consulted and borrowed during 1934-35 are 60,135 and 14,9223 respectively. The Library is closed on all Fridays.

DANISH MISSION READING ROOM AND LIBRARY.

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Open daily, except Sundays, 7 to 9 a.m. and 4 to 8 p.m. Lectures on religious and social questions on Fridays and Sundays.

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Let GITA PUBLICITY, 8, Philips St., Madras handle your Publicity.

DIOCESAN LIBRARY.

This Library contains about 8,000 volumes chiefly theological works and is situated at the Diocesan Office, St. George's Cathedral. It is composed of books collected by the late Dr. Kennet; others left by the late Bishop Gell, and some volumes since added.

GANESA LIBRARY—1917.

Inspector Subbaraya Naick St. Washermanpet, Madras.

OBJECTS.—Issue books for home reading. Contains valuable Tamil and English books and Novels. Open daily 6 to 8-30 p.m.

GOVERNMENT ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPTS LIBRARY—1847.

Egmore, Madras.

Free Consulting library open from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Saturdays and from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. on all other days except on Fridays and other authorised holidays.

English Books, Sanskrit and Vernacular Books, Manuscript works in Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Kanarese, Arabic Persian and Hindustani, Pali, Sinhalese and Burmese. Arrangements made to supply copies of manuscripts to scholars at their own expense and manuscripts and books lent to responsible persons on certain conditions.

HULTON A. W. READING ROOM, THE.

Mahammadans Garden, Cathedral P.O. Madras.

OBJECTS.—To cater for the needs of the reading Public and to bring together young men of diocese communities of culture in mutual understanding, and co-operation through literary, Scouting, sporting, religious, Social and Educational activities.

OFFICE BEARERS.—Founder and life Patron A. W. Hutton, M.C., and B.E.

MADRAS LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, THE.

(See under Societies and Associations)

MADRAS LITERARY SOCIETY AND AUXILIARY OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY—1812.

College Road Nungambaukam.

This Society possesses by far the best Library in the Madras Presidency and contains over 98,000 volumes.

MADRAS LITERARY SOCIETY.—(Contd.)

The Library is especially complete in History Biography, Geography, Travel, Literature and Fiction, and subscribes to 32 periodicals, weekly, monthly and quarterly Indian British French and American. Two or more copies are brought according to demand. It is open every week day from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. and 8 a.m. to 12 noon on Sundays and Holidays. A reading and writing room is available for the use of members and their families Resident Members pay a quarterly subscription of Rs. 10; or optionally a monthly subscription of Rs. 4. Non-resident Members pay Rs. 10 quarterly. Subscribers, 1 and 11 classes having partial privileges, pay quarterly subscription of Rs. 5 and Rs. 3, respectively. Non-resident Members and Subscribers pay carriage charges of books supplied to them.

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Chepsauk, Triplicane.

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MOHAMMADAN PUBLIC LIBRARY—1850.

Triplicane P.O.

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Nungambaukam.

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OBJECTS.—To maintain a free Reading Room and Library for the use of the members and to organise on non-Political matters of Public interest; Social service.

SCHWABE READING ROOM, THE

High Court Buildings, Madras.

NARAYANASWAMY CHETTIAR'S, GOPATHY FREE READING ROOM.

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PRESIDENT.—Dewan Bahadur Gopathy Narayanaswamy Chetty.

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13, Luz, Mylapore.

(Regd. under Act XXI of 1860).

OBJECTS.—The promotion and encouragement of the specialized study of the various branches of knowledge which bear in a direct and practical manner upon the progress of India, by maintaining and improving the 'Ranade Library,' established by the Association in Mylapore by fostering and improving of Indigenous Industries the Promotion of Technical Scientific Education; by holding meetings for lectures and discussions, and by reading and publishing papers and dissertation and the doing of all such other things as are incidental or conducive to attainment of the above objects.

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Chepauk,

OBJECTS.—To provide credit accommodation to its members. To improve the economic conditions of the members by encouraging thrift and self-help among them.

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Triplicane.

OBJECTS.—To encourage thrift by issue of loans to members and by accepting money from members in the form of fixed, accumulative and recurring deposits.

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(Regd.)

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Office of the Inspector General of Police, Mylapore, Madras.

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Rao Sahib M. Krishnappa Shetty, Addl. Insp.-Genl. of Police.

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N. Ramayya Pillai, Dy. Supdt. of Police, Crime Branch, C.I.D. (Spl. duty).

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B. W. Lane, Dy. Commissioner of Police (Traffic and Licensing).

D. C. T. Cameron, Central Intelligence officer, Madras.

Rao Sahib M. Krishnamurti Nayudu, Asst. Commissioner of Police, (Traffic and Licensing).

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Licut. T. M. Abdulla, Asst. Commandant, Malabar Special Police, (Madras City).

Rao Bahadur A. Srinivasulu Naidu, Police Surgn, Madras City Police.

C. Krishnaswami Pillai, Medical Officer, Madras City Police.

All religious and other processions regulated and controlled by the Commissioner of Police and the Deputy Commissioner.

The City of Madras for Police purposes is divided into eight divisions, exclusive of the A for Reserve Division and the T for Traffic Division. These eight divisions are lettered B, C, D, E, F, G, H and M and have an Inspector at the head of each called "Divisional Inspector."

"B" DIVISION comprises George Town and is bounded on the East by the Sea, South by the Cooum River, up to the big drain near the Medical College, West by the big drain up to Fraser Bridge Road, the straight line from Fraser Bridge Road to Malayaperumal Street, across the Esplanade Maidan, Malayaperumal Street, Acharappan Street and Portuguese Church Street and north by Old Jail Road and Ibrahimji Sahib Street.

"C" DIVISION comprises West of George Town, Sowcarpet, Kondithope, Big Parachery and Park Town and is bounded on the East by the Railway track up to Fraser Bridge Road, the Street from Fraser Bridge Road to Malayaperumal Street across the Esplanade Maidan, Malayaperumal St., Acharappan Street and Portuguese Church Street, South by the Cooum River between the big drain and the Canal up to Basin Bridge Road on the North, and North by Basin Bridge Road and Old Jail Road.

"D" DIVISION comprises Fort St., George, Triplicane, Pudurakam, Chepauk, Tiruvateesvaranpet and the Island, and is bounded on the East by the Sea, South by Ice House Road and Peter's Road, West by Mount Road, and Bodyguard's Road and North by Cooum River.

"E" DIVISION comprises San Thome, Royapettah, Mirsahibpet, Kosapet, Mandavali, Robertsonpet, Gopalapuram,

Sullivan's Garden, Shanmugapuram, Srinivasapuram, Alwarpet, Bhimanpet, Teynampet and a portion of Mambalam, and is bounded on the North by Eldam's Road continuation to the West of Mount Road, Mount Road and the road leading from the Mount Road direct to the Ice House Road, East by the Sea, South by the River Adyar, Mount Road up to Toll-Gate and thence along a south-west line up to the intersection with the boundary between S. Nos. 170-1 and 2 East of the South Indian Railway line and West by the South Indian Railway line between the point between S. Nos. 170-1 and 2 to the point of opposite Railway Telegraph Post No. 6-16.

"F" DIVISION comprises Chintadripet, Pudupet, Thousand Lights, Egmore, Komaleeswaranpet, Narasingapuram, Nungambakkam, Chetput and a portion of Kodambakkam and Mambalam, and is bounded on the North by the Poonamallee Road from the boundary up to its junction with Whannel's Road up to the Railway Level Crossing and the South Indian Ry. line up to its junction with the Cochrane's Canal, East by the Cooum river and Mount Road from the Government House Bridge up to Eldam's Road, South by Eldam's Road west of Mount Road and on the West by the

South Indian Railway line from the point of the Railway post No. 6-16 to a point opposite 5 and thence along the Cooum River up to the Poonamallee High Road.

"G" DIVISION comprises Periamet, New Town, Vepery, Purasawalkam, Choolai, Kilpauk, Perambur and Vyasarpady, and is bounded on the South by the Poonamallee Road, from the boundary up to its junction with Whannel's Road, Whannel's Road up to the Railway level crossing, and South Indian Railway line up to its junction with the Cochrane's Canal, East by Cochrane's Canal commencing from its junction with the South Indian Railway line, North by the Mullah bounding the limits of Madras, West by the line marking the limits of the City of Madras.

"H" DIVISION comprises Tondiarpet, Washermanpet and Royapuram, and is bounded on the East by the Sea, South by Ibrahimji Sahib Street, Old Jail Road, and Basin Bridge Road up to Cochrane's Canal, including a triangular piece beyond the Canal, North by the limits of the City of Madras.

"M" DIVISION (Marine Division) comprises the Harbour and all the stretch of land to the East of the Beach Road up to the Cooum river.

Sullivan's Garden, Shanmugapuram, Srinivasapuram, Alwarpet, Bhimanpet, Teynampet and a portion of Mambalam, and is bounded on the North by Eldam's Road continuation to the West of Mount Road, Mount Road and the road leading from the Mount Road direct to the Ice House Road, East by the Sea, South by the River Adyar, Mount Road up to Toll-Gate and thence along a south-west line up to the intersection with the boundary between S. Nos. 170-1 and 2 East of the South Indian Railway line and West by the South Indian Railway line between the point between S. Nos. 170-1 and 2 to the point of opposite Railway Telegraph Post No. 6-16.

"F" DIVISION comprises Chintadripet, Pudupet, Thousand Lights, Egmore, Komaleeswaranpet, Narasingapuram, Nungambakkam, Chetput and a portion of Kodambakkam and Mambalam, and is bounded on the North by the Poonamallee Road from the boundary up to its junction with Whannel's Road up to the Railway Level Crossing and the South Indian Ry. line up to its junction with the Cochrane's Canal, East by the Cooum river and Mount Road from the Government House Bridge up to Eldam's Road, South by Eldam's Road west of Mount Road and on the West by the

South Indian Railway line from the point of the Railway post No. 6-16 to a point opposite 5 and thence along the Cooum River up to the Poonamallee High Road.

"G" DIVISION comprises Periamet, New Town, Vepery, Purasawalkam, Choolai, Kilpauk, Perambur and Vyasarpady, and is bounded on the South by the Poonamallee Road, from the boundary up to its junction with Whannel's Road, Whannel's Road up to the Railway level crossing, and South Indian Railway line up to its junction with the Cochrane's Canal, East by Cochrane's Canal commencing from its junction with the South Indian Railway line, North by the Mullah bounding the limits of Madras, West by the line marking the limits of the City of Madras.

"H" DIVISION comprises Tondiarpet, Washermanpet and Royapuram, and is bounded on the East by the Sea, South by Ibrahimji Sahib Street, Old Jail Road, and Basin Bridge Road up to Cochrane's Canal, including a triangular piece beyond the Canal, North by the limits of the City of Madras.

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For each additional hour or part thereof	1 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 9 0	0 6 0	0 4 0
Per trip	For first 1/2 mile	1 8 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
	For every subsequent 1/2 mile	0 12 0	0 9 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 1 6
Rate of speed	6 miles an hour.	5 miles an hour.	3 miles an hour.	4 miles an hour.	3 miles an hour.	3 miles an hour.
Stoppage over 1/4 hour or part thereof	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 6	0 3 0	0 3 0

* N.B.—Minimum period of engagement by time shall not be less than 2 hours.

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DISTANCES TO SURROUNDING PLACES OF INTEREST.

FROM MADRAS TO		DISTANCES between principal localities in Madras.	
MILES.	YARDS.	MILES.	YARDS.
Chingleput	76	Mahabapuram	35 (about 5 miles north of Sadras).
Conjeevaram	59	Pallavaram	11
Coromandel	25 (near Pulicat).	Perumbakkam	59
Covelong	20	Poonamallee	13
Ennore	11	Pulicat	25 (by canal)
Guindy	5	Red Hills	10
Karunguli	54	Sadras	30
Little Mount	4		
		Saidapet	41 1/2
		Sembium	6
		Sriperumbudur	25
		St. Thomas' Mount	7
		Tirukajikundram	43
		Tiruvallure	26
		Tiruvottiyur	5
		Uttiramerur	42
		Wallajahad (or Dandu Sivaram)	51
		Government House to Junction of Body Guard Road with Ponamallee Road	1 130
		Government House to General Hospital Bridge	1 500
		Government House to Wallajah Bridge (N)	1 255
		Government House to Benefield Road (E)	736
		Wallajah Bridge (N) to South Sea Gate	1 360
		Benefield Road (E) to South Sea Gate	1 113
		South Sea Gate to Party's Corner	1 113
		Party's Corner to Harbour	3 110
		Government House to Edward Ellicots Road (via Beach)	1 133
		Edward Ellicots Road to Theosophical Society's Gate	3 206
		Basin Bridge, Railway Station	373
		Big Mosque, Triplicane	500
		Castadipet Toll-bar	633
		Central Record Office to Whannel's Rd. Ry. Level crossing	473
		Whannel's Road Railway Level-crossing to School of Arts	300
		School of Arts (W) to Periamet (W)	807
		Periamet (W) to General Hospital Bridge (W)	350
		General Hospital Bridge (W) to Hutton Bridge (S)	3 100
		Hutton Bridge (S) to Willingdon Bridge (N)	3 300
		Willingdon Bridge (N) to Oakes & Co. (S)	3 760
		Government House to Peter's Road Junction (S)	
		Peter's Road Junction (S) to Saidapet Toll Gate	
		Peter's Road Junction to Adyar Club	
		Adyar Toll-bar	
		Ameer Mahal	
		Baptist Chapel, New Town	

M. F.
0 4
2 5
1 6

Central Railway Station
Chief Office of the I. G. of Police
Choolai Market

M. F.
2 2
1 3
4 7

FROM FORT ST. GEORGE TO—

Adyar Toll-bar
Ameer Mahal
Baptist Chapel, New Town

M. F.
5 0
2 0
1 2

Central Railway Station
Chief Office of the I. G. of Police
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Distances between principal localities in Madras.—(Contd.)

	M. F.		M. F.		M. F.
Cochrane's Basin	2 0	Memorial Hall	...	Rifle Butts, San Thome	3 6
College Hall	2 4	Monagar Choultry	...	Royapettah Police Station	2 5
Custom House	1 1	Mout Road Toll-bar	...	Royapuram Railway Terminus	2 5
Doveton College	1 7	Munro's Bridge	...	Salt Cotaurs	1 3
Emmore Road Toll bar	5 0	Napier Park	...	San Thome Cathedral	3 2
Government Bakery	3 7	North George town Church	...	School of Arts	1 1
Government Central Museum	3 3	Pachaiyappa's Hall	...	S.I. Ry. Station, Egmore	1 3
Kapaliwarar Temple	3 6	Parthasarathy Temple	...	Spur Tank	1 3
Kilpauk Toll bar	3 6	Perambur Barracks	...	St. George's Cathedral	2 6
Kodambankam Toll bar	3 4	Perambur Railway Station	...	St. Peter's R. C. Church	1 3
Loane Square	0 5	Poonamallee Road Toll-bar	...	Sterling Road Toll bar	3 0
London Mission Burial Ground	2 3	Presidency Magistrate's Court, Egmore	...	Sullivans Garden	3 6
Luz Church	3 7	Puliantope	1 4	Thousand Lights	3 0
Mackays Garden	3 4	Purasawalkam Bazaar	2 6	Tiruvottiyur Toll bar	4 7
Madras Club	1 6	Purasawalkam Burial Ground	2 2	Yekambara Eswarar Temple	0 4
Marine Mansion, San Thome	2 1	Revenue Board Office	1 1		
Medical Stores	1 5				

DISTANCES FROM CENTRAL RAILWAY STATION TO—

M. F.	M. F.
Adyar Toll bar	5 1
Ameer Mahal	2 1
Baptist Chapel, New Town	0 6
Basin Bridge, Railway Station	1 7
Big Mosque, Triplicane	1 4
Caladipet Toll bar	4 6
Chief Office of the I.G. of Police	3 2
Choolai Market	1 1
Cochranes Basin	1 5
College Hall	2 0
Custom House	1 6
Doveton College	1 3
Egmore Road Toll bar	4 5
Fort St. George	0 4
Government Bakery	4 0
Government Central Museum	1 4
Kapaliawar Temple	3 6
Kilpauk Toll bar	3 3
Koambiakam Toll bar	3 5
Loane Square	1 0
London Mission Burial Ground	2 0
Luz Church	3 7
Mackays Garden	3 2
Madras Club	1 7
Marine Mansion, San Thome	2 6
Medical Stores	1 5
Memorial Hall	0 3
Monegar Choultry	2 1
Mount Road Toll bar	4 4
Munro's Bridge	2 6
Napier Park	0 7
North George town Church	9 7
Pachaiyappas Hall	0 6
Parthasarathy Temple	2 4
Parambur Barracks	3 5
Parambur Railway Station	2 2
Poonamallee Road Toll bar	3 0
Presidency Magistrate Court,	1 1
Egmore	3 3
Puliantope	1 4
Purasawalkam Bazaar	1 6
Purasawalkam Burial Ground	1 5
Revenue Board Office	1 4
Rifle Butt, San Thome	2 2
Royapettah Police Station	4 4

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DISTANCES BETWEEN PRINCIPAL LOCALITIES IN MADRAS 101

DISTANCES FROM CENTRAL RY. STATION TO—(Contd.)		FROM MADRAS CLUB TO		FROM S. I. RY. STATION, EGMORE TO—	
M. F.		M. F.		M. F.	
2 2	Royapuram Railway Terminus	0 6	S. I. Ry. Station, Egmore	0 6	Doveton College
1 0	Salt Cotaurs	1 5	Spur Tank	3 1	Ennore Road, Toll bar
3 6	San Thome Cathedral	2 6	St. George's Cathedral	0 6	Fort St. George
0 0	School of Arts	2 5	St. Peters R. C. Church	2 1	Government Bakery
				1 2	Government Central Museum
				1 2	Kapaliswarar Temple
				2 7	
				1 0	
				2 1	
				3 2	
				4 0	
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				6 1	
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				8 1	
				9 2	
				10 3	
				11 4	
				12 5	
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				14 7	
				15 8	
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				17 0	
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				23 6	
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[illegible]

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JUDGES.

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Government Pleader.—K. Kuttikrishna Menon.

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Official Assignee.—V. Tyagarajan.

Dy. Official Assignee.—A. P. O. Albuquerque.

Crown Prosecutor.—P. Govinda Menon.

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THE CITY CIVIL COURT.

Principal Judge.—S. Rangaswami Ayyangar.

Addl. Judge.—Syed Imamdin.

THE COURT OF SMALL CAUSES.

Chief Judge.—Rafiuddin Ahmed Sahib.

Second Judge.—M. A. Venkataramana Naidu.

Third Judge.—Chief Judge (Addl. Charge).

Registrar.—A. K. Ramachandra Ayyar.

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| The East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd. | Paterson & Co. |
| The Eastern Bank Ltd. | Ralli Bros. Ltd. |
| Gillanders Arbuthnot & Co. | Richardson & Cruddas. |
| Gordon Woodroffe & Co. (Madras) Ltd. | Sanjivappa & Sons, Ltd., Adoni. |
| Grindlay & Co. Ltd. Madras. | The Shalimar Paint, Colour and Varnish Co. Ltd. |
| A. and F. Harvey Ltd. Madura. | Shaw Wallace & Co. |
| A and F. Harvey Ltd. Tuticorin. | Simson and McConechy Ltd. |
| The Imperial Bank of India. | The South Indian Export Co. Ltd. |
| Heatly and Gresham Ltd. | The South Indian Railway. |
| The Imperial Chemical Industries (India) Ltd. | Spencer & Co. Ltd. |
| The Imperial Tobacco Co. of India Ltd. | The Standard Vacuum Oil Co. |
| The Indian Oxygen and Acetylene Co. Ltd. | T. A. Taylor & Co. (Madras) Ltd. |
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| Lever Bros. (India) Ltd. | Volkart Bros. |
| Lionel Edwards Ltd. | The Western India Match Co. Ltd. |
| | William Jacks & Co. Ltd. |
| | Wilson & Co. |
| | Chrome Leather Co. Ltd. |

AFFILIATED MEMBERS.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| The Calicut Chamber of Commerce. | The Coimbatore Chamber of Commerce |
| The Cocanada Chamber of Commerce. | The Tuticorin Chamber of Commerce. |
| The Cochin Chamber of Commerce. | |

HONARARY MEMBERS.

- | | |
|---|---|
| The Chairman, Madras Port Trust. | Sir Frederic James, O.B.E., M.L.A. |
| The Collector of Customs, Madras. | G. E. Walker. |
| The Chairman, Madras Trades Association. | The Postmaster-General, Madras. |
| The President, United Planters' Association of Southern India, Coonoor. | The General Manager, Telephones, Madras District. |
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Provincial Legislative Assembly.	Annamalai University.
Madras Port Trust.	Madras Industries Board.
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Vice-President.—S. RM. CT. A. Annamalai Chettiar.
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B. N. V. & Co., Post Box No. 1232.	Paterson and Co.	"	48.
Concord and Co. " 1221.	Raj and Co.	"	184.
Dalal and Co. " 149.	Ramlal and Co.	"	173.
Hindustan Corporation " 262.	G. S. Reddi and Co.	"	203.
Kothari and Sons " 267.	Somayajulu and Co.	"	1263.
V. S. Krishnaswami and Co. " 265.	Swastik and Co.	"	43.
Lakshmi and Co., 310/311, Linghi Chetty St.	Trojan and Co.	"	243.
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" 25 " 50	Rs.	0 4
" 50 " 75	Rs.	0 8
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" 100 " 150	Rs.	1 0
" 150 " 250	Rs.	1 8
" 250 " 350	Rs.	2 0
" 350 " 500	Rs.	2 8
" 500 " 650	Rs.	3 0
" 650 " 750	Rs.	3 8
" 750 " 1000	Rs.	4 0
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 Hony. Vice Consul for Italy at Madras.—Italian interests in India are looked after by the Consul for Spain at Bombay.
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Consignments & Government Marine Surveyor Madras.		
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Do. Tuticorin (Tinnevely District)	...	Mr. Y. A. M. Smye
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 Mahratta Railway).
 J. F. C. Reynolds, C.I.F., (General Manager, South Indian Railway)
 M. Ilm. Ud-Din, M.A., (Collector of Customs, Madras).
 A. Khaleeli, I.C.S., (Director of Industries and Commerce).
 S. Guruswami, (Representative of Labour).

ELECTED BY COMMERCIAL BODIES.

(Representing Chamber of Commerce, Madras).

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 J. R. Galloway.
 H. S. Town, M.L.A.
 Sir Robert Denniston.

(Representing Southern India Chamber of Commerce, Madras).

A. R. Ramanathan.
 K. Eswara Iyer.
 K. Govindan.
 (Representing Madras Trades Association).

A. E. Thompson.
 (Representing the Andhra Chamber of Commerce)

P. Suryanarayana Sastry, B.A.
 (Representing the Corporation of Madras)

V. Chackarai Chettiar, B.A., B.L.
 (Representing Southern India Skin and Hide Merchants Association)

Ahmed Khaleeli.
 Mohamed Musthan Sheriff Sahib

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS

General Manager.
 F. D. C. Sumner.
 Deputy Conservator of Port
 Lt. Col. A. D. Berrington.
 Chief Accountant.
 G. Venkataraya Pai,
 M.A., F.I.A.C., M.I.R.A.

Traffic Manager.

M. S. Venkataraman B. A.

Executive Engineer.

Lt. Col. E. G. Bowers, M.C. M.I.E.E.

Mechanical and Electrical Engineer.

S. W. White,

M.I.Mar.E., A.M.I.N.A., A.M.I.Mech.E.

Engineer and Dredging Master, Dredger
 'Madras',

F. G. Cooper.

Assistant Engineers.

S. Nagabushanam B.A. M.E., A.I.E.E.

K. N. Sreenivasan, B.E.

Assistant Electrical Engineer.

V. R. Sreenivasan, Grad. I.E.E., D.F.H.

Assistant Mechanical Engineer.

P. C. Martin.

Assistant Officer, (Marine).

T. Rajan.

Senior Assistant Traffic Manager

L. A. Abraham, B.A., F.C.I.

Assistant Traffic Managers.

U. Syed Abdul Ghaffoor Sahib.

C. Spears.

Deputy Chief Accountant (Engineering)

V. Muthuswamy, B.A.

Medical Officer.

Dr. T. S. Subramaniam,

M.B.B.S., F.R., F.P.S., D.T.M., D.P.H.

Office Manager.

Rao Sahib G. M. Ganapathy Iyer

MADRAS PORT TRUST

PORT DUES

9 Pies per ton (net). If the Vessel comes here "in ballast to load" she is charged at the rate i.e. 6 3/4 pies per ton. No Port dues are leviable if a vessel leaves the Port within 48 hours without discharging or taking in cargo or passengers; after 48 hours Port dues are levied at half the rates.

PILOTAGE FEES:

Eight pies per registered ton for both inward and outward pilotage plus an additional fee of Rs. 30/-, for either inward or outward pilotage performed between 6 P.M. and 6 A.M.

1. For hire of boats employed for the stern fasts of a vessel Rs. 10/-
2. For shifting the berth of a Vessel and remooring it in the same berth Rs. 10/-
3. For Mooring a Vessel Rs. 10/-
4. For mooring a vessel outside the Harbour (when she does not enter or leave it) Rs. 20/-

MOORING FEES:

1. Rs. 90/- for the first day or part of a day, and Rs. 30/- for each succeeding day or part of a day for each berth inside the artificial harbour.
 2. Rs. 60/- for the first day or part of a day and Rs. 15/- for each succeeding day or part of a day for each berth outside the artificial harbour.
- A surcharge of 25 per cent is now levied on Port Dues and Mooring fees.

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTION

HARBOUR DUES.

Scale of rates of harbour dues classified according to Main heads—

Description of goods.	Imports or export.	
	Unit.	Rate.
I. AERATED AND MINERAL WATERS UNFERMENTED AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, LIQUORS AND SPIRITS.		
		Rs. A.
Aerated and mineral waters, non-alcoholic beverages....	50 c.ft.	2 0
Ale, beer, porter stout or cider in cases ..	50 c.ft.	3 4
Ale, beer, porter, stout or cider, inc asks	54 gallons.	0 12
Bitter	50 c.ft.	4 0
Colombo arrack in casks	54 gallons	1 0
Wines and spirits in cases	50 c.ft.	4 0
Wines and spirits in casks	54 gallons.	1 8
II. AEROPLANES, BOATS AND OTHER SMALL FLOATING CRAFT, APPLIANCES AND ACCESSORIES.		
Aeroplanes, complete	* Each.	250 0
Do. parts and accessories	50 c.ft.	2 8
Do. do.	20 cwt.	2 8
Boats, launches and other small floating craft, appliances and accessories	50 c.ft.	2 8
Ships (fittings)	...	Free.
III. ANIMALS, POULTRY AND REPTILES ALIVE.		
Animals (small) and birds, caged or in coops	50 c.ft.	2 0
Asses, cows, bulls and buffaloes	Each.	2 0
Deer	Each.	4 0
Dogs and monkeys	Each.	0 6
Dogs in kennels	50 c.ft.	2 12
Elephants	Each.	30 0
Horses, ponies, camels, mules and wild animals unenumerated.	Each.	6 0
Lions and tigers	Each.	12 0
Pigs, sheep and goats	Each.	0 4
Poultry	Each.	3 0
Reptiles in cases	50 c.ft.	5 0
Turtles	Each.	4 0
IV. ARMS, EXPLOSIVES, FIREWORKS AND MATCHES.		
Ammunition, safety fuses and explosives of all kinds ...	20 cwt.	4 0
Cannon, ordnance including guns, mortars, howitzers with their equipment.	20 cwt.	4 0
Crackers and fireworks of all kinds	50 c.ft.	4 0
Guns sporting, rifles and small arms and parts thereof, cartridges empty and materials and imlements for leading cartridges	50 c.ft.	4 0
Matches (Bengal. lucifer and safety)	50 c.ft.	2 8
Naval and Military stores	20 cwt.	3 2
Shot and bullets	20 cwt.	2 0
V. BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS NOT MADE OF METAL OR GLASS.		
All asbestos cement goods including pipes	20 cwt.	3 4
Asphalt and pitch	20 cwt.	2 0
Bath and fire bricks, fire clay, country clay, China clay and earth, not in bulk	20 cwt.	2 0
Fire clay, country clay, China clay and earth, in bulk ...	20 cwt.	1 8

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COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTION.

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Engineer and Dredging Master, Dredger
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P. C. Martin.
Assistant Officer, (Marine).
T. Rajan.
Senior Assistant Traffic Manager
L. A. Abraham, B.A., F.C.I.
Assistant Traffic Managers.
U. Syed Abdul Wahid Sahib.
C. Spears.
Deputy Chief Accountant (Engineering)
V. Muthuswamy, B.A.
Medical Officer.
Dr. T. S. Subramaniam,
M.B.B.S., F.R., F.P.S., D.T.M., D.P.H.
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1. Rs. 90/- for the first day or part of a day, and Rs. 30/- for each succeeding day or part of a day for each berth inside the artificial harbour.
 2. Rs. 60/- for the first day or part of a day and Rs. 15/- for each succeeding day or part of a day for each berth outside the artificial harbour.
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COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTION

HARBOUR DUES.

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Imports or export.
Description of goods. Unit. Rate.

I. AERATED AND MINERAL WATERS UNFERMENTED AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, LIQUORS AND SPIRITS.

		Rs.	A.
Aerated and mineral waters, non-alcoholic beverages...	50 c.ft.	2	0
Ale, beer, porter stout or cider in cases ..	50 c.ft.	3	4
Ale, beer, porter, stout or cider, inc asks	54 gallons.	0	12
Bitter	50 c.ft.	4	0
Colombo arrack in casks	54 gallons	1	0
Wines and spirits in cases	50 c.ft.	4	0
Wines and spirits in casks	54 gallons.	1	8

II. AEROPLANES, BOATS AND OTHER SMALL FLOATING CRAFT, APPLIANCES AND ACCESSORIES.

		Rs.	A.
Aeroplanes, complete	* Each.	250	0
Do. parts and accessories	50 c.ft.	2	8
Do. do.	20 cwt.	2	8
Boats, launches and other small floating craft, appliances and accessories	50 c.ft.	2	8
Ships (fittings)	...	Free.	

III. ANIMALS, POULTRY AND REPTILES ALIVE.

		Rs.	A.
Animals (small) and birds, caged or in coops	50 c.ft.	2	0
Asses, cows, bulls and buffaloes	Each.	4	0
Deer	Each.	0	6
Dogs and monkeys	50 c.ft.	2	12
Dogs in kennels	Each.	30	0
Elephants	Each.	6	0
Horses, ponies, camels, mules and wild animals unenumerated.	Each.	12	0
Lions and tigers	Each.	0	4
Pigs, sheep and goats	Each.	3	0
Poultry	50 c.ft.	5	0
Reptiles in cases	Each.	4	0
Turtles	...	...	...

IV. ARMS, EXPLOSIVES, FIREWORKS AND MATCHES.

		Rs.	A.
Ammunition, safety fuses and explosives of all kinds	20 cwt.	4	0
Cannon, ordnance including guns, mortars, howitzers with their equipment.	20 cwt.	4	0
Crackers and fireworks of all kinds	50 c.ft.	4	0
Guns sporting, rifles and small arms and parts thereof, cartridges empty and materials and imlements for leading cartridges	50 c.ft.	4	0
Matches (Bengal. lucifer and safety)	50 c.ft.	2	8
Naval and Military stores	20 cwt.	3	2
Shot and bullets	20 cwt.	2	0

V. BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS NOT MADE OF METAL OR GLASS.

		Rs.	A.
All asbestos cement goods including pipes	20 cwt.	3	4
Asphalt and pitch	20 cwt.	2	0
Bath and fire bricks, fire clay, country clay. China clay and earth, not in bulk	20 cwt.	2	0
Fire clay, country clay, China clay and earth, in bulk	20 cwt.	1	8

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.,

Description of goods	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
Bricks and tiles, flooring and roofing country	100 or part thereof.	Rs. A 0 6
Bricks and tiles, flooring and roofing, foreign	20 cwt.	3 4
Building and paving stones, dressed	20 cwt.	0 10
Building and paving stones, underdressed. shingle, metal, rubble and sand	20 cwt.	0 6
Cement	20 cwt.	2 8
Earthenware and stoneware pipes	20 cwt.	4 0
Grindstones, mill stones and rollers	20 cwt.	2 0
Lime and limestone	20 cwt.	1 6
Mantles	50 c.ft.	2 1
Marble blocks or slabs	20 cwt.	3 0
Marble and stone, manufactured and sculptured	20 cwt.	4 0
Packing of all sorts	20 cwt.	2 0
Pumice stone	20 cwt.	2 0
Pumice stone	50 c.ft.	2 0
Roofing felt, slates and other roofing materials	50 c.ft.	3 4
Sand for ballast	50 c.ft.	2 0
Tar and creosote		Free.
Wooden doors and window frames	20 cwt.	2 8
Unenumerated building materials	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do.	50 c.ft.	2 0

VI. BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS MADE OF METAL ROLLING STOCK AND MACHINERY AND PARTS THEREOF.

Armoured hose	20 cwt.	2 8
Belting	20 cwt.	2 0
Boilers, traction and other engines, parts and accessories	20 cwt.	3 0
Bridgework and girders	20 cwt.	2 8
Carborundum, emery wheels and powder, emery stone, emery paper, glass and sand paper.	50 c.ft.	2 8
Machinery parts and accessories	20 cwt.	2 8
Permanent way materials	20 cwt.	2 8
Rolling stock and parts thereof	20 cwt.	2 8
Unenumerated	20 cwt.	2 8
Do.	50 c.ft.	2 8

VII. BULLION AND SPECIE.

Bullion and specie (gold and silver) in packages	Each.	4 0
Specie, other than gold and silver, in packages	Each.	2 0

VIII. CHEMICALS, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS.

Acids of all kinds in crystals or powder, in cases.	50 c.ft.	4 0
Acids of all kinds in crystals or powder, in casks or barrels.	20 cwt.	4 0
Acids of all kinds, liquid, in cases	50 c.ft.	3 0
Do. in drums	54 gallons.	1 0
Do. in casks or barrels	20 cwt.	3 0
Alkalies	20 cwt.	1 12
Bhang and ganja	50 c.ft.	6 0
Camphor	50 c.ft.	4 0
Carbide of calcium	50 c.ft.	4 0
Chemicals in cases	50 c.ft.	3 0
Do. in drums	50 c.ft.	3 0
Do. in casks or barrels	54 gallons.	1 0
Disinfectants in cases	20 cwt.	3 0
Do. in drums or casks	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do. in bags or casks	54 gallons.	1 0
Drugs unenumerated in bags, bundles, casks or drums	20 cwt.	2 0
Drugs unenumerated in cases or bales	20 cwt.	2 0
Essential oil in cases	50 c.ft.	3 0
	50 c.ft.	2 8

FOR COMFORT & SERVICE—HOTEL EVEREST MADRAS.

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
Do. in casks or drums	54 gallons.	Rs. A 2 8
Gas in cylinders	20 cwt.	2 0
Medicines	50 c.ft.	2 8
Medicinal spirits	50 c.ft.	4 0
Mercury or Quicksilver	20 cwt.	5 0
Methylated spirits	50 c.ft.	2 12
Opium, cocaine, morphia and veronal in cases	50 c.ft.	30 0
Poisons	20 cwt.	4 0
Do.	50 c.ft.	4 0

IX. CIRCUS OUTFITS, ANIMALS AND THEATRICAL OUTFITS.

Circus animals and outfit, complete	Each	150 0
Theatrical Company's outfit, complete	Each.	50 0

X. CONVEYANCES.

Cycles	50 c.ft.	4 0
Carriages two-wheeled, horse traction, completely fitted up.	Each.	7 0
Carriages four-wheeled, horse traction, completely fitted up.	Each.	10 0
Motor cars, tractors and other motor vehicles valued inclusive of spare parts for duty purposes at below Rs. 3,000 packed in the same case.	Each.	12 1
Motor cars, tractors and other motor vehicles valued inclusive of spare parts for duty purposes at Rs. 3,000 and above but below Rs. 6,000 packed in the same case.	Each.	25 0
Motor cars, tractors and other motor vehicles valued inclusive of spare parts for duty purposes at Rs. 6,000 and over, packed in the same case.	Each.	50 0
Motor cycles	Each.	5 0
Motor cycles with side cars	Each.	7 0
Motor cycles side cars	50 c.ft.	2 1
Tram cars complete	Each.	150 0
Carriages and other vehicles not enumerated	50 c.ft.	2 0
Parts and accessories of cycles, carriages, motor cars, tractors and other motor vehicles, motor cycles and tram cars other than rubber tyres tubes and covers.	50 c.ft.	2 8
Tram car parts and accessories	20 cwt.	2 8

XI. CROCKERY, EARTHENWARE, PORCELAIN (EXCLUDING BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS). GLASSWARE AND STONEWARE.

Bottles, phials and broken glass	50 c.ft.	1 6
Earthenware, country	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do. do.	20 cwt.	2 0
Earthenware, foreign	50 c.ft.	3 4
Glass tiles, sheets and window glass	50 c.ft.	1 12
Glass bangle, beads tubes and Glassware	50 c.ft.	3 4
Lavatory and sanitary fittings	50 c.ft.	4 0
Plate glass	50 c.ft.	3 0
Stoneware	20 cwt.	1 0

XII. DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS, COLOURS AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS.

Alizarine, aniline and other dyes in cases	50 c.ft.	3 0
Do. do. in drums, kegs or Casks.	20 cwt.	3 0

FOR YOUR PAPER & STATIONERY CONSULT G. P. RAM & Co.,
1, BADRIAN ST., MADRAS.

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
		Rs. A.
Aniline and alizarine salt in cases ...	20 cwt.	3 2
Bark, nuts, dyeing and tanning substances in solid form, in bags, casks, drums or barrels.	20 cwt.	2 0
Bark, nuts, dyeing and tanning substances in solid in cases.	20 cwt.	2 0
Dyeing and tanning substances in liquid form, in casks, drums or barrels.	54 gallons.	0 8
Divi-divi ...	20 cwt.	3 4
Gambier or cutch ...	20 cwt.	3 4
Indigo ...	20 cwt.	3 0
Lacquer and lacqueredware ...	50 c.ft.	2 8
Myrabolams and turmeric ...	20 cwt.	1 12
Paints and colours in cases ...	50 c.ft.	2 12
Do. in drums, casks or bags.	20 cwt.	2 8
Painting and artist's materials ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Turpentine and its substitutes in drums ...	54 gallons.	1 0
Do. do. in cases	50 c.ft.	2 12
Varnish in casks, cans and drums ...	54 gallons.	1 0
Do. in cases	50 c.ft.	2 12
Unenumerated ...	20 cwt.	2 12
Do.	42 c.ft.	2 12
XIII. FISH, FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND PROVISIONS.		
Cocoa and coffee beans and spices in cases ...	50 cft.	2 0
Do. do. in bags	20 cwt.	2 0
Coconuts, chillies, onions and potatoes ...	20 cwt.	1 0
Copra, garlic and tamarind ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Edible nuts in bags ...	20 cwt.	3 0
Do. in casks or cases	50 c.ft.	3 0
Eggs in pots ...	Each.	1 0
Fish raw, salted and dried ...	20 cwt.	1 12
Fish maws, shark fins ...	20 cwt.	8 6
Fish bones ...	50 c.ft.	1 6
Fruits fresh in baskets ...	Each.	0 2
Do. in cases	09 c.ft.	2 0
Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dry, in bags	20 cwt.	2 0
Groceries, oilmanstoves, confectionery ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Hops ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Salt in bags, country and foreign ...	29 cwt.	8 0
Ships' provisions ...		Free.
Sugar in bags, jaggery molasses and treacle ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Tea ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
XIV. FURNITURE, CABINETWARE, TENT AND CAMP EQUIPAGE.		
Furniture and cabinetware made of wood ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do. do. made of metal ...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Tents and camp equipage, parts and accessories thereof.	50 c.ft.	2 0
XV. GAMES, TOYS AND SPORTING REQUISITES.		
Games, toys and sporting requisites ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Playing cards ...	50 c.ft.	2 8
XVI. GOVERNMENT STORES		
Government stores ...	20 cwt.	3 0
Do. ...	40 c.ft.	3 0

CONSULT PURSHOTAMDAS HARILAL & SONS., FOR YOUR
DIAMONDS.

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
		Rs. A.
XVII. GRAIN, PULSE, SEEDS, FLOUR, FARINA, STARCH, CATTLE AND HORSE FOOD.		
Bran, husk, chaff, crushed food, meal, hay and straw pressed or unpressed.	20 cwt.	1 12
Flour, meal, starch and farina in bags or casks ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Malt ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Rice, grain, pulse, sago, cereals, barley and tapioca, in bags.	50 c.ft.	2 0
Sago, barley, tapioca and flour, in cases ...	20 cwt.	1 8
Seeds, oil and other kinds		
XVIII. GUMS, RESINS, LAC, WAX AND RUBBER.		
Asafoetida ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Candles ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Gums, resins and dammer ...	20 cwt.	3 4
Lac ...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Lac manufactures ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Rubber raw, solution (caoutchouc) ...	20 cwt.	2 8
Rubber tyres, tubes, covers and other manufactures (excluding toys) ...	20 cwt.	3 4
Wax of all kinds excluding paraffin ...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Unenumerated ...	20 cwt.	3 4
Do.		
XIX. HABERDASHERY, HOSIERY, MILLINERY, APPAREL, BAGGAGE, UMBRELLAS AND PARTS.		
'Bonafide passengers' and seamen's baggage and personal effects accompanying them.'		Free.
Haberdashery, hosiery and millinery ...	50 c.ft.	4 0
Passengers' apparel and seamen's baggage and personal effects not accompanying them.	50 c.ft.	4 0
Personal and parts ...	50 c.ft.	4 0
Umbrellas and parts ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
XX. HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER GOODS, FOOTWEAR, HORNS AND ARTICLES MADE THEREOF		
Articles made of horns ...	50 c.ft.	3 0
Boots and shoes and materials for the manufacture and repairs thereof.	50 c.ft.	4 0
Cow, buffalo and other horns ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Deer and stag horns ...	20 cwt.	2 12
Guts and sinews ...	20 cwt.	1 6
Harness, saddlery, whips and other leather goods ...	50 c.ft.	2 8
Hides and skins, untanned ...	20 cwt.	2 0
Hides and skins, tanned, fleshings, clippings, cuttings and leather hose.	20 cwt.	3 4
Leather foreign ...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Slippers of sorts ...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Tails, cow, yak or ox ...	50 c.ft.	1 12
XXI. INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, FITTINGS AND APPLIANCES, SCIENTIFIC, MUSICAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC, ETC., PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF.		
Clocks, watches and time-pieces ...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Clocks, watches and time-pieces, parts and accessories ...	50 c.ft.	2 8
Dry cells, porous pots and accumulators ...	50 c.ft.	2 8

FOR COMFORT & SERVICE—HOTEL EVEREST, MADRAS,

COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL SECTION

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
Organs, pianos, pianolas	Each	Rs. A. 12 0
Musical instruments, fittings and accessories	50 c.ft.	2 8
Telegraph, telephone and electric instruments, appliances, accessories and fittings without glass, cables and wires.	20 cwt.	2 8
Telegraph, telephone and electric instruments, appliances, accessories and fittings without glass, cables and wires.	50 c.ft.	2 8
Typewriters and duplicators, fittings and accessories	50 c.ft.	2 8
Unenumerated	50 c.ft.	2 8
Do.	20 cwt.	2 8

XXII. IRONMONGERY, TOOLS, IMPLEMENTS AND HARDWARE, DOMESTIC AND NON-DOMESTIC

Domestic hardware	...	50 c.ft.	3 4
Drums and other metal empties	...	50 c.ft.	0 8
Electroplated ware	...	50 c.ft.	3 0
Hardware non-domestic, tools and implements	...	20 cwt.	3 4
Iron safes and chests	...	20 cwt.	4 0
Lamps and lampware without glass	...	50 c.ft.	2 8

XXIII. IVORY, IVORYWARE, JEWELLERY, PRECIOUS STONES AND CORAL.

Coral, real, in packages	...	Each	3 0
Coral, imitation	...	50 c.ft.	4 0
Ivory and ivoryware	...	20 cwt.	4 0
Jewellery real—gold and silver leaf, sheet, plate, wire, thread, lace and braid, in cases.	...	Each	4 0
Jewellery imitation—gold and silver leaf, sheet, plate wire, cloth, braid, lace, tape, thread lametta.	...	50 c.ft.	4 0
Precious stones and pearls, in packages	...	Each	5 0
Precious heads and seeds	...	50 c.ft.	4 0
Shells and cowries	...	20 cwt.	1 8

XXIV. LEAVES, CANES, PLANTS, FANS, MATS, BASKETS, BARKS AND FIBRES NOT ENUMERATED SEPARATELY.

Bamboo blinds, Malacca and walking sticks, brushes and brooms, coir matting.	...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Baskets, country	...	50 c.ft.	1 6
Do. foreign	...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do. tiffin	...	50 c.ft.	1 8
Bristles, cadjans, reeds, reed fans, kuskus for tatties	...	50 c.ft.	1 8
Beedie, betel and bandar leaves, coir, palmyra and coconut yarn.	...	50 c.ft.	1 6
Canes, rattan	...	20 cwt.	1 6
Cork and cork manufactures	...	50 c.ft.	1 12
Dunnage (mats, bamboos, wood) unmanifested	...	Free.	
Dunnage (mats, bamboos, wood) manifested	...	50 c.ft.	1 14
Mats, country	...	50 c.ft.	1 6
Do. country in pressed bales	...	50 c.ft.	0 3
Do. foreign	...	Each.	2 0
Palmyra, plantain and other fibres and barks	...	50 c.ft.	1 0
Plants and trees	...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Unenumerated	...	50 c.ft.	2 0
Do.	...	20 cwt.	2 0

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.,

COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL SECTION

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
XXV. MANURES AND FERTILISERS.		
Animal and vegetable manures not in bulk including oil cakes of all kinds	20 cwt.	Rs. A. 1 6
Animal and vegetable manures in bulk	20 cwt.	1 0
Chemical manures in bags	20 cwt.	2 0
Do. in cases	50 c.ft.	2 0
Nitre or saltpetre	20 cwt.	1 6

XXVI. MINERALS, METALS AND ARTICLES MADE OF METALS NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED UNDER HARDWARE OR MACHINERY.

Asbestos unmanufactured, chalk (crude), whiting, ochre pipe clay.	20 cwt.	2 0
Chalk (blackboard, billiard, crayons and French	50 c.ft.	2 8
Coal, cinders and ashes in bulk	20 cwt.	0 8
Coke, charcoal and patent fuel in bulk	20 cwt.	1 0
Coke, charcoal and patent fuel in bags	20 cwt.	2 8
Corundum	20 cwt.	1 8
Gypsum, plumbago, graphite	20 cwt.	2 0
Iron and steel	20 cwt.	2 14
Iron and steel scrap	20 cwt.	1 0
Lead ingots, lead wool	20 cwt.	2 12
Mica	50 c.ft.	3 4
Mica powder	20 cwt.	1 8
Ores, crushea, in bags, or in any other receptacle.	20 cwt.	0 12
Ores in bulk	20 cwt.	0 10
Solder	20 cwt.	3 4
Sulphur not in bulk	20 cwt.	2 0
Sulphur in bulk	20 cwt.	1 8
Zinc and spelter, unmanufactured	20 cwt.	2 12
Do. manufactured	50 c.ft.	2 12
Metals other than the above, unmanufactured	20 cwt.	3 4
Do. do. manufactured	50 c.ft.	3 4

XXVII. OILS AND FATS.

Animal and vegetable oils in casks or drums	54 gallons	0 12
Animal and vegetable oils in cases	50 c.ft.	2 8
Animal and vegetable, grease and fat, tallow and stearine.	20 cwt.	2 0
Mineral jelly	50 c.ft.	2 0
Mineral oil, kerosene in cases	8 gallons.	0 1 6
Mineral oil, kerosene in tins	4 gallons.	0 0 9
Mineral oil, kerosene in drums	54 gallons.	0 6
Mineral oil, in bulk	20 cwt.	1 12
Mineral oil, liquid fuel in bulk	20 cwt.	1 8
Mineral oil, liquid fuel in drums	54 gallons.	0 8
Mineral oil, petrol or benzine in drums	54 gallons.	1 0
Mineral oil, petrol or benzine in bulk	20 cwt.	4 4
Mineral oil, petroleum (dangerous) including naphta, turpene, benzol, benzoline in drums.	54 gallons.	1 0
Mineral oils others, in drums	54 gallons.	0 14
Mineral oils others, in cases	50 c.ft.	1 14

XXVIII. PAPER STATIONERY, MILL BOARD, PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS, PRINTED MATTER, MAPS, CHARTS, PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

Advertising and printed matter, books, maps and charts	50 c.ft.	2 0
Gloy, glue and other adhesives	50 c.ft.	2 0
Lithographic stones and materials	20 cwt.	3 0
Mill board and newspapers, old	50 c.ft.	1 12

Let GITA PUBLICITY, 8, PHILLIPS STREET, MADRAS
HANDLE YOUR PUBLICITY.

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
Paper, vellum, stationery, ink	50 c.ft.	2 8
Printing and lithographic ink	50 c.ft.	2 0
Printing type, dyes and type metal	20 cwt.	2 12
Other printing materials	50 c.ft.	2 8
Wood pulp and other paper-making materials	50 c.ft.	2 0

XXIX. PERFUMERY AND TOILET REQUISITES.

Combs	50 c.ft.	2 0
Perfumed spirits	50 c.ft.	4 0
Perfumery (excluding perfumed spirits) and scented oil	50 c.ft.	2 12
Soapnuts and soap substitutes	20 cwt.	2 0
Soap, soft, in drums	20 cwt.	2 8
Unenumerated	50 c.ft.	2 8
Do.	20 cwt.	2 8

XXX. PICTURES, WORKS OF ART, CURIOS, PHOTOGRAPHS, SPECIMENS OF NATURAL SCIENCE AND SPORTSMEN'S TROPHIES.

Clay figures, models and specimens of natural science	50 c.ft.	2 0
Curious, pictures, prints, engravings, photographs, works of art and sportsmen's trophies	50 c.ft.	3 4
Mouldings (picture frames)	50 c.ft.	2 0
Statues, metal	20 cwt.	4 0
Statues, marble, cement, plaster	20 cwt.	5 0

XXXI. POLISHES AND COMPOSITIONS FOR METALS, LEATHER ETC.

Boiler and other composition	50 c.ft.	2 0
Polish, metal, knife, boot and others	50 c.ft.	2 0

XXXII. RAILWAY STORES, I.E., STORES IMPORTED OR EXPORTED AT THE PORT BY RAILWAY COMPANIES AS DEFINED BY THE INDIAN RAILWAYS ACT, 1890 (IX OF 1890), OR WORKING STATE RAILWAYS OR BY GOVERNMENT OR OTHERS ON BEHALF OF SUCH COMPANIES.

Railway stores	20 cwt.	2 13
Do.	50 c.ft.	2 13

XXXII. TEXTILES.

(1) Cotton, silk, wool hair and manufactures thereof.

Carpets and druggets	50 c.ft.	3 0
Cordage and rope	20 cwt.	2 0
Cotton and wool, pressed or unpressed, country.	50 c.ft.	2 0
Cotton and wool, raw, pressed or unpressed, foreign.	50 c.ft.	2 0
Cotton and woollen piece goods	50 c.ft.	2 9
Cotton and wool waste and hair of all descriptions.	50 c.ft.	1 12
Silk raw, artificial silk yarn, Rayon yarn	50 c.ft.	3 0
Silk piece goods, shawls and yarn	50 c.ft.	4 0
Yarn and twist country, made of cotton or wool.	50 c.ft.	2 0
Yarn and twist foreign, made of cotton or wool.	50 c.ft.	2 8

(Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures thereof.)

Flax, canvas, linen and other goods	50 c.ft.	2 8
Flax, twist and yarn	50 c.ft.	1 8
Flax, canvas hose	20 cwt.	2 0
Flax, thread	50 c.ft.	4 0
Flax, hemp, and jute, raw	50 c.ft.	1 8
Hemp and jute, rope	20 cwt.	2 0
Hemp and jute, twine, twist and yarn	50 c.ft.	1 12
Jute gunny bags, gunny or hessians	50 c.ft.	2 0
Jute canvas	50 c.ft.	1 12
Hemp unenumerated	50 c.ft.	2 0
Linoleum	50 c.ft.	2 12

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128. GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS.

Description of goods.	Imports or exports.	
	Unit.	Rate.
Oil cloth and floor cloth	50 c.ft.	2 0
Tarpaulins	50 c.ft.	2 8

XXXIV. TOBACCO AND SMOKERS' REQUISITES.

Cigars, cheroots, cigarettes, beedies and snuff	50 c.ft.	3 4
Cigar and cigarette boxes	50 c.ft.	1 12
Smokers' requisites	50 c.ft.	2 0
Tobacco, raw	50 c.ft.	2 0
Tobacco, manufactured	50 c.ft.	3 4
Tobacco, essence or flavour	50 c.ft.	4 0

XXXV. UNENUMERATED GOODS.

Unenumerated goods	50 cwt.	2 8
Do.	50 c.ft.	2 8
Do.	54 gallons	0 10

XXXVI. UNKNOWN GOODS

Unknown goods	20 cwt.	4 0
Do.	50 c.ft.	4 0
Do.	54 gallons.	1 0

XXXVII. WOOD AND TIMBER.

Empties, boxes, oil cases etc.	50 c.ft.	0 8
Firewood	29 cwt.	0 6
Horses and cattle boxes, empty	Each	1 6
Ornamental wood-work, boxes, chests, etc.	50 c.ft.	4 0
Palmyra rattans	100 or pro rata or part thereof.	4 0
Redwood	20 cwt.	1 8
Shooks and staves for barrels, casks and hogsheds	50 c.ft.	1 12
Splints in bags	20 cwt.	4 8
Veneers in cases or bundles	50 c.ft.	3 9
Timber in logs, squares, poles, scantlings, planks, posts	50 c.ft.	1 8
beams etc.	20 cwt.	3 0
Valuable and ornamental woods	50 c.ft.	1 8
Wooden sleepers	50 c.ft.	2 0
Unenumerated woodenware		

With compliments of:

BALCHAND & COMPANYIMPORTERS, EXPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENTATIVES
10, Thambu Chetty Street, G. T., MADRAS. Telegram: BALCHACO.

We have pleasure to announce that we are wholesale Stockists and Distributors for the following quality products:

ENOL Baking powder	ROMA Nail polish	ROMA Brilliantine
ENOL Corn flour	ROMA Face powder	GALLANT Face powder
ENOL Custard powder	ROMA Lipstick	High Class Cutleries
		Handloom Piece goods

E. P. N. S. & Brassware Presentation articles

HYSO Sandalwood Soap	HYSO Bar Soap	English special India
HYSO Neem Soap	English Greeting Cards	Xmas Cards
HYSO Varsity Soap	English Birthday Cards	English Zip-Fasteners
HYSO Carbolic Soap	English Christmas Cards	

LIST OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES WITH REGISTERED OFFICES IN MADRAS.

BANKING AND LOAN.

Bank of Hindusthan Ltd.
Commercial Bank and Trust Ltd.
Commercial Credit Bank Ltd.
Egmore Benefit Society 3rd Branch Ltd.
General Bank Ltd.
Indian Bank Ltd.
Indian Overseas Bank Ltd.
Indian Relief Bank Ltd.
Madras Agricultural Bank Ltd.
Madras City Bank Ltd.
Madras Funds Ltd.
Met. Bank Ltd.
Merchants Central Bank Ltd.
Muthialpet Benefit Fund Ltd.
New Era Banking Corporation Ltd.
Nungumbakkam Saswata Dhanarakshaka Nidhi Ltd.
Oriental Benefit and Deposit Society Ltd.
Premier Bank of India Ltd.
Pudupakam Permanent Fund Ltd.
Pudupet Bank Ltd.
Sriman Madhva Siddantha Onnahini Nidhi Ltd.
Thiruvateeswarar Hindu Janopakari Nidhi Ltd.
Triplicane Fund Ltd.

LOAN.

Kumbakonam Mercantile Agencies Ltd.
Sri Venkateswara Sahaya Nidhi Ltd.
Thyagarayanagar Permanent Fund Ltd.

INVESTMENT AND TRUST.

Eastern Investment and Loan Corporation Ltd.
Hindustan Investment and Financial Trust Ltd.
Kerala Corporation Ltd.
Madras Safe Deposit Co. Ltd.

NIDHIS AND CHIT ASSOCIATION.

Chennai Sri Andal Dhana Sekara Saswatha Nidhi Ltd.
Chennai Sri Ekambareswara Saswatha Nidhi Ltd.
Everymans Benefit Fund Ltd.
Indian Funds Ltd.
Madras Purasawalkam Hindu Janopakara Saswatha Nidhi or Permanent General Benefit Fund Ltd.
Madras Chit Funds Ltd.
Madras Mutual Benefit Permanent Fund Ltd.
Madras Christian Benefit Fund Ltd.
Mylapore Hindu Permanent Fund Ltd.
National Chit Funds Ltd.
Public Benefit Fund Ltd.

Purasawalkam Dhana Vardhana Saswatha Nidhi Ltd.
Purasawalkam Hindu Santhaharasangha Nidhi (1st Branch) Ltd.
Purasawalkam Permanent Fund Ltd.

LIFE MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE.

Indian Circars Insurance Co. Ltd.
Madras Life Assurance Co. Ltd.
Midland Insurance Co. Ltd.
National Star Assurance Co. Ltd.
New Guardian of India Life Insurance Co. Ltd.
United India Life Assurance Co. Ltd.
Vanguard Fire and General Life Assurance Co. Ltd.
Vanguard Insurance Co. Ltd.
Premier Life and Gen. Ins. Co. Ltd.
Prithvi Insurance Co. Ltd.

PROVIDENT INSURANCE.

Madras Provident Insurance Co. Ltd.
Non-Gazetted Govt. Officers Association (Mutual Benefit Fund Ltd.
Provident and Industrial Assurance Co. Ltd.
Trinity Provident Insurance Society Ltd.
United India Provident Assurance Co. Ltd.

OTHERS.

United India Fire and General Ins. Co. Ltd.

TRANSIT AND TRANSPORT.

Sugesan and Co. (Cochin) Ltd.
Amalgamations Ltd.
Amjikalai Buses Ltd.
Associated Transport (Madras) Ltd.
Automotive Sales and Service Ltd.
Chari and Chari Ltd.
City Motor Service Ltd.
Garage Ltd.
General and Credit Corporation (India) Ltd.
General Public Service Ltd.
Gordon Woodroffe (Motors) Ltd.
Great Northern Trunk Road Service Ltd.
Hindustan Transport Ltd.
Hire Purchase and Trading Co. Ltd.
Indo-Agri. Ltd.
Madras Auto Service Co. Ltd.
Madras Finance Corporation Ltd.
Madras Motor Trades Ltd.
Madras Transport Corporation Ltd.
Musa Sons Ltd.
Oriental Motor and General Finance Corporation Ltd.

Pioneer (Madras) Ltd.
Presidency Transport Ltd.
Provincial Transport Ltd.
Public Passenger Service Ltd.
Rane (Madras) Ltd.
Reliance Motor Co. Ltd.
Simpson and Co. Ltd.
South Indian Bus Transport Ltd.
Speed-a-way Ltd.
Sri Rama Vilas Service Ltd.
Swami Vivekananda Service Ltd.
Triplicane Bus Amalgamation Transport Ltd.
United Transport Corporation Ltd.

SHIPPING, LANDING AND WAREHOUSING.

Mofussil Warehouse and Trading Co. Ltd.

PRINTING PUBLISHING AND STATIONERY.

Addison and Co. Ltd.
Associated Publishers (Madras) Ltd.
Bharathan Publications Ltd.
Chandrakantha Ltd.
Cheap Literature Publications Ltd.
Commercial and Art Printers Ltd.
Commercial Publicity of India Ltd.
Dar-ul-Islam Co. Ltd.
Deccan Ptg. and Pubg. Co. Ltd.
Devi Press Ltd.
Free India Ltd.
Free Press Journals (Madras) Ltd.
Free Press of India (Madras) Ltd.
Gordon and Co. Ltd.
Hanuman Ltd.
Hindusthan Newspapers (Madras) Ltd.
Indian Publishing House Ltd.
Jayasree Press Ltd.
Job Press Ltd.
Kasturi and Sons Ltd.
Leon Typewriter Co. Ltd.
Modern Publishers Ltd.
National Enterprises Ltd.
Navayuga Prachuralayam Ltd.
Rashtravani Ltd.
Rockhouse and Sons Ltd.
Sakthi Press Ltd.
Siful Islam Ltd.
Sri Vaishnava Grandha Mudrapaka Sabha Ltd.
Sunday Times Ltd.
Swadesamitran Ltd.
Tamil Nadu Company Ltd.
Thompson and Co., Ltd.
Typewriter and Office Appliances (India) Co. Ltd.
United Printers Syndicate Ltd.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED TRADES.

Ambika Oushadhalaya Ltd.
Amrutanjani Ltd.
Anglo-French Medical Agency (India) Ltd.

Associated Drug Co. Ltd.
Associated Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd.
Deccan Chemicals Ltd.
Indo Ceylon Dental and Surgical Co. Ltd.
J. W. Wilson and Co. Ltd.
K. C. P. Limited.
Kousalya Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
Kesari Kuteeram Ltd.
Littles Oriental Balm and Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
Madras Alkali and Chemical Works Ltd.
Madras Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd.
Madras Surgical Co. Ltd.
Mendakini Pharmacy Ltd.
Modern Indian Chemicals Ltd.
New India Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd.
Pioneer Chemicals Ltd.
South Indian Drug and Esseece Co. Ltd.
South Indian Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
Tablets Ltd.
Tamil Nad Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd.
Wilfred Periera Ltd.

IRON, STEEL AND SHIP- BUILDING.

Ajax Products Ltd.
DeMellow's Foundry Ltd.
Indian Commerce and Industries Co. Ltd.
Indian Steel Rolling Mills Ltd.
South India Agencies Ltd.

ENGINEERING

Aparna Engineering Co. Ltd.
Associated Engineers (Madras) Ltd.
Constructional Syndicate (Madras) Ltd.
Crompton Engineering Co. (Madras) Ltd.
Dhars Ltd.
Electrical Industries Ltd.
Gammies Ltd.
Industrial and Agricultural Eng. Co. (Madras) Ltd.
Madras Electricals Ltd.
McLec Engineering Co. Ltd.
National Engineers (Madras) Ltd.

TANNERIES & LEATHER TRADE

Craftsmen Ltd.
East India Hides and Skin Co. Ltd.
Gordon Woodroffe (Leather) Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
Madras Hide and Skin Exporters Ltd.
Pant and Co. Ltd.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES (gas, water, electricity, telephone)

Carnatic Elg. Supply Corporation Ltd.
Chicacole Electric Supply Corporation Ltd.
Coorg Electricity Co. Ltd.
East Coast Electric Supply Corp. Ltd.

Electricity and Public Utility Trust Ltd.
 Gudivada Ele. Supply Corpn. Ltd.
 Guntur Power and Light Ltd.
 Kumbakonam Electric Supply Corpn. Ltd.
 Negapatam Electric Supply Co. Ltd.
 Nellore Power and Light Ltd.
 P. Natesan and Co. Ltd.
 Proddatur Power and Light Ltd.
 R.M.S. and Co. Ltd.
 Salur Parvatipur Elec. Distribution Co. Ltd.
 South Arcot Elec. Distribution Co. Ltd.
 South Indian Elec. Corporation Ltd.
 Udipi Elec. Supply Corporation Ltd.

CLAY, STONE, CEMENT AND OTHER BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTING MATERIALS

Dalmia Ltd.
 Jaipur Cement Co. Ltd.
 Madras Cement Tile and Concrete Products Co. Ltd.
 Sri Krishna Tile Works (Madras) Ltd.
 Stoneware Pipes (Madras) Ltd.

GLASS

Madras Glass Works Ltd.

MANAGING AGENCY COMPANIES

Annamalai and Co. Ltd.
 Associated Planters Ltd.
 Chandra Ltd.
 Chandrie and Co. Ltd.
 Chari and Motishaw Ltd.
 Commercial and General Supply Corpn. Ltd.
 Electrical Enterprise Ltd.
 Emdeys and Sons Ltd.
 Silva and Sons Ltd. F.L.
 Inland Agencies Ltd.
 Murugappa Agencies Ltd.
 Narayandas Girdhardas (Insurance) Ltd.
 Pandyan and Co. Ltd.
 Rajam and Viswam Ltd.
 Raos and Co. Ltd.
 Shaw and Co. (Madras) Ltd.
 Sivaram and Swamy Ltd.
 Smith Ltd.
 Suracha and Co. Ltd.,
 Toa Ltd.
 Vijaya and Co. Ltd.
 Lokanatham, V. and Co. Ltd.,
 Young India Agency Ltd.

TOBACCO, CIGAR ETC.

Guntur Tobaccos Ltd.
 Tobacco Co. Ltd.

SOAP CANDLES ETC.

Madras Indo-Soap Works Ltd.

BRASS AND COPPER WARE

Associated Trading Corporation Ltd.

MATCH

Indian Match and Industry Ltd.

OTHERS

A. Murcott Co. (India) Ltd.
 Anand Palayakat Co. Ltd.
 Andhra Agencies Ltd.
 Andhra Scientific Co. Ltd.
 Arcot Palayakat Co. Ltd.
 Associated Traders (Madras) Ltd.
 Auston and Co. Ltd.
 A. V. Thomas and Co. (India) Ltd.
 Basker Bros. Ltd.
 Best and Co. Ltd.
 Binny and Co. (Madras) Ltd.
 Central Scientific Supplies Co. Ltd.
 Chandra Foundries Ltd.
 Coromandel Oil Seeds Co. Ltd.
 Dymes & Co. Ltd.
 East India Industries (Madras) Ltd.
 Electrical Services and Supplies Ltd.
 Eversleigh Syndicate Ltd.
 General Produce Dealers (Madras) Ltd.
 General Construction Co. Ltd.
 General Swadeshi Ltd.
 Gordon Woodroffe and Co. (Madras) Ltd.

Gosumrakshanai Ltd.
 S. Abdulla Sahib and Co. Ltd.
 Hebbar Bros. Ltd.
 India Canning Industry Ltd.
 India Company Ltd.
 Indian Industrial Co. Ltd.
 Indian Mercantile Corporation Ltd.
 Indian Textiles and Exports Ltd.
 Indian Trades Ltd.
 Lakshmi Rattans Ltd.
 L. F. Foucar and Co. Ltd.
 Lloyds Ltd.
 Madras Cold Storage Ltd.
 Madras Commercial Exchange Ltd.
 Madras Enamel Works Ltd.
 Madras Industrial Syndicate Ltd.
 Madras Milkmen's Association Ltd.
 Madras Paint and Varnish Co. Ltd.
 Madras Palayakat Co. Ltd.
 Madras Sports, Ltd.
 Madras Swadeshi Emporium Ltd.
 McDowell and Co. Ltd.
 Modern Travelling Advertising Co. Ltd.
 Musee Musical, Ltd.
 Musical Products, Ltd.
 Mysore Hosieries, Ltd.
 Narayandas Girdhardas and Co. Ltd.
 National Agencies (Madras), Ltd.
 Naganath and Company, Ltd.
 Neuenhofer and Dincklage Ltd.
 New India Company, Ltd.
 New India Corporation Ltd.
 N. G. Dwaraka and Co. Ltd.
 Okley Bowden and Co. (Madras) Ltd.

FOR COMFORT & SERVICE—HOTEL EVEREST, MADRAS.

X. HOTELS, THEATRES AND ENTERTAINMENTS

Bosotto Brothers, Ltd.
 Deccan Cinetone, Ltd.
 Devi Films, Ltd.
 Documentary Films, Ltd.
 Films Arts, Ltd.
 Filmlets Ltd.
 Hind Lanka Pictures Corporation, Ltd.
 Hindustan Film, Ltd.
 Jaya Films, Ltd.
 Kaumudini, Ltd.
 Lakshmi Cinetone, Ltd.
 Lotus Pictures, Ltd.
 Madras Films, Ltd.
 Madras Studios, Ltd.
 Madras Theatres, Ltd.
 Mathangi Talkies, Ltd.
 Mysore Golden Murugar Films, Ltd.
 Naveena Bharat Pictures, Ltd.
 Navyakala Films, Ltd.
 Newtowne Studios, Ltd.
 Prabakar Pictures, Ltd.
 Prakjyothi Films, Ltd.
 Pratiba Pictures Ltd.
 Pravin Studios, Ltd.
 Presidency Talkies, Ltd.
 Pragati Pictures (Madras) Ltd.
 Rajendra Film Co. Ltd.
 Raju Films, Ltd.
 Rohini Pictures, Ltd.
 Roopavani Pictures, Ltd.
 Santha Pictures, Ltd.
 Sarathi Films, Ltd.
 Saraswathi Cine Film Laboratory Ltd.
 Shri Durga Pictures, Ltd.
 Sri Renuka Films, Ltd.
 Shyamala Pictures, Ltd.
 South Indian Natana Gana Samajam, Ltd.
 Sree Brindavan Productions, Ltd.
 Sri Kandavel Films, Ltd.
 Sree Lalitha Films, Ltd.
 Sri Muralidhar Pictures, Ltd.
 Star Combines, Ltd.
 Sukumar Pictures, Ltd.
 Tamil Nad Theatres, Ltd.
 Trinity Theatres, Ltd.
 United India Theatres, Ltd.
 Vashantha Film, Ltd.
 Vasandhara Pictures, Ltd.
 Vauhini Pictures, Ltd.
 Vel Pictures, Ltd.
 Visvakala Theatres, Ltd.
 Yessel Film Co. Ltd.

OTHERS

Madras Stock Exchange Association. Ltd.
 Sri Vaishnava Siddhantha Prachara Sabha, Ltd.
 Swadharma Swarajya Sangha (Orthodox National League) Ltd.
 Wesleyan Methodist Church in Southern India Trust Association Banking.
 Loan and Insurance.

Parry and Co. Ltd.
 P. Orr and Sons, Ltd.
 Premji Kuverji Ltd.
 Premier Indian Scientific Co. Ltd.
 Ramal and Co. Ltd.
 Real Madras Handkerchief Manufacturers Ltd.
 Salt Manufacturers, Ltd.
 Samson and Co. Ltd.
 Scientific Fertilizer, Ltd.
 Simpson and General Finance Ltd.
 South India Dye Works, Ltd.
 South India Products Ltd.
 Spencer and Co., Ltd.
 Sri L. N. Shiyali Confectionery, Ltd.
 Sri Varadarajan and Co. Ltd.
 Sugesan and Co. Ltd.
 Super Radio Co. Ltd.
 Thallam Bros., Ltd.
 Triplicane Dayal Bagh Stores, Ltd.
 T. S. Ramaswamy Iyer and Bros. Ltd.
 Velavar Palayakat Co. Ltd.
 Victuals, Ltd.
 Visa Khan Works, Ltd.
 W. A. Beardsell and Co. Ltd.
 Water-Proof Industries (India), Ltd.
 Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India), Ltd.
 Zaskria Sons, Ltd.

MILLS AND PRESSES

COTTON MILLS

Buckingham and Carnatic Co. Ltd.
 Kothari Textiles, Ltd.

COTTON GINNING, PRESSING, BALING, ETC.

Adoni Press Co., Ltd.
 Raichur Press Co., Ltd.
 Tinnevely Cotton Press Co. Ltd.

WEAVING, SILK, WOOL, ETC.

Mettur Industries Ltd.

PAPER MILLS

Jeypore Pulp and Paper Co., Ltd.

OIL MILLS

Associated Oil Mills, Ltd.

RUBBER

Ayer Manis Rubber Estates, Ltd.

TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES

Wilson's Estate Co., Ltd.

OTHERS

Sri Venkatesh Corporation, Ltd.
 T. N. K. Govindaraju Chetty and Co., Ltd.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS

(a) Banking and Loan.
 (b) Insurances.
 Life, Marine and Fire Insurances.
 Indian Mutual Life Association Ltd.
 South Indian Mutual Life Assurance Co. Ltd.
 Prithvi Insurance Co. Ltd.

X. HOTELS, THEATRES AND ENTERTAINMENTS.

Adyar Club.
 Cosmopolitan Club, Madras.
 Madras City Police Recreation Club.
 Madras Cricket Club.
 Madras Students' Hostels.
 South Indian Athletic Association, Ltd.

OTHERS.

Andhra Chamber of Commerce Ltd.
 Anglo-Indian and Domiciled European Association of Southern India.
 Automobile Association of Southern India.
 Catholic Indian Association, Southern India.
 Chintadripet Secondary School Association, Ltd.
 Hindu High School Committee, Triplicane.

Hindu Union Committee, Choolai.
 Lady Amphyll Nurses' Institute and the South Indian Nursing Association.

Madras Flying Club, Ltd.
 Madras Diocesan Trust Association
 Madras Iron, Hardware and Machinery Merchants' Association.

Madras Jewellers and Diamond Merchants Association.

Madras Kirana Merchants Association.

Madras Medical Association.

Madras Motor Vehicles and Allied Merchants Association.

Madras Piece-goods Merchants Association.

Madras Presidency Discharged Prisoners Aid Society.

Madras Presidency Electric Licences Association Ltd.

Madras Timber Merchants' Association
 Madras Trades Association.

Muthiyalpet High School, Madras.

Pelapore Sri Rama Kainkary Sabha.
 Polalyeri Ayagut Swatantra Stapanam
 Vivasaya Sangam Polalyeri.

Presidency Ltd.

Southern India Chamber of Commerce.

South Indian Teachers' Union Protection Fund Ltd.

FACTORIES IN THE CITY OF MADRAS

Abbu Chettiar, K. M. Oil Mill and Condiment Factory, 44, Waltax Road, P.T.

Abbu Chetty, K. R. Oil Mill, Vallam Bangaru Chetty Street, Vepery, P.O.
 Addison Press, Mount Road.

Ambal & Co., 2-15, Perumal Koil Garden 1st Lane, Sowcarpet P.O.

Ananda Bodhini Press, Chinnathambi Mudali Street, Konditope.

Ananda Vikatan Press, Broadway, G.T.

Ananda Vikatan Branch Press, 17, Patullo Road, Mount Road.

Ananda Press, 167, Royapettah High Road, Mylapore.

Andhra Patrika Press, 7, Thambu Chetty Street.

Andhra Printing House, 4, Subramanya Mudali Street, Purasawalkam.

Artisan Press, General Patters Road, Mount Road.

Associated Printers, Mount Road.

Associated Trading Corp'n. Ltd., Workshops, 31, Wallers Road, Mount Rd.

Automotive Sales and Service Station, Mount Road.

Bapalal & Co., Ramkoti Buildings, 2-47, Rattan Bazaar, G.T.

Beehive Foundry, Broadway, G.T.

Best & Co., Leather Baling Press, 2, 2nd Line Beach.

Bharathi Press, 1-19, Alathur Subramanya Asari Street, Choolai.

Bharat Devi Press, 2-18, Mount Road.

Bijou Workshops, 65, Walajah Road.

B.N. Press, Wallers Road, Mount Road.

Binny & Co., Beach Workshop, South Beach.

B.N.K. Press, 43, Acharappan St. G.T.

Bombay Engineering Works, 8, Sunkurama Chetty Street, G.T.

Bosotto Hotel Confectionery, Mount Road.

Buckingham & Carnatic Mills, Perambore Bks. P.O.

Burmah-Shell Oil "Kerosine" Installation, Tondiarpet.

Burmah-Shell Oil "Petrol" Installation, Tondiarpet.

Burmah-Shell Oil "Shell Installation," Royapuram.

Burmah-Shell Oil "Royapuram Dutch Oil" Installation, East Mada Church Road, Royapuram.

Burmah-Shell Oil "Sand Accertion Installation," Springhaven Road.

Caltex (India) Ltd., Oil Installation, Tondiarpet.

Caltex (India) Ltd., "Lubrication and Diesel Oil," Terminus Royapuram.

Caxton Litho Press, 27, Chinnathambi Street, G.T.

Caxton Press, 85, Chinnathambi Street, G.T.

Central Coop-Printing Works, Swami Naicken Street, Chintadaripet.

Central Art Press, 14, Singanna Naick Street, G.T.

Champion Motor Works, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.

Chandra Foundries, Ltd., 55, Basin Bridge Road.

Chitram & Co., Main Rd., Royapuram.

City Engrg. and Automobile Workshops, 29, Narasingapuram St., Mount Rd.

C.N.F. Institute, Rundalls Rd., Vepery.

Company Law Institute of India, Ltd., Press, 22, Pondy Bazaar, Thyagarayanagar.

Corporation Elec. Workshops, Water, Works, Basin Road, Sowcarpet P.O.

Corporation General Workshops, Anna Pillai Street, Sowcarpet, P.O.

Crompton Engineering Works, 155, Peddu Naick Street, Konditope.

Deccan Times Press, 132, Broadway, G.T.

De Mellows Foundry, 8, De Mellows Road, Choolai.

Devi Press, Ltd., 45-46, Arunachala Naicker Street, Chintadripet.

Diocesan Press, Church Road, Vepery.

East Asiatic Oil Mill, Suryanarayana Chetty Street.

East India Industries, Ltd., 214, Tiruvottiur Road.

Essor Engineering Works, Sydenhams Road, Choolai.

F.I.N.S. Womens' Workshops, 26, Poonamallee High Road.

Ford Motor Works, 1-17, Mount Road.

Federal Gas Producers Co., 1, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.

Gajavalli Soap Works, 97, Ammen Koil Street, Konditope.

Gemini Studios, Mount Road, Cathedral, P.O.

General Electric Co. Workshops, Mount Road.

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 Lokaprakasam Bldg, TRICHUR.

George Oaks, Ltd., Motor Works, 36-B, Mount Road.

Giri Press, 28, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.

Gordon and Co.'s Printing Press, Triplicane High Road.

Good Art Printers, Thambu Chetty St.

Good Pastor Press, Armenian Street.

Govt. Branch Harness and Saddlery Factory, Mount Road.

Govt. Medical Stores, Naval Hospital Road, P.T.

Government Press, (Penitentiary Branch), P.T.

Govt. School of Technology, Broadway, G.T.

Govindarajulu and Co., D, 19, Habibulla Sahib Street, Triplicane.

Govindaswamy Naicker Engrg. Works, V.K., 33, Ponnappa Chetty St., P.T.

Green's Electrical Works, 53, General Patters Road.

G.S. Press, Narasingapuram, Mount Road.

Government Industrial and Engrg. Workshops, Kathiwalkam High Rd.

Gopal Nayagar and Sons "Basin Foundry," Cochrane Basin Road, Washermanpet.

Government Press, Mint Buildings.

Govt. Tyre Retread Repair Factory, 3, Massey's Bldgs., Royapuram.

Hale Engineering Works, 302, Thambu Chetty Street, G.T.

Harrison and Co., Confectionery, 162, Broadway.

Heart Delight Confectionery and S.I. Industries, Muniya Naidu Street, Konditope, Mint Bldgs, P.O.

Hindi Prachar Press, Thyagarayanagar.

Hindu, The National Press, Mount Rd.

Hindustan Engineering Works, 157, Walltax Road, Kondithope, Mint Bldgs., P.O.

Hindustan Metal Refinery and Rolling Mills, 51, Gollawar Agraharam.

Hoe and Co., Premier Press, Stringers Street, G.T.

Huxley Press, Armenian Street.

Indian Express Press, Mount Road (Free Press).

Indian Express, Branch Press, 13, Narasingapuram Street, Mount Road.

Indian Ordnance Station Workshops, Atkins Road, Vepery.

India Type Foundry, 70, Swami Pillai Street.

Industrial and Commercial Syndicate Workshops, 17, Rundall's Road, Vepery.

Jamal Modern Tannery, Washermanpet.

Jayalakshmi and Co., 41, Errabalu Chetty Street, G.T.

Jupiter Press, 16, Sembudoss St., G.T.

Jwala Singh and Sons, 16, Walajah Road, Mount Road.

Kabeer Printing Press, 195, Triplicane High Road, Triplicane.

Kalki Press, 116-119, Dr. Guruswami Mudr. Road, Kilpauk.

Kandaswamy Nadar's Karunakaran's Mechanical Works, Rice and Flour Milling Factory, 47-49, Monegar Choultry Road, Washermanpet.

Kannabiran Motor Works, 41-42, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.

Kanniah Naidu A, Silver Factory, China Bazaar Road.

Karachi Confectionery, 2-200, Mint Street, Sowcarpet, P.O.

Kareem Beedi Press, 127, Broadway, G.T.

K.C.P. Confectionery 19-A, Kumbalamman Koil Street, Tondiarpet.

Kesari Printing Works, Sir Thyagaraja Road, Thyagarayanagar.

Kilpauk Water Works, Kilpauk.

Kumaran Confectionery, 23, Arumugam Street, Sowcarpet.

Kutty and Rao's Engineering Works, 8, Sunkurama Chetty Street, G.T.

Lakshmi Press, 66, Malayaperumal Street, G.T.

Laurel Press, 235, Thambu Chetty Street, G.T.

Law College Brand Steel Trunk Box Workshops, 3-A, Saiva Muthia Mudali Street, Muthialpet (Letters to 17, Baker Street, G.T.)

Liberator Press, The, Mount Road.

Liberty Press, Linga Chetty Street.

Little's Oriental Balm and Tablets, Ltd., 10, Purnasawatkam High Rd., Vepery.

Loco Running Shed M. and S. M. Ry. Basin Bridge, Perambur Bks., P.O.

Madras Electric Tramways Workshops, 1, Rundalls Road, Vepery.

Madras Enamel Works, 65, Sydenhams Road, Choolai.

Madras Type Foundry, Jones St., G.T.

Madras Glass Works, Ltd., 16, Cochrane Basin Road, Washermanpet.

Madras Law Journal Press, Munda-kanni Amman Koil Street, Mylapore.

Madras Match Works, 42, Gollawar Agraharam Road, Tondiarpet.

Madras Pencil Factory, Kathiwalkam High Road.

Madras Publishing House, Mount Road.

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.,

'Mail' Press The, Mount Road.

Mangalambika Press, 61, Malayaperumal Street, G.T.

Masseys Engineering Works, Royapuram.

Map Publication Dept. of Central Survey Office, Chepauk, Triplicane.

Maxwell Engineering Works, 155, Peddu Naick Street, Kondithope.

M.E.S.C. Power Station, Basin Bridge, Bks. P.O.

Model Press, 17-A, Godown Street, G.T.

Modern Printers, 98, China Bazaar Rd.

M. & S. M. Ry. Printing Press, Ebrahimji Sahib Street, Royapuram.

M. & S. M. Ry. Signal Engineering Stores, Royapuram.

Murthy & Co. S. Kapali Press, 304, Thambu Chetty Street, G.T.

Murugappa Mudaliar & Sons N., Balamurugar Press, 54-55, Badrian Street.

Mysindia & Co., Hydraulic Baling Press, 54-B, Sydenham's Road, Choolai.

Mysindia Tile and Engineering Works, 2, Poonamallee High Road (Letters to 228, Poonamallee High Road).

Mysore Premier Metal Factory Thandavaraya Gramani Street, Tondiarpet.

Mysore Vegetable Oil Products, Ltd., Cochrane Basin Road, Washermanpet.

Nadar's Distillery, Vyasarpaty, Perambur Bks, P.O.

Natarajan Engineering Works and Condiment Factory, Lawyer Chinna-thambi Mudali Street, Kondithope.

National Engineering Works, 107, Suryanarayana Chetty Street, Royapuram.

Nathalla Sampathu Chetty & Co., Silver Factory, 181, China Bazaar Road.

Navajeevan Press, 2-A, Poonamallee High Road, P.T.

Navayuvan Press, 5, Suukurama Chetty Street.

Narasimhalu Chettiar K. Iron Safe Works, 5, Iron Monger Lane, Kondithope.

Nayanar Engineering Works, 38, Wallers Road, Mount Road.

Nelson, Fine Art Type Foundry, 62-A, Swami Pillai Street.

New Dhanalakshmi Foundry, 155, Walltax Road, P.T.

New Tone Studio The, 30, Kilpauk Garden Road, Kilpauk.

New Viduthalai Press, 3, Balakrishna Pillai Street, Chintadripet.

Norton & Co. 1-16, Baker Thiruvengada Mudali Street, Choolai.

No. 2, V.A.V., c-o 14, A.B., P.O., Madras.

Ordnance Clothing Factory and Depot Mount Road.

Pandari Press, 26, Broadway, G.T.

Patel Biscuit Factory, 28, Perambur Bks. Road, Vepery.

Payne & Co., Printing Press, 1-17, Mount Road.

P. Orr. & Sons, Imperial Works, Mount Road.

Port Trust Workshops, South Beach

Prabakara Glass and Porcelain Works, Vaidyanatha Mudali St, Tondiarpet.

Pragati Pictures, Ltd., 37-38, Brodies Road, Mylapore.

Premier Art Press, The, 13, Muthialu Chetty Street, Vepery.

Progressive Printers, The, 2-17, Coral Merchant Street, G.T.

Public Works, Workshops, Old Jail Rd.

Punnova Nadar's P., Dholi Factory, 235, Tiruvottiyur High Road.

Radhayya & Bros. N. N. Iron Safe Works, 10, Iron Monger Lane, Konditope, Mint Bldgs., P.O.

Rajagopalan & Co., Ltd., V. S. Motor Workshops, Mount Road.

Rajagopal Motor Works, No. 1, Workshops, 29, Narasingapuram Street, Mount Road.

Rajagopal Motor Works; No. 2, Workshops, 22-A, Narasingapuram Street, Mount Road.

Rajoo & Co., A. G., 2-64, Swami Naicken Street, Chintadripet.

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Rajan Electric Press, 7, Sunkurama Chetty Street, G.T.

Raju Chetty Bros., Confectionery, 159, Anna Pillai St., G.T.

Ralli Bros. Oil Factory, North Ry. Terminus, Royapuram.

Ralli & Co., Workshops, Godown No. 36 in Massey's Bldgs, Royapuram.

Ramachandra Surgical Works, 17, Walltax Road, P.T.

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Ramakrishna Printing Works, 19-B, Woods Road, Mount Road.

Ramappa Chettiar P., Iron Safe Works, 5, Iron Monger Lane, Konditope.

Ramu Motor Works, 2-18, Meeran Sahib Street, Mount Road.

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 Sarmani Motor Works, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.
 Saraswati Foundry, 66, New Pulianthope Road, Perambur Bks., P.O.
 Shafe Mohamed & Co.'s Condiment Factory, 1, Gopal Dass Road, Mount Road.
 Shahul Mameedia Press, 3/8, Gazello Begum Stret., Royapettah.
 Shakti Press, Ltd., 115, Mowbrays Road, Mylapore.
 Simpson & Co., Motor Workshop, Mount Road.
 Sivasankar Press, 17-C., Broadway, G.T.
 Solar Printing Press, 12, Thambu Chetty Street.
 Solder & Co., Printing Press, 762-763, Triplicane High Road.
 South Indian Export Co., Ltd., Dissel and Electric Service Station and Workshops, 2/18, Mount Road.
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 Sri Durga Foundry, Amman Koil Street, Konditope.
 Sri Ganeshar Aluminium Factory, 1, Singara Garden, 4th Lane, Washermanpet.
 Sri Krishna Rice Mill, Tiruvottiyur High Road.
 Sri Jayalakshmi Foundry, 16a, Walltax Road, P.T.
 Sri Radhakrishna Motor Works, 81, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.
 Sri Ramakrishna Foundry, 142, Walltax Road, P.T.
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 Sundaram Iyengar & Sons, Ltd., T. V. Workshops, 7, Genl. Patters Road, Mount Road.
 Sunday Times, Press, 45, Petters Road, Royapettah.
 Sundaram & Co., A. Nambiar Press, 158-B, Broadway.
 Standard Engineering Works, Langs Garden Road, Mount Road.
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 United Motor Works, 1-A, Thayar Sahib Street, Mount Road.
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 Venkatachallam's P., Condiment Factory, Poonamallee High Road, P.T. (Letters to No. 1, Broadway).
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 Verghesson & Co., 26, Harris Road, Pudupet.
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BANGALORE WOOLLEN COTTON & SILK MILLS Co., Ltd., Agraram Rd. Bangalore City. Paid up capital. Rs. 26,25,000. Spindles. 42,280. Looms. 1,147. Agents. Binny & Co. (Madras) Ltd.,

BUCKINGHAM & CARNATIC Co. Ltd., Perambur, Madras. Paid up capital. Rs. 1,1,054,100. Spindles. 1,19,124. Looms 2,770. Mg. Agents. Binny & Co. (Madras) Ltd.,

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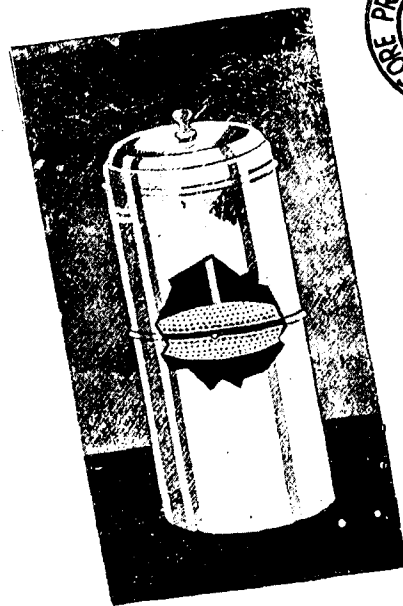
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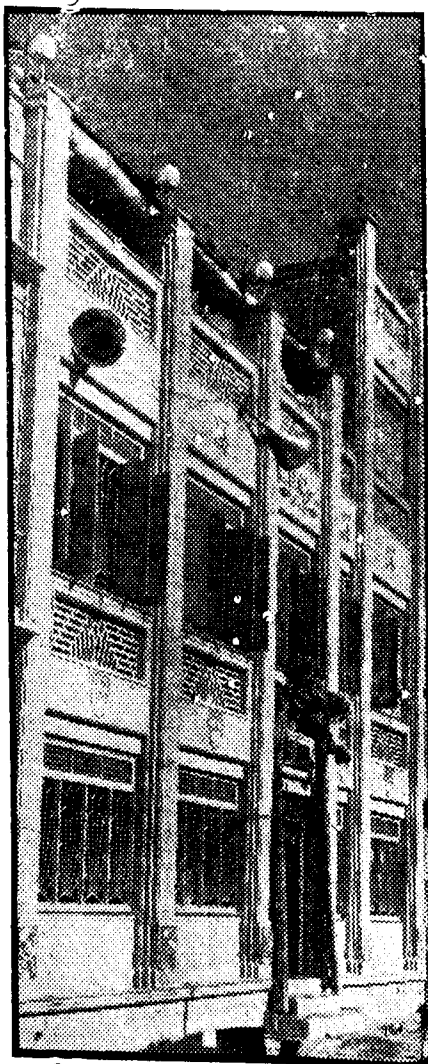


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BROKERS, FINANCE

Commercial Credit Corp., (1943) Ltd. Bharat Bldgs, Mount Rd.
 Harbagawandas and Co., C. Thambu Chetty Street.

BROKERS, GENERAL

Abdul Aziz Saheb V. 2, Bunder St.
 Abdul Khuddas Sahib, 25, Godown St.
 Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
 B. N. V. and Co., Angappa Naick St.
 Chari and Co., 10, Mclean St.
 Dalal and Co., Esplanade.
 Kerala Corporation Ltd., Armenian St.
 King and Co., T. C. Errabalu Chetty St.
 Kothari and Sons, Oriental Bldgs., Armenian St.
 Maconoche and Co., Mercantile Bank Bldgs., N. Beach Rd.
 Modi and Co. 11, Linghi Chetty St.
 Namberumal Chetty C., Strotten Mudali St.
 Patterson and Co. Errabalu Chetty St.
 Ramlal and Co., Indian Bank Bldgs., N. Beach Rd.
 Sindia Brokers, 317, Linghi Chetty St.
 Sugesan and Co., Ltd., 109, Moore St.
 Swastik and Co., Armenian St.
 Trojan and Co., 2nd Line Beach.

BRUSH MANUFACTURERS

Ahmed Aly S. 16, Venkatachalam Mudali Lane, P. T.

BUTTER AND GHEE MERCHANTS

Andhra Ghee Depot, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.
 Anjaneya Ghee Stores, Audiappa Naick St.
 Chandra Ghee Stores, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.
 Genuine Ghee Stores, Anna Pillai St.
 Harrison and Co., Broadway,
 Heramba Ghee Stores, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.
 Jayalakshmi Ghee Stores, Pycrofts Rd, Triplicane.
 Krishna Dairy, Royapettah High Rd.
 South Indian Stores, Singarachari St., Triplicane.
 Sri Jaya Baratha Ghee Stores, 220, Triplicane High Rd.
 Sri Muthukrishna Stores, 233-A, Thambu Chetty St.
 Thiruvengadam Chetty & Co., G. R. 125, Andiappa Naicken St.

BUTTON MANUFACTURERS

Ahmed Aly S. 16, Venkatachalam Mudali Lane, P. T.

CABINET MAKERS AND FURNITURE DEALERS

Anjuman, Mount Rd.
 Balu and Sons, 32, Mount Rd.
 Bombay Furniture Mart, 30, Mount Rd.
 C. N. Technical and Industrial Institute Vepery.
 Curzon and Co., Mount Rd.
 Devi and Co., S. Rattan Bazaar.
 Gajaraja Mudaliar, V.T. N., 69, Sydenhams Rd. P. T.
 Godrej and Boyce Mfg. Co., Broadway.
 Gopal Pillay and Co. N., Mount Rd.
 Kothandaram Pillai P., Rattan Bazaar.
 Krishnaswami Naidu, 54, Rasappa Chetty St., P. T.
 Manickam Chettiar and Sons T., Audiappa Naick St.
 M. N. and Sons, Poonamallee High Rd.
 Murugesu Mudaliar and Co., D., Main Rd. Royapuram.
 Parthasarathy Naidu, Rasappa Chetty St., P. T.
 Pearson and Co., Stringer's St., G. T.

Let GITA PUBLICITY, 8, PHILLIPS STREET, MADRAS
 HANDLE YOUR PUBLICITY.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS.

CABINET MAKERS (Contd.)

Rajagopala Chetty and Sons M, 20, Audiappa Naick St.
 Ramalingam Pillai and Co., General Patters Rd.
 Royal Cabinet Mart, Walajah Rd. Mount Rd.
 Royal Trading Co., Stringers St., G.T.
 Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Standard Furniture Co., Ltd., Genl. Patters Rd.
 Soobaraya Chetty and Son V. 256, Deva-raja Mudali St.
 Suganmal Sewcar, Carpentry Workshop, Anna Pillai St., G.T.
 United Traders, 7, Westcott Rd., Royapettah.
 Wrenn, Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

CARPET MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS.

Ahmed Aly S. 16, Venkatachalam Mudali Lane, P.T.
 Anjuman The, Mount Rd.
 Chellaram Gianchand, Rattan Bazaar, and Mount Rd.
 Kewalram Chellaram, 9/131, Rattan Bazaar.
 Kishinchand Chellaram, 180, Mount Rd.
 Mohamed Haneef Sahib S, 2, Taccuddeen St., Triplicane.
 Mysindia Co., 1, Poonamallee High Rd. P.T.
 Oakley Bowden and Co., (Madras) Ltd., Esplanade.
 Taylor and Co., (India) Ltd., T. A. 100, Armenian St.

CARRIAGE MATERIAL DEALERS.

Abdul Aziz and Co., A. Mannady St.,
 Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Alex. Hussam and Co., 6, Stringers St.
 Kareem and Co., M. A. 2/19, Mannadi St.,
 Madar Sahib and Co., L. Mannadi St.
 Md. Ali Noorbhai and co., Mannady St.
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

CEMENT MANUFACTURERS AND MERCHANTS

Ahmedally and Co., A. Lingha Chetty Street,
 Asbestos Cement Ltd., 202, Mount Rd.,
 Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach

Binny and Co., (Madras) Ltd., Armenian St.,
 Crescent Lime Works, 32, Sydenham's Rd., P. T.
 East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., 1st Line Beach
 General Construction Co., Ltd. Club House Rd., Mount Rd.
 Gordon Woodroffe and Co., Ltd., North Beach Rd.,
 Hajee E. S., Sembudoss St.,
 Khuddus Badshaw Sahib and Co., M. A. 'Khas Mahal' High Rd., Triplicane.
 Kuppasawmi Naicker M, 15, Sembudoss St.,
 Mohamedally Sarafally and Co., Sembudoss St.,
 Mohamed and Co., A. Lingha Chetty St.,
 Parry and Co., Ltd., 'Dare House' Esplanade.
 Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, Govindappa Naick St.,
 Shaw Wallace and Co., Thambu Chetty St.,
 Simson and McConchey Ltd., Erraball Chetty St.,
 Taylor and Co., (Madras) Ltd., T. A. 100, Armenian St.,
 Volkart Bros., Armenian St.,
 William Jacks & Co., Ltd., Second Line Beach.
 Zackeria Ismail Sait and Co., Sembudoss St.,

CHEMICAL AND RANGOON DIAMONDS, DEALERS

Artificial Diamond Co., Mint St.,
 Burma Chemical Diamond Co., Mint Street,
 German Synthetic Diamond Co., Govindappa Naick St.,
 Gopalaswami Naidu and Sons., P. Govindappa Naick St.,
 Kanniyalal Iswarlal & Co., 235, Govindappa Naick St.,
 Kantilal Chimanlal, 237, Govindappa Naick St.,
 Rangoon Diamond Co., Govindappa Naick St.,
 Sayasinth, Govindappa Naick St.,

CHEMICALS IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

Allied Industrial and Distributors Ltd., 120, Armenian St.,

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
 Associated Mercantile Co., Nainiappa Naick St.
 Duraiswami Mudaliar C. A., 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.
 East Asiatic Co., (India) Limited., Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Karachi.
 Emmor Trading Co., Triplicane.
 Hindustan Chemical Industries, 289, Thambu Chetty St.
 Imperial Chemical Industries (India) Ltd., Springaven Rd.
 Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation Ltd., 120, Armenian St.
 Mettur Industries Ltd., 8, Second Line Beach.
 Riga Chemical Works, 1/61, Gollawar Agraharam, Old Washermanpet.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS

Alembio Chemical Works Co., Ltd., Nainiappa Naicken St.,

Charmarakshaka Depot., 2-106, Nainiappa Naick St.,
 Dadha and Co., 52, Nainiappa Naick St.,
 Damodhar and Co., M, China Bazaar Road.
 Duraiswami Mudaliar C. A., 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.,
 Eastern Pharmacy, Walajah Road, Mount Road,
 Geoffrey Manners and Co., Ltd., 13, Second Line Beach.
 Goodwin and Co., 16, Cutchery Rd., Mylapore.
 Hale & Co., China Bazaar Rd.
 Haller & Co., W. H., Broadway.
 Islami Pharmacy, Broadway.
 Indian Pharmaceuticals & Industries Ltd., Armenian St.
 Jackson's Medical Hall, China Bazaar Rd.
 Joy Bros., Walajah Rd., Triplicane,
 Kausalya Pharmaceuticals Ltd., 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.,

The Publishers of the "Madras Directory and Who's Who" will be happy if members of the various trades and professions will send their details for inclusion in this section of the next issue. One entry under any one heading will be given free of all charges.

Allbutt and Co., Mount Rd.
 Amerchand Sobachand, Nainiappa Naick St.
 Amrutnanjan Depot, 6-7, Thambu Chetty St.,
 Andhra Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd., Broadway.
 Anglo American Drug Co., 1/17, South Mada St., Mylapore.
 Appah and Co., Appah Bldgs., 286, China Bazaar Rd.
 Aryan Pharmacy, 11, Audiappa Mudali St., Vepery.
 Associated Mercantile Co., Nainiappa Naick St.,
 Ayurvedashramam, Pandit Gopalacharlu's, Theagarayanagar.
 Balabhai and Co., J, 260, China Bazaar Road,
 Bengal Chemical and Pharmaceutical Works Ltd., Esplanade.
 Bharati Medical Hall, Big St., Triplicane.
 Bharat Pharmacy, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.

Kesari Kuteeram Ltd., 15, Westcott Rd. Royapettah.
 Letoillie J. F. 180, Mount Rd.
 Little's Oriental Balm and Pharmaceuticals Ltd., Second Line Beach.
 Lowcatos and Co., G. 367, Esplanade.
 Luz Pharmacy, Luz, Mylapore.
 Madras Drug Stores, 140, Nainiappa Naick St.
 Martin and Harris Ltd., 4, Sunkurama Chetty St.
 May and Baker (India) Ltd., Broadway.
 M. C. N's Eclectic Pharmacy and Dispensary, Singarachari St., Triplicane.
 Mayer and Co., 16, Ayya Pillai St. P.T.
 Mehta and Co., K. S., China Bazaar Rd.
 Milton and Miller, Broadway.
 Norton and Co., Santhome High Rd.
 Phoenix Pharmacy, China Bazaar Rd.,
 Radha and Co., Nainiappa Naick St.
 Rama Rao Dr. U., Thambu Chetty St.
 Research Laboratory, Harris Road, Pudupet.
 Robertson and Co., Nainiappa Naick St.

CONSULT PURUSHOTAMDAS HARILAL & SONS FOR YOUR DIAMONDS.

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER, CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co. 3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.

CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS (Contd.)

Royal Home and City Hospital, 1-17, S. Mada St., Mylapore.
 Sheth J. M., 3, Bunder St.
 Sivaram & Swamy, Nainiappa Naick St.
 Smith Stanistreet and Co., Ltd. 100, Armenian St.
 Smith Stocking and Co., Esplanade.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Road, Esplanade and Vepery.
 Srinidhi Ltd. 292, China Bazaar Rd.
 Standard Drugs and Chemicals Co. 130-31, Nainiappa Naick St.
 Subramanya Ayyar P. V., 53, Nainiappa Naick St.
 Suren and Co., W. T., 12, Sunkurama Chetty St., G. T.
 Swamy & Co., V. G. Vadamalai Maistri St., G. T. & Rasappa Chetty St. P.T. Tablets Ltd. 379, Esplanade.
 Tamil Naidu Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd. Govindappa Naick St.
 Universal Trading Co., Venkatachala Mudali St. P.T.
 Vani Pharmacy. Pondy Bazaar, Theagarayanagar.
 Venkataramana Dispensary, Mylapore.
 Venkateewara Pharmacy, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicano.
 Vijaya Corporation, 117, Armenian St.
 Wilfred Periera. Ltd., Hunters Road, Vepery and Mount Rd.

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS

Madras Tobacco Mfg. Co., Ltd., Govindappa Naick St.
 Maple Tobacco Co., (India) Ltd. 118, Armenian St.
 McDowell and Co., Ltd. (Second Line Beach.
 Musa and Sons Ltd. Bunder St.
 Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Star and Co., 2-1B, Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.
 Venkatachalam P., Broadway.

CIRCULATING LIBRARIES

Connemera Public Library, Fanthion Rd., Egmore.
 Higginbothams, Mount Rd.
 Madras Literary Society, Nungambakam.
 Madras University Library, Chopauk.

CLEARING AND FORWARDING AGENTS

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.

Annamalai Mudaliar P. 16-17, Second line Beach.
 Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach.
 Binny and Co., Ltd., Armenian St.
 Bombay Co., Ltd., Broadway.
 Brunschweiler and Co., Armenian St.
 Fowear and Co., L. Second line Beach.
 Gannon Dunkerley & Co., Ltd., "Mahtab" Boag Rd., Theagarayanagar and 2-21, N. Beach Rd.,
 Gordon Woodroffe and Co., Ltd., North Beach Rd.,
 Hariprasad M. Selat, 84, Mint St., P.T.
 Hope Prudhomme & Co., 271, Angappa Naick St.
 McDowell and Co., Ltd., Second Line Beach.
 Narayana and Co., D. S., 24, Periana Maistri St.,
 Oakley Bowdon and Co., (Maras) Ltd., Esplanade.
 Overseas Trading Corporation The, 235, Angappa Naick St.,
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.,
 South Indian Export Co., Ltd., 4, McLean St.,
 Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.,
 Srinivasa Rao, Thambu Chetty St.,
 Sugesan and Co., Ltd., 109, Moore St.,
 Taylor and Co., (Madras) Ltd., T. A. Armenian St.,

COACH AND MOTOR BODY BUILDERS

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Dhanam K. J. Genl. Patterns Rd., Mount Rd.,
 Ford Motor Co., of India Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Rajagopalan and Co., V. S., Mount Rd.
 Rajagopalan Motor Works, Langs Garden Rd.,
 Reliance Motor Works, Mount Rd.
 Simpson and Co., Mount Rd.

COAL AND COKE MERCHANTS

Ahmedally & Co., A. Linghi Chetty St.
 Bengal Coal Trading Co., Sydenhams Rd.,
 Best and Co., Ltd., 1st Line Beach
 Binny and Co., (Madras) Ltd., Armenian St.,
 Mehta and Co., Ltd., Dare House, Esplanade.

Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, Govindappa Naick St.,
 Shaw Wallace and Co., 8/9, Thambu Chetty St.
 South Indian Export Co., Ltd., McLean St.,

COCOANUT MERCHANTS

Gangiah Naidu V, Bunder St.,
 Guruswami Naidu, Bunder St.,
 Ismail Sahib S. M. Bunder St.,
 Jayaram Nayagar S. R., 34, Bunder St.,
 Kannan Chetti M., Badrian St.,
 Srinivasulu Naidu, 28, Bunder St.,
 Venu Chetty S. Raghavulu Chetty V, Bunder St.,

CONDIMENT MANUFACTURERS

Foucar and Co., L. F. Second Line Beach.
 HOOSEN KASAM DADA., 9/10, Anderson St.,
 Krishnaswamy Chetty and Sons. C. 45, Badrian St.,
 Parry and Co., 'Dare House', Esplanade
 Venkatachalam P. Broadway.

CONTRACTORS.

Ahmedally & Co., A. Linga Chetty St.,
 Associated Electrical Industries (India) Ltd., Second Line Beach.
 Beehive Foundry Engineering Works, 95, Broadway.
 Brady & Co., Ltd., "W. H., 151-153, Broadway.
 British Insulated Callenders Cables, Ltd., 20, Second Line Beach,
 Crompton Engineering Co., (Madras) Ltd., Second Line Beach
 Engineering Co. V. C., 466-A, Mint St.
 Galley & Co., Walltax Rd.
 Gannon Dunkerley & Co., Ltd., "Mahtab," Boag Rd., Theagarayanagar, and 2-21, N. Beach Rd.
 General Construction Co., Ltd., Club House Rd., Mount Rd.
 General Electric Co. (India) Ltd., "Magnet House," Mount Rd.
 Krishna Iyer S., West Cott Rd., Royapettah.
 Kutty and Rao, 45-46, Armenian St.
 Lakshmi Ratans, Ltd. 316, Thambu Chetty St.

Marshall Sons & Co. (India), Ltd., Second Line Beach.
 Massey's Engineers, Main Rd., Royapuram.
 McKenzies, Ltd., "Burmah Shell Bldgs.", Esplanade.
 Modern Construction Co., 85, Royapettah High Rd., Mylapore.
 Namberumal Chetty & Sons, T., "Crynant," Chetput.
 Rathnam & Co., K., 311, Thambu Chetty St.
 Simpson & Co., Ltd. Mount Rd.
 Soora Brothers, 139, Poonamalele High Rd.
 South India Builders, 24, Royapettah High Rd.
 South Indian Export Co., Ltd., McLean St.
 Sudarasanam Ivengar & Sons, M., China Bazaar Rd.

COTTON MERCHANTS.

Central Agency, Ltd., 19, Vaniar St. G.T.
 East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd. The.—Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, and Karachi.

COTTON, SILK, LINEN AND GOLD THREADS DEALERS.

Central Agency. Ltd., 19, Vaniar St., G.T.
 Hoosen Kasam Dada.—9-10, Anderson St.

CUTLERY MERCHANTS.

Ahmed Aly, S., 16, Venkatachala Mudali Lane, P.T.
 Akbar Bros., M., Bunder St.
 Angel & Co., China Bazaar.
 Muthaliandan Chetty, P., Anderson St.
 Perumal Chetty & Sons, V., Stringers St., G.T.

DAIRIES.

Garrison Dairy Farm, Body Guard Rd.
 Govind Dairy, Sami Naicken St., Chintadaripet.
 Joseph & Co., P. M. Philips St.
 Konar Dairy, Walajah Rd.
 Madras Co-op. Milk Supply Union, Ltd., Ayanavaram, Perambore P.O.
 M. Son's Dairy, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.

FOR YOUR PAPER & STATIONERY CONSULT, G. P. RAM & CO.,
 1, BADRIAN ST., MADRAS.

CONSULT PURSHOTAMDAS HARILAL & SONS., FOR YOUR
 DIAMONDS.

DENTAL SURGEONS.

Bhat Dr. S. R., Esplanade.
City Dental Works, Broadway.
Duraiswamy Mudaliar C., 1-27, Broadway.
Freeman Dr. M. L., Bharat Bldgs., Mount Rd.
Giri Dr. P. N. V., Sivagnanam Rd., Theagarayanagar.
Kini Dr., Esplanade.
Dr. Pillay, 180, Mount Road.
Rao Dr. H. M., Mount Rd.
Standard Dental Works, 1-27, Broadway.
Venkat Rao Dr. H., China Bazaar Rd.

DIAMOND MERCHANTS AND JEWELLERS.

Ahmed Aly S., 16, Venkatachalam Mudali Lane, P.T.
All-India Jewellery Co., 2, Narayana Mudali St.
Amiachand Narayanadoss & Co., China Bazaar Rd.
Anandakrishna Chetty, Kota, 217, China Bazaar Rd.
Bangaru Chetty & Sons, Vummidi, China Bazaar Rd.
Bapalal & Co., "Romakoti Bldgs.," Rattan Bazaar.
Chimanlal Pratapchand, 175, China Bazaar Rd.
Cunniiah Chetty & Son Pasumarthi, 218, China Bazaar Rd.
Dawood Sahib A. S., 1, Parish Venkatachala Iyer St.
E. A. Watch & Co., Rattan Bazaar Rd.
Gani & Sons, Rattan Bazaar Rd.
Jalal & Sons, 46, Rattan Bazaar.
Jamal's Diamond Trading Co., Post Box 71, G.T.
Jayanand Mangalji & Co., China Bazaar Rd.
Jewellery House, L. N. Nallathambi Mudali St., Triplicane.
Kaniyalal Ishwarlal & Co., 236, Govindappa Naick St.
Kantilal Chimanlal, 237, Govindappa Naick St.
Kenger Veecumsee, China Bazaar Rd.
Kota Alwar Chetty, M., China Bazaar Rd.
Kota Munirathnam Chetty & Sons, 217, China Bazaar Rd.

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER, CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.

Kota Munuswamy Chetty & Sons, China Bazaar Rd.
Mehra & Sons T. B., 453, Mint St.
Orr & Sons, Ltd., P., Mount Rd.
Ramaswamy Chetty C. L., 119, Audiappa Naick St.
Ratilal Vadilal, Mint St.
Surajwals, Esplanade.
Tawker T. K., 4-28, Veerappan St., Sowcarpet.
Thuljaram Tawker and Sons, 28 Ekambareswarar Agraharam, P.T.
Veecumsee Chabildoss and Sons, China Bazaar Rd.
Vummidi Ramiah Chetty Guruswamy Chetty and Co., China Bazaar Rd.

DRAPERS.

Bonares Seroo Museum, Mount Rd.
Chellaran Gianchand, Walajha Rd.
Gangaram H. China Bazaar Rd.
Govindaswami W. S., Mount Rd.
Kesavaram and Co., Esplanade.
Kewalram Chellaram, 9-131, Rattan Bazaar.
Kishinchand Chellaram, Mount Rd. and Rattan Bazaar.
Lalehand Kewalram, 16-18, Rattan Bazaar.
Parthasarathy Chetti M., Devaraja Mudali St.
Rajasunderam Chetty, Rattan Bazaar.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Road.

DYES AND COLOURS—MERCHANTS AND AGENTS.

Allied Mercantile Agencies.—12, Thambu Chetty St.
Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach.
Brady and Co., Ltd., W.H., Broadway.
Colours Trading Co., Govindappa Naicken St.
Cursandoss Tejpai and Co., Govindappa Naick St.
Excol Industries, Govindappa Naick St.
Guntur Narasimha Rao, 20 Govindappa Naick St.
Imperial Chemical Industries (India) Ltd., Springhaven Rd.

Jeevandass Laljee, Govindappa Naick St.
Modern Colour Co., Govindappa Naick St.
National Aniline and Chemical Co., 213, Govindappa Naick St.
New Standard Colour Co., Govindappa Naick St.
Patel, M. V., Govindappa Naick St.
Subramany Chetty S. R., Devaraja Mudali St.
Subramaniam Chetty M. K. P., Devaraja Mudali St.
Vallabhadass Tejpai, 204, Govindappa Naick St.
Vijaya Corporation, 117, Armenian St.
Volkart Bros., 116, Armenian St.

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS.

Albinion Electric Works, Hunters Rd., Vepery.
British Insulated Callenders Cables Ltd., 20, Second Line Beach.
Crompton Engineering Co. (Madras) Ltd., Second Line Beach.
India Engineers, Electrical, 378, Esplanade.
Jwala Singh and Sons, 18, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.
Kausee Brothers, 13, Thambu Chetty St.
Kutty & Rao, 45-46, Armenian St.
Natesan & Co. P., Poonamallee High Rd.
Pathy & Co., 234, Govindappa Naick St.
R. M. S. & Co. Ltd., 16, Broadway.

ELECTRICAL LAMPS

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Crompton Eng. Co. (Madras) Ltd., 2nd Line Beach.

ELECTRICAL GOODS AND ACCESSORIES DEALERS.

Albinion Electric Works, Hunters Rd., Vepery.
Associated Electrical Industries (India) Ltd., 18, Second Line Beach.
British Insulated Callenders Cables Ltd., 20, Second Line Beach.
Chari Electric Co., 1/60, Badrian St., G. T.
Crompton Engineering Co. (Madras) Ltd., Second Line Beach.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.

(Agents for—Thomas B. Thrige, Denmark; Newman Industries Ltd., London; Verity's Ltd., Birmingham).
Easun Engineering Co., 164, Broadway.
English Electric Co., Ltd., 7, Armenian St.
General Electric Co. (India) Ltd., "Magnet House", Mount Rd.
India Electric Works Ltd., Chatnath Bldgs., 19-29, Mount Rd.
India Engineers Electrical, 378, Esplanade.
International Electric Co., Nainiappa Naick St.
Joshi and Co. G., 2-163, Mount Rd.
Kausee Bros., 13, Thambu Chetty St.
Kutty & Rao, 45-46, Armenian St.
Motors and Machine Tools, 189-B, Mount Road.
Modi and Modi, 11, Linga Chetty St.
Murugesan Electric Works, 204, Anna Pillai St.
New Era Trading Co., Wallajah Rd.
Pappu Bros., Edward Elliott's Rd., Mylapore.
Patel Electric Co., 52-54, Rattan Bazaar Rd.
R. M. S. & Co., Ltd., 16, Broadway.
Rajan and Co. M. S. T., 1-195, China Bazar, Road.
Ratna and Co., Govindappa Naick St.
Shivji and Co. K. S., 'Shivji Bldgs.', Broadway.
Spence Ltd., General Patters Rd., Mount Road.
Vernon and Co., 36, Second Line Beach.

ELECTRO PLATERS & GILDERS.

Hoe and Co., Stringers St., G. T.
Khadar and Yousuf Bros., Rattan Bazaar Rd.
Khadar Hussain and Sons, M. High Rd., Triplicane.
Muhamad Ghouse and Bros., Narayana Mudali St.
Orr and Sons Ltd., P., Mount Rd.
Solden and Co., Triplicane High Rd.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

ELECTRO AND STEREO TYPERS.

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Associated Printers, 165, Mount Rd.
Diocesan Press, Vepery.
Hoe and Co., Stringers St., G. T.
Madras Type Foundry, Jones St.

SAINATH & CO., PIECE-GOODS MERCHANTS,
18-B, BROADWAY, MADRAS.

ELECTRO & STEREO TYPER--(Contd.)

Madras Publishing House Ltd., Mount Road.
Nelson and Co., Swami Pillai St., Choolai.
Solden and Co., High Rd., Triplicane.
Thompson and Co., Ltd., 33, Broadway.
Venkateshwar and Co., Broadway.

ENAMELLEDWARE IMPORTERS.

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12 Thambu Chetty St.

ENGINEERS.

Addison and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
Ahmedaly and Co., Lingha Chetty St.
Batliboi and Co., Broadway.
Beehive Foundry and Eng. Works, 35, Broadway.
Best and Co. Ltd., First Line Beach.
W. H. Brady and Co. Ltd., Broadway.
British Insulated Callenders Cable Co. Ltd., 2nd Line Beach.
C. N. T. Institute, Vepgry.
Chrompton Engineering Co. (Madras) Ltd., Second Line Beach.
DeMellow's Foundry, Perambur Barracks.
English Electric Co. Ltd., 7 Armenian Street.
Gannon Dunkerley and Co. Ltd., "Mehtab", Boag Rd. T. Nagar.
Heatley and Grosham Ltd., Esplanade, Madras.
Indian Commerce and Industries Co., 95 Broadway.
Indian National Industries Ltd. 45-46, Armenian St.
Kutty and Rao, 45-46, Armenian St.
Lakshmi Rattans Ltd., 316 Thambu Chetty St.
Marshall Sons and Co. (India) Ltd., 2nd Line Beach.
Massey's (1930) Ltd., Main Rd., Royapuram.
McKenzies Ltd., Burmah Shell House, Esplanade.
Mohamadally Sarafally Co., Sembudoss Street.
Murugesan Electric Works, 204, Anna Pillai St.
Oriental Eng. Co. Ltd., Jehangir.
Patel Electric Co., Rattan Bazaar.

Raju and Co. T., San Thome High Rd.
Rathnam and Co. K., 311, Thambuchetty Street.
Raval and Co., Poonamalle High Rd.
Richardson Cruddas, First Line Beach.
Simpson and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
South India Builders, 24, Royapettah High Rd.
Srinidhi Ltd., 292, China Bazaar Rd.
Standard Engineering Works, Langs Garden Rd., Mount Rd.
V. C. Engineering Co., 466-A Mint St.
Vikrama Eng. Co., 87, Nyniappa Naik Street.
Volkart Bros., 116 Armenian St.
William Jacks Co., 2nd Line Beach.

EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS.

Adamjee Trading Co. Ltd., 45, Govindappa Naick St.
Ahmedally S., 16 Venkatachala Mudaly Lane, P.T.
Ahar Trading Co., 289, Esplanade.
Allied Industries and com. Agencies, 12, Badrian St.
Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
Beardsel and Co. Ltd., W. A., Second Line Beach.
Bombay Co. Ltd., Broadway.
Brady and Co., W.H., Broadway.
Brunswheeler and Co., A, Armenian Street.
Coromandel Corporation Ltd. 120, Armenia St.
Danti Venkatesia Chetty and Co., 17, Luckmudoss St.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Geoffroy Manners and Co. Ltd., Second Line Beach.
Gordon Woodroffe and Co. (Madras) Ltd., First Line Beach.
John Manners and Co., (India) Ltd., 120, Armenian St.
Indo Straits Ltd., 120, Armenian St.
Krishnamachari and Co., T. T., Lingha Chetty St.
Mohammed Haneef Sahib, S., 2, Tacudeen Sahib St., Triplicane.
Murugappa Agencies, 106, Armenian St.
Mysindia Co., 1, Poonamalle High Rd., P. T.
Oriental Mercantile Agency, 99-A, Armenian St.
Poppat Jamal and Sons, 182, Broadway.

Ralli Bros. Ltd., Dare House, Esplanade
Shivji and Co., K. S., Shivji Building, Broadway.
South Indian Export Co. Ltd., McLean St.
South India Corporation Ltd., Sembudoss Street.
South Madras Corporation, 2 Luz church Road, Mylapore.
Universal Trading Co., Venkatachala Mudali St., P.T.
Vernon and Co., 36, Second Line Beach, Madras.

FANCY GOODS MERCHANTS.

Angel and Co., Esplanade.
E. A. Watch Co., Rattan Bazaar.
Gani and Sons, Rattan Bazaar.
Kowalram Chellaram, 9-131, Rattan Bazaar.
Kishinchand Chellaram, Rattan Bazaar and Mount Rd.
Mohammed Sait and Sons, China Bazaar Road.
Orr & Sons, Ltd., P. Mount Rd.
Paris Shop, 309-310, China Bazaar.
Sha Jetmul Ganmull, Narayana Mudali Street.
Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
Wrenn Bennett Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

FISH OIL AND MANURE MERCHANTS.

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
Indo Agri. Ltd., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.
Parry and Co., Ltd., Dare House Esplanade.

FLOUR MERCHANTS.

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi. (Importers of Australian and Canadian wheat, wheatflour etc.)
Kannabiran Flour Mill, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.
Mansfield, F. W. Egmore.
Royal Flour Mills, Audiappa Naicken Street.
Sri Krishna Flour Mills Co., Audiappa Naicken St.
Thiruvengadam Chetty and Co., G. R. 125, Audiappa Naicken St.

FOUNDRIES (METAL)

Beehive Foundry Engineering Works, 95, Broadway.

DeMellow's Foundry, Perambur.
Dhanalakshmi Foundry, Waltax Rd.
Gopal Nayagar and Sons, C. Basin Foundry, Washermanpet.
Massey's (1930) Ltd., Royapuram.
Raju and Co., D. Santhome.
Saraswathi Foundry, Perambur Bks.
Standard Engineering Works, Langs Garden Rd., Mount Rd.

FURNITURE DEALERS AND HIRERS

Bombay Furniture Mart, 30, Mount Rd.
Crown Cabinet Mart, Wallajah Rd.
Curzon and Co., Mount Rd.
Godrej and Boyce Mfg. Co., Broadway.
Gopaul Pillai and Co. N., Mount Rd.
Ramlingham Pillai, General Patters Rd.
Royal cabinet Mart, Wallaja Rd., Mount Road.
Standard Furniture Co., Ltd., General Patters Rd., Mount Rd.
Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Road.

GENERAL MERCHANTS AND COMMISSION AGENTS

Abboyee Chetty and Sons, P. Bunder St.
Abdul Gafoor, C. M., 102, Mannady St.
Abdul Kathar Sahib and Co., M. Malayaperumal St.
Abdul Lateef Oosman Sait, A. Bunder St.
Adam Hajee Md. Sait, 7, Bunder St.
Adam Sait & Sons, Bunder St.
Addison & Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
Ahmed Ali S., 16, Venkatachala Mudali Lane, P. T.
Ahmed Ali & Co. A., 25, Linghi Chetty St.
Akbarali Hydarali & Co., S. 27, Linghi Chetty St.
Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
Alex. Hussam & Co., Stringers St.
Arunagiri Chetty & Sons, O., 167, Mount Road.
Bachu Sait, China Bazaar Rd.
Balakrishna & Co., K., Godown St.
Bashyam Chetty B. R. Bunder St.
Beardsell & Co. Ltd., W. A., Second Line Beach.
Best & Co. Ltd., First Line Beach.
Binny & Co. (Madras) Ltd., Armenian Street.
Bombay Co. Ltd., Broadway.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS.

Let GITA PUBLICITY, 8, PHILLIPS STREET, MADRAS
HANDLE YOUR PUBLICITY.

GENL. MERCHANTS & COM. AGENTS—
(Contd.)

Brady & Co. Ltd. W. H. 154-155, Broadway.
Central Stores, China Bazaar Rd.
Chambers & Co., Errabalu Chetty St.
City Import and Export Co., Malayaperumal St.
Cousins & Ltd., 3, Voerabadhra Iyer St., Nungambakam.
Dalmia Trading Agency, 23, Nyniappa Naicken St.
Dasai Gownder & Co., N. 41, Bunder St.
Doraiswamy Mudaliar, C. A. 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.
East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., The. Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Ebrahim Currim & Sons, China Bazaar Road.
Emmor Trading Co., Triplicane.
English Electric Co. Ltd., Armonian St.
Foster & Co., Ltd., H. J. 167, Broadway.
General Trading Co., Godown St.
Genuine Produce Co., 6, Sunkurama Chetty St.

Janarthanam and Co., Govindappa Naick Street.
Jaya Bharatam Co., Kondi Chetty St.
King and Co., Esplanado.
Kothari and Sons, Oriental Buildings, Armonian St.
Krisnaswamy Chetti and Sons, Govindappa Naick St.
Madras Mercantile Agencies, Bharat Buildings, Mount Rd.
Madras Swadeshi Emporium Ltd. Mount Road.
Madras and British General Agency. Muker Nallamuthu St.
Mahomedaly Sarafaly and Co., Sembudoss St.
McDowell & Co. Ltd., Second Line Beach
Malik Bros., Bunder St.
Martin and Harris Ltd., 4, Sunkurama Chetty St.
McKenzis Ltd., Burma Shell Buildings, Esplanado.
Nooruddin and Co., P. S., 4, Errabalu Chetty St.

The Publishers of the "Madras Directory and Who's Who" will be happy if members of the various trades and professions will send their details for inclusion in this Section of the next issue. One entry under any one heading will be given **free of all charges.**

Gillanders Arbuthnot, First Line Beach;
Gordon Woodroffe and Co., (Madras) Ltd., 1st Line Beach.

Govan Bros. Ltd., Bharat Buildings, Mount Rd.

H. A. & Brother, 15-E, Govindappa Naick Street.

Haidarali Bros., A.J.M., Moore St.

Hansra Vishram and Co., 112 Nyniappan Naick St.

Hoosen Kasam Dada, 9-10, Anderson St.
Hope Prudhomme and Co., Angappa Naick St.

Hussam and Co., J. P., Broadway.

Hussam and Co., Alex. Stringers Street, G. T.

Imperial Chemical Industries (India) Ltd., Spring Heaven Rd.

Indian Commerce and Industries Co., 95, Broadway.

International General Agency, Nyniappa Naick St.

Morgan and Co. Ltd., Charles, 314, Linghi Chetty St.

Motiram and Son, L., Mukes Nallamuthu St.

Mullor and Phipps (India) Ltd., 15, Sunkurama Chetty St.

Navjivan Agencies, 117, Armonian St.

Oakley Bowden and Co. Ltd., 379, Esplanado.

Oriental Mercantile Agency, Armonian Street.

Orr and Sons, P. Mount Rd.

Parry and Co., Ltd., Daro House, Esplanado.

Perumal Chetty and Sons, V., Stringers St., G. T.

Presidency Stores, Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.

Rally Bros. Ltd., Daro House, Esplanado.

Rama Rao, T. A., 39, Linghi Chetty St.

Ramachandra and Sons, 187, Mount Rd.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS,

Ramanatha Iyer, N., "New Castle," 6, Ormes Rd., Kilpauk.

Ramsay and Co., Whannels Rd. Egmore.

Rathnam and Co. K. 311, Thambu Chetty Street.

Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, 61, Govindappa Naick St.

Sampathu Chetty and Co., G. E., 390, Esplanado.

Shaw Wallace and Co., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.

Sheth, J. M., 3, Bunder St.

Shelat Bros, China Bazaar Rd.

K. Z. Shivji and Co., Broadway.

Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

Simpson and McConochy Ltd., 22, Errabalu Chetty St.

Sivaram and Swami Ltd, 154, Nyniappa Naick St.

Sivaram D. Joshi, 158, Nyniappa Naick Street.

Sura Bros., 139, Poonamalli High Rd.

South Indian Export Co. Ltd., McLean St.

South India Corporation (Madras) Ltd.

Southern India Agencies 18, Wallajah Road, Mount Road.

Spencer & Co. Ltd., Mount Road and Esplanado.

Srinivasulu Naidu and Co. N. R., Evening Bazaar.

Standard Agency Co., 50, Thambu Chetty Street.

Standard Supplies Agency, Thambu Chetty St.

Subramanya Chetty and Sons, V., 39, Devaraja Mudali St.

Subramanyam, T. K., 165, Nyniappa Naick St.

Sugesan and Co. 100, Moore St.

Sultan Maricar Bros., and Co., K., 68, Angappa Naick St.

Taylor and Co., (Madras) Ltd., T. A., 100, Armonian St.

Thiruvengadathan Chetty and Co., China Bazaar Rd.

United Traders, 7, Westcott Rd., Royapettah.

Venkatrayalu Chetty and Sons, C., 57, Bunder St.

Vernon & Co., 36, Second Line Beach.

Vijam and Co., Thambu Chetty St.

Volkart Bros., 115-116, Armonian St.

Walji Lalji Sait, Angappa Naick St.

William Jacks and Co. Ltd., 37, Second Line Beach.

Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

Wrenn Bennett and Co. 1, (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

Zackeria Ismail Sait, and Sons, Sembudoss St.

GLASS & MIRRORS IMPORTERS

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.

GLASS, ENAMELWARE AND CROCKERY MERCHANTS

Abdulla and Co., E. M., 315-318, China Bazaar Rd.

Abdul Rahim and Bros., 18, Evening Bazaar Rd.

Akbarali Allibhoi, 140, Devaraja Mudali Street.

Allimahomed Zinna and Co., K. Godown Street.

Central Scientific Co. Ltd., Periyanna Maistri St.

Doraiswamy Mudaliar, C.A., Sunkurama Chetty St.

Ethirajiah and Sons, R. 103, Devaraja Mudali St.

Glassware and Allied Products Co., 63/1, Malayaperumal St., G. T.

Jafferli Mothi Jamall and Bros., China Bazaar Rd.

Jamal and Bros., P. Rattan Bazaar Rd.

Madras Enamel Works Ltd., 65, Sydenhams Rd., P. T.

Poppat Jamal and Sons, Broadway, and Evening Bazaar.

Raheem Bhoy and Co., A. H. 151, Broadway.

Ramanuja Iyah, D. Devaraja Mudali St.

Rangamandaru Chetty and Co., Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Seetharamaiah and Bros., N. Devaraja Mudali St.

Shivji and Co., K. S., Shivji Buildings Broadway.

Sha Kapurchand Sojalal, 102, Perumal Mudali St.

Shree Durga Trading Co., 114, Mint St.

Spencer and Co. Ltd, Mount Rd.

Thiruvarengiah and Sons, 172-174, Devaraja Mudali St.

Venkatarayaliah, N. 155, Devaraja Mudali St.

Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

Zackeria Ismail Sait and Sons. Sembudoss St.

GLUE MERCHANTS.

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.

Mysindia Co., Poonamallee High Rd.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS.

GOLD AND SILVER MERCHANTS

Ambalal Davey, Wallajah Rd.
Art Silver Mart, China Bazaar Rd.
Bapalal and Co., 'Ramakoti Bldgs.',
Rattan Bazaar.
Daga and Co. R. B., China Bazaar Rd.
Karamchand Chabildas, China Bazaar
Road.
Kota Muniratnam Chetty & Sons, 217,
China Bazaar Rd.
Mehta and Sons T. B., Mint St.
Orr and Sons Ltd. P., Mount Rd.
Sri Lakshmi Works, Kasi Chetty St.
Subramania Iyer V., Kuppmuthu St.,
Tiruvateeswaranpet.
Sivwalal Sowcar, 93, Mint St.
Tejsingh and Co., China Bazaar Rd.
Uttamchand K., 57, China Bazaar Rd.
Veecumseo Chabildoss and Son, China
Bazaar Rd.
Vummididi Ramiah Chetty, Guruswami
Chetty and Co., China Bazaar Rd.

GRAIN AND PRODUCE

Adam Hajee Peer Mahomed Essack Sait,
40, Anderson St.
Appah and Co., 2, Chinnathambi Mudali
St., G. T.
Appaswami Mudaliar and Sons, 139,
Mint St.
Best and Co., Ltd., 1st Line Beach.
Bombay Co., Ltd., Broadway.
Gordon Woodroffe and Co. (Madras) Ltd.
1st Line Beach.
Haji Jamal Noor Mahomed Sait, 26,
Anderson St.
Haji Kareem Noor Mahomed Sait, 36,
Anderson St.
Hoosen Kasam Dada, 9-10, Anderson St.
Indian Produce Co., 32, Sydenhams Rd.,
Periamet.
Oil Seeds Trading Co., Ltd., 31-A, First
Line Beach.
Oomedchand Kashiram and Co., 31,
Raghunayakalu St. P.T.
Ralli Bros., Dare House, Esplanade.
Ranganayakalu Naidu and Co., Second
Line Beach.
South Indian Export Co., Ltd. McLean
Street.
Volkart Bros., 115-116, Armenian St.
Webb and Co., 116, Tiruvottiyur High
Road.
Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

HARDWARE DEALERS AND
IRON MONGERS.

Abbas and Bros. M. M., 7, Sembudoss
Street.
Abdul Hussain Salehobhoy and Co., 29
Perianna Maistri St.
Abdul Shakoor and Co., S., 190, Angappa
Naick St.
Abdulla and Bros., 33, Venkatachala
Mudali St. P.T.
Ahmed Aly, S., 16, Venkatachalam
Mudali Lane, P.T.
Ahmedally and Co., A., 25, Linghachetty
Street.
Akbarali Heiderali & Co., 27, Linghi
chetty St.
Ali Mohamed and Co., A., 26, Linga
chetty St.
Badraddin and Co. A. M. 28, Lingachetty
Street.
Bengal Trading Co., Tholasingam St.
Sowcarpet.
Batliboi and Co., 3-153, Broadway.
Brady and Co., Ltd., W. H., 154-155,
Broadway.
Calcutta Light Casting Supply Co.,
Errabalu Chetty St.
DeMellow's Foundry, Perambore Bks.
Denis Malcolm and Co., Ltd., 204, Anna
Pillai St. G. T.
Duraiswami Mudaliar, C. A., 19, Sunku-
rama Chetty St.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The,
Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Gannon Dunkerley and Co., Ltd.,
'Mehtab' Boag Rd., and 2-21, North
Beach Rd.
General Machine Tools Corporation,
158, Broadway.
Goolamally and Co., 20, Errabalu
Chetty St.
Govinda Chetty P. R., Rasappa Chetty
Street.
Govindaraj & Sons, P., Thambuchetty St.
Hajee E. S., Sembudoss St.
Hajee Abdur Rahim Sahib Sons and Co.,
7, Sembudoss St.
Hardware Emporium, 8, Sembudoss St.
Hasanally and Co. A. M., Linga Chetty
Street.
Heatly and Gresham Ltd., Burmah
Shell Bldgs., Esplanade.
Indian Commerce and Industries Co.,
95, Broadway.
Iyengar and Co., I. S. S., Linga Chetty
Street.
Jason and Co., C. 11-18, Sembudoss St..

Kanakiah Chetty and Co., V., Ayya
Pillai St., P. T.
Madras Industrials, 295, Linga Chetty
St., G. T.
Mahomedaly Sarafaly and Co., 10,
Sembudoss St., and 22, Perianna
Maistri St.
Massey's (1930) Ltd., Main Rd., Roya-
puram.
Modi and Co., Linga Chetty St.
Mohamed and Co., A., 313-11, Linga
Chetty Street.
McDowell and Co., Ltd., Second Line
Beach.
Mohanalal (1943) Ltd., 419, Mint St.
Muller and Phipps, (India) Ltd., 15,
Sunkurama Chetty St.
Nadhamuni Chetty A., Venkatachala
Mudali St.
Radhakrishna Chetty and Bros., P. V.,
45, Venkatachala Mudaly St., P. T.
Rajagopala Chetty A. P., 264, Rasappa
Chetty St.
Rama Row T. A., 39, Linga Chetty St.
Roshan N. M. A., Carim, Omer and Co.,
Broadway.
Seshachalam Chettiar S., 24, Rasappa
Chetty St., P. T.
Shaw Wallace and Co., 8-9, Thambu
Chetty St.
Simpson and McConachy Ltd., 22,
Errabalu Chetty Street.
South Indian Export Co., Ltd., McLean
Street.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Road.
Standard Engineering Works, Langs
Garden Rd., Mount Road.
Tata Iron and Steel Co., Ltd., 108,
Armenian St.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T. A.,
William Jacks & Co. Ltd., 37, Second
Line Beach.
Zackaria Ismail Sait & Sons, Sembudoss
Street.

HEAD DRESS MANUFACTURERS

city Hats Stores, Broadway.
Gaffoor M., Mannady St.
Havelock & Co., Broadway.
Shariff M. M., 6-20, Broadway.
United Supplies Association, Sunkurama
Chetty St.

HIDES & SKIN MERCHANTS

Abdul Ali & Co., Periamet.
Abdul Azeez Sahib & Co., M., Periamet.

Abdul Rahiman Sahib & Co., M. N., 33,
Sydenhams Rd., P. T.
Ahmed & Co., R. S., Broadway.]
Badsha Mian Sahib & Co., M. A. E.,
Periamet.
Balasundaram Naidu, Diwan Bahadur,
Sir. M., 34, Sydenhams Rd., Periamet.
Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach.
Binny and Co., Ltd., Armenian St.
Bombay Co., Ltd., Broadway.
Chambers and Co., Errabalu Chetty St.
East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras,
Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Gaffoor Sahib and Co., A., Periamet.
Hajee Abdulla Sahib & Co., S., 28-29,
Sydenhams Rd.
Hajee Ismail Saheb & Co., P. Periamet.
Hajee S. Abdul Shukur Sahib and Co.,
Periamet.
Hajee Abdul Gaffoor Sahib and Co., K.,
Periamet.
Hajee Abdul Jabbar Sahib and Co.,
Periamet.
Hope Prudhomme and Co., 271, Angappa
Naick St.
Jamal Mahomed M. Perambur High
Rd.
Jamal Moideen Saib and Co., Ltd., M. J.,
16, Thambu Chetty St.
Madar Sahib and Co., L. 104, Mannady
Street.
Md. Abdulla Sahib and Co., M. J., 53,
Thambu Chetty St.
Mohamed Haneef Sahib S., 2, Tacuddeen
St., Triplicane.
Mohamed Hasan Saheb and Co., M.,
Sydenham's Rd.
Musa Ibrahim Sahib and Co., Periamet.
Parry and Co., Ltd., Dare House,
Esplanade.
Ralli Bros., Ltd., Dare House, Esplanade.
South Indian Export Co., Ltd., 4, McLean
Street.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T. A.,
100, Armenian St.
Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

HOSIERY MERCHANTS.

Indo Burma Textiles and Trading Co.
139, Coral Merchant St.
Barwa Traders, P. Box 297, Madras.
Madura Knitting Co., Naiyniappa Naick
Street.
Nettings, 53, New St., Mannady.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS

CONSULT PURUSHOTAMDAS HARILAL & SONS FOR YOUR
DIAMONDS.

HOSPITAL REQUISITES.

Adair, Dutt and Co. Ltd. P. Box 327.
 Madras Enamel Works Ltd., Tho. 65,
 Sydenham's Rd., P.T.
 Premier Indian Scientific Co. Ltd., 1-33,
 Varadarajulu Naidu Rd., Egmore.

HOTELS & RESTAURANTS.

Ambi's Cafe, Broadway.
 Arya Bhavan, 2, Govindappa Naick St.
 Bharat Cafe, Mount Rd. and T. Nagar.
 Bharat Lunch Home Maddala Narayan
 St., Mylapore.
 Bosotto Bros. Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Cafe David, Mount Rd.
 City Restaurant, The Broadway.
 Clarence Hotel, Randalls Rd., Vepery.
 Coimbatore Sweet Meat Bazaar,
 Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
 Coronation Darbar Restaurant, Mount
 Rd. and Loane Square.
 Crown Hotel, 7, Umpherson St., G. T.
 George Restaurant, Periamet.
 Harrison and Co., Broadway.
 Hotel Connemara, Mount Rd.
 Hotel Everest, 1, Poonamallee High Rd.
 Hotel D'Madras, 2, Poonamallee High
 Road.
 Hotel Select, 9, Linga Chetty St.
 Hotel Sirdar Bhavan, 77, Devaraja
 Mudali St., P. T.
 Indra Bhavan, 377, Esplanade.
 Jacob and Co., Y.M.C.A. Bldgs., Espla-
 nade.
 Madras Club, Royapettah.
 Mayavaram Sastry Hotel, S. Mada St.,
 Mylapore.
 Meenakshi Vilas Hotel, Thambu Chetty
 Street.
 Modern Cafe, Esplanade and Thambu
 Chetty St.
 Mysore Cafe, China Bazaar Rd.
 National Restaurant, Mount Rd.
 New Jothi Bhavan, 311, Mint St.
 Oriental Hotel and Restaurant, 191,
 Mount Rd.
 Palm Grove Guest House, Mowbray's
 Rd. Teynampet P.O.
 Ramakrishna Lunch Home, Y.M.C.A.
 Esplanade.
 Ritz Restaurant, Poonamallee High Rd.
 Sankar's Cafe, China Bazaar Rd.
 Spencer's Hotel, Mount Rd.

FOR COMFORT & SERVICE—HOTEL EVEREST, MADRAS.

Sri Krishna Bhavan "Woodlands,"
 Royapettah.

Udipi Sri Krishna Vilas, Mount Road,
 Mylapore, Parasawalkam.

ICE MACHINERY DEALERS.

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The,
 Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
 Agents for—James Budge Pty. Ltd.,
 Sydney, Manfrs. of Refrigerating
 and Ice Making Machinery.
 City Ice Manufacturing Co., General
 Patters Rd.
 Crystal Ice Manufacturing Co., 1-22A,
 Vepery High Rd.
 South Indian Royal Ice Factory
 (Ramsay & Co.), 2, Whannols Road,
 Egmore.

INK MANUFACTURERS.

Hoe and Co., Stringers St., G. T.
 John Dickinson and Co., Ltd., McLoan
 Street.
 Perumal Chetty and Sons, V., Stringers
 St., G. T.
 Sraswathi Ink Works, Lloyds Rd.
 Shelat Bros., 8, Luckinudoss St., P.T.
 South Indian Export Co. Ltd., McLoan
 Street.
 South Indian Products Ltd., 55, Bunder
 St., G.T.
 Volkart Bros., 115-116, Armenian St.
 Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Andhra Insurance Co. Ltd., 337, Thambu
 Chetty St.
 Asian Assurance Co. Ltd., 310-311,
 Linghi Chetty St.
 Bharat Fire & Genl. Insurance Co. Ltd.,
 Mount Rd.
 Bombay Life Assurance Co. Ltd., 30,
 Mount Rd.
 British India General Insurance Co. Ltd
 113, Armenian St.
 Bungalakshmi Insurance Co. Ltd.,
 Linghi Chetty St.
 Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd.
 169, Broadway.
 Concord of India Insurance Co. Ltd., 3,
 Sunkurama Chetty St.
 Crown Life Insurance Co. of Canada,
 The, 9, Armenian St.
 Deepak General Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 10, Linghi Chetty St.

East and West Insurance Co., Ltd., East
 and West Bldgs., Esplanade.
 Empire of India Life Assurance Co., Ltd.
 187, Mount Rd.
 Free India General Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 11-B, Linga Chetty St.
 Gresham Life Assurance Society Ltd.,
 Second Line Beach.
 Guardian Assurance Co., Ltd., 3, Sunku-
 rama Chetty St.
 Hindustan Co-operative Insurance So-
 ciety Ltd., 107, Armenian St.
 Hindustan General Insurance Society
 Ltd., 107, Armenian St.
 Indian Globe Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 310-311, Thambu Chetty St.
 Indian Mutual Life Association Ltd.,
 10, Mount Rd.
 Industrial and Prudential Assurance
 Co., Ltd., 10, Linga Chetty St.
 Jayabharat Insurance Co., Ltd., Thambu
 Chetty St.
 Jupiter General Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 167, Broadway.
 National Fire and General Insurance
 Co., Ltd., 362, China Bazaar Rd.
 National Indian Life Insurance Co.,
 Ltd., 384, Thambu Chetty St.
 New Asiatic Insurance Co., Ltd., 289,
 Linga Chetty St.
 New Great Insurance Co. of India Ltd.,
 121-A, Armenian St.
 New Guardian of India Life Insurance
 Co., Ltd., United India Life Bldgs.,
 Esplanade.
 New India Assurance Co., Ltd., North
 Beach Rd.
 North British and Mercantile Insurance
 Co., Ltd., 8, Vijayaraghavachari Rd.,
 Theagarayanagar.
 Norwich Union Life Insurance Society,
 310-311, Linga Chetty St.
 Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corpo-
 ration, 169, Broadway.
 Ocean Marine Insurance Co., Ltd., 8,
 Vijayaraghavachari Rd., Theagaraya-
 nagar.
 Oriental Govt. Security Life Assurance
 Co., Ltd., Oriental Bldgs., Armenian
 Street.
 Prithvi Insurance Co., Ltd., 30, Luz
 Church Rd., Mylapore.
 Ruby General Insurance Co., Ltd., 337,
 Thambu Chetty St.
 South India Co-operative Insurance
 Society Ltd.
 Sterling General Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 10, Linghi Chetty St.

Standard General Insurance Co., Ltd.
 10, Linghi Chetty St.
 Sun Life Assurance Co., of Canada,
 National Bank Bldgs., First Line
 Beach.
 United India Fire and General Insurance
 Co., Ltd., United India Life Bldgs.,
 Esplanade.
 United India Life Assurance Co., Ltd.,
 United India Life Bldg., Esplanade.
 Union Life Assurance Co., Ltd., 79,
 Sembudoss St., G. T.
 United India Provident Assurance Co.,
 Ltd., Esplanade.
 Universal Fire and General Insurance
 Co., Ltd., Oriental Bldgs., Armenian
 Street.
 Vanguard Fire and General Insurance
 Co., Ltd., 303-309, Linga Chetty St.
 Vishwabharati Insurance Co., Ltd.,
 10, Linghi Chetty St.
 Vulcan Insurance Co., Ltd., Indian Bank
 Bldgs., First Line Beach.
 Zenith Life Assurance Co., Ltd., 113,
 Armenian St.

IRON & STEEL MERCHANTS & IMPORTERS.

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd. The.—
 Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.

IRON MERCHANTS.

See HARDWARE DEALERS.

IRON & STEEL SAFE MAKERS & DEALERS.

Ajax Products Ltd., 106, Armenian St.
 Factory—Tiruvottiyur.
 Akbarali Haidarali and Co. S., 27, Linga
 Chetty St.
 Appiah Chetty and Co., R.P. Govindappa
 Naick St.
 Cunniah and Co. G. R., 137, Broadway.
 Godrej and Boyce Manufacturing Co.
 Ltd. 163-B, Broadway.
 Manickam Mudaliar, P. Broadway.
 Natesa Mudaliar, P., 59, Broadway.
 Rajavadevelu and Co., 233, Govindappa
 Naick St.
 Ramiah Chetty and Co., R. U., 1-20,
 Audiappa Naick St., G.T.
 Rangaswamy Chetty and Sons, 113,
 Andiappa Naick St.
 Samuel and Co., Santhome.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.

SAINATH & CO., PIECE-GOODS MERCHANTS,
 18-B, BROADWAY, MADRAS.

IRON & STEEL ETC.—(Contd.)

Srinivasulu Chetty and Co., A. V. 74 Mint St., P.T.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T.A., 700-
Armenian St.

KEROSENE & LUBRICATING OIL
SELLERS.

Brady and Co. Ltd., W. H. Broadway.
Burmah-Shell Oil Storage and Distri-
bution Co. of (India) Ltd., Burmah-
Shell House, Esplanade.
Caltex (India) Ltd., Royapuram.
Jothi Co., 180, Anna Pillai St., G.T.
Maitland Craig Lubricants Ltd., 100
Armenian St.
Parry and Co. Ltd., 'Dare House',
Esplanade.
Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, Govin-
dappa Naick St.
Silverton Lubricants (India) Ltd., First
Line Beach.
Standard Vacuum Oil Co., United India
Life Bldg., Esplanade.
United Transport Co., 72, N. Beach Rd.,
and 198, Mount Rd.
Volkart Bros., Armenian St.
Wakefield and Co. Ltd., C.C., 16-17, 2nd
Line Beach.
Western India Oil Distributing Co., Ltd.,
'Caithness Hall', Linghi Chetty St.

LACE GARLANDS MANFACTRS.

Adikesavulu Nayagar and Co., A. P.;
34, Swami Naicken St., Chintadripet.
Angamuthu Naicker, O.A.C., 60, Sami
Naicken St., Chintadripet.

LAMP IMPORTERS, WASHINGTON
& GAS.

Ali Mohamed Zinna and Co., P., 67-68,
Rattan Bazaar.
Ebrahim Peer Mohamed and Co., 16,
Broadway and China Bazaar Rd.
Madras Gaslight Mfg. Co., Broadway.
Noor Mahomed and Co., China Bazaar
Road.
Poppat Jamal and Bros., Broadway and
Rattan Bazaar.
Shivji and Co., K. S., Shivji Bldgs.,
Broadway.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T.A., 100,
Armenian St.

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER, CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.

LEATHER BELTING.

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras,
Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi. Agents
for Benson Leathers Ltd., London
Manufacturers of Leather Belting, V
Belts., Textile Leather, Picking
Bands etc.

LEATHER GOODS MANFACTRS. &
MERCHANTS.

Chrome Leather Co. Ltd., Chromepet.
Durable Chrome Factory, Broadway.
Ratna and Co., V., Esplanade.
East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras,
Calcutta, Bombay, Karachi. Sole
Agents for Messrs. Gordon Woodroffe
Leather Mfg. Co. Ltd., Madras.
Emmor Trading Co., Triplicane.
Gordon Woodroffe Leather Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
1/21, N. Beach Rd.
Imperial Leather Products Co., 4, Erra-
baluchetty St.
Oriental Leather Agency, 27, Angappa
Naick St., G. T.
Punt and Co., Broadway.
Ratna and Co., Esplanade.
Reliance Leather Works, Broadway.
Reptile House, 161, Mount Rd.

LIME MANUFACTURERS.

Crescent Lime Works, Sydenham's Road,
P. T.
Sadick Sahib and Sons, M., 22, Muni-
appa Mudali St., Kondithope.

LITHOGRAPHERS

Associated Printers, Mount Rd.
Diocesan Press, Vepery.
Hoe and Co., Stringers St. G. T.
Perumal Chetty and Sons V. 5 Stringers
St. G. T.
Rangan Bros., Genl. Patters Rd.

LUBRICATING OILS.

See KEROSENE and LUBRICATING OIL
SELLERS.

LUNGIE MERCHANTS.

Balakrishna and Co., K.S.P., 38, Arme-
nian St.
Lungie Emporium, Triplicane High Rd.
Madras Palaykat Co. Ltd., "Sangu
Nilayam," 31, Armenian St.
Mahomed Aboobacker & Co. 95, Thambu
Chetty St.

Mansoor Palaykat Co., 119-118, Rama-
swami St., G. T.

MACHINERY MANUFACTURERS &
METAL FOUNDERS.

Ahmedally and Co., A., 25 Linghi Chetty
Street.
Akbarali Haidarali and Co., S., 27,
Linghi Chetty St.
Ali Mahomed and Co., 26, Linghi Chetty
Street.
Avery Ltd., W. & T., Lecots Bldgs.,
Errabalu Chetty St.
Badrudin and Co., A.M., 23 Linghi Chetty
Street.
Batliboi and Co., 3/152, Broadway.
Beehive Foundry Engrg. Works, 95,
Broadway.
Brady & Co., Ltd., W. H., Broadway.
Calcutta Light Casting Supply Co., 19,
Errabalu Chetty St.
Chandra Foundries Ltd., 55, Basin
Bridge Rd., Washermanpet.
C. N. Technical and Industrial Institute,
Vepery.
Crossley Brothers Ltd., 7, Armenian St.
Deeth & Co., W. H., 14 & 15, Second
Line Beach.
Duraismamy Mudaliar, C. A., 19, Sunku-
rama Chetty St.
DeMellow's Foundry, Perambur Bks.
Cousins Ltd., 3, Veerabhadra Iyer St.,
Nungambakam.
Dickinson & Co., Ltd., John, Hakim
Mansions, Loane Square.
Emmor Trading Co., Triplicane.
Gannon Dunkerley & Co., Ltd., 'Mehtab'
Boag Road, T'Nagar & 2/21, North
Beach Rd.
General Machine Tools Corp., 158,
Broadway.
Gestetner (India) Ltd., 17-35, Mount Rd.
Gomat Co., 5, Sembudoss St.
Gillanders Arbuthnot & Co., First Line
Beach.
Goolamalli & Co., A. M., 20, Errabalu
Chetty St.
Gopal Nayagar and Son, C., Basin
Foundry, Washermanpet.
Greaves Cotton and Co., Ltd., Second
Line Beach.
Heatly & Gresham Ltd., United India
Life Bldgs. Esplanade.
Indian Commerce and Industries Co.,
Ltd., 95, Broadway.

Iyengar & Co., I.S.S., 17, Linghi Chetty
Street.

Lakshmi Ratans Ltd., 316, Thambu
Chetty St.

Linotype and Machinery Ltd., 10-29,
Mount Rd.

Madras Industrials, 295, Linghi Chetty
Street.

Marshall Sons & Co. (India) Ltd., Second
Line Beach and Cemetery Rd., Washer-
manpet.

Masseys (1930) Ltd., Main Road,
Royapuram.

Mchamedaly Sarafaly and Co., 10,
Sembudoss St., G. T.

Mohamed & Co., A., 312-313, Linghi
Chetty St.

Natesa Mudaliar, P. 59, Broadway.

Parry and Co., Ltd., 'Dare House',
Esplanade.

Rajoo and Sons, A. G., Swami Naick
St., Chintadripet.

Richardson and Cruddas, 1st Line Beach

Samuel and Co., San Thome,
Saraswathy Foundry, Perambur Bks.

Standard Engineering Works, Langs
Garden Rd.

Volkart Bros., Armenian St.

William Jacks and Co. Ltd., 37, Second
Line Beach.

MACHINE TOOLS

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., The,
Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.
'Agents for Danish Machine Co.,
(Damaco), Denmark.

MACHINERY IMPORTERS AND
DEALERS

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The
Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENT-
ATIVES

Adair Dutt and Co., Ltd., 1-29, Mount
Road.

Akbarali Haidarali & Co., S., 27, Linghi
Chetty St.

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu
Chetty St.

Allied Industries and Commercial
Agencies, 54, Badrian St.

Central Agency Ltd., The, 19, Vaniar
Street.

David & Sons, 3, Kennett's Lane,
Egmore.

CONSULT PURSHOTAMDAS HARILAL & SONS., FOR YOUR
DIAMONDS.

MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENTATIVES-Contd.

Denis Mulcolm and Co., Ltd., 204, Anna Pillai St., G. T.
 Devanesan and Sons, Y., 12, Sunkurama Chetty St.
 Dodge and Seymour (India) Ltd., 160, Armenian St.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Karachi.
 Foster and Co., Ltd., H.J., 167, Broadway.
 Gramophone Co., Ltd., 122, Mount Rd., Cathedral P. O.
 Gurunath M. M., 9, Hanumantha Rao St., Balajinagar, Royapettah.
 India Agencies, The, 40, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.
 India Chemical Agencies, 283, Thambu Chetty St.
 Indo-Straits Ltd., Armenian St.
 Kothari and Sons, Oriental Bldgs., Armenian St.
 Krishnamachari and Co., T. T., 12-A, Linghi Chetty St.
 McDowell and Co., Ltd., 2nd Line Beach.
 Martin and Harris Ltd., 4, Sunkurama Chetty St.
 Mohamadally Sarafaly and Co., 10, Sembudoss St., "
 Motiram and Son L, Muker Nallamuthu Street.
 Muller and Phipps (India) Ltd., 15, Sunkurama Chetty St.
 Oriental Mercantile Agency, 99-A, Armenian St.
Rajagopalan, V., 8, Thiagaraya Road, Theagarayanagar.
 Ramachandra Rao T., 153, Broadway.
 Rama Rao T. A. "Narmada", 39, Linghi Chetty St.
 Ramson and Co., Poonamallee High Rd.
 Sami Venkatachalam Chetty "Saanya Griha", 61, Govindappa Naick St.
 Sampathu Chetty and Co., G. E. 299, Esplanade.
 Shaw Wallace and Co., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.
 S. I. Agencies, 160, Broadway.
 Spence Ltd., Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Road.
 Srinidhi Ltd., 292, China Bazaar Rd.
 Universal Trading Co., 36, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.
 Vasudev and Co., Ltd., P. Box 1266.
 Vidyasagar Co., Mount Rd.
 Viswanathan and Co. S., 44, Bundar St.
 Vulcan Trading Co., Ltd., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.

MANURE AGENTS

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.
 Mysore Fertiliser Co., 289, Thambu Chetty St.
 Parry and Co., Ltd., "Dare House", Esplanade.
 Shaw Wallace and Co., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.

MARBLE MERCHANTS.

King and Co., 321, Thambu Chetty St.
 Lakshmi Ratan Ltd., 316, Thambu Chetty St.
 Nathamuni Chetty, A., Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.
 Rathnam and Co., K. 311, Thambu Chetty St.
 Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

MATCH MANUFACTURERS.

Adamjee Trading Co., Ltd., 55, Govindappa Naick St.
 Western India Match Co., "Ltd., The, Washermanpet P.O.

The Commercial Discount House, Ltd.,

(Only concern of its kind to specialise in Trade Bills)

2/307, Linghi Chetty Street, G. T., MADRAS.

The Company discounts Trade Bills, Hundies, Demand bills, clean and documentary and offers short term facility to Traders.

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MILLINERS & DRESS MAKERS.

Bangalore Emporium, Purasawalkam High Rd.
 Benares Saree Museum, Mount Rd.
 Chellaram Gianchand, Walajah Rd. and Rattan Bazaar.
 Cunniah Chetty and Co. C. V. 22, Rattan Bazaar.
 General Swadeshi's Ltd., Esplanade.
 Hassaram and Co., K. 5, Godown St.
 Indian Industrial Co., Ltd., Esplanade.
 Joonus Sait and Sons, 62/64, Rattan Bazaar.
 Kosavaram and Co., Esplanade.
 Kewalram's The, White Shop, 9-13, Rattan Bazaar.
 Kishinchand Chellaram, Rattan Bazaar and Mount Rd.
 Lalchand Kewalram, 7, Godown St.
 Madras Swadeshi Emporium Ltd., 183-A Mount Rd.
 Mallick and Bros. G., Evening Bazaar.
 Paris Shop, The, 309-310, China Bazaar Road.
 Rao S. K., Purasawalkam High Rd.
 Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

MOTOR CAR AGENTS, MERCHANTS & IMPORTERS.

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Commercial Credit Corpn. (1943) Ltd., Bharat Bldgs., Mount Rd.
 Ford Motor Co. of India Ltd., 1-17, Mount Rd.
 Indian Automobiles, 2-18c, Mount Rd.
 Madras Auto-Service Co., Ltd., 2-50, General Patters Rd. Mount Rd.
 Madras Motor Trades Ltd., Bharat Bldgs. Mount Rd.
 Motor and General Trading Co., Ltd., 159, Mount Rd.
 Rajagopal and Co., Ltd., V. S., 195, Mount Rd.
 Rajagopal Motor Works, 3-186, Mount Road.
 Rane (Madras) Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., 202-203, Mount Road.
 South Indian Motor Co., 36-C, Mount Road.
 Union Co., 29, Mount Rd.
 Upper India Trading Co. Ltd., 1-18, Mount Rd.

MOTOR CYCLE IMPORTERS.

Addison & Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd. Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi. Agents for The Excelsior Motor Cycle Co., Ltd., London.
 Royal Cycle & Motor Co., 13/14, Broadway.

MOTOR & CYCLE ACCESSORIES DEALERS.

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Dunlop Rubber Co., (India) Ltd., Mount Road.
East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd. Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
 English Cycle and Motor Importing Co., 2-9, Broadway.
 Ford Motor Co. of India Ltd., 1-17, Mount Rd.
 Hoosain Sahib and Co., C. 187, Mount Rd. and 16, Mannady St.
 Madras Auto Service Co., Ltd., 2-50, Genl. Patters Rd.
 Mahomedally Noorbhai and Co., Mannady St.
 Motor and Genl. Trading Co., Ltd., 159, Mount Rd.
 Motors and Machine Tools, 189-B, Mount Road.
 Rane (Madras) Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Spence Ltd., Genl. Patters Rd.
 Sridhar and Co., 1-11, Mount Rd.
 Union & Company, Mount Rd.

MOTOR CAR ENGINEERS AND BUS BODY BUILDERS

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Beehive Foundry and Eng. Works, 95, Broadway.
 Cordial Motor Works, Poonamallee High Rd., Egmore.
 Dharmalingam and Co., M. R., Genl. Patters Rd.
 Jeewajee and Co. M., 2-19, Mannady St.
 Rajagopal Motor Works, Langs Garden Rd., Mount Rd.
 Rajagopalan and Co., Ltd., V. S., 195, Mount Rd.
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 South Indian Motor Co., 36-C, Mount Rd.
 Spence Ltd., Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Road.
 Union Co., Mount Rd.
 Upper India Trading Co., Ltd., 1-81, Mount Rd.
 Wallajah Motor Works, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.

CONSULT PARTHA PICTURES, 128, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST., MADRAS

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COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL SECTION.

MOTOR CAR TYRE CO'S AGENTS

Beardsell and Co., Ltd., W. A. (India Tyres), 9, Second Line Beach.
Dunlop Rubber Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Road.

Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. of India Ltd., 159, Mount Rd.

Good Year Tyre and Rubber Co. (India) Ltd., 202, Mount Rd.

Michelin Tyre (India) Ltd., 1st Line Beach.

Parry and Co. Ltd., 'Dare House', Esplanade.

Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T. A., 100, Armenian St.

MOTOR CAR HIRE-PURCHASE FINANCIERS

Commercial Credit Corpn. (1943) Ltd., Bharat Bldgs., Mount Road.

General and Credit Corporation (India) Ltd., 11-D, Mowbray's Road, Ten-nampet.

Free Press of India (Madras) Ltd., 100, Wallajah Rd.

General News Agency, China Bazaar Road.

Reuters Ltd., 23, Singanna Chetty St., Chintadripet.

NEWS PAPERS IN THE CITY

Please refer to Section 11

OIL EXTRACTORS AND OIL MILLS

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

OIL MERCHANTS & DEALERS

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

Hoosen Kasam Dada, 9-10, Anderson St., G. T.

Mysore Vegetable Oil Products, Ltd., The, 17, Cochrane Basin Rd, Washermanpet.

The Publishers of the "Madras Directory and Who's Who" will be happy if members of the various trades and professions will send their details for inclusion in this Section of the next issue. One entry under any one heading will be given **free of all charges.**

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS DEALERS

Columbia Gramophone Co., Ltd., 122, Mount Road.

Mahomed Ebrahim and Co., 2/18-C, Mount Rd. and 26 & 27 Rattan Bazaar.

Musée Musical Ltd., 3-16, Mount Rd.

Musical Emporium, High Rd., Triplicane
Saraswathi Stores, Mount Rd.

South India Music Emporium, 3, Broadway.

South Madras Corporation, 2-A, Luz Church Road, Mylapore.

Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

Swamy and Co. M., Mint St.

Vani Musicals, 21, Sunkurama Chetty St., G. T.

NEWS AGENCIES

Associated Press of India Ltd., 23, Singanna Chetty St., Chintadripet.

Associated Press (of America) The, Kasturi Bldgs., Mount Rd.

OPTICIANS

Chari and Co., M. A., Broadway.

Chari and Son K. V. K., Triplicane.

Ernest Barnes, Mount Rd.

Kuppuswami N., Esplanade.

Lawrence and Mayo (India) Ltd., 17, Mount Rd.

Manilal M. Mehta, Broadway.

Murch and Semour, 22, Marshalls Rd., Egmore.

Norton and Co., San Thome High Rd., Mylapore.

Orr & Sons Ltd., P., Mount Rd.

Radha Bros., 174, Broadway.

Radha and Co., T. 291, Esplanade.

Vasudevan, Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.

White Bros., Broadway.

Wickson & Co., Broadway.

PAINT & VARNISH MERCHANTS

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

Ahmedally & Co., A., 25, Lingha Chetty Street.

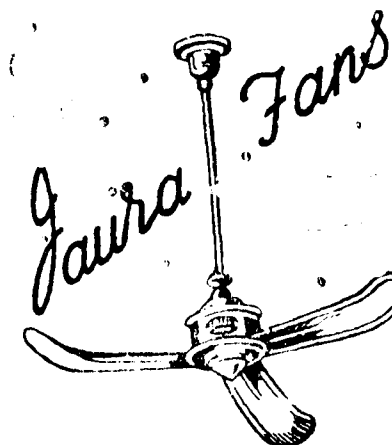
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COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTION.

Aiyavier and Sons, T. S., 26, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Bashyam and Co. A., Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach.

Binny and Co. (Madras) Ltd., Armenian Street.

Bombay Co., Ltd., 169, Broadway.

Brady and Co., Ltd., W. H., 154-155, Broadway.

Chambers and Co., Errabalu Chetty St.

Gillanders Arbuthnot and Co., First Line Beach.

Gannon Dankerley and Co., Ltd., "Mehtab", Boag Rd., T. Nagar.

Hope Prudhomme and Co., 271, Angappa Naick St.

Krishna and Co., 14, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Lakshmi Ratans Ltd., 316, Thambu Chetty St.

Oakley Bowden and Co. (Madras) Ltd., 379, Esplanade.

Parry and Co. Ltd., "Dare House", Esplanade.

Radhakrishna Chetty & Co. D., 39, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Rajagopalan & Co., 9, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Ramaswamy Chetty P., 29, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Ramiah Chetty R. V., 19, Venkatachala Mudali St.

Rungamannaru Chetty and Co. T., 13, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Sabapathy Chetty and Son A., 46, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

Shaw Wallace and Co., 8/9, Thambu Chetty St.

Spence Ltd., Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Road.

Subramanya Iyer K., 45, Rasappa Chetty St., P. T.

Thangavelu & Bros., T. Venkatachala Mudali St.

Venkatachala Mudaliar & Co. C., 27, Venkatachala Mudali St., P. T.

William Jacks & Co., Ltd., 37, Second Line Beach.

PAPER MERCHANTS

Advani and Co., Ltd., J.B. Loane Square, Broadway.

Dickinson and Co., Ltd. John, Hakim Mansions, Loane Square.

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

Hussain and Sons, M. 50, Bunder St.

Jawad Boharani & Sons, Broadway.

McDowall & Co., Ltd., Second Line Beach.

Morgan & Co., Ltd., Charles, 314-315, Linghi Chetty St.

Norton & Co., 1-16, Baker Thiruvengadu Mudali St., Coimbatore.

Oriental Mercantile Agency, 99, Armenian St.

Parsram Jethanand and Co., 3, Thambu Chetty St.

Perumal Chetty and Sons, V. Stringers St., G. T.

Ram & Co. G. P. 1, Badrian St., G. T.

Rangamannar Chetty & Co., C. Badrian St., G. T.

Sayee Company, 55, Bunder St.

Sanjeevi Chetty and Co. C., Bunder St.

Shaw Wallace and Co., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.

South Indian Export Co. Ltd., 4, McLean St.

Sreeramulu Chetty and Co., Voora, 59, Badrian St., G. T.

Stationery Emporium, 1, Armenian St.

Subramaniam Chetty and Sons A., 55, Bunder St.

Taylor & Co. (Madras) Ltd., T. A. 100, Armenian St.

Venkatappiah Chetty and Son A., 3/601, Badrian St., G. T.

Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

PASSENGER & STEAMSHIP AGENTS

Cox and Kings (Agents) Ltd., "Dare House", Esplanade.

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

Govan Bros., Ltd., Bharat Bldgs., Mount Road.

Ram Mohan's Travel Service, Esplanade.

Thos. Cook and Son Ltd., 1st Line Beach.

PERFUMERY DEALERS.

Adyacappa Chetty, A.V.R.A., Bunder St

Allbutt and Co., Mount Rd.

Bombay Crown Perfumery Mart, Deva-raja Mudali St.

Chari and Sons, S. V., Pycrofts Road, Triplicane.

Doshi and Co., 158, Nainiappa Naick St.

Duraiswami Mudaliar, C. A., 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.

FOR YOUR PAPER & STATIONERY CONSULT, G. P. RAM & CO.,
1, BADRIAN ST., MADRAS.

PERFUMERY DEALERS—(contd.)

Hindustan Trading Co., 289, Thambu Chetty St.
 Parekh, A. B., Bunder St.
 Rahman G. A., China Bazaar Rd.
 Rahman, G. M., 57, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
 Rahman and Sons, T. A., 10, China Bazaar Rd.
 Rangachari A. R., 87, Nainiappa Naick St., P. T.
 Samad and Bros., M. A., China Bazaar Rd.
 Sheth, C. J., Bunder St.
 Sheth, J. M., 3, Bunder St.
 Shyam and Co., Bunder St.
 Sivam and Co., P. S., Rasappachetty St.
 South Indian Perfumery, The, Narayana Mudali St., G.T.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Vijiam and Co., Thambu Chetty St.

PETROL SELLERS.

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Burmah Shell Oil Storage and Distributing Co. of India Ltd., Burmah-Shell House, Esplanade.
 Caltex (India) Ltd., 16/17, Armenian St.
 Govindaraju Mudaliar and Co., V., 114, Mount Rd., Teynampet.
 Simpson and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Standard Vacuum oil co., United India Life Assce. Bldgs., Esplanade.
 United Transport Co., 72, N. Beach Rd., 198, Mount Rd. and McNichols Road, Chetput.
 Western India Oil Distributing Co. Ltd., Cathness Hall, Lingha Chetty St.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

Adair Dutt and Co., Ltd., 1/35, Mount Road.
 Bangalore Photo Stores, 23 Mount Rd.
 Bharat Art Studio, Walajah Rd., Mount Rd.
 Dasen Studio, R., 1-48, Rattan Bazaar.
 Doss Brothers, M., 2, Poonamallee High Rd. P. T.
 Empire Press Photo Service, The, "Dunmore" Pithapuram nagar, Teynampet.
 King Studio, Walajah Rd.
 Klein and Payerl, 30, Mount Rd.

Madras Cine Laboratory, "Mirzapur House," Alwarpet.
 Photo Emporium, 11 Mount Rd.
 Photo News Agency, 26, General Patters Road.
 Photo Service Co., Jaya Mansions, Poonamallee High Rd.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Vale and Co., G. K., Mount Rd.

PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIAL DEALERS.

Adair Dutt and Co. Ltd., Khaleel Mansions, Mount Rd.
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 Kodak Ltd., 2-155, Mount Rd.
 Photo Emporium, 11, Mount Rd.
 Photo News Agency, 26, Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Rd.
 South Madras Corporation, 2-A, Luz church Rd., Mylapore.
 Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
 Vale and Co., G. K., 23, Mount Rd.

PHYSICIANS AYURVEDIC.

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 Atank Nigraha Pharmacy, Broadway.
 Ayurvedashramam, D. Gopalacharlu's, T. Nagar.
 Dhanyanthry Oushadalya, Broadway & Govindapps Naick St.
 Gopan. Pandit, E. S., 4, Chandrabanu St. Komaleeswarmpet.
 Jaya Hind Pharmaceuticals, 428, Mint Street.
 Jammi Venkatramanayya, Salai St., Mylapore.
 Kanyaka Parameswari Dispensary, Narayana Mudali St.
 Kesari Kuteeram Ltd., 15, Westcott Rd. Royapettah.
 Madras Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd., Esplanade.
 Madras Drug Stores, 98 Nainiappa Naick St.
 Masilamany Mudaliar, Dr. M., 31, Vaidyanatha Mudali St.
 Natesan, Dr. M. Venkatesa Oushadalya Mint St., Sowcarpet.
 Rao Dr. K. L. N., 19, Arcot Mudaliar St., T. Nagar.
 Sarma, Dr., D. N., Kodambakkam P. O.
 Tamil Nadu Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd., 4, Chandrabanu St., Harris Rd.

Vasudeva Pillai V., Parthasarathy Swami St., Triplicane.
 Vauhini and Co., Kodambakkam P. O.
 Venkataramana Dispensary, Mylapore.
 Venkateswara Dispensary, Mint St., Sowcarpet.
 Zandu Pharmaceuticals, Nainiappa Naick St.

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 Hakeem Syed Mohideen Ahmed, Unani Medical Hall, Mannady.
 Islamia Pharmacy, Broadway.
 Madras Unani Medical Hall, 439, Mint Street.
 Siddha Ayurvedic Unani Pharmacy, Triplicane High Rd.

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 Ethirajiah and Sons R., 103, Devaraja Mudali St.
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 Radhakrishniah M., Devaraja Mudali St.
 Ramanujaiah R., Devaraja Mudali St.
 Sami Subbiah Chetti, Devaraja Mudali Street.
 Theppercumaliah C. R., Devaraja Mudali Street.
 Thiruvarangiah and Sons P., Devaraja Mudali St.

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 Abdul Azeez Sahib and Co., A. H. M., Godown St.
 Abdul Habib Ismail and Co., Devaraja Mudali St.
 Abdul Khuddus Sahib and Co., S. H., Godown St.
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 Abdul Wahab Sahib and Co., Godown St.
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 Ayyanna Chetty & Co. P. V. Godown Street.
 Badruddin Sahib and Co., V. M. Godown Street.
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Balish Chetty & Co., V., 11, Nannian St., P. T.

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 Baluswami Iyer and Sons, S. R. Nainiappa Naick St.
 Baluswami Iyer, C. R., 115, Nainiappa Naick St.
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 Benares Stores, China Bazaar.
 Bhagwan Stores, China Bazaar Rd.
 Bombay Trading Co., Devaraja Mudali Street.
 Brunnschweiler and Co., A., 104, Armenian St.
 Chellaram Gianchand, Walajah Road, Mount Rd.
Colemo Store, 101, Godown St.
 Cunniah Chetty and Co., C. V., Esplanade Hall, 21/22, Rattan Bazaar.
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 Hajee Abdus Shukoor Sahib, Godown St.
 Hajee Abdul Khuddus Sahib and Co., H. G. Godown St.
 Hassaram and Sons, Rattan Bazaar Rd.
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 Indian Textiles Co. Ltd., 427, Mint St.
 Joonus Sait and Sons, Rattan Bazaar.
 Karachi Stores, China Bazaar.
 Kesavaram and Co., 1-287, Esplanade.
 Kewalram Chellaram, Rattan Bazaar, and Mount Rd.
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Mansoor Palayakat Co., 117-118, Ramaswami St., G. T.
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Modern Textiles and Sundries Ltd., Luz Mylapore.
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Narayana Chetty and Sons, V. Godown St.
New Bombay Hall, Devaraja Mudali St.
Parthasarathy Naidu, M. R., Rasappa Chetti St.
Popular Swadeshi Stores, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
Radha Silk Emporium, Mylapore.
Rajasundaram Chetty, C. S., Rattan Bazaar.
Ramakrishna Iyer and Sons, K. S., Devaraja Mudali St.
Safeed Md. Sahib & Co. K., Godown St.
Simpson and McConechy Ltd., 22, Errabalu Chetty St.
Subbayya Chetty and Son, M. V., Godown St.
Subbier and Sons, P. R., Nainiappa Naick St.
Sundaram and Co., M. P. V., 464, Mint St.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., 100, Armenian St.
Triplicane Stores, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
United India Commercial Co., 2-39, Godown St.
Valady Stores, Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
Venkatasubbiah Chetty and Co., Devaraja Mudali St.
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Perfect Pottery Co., Ltd., 24, Thambu Chetty St.

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Hoe and Co., Stringers St., G. T.
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Madras Type Foundry, 38, Jones St.
Massey's (1930) Ltd., Main Rd., Royapuram.
Nelson & Co., Swami Pillai St., Choolai.

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All-India Printing Works, 65, Thambu Chetty St.
Anandha Bodhiyai Press, Kondithope.
Ananda Press, Mylapore.
Ananda Vikatan Press, Broadway, G. T.
Ananda Vikatan Branch Press, Mount Road.
Andhra Patrika Press, Thambu Chetty Street.
Andhra Printing House, Purasawalkam.
Artisan Press, Mount Rd.
Associated Printers Ltd., Mount Rd.
Bharathi Press, Choolai.
Bharat Devi Press, Mount Road.
B. N. Press, Mount Road.
Caxton Litho Press, G. T.
Caxton Press, G. T.
Central Art Press, G. T.
Central Co-operative Printing Works, Chintadripet.
Chithra Printing Works, 108, Mint St., Sowcarpet.
Commercial Printing and Publishing House, 45-46, Armenian St., G. T.
"Deccan Times" Press, Broadway, G. T.
Diocesan Press, Vepery.
Elite Press, G. T.
Every Man's Press, G. T.
Good Art Printers, G. T.
Good Pastor Press, G. T.
Gordon & Co. Printing Press, Triplicane.
Hindi Prachar Press, Theagarayanagar.
Hoe & Co., Premier Press, Stringers St. G. T.

"Hindu" National Press, Mount Rd.
Huxley Press, G. T.
Indian Express Press, Mount Road.
Jayachandra & Co., 24/27, Muker Nalla, mth St.
Jupiter Press, G. T.
Kabir Printing Press, Triplicane.
Kalki Press, Kilpauk.
Kareem Beedi Press, G. T.
Kesari Printing Works, Mambalam.
Lawrel Press, G. T.
Liberator Press, The, Mount Rd.
Liberty Press, Linga Chetty St., G. T.
Madras Law Journal Press, Mylapore.
M. & S. M. Ry. Printing Press, Royapuram.
Madras Publishing House (1945) Ltd., 18-19, Mount Rd.
Mail, Press, The, Mount Road.
Mangalambika Press, G. T.
Model Press, G. T.
Modern Printers, China Bazaar Rd.
Murugesu Mudaliar and Sons N., "Bala Murugar Press", G. T.
Progressive Printers, The, G. T.
Payne & Co. Printing Press, Mount Rd.
Ramanujam Press, Mount Rd.
Rangam Brothers, Mount Rd.
Royal Printing Works, Mount Rd.
Shahul Hameedina Press, Royapettah.
Solar Printing Press, 12, Thambu Chetty Street.
Solden and Co., Printing Press, Triplicane.
South India Printing Works, Narasingapuram St., Mount Rd.
Sundaram and Co., A., Nambiar Press, G. T.
Sunday Times Press, Royapettah.
Swadesamitran Press, Royapettah.
Thompson and Co., Broadway.
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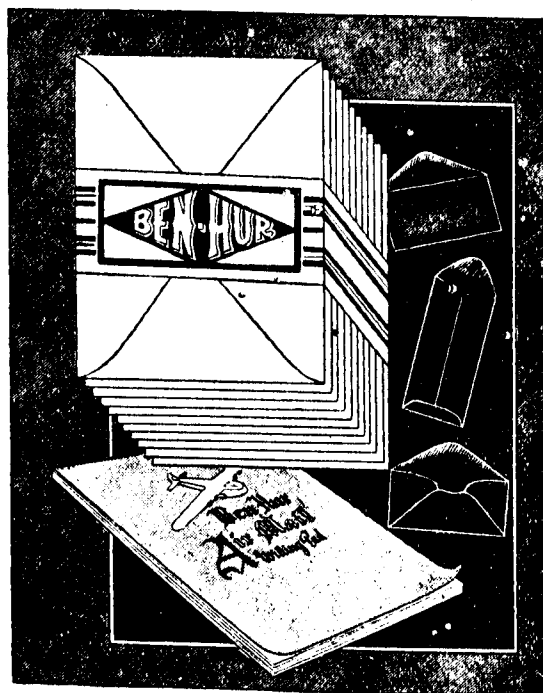
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Road.
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Lakshmi & Co., 310-311, Linghi Chetty
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Mars & Co., 337, Thambu Chetty St.
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Street.

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Somayajulu and Co., P. Box 1263.
Swastik & Co., 106, Armenian St.
Trojan and Co., Post Box 243.
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Baluswamy Iyer and Sons, S. R. 83,
Nainiappa Naick St.
Baluswami Iyer, C. R., 115, Nainiappa
Naick St.
Benares Saree Museum, Mount Rd.
Chellaram Gianchand, Mount Rd. and
Rattan Bazaar.
Cunniah Chetty & Co., C. V., Esplanade
Hall, 21-22, Rattan Bazaar.
Hassaram and Co., Godown St.
Karachi Stores, China Bazaar Rd.
Kesavaram and Co., Esplanade.
Kewalram Chellaram, Rattan Bazaar.
Kishinchand Chellaram, Mount Rd. and
Rattan Bazaar.
Kuppuswami Iyer and Son, S. R. B., 83,
Nainiappa Naick St. P.T.
Lalchand Kewalram, 16-18, Rattan
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Diocesan Press, Church Rd., Vepery.
Duraiswami Mudaliar, C. A., 19, Sunkurama Chetty St.
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Higginbothams, Mount Rd.
Hoe and Co., Stringers St., G.T.
Modern Stationery Mart, Armenian St.
Mohanalal (1943) Ltd., 419 Mint St.
Office Equipment Co., 2, Armenian St.
Oriental Mercantile Agency, 99 Armenian St.
Parsram Jethanand and Co., 3, Thambu Chetty St.
Payne and Co., 17, Mount Rd.
Perumal Chetty and Sons V., Stringers St. G.T.
Solar Works, 12 Thambu Chetty St.
Spencer and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
Standard Agency Co., 50, Thambu Chetty St.
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Hossen Kasam Dada, 9-10, Anderson St.
Muniswamappa and Sons, T. M. Anna Pillai St. G. T.
Parry and Co. Ltd., 'Dare House, Esplanade.

STRUCTURAL ENGINEERS.

Gannon Dunkerley and Co., Ltd., 'Mahtab,' Boag Rd., T. Nagar and 2-21, N. Beach Road.
McKenzies Ltd., Burmah Shell Bldgs., Esplanade.
Massey's (1930) Ltd., Main Rd., Royapuram.
Namburumal Chetty and Sons, T. Harrington Rd., Chetput.

TAILORS & OUTFITTERS

Abdul Khader, Royapettah High Rd.
Abdul Razack, C., Rattan Bazaar.
Aziz & Bros., Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
Babu Meyan Sahib, Rattan Bazaar.
Batcha Meyan & Co., E., Wallajah Rd., Mount Rd.

Benares Saree Museum, Mount Rd.
Chinnaji Rao J., Pycrofts Rd. Triplicane.
Cunniyah Chetty & Co. C. V., Esplanade Hall, Rattan Bazaar.
Gaffoor, M. A., Rattan Bazaar.
General Swadeshi Ltd., Esplanade.
Ismail S. M. Rattan Bazaar.
Ismail & Co. S. M., Govindappa Naick Street.

Kesavaram and Co., Esplanade.
Kewalram Chellaram, 9-131, Rattan Bazaar.
Koneri Rao K., Pycrofts Rd., Triplicane.
Rao M. P., Walajah Rd., Mount Rd.
Shamshooddeen and Son T., Rattan Bazaar.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Universal Tailoring Co., Rattan Bazaar.
Wrenn Bennett and Co. (India) Ltd., Mount Rd.

TANNERS

Abdul Azeez Sahib & Co., G. Sydenhams Rd., Periamet.
Balasundaram Naidu, Dewan Bahadur M., Sydenhams Rd.
Chrome Leather Co., Chromepet, Pallavaram.
Emmor Trading Co., Triplicane.
Gordon Woodroffe Leather Mfg. Co. Ltd., 1-21, N. Beach Rd.
Jamal Mohideen Sahib & Co. M., 16, Thambu Chetty St.
Taylor and Co., (Madras) Ltd., T. A., 100, Armenian St.
Ziyauddin Sahib & Co. H. M., 156, Angappa Naick St.

TAXIDERMISTS

Chrome Leather Co., Thq. Chromepet, Pallavaram.
Reptile House, 161, Mount Rd.

TAXI SERVICES

Egmore Taxi Co., 5, Male Asylum Rd., Phone 8191.
Mayrva Taxi Co., 91, Brodies Rd., Mylapore. Phone 8307.
New Central Taxi Co., 29, Walltax Rd., Phone 3404.
New English Taxi Co., 1/3, Umpherson St., Phone 2113.
New India Taxi Co., 4, Thambu Chetty St., Phone 4230.
New Madras Taxi Co., 1-34, Errabalu Chetty St., Phone 3292.

TEA MERCHANTS

Bachu Sait and Co., China Bazaar Rd.
Brook Bond (India) Ltd. 310-311, Lingha Chetty St.
Flag Tea Co. 5, Devaraja Mudali St., P.T.
Indian Tea and Coffee Co. 52, Bunder St.
Liptons Ltd., Muker Nallamuthu St.
Narasu's Tea, China Bazaar Rd.
Sirdar Tea and Coffee Co. 52, Bunder St.

TELEPHONES

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi. Agents for.—Modern Telephone Co., Ltd., London. Mfrs. of inter-communication Telephone Systems.

THEATRES (CINEMA)

Brighton Talkies, Royapuram.
Broadway Talkies, 4/95, Broadway.
Casino, Blackers Rd., Mount Road.
Crown Talkies, near Mint Bldgs., Mint Street.
Elphinstone Talkies, Mount Rd.
Gaiety Theatre, Blackers Rd., Mount Rd.
Kapali Talkies, Mylapore.
Kinema Central, 49, St. Xavier St.
Lakshmi Theatre (Cinema Capital) Thatha Muthiappan St.
Midland Theatre, Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Rd.
Minerva Talkies, Davidson St.
Now Globe, Mount Rd.
Paragon Talkies, Wallajah Rd., Mount Road.
Roxy Talkies, Purasawalkam.
Sagar Talkies, 8-A, Woods Rd., Royapettah.
Jaraswathi Talkies, Perambur.
Sun Theatre, Gopathy Nargyanaswami Chetti Rd., Theagarayanagar.
Star Talkies, High Rd., Triplicane.
Wellington Talkies, Genl. Patters Rd., Mount Rd.

TIMBER MERCHANTS

Abdulla Sahib N. V., 46, Sydenhams Rd., Periamet and 64, Basin Bridge.
Anchor Teak Yard, Sydenhams Rd.
Doraiswami Iyengar and Bros. M., Walltax Rd., P. T.
East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi. Gajaraja Mudaliar and Co. V. T. N., 69, Sydenhams Rd.
Gillanders Arbuthnot and Co., 1st Line Beach.
Krishnamachariar and Sons, M., 31, Basin Bridge Rd.
Moidoo and Co., B., 47 Sydenhams Rd.
Namburumal Chetty and Sons, T., "Ordynant," Chetput.
Naihamuni Naidu P., Royapuram.
Oosman Hajee P., Basin Bridge Rd.
Ponnusamy Chettiar and Bros., A.M., 97-98, Armenian St.
Seshadri Iyengar and Sons, T., Sydenhams Rd.
Srinivasachari and Sons K., Walltax Rd.
Sudarsanam Iyengar and Sons, M., Walltax Rd.
Varadaraja Mudaliar and Bros. V. K., Sydenhams Rd.

TIN PLATES MFRS. & MERCHANTS

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.

Sree Bharathi Labour Tin Mfg. Co. 17, Krishnappa Mudali St., Chetpauk.

TOBACCONISTS.

Cutler Palmer and Co., 34-35, Moore St.
Imperial Tobacco Co. of India Ltd., 8-9, Thambu Chetty St.
Maple Tobacco Co. (India Ltd., 118, Armenian St.
McDowell and Co. Ltd., Second Line
Musa Sons Ltd., 2-58, Bunder St.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.

TOILET REQUISITES.

Martin and Harris Ltd., 4, Sunkurama Chetty St.
Ravi and Co., 53, Bunder St.
Sheth J. M., 3, Bunder St.

TURPENTINE & ROSIN MFRS. & DEALERS.

Allied Mercantile Agencies, 12, Thambu Chetty St.

East Asiatic Co. (India) Ltd., The, Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Karachi.

TYPEWRITER & ACCESSORIES.

Addison and Co. Ltd., Mount Rd.
Blackwood Bryson and Co. Ltd. Mount Rd.
Office Equipment Co., Armenian St.
Remington Rand Co. (India) Ltd., Bosotto Bldgs., Mount Rd.
Spencer and Co., Ltd. Mount Rd.
Stationery Emporium, Armenian St.
Typewriter Mart, 118, Armenian St.
Typewriter and Office Appliances (India) Co. Ltd., 17, Armenian St.

UMBRELLA MAKERS & IMPORTERS.

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd. Madras, Calcutta, Bombay, Karachi.
Ebrahim Currim and Sons, 251-252, China Bazaar Rd.
Khader Mohideen Sahib, M.M.H., China Bazaar.
King Umbrella Mart, 255, China Bazaar.
National Umbrella Mart, China Bazaar.
Royal Umbrella Mart, China Bazaar.
Sait Nagjee Purushotham and Co., "Sun Umbrella Mart," China Bazaar.
Star Umbrella Mart, China Bazaar.

UNDERTAKERS & SCULPTORS.

A. S. and Sons, Poonamallee High Rd P. T.
C. V. and Sons, Vepery High Rd.
Fenn and Co. J., 132, Mount Rd.
India Granite and Stone Co., 289 Thambu Chetty St.
Leese and Co. J., Vepery.
Nagappa and Co., M. S., 4, Narasingapuram St., Mount Rd.

WATCHES AND CLOCK IMPORTERS

Addison Ltd. Mount Rd.
Ahmed Watch Co., Rattan Bazaar.

SAINATH & CO., PIECE-GOODS MERCHANTS,
18-B, BROADWAY, MADRAS.

FOR BEST SCENTED NUT POWDER, CONTACT MAHENDRA & Co.
3, GOVINDAPPA NAICK ST.

WATCHES & CLOCKS IMPORTERS-(Contd.)

E. A. Watch Co., Rattan Bazaar,
Gani and Sons, Rattan Bazaar.
Jalal and Sons, Rattan Bazaar.
Khadar and Yousuf Bros., Rattan Bazaar.
Madorina Watch Depot, Rattan Bazaar.
Mubarak and Co., Rattan Bazaar.
Nainar and Sons, A. P. Rattan Bazaar.
Namath Watch Co., Rattan Bazaar.
Orr and Sons, Ltd. P., Mount Rd.
R. S. Watch and Co., Rattan Bazaar.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS

Arunagiri Chetty and Sons G., 167,
Mount Rd.
Best and Co., Ltd., First Line Beach.
Bosotto Bros., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Cutler Palmer and Co., 34-35, Moore St.
Dasai Gownder and Co., 41, Bunder St.,
G. T.
East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras,
Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.
Gordon Woodroffe and Co., (Madras)
Ltd., 1st Line Beach.
Harrison and Co., Broadway.
McDowell and Co., Ltd., Second Line
Beach.
Motiram and Son L., 13-14, Muker
Nallamuthu St.
Paldano S. T., Purasawalkam High Rd.
Parry and Co., Ltd., "Dare House",
Esplanade.
Phipson and Co., Ltd., 169, Broadway.
Prince and Co., 40, Raja Annamalai
Chetti Rd., Vepery.
Purnshotham and Co., T. V., 191,
Mount Rd.
Selvam and Co., R. K., Evening Bazaar.
Somoo Mudaly and Co., 267, China
Bazaar Rd.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., 100,
Armenian St.
Tirupati Naidu A., 29, Stringers St., G.T.
United Breweries Ltd., Addison's Bldgs.
Mount Road and Kilpauk.
Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

WIRELESS GOODS DEALERS

Addison and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Arrow Radio, Genl. Patters Rd., Mount
Road.
Austen and Co., Ltd., 31, Mount Rd.
Bombay Radio Co., Ltd., Bharat Bldgs.,
Mount Rd.
Crompton Engineering Co., (Madras)
Ltd., Second Line Beach.
Fazalbhoy Ltd., Bharat Bldgs., Mount Rd.
General Electric Co. Magnet House,
Mount Rd.
India Radio Corporation, 178, Royap-
pettah High Rd.
Indian Radio and Cable Communications
Co., Ltd., G. P. O. Bldgs., First Line
Beach.
Lotus Radio Show Room, Broadway.
Madras Radio Co., 3-105, Armenian St.

Md. Ebrahim and Co., Mount Rd.
Orr and Sons Ltd., P., Mount Rd.
Radios and Electrical Services, 187,
Mount Rd.
Radio Sales, Ayya Pillai St., P. T.
Rajagopalan and Co., V. S., Mount Rd.
Spencer and Co., Ltd., Mount Rd.
Super Radio Co., 17-A, General Patters
Rd., Mount Rd.
Vernon and Co., 36, Second Line Beach.
Wireless Sales and Service Co., 1/11-A,
Mount Rd.

WIRE NETTINGS

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., The,
Madras, Bombay, Calcutta & Karachi.

WOOL MERCHANTS.

East Asiatic Co., (India) Ltd., Madras,
Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi.

YARN MERCHANTS.

Abdul Hakim Sahib and Co. C., Jaffer
Syrang St. G. T.
Ahmed Abdul Karim Bros. Ltd., 36,
Anderson St.
Beardsell and Co., Ltd., W.A. 8, Second
Line Beach.
Best and Co. Ltd., 1st Line Beach.
Binny & Co. (Madras) Ltd., 7 Armenian St.
Brady and Co., Ltd., W. H. 154-155,
Broadway.
Brunnschweiler & Co. A., 104 Armenian St.
Central Agency Ltd., The, 19, Vaniar St.
Chathoorbhoojadosh Kushaldoss and
Sons, 459, Mint St.
Gocooladosh Jumna Doss and Co., 229,
China Bazaar.
Gopinath Trading Co., 470, Mint St. P.T.
Gordon Woodroffe and Co. (Madras)
Ltd., 1-2, N. Beach Rd.
Govindoss Bhawanidoss and Sons, 471,
Mint St., P. T.
Hope Prudhomme and 271, Angappa
Naick St.
Jivraj Topun and Sons, 73, Mint St. & C,
Lukumdoss St. P. T.
Keshavlal and Co., 21, Raghunayakulu
St. P. T.
Krishnamachariar and Co., C., 84, Mint
St.
Lakshmanier and Sons, K. M. S., 145,
Nainiappa Naick St. P.T.
Parry and Co., Ltd., "Dare House"
Esplanade.
Ralli Bros. Ltd. "Dare House" Espla-
nade.
Rama Row T. A., 39, Lingha Chetty St.
Ramaswami Reddiar and Sons, S. M.,
27-A, Nainiappa Maistri St., P. T.
Simpson and McConechy Ltd., 22,
Errabalu Chetty St.
Sundaramier and Co., M. P. V. 464,
Mint St. P.T.
Taylor and Co. (Madras) Ltd., T. A.,
100, Armenian St.
Valjee Kanjee and Co., 2-97, Godown St.
Wilson and Co., Second Line Beach.

SECTION V**WHO'S WHO****SOUTH INDIA PUBLISHERS**

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WHO'S WHO

ABDUL MAJID M. S. B.A., President:—Madras Provincial Handloom Cloth Merchants Association,



Madras and Southern Mahrata Railway Muslim Employees Association, Primary Muslim League (Amir Mahal); East; Kellett High School Old Boys Union, Triplicane, Weavers Relief Committee, Secretary, Muslim Chamber of Commerce (S. India); Weavers Trading Corporation; Member:—All India Handloom Board nominated by the Govt. of India, Marketing Committee, All India Handloom Board, Provincial Iron Committee constituted by the Govt. of Madras, Export Advisory Committee (Handloom) constituted by the Govt. of Madras, City Textile Advisory Committee constituted by the Govt. of Madras. Triplicane Lebbai Jamath Mosque Committee, Annamalai University Senate, Executive Committee, Member of Muslim Educational Association, Executive Committee Member of Muslim Orphanage, Executive Committee Member of Anjuman Himatha Islam, Council of All India Muslim League, Madras Legislative Assembly for Chenglepet cum South Arcot Dist. (Mohammadan Con), Civic Welfare Committee constituted by the Corporation of Madras, Hony. Visitor to Beggar Homes (Nominated by the Madras Corpn). Add: Triplicane, Madras.

ADAM HAJEE MOHAMMED SAIT, Khan Bahadur, Merchant; b. at Cochin 1895, was Hony. Secy., Southern India Chamber of Commerce; Appointed Sheriff of Madras 1933. Was the first among the Cutchi Memon Community to be the Sheriff of Madras; Khan Bahadur 1934; Member, Anjuman Islam Association, Madras; The Mohammedan Educational Association, Madras; Clubs: Cosmopolitan & S. I. A. A. Ltd., Madras. Add: Mohamed Building, 7, Bunder St., G. T. Madras; Phone 3376.

AIYAR, RAMASWAMY, Sachivotama Sir C. P., K. C. S. I., K. C. I. E., C. I. E., LL. D., Dewan of Travancore b. 12th November 1879; s. of late Mr C. R. Pattabirama Aiyar; m. Sitham mal, ed: Madras joined the Madras Bar, 1903; enrolled Advocate, later Fellow of the University 1912; Member of the Madras Corporation 1911; Member, Indian National Congress and was its All India Secretary 1917-18; Member Legislative Council Madras, 1920; Advocate General, Madras 1920. One of the Indian representatives at the League of Nations Committee at Geneva, 1926 and 1927; Reporter to the Committee on Public Health 1927; Law Member of Madras Government, 1923-28; Vice President Executive Council 1924; resigned membership of the Madras Government, March 1928 and rejoined the Bar. Delegate to the Indian Round



Table Conference and Member of the Federal Structure Committee, 1930; Member of the Council of State, 1930; Delivered the Delhi University Convocation address, 1931; Tagore Law Lecturer, Calcutta University 1932. For some time Commerce Member of Indian Government 1933, Chairman of the Committee appointed by the Chamber of Princes to Consider the White Paper, 1933; Member of the Joint Select Committee of Parliament, 1933; Delegate to the World Economic Conference, 1933; drafted a new constitution for Kashmir, 1934; Member of the Government of India Committee appointed by the Secretarial Procedure, 1935. Dewan of Travancore since 1936; was conferred the title of "Sachivottama" by H.H. the Maharaja of Travancore; was instrumental in implementing the Temple Entry Proclamation of His Highness, 1936 and the Constitutional changes in Travancore in 1946; Vice-Chancellor, Travancore University, 1937; elected Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, 1937; the D.L. degree conferred by the Travancore University, 1939; Awarded K.C.S.I. 1941, is interested in French literature; was Information Member, Govt. of India; resigned in August 1942. Add: The Grove, Cathedral Post, Madras: "Delisle" Ootacamund; Bhaktha Vilas, Trivandrum.

ALAGAPPA CHETTIAR, Dr. Sir. RM. M.A., D. Litt., LL.D., Barister-at-law, son of late K. V. Al. Ramana-than Chettiar, b. April, 6, 1909; ed. at Presidency College, Madras and Middle Temple, London; President, The South India Chamber of Commerce, and The Madras Yarn Merchants Association, Madras, Director, The Alagappa Textiles (Cochin) Ltd, Cochin State, The Alagappa Textiles Ltd., Travancore State, the Aaron Spinning & Weaving Mills

Ltd. North Malabar, The Fertilisers Chemicals Travancore Ltd., The Travancore Electro Chemical Industries Ltd., Travancore State; The Ju-

piter General Insurance Co., Ltd., The East & West Insurance Co. Ltd. Bombay, The Indian Bank Ltd., The Ayer Manis Rubber Estate Ltd. and The Radio & Electricals Ltd., Madras, The Magnesite Corporation of India Ltd., Trichinopoly, Managing Director, Ramal & Co., Ltd., The Kerala Corporation Ltd., Madras, The West Coast Agencies Ltd., Cochin State, Partner, Sri Umayal Stores, Bangalore City, Proprietor, The Cochin Textiles, Cochin State, Alagappa Corporation, Share Brokers, Madras, Yarn Merchants, Cannanore, Salem & Trichinopoly. Awarded the degree of D.Litt., by the Annamalai University, and LL.D., by the Madras Univty; Nominated Life Member of both Universities; Contributed Rs. 5-lakhs each to Annamalai University and Madras University, for Technological studies, Rs. 1½ lakhs to Cochin State for providing mid-day meals to school going children, Rs. 2-lakhs to Travancore University, one lakh for founding a Tamil Chair and one lakh for the study of Geology and Rs. 75,000. to the Madras Seva Sadan for the construction of a Hostel to be named Umayal Hostel. Add: "Krishna Vilas", Vepery, Madras. Telegram 'Umayal', Madras. Phone: 3066, Madras.



Ltd. North Malabar, The Fertilisers Chemicals Travancore Ltd., The Travancore Electro Chemical Industries Ltd., Travancore State; The Ju-

ALMA BEATRICE HARDY, d. of Captain Charles Richard Hardy; ed. at Bishop Cotton School, Bangalore and Queen Mary's College Madras; Joined as lecturer in the Lady Willingdon Medical School, Madras; was Physician, Govt. Victoria Hospital; travelled in England, Scotland, Ireland; Add: Triplicane, Madras.

ANANDA RAO DHANVADA, Dewan Bahadur; B.Sc., I.A.S. S. of Rev. Canon D. Ahantam; b. Sept. 20, 1882; ed. at Madras and Edinburgh; Joined Madras Govt. as Asst. Director of Agriculture and held various executive positions; Appointed Director of Agriculture in 1934; interested in Religious and Secular Association; visited Europe and Britain thrice; Awarded Dewan Bahadur in 1938; Add: "Dhanvada" 8, Khadar Nawab Rd., Nungambakam, Madras.

ANNAMALAI CHETTIAR, RAJA SIR of Chettinad, LL.D., b. Sept. 1881, Banker and Merchant; owns extensive business in India, Ceylon, Burma, Malay States, Cochin-China and other countries of the far east; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1916; elected member of the first, second and third Councils of State, life member of the University of Madras; Founder of Annamalai University at Annamalai-nagar; built Lady Pentland Women and Children's Hospital; awarded Rao Bahadur 1902; Diwan Bahadur 1922; Kinghood 1923; and Hereditary Rajah 1929, Add: "Chettinad House", Adyar, Madras.

APPU NAIR P. B.A., B.L., C.I.E., O. B. E., Barrister-at-law (Certificate of Honour); Administrator-General and Official Trustee, Madras; b. June, 10, 1889; S. of M. Unni Erati, m. daughter of late Sir M. Krishnan Nair; ed. at Victoria College, Palghat, Presidency and

Law Colleges, Madras; Entered Madras Judicial Service in 1920; Called to Bar in 1928 in Gray's Inn, London; Studied Parliamentary practice at House of Commons; held various executive posts with the Government of Madras, and was Secretary to the Government; Conferred O.B.E. in 1938 and C.I.E. in January 1945; Appointed Administrator-General and Official Trustee in June 1945. Add: "Kamalalaya", 210, Poonamallee High Road, Vepery, Madras.

ARASU, V. T. S. of M. Venkatesa Mudaliar, b. July 16, 1903. Ed. Presidency College, Madras; was nominated to the Madras Legislative Council, 1930-36; was from time to time member of several other Statutory Bodies like the Senates of the Madras and Annamalai Universities; District Board of Chingleput, District Educational Council of Chingleput, and Advisory Board of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; Keenly interested in Agri Horti culture, and is now engaged in developing agricultural farming, Cattle breeding and poultry farming, travelled extensively in the Far East. Add: Villivakkam, Madras.

ARMSTRONG T. G. b. August 17, 1905, S. of F. S. Armstrong ed: at Sherborne School; Director, Parry & Co., Ltd., Add: "Shortlands" Nungambakkam, Madras.

ARUNACHALAM A.M.M., S. of Dewan Bahadur A.M.M. Murugappa Chettiar; b. March, 1918; ed: at Madras; Director of Ajax Products Ltd., Partner, Murugappa Agencies; travelled Burma and Malaya. Add: "The Laurels", 23, Ed: Elliotts Rd., Mylapore, Madras.

ARUNDALE, Rukmani (Rukmani Devi) presdt. of Kalakshetra International Arts Centre, Adyar, Madras

MADRAS DIRECTORY & WHO'S WHO

b. 1904 at Madura; m. in 1920 Dr. George S. Arundale; Started dancing under personal guidance of Anna Pavlova; has travelled and done research in art and drama in



many countries; is working through Art and Theosophy for India's cultural renaissance, specializing in Bharata Natya. In 1940 presided over the Bharata Natya section, Tenth Oriental Conference, Tirupati. Is President of the World Federation of Young Theosophists, President of the South Indian Humanitarian League and Director of the Beasant Theosophical School, Adyar; Editor of the Young Citizen, and author of the Message of Beauty to Civilization and other lectures. Add; Adyar.

AUROBINDO GHOSE Sri, Scholar, poet, and yogi b. in Calcutta, August 15, 1872; went to England at the age of Seven, ed; St. Paul's School and King's College Cambridge, First class Classical Tripos; passed I. C. S. 1890, served for some time in Baroda State and then went to Bengal, joined the political movement; first Editor of Bande Mataram, arrested in connection

with the Alipore bomb case but acquitted; warrant was issued against him for sedition in 1910 but he reached Pondicherry and has lived there since; has established an ashram there; *Publins.* Collected Poems and Plays; the Life Devine Essays on the Gita, Ideal and Progress, Superman, Thoughts and Glimpses, The Mother Isha Upanishad etc. Add: Pondicherry.

AUSTIN, Sir Thomas, C. I. E. (1941), K. C. I. E., (1945), Adviser to H. E. The Governor of Madras since 1940; b. July 29, 1887; m. Christina Wilson M.B., Ch. B. ed. Plymouth College; and Jesus College, Cambridge. Entered I. C. S. 1910 and posted to Madras, 1911; Chairman, Assam Labour Board, 1924-28; called to the Bar by Gray's Inn, 1931; Dewan of Travancore, 1932-34; Registrar of Co-operative Societies, 1934-38 Member, Board of Revenue, 1938-40; Chief Secretary to Govt. of Madras, 1940. Add. The Grange, Adyar, Madras.

BALAKRISHNA, V., Proprietor. Allied Mercantile Agencies, b: Nov, 1919; Son of T N. Vaideeswara



Ayyar, Editor Lokaprakasam, Trichur. Ed: at Trichur; started business in 1939 at Bombay and later in Madras; m: Padmagiri; started the

"Madras Directory & Who's Who; Propr. South India Publishers; connected with foreign manufacturers as their representative; Add: "Malathi" 4, Giri Rd., T. Nagar, Madras.

MADRAS DIRECTORY & WHO'S WHO

BANGANAPALLEE: Nawab Mir Fazle Ale Khan Bahadur of Banganapalle, is the only Muslim Ruler in South India.

b: 9th November 1901, succeeded 6th July 1922. ed: St. George Grammar School Hyderabad (Deccan) Newington Institute, Madras; Mayo



College, Ajmer. m: (1) in 1924 the only daughter of his paternal uncle (Died in 1928); Two children; Heir Apparent: Nawab Mir Ghulam Ali Khan Bahadur. born 12th October 1925; and Sahebzade Sultani Begum, born 31st August 1927. (2) In 1930 the present Begum Sahiba, Ra'ees-un-nissa Begum from the family of Nawab Salar Jung Bahadur (Hyderabad); Two daughters; Sahibzadi Nargis Khatoon (Sahibzadi Pasha) born 26th August 1936 and Sahibzadi Haji Pasha, born 18th August 1938. Recreation: Tennis, Billiards and Shikar, The Nawab Saheb Bahadur has travelled widely in India and has made pilgrimages to the Holy Places in Iran, Iraq and Arabia. Add. Banganapalle, S. India.

BASHYAM IYENGAR K, B.A., B.L., Advocate, b. Sept. 1882; ed: Kumbakonam and Presidency Colleges; Enrolled in July 1906; elected Councillor of Madras Corporation, 1925; Secretary, Madras Congress, 1927; Secretary Tamil Nadu Congress Committee 1930; Member, Madras University Syndicate, 1936; Leader of the Picketing Movement in Madras; Underwent imprisonment for C. D. Movement; Published The Law of Negotiable Instruments in British India and Election Manual. Add: "Champakavilas" Luz, Mylapore, Madras.

BISHOP OF MADRAS, Rt. Rev. Edward Harry Mansfield Waller. M. A., D.D. b. 1871, ed: Cambridge; Bishop of Tinnevely 1915-22. Bishop of Madras since 1923. Add: The Diocesan Office, Cathedral Post, Madras.

BISHOP OF NORTH, MADRAS, The Right Rev. James Charles Ryan, M.A., D.D., F.R.E.S., (Lond.) of the Evangelical Church of India in Federal Union with the Evangelical Church of England. b. 1900; Consecrated Bishop at St. Pauls Church, Outwood, Lancs., 1944; and translated to the See of North Madras; born a high caste Hindu and converted to Christianity; Founder and Governor of the Evangelical Missionary Society working amongst the untouchables; first Indian Bishop to be appointed Missionary; Bishop of the Evangelical Church of England and first Indian to be appointed Professor of oriental studies at the Cranmer Hall, Theological College, London. Add. 'Bishopbourne', 28, Thandavaraya Gramany St., Tondiarpet, Washermanpet, P. O. Madras.

BROWN, William Scott., C. S. I. (1942), C. I. E. (1936), S. of the late William Brown of Kelso; b. 1890; m. 1932, Evelyn Jessie, d. of Adam Longmore of Auchterless, Aberdeenshire; Educ. Robert Gordon's Coll, Aberdeen, and at Aberdeen Univ; and at Oxford; entered I.C.S. 1914, was an Asst. Collr. and Magte; Sub-collr. 1916; Under-Secy., Home Dept., 1920 Secy. to Board of Revenue, Land Rev. & Sett., (1924-1927) Collr. and Dist Magte., (1928-1934) Secy. to the Govt. of Madras, Public Works and Labour Dept. (1935-1937). and Secy. to the Govt. of Madras, Finance Dept., (1939-42); Member, Board of Revenue, Madras, from 1942; Clubs: Madras, Adyar and Ootacamund Clubs. Add: 'Cherwell' Adyar, Madras.

CHANDY M. C., Retd. Assistant Conservator of Forests; *Ed:* at Edinborough; Director of Various Rubber estates in South India; *Add:* 8, Mc Nicholls Rd. Chetpet, Madras and Manamalai, Calicut.

CHARI, T. M. R., B. A., B. L., *b.* June 1885; *ed:* at Presidency and Law Colleges Madras; Merchant; Vice-Chairman, The Madras Flying Club., Chairman, The East India Tobacco Federation, Tobacco Utilisation Officer, The Indian Central Tobacco Committee, I. C. A. R. Government of India, Member National Liberal Club., Overseas League, Royal Empire Society, London Chamber of Commerce, East Indian Association, South Indian Chamber of Commerce., Madras, Indian Merchants' Chamber; Bombay; Cosmopolitan Club, Madras; Calcutta Club, Calcutta; Willingdon Club, Bombay; widely travelled in continent and Middle East; *Add:* 2-6, Second Line Beach, Madras.

CHERIYAN M. P., Director Cottanad Plantations, Ltd., Partner, Cheriyan Bros; Madras. *Add:* Nilambur Estate, Nilambur Malabar.

CHETTY, SIR SHANMUGAM, R. K., B.A., B.L., K. C. I. E., was Head of the Govt. of India Purchasing Mission in America, resigned, *b.* 1892, *ed:* Madras. Has visited U. K. and Australia as India's delegate of National Convention and Empire Parliamentary Association

respectively; Was member of legislative Assembly, Central, for several years of which he was President in 1933; Has also been to the labour Conference at Geneva and Economic Conference at Ottawa. Was Dewan, Cochin State, 1938-41, *Add:* "Hawarden" Race Course Rd. Coimbatore.



CHETTIAR, Avinashilingam, T. S. B. A., B. L., *b.* May 5, 1903. *ed:* Pachaiyappa's College, and Law College, Madras; Passed B. L., 1925; enrolled Advocate, Madras, 1926; mainly responsible for installation of Tilak Bust in Victoria Hostel, and Mahatma's oil-painting and Pachaiyappa's Bust in the Pachaiyappa's Hostel; due to contact with Ramakrishna Mission, leading a more or less religious life; unmarried; joined Satyagraha Movement, 1930, imprisoned for 6 months; President, Coimbatore District and Town Cong. Committee (1931-32); Member, Municipal Council, Coimbatore, Jan. 1932; imprisoned in C. D. Motement 1932; one year; renounced practice; started the Sri Ramakrishna Vidyalaya, a residential educational institution, run on Modern lines for all including Harijans, and laying emphasis on character building; returned to Assembly as Congress Parliamentary Board's candidate; Member, Finance Committee of the Assembly. *Publications:* Translation, (with N. M. R. Subbaraman,) of Gandhiji's "Satyagraha in S. Africa," in Tamil: a book on Indian Economics in Tamil; *Add:* Sri Ramakrishna Vidyalaya, Perianaickenpalayam, Coimbatore District.

CHIDAMBARAM CHETTYAR, M. Ct. M. the Hon., Banker; *b.* 2nd August 1908; *s.* of Late Sir M. Ct. Muthiah Chettyar *ed:* Christian College; married in 1923; Chairman, United India Life Assurance Co. Ltd; Mg. Director, United India Fire & General Insurance Co., Ltd. etc., Trustee; The Hindu High School Triplicane; President, Sir M. Ct. Muthiah Chettyar High School Madras; Committee Member



Southern India Chamber of Commerce; Member National Liberal Club, London; Comopolitan Club Madras; Madras Race Club, and Madras Flying Club; *Add:* "Bedford House" Vepery, Madras.

CHITRA V. R. *b.* August 21, 1900; *ed:* Vizagaptnam; Joined Visva Bharathi University, Santiniketan



and specialised in Comparative study of Oriental Art and Handicrafts; Joined the Government School of Arts and Crafts, Madras in 1929; travelled India and Far East; has exhibited his paintings in London, Paris, Germany, Belgium, and Japan; published "Chitramala" and "Enchanted Himalayas" "Kerala Art" *Add:* "Silpi" Office First Floor, 180 Mount Rd., Madras.

COUSINS, Mrs. Margret E., Bachelor of Music, Patron (Ex-President), All-India Women's Conference; *b.* Nov. 7, 1878; *m.* James H. Cousins (1903), poet, Educator Art Adviser to the Govt. of Travancore. *ed:* Victoria High School, Londonderry and the Royal Irish Academy of Music, Dublin, Founded Vegetarian Society Dublin (1904) New York (1931); imprisoned in England (1910) and Ireland (1913) for activities in the Militant Woman Suffrage Movement; organised Women's deputation to the Hon. E. S. Montagu at Madras which made the first demand for franchise for women of India: Joint Secretary Women's Indian Association (1920) and Editor, Stri Dharma for some years.

First Woman in India to be appointed Honorary Bench Magistrate 1923. Organised first All India Women's Conference, 1926; elected its President (1936) for Ahmedabad session. Lectured on 'Woman in India' during a round the World tour (1928-1931-32). Imprisoned for a year in India for protesting against Ordinance Rule during Civil Disobedience Movement 1932-33. A pianist & was influential in raising the academic status of Music in Indian education. Publ. The Awakening of Asian Womanhood; The Music of Orient and Occident; Indian Womanhood Today etc. *Add:* Ghat View, Kotagiri, The Nilgiris.

* COUSINS James Henry, *b.* Belfast, Ireland, July 22, 1873. *ed:* Various Schools in Ireland and partly in Trinity College, Dublin (Education) Private Secy. to Lord Mayor of Belfast; Literary Editor, "New India", Madras; Principal, Theosophical College, Madanapalle 1916-21, and 1933-37; Principal, Brahmavidya Ashrama, Adyar, Madras, 1922-28; Professor of English Poetry, Keiogijuku University, Tokyo, 1919-20, and College of the City of New York, 1931-32; Organiser of Indian Art Galleries, Mysore, 1924, and Trivandrum, 1935, Head of the Department of Fine Art, Travancore Univt. Art Administrator to the Government of Travancore; Lecturer of Indian art and culture in India, Japan, Europe, and America; Co-founder of the Irish Literary and Dramatic Revival, 1900; Publ. Twenty-two Books of poetry and drama, Collected in an American two-volume edition, and in an Indian edition (Kalakshetra, Madras, 1940); Twenty-two books of prose on Art, Education, Philosophy, etc.; Summarised in "A Study in Synthesis," 1934. *Add:* "Essendene," Trivandrum, Travancore, "Sevashrama" Adyar, Madras.

DAMODARA MUDALIAR, A. J.P., son of P. D. Alaganatha Mudaliar, Thasildar, Salem: b: at Salem on Sept. 18, 1895; ed: at the Madras Christian College; was chief Cashier & Opinions Officer of the Madras Branch of the Eastern Bank Ltd., (1924-1943); Now Chief Cashier & Opinions Officer of the Madras Branch of Grindlay & Co., Ltd., Member the Cosmopolitan & Race Clubs; Madras, twice Member & was for many years the Secretary & Treasurer of the Music Academy, Madras and Vice-President of the Madras Commercial Officials Party, Justice of the Peace & Hony. Presidency Magistrate Madras, for the last fourteen years a Nationalist in politics; Add "Lakshmasthan", 54, Purasawalkam High Road, Vepery, Madras.

DIXON A.F.W. I.C.S., C.S.I., Commissioner of Civil Supplies; S. of Rev. F. A. Dixon; ed. at Monkton County School and Christ College, Cambridge; was an Officer in the Border and Dorset Regts. during 1914-1918; entered I.C.S.; was Assistant Collector 1920; Sub-Collector in Kistna, Guntur and Vizagapatam Dts; was Settlement Officer, Rajahmundry; Dy. Secretary to Govt; Collector of Ganjam; Development Secy. Chief Secy. and Commissioner, Orissa; Collector, Salem; Secy., Legislative Assembly Dept. Madras; was Dewan of Cochin; Awarded C.S.I., and C.I.E., now, Member, Board of Revenue and Commissioner of Civil Supplies; Add. Government House Cottage, Mount Rd. Madras.

DOAK, Sir James, C. A. Kt., Mg. Dir., Madura Mills Co., Madura, Tuticorin and Ambasamudram and Dir. A & F. Harvey Ltd., b. 1904; m. Miss Helen Gaylord in 1931; Joined Madura Mills, 1928; member, Standing Sub-Committee of Cotton Textiles Panel

Yarn & Sewing Thread; chairman of the Board of Directors, Pandyan Insurance Co., Ltd., The Comorin Investment & Trading Co., Ltd., Harveys Ltd., The Indian Mills Supply Co., Ltd., and Punalur Paper Mills Ltd; Recreations: Golf and Tennis. Add: Pasumalai Hills Madura.

ELPHICK ERIC DE BOCK, M.I.E.E., M.I.E.F., son of John Blackmore Elphick, b. May, 8, 1894; ed: at St. John's College, Southard, Hikh School, Southard and Derby Technical College, General Manager, Madras Electric Supply Co., Ltd., and Madras Electric Tramways (1904) Ltd. Add: Vepery, Madras.

GEOFFRE BENION THOMAS M. Sc., M. B., Ch. B., F.R.C.S. (Ed.) M.R.C.O.G., I.M.S., b. 28th January Supdt. Govt. Hospital for Women and Children, 1905. Professor of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Madras Medical College; Publishes in Journal of Obst. and Gyn. of Brit. Empire Add: Pantheon House, Pantheon Rd. Egmore, Madras.

GEORGE M. C., Director, Wrenn Bennett & Co., (India) Ltd., Partner, Cheriyan Bros, Madras; Add: 8 McNicholls Road, Chetpet, Madras.

GILL Lieut-Col. G. S. O. B. E. I. M. S.; S. of Captain. V. S. Gill; b. March 11, 1896; ed. at Oxford & Edinburgh Universities; now, Inspector General of Prisons; Travelled in England, France, Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, Italy, Egypt etc.; Add. "Ali Bagh" Spur Tank Rd. Egmore.

GIRI V. V. Barrister, S. of late Mr. V. V. Jogayya b. Sep., 10, 1894; m. Saraswathi Bai in 1917; was Presdt; All India Trade Union Congress; delegate, International Labour Conference, Geneva in 1927; Worker's representative

at Second Round Table Conference, London in 1931; is connected with various labour Unions in India



particularly of Railways; President, All India Rly. men's Federation; member, Indian National Congress; undergone imprisonment a number of times; elected to the Madras Legislative Assembly in 1937; was Minister for Labour and Industries in the Congress Cabinet; again elected unopposed to the Madras Legislative Assembly this year. Add. "Malathi" 4, Giri Rd. T. Nagar, Madras. Phone: 8534

GOPALA IYENGAR, K., b. 8th Nov. 1890; s of S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar, ed. Presidency College, Madras; Joint Propr. The Hindu, Madras; Add: "Farm" house", Mowbrays Rd, Royapetta, Madras.

GOPALA MENON, C., Dubash, Wilson & Co., Madras; Elected to the 2nd and 3rd Legislative Councils by Southern India Chamber of Commerce. Ed: Zamorin's College, and Native High School, Calicut and Teachers College, Saidapet. Gold Medalist and Scholarship holder in Commerce. Commercial Instructor and Superintendent of Pachaiyappa's Commercial School; Joined Arbuthnot and Co., 1898. Became Dubash of that firm; later joined Messrs. Wilson & Co., a Certified Associate of the Institute of Bankers; Founder, Madras Shorthand Writer's Association; visited Britain and the Continent in 1922. Member of the Academic Council and President of the Faculty of Commerce, University of Madras; Gave evidence before many commissions and Committees; Invited by the Cochin Govt. to organise a Land Mortgage Bank for the State;

Add: "Kelston" 24, Pantheon Road, Egmore, Madras.

GOPALASWAMY, A; Rao Sahib, B.A., B.Sc., (Lond.), Bar-at-Law; b: 23rd Feb. 1907. s: of A. V. Tirumal Rao Sahib, ed: at the Bishop Cotton's Boys School, Mangalore, The Newington Rajkumar College, Madras and the Madras Christian College; In 1932 was called to the English Bar from the Middle Temple. Enrolled as advocate, Madras High Court, in 1933. Travelled in Europe, U.S.A., Canada, Egypt, Malaya, China, Japan and Australia. Was Fellow of Television Society, London, Member of the Managing Committee, the Anjuman Industrial School, Madras and Vice-President, The Renaissance Club, Madras; Member, Cosmopolitan, Gymkhana & Presidency Clubs, the National Indian Association, Madras; The Century Club, Bangalore and the Lawley Institute, Ootacamund, Add: Arnee House, Hall's Road, Egmore, Madras.

GOPALASWAMI AYYANGAR, The Hon. Diwan Bahadur Sir, N. B.A., B.L., Kt., C.S.I., C.I.E., b: March 31: 1882. Ed: at Wesley, Presidency and Law Colleges, Madras, was Asst. Professor, Pachaiyappa College, Madras 1904. Joined Government service in 1905. Dy. Collector 1905-1919; Collector and District Magistrate from 1920; Registrar General of Panchayats and Inspector of Local Bodies 1921-1928. Member, Indian



Legislative Assembly 1927; Collector and District Magistrate Anankapur 1928-31; Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards 1931-32; Secy. to Government, Public Works Department 1932-34; President, Indian Officers' Association, Madras 1935-37; Member, Board of Revenue 1935-37; Prime Minister, Kashmir State 1937-43; Member, Council of State from 1943. Member, Sapru Committee 1945. Add. Nanga Parbat, St. Mary's Road, Teynampet, Madras.

GURUSWAMY MUDALIAR, Dr. M.R., B.A., M.B., C.H., b: 16th June, 1883; was Second Physician, General Hospital Madras; Joined Service 1910; Was on deputation in England to study Therapeutics 1929-1930. Add: Poonamallee High Road, Madras.

GURUSWAMI S., Trustee, Madras Port Trust; President, M. & S. M. Rly. Employees' Union, Perambur; President, City Branch Indian Post & Telegraph Union; General Secretary, All India Railwaymen's Federation; Add: No. 15, Natchiappa Chetty Street, Mylapore, Madras.

HARIKRISHNA CHETTY T., son of Rao Bahadur C. T. Alwar Chetty



b. Nov. 1913; ed: at Madras; attended world Scout Jamboree at

Liverpool; visited England, Scotland, the Continent and Japan; now partner, Ho & Co., Add. 65, Harrington Rd., Chelvet, Madras.

HARVEY Geoffrey Thomas Benedict Capt. C.I.E., s: of F.N. Harvey; b: at Remsey, Hants on Apr. 26th



1891; ed: at Twyford Echool; Marlborough College and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; was A. T. M., Commissioner for the Calcutta Port; Served in

War; was Manager, Cox and Kings, Karachi during 1923-28; was tutor and guardian to H.H. the Maharaja of Travancore during 1928-30; tutor to H.H. the Rajah of Pudukkottah during 1932-42; Director of War Publicity, Govt. of Madras and Secretary, Provincial War Committee from 1942; author of "Duet in Kerath (Hutchinson); Add: Madras Club. Madras.

HAYLES, ALFRED ARTHUR, b: 1887. Is a well known journalist; Edits the Mail; Pub: Ten thousand Miles in Africa, etc. Add: Sunnyside, White's Road, Madras.



HEJMADI VASUDEV SUBRAO, I.C.S., b: Jan. 26, 1900. ed: at Mangalore, Bombay, and Conville & Caius Cambridge; ent. I.C.S., in England in 1922; joined as

Assistant Collector Cuddapah in 1923, was sub-collector, Rajahmundry, Kumbakonam, and Bezwada between 1925 and 1931, was addi-



tional District Magistrate in Tanjore; Collector & District Magistrate of Kistna, Kurnool, Madura, Coimbatore, Cuddapah, West Godavari, and Tinnevely between 1931

and 1942; was Deputy Secy; Development Department, Govt. of Madras. Travelled in western and Southern Europe in 1933, and was in England, the Scandinavian Countries in the Summer of 1939. Add: 2, Haddows Rd. Madras.

HOOD, Sir Hugh Meggison, K.C.I.E., (1942), C.E.I., (1939), C.I.E., (1934). b: June 5, 1885, s: of Christopher Hood m: 1916, Alice Fenton Millar; ed: Middlesborough High School; Jesus College, Cambridge. Joined I.C.S., 1909; War Service, 1916-19; Collector, 1923; Registrar, Co-operative Societies, 1923-24; and 1926-29; Chairman, Madras Provincial Banking Enquiry Committee, 1922-30; Financial Secretary to Govt. Madras, 1931 Collector, 1935; Home Secretary, 1936; Ag. Chief Secretary, 1938; Adviser to H.E. the Governor of Madras, 1939-44; Member, Bengal Administration Enquiry committee; Add: Madras.

HOWELL, Brigadier Geoffrey Bulmer, M.M.O. M.C. (1918), s: of Bulmer Homel of Coll. and R.M.C; joined I.A. 1905; N.W.F.

of India 1908; served in Great War 1914-1919; squadron comdr. 19th King George's Own Lancers from 1927, bt. Lt., col. 1926, offg. A.A.G. for personal services, A.H.Q., India, col. 1935, comdg. 1 (Risalpur) cav. bde. 1936, B.G.S., Southern Command, India, 1938-41, ret. 1941; A.D.C. to the King 1939-41; Mil. Secy. to Government of Madras; Naval and Military and Royal Automobile clubs; Add: 54 Parliament street, S.W.I., Governor's Camp, Madras, India.

JEEVABHOY A. BHAGAT, s. of A. Bhagat; ed: at Baroda; Was Honorary Presidency Magistrate, Madras; Vice-President, Hony. Presidency Magistrate's Association, Madras; Member, Southern India Chamber of Commerce; Muslim Chamber of Commerce; Vice-President, Madras Iron and Steel Merchant's Association, Hindustan Chamber of Commerce, Add: No. 10, Sembudoss Street, Madras.

JOHN V. K. Dr., Bar-at-Law; b: 20th July 1893 at Mulanthurithi s. of V. V. Kuriakose ed: at Madras and the University of London; Called to Middle Temple; Enrolled in the Madras High Court in 1927; Senior Partner of John and Row, Solicitors; Elected Member of Indian Bar Councils; Elected to Madras Legislative Council in 1940; was Leader of Madras Legislature, Indian Christain Groups; President Federation of Indian Christains; Add: 7, Nungambakkum High Road, Madras.

KAMALANABHAN, V. C. (Special First Class Hony. Magistrate.) b. 1905. at Chittar, s. of V. C. Govindasami Naidu, B.A., ed: at Theosophical College, Madanapalli; Served in the World War of 1939-1945; was President, Street Controlling and Food Control during Madras Evacuation, Chief Fire Officer, A. R. P. In Charge of H.E's War Front Feje.

'London Colling' in 1942; appointed as a Special First Class Hony. Magistrate; Pres., Backward Class Association, Backward Class Militarization Board of India (Madras Branch); Special Juror, Working Member, Madras Salvage and Joint War Committee; Working Member, Safety First Association of India, (Madras Branch); President Cultivators Association; Secy., Wounded Soldier's Association, Madras; Secy. Naidu Sangham; Member. Receiving prisoners of War Assn., Madras. Grow More Food Campaign; Good Templars League, Madras; Interested in the amelioration of the Backward Community; and labour welfare; Add. "The Gem", 2nd Street, Ibrahim Sait Colony, Egmore, Madras.

KANDASWAMI MUDALIAR S.



B.A., B.L. b: 11th July 1905; Ed: Loyala College and Law College Madras; Belongs to the Thulva Vellala Community; Partner, The United

Transport Co., V. Govindaraja Mudaliar & Co., Jothi Company, Associated Leather Traders, and M. Shanmuga Mudaliar Sons, Tiruvannamalai; now Hon. Presidency Magistrate Add: "Padma" No. 1, Rutland Gate Road, Nungambakam, Madras.

KATHLEEN, NCRA BRCKWAY MISS: b: 8th March 1891, d. of Rev. W. G. Brckway, London Missionary Society, Calcutta; ed: at Newnham College, Cambridge and at the Mana Gray Training

College, London; taught at Bedford High School, England and at the Women's Christian College, Madras; Principal, St. Christopher's Training College, Madras since 1924. Add: Vepery, Madras.

KHALEELI, ABBAS B.A., B.C.L. (Oxon.), Bar-at-Law, I. C. S., b. September 14, 1908; s. of Mohammad Khaleeli Shirazi; Married, Gouhar Begum, daughter of Abbas Ali Shirazi. ed. at Madras-i-Azam. Madras, Brasenose College, Oxford, and Inner Temple, London; Entered I.C.S., 1931; served as Asst. Collector and Sub-Collector 1931-36; was Under Secy, Development Department, Madras 1936-39; Under Government of India, first as Under Secy. Home Department and later as Conciliation Officer (Railways) and Supervisor of Railway Labour 1939-1942; Joined his present post in February 1943; is interested in sports, especially in Soccer or athletics; Travelled extensively on the Continent of Europe from one end to the other; also in Turkey, Iraq and Syria in the Middle East and Malaya in the east; now. Director of Industries and Commerce. Add. "Kaheelabad," 31, Pantheon Rd. Egmore, Madras.

KEDARI Rao, N.R., M.A., L.T., b. Dec. 1893, m. Sow. Saraswati (Oct. 1915) ed. Kumbakonam and Presidency Colleges, English Lecturer in several Arts Colleges of the Madras Presidency (1915-42.) Lecturer, Teachers' College Saidapet (1942) and Lecturer on Current Problems in Indian Education for M.E.D. course (1944); Member, Academic Council and Board of Studies, Madras University Patron and Life Director, M.E.F. Madras. Won Raja Sir T. Mahadeva Rao's First Prize (1912); Lord Elphinstone Prize (1914); Vivekananda Gold Medal (1916) and Powell and Morehead Prize (1939). Add Teachers' College, Saidapet, Madras.

KRISHNARAO, BHAVARAJU VENKATA, M.A., B.L. b. 1st July 1896. s: of Bhavaraju Bapiraju Pantulu, ed: at Pachaiappas College, Law College, Madras; Joined the Rajahmundry Bar in 1920; Was the first Hony. Secy. of Gautami Library, Rajahmundry; was one of the founders of the Andhra Historical Research Society, Was Hony. Secy. for several years; Was the Editor of the Andhra Historical Research society journal; was the author of "History of the Ancient shipping and Maritime Activity of the Andhras from the Earliest Times," and "Accounts of foreign travellers who visited Ancient Andhra," History of Andhra; A History of the early Dynasties of Andhradesa, circa 200-625 A.D. Awarded M.A. degree by Andhra University for this book. Essayist and Historian; Now Commissioner for the Madras Hindu Religious Endowments Board; Add: Mowbrays Road, Madras.

KRISHNA AYYAR, Dewan Bahadur R.V., B.A., M.L., b. July 1884, ed: Madras; stood first in all examinations from Matriculation to M.L., High Court Vakil 1907-10; practised at Salem; Dist. Munsiff, 1910-21; Asst Secy. Law Dept., 1921-28; Secretary, Madras Legislative Council, 1921-37; Official member of Indian Legislative Assembly 1935-36; Secretary to the Madras Legislature since 1937, made C.I.E. in June 1941, Member of Madras University, Senate 1924-26; Syndicate Annamalai University 1929-35. Add: "Sri Vidya," Mylapore Madras.

KRISHNAMACHARIAR, Raja Bahadur, B.A., B.L., Dewan Bahadur Advocate, Madras, Landholder, is the recognised leader of orthodox Hindus in Southern India. He started as a Vakil, 1890; nominated member, Hyderabad Legislative Council, Advocate General,

Madras High Court; Secy., Legis. Dept. Madras Govt. Has reorganised Nizam's courts and rendered services to Nizam's Government. Was M.L.A. for a time. Is keenly interested in Agriculture and mining enterprises in South India. Add. "White House", Sailabad Hyderabad (Deccan).

KRISHNAMACHARI, T. T., B.A., Merchant, Senior Partner, T. T. Krishnamachari & Co., b. Nov. 26, 1899; ed. Madras Christian College, Madras; entered business in 1921; was elected representative of the Indian Commerce Constituency to the Madras Leg. Assembly in 1937 and played a prominent part in legislative and other work in the Congress Ministry; has been taking keen interest in the Indian mercantile organisations in the Madras Presidency and the Economic life of the Province in general; elected to the Central Assembly in October 1942 in bye-election for Tanjore Trichinopoly non-Mohammadan Rural Constituency and has since been a prominent member of the Nationalist Group in the Central Assembly. Add. No. 2, Cathedral Rd. Madras.

KRISHNAMACHARI, Rao Bahadur Sir Vangal Thiruvengkatachari, B.A., B.L., K.C.I.E. (1936), Kt., (1933), C.I.E. (1926), b: Feb. 8, 1881; m. Sri Rangammal; ed: Presidency College, Madras and Law College, Madras. Entered Madras Civil Service as Dy. Collector 1903; Chief Revenue Officer, Cochin State, 1908-19; Secy. to Govt. of Madras, 1924-27, Delegate to three Round Table Conferences and joint Parliamentary select Committee and Member of the Provincial Constitution, the services, the Federal Structure, the Federal Finance-Sub-Committees and Reserve Bank Committee 1930-34. Delegate on behalf of India to the Assembly of the

League of Nations, 1934 and 1936; Attended H.M.S. Coronation, 1937; Adviser to Indian Delegation to Imperial Conference, 1937; Member Central Advisory Board of Education, Govt. of India since 1940; Chairman Minister's Committee; Chamber of Princes since 1941; Dewan of Baroda, 1927-44; Indian Delegate to San Francisco Conference, April 1945 and to Preparatory Commission to the United Nations Organisation, Nov. 1945. Add: Lloyds Road, Madras.

KRISHNAMURTHI, Dewan Bahadur H. B.A., b: October 26, 1899; Son-in-law of the Hon'ble Sir A. P. Patro; ed. at Bidya Sagar College, Calcutta; Joined Registration Dept. in 1923; Appointed Registrar of Assurances, in 1926; Special Assistant to the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, in 1929; Appointed Inspector General of Registration, in 1942; also Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Registrar-General of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and Registrar of Firms; Add: Madras.

KRISHNAMURTHI AYYAR, P. B.A., B.L., b: 22nd November 1890 at Peralam, ed: at the Native High School Kumbakonam, and Christian College, Madras; an all-round Sportsman; Madras. Took interest in starting night Schools for the poor and engaged himself with Dr. George Mathai and Mr. J. P. Manickam, then Asst. Professor of the Madras Christian College in social and beggar problems of the City; graduated from the Madras Christian College in 1912; co-operated with Mrs. Annie Beasant in organising residential hostels for Law College, Students under auspices of the Y.M.C.A.; Joined the Bar-at-law in 1915 at Pudukottah; Was Joint Secy. of the Peace Day Celebration Committee; organised and conducted flood relief

work; Fellow of the Theosophical Society and Vice-President of the Lodge at Pudukottah; appointed Public Prosecutor, Pudukottah State, 1927. Member Legislative Council, Pudukottah; Member, Executive Committee, Boy Scouts' Association Pudukottah. Member, H.H. the Maharaja's club, and Union Club, Pudukottah; Hon'y. Secretary, Pudukottah Cricket Club. President, Raja Rajeswari Sabha, Pudukottah. Appointed Judge, Chief Court, Pudukottah, September 1936, Chairman, War Fund Entertainment Committee, Pudukottah, 1940-42. Organised and conducted a War Fund Raffle. Appointed Defence Loans Commissioner, Madras, in 1943, and Provincial National Savings Circle Officer, January 1944. Add: No. 10 Sir Habibullah Road, Theagarayanagar, Madras.

KRISHNASWAMI AYYAR, Sir Alladi Kt., K.I.H.: medal, Dewan Bahadur, b: 1883; ed: Madras. Well known in Presidency for his Charities and donations to the three South Indian Universities. Is Fellow, Madras University. Was

Advocate General, Madras. Interested in social and religious matters. Add: Ekamra Nivas, Luz Church Road Mylapore, Madras.

KRISHNASWAMI AYYAR, Rao Bahadur, K.V. B.A., B.L., Advocate Madras; b: 1885 at Kumbakonam; Ed: Town High School, Kumbakonam, Kumbakonam College and Madras Presidency College; Graduated 1903, won the Elphinstone English Essay Prize, B.L., 1905. President of the Music Academy since 1935, and is now chairman of the Board of Study-in-law. Enrolled 1907.



College Council; Awarded Jubilee Medal; Author of a booklet on Proportional Representation by single Transferable Vote. Add: 6, North Mada St., Mylapore, Madras.

KRISANASWAMI AIYANG, AR-Sakkottai, M.A., (Madras, 1899); M.R.A.S., (1903) F.R. Hist. S. (1904-36); Hon. Ph. D., Calcutta University (1921); F.R.A.S.B., (1931); Mysore Title "Rajasevasakta" (1932); Dewan-Bahadur, June 1936; Editor, Journal of Indian History. b: 15 April 1871, m: 1893 and 1915. ed: St. Joseph's College, Bangalore. Fellow, Madras and Mysore Universities; University Professor of Indian History and Archaeological Survey of India, 1921; General Secy Indian Oriental Conference, 1926-33. Member, Indian Historical Record Commission, 1930-42. President, South Indian Asscn., 1908, Indian Oriental Conference, Mysore, 1935, Indian History Congress, Lahore, 1940. Recipient of the Great Silver Medal of the Institute Historique et du Heraldique De France; and the Campbell Gold Medal of the Royal Asiatic Society, Bombay. Publications: Manimekhalai in its Historical Setting; Evolution of Hindu Administrative Institutions in South India; The Paramasamhita of the Pancharatra; A History of Tirupati; Seran Vanji; Ancient India and South Indian History and Culture; Some Contribution of South India to Indian Culture; South India and her Muhammadan Invaders, Add: "Sripadam" 143, Brodies Road, Mylapore, Madras.

KUMARA RAJAH OF CHETTI-NAD, M. A., Muthiah Chettiar, B.A., M.L.C., was Mayor of Madras; son of Rajah Sir Annamalai Chettiar; aged about 40; graduated from the Presidency College, Madras 1924; was Chief whip of the Justice Party; Director of various Industrial and

Banking institutions; was Director Indian Bank Ltd., till 1931, Takes interest in the Annamalai University along with his father, Club. Cosmopolitan. Add: "Chettinad House" Adyar Madras.

KUNHI RAMAN, C. The Hon'ble Justice, B.A., B.L., Bar-at-Law, was Chief Judge, Small Cause Court, Madras; Son of Kunhi Kannan of Cannanore; b: 1888; Municipal High School, Cannanore; Presidency and Law Colleges, Madras and King's College, London; Called to the Bar from the Middle Temple London; Now High Court Judge, Madras; Add: Kilpauk, Madras.

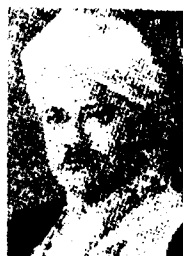
LADDEN W. W. b: 26th May 1894; son of William Ladden ed: at Maitland School; m: Margaret

Kinness; Chairman, Amalgamations Ltd., Simpson & Co., Ltd., Associated Publishers Addison & Co., Ltd., George Oakes Ltd., Sri Rama Vilas Service Ltd., Was Mayor of Madras, 1933-1934. Was Sheriff of Madras, 1942-43. Add: Simpson Bldg., 202-203 Mount Road, Madras.

MADHAVA RAU, N., B.A., B.L. C.I.E., Dewan of Mysore; b: 8th June 1887 in Masulipatam; joined Mysore Civil Service as Probationary Assistant Commissioner, 1907; worked as Revenue Sub-division Officer, Magistrate, Efficiency Audit Officer and Private Secretary to the Dewan; Secretary to the Board of Management and



Government Director, Mysore Iron Works 1911-12; President Mysore City Municipal Improvement Trust Board 1924; Chief Secretary to Government 1927 to 1933; on special duty at the Round Table Conferences with Sir Mirza Ismail, Dewani of Mysore; Revenue Commissioner in Mysore 1933; Second Member of Mysore Executive Council 1935; First Member of Council 1938; Dewani of Mysore since June 1941; Awarded Mysore title Pradhana Siromani in 1942; C.I.E. in 1943. Add: Bangalore.



MARTANDA VARMA, His Highness, The Elaya Raja (Heir-apparent of Travancore). His Highness



is the younger brother of His Highness The Maharaja and second son of Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi. b: 22nd March 1922. The prince has passed the B.A. Degree examn. of the Travancore University securing a 1st Class in Economics and History and the first rank in the first class in Sanskrit. m: Radha Devi, d: of Lt. Col. K. G. Pandalai of Madras, Sept. 1945. He is also the recipient of a Gold Medal having secured the highest number of marks in Sanskrit. The Tirumadampu or Upanayana, which is one of the Sastraic rites prescribed for a Kshatriya Prince, was performed in January 1939. The Prince is a lover of horse, a keen and smart rider and competed in the open sports of the

State Forces carrying off a prize for tent-popping. He is also an excellent photographer sharing this hobby with His Highness the Maharaja and is now developing interest in tennis and similar open air games. His Highness is Honorary Lieutenant Colonel of His Highness the Maharaja's Bodyguard and Honorary Colonel of the Travancore University Labour Corps. He is the Chief Scout of the Travancore Boy Scouts' Association. Address: Trivandrum, Travancore.

MASTERMAN, C.H., C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Member, Board of Revenue; b: 1889; ed: Winchester and Trinity Colleges, Oxford, joined the I.C.S. 1914. Assistant Collector and Magistrate 1914-17; on War Service, 1917-19; Deputy Commissioner, Salt and Abkari, 1922-23; Ag. Secretary, Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue), 1923-24; Collr. of Salt Revenue, Madras, 1924-31; Collector—The Nilgiris; 1932; Nellore 1932-34; South Arcot 1934-35; Secretary to Government Education and Public Health, 1935-1938; Collector Vizagapatam; 1939-42; Collector, Madras 1943; Member, Board of Revenue, 1943; Add: Balakrishna, College Road, Nungambakam Madras.

MAYNARD R. de K., b: 26th February 1892 at Pickhill, Yorkshire, England. s: of A. C. H. Maynard, Ed: at Aysgarth School, Yorkshire and Malvern College, Worcestershire; Joined the former North Eastern Railway, England, and underwent training as a Traffic Apprentice for five years at Leeds Hull, York and elsewhere. Appointed Asst. Traffic Supt., M. & S. M. Railway in 1913, Promoted as District Traffic Superintendent in 1918 and Deputy Traffic Manager in 1929. In 1931 appointed by the Railway Board to represent Company Railways on the Railway

Retrenchment Sub-Committee of the Retrenchment Advisory Committee, Government of India; officiated as Chief Operating Superintendent in January 1935 and later confirmed in the appointment, which he held until September 1944; now General Manager, M. & S. M. Railway, Add: 'Rostrevor,' Teynampet, Madras.

MATTHEN P. s: of C. P. Matthen; b: Feb. 5, 1917; ed: at St. Joseph's College, Bangalore; Proceeded to England in 1938; Returned in 1939; took charge of Wrenn Bennet & Co., (India) Ltd., as also Managing Director; Member Presidency Club, Rotary Club, Race Club, and the Cosmopolitan Club, Madras. Add: "Amphill," Chetpet, Madras, Telephone No. 3407.

MONTESSORI, Maria, b: "in Chiaravalle, Italy on August 31, 1870; she was the first girl in Italy to attend a public school; In 1886 she obtained in Rome her degree of Doctor in Medicine. During her student days she joined the Feminist Movement, and a few days after receiving her degree she was chosen as delegate to represent the Italian women at the Feminists Conference in Berlin. In 1897 she was admitted to a post in General Hospital of Rome. In the same year during the Medical Congress at Turin she created a stir by her attack on the medical profession in particular and society in general, for their neglect of defectives. In 1899 she was elected to the chair of Hygiene in the Women's University of Rome. In 1900 she visited London for the first time as the delegate of the Italian women at a Feminist Conference. There she was received by her Majesty Queen Victoria and met Dr. Annie Besant. In 1904 she was made lecturer of Anthropology at the University of Rome. Incidentally she introduced Theosophy in Italy, by collaboration

in the translation of the first Theosophical books brought into Italy. In 1906 the "House of the Children" was inaugurated. In 1905 she gave her first training course. During the last world war she went to the United States and created in New York a training college. In Barcelona she founded and directed for the whole period of the war the Seminary Laboratori De Pedagogia. In 1922 she went to Italy and in 1926 the Royal School of Montessori Method was created in Rome only to be closed a few years later when she once again went to Spain, and created a private institution. Once again she went to England and held there some courses and some international Conferences. She also went to Holland and here she again created an institution; created in 1939 the social Party of the Child which was founded in the Great Hall of the Parliament of Copenhagen; is at present in India on invitation by the late Dr. Arundale of Theosophical Society, Adyar, Madras and his wife Rukmani Devi; Add: "Rose Bank," Kodaikanal, South India.

MONA HENSMAN, M.B.E., M.L.C., B.A. (Hons); d. of Lt. Col. R.K. Mither I.M.S., ed: at Bedford High School and Westfield College, London; Married Dr. H.S. Hensman; served in Women's Christian College, Madras, and St. Christopher's College, Madras; Member Senate of Madras University, Madras Legislative Council; Hon'y. Presidency Magistrate; Vice-President Y.W.C.A.; Served in the WAC (1) as Jr. Commander; Travelled Italy, Switzerland, France, Canada, U.S.A., etc.; Add: Lismoyle, 63, Harrington Road, Chetpet, Madras.

MOUDGILL Kishori Lal, Director of Research, Univ., of Travancore, b. at Baddowal, March 18, 1896, ed: Punjab, Glasgow & Camb. D. Sc.

1924, F.I.C. 1924., D. Sc. (Honoris Causa) of the Travancore University Professor, Mahindra College, Patiala, 1920-21; College Science 1921; acted as Director of Public Instruction, Travancore, 1937; Dean of the Faculty of Science; Vice-Chairman of the Council of Research and member of the Senate and the Syndicate, University of Travancore. Formerly member of Academic Council, Faculty of Science, Senate, and Syndicate, of the Madras University; Add: Trivandrum, Travancore.

MUDALIAR, The Hon. Sir A. RAMASWAMI, Diwan Bahadur, K.C.S.I. (1937). Supply Member and



Vice-President of the Viceroy's Executive Council. b. October 14, 1887. Educ. Madras Christian College, Law College Madras was Member Legislative Council, Madras. 1920-26; Mayor, Corporation of Madras, 1928-30; Member, Council of State, 1930; Member, Indian Legislative Assembly, 1931-34; Member, Round Table Conference and Federal Structure Committee; Indian Franchise Committee; Member, Indian Reserve Bank Committee; Leader, Indian Delegation to British Commonwealth Relations Conference, Toronto; Member, Special Textile Tariff Board; Member, Indian Council; Hon. Editor, Justice, 1927-35; Member, Economic Committee, League of Nations; Member, Imperial Economic Committee; Delegate, Nine Power Conference, Brussels, 1937. Member of the Viceroy's Executive Council for Commerce Dept. 1939-42. Representative of the Govt. of India on the Imperial War Cabinet & Pacific War Council, 1942-43. Appointed Supply Member on May 2, 1943 on return from

War Cabinet. Proceeded to San Francisco as leader of the Indian Delegation, March 11, 1945. As member of the Delegation, he was also Chairman of Economic Section of the Council. India's representative on the Preparatory Commission to the United Nations Organisation, Nov. 1945. Add: New Delhi.

MUDALIAR, Dewan Bahadur Dr. Sir A. LAKSHMANASWAMI, B.A., 1914, M.D. 1922. F.R.C.O.G. 1930, F.A.M.S. 1941, LL.D., D.Sc.; Knighted 1945; Vice-Chancellor, University of Madras; b. Oct. 14, 1887; m: Radha Bai; Ed: Madras Christian College Madras, and Medical College Madras; Professor of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Medical College Madras, & Supdt of the Govt. Hospital for Women & Children, 1934-42; Principal, Madras Medical College 1939-42; Vice-Chancellor, Madras Univ. since 1942; Publications: (1) Ante-natal, Natal, Neonatal mortality of Infants; (2) Clinical Obstetrics (3) Midwifery casebook for Midwives. Add: 'Kensington,' Poonamallee High Road, Kilpauk, Madras.

MUHAMMAD ALAM, Dr. Shaikh. B.A. (Hons). Oxon., LL. D. (Dub), Barrister-at-law, Member, Punjab Legislative Assembly b: 1891. Was a prominent Congress worker, giving up his practice in 1921; Incarcerated several times; Was Deputy Leader of Congress Assembly Party which he resigned in 1940. Was Member, Congress Working Committee; broke away from the Congress over the Shaidigunge Mosque Satyagraha; is now back to Congress ranks. Add: Lytton Road, Lahore.

MURUGAPPA CHETTIAR A.M.M., son of Dewan Bahadur A.M. Murugappa Chettiar, b: 22nd January 1902; ed: at Madras; Director of a number of Commercial Firms; Partner of Murugappa of Sons;

Travelled in India and Burma Add: "Killowen" Mowbrays Road, Mylapore, Madras.

MURUGAPPA CHETTIAR, Dewan Bahadur, A. M., Diwan Bahadur (1926), b: 1884 at Pallathur; Entered banking profession at 14; was member, Madras Corporation; Was Director, Indian Bank Ltd., Elected to the 2nd and 3rd Madras Legislative Council; Has constructed and endowed a Hospital at Pallathur; Rao Bahadur (1923); Was Member, Burma Banking Enquiry Committee. Add: Laurels, Edward Elliotts Road, Mylapore, Madras.

MUTHULAKSHMY REDDI, Dr. (Mrs) S., M.B. and C.M., b: 1886; Pudukottah; Was Member of the Legislative Assembly, Educ. Maharajah's College, Pudukottah. With State Scholarship joined the Medical College 1907, and completed her course with distinction; m: the late Rao Sahib D.T. Sundara Reddi. In 1929 with the Government of India Scholarship, went to England and specialised in the Diseases of Women and Children; in the Madras Legislative Council she piloted measures of Social and Moral Reform, and also facilities for Girls' Education, health of School Children and the Extension of Maternity and Child Welfare Works; Publs: "My Experience of a Legislator"; Was the President of All-India Women's Conference held at Lahore; Editor, "Stri Dharma" President of the All India Conference Committee 1932-33; Add: Vepery, Madras.

MYSORE: HIS HIGHNESS SIR SRI JAYA CHAMARAJENDRA WADIYAR *BAHADUR G.C.S.I. MAHARAJA OF, MYSORE. b: July, 18, 1919; Invested with full ruling powers; on 8th September 1940; studied at the Maharaja's College, Mysore, and passed B. A., of

the Mysore University in 1938. Honorary LL.D. of the Benares Hindu University 1942; Created G.C.S.I.,



in 1945. The Maharaja was very keen on the promotion of the War effort in the State. The contribution from H.H. the Maharaja's privy purse and the Government amount to Rs. 499 lakhs. Following are important of these contributions:—

(1) Rs. 1,33,333 to the Lord Mayor's Fund in Dec. 1940 for the relief of air-raid victims in London. (2) Rs. 8,33,731 in Jan 1941 for the purchase of aircraft to form the Mysore squadron of the Royal Air Force. (3) Rs. 5,00,000 to His Excellency the Viceroy's War Fund. (4) Rs. 1,00,000 to His Excellency the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund in September 1941 for the gift of a Fighter Plane named "Mysore" for the Indian Air Force. (5) Rs. 6,50,000 in Jan. 1942 for providing a vessel for the Royal Indian Navy. (6) Rs. 10,00,000 to His Excellency the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund in November 1943. (7) Rs. 25,000 in response to Her Excellency the Marchioness of Linlithgow's appeal for funds in aid of the Red Cross week. (8) Rs. 50,000 for providing amenities to the Military hospitals and Indian troops in the State. (9) Rs. 10,00,000 to His Excellency, the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund in November 1944. (10) Rs. 5,00,000 to His Excellency the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund in February 1945. Add: Mysore.

NAIDU, Dr. P. Varadarajulu, b: 1887, Salem District. Medical Practitioner and General Secretary. All

India Hindu Mahasabha, Madura 1940. Joined politics early in life, was at first associated with Dr. Beasant's Home Rule League, then with Swadeshi and Congress movements. Held Secretaryship of many organisations and presided over the biggest number of conferences in the Madras Presidency; imprisoned several times in connection with his political activities; member of the Congress working Committee in 1925 and 1926; he now devotes his energy to the Hindu Mahasabha movement. Add. Salem.

NAIR, Chettur Karunakaran, Rao Bahadur B.A., Bar-at-Law, Indian Police (Retired); s: of U. R. Menon, Landlord.



Ed the Police Service in 1912 as Probationary Dy. Supdt of Police; was confirmed in the Indian Police in 1937; Held charge of several Districts in Madras Province at Dt. Supdt. of Police; was the first Indian Officer to be appointed as Asst. Inspector-General of Police, Madras and also later, as General Intelligence Officer under the Govt. of India; Retired in 1944; was awarded the King's Police and Fire Services Medal in 1943; now, re-employed as Deputy Provincial Motor Transport Controller, Madras. Add: c/o The Imperial Bank of India, Mount Road, Madras.

NAIR, SIR CHETTUR MADHAVAN, K.T., B.A., Bar-at-Law; b. 1870, ed: Madras and London; joined Madras High Court, 1904; was law reporter; Profr. of Law; Govt. Pleader, 1919-28; Advocate-General, Madras; Appointed permanent Judge, Madras, High Court 1927. Knighted 1939; Officiated as Chief Justice; retd. 1940. Appointed President of Rly. Rates Advisory Committee; appointed Judge, Privy Council, England, in 1942 where he is residing at present. Permanent Add. Eyewood Cathedral P.O. Madras.

NAMBUDRIPAD D. H., M.A. B.L., s: of Sankaran Nambudripad b: 15th Aug. 1900; ed: at Madras Advocate; Associated with Nambudiri Yogakshema Sabha; the "Yogakshemam" Newspaper; interested in Social Legislation for Nambudiris; member, Senate of the University of Madras; Secy. Malayalee Club, Member, Cosmopolitan Club; Add: Alamelumangapuram, Mylapore, Phone. 86050. Madras.

NARASIMHAN C. V., M. B. E., I. C. S., s: of Rao Bahadur C. V. Vijayaraghavachariar, M. A., J. P., b: 21st May 1915 ed. at St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly & St. Catherine's, Oxford. Served as Asst. Collector in Vizagapatam & Sub-Collector in Negapatam, Madura & Ramnad Districts. Under Secy. Development Dept. from 1942-45 and Deputy Secy., Development Dept., since June 1945. Awarded M. B. E. in 1946. Add: Lloyds Road, Royapettah, Madras.

NARASIMHAN, G., B. A., (Hons), b: 28th February, 1913, son of K. Gopalan, Jt. Propr., the Hindu, ed: at P. S. High School and Presidency College, Madras. Joined the family concern, The Hindu, as General Manager in 1937. Extensively travelled in England and

Europe. Add. "Farm House", Mowbry's Road, Teynampet. Phone: 3176.

NARAYANAN, T. G., B.A., (Hons.) L.T., Journalist; b: 1911. edu: the Madras Christian College, holding the Caithness Scholarship for proficiency in English. Some-time Lecturer in English, Always College, Beasant Memorial High School, Adyar, and in Madura College. Joined "The Hindu" in 1939. posted to Rangoon as Special Correspondent; member, Government of India's Press Correspondents' Delegation to the Middle East in 1941, was Assistant News Editor, All-India Radio, New Delhi 1941-42, published a book "Famine Over Bengal" 1942-43; was accredited with the SEAC as a War Correspondent in 1944; Deputed to Java, had special interviews with Dr. I. R., Soekarno, President, the Indonesian Republic, Dr. Mohamad Hatta, Vice-President, and Dr. Syntan Sjahrir, Premier, 1945-46 now called back to India Add: No 3, Mahalakshmi St., T. Nagar.

NARAYANAN NAMBUDRIPAD, A. K. T. K. M. of Desamangalam. b: 1885, Took an active part in establishing the Nambudiri Yogakshema Sabha in 1906; started the Mangalodayam Magazine in 1901; served as member in the Cochin Educational Code Revision Committee in 1920, and the Nambudiri Vidyalayam at Edakkunni, since removed to Trichur; endowed two Primary School Bldgs. to the Cochin Government; was Vice-President of the Cochin Mahajana Sabha; took active part in Keralaleeya Ayurveda Samajam and Kerala Kala Mandalam at Cheruthuruthi; was awarded Cornation Medal in 1937. As member of the District War Council in Malabar, and Vice-President of the Talapilli Taluk Committee worked in collecting funds and

recruiting. Subscribed liberally to the various War Purposes Funds. Taking much interest in the working of the Cochin State Sailors' Soldier's and Airmen's Board. Add: Desamangalam.

NARAYANASWAMY CHETTY, Diwan Bahadur, Sir G., C.I.E., J.P., Merchant and Landlord; b: 8th Sept. 1881; was member, Council of State, 1930-37; President, Corporation of Madras' 1927 and 1928; ex-Member, Madras Legislative Council; Honorary Secretary, Madras Presidency Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society; Provincial Visitor, Madras Presidency Jails; President, Depressed Classes Mission Society; President, Madras Presidency Non-Official Jail Visitors' Association; President, Madras Hindu Devasthanam Committee; Vice-President, S.P.C.A.; President, Purasawalkam Permanent Fund; Chairman, Victoria Public Hall Trust; Special First Class Magistrate, Saidapet; Alderman, Corporation of Madras; Member of the Advisory Board of the M. S. & M. and S.I. Rys. and of the Madras Provl. War Committee; Chairman of the Chingleput Dt. Publicity, Propaganda and recruitment Sub-Committees; Member, Tirumalai Tirupathi Devasthanam Committee. Add: Gopathy villa, San Thome, Madras.



NARAYANASWAMY, Dr. B. V., Rao Bahadur, Principal, Pachaiappa's College, Madras; ed: at England; Member, Senate of the Annamalai University, Syndicate of the Madras University, Post War Reconstruction Committee; Travelled continent, England and Ireland; Add: Kilpauk, Madras.

NATESAN, The Hon. G. A., Member, Council of State, Editor, Indian Review, Journalist, publicist and politician; b: 25th Aug. 1873, in Tanjore dist, graduated 1897. An ardent Congressman; originally he seceded from the Congress when it adopted non-co-operation; joined the Moderate Conference, 1912. Has since been a staunch Liberal. Has been in the Madras Corporation for nearly a quarter of a century; has served the Madras University on the Senate and the Syndicate for over two decades. Represented the Madras University at the Universities Conference in 1924-29 and 1931. Was member of the Standing Committee on Indian Emigration; During Dec. 1930 along with Mr. Gray, formulated proposals for finding employments for the repatriates from South Africa. In 1928, was invited to join the Empire Parliamentary Delegation to Canada where he gave an exposition of India's case. Appointed Chairman, Retrenchment Committee for Stores Printing and Stationery in 1930. Member Indian Tariff Board for giving protection to Iron and steel industry in 1933; ex-sheriff of Madras; Pub: What India wants, Ramayana, Mahabharata, Bhagwata Biographies, etc., Add: Mungala vilas, Luz, Madras.

PAI M. P., I. C. S., s: of Dr. M. Kesava Pai, O.B.E., M.D., b: Dec. 1st 1906; ed: Madras Xian College, Madras. Asst. and Sub-Collector at various Revenue Divisions during 1929-33, and 1936-37; City Magistrate, Madura during 1933-35; Dewan of Sivaganga during 1931-40; Controller of Coffee during 1940-42; Yarn Commissioner Madras Province, during 1942; Controller

ller of Supplies, Madras (Dept. of Supply) during the year 1942-45; Deputy Director General, Directorate General of Supply, Govt. of India during 1945. Now Joint Secretary to the Govt of India, Department of Industries & Supplies, Imperial Secretariat, New Delhi.

PATRO, Sir Annetu Parashuram, Rao Bahadur, Kt. Joined Madras Bar; was member, Madras Legislative Council 1930-37; Minister of education, 1921-27; presided over all Parties' Conference, Delhi 1930 Delegate to R. T. Conferences (thrice); delegate to League of Nations, Geneva 1931. Prominent Member of Justice Party (Madras). Member Council of State from 1937. Has written on Rural Economics and self Government, Add. Kesava Bagh Royacettah, Madras.

PATTABHI RAMAN C. R., B.A., Bar-at-Law, s: of Sachivotthama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; ed: Presidency College, Madras, London School of Economics, the Middle Temple; accompanied Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, Chief Delegate to the League of Nations, Geneva, as Private Secretary 1927; Advocate of the Madras High Court and the Federal Court, Delhi; Hon. Secy., Cosmopolitan Club, Golf & Boat Annexe from 1935; Vice-President, Madras Cricket Association and working committee member of the Board of Control for Cricket in India since its inception. Published Law of Waters and Water Rights, Periyar Arbitration Proceedings. Add: The Gorge, Teynampet, Madras and "Delisle", Oottacamund.

NYE Sir Archibald Edward, Lt. General, b: in Dublin and aged 49 years; s: of a non-commissioned Officer, General Nye served for more than a year in the first world war; was given commission in the Royal

War-Wickshire Regiment and when the war ended decided to make the army his career; was Director of Staff duties at the War Office with the rank of the Major General. he



was appointed Vice-Chief of Imperial General Staff in 1941; read for the bar and became a Barrister of the Inner Temple m. the daughter to General Sir Harryknos. Now appointed as Governor of Madras from May 1946.

PILLAI ARULANANDAM DEIVASAGAYA, Rao Bahadur, B.L., Agent to the Government of India in British Malaya (retired) b: 11th July 1868, ed: Trichinopoly and Madras. m: Soundranayagathammal, 1900; Presided over the 7th All-India Catholic Congress at Mylapore, 1939, and the 4th All-Travancore Latin Catholic Congress in 1940. Publ: The Secret of Memory or the Art of Never forgetting, the Perpetual Almanack, the Madras Year Book, 1923; Add:

Soundra Mahal, P.O. Kurumbagaram, Tanjore Dist.

POTHAN M.C. Director, Associated Planters Ltd., Mercara Rubbers Ltd., Anaparai Estates Ltd., Rajendra Coffee Estates Ltd., Indian Timber and Plywood Corporation, Amalgamated Malabar Estates Ltd; Now visiting Manager, Associated Planters Ltd., Pudupadi, Calicut; Add: 8, McNichols Road, Chetpet, Madras and Lilavilasam, Calicut.

PRAKASAM, T. Bar-at-law; President, Andhra Provl. Congress Committee; Joined the Non-Cooperation Movement of the Indian National Congress; Started the Swarajya daily and was its Mg. Director and Editor; undergone imprisonment on various occasions for Salt Satyagraha, C.D. Movement, 1942 resolution of the Congress, etc; Released in Jan. 1945; elected to the Madras Legislative Assembly in 1937; was Minister in th; Congress Cabinet for Revenue again elected uncontested in 1946; Add: 8, Raja St. T. Nagar, Madras.

RADHAKRISHNAN Sir. Sarvapalli M.A., D. Litt., LL.D. b: 1888, ed: Madras. Has served as Professor, Madras, and Mysore. Was King George V Profr. of Philosophy, Calcutta University; Upton Lecturer in Comparative Religion, Manchester College, Oxford; and also Hibbert Lecturer; Professor of Eastern Religion, Oxford University 1936. Has served as Member, International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, 1931-32. Was the Vice-Chancellor Benares Hindu University for some years and is now the holder of the newly created Sir Sayaji Rao Professorship of Indian Civilization and Culture of the same University. Publ: "Philosophy of Rabindrofnath Tagore", "The Hindu View of Life" and a number of learned books on ethics, philosophy, religion

etc. Add: Benares Hindu University, Benares.

RADAKRISHNA PILLAI M. Ex-Mayor of Madras. b: 18th Dec. 1911. Elected to the Madras Corporation under Congress ticket. Elected to the Madras University in 1941, Pachaiappa's Trust Board 1949. Elected as Mayor in 1944. Add: 19-A, Dr. Ranghachari Road Mylapore, Madras.

RAGHAVIAH, Vannalakshmi B.A. B.L., b: 1896, ed: at Madras; entered Bar in 1931; joined the Indian National Congress; now member A.I.C.C., undergone imprisonment in 1921, 31, 32, 40 and 42 to 45; Lathi charged on various occasions; Secy., All-India Criminal Tribes Association; Andhra Motor Workers



Association; Organized prohibition campaign in 1921, which brought down the drink revenue from nearly 2 lakhs to Rs. 223; Won the appreciation of Pan Johnson; popularly known as Nellore Pussy foot; started several hostels for the aboriginals; viz Enadies; keenly interested in anthropology; Conducted various Agricultural Labourers' strikes successfully. elected to the Madras Leg. Assembly in 1946 from Nellore. Add: Nellore.

Dr. RAJAN, T.S. Sundara, M. R. C. S. L.R.C.P. b: 1890. ed: Madras and London. Started practice in Rangoon, later at Srirangam. Was a congress worker for a time. Served as Minister of Public Health and Religious Endowments, Madras 1937-32; Is responsible for Rajan Clinic, an

important addition to hospitals in South India. Add: 58, Poona-mallee High Road, Kilpauk, Madras.

RAJAGOPALACHARIAR, Chakravarti, B.A., B.L., b: 1879, joined Salem Bar, 1900; was General Secy., Indian National Congress 1921, Member of Congress W.C. 1921-42 with occasional breaks; Was imprisoned several times in connection with Congress movement. Was Prime-Minister, Madras 1937-39. Seceded from Congress High Command, 1942; Joined Congress again in 1945. Add: 48, Bazlullah Road, Teyagarayanagar Madras.

RAJAMANNAR P.V. the Hon'ble Justice, s: of Rajadharma Pravina Diwan Bahadur P. Venkataraman Rao Naidu, Chief Justice, Mysore; b: May 10th 1901. ed: at Christian College and Law Colleges Madras; edited the Telugu Literary Journal "Kala"; Author of a few Telugu plays; now Justice of the Madras High Court Add. 6, Victoria Crescent, Egmore, Madras.

RAJAH PALANIANDY MUDALIAR, P. Dubash, Best & Co., Ltd., S; of Rajah Balasubramania Mudaliar, Dubash, Best & Co., Ltd. Dealing in skin and hides which are exported to the United Kingdom. Correspondent Nawab Abdul Hakim School; Member of the Lawley Institute, Ootacamund; Cosmopolitan Club & Madras United Club. Director of the Madras Match Works Ltd., Add. "Cohgen Gardens" 59, Harrington Road, Chetpet. Madras. Telephone No. 8180.

RAJAH IYER K, B.A., B.L., s: of N. Krishnaswami Iyer; b: 25th July 1890; ed: at Presidency College, and Law College, Madras; enrolled as an advocate in 1912 in the Madras bar; visited Burma and was with Sir Lionel Leach then

practising there; member of Bar

Council since 1934 appointed as Advocate General, Madras in 1945; President Bar Council, and Rasika Rana jana Sabha Add: "Haridwar" 163, Lloyds Rd. Royapettah, Madras



RAMAN, Sir Chandrasekhar Venkata, Kt., M.A., LL.D., D. Sc., F.R.S., N. L. Distinguished Physicist, b: 1888 at Trichinopoly ed: Madras. Entered Finance Department, India Government, 1907. Appointed, Palit Professor of, Physics, Calcutta University, 1917. Discovered in



1928 a new optical effect named "Raman Effect," a valuable contribution to the solution of the problem of molecular structure. Knighted in 1929, he won the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1930 and was made a Fellow of the Royal Society. He has lectured in many parts of the world and received many honours from scientific bodies. At present Professor of Physics at the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, of which he was the Director for some time. Is the Founder President of the Indian Academy of Sciences. Conferred honorary membership of the Physical Society of China (Oct. 1942) in recognition of his eminence in Science. Pubns. Molecular Defraction of Light and

a large number of papers in scientific journals. Add: Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore.

RAMA. RAU, Dr. U, Medical Practitioner, Madras; President, Madras Legislative Council; b: 17th Sept. 1874; ed: at Madras Christian College and Medical College; Was Councilor Corporation of Madras, member, Madras Legislative Council, Council of



State; resigned membership of Council of State in 1930; Was member Madras Medical Council and its Vice-President; was Honorary Presidency Magistrate; Was a member of the Senate of the Madras University; was member Govt. of India Road Committee; was President of the Indian Medical Association; Editor of the "Antiseptic" and "Health"; was District Superintendent, St. John's Ambulance Association, Madras; Organizer Madras Ambulance Corps; Director, United India Life Assurance Co., Ltd. & the Karnataka Bank Ltd., Organised Congress Hospital in Madras during the C. D. Movement in 1930; Publications: "First Aid in Accidents", "First Aid in Child Birth" and Health Tracts" (in English, Tamil and Telugu) Add: "Hawarden", Lauder's Gate Road, Vepery, Madras.

RAMANATHAN CHETTIAR, S. R. M. s: of Subramaniam Chettiar,

b: 4th December 1891; belongs to



Vysia Community; ed: at Mayavaram, Chidambaram, and Madras; Was member of the District and Taluk Boards of Tanjore, Devasthanam Committee; Tanjore & Ram-

nad, Elayattakudi Devasthanam Committee; was President, Sri Thyagarajaswami Temple, Tiruvallur, Was Honorary Magistrate at Tanjore and Karaikudi was Director of the Merchants' Bank, Tanjore, and vice president was president and patron of the Tanjore District Chamber of Commerce, Director of the Permanent Fund, Honorary Visitor to the Sub-Jail Tanjore, Patron and Vice-President of the Local Borstal Association, Chairman of the Tanjore Municipal Council; was member of the Madras Legislative Council; President and Patron of Sri Sudarsana Sadha Tanjore, President of Kalyana Sundaram High School Education Society, Tanjore, Mang. Director of the Chettinad (Weely Journal) Karaikudi; Presented Public Hall named after him as "Ramanathan Chettiar Hall" at Tanjore; Proprietor, Chidambaram Patasala, feeding boys and giving education in Sanskrit Vedams; Member, Cosmopolitan Club; Add: Tanjore.

RAMASWAMY SASTRI K. S., Dewan Bahadur; b: August 1878; s. of K. Sundararama Iyer; ed: at Kumbakonam and Trivandrum, enrolled in the Bar as an advocate; Was Dt. Judge for some time; Author

of Epic of Indian Womanhood, and on Hindu culture, Gita, etc., President, Hindu Maha Sabha, Madras Hindu Religious League; Member, Cosmopolitan Club; Madras; Add: 47, Loyds Road, Royapettah Madras.

RAMA REDDI P.H., C.I.E. b: 15th February 1888. s. of Veerapuram Hanimi Reddi; ed: at Christian College, President College, Madras, and the Edinburgh University; m: Janakamma; Appointed to the Indian Agricultural Service and posted as Deputy Director of Agriculture, Bellary, held various extensive post in the Madras Government and finally appointed as Director of Agriculture, Madras; Retired from the Service of the Madras Government in 1943; Appointed as Additional Regional Food Commissioner, Madras, Awarded C. I. E. title in January 1943, Add. Munagala House, Pantheon Road, Egmore and Vema Lodge, 8th, Cross Road, Malleswaram, Bangalore.

RAMSAY UNGER S. b: 18th July, 1894; s. of John Ramsay Unger; ed: at St. Pauls School, London and London School of Economics; Travelled extensively in Europe and in America; Now doing business at Madras. Add: Police Commissioners' Office Road, Egmore, Madras.

RANGASWAMI AYYANGAR, Rao Bahadur G. N., B. A., I. A., S., F.N.I., Principal, Agricultural College. Millets Specialist and Geneticist Agricultural Research Institute, Coimbatore (Retd) b: May 19, 1887. ed: Presidency College, Madras; joined Agricultural Department, 1912, promoted to Indian Agricultural Department, 1921; Started Millets Breeding Station, October 1923, President Agricultural Section, Indian Science Congress 1932. Foundation fellow, National

Institute of Sciences, of India, Calcutta; and of Indian Academy of Sciences, Bangalore awarded the Coronation Medal, 1937, the Brahm Medal (1941) for outstanding Botanical research by the royal Asiatic Society of Bengal; Editorial co-operator, Current Science & Science Culture. Add. R. S. Puram, P.O. Coimbatore. S. I.

RANGASWAMI IYENGAR V., B.A., B.L., F.T.S., b: on 3rd April 1897. Ed: at the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly; joined the Bar in 1922; Director of the Janopakara Nidhi Ltd., Presdt. of the Co-operative Credit Bank Ltd. Vice-Presdt, the Vedanta Desika Sabha; Member, Managing Committee, the Trichinopoly Bar Association; Trichinopoly Theosophical Society; Member International Co-Freemasonry; Member, Governing Body; Twice elected President, Trichy Circle Temple Committee; Add: "Venkatesa Vilas, Srirangam,

RATNASABAPATHY MUDALIAR, Sri Dewan Bahadur C. S., O.B.E., Millowner, b: 9th March 1886. Entered public life early in his



20th year as member of the Coimbatore Municipal Council. Chairman Coimbatore Municipality, 1921 to 1934. Elected President of the Coimbatore District Board, 1923 to

1932. Member, The Madras Government Provincial Retrenchment Committee. The Madras Government Electricity Committee, The Committee on Co-operation, Madras, was Member of the Madras Legislative Council, for 10 years. President, The Indian Chamber of Commerce, Coimbatore, since, the

last 9 years. The Southern Mill-owner's Association, Coimbatore and the Madras Handloom Weavers' Provincial Co-operative Society, Ltd., Madras. President Madras Co-op. Central Land Mortgage Bank, Ltd., Madras. Was President of the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, New Delhi, in 1939. Was Member of the Eastern Group, Conference of the Government of India in 1940 Was Non-official Adviser for the Indo-Japanese Trade Talks in 1932. Member, The All-India Organisation of Industrial Employers: Now Vice-President; The Employers' Federation of India; The Industrial Research Utilization Committee; The Panel of the Indian Cotton Textile Industry; Member, Governing Body of I.M. M. T. S. "Dufferin," Bombay; Member The Madras Provincial Yarn Advisory Committee; Representative on the court of The Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore. Member, Policy Cttee. on Industries of Developements and Planning Dept. of Govt. of India; Milk and Milk Products Cttee. of the Advisory Board of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; Madras Provincial war Cttee., Post-war Reconstruction General Cttee., Industries Sub-Cttee., Sub-Cttee, and Prov. Standard Cloth Advisory Cttee. Add 'Lakshmi Nivas,' Avnashi Road, Coimbatore.

REDDY, Sir C Ramalinga, M.A., Hon., D. Litt., Vice-Chancellor, Andhra University, b: 1880, ed: Cambridge., Foundation Scholar St. John's College; Vice-President of Cambridge College, and Union Society 1905. being the first Indian to be elected to office in that Society; Was Vice-Principal, Baroda College; Principal, Maharaja's College, Mysore; Inspector-General of Education; organized, United Nationalist Party, 1924. Nominated member, Madras Legislative Council,

1937, Took a prominent part in shaping the Madras University and Andhra University Acts; Chairman, International University Board, India 1937-38; has written on political economy, etc., An eminent scholar and one of the foremost educationists in India Add: Andhra University, Waltair, (S.I.).

REID, Douglas Muir, O.B.E. M.C. E.D., A.D.C., M.A., LL.B., s. of Douglas Reid, ed. Gresham's Schools and Emmanuel Coll Cambridge, m. Olive Ashley Biggs 1925, 3 daughters Hazel, Beryl and Rachel, Councillor Corporation of Madras 1927-1933, Madras Legislative Assembly 1936-1945, Chairman, European Association, Madras Chamber of Commerce 1938, Director W.A. Beardsell & Co., Ltd., Madras. 1929-1941, Colonel commanding Madras Guards, A.F.J. (embodied) 1941 A.D.C. to H.M. the King, Add: 8, Anderson Road, Nungambakkam, Madras.

RUNGANATHAN, Diwan Bahadur Sir Samuel Ebenzer, Kt. M.A., High Commissioner for India since 1943; b: 30th Dec. 1877. s: of late Rev C. Runganadhan, London Missionary Society; Entered I.E.S. 1921; Vice Chancellor Annamalai University 1937-40; Adviser to Secy., of State for India, 1940-43, M.L.C. Madras (Upper House) 1938-40; Presdt., Indian Christian Association Madras; Delegate to Congress of the Universities of the Empire, Edinburgh 1931; Chairman, Inter-Universities Board, India, 1938-39; Delegate to Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations Canada, Dec. 1942; Add: India House, Aldwych, W.C. 2. Temple Bar 8484.

RUTHNASWAMY, MARIADAS, B.A. (Madras), M.A. (cantab.), Bar-at-Law (Gray's Inn), C.I.E. (1930), K.C.S.G. (1938), Vice-Chancellor, Annamalai University, Oct. 19, 1942, b; 15th

August, 1885; m: Marie Dhyrinathan, 1914. Educ.; St. Annes' Convent School (Secunderabad); St. Joseph's College (Cuddalore); St. Joseph's College (Trichinopoly); Nizam College (Hyderabad); Downing College (Cambridge). Asst. Professor of English and History, Baroda College, 1913-18; prof. of History, 1918-27 and Principal, Pachaiappa's College (Madras), 1921-27; Principal, Law College (Madras), 1928-30; Councillor, Corporation of Madras, 1921-23; Member, Madras Legislative Council, 1921-26; President, Madras Legislative Council, 1925-26; Member, Central Legislative Assembly, 1927; Member, Madras Public Service Commission, 1930-42. Publications; The Political Philosophy of Mr. Gandhi, (1923); The Political Theory of the Government of India (1928); The Making of the State (1933); Some Influences that made the British Administrative System in India (1939). Clubs; Presidency Club, Madras. Add: Annamalaiagar, South India.

SAMBAMURTHY Sri B., B.A., B.L., b: 1886, ed: Madras. Was at Bar, 1911-20. President, Andhra Congress 1926; joined the Non-cooperation movement, 1921. Left Bar. organized volunteer training camps. Was president, Hindustan Seva Dal and Member Congress Working Committee. Has written and has been jailed several times. Is Speaker, Madras Legislative Assembly, Add: 91, Veerabadran street, Royapettah High Road, Mylapore, Madras.

SARMA, Sir Ramaswami, Kt., C.I.E., b: 1890; started as Journalist, Calcutta; was chief editor of the Bengali and New Empire; was with Associated Press and Reuter. Has founded the Whip (Weekly), Calcutta. Add: Kali Koti, Mavoor P.O., Dt. Tanjore.

SASTRI, Right Hon. V. S. Srinivasa, B.A. P.C.C.H., B. b: 1869, ed: Kumbakonam. Began as teacher;



became member of Servants of India Society; and President, 1916-27. Was member of Madras Council and of Imperial Legislative Council; was member Southborough Committee; delegate, Imperial Conference and Washington Conference. Elected member, Council of State. Made Privy Councillor and Freeman of the city of London, 1921 was High Commissioner for India in South Africa, 1927-29. Is Vice-Chancellor, Annamalai University since 1935. Is a Liberal in politics. Add: "Swagatam," Mylapore, Madras.

SASTRI, P. S. Subrahmanya, M.A., PH. D., Vidyanatna, Prof. of Sanskrit, Annamalai University; Principal, Raja's College of Sanskrit and Tamil Studies, Tiruvadi 1932-42. b: 1890. ed: S.P.G. College; Ph. D. in 1930 in Tamil; was Professor of Oriental Studies, Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly. Asst. Editor, Tamil Lexicon, University of Madras, Publns. History of Grammatical Theories in Tamil, Tamil Language Sollatikarakurippu; English. Commentaries on Tolkappiyam Eluttatikaram and Sollatikaram, Kurippurai to Tolkappiyam Ellutattikaram; Dhvanyaloka in Tamil, Lectures on Patanjali's Mahabhashya Vol. I, etc. Annamalaiagar, S. Arcot Dt. S. India

SASTRI, S.R., B.O.L., Lecturer in Hindi, Women's Christian College, Madras and City Organiser, Hindi Prachar Sabha, Madras; b: 1905, in Tanjore, District ed: at Raja's College Tiruvadi, (Tanjore). Passed "Visharad" Degree of Hindi,

Madras, Sahitya Sammelan., Allahabad, Member of Board of Studies in Hindi, Madras University and of Executive Council, Hindi-Prachar Sabha; has passed B.O.L. of Madras University in first Class. Joined Hindi Prachar Sabha, Madras 1926 and worked in Kumbakonam for 8 years. Came to Madras in 1935 Publ: A Guide to Hindi Hindustani, in Roman and Nagri Scripts (English Medium), Hindustani Grammar for Middle Schools, Hindi Grammar for High School and Colleges.

SATHIANADHAN, W. R. S. I.C.S., s: of Dr. S. Sathianadhan. b: March 15, 1900; ed: at Presidency College, Madras, and Peterhouse, Cambridge. was Collector in the Revenue Dept. now Registrar of Co-operative Societies since 1942. Add: 7, Pachaiappa's Hostel Rd. Chetpet, Madras.

SITARAMA REDDY, H., B.A., B.L., M.L.A. b: 1901 at Halaharvi, Alur Taluk, Bellary District. ed: In the Municipal High School, Bellary and Pachaiappa's College, Madras, Took the B.L., Degree, joined the Bar-at-Law in Bellary in 1930. Elected to the Bellary District Board as member and Senate of the Andhra Univty. (1932). Was elected to the Secondary Education Board and to Senate of the Madras University by the District Board in 1935. Was Joint Secretary of the Bellary District Famine Relief Committee, in 1935 and took active part in organizing famine relief. Nominated as President, District Educational Council in 1935. Takes keen interest in Harijans uplift. Elected for the Bellary General (Rural) constituency, and (non-reserved) as a Congress Candidate, Was Member, Indian Central Cotton Committee from 1938-1941, Member, Advisory Board of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research,

New Delhi. Un-official Adviser to the Government of India with the Indo Japanese Trade Negotiations 1938-39. Director of the East India Cotton Association for 2 years. Offered Satyagraha in 1940 in Individual Satyagraha movement. Arrested on 9th August, 1942 during the "Quit India" Movement and detained for 2½ years. Director, Cuddappah Electric Supply Co., Ltd. Cuddappah, Prithvi Insurance Co., Ltd., Madras, India Sugar and Refineries Ltd., Hospet, Chairman, Board of Directors, The Rayalaseema Bank Ltd., Bellary, and Director, the Rayalaseema Mills Ltd., Add: Bellary.

SIVASWAMI AYYAR, SIR P. S., K.C.S.I. (1915), C.S.I. (1910), C.I.E. (1908), LL.D., Madras University, 1932; LL.D., Benares Hindu University, 1933; Retd. Member, Executive Council, Madras, b: 7 Feb. 1864. Educ.: S.P.G. College, Tanjore; Government College, Kumbakonam; Presidency College, Madras; High Court Vakil, 1885; Asstt. Professor, Law College, Madras, 1893-99; Joint Editor, Madras Law Journal; 1893-1907; first Indian Representative of the University of Madras in the Madras Legislative Council, 1904-07; Advocate-General, 1907; Member of Executive Council, Madras, 1912-17; Vice-Chancellor, University of Madras, 1916-18; Vice-Chancellor of Benares Hindu University, 1918-19; Elected to the Indian Legislative Assembly by the districts of Tanjore and Trichinopoly, 1920; President of the Second and Ninth Sessions of the National Liberal Federation at Calcutta, 1919, and Akola, 1926. Member of the Indian Delegation at the Third Session of the Assembly of the League of Nations at Geneva, 1922 Nominated Member of the Indian Legislative Assembly, 1924. Publications: Indian Constitutional Problems

(1923); Evolution of Hindu Moral Ideals (1935); Address: Mylapore, Madras.

SESHAGIRI RAO, B.V., B. Com., Secretary, The Rayalaseema Bank Ltd., Bellary; b: 1903 in Bangalore; ed: at the Municipal High School, Bellary and Government High School, Bangalore. Joined the Mysore Iron Works, Bhadravati; later joined the Royal Insurance Co., Ltd., at Bellary, and subsequently joined the Imperial Bank of India Bellary; Resigned and rejoined the Satyagraha Movement. Undergone conviction twice. Was Secretary, Hospet Co-operative Central Bank. Joined Rayalaseema Bank Ltd., in 1939. Interested in sports and Banking. Add: Bellary.

SIQUERA, T. N., S.J., b: Bombay Feb. 19, 1899, ed; Bombay and Madras Universities, M.A., Joined Society of Jesus 1919. War Prof. of English for 8 years at St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly. At Present Rector and Principal, St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah; was for some time editor of The New Review, Calcutta. Pub. The Education of India, and numerous articles of journals in India and abroad. Add: St. Xavier's College, Palamcottah;

SPENCER C. W., O.B.E.; b: 28th August 1896 at London; s: of Percival Spencer; ed; City of London School and Imperial College of Technology, South Kensington; m. Joyce (nee Easdale) Served in the World War 1915-1919. Was Consulting Civil Engineer with Sir Douglas Fox & Partners 1921-1931 Elected A.M.I.C.E. 1929—Joined Messrs. Gannon, Dunkerley and Co., Ltd., Madras Branch in 1931. Now a Director in same firm. Awarded O.B.E. in 1944. Travelled extensively throughout Europe. Add: Teynampet House, Teynampet.

SRINIVASAN, Kasturi, B.A., b: 1887; ed: Madras. Is a leading journalist of India. Managing Editor of the Hindu, Madras; President, All-India Newspaper Editors' Confce. Add: Sabarmati, Mowbray's Road, Alwarpet, Madras.

STRATHIE SIR, DAVID NORMAN, I.C.S., b: Octr. 10th 1886; s: of David Strathie C.A., ed: at Glasgow Academy, Glasgow University and Balliol College, Oxford; m: Willemmina Sadler Bain; Joined Indian Civil Service; arrived in India in 1911; introduced Income-Tax in Palestine in 1941-42; Add: Madras Club, Madras and 56, North End House, London W. 14.

SUBBARAO, K. V., B. Sc. (Eng.) A.M.I.E.E., A.M.I.E., b: 8th Sept. 1911 s: of Venkata Rao Garu; ed: at Benares Hindu University; Director of the Mechlec Engineering Co., Ltd., Partner, K. V. Subbarao & Co., Add: 99-A, Armenian St., Madras.

SUBBARAYA AYYAR, M., B.A., B.L., 1909. Ed.: Madras Christian College; joined the Madras Bar. 1910, studied in the Chambers of Sir C. P. Ramaswamy Aiyar K.C.S.I., Advocate, Federal Court and the Madras, Mysore and Cochin High Courts;



has wide practice of Income-tax, Civil and commercial cases; has travelled extensively in India, the Far East and Europe; Interested in the promotion of rural industries and industrial concerns; is on the Board of Directors of several electrical, Trading concerns. Publications: Legal Journals; Editor—Incometax Act in Butterworth cyclopaedia of the Acts. Clubs: London, National and Cosmopolitan. Add: Pelathope, Mylapore, Madras.

SUBBARAYAN, Paramasiva, M.A., B.C.L., LL.D., b. 1889, ed: Madras and Oxford. Member, Madras Legislative Council for many years; member, A.I.C.C. and M.L.A., Madras. Was minister for Law Madras Government. Is President Board of Controllor Cricket in India and connected with sports associations. Add. Tiruchengodu, Salem Dt.

SUBRAMANIAN, K., M.A., B.L., s: of K. Krishna Iyer; b: December 22, 1904. En-

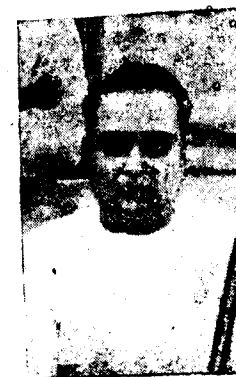


rolled on 9th October 1930; has acquired considerable practice both on the original as well as appellate side; had travelled extensively. now advocate;

member, Presidency Club. Phone. 86351. Add: Mylapore, Madras.

SUNDARAM S. K., KALAI VALLAL I.P. son of S. S. Krishna Iyer b: 1st April 1908; Ed: at Tinnevely and Jafna, Ceylon; Founder & Sole

Proprietor, "Hotel Everest" and "Hotel De Madras", Periamet; Conferred "Kalai Nallal" in 1942 Lover and promoter of South Indian Music; Patron, Life Member and Director of many music institutions in



Madras; Hony. Treasurer and Life Member, Scout Council; Life Member of Madras Children's Aid Society, Madras Vigilance Association and Madras Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society; Vice-President, Tamil Chamber of Commerce; Appointed as Honorary Presidency Magistrate; Add: "The Gem", Wheat Craft Road, Nungambakam, Madras.

SWAMINADHA MUDALIAR, P. D. Rao Sahib; b: 9th July 15, 1895; s: of P. Daivarathna Mudaliar; ed: at Pachiyappa's College, Madras; acted as Commissioner of Income-tax, Madras in July 1945; now Commissioner of Income-tax. Add: "Krishnas" 48, Sir Tyagaraya Road, Tyagarayanagar, Madras.

THOMAS, Dr. P. J., MA., B. Litt., Phil. (Oxon) Profr. of Economics, Madras University; on deputation with Government of India since 1945 as Director of Research, Finance Department. Was Member, Madras Legislative Council for 9 years from 1937. Has served on Several Government Committees (Handloom and Mills). Recently surveyed for the Government of India in the war time development in Indian Industries, is now engaged in drawing up an investment policy for India. Publs; Several standard works including "The Evolution of Federal Finance in India," "Indian Agricultural Statistics" "Some South Indian Villages."

THOMSON, R. G. S., Managing Director, T. A. Taylor and Co., Madras) Ltd., b: 4th September 1893, Rothesay, Scotland; S. of Late John Thomson, J.P. Banker, ed. Rothesay Academy & Liverpool Institute; Served in First World war 10th Liverpool Scottish, R.F.C. & R.A.F. President Caledonian Society, Madras;

1943. Municipal Councillor, 1941-45. Add: "The Parsonage, Santhome, Madras.

TRASY, G. S. Cert. A.I.B., (Lon). Cert. A.C.S.A., (Eng.) b. Sept. 1900; ed: at Board High School, Coona-

poor; Join ed service Asiatic Petroleum Company in Calcutta in 1918; Banking started as career in 1919 with Central Bank of India in Bombay and held various extensive positions; retired in 1943; In 1943

joined Bharat Bank Limited as District Manager for South India Group of Branches. Add: 51, Baziullah Sahib Road, T. Nagar, Madras. Telephone: 88045.

TRAVANCORE: His Highness Sri Padmanabha Dasa Vanchi Bala Sir Bala Rama Varma Kulasekhara Kiritapati Manney Sultan Maharaja Raja Ramaraja Bahadur Shamsheer Jang. Lt. Col. G. C. J. E., D. Litt., Maharaja of Travancore. Born: 7th November 1912.

Ascended the Musnad on 1st September, 1924. Invested with Ruling Powers on 6th Nov. '31. Ed: Privately. Has travelled extensively in India, Europe, Ceylon and the Dutch East Indies. The Andhra



and the Annamalai Universities have conferred the hon. degree of D. Litt. on H. H. the Maharaja and H. H. the Maharani, mother of H. H. the Maharaja. The Benares Univ. has conferred the hon. degree of D. Litt. on H. H. the Maharani. His Highness is Colonel-in-Chief of the Travancore State Forces, Hon. Colonel of the 12th Malabar Bn. and Hon. Lt. Col. in the British Army. He is the founder and Chancellor of the Travancore Univ. In Nov. 1936, H. H. promulgated the epoch-making Proclamations throwing open all the temples under his control and that of his Government to all classes of Hindus. Among notable legislative measures recently introduced are the Debt Relief Act, which is designed to alleviate the burden of indebtedness and is wider in scope and application than similar enactments elsewhere, and the Trivandrum City Municipal Act which makes provision for the better management of the municipal affairs of the City through a Corporation.

TRAVANCORE: H. H. Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi. b. November 1896 Grand niece of the late Maharaja



and Mother of H. H. Sir Bala Rama Varma Sri Chitra Tirunal, Maharaja of Travancore. m. 1907. Ravi Varma Kochu Koil Tampuran, B.A. F.M.U., two sons and one daughter. Educ: Privately.

Interested in movements calculated to promote Fine Arts and Social Reform, presided over the All-India Women's Conference on Educational and Social Reform at Calcutta, 1929, and at Trivandrum, 1937. Has travelled extensively in India, England, Europe and the

Far East; is the recipient of the honorary Degree of "Doctor of Literature" from the Andhra University and "Doctor of Letters" from the Benares Hindu University and the Annamalai University. Pro-Chancellor, Travancore University. At the end of November 1940, Her Highness presided over the 7th Biennial Conference of the National Council of Women in India at Delhi. Her Highness's contribution for the promotion of Fine Arts and Social Reform has been suitably recognised in a magnificent marble statue of Her Highness, erected at Trivandrum by public subscription. Recreation: Music. Address: Kaudiar Palace, Trivandrum.

TRAVANCORE: Kartika Tirunal, Rani Lakshmi Bayi, Her Highness the First Princess of Travancore.

b. on 17th September 1916. Is the only daughter of Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi and the only sister of Their Highnesses, the Maharaja and the Elaya Raja of



Travancore. Her Highness received her early education in Malayalam and Sanskrit and later in English. The Princess in company with Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi visited Europe for the first time in 1932 and again accompanied His Highness the Maharaja in the following year. She is the Chief Guide of the Travancore Girl Guide organisation, plays tennis, is a gifted singer and plays on the Veena. In January 1934, she married Lieutenant-Colonel Goda Varma Raja, a scion of one of the ancient Ruling Families which existed in Travancore before the 18th Century. Has one daughter, Princess Pooyam Tirunal

born on the 7th Sept. 1942. Add: Kaudiar Palace, Trivandrum.

UDAY SHANKAR, A. R. C. A. (Lond.) b: Dec. 8, 1900 at Udaipur; Benares and Bombay and finally at the Royal College of Arts, London, where he was the first Indian to top the list, besides winning the Spencer and George Clausen prizes; m: Amala Nandi, an artist of his group, in 1942. Had experience of the stage when helping his father to produce plays in London and in 1923 joined Pavlova and toured with her as her partner for the India Ballets which he had composed for her. In 1930 formed his own company of dancers and musicians with which he had success all over Europe, America and the East; founded the India Culture Centre at Almora in 1939 with the major share of financial help from individuals in America and Europe. In 1944, the trustees decided to close the Institution temporarily for the duration of the War. Now producing his maiden Film "Kalpana" in Madras. Add: c/o. Messrs. Grindlay & Co., Ltd., Post Box 49, Madras.

USMAN, Sir Muhammed, K.C.I.E. Member, Viceroy's Executive Council since July 1942, b: 1884; ed: Madras; Sheriff of Madras (1924) Vice-Chancellor, Univ. of Madras (1940-41). Member, Executive Council, Madras 1925-34. Acted as Governor of Madras 1934. Add: Teynampet Gardens, Mylapore, Madras. Present Add: New Delhi.

VARADACHARIAR, SRINIVASA, The Hon. Justice, Rao Bahadur, b: 1889, ed: Madras; joined Madras High Court as Vakil, 1905. Appointed Judge, Madras High Court, 1934. is now Judge, Federal Court of India, Delhi. Edited Madras Law Journal for a time. Add: 10, Albuquerque Rd., New Delhi.

VENKATARAMIAH M., Rao Bahadur, was first Judge of Court of

enquiry in labour disputes; was president of Madras Co-operative Labour Society; Vice President Madras Hindu Mahasabha; Retd. District and sessions Judge. Add: No. 1, Vijayaraghavachari Road T. Nagar, Madras.

VENKATASWAMI NAIDU, K., B.A. B.L., M.L.C., b: 1896., was Dy. President, Madras Legislative Council, Advocate; Councillor; Corporation of Madras. Chairman, Standing Committee, Taxation & Finance; District Scout Commissioner, Madras North; a descendant of an ancient Naick family which was in Madras since the formation of the City of Madras. Proprietor, Tinnevely Settlements; Trustee, Pachaiyappa's Trust Board; Bysani Madhava Chetta Fund; Director, Sri Ranga Das Gosti, Chintadripet; Director, Annadana Samajam; Chairman, Trust Board of Sri Emmadigal Mutt; President, Kilpauk Civic Association; Secretary, Sri Vaishnava Maha Sangham; Member Adv. Committee, Government Ophthalmic Hospital; President, Sri Thyagaraya Chetty Secondary School Committee, Member, Senate of the Madras University; Presdt. Purasawalkam Annadana Samajam. Elected in Feb. 1937 to the Madras Legislative Council. President, Madras Electric Supply and Tramway Men's Union. Leader, Corporation of Madras Congress Municipal Party. Add: Appah Gardens, Kilpauk Madras. Telephone No. 2732.

VISVESVARAYA, Sir Mokshakundam, K.C.I.E., M.L.C.E., late Dewan of Mysore. b: 15th Sept. 1861. Educ: Central College, Bangalore, and College of Science Poona. Holds Honorary Degrees from four Universities (D. Sc. of Calcutta; LL.D., of Bombay; D.Litt., of Benares and D.Sc., of Patna). Asst. Engineer-P.W.D., Bombay, 1884; Supdg. Eng., 1904; retired from Bombay Govt.

Service, 1908. Apptd. Spl. Consulting Engr. to Nizam's Govt., 1909; Ch. Eng. and Sec., P.W. and Ry. Depts., Govt. of Mysore, 1909; Dewan of Mysore, 1912-1918; Chairman Bombay Technical and Industrial Education Committee (appointed by the Government of Bombay), 1921-22; Member, New Capital Enquiry Committee, Delhi, 1922; Retrenchment Adviser to the Bombay Municipal Corporation, 1924; Chairman, Indian Economic Enquiry Committee (appointed by the Government of India), 1925; Member, Bombay Back Bay Inquiry Committee (appointed by the Government of India), 1926. Chairman, Irrigation Inquiry Committee (appointed by Govt. of Bombay), 1938. President, the All-India Manufacturer's Organization since March 1941. Publications: "Reconstructing India" and "Planned Economy for India" (1934). Add: Uplands High Ground, Bangalore.

VISHWANATH, Bhagavatula, Rao Bahadur, C.I.E., E.R.I.C., (London), D.Sc., Director of Agriculture, Madras. b: 1st January, 1889. m: to Srimati Venkata Lakshmi. Ed. at Vizianagaram; Was Director, Imperial Agricultural Research Institute; President, Agrl. Sections; Indian Science Congress; Pres. Indian Society of Soil Science, etc.; Published: Several original contributions on soils and plant nutrition and on the utilisation of Agricultural products and wastes. Add: Director of Agriculture, Madras.

WADSWORTH, Hon. Justice Sir Sydney, s. of the late Rev. H. Wadsworth, b: December 21, 1888. ed: Loughborough, Grammar School, Sorbonne Paris, and Jesus College, Cambridge. Barister-at-law (Middle Temple) I.C.S., (1913); Served as Sub-Collector Gudur and Madanapalli; under Secy. to Government (Revenue Dept.); acting Private Secy. to the Governor; Secy. Board

of Revenue; Registrar High Court; etc.; Appointed, Judge, High Court in 1935; Knighted Jan. '46. Add: Anderson Rd., Cathedral P.O., Madras.

WAVELL, His Excellency Field-Marshal, Lord Archibald Percival, G.C.B. 1941, K.C.B., Cr. 1939; C.B. 1935; C.M.G. 1919; P.C. (Sept) (1943), M.C. Commander-in-chief in India upto June 1943. Governor-General and Viceroy from October 1943. b. May 1883, son of late Major General A. G. Wavell, m. 1915 Eugenie Marie, O.C. of late Col. Owen Quirk, C.B., D.S.O., one s, three d. ed. Winchester College R.M.C., Sandhurst; Staff College. Appd. the Black Watch 1901; served S. African War (medal with 4 clasps); Indian Frontier 1908 (medal with clasp.) European War 1914-18; served in France 1914-16 (wounded M.C.) as military Attache with Russian Army, in Caucasus, Oct. 1916—June 1917 (Orders of St. Vladimir and St. Stanislas and with Egyptian Expeditionary Force, 1917-20; B.G.G.S. XX Corps 1918-19. B.G.G.S., E.E.F., 1919-20; Breve Lieut. Col. 1917; Colonel 1921; Major General 1933; Lieut. General 1938; General 1940 Commander, 6th Infantry Brigade, Aldershot, 1930, A.D.C. to the King 1932-33 Commander 2nd Division, Aldershot 1935-37; Commanded Troops in Palestine and Trans-Jordan 1937-38; G.O.C.-in-C., and subsequently C. In-C. Middle East 1939-41, Commander-in-Chief in India July 1941 January 1942; Supreme Commander of the Allied forces South West Pacific Area, Jan. 1942; reappointed C. in C. March 1942, Knight Grand Commander, Legion of Honour; Order of the Nile; Order of W 1 Nahda. Publns. The Palestine Campaigns, 1928; Allenby, 1940; Recreations: Hunting, Golf, Shooting. Club: United Service. Add: New Delhi.

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