



HAND BOOK

OF THE

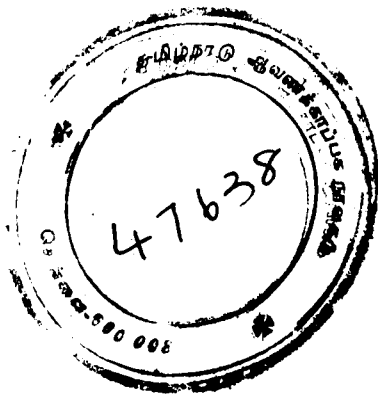
TUMKUR DISTRICT.

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PREFACE.

THE object of this Hand Book is to present in a handy form all items of useful and interesting information relating to the District. Every attempt has been made to make the information as full and complete as possible consistent with the size of the book. I have no doubt that the publication is far from perfect and that it is capable of considerable improvement.

Any suggestions for improving the Hand Book will be thankfully received and incorporated in a subsequent edition.

A reduced map of the District is appended which, it is hoped, will be found a useful addition.

TUMKUR,
May 1915.

} K. R. SRINIVASAIENGAR,
Deputy Commissioner.

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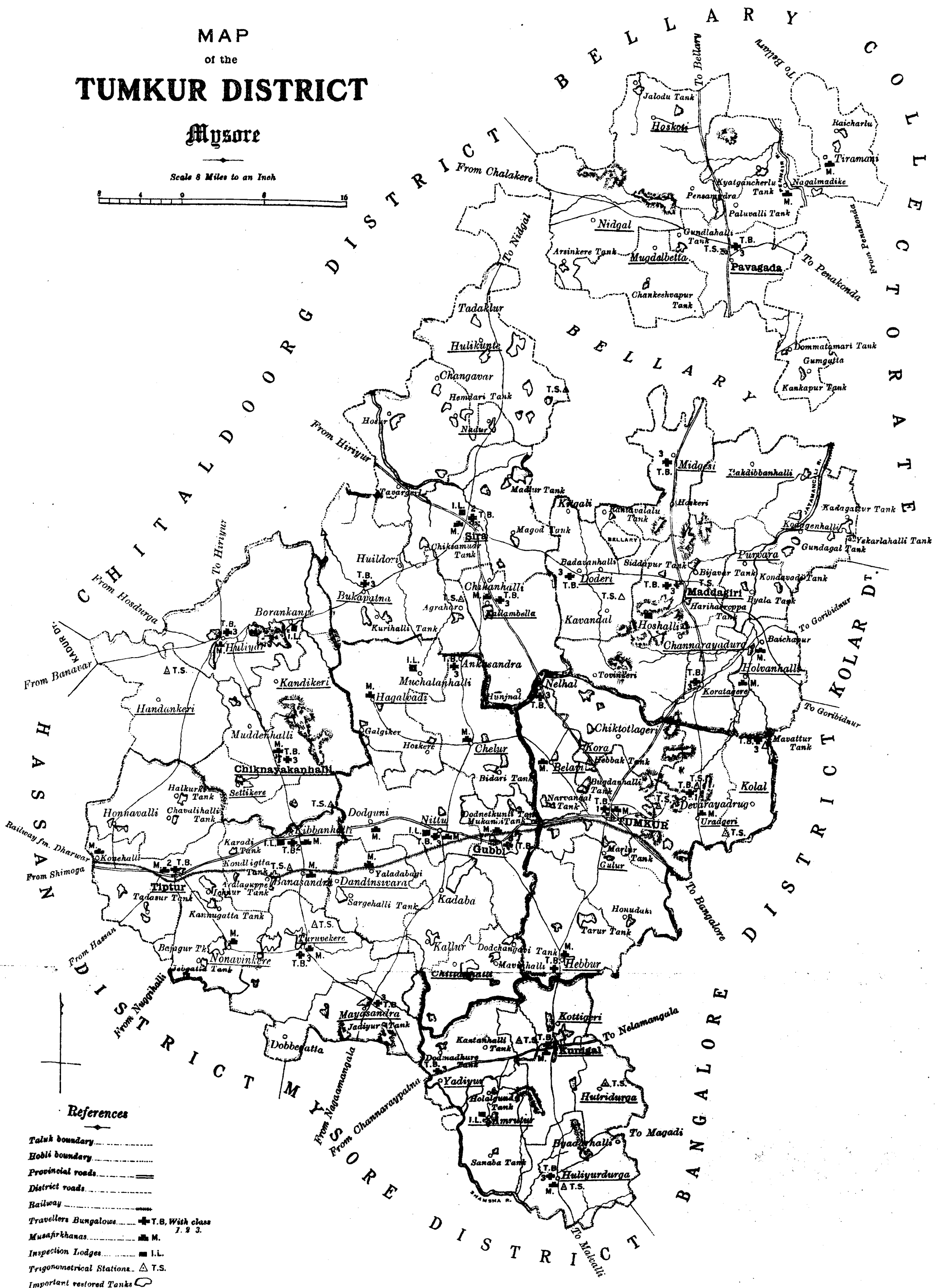
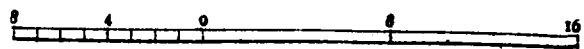
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MAP of the TUMKUR DISTRICT

Mysore

Scale 6 Miles to an Inch



References

- Taluk boundary
- Hobli boundary
- Provincial roads
- District roads
- Railway
- Travellers Bungalows
- Musafirhanas
- Inspection Lodges
- Trigonometrical Stations
- Important restored Tanks



The Tumkur District Hand-Book.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION.

1. Situation and Boundaries.—The District of Tumkur is situated in the central and North-Eastern portion of the Mysore Province between $12^{\circ}15'$ and $14^{\circ}15'$ North Latitude and $76^{\circ}30'$ and $77^{\circ}25'$ East Longitude. It is bounded on the North by the Ananthapur District of the Madras Presidency, on the East by the Districts of Kolar and Bangalore, on the South by the Mysore District, and on the West by the Districts of Chitaldrug, Kadur and Hassan. The greatest length of the District from North to South is 96 miles and the greatest breadth from East to West is 69 miles.

2. Area and Administrative Divisions.—The following statement shows the area of the District together with the administrative divisions and their extent and population :—

Serial No.	No. of Sub-Divisions.	Designation of Officer in charge of Sub-Division.	Names of Taluks & Sub-Taluks comprised in the Sub-Division.	No. of Hobbies in each Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	No. of Villages in each Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Govt.	Inam.	Area of each Taluk in sq. miles.	Population of each Taluk or Sub-Taluk as per Census of 1911.	Density of population per square mile in each Taluk.
1	1	Deputy Commissioner	Tumkur ..	7	432		48	454.69	1,16,854	257
2	2	Assistant Commissioner in charge of Maddagiri Sub-Division	Kunigal .. Maddagiri..	6 6	278 267		37 53	382.17	83,812 88,483	219
3	3							605.50		213
4	4		Koratagere (Sub-Tq.)	3	146		20		40,718	
5	5		Sira ..	5	244		7	599.83	89,311	149
6	6		Pavagada..	5	140		5	523.55	61,171	117
7	7	Assistant Commissioner in charge of Gubbi Sub-Division.	Gubbi ..	7	418		5	552.27	96,820	175
8	8		Tiptur ..	4	233		5		61,518	
9	9		Turuvekere (Sub-Tq.)	2	152		4	508.42	39,175	198
10	10		Chikkanayakan Hally.	5	229		5	435.94	57,484	132
		TOTAL ..		50	2,532		189	4061.87	7,35,346	181

3. Physical Features.—A considerable range of hills forming the eastern boundary of the Krishna River system in Mysore runs North and South through the Eastern Taluks of the District. A line drawn East and West from Koratagere to Tiptur would correspond with the watershed which separates the river system of the Krishna northwards from that of the Kaveri southwards. The District is generally an open tract with an even level above the sea except in the southern part which consists of undulating plains, interspersed with clumps of tall and well-grown trees. A peculiar feature of the District is the irrigation from perennial springs called Talapariges in the Taluks of Maddagiri and Pavagada where these springs are reached at a depth of only a few feet below the surface.

4. Mountain Peaks.—The District contains some conspicuous hills and peaks, the highest being Devarayandurga in the Tumkur Taluk with an elevation of 4,154 feet above the sea level. The more important of these with their elevations are given below. Ten of these are Trigonometrical Survey Stations.

No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Peak.	Height of the Peak above the sea level.	Remarks.
1	Tumkur ..	Devarayandurga ..	4,154	Trigonometrical Survey Station.
		Do. T. B.	3,940	
		Nijagal ..	3,569	
		Ramadevarabetta ..	3,883	Do.
		Sitakal ..	3,355	Do.
2	Maddagiri ..	Maddagiridurga ..	3,985	
		Midigesidurga ..	3,414	
		Dodnirmanga ..	3,101	Do.
		Byal ..	2,913	Do.
3	Koratagere (Sub-Tq.)	Chennarayadurga ..	3,744	
		Koratagiri ..	2,906	
4	Pavagada ..	Kamanadurga ..	3,537	
		Nidugal ..	3,486	
		Pavagada ..	3,026	Do.
	Tiptur ..	Bommanahalli ..	3,125	Do.
		Choudanahally ..	2,665	Do.
6	Kunigal ..	Hutaridurga ..	3,713	
		Huliyurdurga ..	3,086	
		Hemagiri ..	3,086	Do.
		Rangaswamibetta ..	2,997	Do.

5. Elevation of Taluk Head-quarter Towns.—

The following statement shows the elevation above sea level of each of the Taluk Head-quarter Towns in the District :—

Serial No.	Name of place.	Height above the sea level.
1	Tumkur ..	2,678
2	Maddagiri ..	2,462
3	Koratagere ..	2,906
4	Sira ..	2,160
5	Pavagada ..	3,026
6	Chicknayakanhally ..	2,650
7	Gubbi ..	2,569
8	Tiptur ..	2,783
9	Turuvekere ..	2,633
10	Kunigal ..	2,520

6. Rivers and Streams.—The following is a list of the important streams and rivers taking their rise in or flowing through the District :—

S. No.	Name of Stream or River.	Place at which it rises.	Tq. or Tqs. through which it flows with its length in each Tq.
1	Jayamangali	Devarayandurga (North)	Tumkur .. 8 miles Koratagere } Maddagiri }
2	Shimsha	Do. (South)	Tumkur .. 17½ " 6 Gubbi .. 21 " Turuvekere .. 8½ " Kunigal .. 15 " Koratagere .. 15 " Koratagere Pavagada
3	Suvarnamukhi	Chennarayadurga	
4	Garudachela	Devarayadurga (South-East)	
5	North Pinakini	Chennakesava hill (North-West of Nandidurga in the Kolar District)	

7. Climate and Rainfall.—The District generally enjoys a pleasant and healthy climate. From Sirra northwards the temperature is rather high. The average rainfall in the District is about 26½ inches a year.

8. The appended statement shows the rain-gauge stations in the District with the total rainfall therein during the calendar year 1913 as compared with the average. It will be observed that the maximum average annual rainfall recorded was at Tumkur station where it amounted to 36·24 inches while Arsikere station in the Pavagada Taluk shows the minimum rainfall for the District amounting to 17·26 inches.

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Rain-Gauge Station.	Rainfall during the calendar year 1913.	Average annual rainfall.	Remarks.
1	Tumkur	Tumkur Bellavi Nelhal Urdigere Hebbur Mavathur Kolal Maddagiri Midigesi	Inches 28·60 20·59 14·41 23·35 19·85 24·19 28·60 25·75 19·13 21·09	Inches 36·24 26·01 25·75 31·74 27·01 27·00 26·92 22·57 22·70 21·01	Average for 43 years. " 20 " " Do. " Do. " Do. " 11 " " 10 " " 43 " " 20 " " 19 " " 20 " " 43 " " 17 " " Do.
2	Maddagiri	Itikadibbanahally Badavanahally	16·80 24·47	23·47 23·23	
3	Koratagere (S-T)	Koratagere Holavinahally Tovinakere	23·04 27·75	23·89 23·17	

CHAPTER II. POPULATION.

9. The population of the District according to the Census of 1911 is 735,346, of whom 50·59% were males and the remainder females.

10. The subjoined statement shows the population of the District Talukwar at each decennial Census since 1871. During the decade preceding 1881, the population met with a severe check from the results of the great famine of 1876-77; and it took over 20 years to reach again the prefamine figure. During the ten years from 1901, the population increased by 64,969 or about 9·69% against a general increase of 4·8% for the whole State.

	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Population as per Census of					Remarks.
		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	
1	Tumkur ..	116,919	70,176	90,863	107,513	116,854	* Fall due to the great famine of 1876-77.
2	Maddagiri.	78,578	53,127	68,127	82,742	88,483	
3	Koratagere (S.T.) ..	36,998	22,104	29,765	39,953	40,718	
4	Sira ..	75,815	51,780	68,327	77,604	89,311	
5	Pavagada.	62,178	42,732	53,877	61,241	61,171	
6	Chiknaya-kanhally.	54,888	32,743	44,067	51,286	57,484	
7	Gubbi ..	91,423	57,588	73,570	87,468	96,820	
8	Tiptur ..	53,682	39,090	47,327	54,354	61,518	
9	Turuvekere (S.T.) ..	35,088	26,516	31,540	36,355	39,175	
10	Kunigal ..	75,416	51,250	66,502	77,861	83,812	
	TOTAL ..	680,965	447,106	573,465	670,377	735,346	

No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Rain-Gauge Station.	Rainfall during the calendar year 1913	Average annual rainfall.	Remarks.
4	Sira	Sira	16·91	23·28	Average for 20 years Do.
		Kallambella	16·45	22·58	Do.
		Bukkepatna	21·89	22·58	18 "
		Paragur	22·08	20·97	43 "
5	Pavagada	Pavagada	19·85	19·58	15 "
		Hosakote	17·17	20·06	7 "
		Tirumani	16·83	21·33	Do.
		Arsikere	8·30	17·26	43 "
6	Chiknayakanhally	Chiknayakanhally	19·06	24·74	Do.
		Huliyar	16·15	24·06	20 "
		Mattighatta	18·47	24·91	6 "
		Borankanive	16·83	18·67	43 "
7	Gubbi	Gubbi	22·69	30·46	20 "
		Chitnahally	18·93	23·56	Do.
		Kadaba	24·08	24·78	15 "
		Dandinasivara	15·13	24·09	43 "
		Hagalvadi	21·06	23·75	20 "
8	Tiptur	Tiptur	18·40	26·78	Do.
		Nonavinakere	17·50	24·51	19 "
		Kibbenahally	24·89	26·50	43 "
		Honnahally	17·42	24·25	20 "
9	Turuvekere (S-T)	Turuvekere	18·42	26·04	43 "
		Mayasandra	19·55	28·41	5 "
		Kunigal	28·41	30·49	Do.
		Yediyur	23·55	25·57	43 "
10	Huliyurdurga	Huliyurdurga	34·24	29·11	5 "

**11. Towns and Villages classified according
number of villages and towns in each**

	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Under 500		500—1,000		1,000— 2,000	
		No.	Popn.	No.	Popn.	No.	Popn.
1	Tumkur ..	352	37,381	47	29,959	9	10,851
2	Maddagiri . ..	215	40,426	36	25,227	13	16,161
3	Koratagere (S. T.)..	118	20,714	17	10,519	3	4,481
4	Sira ..	169	34,763	31	22,222	16	20,848
5	Pavagada ..	90	21,479	34	24,057	9	10,956
6	Chicknayakanhally .	178	32,877	14	9,201	8	10,718
7	Gubbi ..	309	59,487	34	20,765	11	13,104
8	Tiptur ..	194	35,924	21	14,980	4	5,652
9	Turuvekere (S. T.)..	124	26,747	14	8,696	1	1,047
10	Kunigal ..	244	49,705	33	22,011	6	7,892
TOTAL ..		1,993	389,003	381	187,637	80	101,710

to Population.—The subjoined statement shows the
Taluk classified according to population.

2,000— 5,000		5,000— 10,000		Total.		Remarks.
No.	Popn.	No.	Popn.	No.	Popn.	
1	2,149	1	5,957	410	116,854	The statement is based on the Census of 1911. The total population includes the floating population also which comes to 1,073.
2	6,634	..	..	266	88,483	
2	5,004	..	..	140	40,718	
2	5,438	1	5,573	219	89,311	
2	4,679	..	..	135	61,171	
..	..	1	5,188	201	57,484	
1	3,450	..	..	355	96,820	
2	4,962	..	..	221	61,518	
1	2,685	..	..	140	39,175	
2	4,204	..	..	285	83,812	
15	39,205	3	16,718	2,372	735,346	

12. Of 98 villages and towns with a population of palities or Unions and particulars regarding them are given villages having a population of more than 1,000 are the

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Village.	Population.
1	Tumkur ..	1. Setti'hally .. 2. Ohickatotalukere .. 3. Oordigere .. 4. Seethakallu .. 5. Kestur ..	1,346 1,224 1,213 1,084 1,083
2	Maddagiri ..	1. Garani .. 2. Ohendragiri .. 3. Dodda Malur .. 4. Gundagal .. 5. Nitrahally .. 6. Nerlakere .. 7. Dodderi .. 8. Hanumanthapura .. 9. Ohinnakojra ..	1,392 1,365 1,249 1,208 1,203 1,135 1,063 1,022 1,002
3	Koratagere(S.T.)	1. Doddasaggere ..	1,612
4	Sira ..	1. Ohengavara .. 2. Madaloor .. 3. Nadur .. 4. Hemmadore .. 5. Halenahally .. 6. Kadavigere .. 7. Kotha .. 8. Taroor .. 9. Melukunte .. 10. Magodu .. 11. Sibi Agrahara .. 12. Yeladabagi .. 13. Kadakalur .. 14. Baragur .. 15. Ohickanahally .. 16. Hosur ..	3,081 2,357 1,738 1,727 1,534 1,285 1,270 1,252 1,216 1,182 1,149 1,137 1,076 1,046 1,036 1,024

above 1,000, 36 have been constituted into either Municipi- in Chapter IV, paras. 60—63 and 69. The remaining 62 following:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Village.	Population.
5	Pavagada ..	1. Byadanoor .. 2. Venkatapura .. 3. Valoor .. 4. Rayapate .. 5. Kyataganacherlu .. 6. Kannamedu ..	1,412 1,299 1,249 1,231 1,169 1,032
6	Ohicknayakan- hally	1. Kenkere .. 2. Settikere .. 3. Thimmanahally .. 4. Belagudi .. 5. Yelenadu .. 6. Handanakere .. 7. Kandikere ..	1,633 1,618 1,370 1,109 1,083 1,035 1,018
7	Gubbi ..	1. Kallur .. 2. Ohelur .. 3. Ohittanahally .. 4. Bidare .. 5. Nittur .. 6. Dandinasivara .. 7. Mooganayakanakote .. 8. Alalagatta .. 9. Kondajji ..	1,551 1,337 1,317 1,305 1,234 1,169 1,162 1,029 1,029
8	Tiptur ..	1. Maramgera .. 2. Halkurika .. 3. Idenahally ..	1,712 1,210 1,027
9	Turuvekere(S.T.)	1. Mayisandra Majare Ja- nardhanapura ..	1,047
10	Kunigal ..	1. Krishnasagara Agrahara. 2. Ujani .. 3. Nagasandra .. 4. Yeliyoor .. 5. Nidasale ..	2,009 1,244 1,055 1,041 1,034

13. In the following statements (a) to (d) the population of each Taluk according to the Census of 1911 is shown distributed according to (1) Language, (2) Religion, (3) Principal Caste or Creed and (4) Occupation.

(a) Statement showing the distribution of population according to Language.

No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Kanarese.	Hindustani.	Marathi.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Other Asiatic.	English.	Other non-Asiatic Languages.
1	Tumkur	100,359	7,724	1,461	1,281	5,678	267	188	1
2	Maddagiri	50,520	2,556	353	308	34,119	612	5	..
3	Koratagere (S. T.)	29,889	1,784	503	204	7,926	413	..	..
4	Sira	78,072	4,625	627	433	4,710	678	166	..
5	Pavagada	18,451	1,153	379	286	40,370	522	..	..
6	Chicknayakanhalli	50,552	2,015	444	194	3,106	1,173	..	..
7	Gubbi	26,882	4,803	1,064	480	3,582	7	2	..
8	Tiptur	54,487	2,346	632	506	3,283	264	..	..
9	Turuvekere (S. T.)	86,863	1,194	100	216	778	24	..	..
10	Kunigal	71,737	6,699	747	498	3,685	414	2	..
	TOTAL ..	577,762	34,899	6,310	4,406	107,282	4,373	363	1

(b) Statement showing the distribution of population according to Religion.

No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Hindu.	Musalman.	Christian.	Jain.	Animist.	Others.	Total.
1	Tumkur	106,924	7,631	1,090	629	1,310	..	116,854
2	Maddagiri	82,946	2,765	42	881	1,848	..	88,483
3	Koratagere (S.T.) ..	37,007	1,831	4	805	1,070	1	40,718
4	Sira	81,869	4,524	261	409	2,257	1	89,311
5	Pavagada	58,707	1,455	7	74	926	2	61,171
6	Chicknayakanhalli	53,766	2,065	25	78	1,550	..	57,484
7	Gubbi	91,351	4,598	180	382	454	..	96,820
8	Tiptur	58,468	2,253	73	29	695	..	61,518
9	Turuvekere (S.T.) ..	87,766	1,106	7	105	201	..	89,175
10	Kunigal	75,887	6,964	52	81	878	..	83,812
	TOTAL ..	683,971	35,218	1,631	3,928	11,199	4	735,346

(c) Statement showing the distribution

CASTE.	Tumkur.	Maddur.	Koratagere (Sub-Taluk).	Sira.
HINDU :—				
Agasa ..	1,643	1,586	724	1,398
Banagiga ..	1,678	3,340	1,241	1,855
Beda ..	7,637	10,186	3,762	9,438
Besta ..	470	203	147	172
Brahmin ..	4,160	2,445	1,489	1,647
Ganiga ..	647	35	52	129
Golla ..	3,619	5,763	2,516	9,137
Holey ..	6,185	2,425	1,413	2,897
Idiga ..	522	1,063	342	1,418
Kshatriya ..	395	184	152	229
Kumbara ..	506	633	293	405
Kuruba ..	5,239	5,752	2,146	4,466
Lingayet ..	16,445	6,926	4,452	4,220
Madiga ..	11,661	10,606	4,047	10,319
Mahratta ..	1,167	118	523	35
Nayinda ..	552	734	472	266
Neygi ..	891	932	501	849
Panchala ..	1,748	961	647	1,153
Thigala ..	7,649	1,444	1,848	961
Uppara ..	1,098	2,418	410	1,432
Visya ..	407	608	161	495
Vokkaliga ..	27,273	19,310	7,363	26,278
Vodda ..	2,389	3,350	1,372	1,939
MUSALMAN :—				
Pathan ..	1,237	397	251	667
Saiyid ..	2,363	284	392	613
Sheikh ..	3,607	1,642	934	2,372
CHRISTIAN :—				
Indian Christian ..	843	42	4	96
ANIMISTIC :—				
Lambani ..	308	323	319	752
TOTAL ..	112,389	83,710	37,973	85,160

of population according to principal Caste or Creed.

Pavagada.	Chionayatan-bally.	Gubbi.	Tiptur.	Turnavere (Sub-Taluk).	Kunigal.	TOTAL.
1,347	878	1,470	1,263	945	1,433	12,687
1,339	973	878	1,068	263	2,521	15,156
10,061	4,552	6,325	2,073	542	444	55,020
377	477	599	1,070	375	872	4,762
1,589	1,487	2,487	2,107	951	1,869	20,231
11	335	824	609	236	924	3,883
6,982	4,695	8,221	2,569	1,433	1,291	46,276
1,495	1,181	8,612	1,972	1,817	6,876	29,873
549	498	613	448	249	1,127	6,329
121	133	440	596	151	323	2,733
286	412	470	382	224	396	4,057
6,974	7,149	4,028	6,145	1,788	2,210	45,897
1,427	18,018	19,343	18,496	3,725	2,988	90,989
6,958	3,670	8,562	4,028	2,399	3,607	65,757
86	361	1,017	296	32	525	4,160
429	199	450	174	223	496	3,935
1,396	1,381	1,425	2,128	645	340	9,988
771	1,041	1,564	1,486	998	1,564	11,930
4	354	5,257	242	684	1,603	19,943
859	2,361	1,059	2,302	299	534	13,862
1,047	469	602	407	29	243	4,438
10,361	4,993	18,804	6,097	18,459	41,515	1,80,948
2,474	1,527	1,226	1,480	343	838	16,386
144	251	408	239	60	1,633	5,327
207	494	689	811	190	871	6,414
712	1,188	3,117	1,542	607	4,071	19,787
7	25	129	73	7	50	1,273
741	1,206	17	305		837	4,208
59,254	55,003	98,703	59,747	37,774	81,271	706,937

(d) Statement showing the distribution

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Number of actual workers.	Percentage of actual workers to total population.				
				Exploitation of earth.	Extraction of minerals.	Industrial occupation.	Transport.
1	Tumkur ..	40,713	34.84	31,077	4	2,124	178
2	Maddagiri* ..	22,714	25.67	18,919	10	1,977	87
3	Koratagere (Sub-Taluk) ..	15,469	37.84	11,847	..	733	34
4	Sira ..	38,496	43.10	25,982	37	3,475	87
5	Pavagada ..	28,572	46.71	14,607	..	8,885	38
6	Chicknayakanahally ..	13,798	24.00	10,443	10	1,180	24
7	Gubbi ..	31,544	32.58	25,123	5	1,799	74
8	Tiptur ..	14,622	23.77	10,353	3	1,311	106
9	Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk) ..	8,431	21.52	7,005	4	412	9
10	Kunigal ..	27,077	32.31	20,909	..	1,726	33
	TOTAL ..	241,438	32.84	171,265	73	18,622	670

of population according to Occupation.

Distribution of actual workers.

Trade	Public Force.	Public Administration	Professions and liberal arts.	Persons living on their income.	Domestic Services.	Insufficiently described occupation.	Unproductive.
1,729	765	709	609	178	288	2,301	751
959	314	327	291	38	108	4,146	548
689	179	108	135	23	30	1,370	321
1,181	493	622	300	32	292	5,369	626
1,266	345	346	181	31	52	7,402	419
521	169	108	171	13	53	878	228
1,037	212	388	385	50	107	1,785	579
636	153	127	238	34	126	1,189	346
123	76	50	137	17	54	356	188
1,117	122	467	344	34	36	1,891	353
9,258	2,818	3,247	2,791	500	1,146	26,687	4,359

CHAPTER III. PRODUCTION.

(A) Agriculture.

14. **Nature of the Soil.**—The soil is generally hard and poor except that of lands irrigated by tanks, nalas and spring channels, which are exceptionally fertile. Pasture land is abundant, but poor, except in the Amrit Mahal Kavals. Red soil is common in the Southern and Western Taluks, black soil is found to some extent in the Northern Taluks, and sandy soil is common in the Eastern Taluks.

15. **Area Under Cultivation.**—Excluding the alienated villages for which information is not forthcoming and the extent of Forests, Kans and other lands not available for cultivation, the extent of assessed land fit for cultivation in the District is 1,411,796 acres out of which 1,208,813 acres or 85·6 per cent is under occupancy leaving 202,983 acres available for further expansion of cultivation. The area actually cropped during the year 1913-14 was 860,816 acres or 71·2 per cent of the occupied area, as per Talukwar details shown in the subjoined statement.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Total extent in acres according to survey.	Deduct.		Net area available for cultivation.			
			Area of alienated villages for which no returns are available for cultivation.	Forest, Kanth and other lands which are not available for cultivation.	Dry.	Wet.	Garden.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Tumkur ..	291,202	25,119	94,199	149,822	17,465	5,097	171,884
2	Maddur .. including Koratagere S. Tk. ..	337,594	48,261	155,341	154,543	13,934	15,445	183,922
3	Stra ..	332,517	5,548	173,350	181,594	11,763	11,662	205,019
4	Pavagada ..	335,698	14,221	92,549	208,564	8,558	11,806	228,928
5	Chiknayakanahally ..	278,984	7,919	141,470	119,058	3,806	13,831	135,845
6	Gubbi ..	253,189	6,586	155,887	170,894	13,944	5,888	190,716
7	Tipur including Turuvekere S. Tk. ..	325,387	9,636	137,864	157,493	8,882	16,512	182,887
8	Kunigal ..	244,588	32,016	98,647	106,411	3,243	4,342	119,895
	TOTAL ..	2,800,439	149,836	1,039,807	1,389,869	87,595	84,897	1,411,796

No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Area under occupancy.				Percentage of occupied area to total assessed area.	Area actually cropped.
		Area under occupancy.					
		Dry.	Wet.	Garden.	Total.		
		10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Tumkur	141,326	16,785	4,970	163,081	94.8	136,634
2	Maddur including Koratagere (Sub-Taluk)	191,101	13,444	14,955	149,500	81.2	105,071
3	Sira	148,451	11,355	11,522	171,328	83.7	109,554
4	Pavagada	183,718	7,347	11,307	201,372	87.9	100,730
5	Chiknayakanhalli	79,465	3,171	13,499	96,135	74.2	75,136
6	Gubbi	146,236	12,622	5,071	163,929	85.9	120,604
7	Tiptur including Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk)	137,312	8,421	16,389	152,122	88.1	122,000
8	Kunigal	98,749	8,562	4,135	111,446	93.7	91,037
	TOTAL ..	1,045,358	81,707	81,748	1,208,813	85.6	860,816

16. Area under the Principal Crops grown in the District.—The following statement shows the principal crops grown in the District and the area under each crop during the year 1913-14:—

Serial No.		Name of Taluk.	Food crops including garden crops.																
			Rice.	Wheat		Sugar-cane.	Cholum.	Ragi.	Gram.	Other food grains.	TOTAL.								
				3	4							5	6	7	8	9	10		
1	2																		
1		Tumkur	15,327	..	315	1,308	98,908	12,937	5,277	129,072									
2		Maddagiri including Koratagere (Sub-Taluk.)	10,844	48	344	3,826	46,506	12,417	7,029	81,614									
3		Sira	8,303	158	174	14,180	28,011	9,355	31,006	91,187									
4		Pavagada	3,590	30	11	4,520	8,905	28,600	43,904	89,560									
5		Chiknayakanhalli	2,454	..	10	4,891	24,189	13,642	12,748	57,984									
6		Gubbi	10,926	1	342	2,551	55,331	19,337	23,532	111,820									
7		Tiptur including Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk.)	7,088	..	897	3,090	57,182	11,443	38,961	118,691									
8		Kunigal	8,505	..	746	1,231	68,514	10,943	2,484	87,423									
		TOTAL..	66,797	237	2,769	35,597	377,593	118,724	164,941	766,601									

(B) Forest.

17. The appended statement shows the chief articles of Forest produce in the District as also the Revenue derived from each during the year 1913-14.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk.	Oil Seeds.				Industrial Crops.				Miscellaneous Crops.				Total area cropped under several crops.
		Til or Other gingel.		Total.	Cotton	To- bacco.	Others	Total.	Food crops.	Non- food crops.	Total.			
		11	12									13	14	
1	Tumkur	353	2,408	2,755	..	46	149	194	4,337	286	4,673	196,694		
2	Maddur including Koratagere (Sub-Taluk.)	58	12,506	12,564	84	550	..	634	14,861	1,779	16,640	110,852		
3	Sira	402	7,510	7,912	154	703	13	869	9,020	4,374	11,894	111,862		
4	Paragada	..	1,750	7,850	9,600	1,720	473	..	2,195	215	510	725	102,080	
5	Chiknayakanahally	..	980	2,873	3,853	5	15	3	13,549	..	13,549	75,359		
6	Gubbi	..	284	8,126	8,409	3	110	262	375	..	..	120,604		
7	Tiptur including Turuvakere (Sub-Taluk.)	194	2,996	3,190	..	..	17	17	201	1	202	122,000		
8	Kunigal	2	2,477	2,479	..	27	346	873	30	792	762	91,037		
	TOTAL ..	4,022	46,740	50,762	1,966	1,936	788	4,680	42,263	6,182	48,445	870,488*		

* Includes 9,572 acres cropped twice in the District.

Serial No.	Name of the Forest produce.	Quantity sold.	Amount realized. Rs.	Remarks.
1	Sandalwood	.. Tons 22 Cwts. 14	12,129	
2	Timber	.. C. Ft. 11,954 *	2,761	* Of this Teak contributed 58 C. Ft. only
3	Bamboos	.. (No.) 67,569	621	
4	Firewood & Charcoal.	Tons 7,415.	3,985	
5	Minor Forest produce.	..	98,684	* Of this Rs. 73,425 were contributed by the Tangadi bark alone.
6	Other items	..	9,013	
	TOTAL ..		1,32,128	

(C)

18. Mineral Productions.—Three prospecting
collecting corundum were in force at the

Description of Mineral.	Name of Licensee.	Date of license.
Manganese.	Peninsular Minerals Company of Mysore, Bangalore	8-5-1913
Do	Do do do ..	13-6-1913
Do	Do do do ..	13-6-1913
Corrundum.	Mr. K. H. Misrilal, Bangalore ..	24-9-1913
Do	„ K. Heerachund, Bangalore ..	15-9-1913
Do	„ Narainjee Vindaram, Bangalore ..	11-11-1913
Do	„ Abdulla Sab, Goribidanur ..	13-11-1913
Do	„ Katta Venkatramanayya of Paragi Village, Hindupur ..	21-1-1914
Do	Messrs. Katta Ramiah and Abdul Sakkar	22-4-1914
Do	Mr. Madar Sab, Gubbi	31-4-1914

Minerals.

licenses for extracting Manganese and 7 licenses for
end of 1913-14 as detailed below:—

Taluk or Taluks to which license extends.	Period covered by the license.	Quantity of mineral extracted during the year 1913-14.	Value.	Amount of fees and royalty received during the year.
	Yr. M. D.	Can dies.lbs.	Rs.	Rs.
Parts of Gubbi Taluk (Sivasandra) ..	1 0 0	..	..	20
Parts of Chicknayakanahally Taluk (Sondenahally) ..	1 0 0	..	..	20
Part of Tiptur Taluk (Karekurchi) ..	1 0 0	..	..	20
Tumkur ..	0 11 26	2 225	9	50
Kunigal ..	1 0 0	0 48	..	20
Gubbi ..	1 0 0	4 793	24	20
Pavagada ..	1 0 0	15 212	458	65
Koratagere ..	0 11 25	100 0	725	1,257
Maddagiri ..	0 10 20			
Tiptur ..	1 0 0	..	..	20
TOTAL ..		122 428	1,216	1,492

(D) *Other Industries and Manufactures.*

19. The Chief Industries of the District are given below :—

1. Tumkur Taluk :

The Wesleyan Mission Workshop at Tumkur manufactures some good furniture. Slate pencils, crayons, country carts and wooden furniture are manufactured to a large extent in Tumkur Town. Glass bangles are manufactured at Dibbur, brass utensils at Sitakal and Ooradagere and strong tape in a few villages in the Taluk. Silkworm rearing and silk reeling is carried to a small extent in the Hebbur Hobli of the Taluk. There is also a rice mill working irregularly in Tumkur Town.

2. Maddagiri Taluk :

Oil pressing and manufacture of oil cakes is carried on on a large scale at Maddagiri. Country shoes are also manufactured to a small extent. The manufacture of cotton cloths is carried on in various villages of the Taluk.

3. Koratagere Sub-Taluk :

Glass bangles are manufactured in Tovinkere and Koratagere. Dyes are prepared to a small extent in Koratagere.

4. Sira Taluk :

Sira was once noted for its country shoes which industry is still practised to a small extent. Manufacture of coarse woollen kambli and strong tapes is carried on in different villages of the Taluk. Mats are prepared to a small extent.

5. Pavagada Taluk :

Coarse woollen kambli are manufactured to some extent. Cotton cloths, checks and silk fabrics are made in Krishnapur village.

6. Chicknayakanhally Taluk :

Manufacture of cotton cloths, checks, coarse woollen kambli, silk fabrics, strong tapes and ropes is carried on in different parts of the Taluk. Pig iron is manufactured in small quantities at Davanada Hosahally.

7. Gubbi Taluk :

The Taluk is chiefly noted for the cotton and silk weaving done on a large scale at Kallur village. Carts and other wooden articles are manufactured to a small extent at Gubbi. There is an oil mill and also a rice mill at Gubbi but no work is being done now.

8. Tiptur Taluk :

Cotton weaving is carried on on a large scale at Annapura and a few other villages in the Taluk. Ropes and country carts, to a small extent, are manufactured in the Taluk.

9. Turuvekere Sub-Taluk :

Manufacture of cotton checks is carried on in the Taluk. Dyes are also prepared to a small extent.

10. Kunigal Taluk :

The Taluk is chiefly noted for its silk production. Mulberry growing, silkworm rearing and silk reeling are carried on in many villages of the Taluk. Manufacture of iron implements is done on a pretty large scale at Bidangere and Gottigere villages. Mats are prepared to a small extent at Kunigal and Amritur.

CHAPTER IV.

ECONOMIC.

20. As will be seen from the statement (d) under para. 13 of Chapter II, the main occupation of the people of the District is Agriculture, 70 per cent of the actual workers among the population being dependent on it for their subsistence and only 30 per cent following other pursuits such as industries, trade, public and domestic service &c.

21. **Agricultural Produce.**—Particulars of the extent of land under cultivation and of the chief crops grown in the District have been given under Chapter III. As will be observed from the statement attached to para. 15, there is an extent of 202,983 acres of assessed waste land available for further expansion of cultivation in the District.

22. **Agricultural Stock.**—The Agricultural stock of the District for the year 1913-14 is given in the appended statement.

Name of Taluk.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Male Buffaloes	Cow Buffaloes	Young stock (Calves and Buffalo calves.)	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and Ponies.	Others.	Ploughs.	Carts.
1 Tumkur ..	38,561	32,459	1,215	7,070	25,255	45,086	41,236	365	1,730	18,562	4,712
2 Maddur including Koratagere Sub- Taluk ..	35,446	19,884	2,594	12,308	21,989	113,979	57,697	328	1,667	17,352	2,800
3 Sira ..	24,242	12,826	1,744	7,553	14,201	107,688	45,520	326	1,040	11,353	2,250
4 Pavagada ..	16,336	12,288	1,004	5,202	10,438	72,242	31,863	383	1,332	6,877	1,981
5 Chicknayakanahally ..	19,793	14,612	1,565	5,837	15,060	44,317	27,986	163	238	9,032	2,007
6 Gubbi ..	28,454	27,894	1,701	5,483	18,415	63,338	43,607	323	855	15,197	3,490
7 Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub- Taluk ..	28,274	25,007	1,275	6,282	17,753	95,569	35,037	307	972	14,756	3,576
8 Kunigal ..	18,503	28,464	438	3,557	13,333	53,735	49,156	439	973	12,357	3,049
TOTAL ..	209,609	172,878	11,596	53,287	186,944	595,904	332,202	2,634	8,808	106,386	23,855

• 23. **Cattle Mortality.**—The number of deaths among cattle during the year 1913-14 amounted to 15,838, of which 569 were killed by wild beasts. The number of wild animals killed and brought for reward during the year was 12 (Panthers and leopards) and the amount of reward paid therefor was Rs. 200.

24. **Markets, Fairs and Jatras.**—The following is a list of the principal Jatras in the District :—

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of the place at which the Jatra is held.	Nature of Jatra.	Approximate month in which the Jatra falls.	Approximate No. of attendance at the Jatra.	If a cattle fair is held approximate No. of cattle brought for sale.	Remarks.
1 Tumkur ..	Sibi Siddaganga .. Devarayadurga Hill .. Settihalli .. Maddagiri town .. Doddadhalali .. Vatta .. Garni ..	Sibi Jatra Siddaganga Jatra Devarayadurga Jatra Settihalli Jatra Dandi Marammana Jatra Sri Lakshminarasimhaswami Jatra Do.	February .. Do. March .. Do. February .. July .. April ..	5,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 6,000 5,000 1,500	500 1,000 6,000 .. 2,000	This year.

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3 Sira ..	Tavarekere ..	Sri Bandi Ranganathaswami Jatra	January ..	600	..	..
4 Pavagada ..	Pattanayakahally .. Nagalmadike ..	Sri Ganga Bramheswara Jatra. Sri Subramaneswaraswami Jatra	Do. Do.	2,500 16,700	1,500 8,167	..
5 Chicknayakanahally..	Hariharpoor .. Chennatesavapura .. Chicknayakanahally .. Doddarampur .. Yelnadu ..	Hampaina Jatra Anjaneyaswami Jatra Haliyur Sri Anjaneyaswami Jatra Marammana Jatra Siddarameswara Bilpatri Vahanam	February .. March .. Do. September.. October ..	6,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 2,000	9,000 .. 500 ..	..
Tiptur ..	Godakere .. Karagodi .. Hathyal .. Peddihally .. Bidarammanagudi ..	Siddarameswara Dipoteswara Sankareswaraswami Jatra Sri Narasimhaswami Jatra Kariammadevaru Jatra Bidarammadavaru Jatra	December .. March .. April .. March .. April ..	10,000 6,000 1,500 8,000 1,000		..
7 Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk)	Kanathur .. Byahally .. Yediur .. Keggeri .. Halevoor .. Hemagiri Hill .. Benivara ..	Kanathurammana Jatra Marammana Jatra Siddalingeswaraswami Jatra Keggeri Jatra Halevurammana Jatra Hemagiriappana Jatra Patladammana Jatra	Do. March .. Do. Do. Do. January .. April ..	1,000 1,500 8,000 2,000 1,500 1,000	 1,000	..
8 Kanigal ..						..

* This is a new Jatra proposed

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25. Export and Import.—The following are the figures for Exports and Imports of each of the chief articles in the District. The figures are, however, extremely rough, owing to the absence of reliable data for the collection of such statistics.

(a) Exports.

	Article.	Chief place of Export.	Approximate quantity. Tons.	Value Rs.
1	Rice (raw)	Bangalore, Hindupur ..	5,375	7,25,625
2	Do. (boiled)	Bangalore ..	500	67,500
3	Ragi	Bangalore, Mandya ..	8,500	6,80,500
4	Horse gram	Hindupur ..	240	22,000
5	Bengal "	Do. ..	65	7,500
6	Tuvar	Bangalore, Hindupur ..	125	9,500
7	Ballar	Bangalore, Davangere ..	130	9,300
8	Til (superior)	Hindupur, Kadapa ..	2	350
9	Do. (inferior)	Bangalore ..	10	1,650
10	Castor Oil seeds	Do. ..	40	4,800
11	Tamarind	Bangalore, Hindupur ..	558	50,800
12	Jaggery	Do. ..	400	92,500
13	Ghee	Hindupur ..	15	20,700
14	Cocoanut Oil	Nandyal ..	25	13,800
15	Areca nut	Bangalore, Hindupur ..	244	2,00,080
16	Cotton	Do. ..	3	1,650
17	Chillies	Bangalore, Davangere ..	80	29,250
18	Tobacco	Hindupur ..	2	750
19	Cocoanuts (dry)	Bangalore ..	425	1,95,500
20	Do. (fresh)	Bangalore, Arsikere ..	Nos. 362,000	18,100
21	Other cloth	Bangalore ..	..	1,600
22	Betel leaves	Hiriyur ..	Bundles 192,050	4,105
23	Hides	Bangalore ..	55	20,350

(b) Imports.

ARTICLE.	Chief place of Import.	Approximate quantity. Tons.	Value Rs.
1 Rice (raw)	Hindupur, Bangalore, Beawada and Gori-bidanur	397	53,590
2 Do. (boiled)	Bangalore	18	2,340
3 Ragi	Bangalore and Hindupur	98	7,850
4 Wheat	Dharwar, Davangere and Hindupur	881	1,05,800
5 Cholum	Hindupur	135	6,800
6 Horse gram	Bangalore and Arsikere	260	2,340
7 Bengal do.	Do.	175	19,250
8 Green do.	Sholapur, Arsikere and Bangalore	84	9,200
9 Black do.	Do.	161	15,250
10 Tuvar	Sholapur, Arsikere, Bangalore and Naga-mangala	190	14,350
11 Do. Dhal	Do.	122	17,000
12 Ballar	Do.	80	5,500
13 Do. Dhal	Bangalore	46	6,000
14 Poppy seeds	Do.	8	2,000
15 Til (superior)	Bangalore and Arsikere	26	3,900
16 " (inferior)	Bangalore and Hindupur	24	3,800
17 Castor oil seeds	Hindupur	17	2,000
18 Tamarind	Bangalore, Hindupur and Arsikere	185	16,650
19 Jaggery	Do.	196	45,000
20 Sugar (brown)	Bangalore	65	17,550
21 Do. (white)	Bangalore, Hindupur, &c.	80	23,000
22 Do. (Candy)	Do.	35	13,000
23 Ghee	Hindupur and Dharwar	95	1,80,000
24 Honge Oil	Bangalore	5	1,800

(b) Imports—contd.

ARTICLE.	Chief place of Import.	Approximate quantity. Tons.	Value Rs.
35 Coconut oil	Bangalore and Hindupur	3	1,600
36 Ground-nut do.	Do.	3½	1,600
37 Gingelly do.	Do.	6	3,800
38 Do. (inferior.)	Do.	15	7,500
39 Castor oil	Do.	30	13,500
30 Arecanut	Do.	62	50,500
31 Cotton	Davangere and Hindupur	18	9,500
32 Cotton thread	Bangalore and Madras	70	78,000
33 Coffee	Bangalore and Chickmagalur	5	5,000
34 Cardamum	Do.	0½	1,100
35 Chillies	Arsikere, Bangalore and Hindupur	130	46,800
36 Pepper	Bangalore and Hindupur	10	8,000
37 Tobacco	Hindupur and Bettadapur	120	43,680
38 Coccanut (dry)	Bangalore	3	1,360
39 Do. (fresh)	Hindupur	(Nos.) 4,000	200
40 Silk	Bangalore	0½	13,440
41 Piece-goods	Bombay, Madras and Bangalore	..	237,000
42 Other cloth	Madras, &c.	..	68,000
43 Silk do.	Do.	..	30,000
44 Gold	Bangalore	(lbs.) 75	69,000
45 Silver	Do.	(Cwt.) 13	35,900
46 Iron	Bangalore and Madras	(Tons) 190	24,600
47 Betel leaves	Vellur	(Bundles) 50,000	1,560
48 Hides	Bangalore	(Tons) 15	16,400

26. Railborne Traffic.—The following are the Railborne statistics for Exports and Imports of some important commodities collected at the three principal stations of Tumkur, Tiptur and Gubbi in the District during the year 1913 :—

(a) Exports.

ARTICLE.	Exports from					
	Tumkur.		Tiptur.		Gubbi.	
	Quantity.	Value. Rs.	Quantity.	Value. Rs.	Quantity.	Value. Rs.
Ragi	50,000	8,25,000	..	..	9,435	56,610
Paddy	38,000	1,75,000	..	..	724	14,450
Horse gram	..	..	..	..	1,824	10,924
Bellar	..	..	..	..	1,108	18,286
Tamarind	19,000	19,000	..	..	3,309	3,309
Jaggery	19,000	88,000	117,085	2,94,170	1,371	2,743
Coccanuts (fresh)	..	..	245,184	9,805	330,160	13,200
Do. (dry)	..	..	5,851	95,106	2,857	17,142
Betel-nuts	..	..	..	..	4,647	46,470
Ground-nuts	150,000	2,25,000	6,067	12,134	15,008	30,006
Soap-nuts	5,000	22,000	..	..	889	1,360
Oil cake	5,000	8,000	..	..	7,857	3,938
Earth salt	13,000	7,000	..	..	..	..
Oil seeds	9,500	1,12,000	13,297	..	..	..
Hides	3,600	28,800	..	..	..	..
Tangady bark	..	..	5,971	..	5,638	37,520
Gunny Sheet	..	..	..	..	2,455	99,400
Bundles.	..	..	..	..	9,940	..

(b) Imports.

ARTICLE.	Imports into					
	Tumkur.		Tiptur.		Gubbi.	
	Quantity.	Value. Rs.	Quantity.	Value. Rs.	Quantity.	Value. Rs.
Piece-goods	..	3,78,496	1,666	93,330	..	83,878
Sugar	Maunds ..	59,000	710	2,840	837	2,411
Salt	" ..	11,000	26,403	1,54,318	6,677	26,708
Kerosine oil	(Tins) ..	86,000	2,561	6,402	7,755	17,469
Wheat	Pallas ..	..	516	3,192	217	3,038
Rice	" ..	..	..	..	396	5,544
Brass sheets,	Maunds ..	..	5,800	..	..	..
Chillies	" ..	..	..	..	2,679	6,697
Rope	Bundles ..	..	..	..	99	1,188

27. Joint Stock Companies and Agricultural Banks.—There are no Joint Stock Companies or Agricultural Banks working in the District.

28. Co-operative Societies.—There were at the end of June 1914, 109 Co-operative Societies in the District, as detailed in Appendix X. 24 of these were limited liability Societies and the rest were on the unlimited liability system.

29. Savings Banks.—The subjoined statement shows the extent of Savings Bank Transactions in the District during the year 1913-14.

Name of Treasury.	No. of accounts.	Receipts by deposits.	Repayment including interest.	Closing balances at credit of Depositors.
1 Tumkur Dist. Treasury.	628	1,50,847	1,54,109	2,55,670
2 Maddagiri Taluk do. ..	135	17,126	21,885	24,340
3 Sira do. ..	70	2,199	4,532	12,052
4 Pavagada do. ..	122	15,219	15,814	36,465
5 Chicknayakanhally do..	49	8,173	2,327	19,875
6 Gubbi do. ..	194	23,692	22,034	1,11,212
7 Tiptur do. ..	63	2,681	3,614	48,867
8 Kunigal do. ..	99	19,755	20,477	31,765
TOTAL ..	1,354	2,34,693	1,44,792	5,40,346

30. Mysore Bank Agencies.—The following statement shows the extent of transactions done in the two agencies of the Mysore Bank which are working at Tumkur and Tiptur :—

Name of Agency.	Date of starting.	Total amount lent up to end of March 1915.	Rate of interest charged.
		Rs.	
Tumkur ..	August 1914.	1,25,000	9 to 10%
Tiptur .	December 1913.	10,00,000	7 to 10%

31. Progress and Village Committees.—There are 10 Progress Committees in the District at the rate of one for each Taluk or Sub-Taluk. The total No. of Village Committees formed up to 30th June 1914 amounted to 1,118 as per Talukwar details given below:

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Total No. of villages.	No. of village Committees.	No. of villages served by the Committees.
1	Tumkur ..	480	138	138
2	Maddagiri ..	320	136	136
3	Koratagere Sub-Taluk	166	52	77
4	Sira ..	251	156	216
5	Pavagada ..	145	145	145
6	Chicknayakanahally ..	284	58	58
7	Gubbi ..	423	125	146
8	Tiptur ..	238	96	150
9	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk.	156	75	136
10	Kunigal ..	315	132	244
	TOTAL ..	2,728	1,118	1,446

32. Railways and Roads.—The District has 58½ miles of Railway on the Bangalore-Harihar line and 701 miles of road as detailed below :—

	Metalled.	Un-metalled.	Total.
Provincial Roads.	174	15	189
District Fund Roads.	140	372	512
TOTAL.	314	387	701

Besides this, there are a number of roads maintained by the Revenue Department.

33. The Railway Stations in the District are :—

1. Hirehally.
2. Tumkur.
3. Gubbi.
4. Nittur.
5. Yelladabagi.
6. Banasandra.
7. Karadi.
8. Tiptur.
9. Konehally.

A proposal to open a line from Tumkur to Sira through Bellavi is under the consideration of the District Board.

34. Price of Food Grains.—The average prices of the chief food grains in each of the Taluks of the District during the year 1913-14 as compared with the average for the past five years were as shown below :—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Rice, first sort No. of seers of 80 tolas per Re.		Rice, second sort No. of seers of 80 tolas per Re.		Ragi, No. of seers of 80 tolas per Re.		Bengal gram, No. of seers of 80 tolas per Re.		Cholam, No. of seers of 80 tolas per Re.	
		Average price. During 1913-14.	For the past five years.	Average price. During 1913-14.	For the past five years.	Average price. During 1913-14.	For the past five years.	Average price. During 1913-14.	For the past five years.	Average price. During 1913-14.	For the past five years.
1	Tumkur	6½	6½	7	7½	13	15	7½	8½	13½	14½
2	Maddur including Koratagere Sub-Taluk.	6	6½	7	7½	13½	14½	7	8	13	12
3	Sira	6½	7½	7½	8½	13	15	7	8½	13	16
4	Pavagada	7	7½	7½	8	13	15	8	7½	12	14½
5	Chiknayakanahally	6	7½	6½	8	13	16	6	7½	..	..
6	Gubbi	6½	6½	7	7½	14	16	7	7½	..	..
7	Tiptur including Turuveker Sub-Taluk.	6	7	7	7½	16	17	7	8	16	15
8	Kunigal	5½	6½	6½	8	15	17½	7	7½	..	..
	Average price in the District.	6	7	7	8	13½	16	7	8	13½	14½

CHAPTER V.

LAND TENURE AND SETTLEMENT.

35. The ryotwari tenure with the assessment fixed for a period of thirty years obtains all over the District, except in the case of alienated villages and lands which are held by the owners entirely revenue free or on partial assessment according to the terms of their grant in each case.

36. The subjoined statement gives particulars of alienated villages and lands in each Taluk.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Inam Villages.			Minor Inams.		
		No.	Extent.	Beniz.	Jodi and Quit-rent payable to Govern-ment.	Assess-ment.	Jodi and Quit-rent payable to Govern-ment.
			(Acres)	Rs.	Rs.	(acres)	Rs.
1	Tumkur	44	28,596	12,479	4,324	13	23,091
2	Maddagiri including Koratagere Sub-Taluk.	48	35,673	10,999	5,190	12	8,934
3	Sira	7	5,548	1,330	222	10	2,865
4	Pavagada	4	11,121	4,517	575	10	5,888
5	Chicknayakanbally	6	7,919	8,170	2,547	8	3,278
6	Gubbi	6	6,586	8,341	1,812	11	14,229
7	Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub-Taluk.	8	9,696	6,394	1,410	13	12,792
8	Kunigal	39	28,970	11,691	4,380	..	12,802
	TOTAL ..	155	139,049	53,961	20,400	77	88,909
							25,137

37. The Revenue Survey and Settlement have been introduced into all the Government villages in the District. Some of the Taluks have also been brought under Revision Settlement on the expiry of the period of 30 years for which the Original Settlement was guaranteed. The years in which the several Taluks of the District were brought under Survey Settlement as well as Revision Settlement are given in the subjoined statement.

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Year in which Original Survey Settlement was introduced into the Taluk.	Year in which the Revision Settlement was introduced into the Taluk.	REMARKS.
1 Tumkur	1871-72. Letter to Survey-Com- mr. No. 1242-28, dated 10th June 1871.	1910-11 G. O. No. R. 5983-48/L. S. 10-09-4, dated 29th January 1910.	
2 Maddagiri	1876-77. G. P. No. 2868-91, dated 3rd June 1876.	..	
3 Koratagere S. T.	1876-77. G. P. No. 9723/R. 256, dated 16th March 1876.	1914-15. G. O. No. R. 1242- 58/L. S. 12-12-4, dated 8th August 1913.	
4 Sira	1870-71. No. 2052-74, dated 14th July 1870.		
5 Gubbi	1882-83. No. 1399-42-89 dated 12th May 1882.	1910-11. G. O. No. R. 2563-72/L. S. 41-08-4, dated 24th September 1909.	This was called the Kadaba Taluk till 1883-84.
6 Pavagada	1872-73. No. 401-22, dated 25th April 1872.	1910-11. G. O. No. R. 2501- 19/L. S. 35-08-4, dated 21st September 1909.	
7 Chicknaya- kanbally	1870-71. No. 1739-66, dated 17th June 1870.	..	
8 Tiptur includ- ing Turuve- kere S. T. ...	1879-80. G. P. No. 10,590-212, dated 15th February 1879.	1906-07. G. O. No. R. 7381- 40/L. S. 1-05-4, dated 15th December 1905.	Only part of the Taluk comprised in the old Budihal Taluk has been brought under Revision Settlement.
9 Kunigal	1880-81. No. 6187-98-1089, dated 19th February 1880.	..	
	1881-82. No. 1264-75-77, dated 19th May 1881.	..	This was called the Honnavalli Taluk till 1883-84.

38. Of the Inam villages in the District, 15 have been brought under Survey Settlement as detailed below :—

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Village.	Year of introduction of Survey Settlement in the Village.
Tumkur ..	Chicka Sibi ..	1910-11
	Sorekunte ..	1910-11
	Timlapura ..	1910-11
	Kolihally ..	1896-97
	Huliyapura ..	1896-97
	Sangapura ..	1896-97
	Singanahally ..	1896-97
	Dommanakuppe ..	1896-97
Koratagere (Sub-Taluk).	Devarahally ..	1914-15
Tiptur ..	Sarthavally ..	1910-11
Kunigal ..	Halkurke ..	1910-11
	Lakkasettipura ..	
	Bhandihally ..	1910-11
	Bolensahally ..	
	Chickamavathur ..	

39. Number and Extent of Holdings.—The accompanying statement shows the number of holdings in each of the Taluks in the District and the average extent of each holding.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Total			Average of each Holding.	
		No. of Holdings.	Extent of Holdings.	Assessment of the Holdings.	Extent.	Assessment.
			Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
1	Tumkur ..	69,442	147,928	2,00,300	2.13	2.88
2	Maddagiri including Koratagere Sub-Taluk.	23,644	144,418	2,16,987	6.10	9.17
3	Sira ..	12,557	169,103	1,49,706	13.46	11.92
4	Pavagada ..	5,828	191,572	98,319	32.87	16.01
5	Chicknayakanahally ..	11,810	93,637	1,13,890	7.92	9.64
6	Gubbi ..	19,633	153,435	1,94,099	7.81	9.88
7	Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub-Taluk ..	69,860	148,599	1,96,073	2.05	2.80
8	Kunigal ..	25,396	103,875	1,25,921	4.06	4.97
	TOTAL ..	288,110	1,146,567	12,90,398	4.81	5.41

CHAPTER VI.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

(A) Revenue.

40. Demand, Collection and Balance.—The total Demand, Collection and Balance of the District under each item of Land Revenue (including Land Revenue, Miscellaneous) for the year 1913-14 are given in the subjoined statement.

No.	Name of item.	Arrears of previous years.	Demand for the year.	Total.	Collection during the year.	Balance at the end of the year.
1	Land Revenue	1,12,796	18,87,312	15,00,108	13,73,509	1,18,992
2	Forest	61,746	1,47,557	2,09,303	1,32,190	77,113
3	Abkari	4,647	5,39,804	5,44,451	5,39,778	4,680
4	Mohatarfa	1,893	49,448	51,341	49,241	2,054
5	Salt	6	548	553	558	—
6	Stamps	—	1,09,867	1,09,867	1,09,867	—
7	Law and Justice	—	4,963	4,963	4,963	—
8	Miscellaneous	747	72,816	73,563	73,165	398
9	District, Local Irrigation and Supari Funds	9,648	1,48,613	1,58,259	1,44,567	18,331
10	Municipal Funds	3,378	59,348	62,626	59,974	2,395
	Total ..	1,94,858	35,30,176	27,15,034	24,87,807	2,18,895

41. Taluk Demand under each item of Land Revenue.—The subjoined statement shows the demand under all heads of Land Revenue for each of the Taluks of the District during the year 1913-14.

No.	Name of Taluk.	Land Revenue proper.	Irrigation Cess.	Mohatarfa.	Salt.	Other items.	Total.
1	Tumkur	2,13,904	4,780	6,089	40	3,54,705*	5,79,519*
2	Maddagiri (including Koratagere S.T.)	9,84,992	357	6,191	55	1,50,617	3,91,612
3	Sira	1,57,250	5,642	5,618	310	1,13,527	2,82,347
4	Pavagada	1,03,346	3,016	5,846	..	75,124	1,87,342
5	Chicknayakanhalli	1,22,019	2,354	3,955	20	63,404	1,91,752
6	Gubbi	2,06,932	1,888	7,596	30	87,587	3,03,553
7	Tiptur (including Turuvekere S.T.)	2,11,768	393	10,031	93	1,32,918	3,55,143
8	Kunigal	1,97,681	427	4,122	..	86,679	2,28,909
	TOTAL..	13,87,312	18,397	49,448	548	10,54,571	35,20,176

* Includes District Treasury transactions also.

42. Patels and Shanbhogues.—The 2,728 villages in the District are divided into 887 shanbhogi firkas.

The amount of Potgi paid to Patels and Shanbhogues in the District amounts to Rs. 1,11,175 per year. Of the Patels 788 or 31% are literate and the rest illiterate as shown in the statement below:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	PATELS.		
		Literate.	Illiterate.	Total.
1	Tumkur	350	72	422
2	Maddagiri	207	35	242
3	Koratagere (S.-T.) ..	99	29	128
4	Sira	261	41	302
5	Pavagada	96	20	116
6	Chicknayakanhally ..	139	76	215
7	Gubbi	282	178	460
8	Tiptur	101	181	282
9	Turuvekere (S.-T.) ..	42	111	153
10	Kunigal	171	95	266
	TOTAL ..	1,748	788	2,536

(B) *Excise.*

43. Establishment.—The Excise Administration of the District is looked after by the District Excise Officer who is subordinate to the Deputy Commissioner. The District is divided into 7 Excise Ranges as detailed below, each range being in charge of an Inspector, who has one or more Assistant Inspectors under him.

Serial No.	Name of Range.	Taluk or Taluks comprised in the range.	No. of Asst. Inspectors.	No. of Sub-Inspectors.	No. of tree markers.
1	Tumkur ..	Tumkur ..	1	1	4
2	Maddagiri ..	Maddagiri and Koratagere (S.-T.)	2	3	10
3	Sira ..	Sira ..	2	4	10
4	Pavagada ..	Pavagada ..	1	2	3
5	Chicknayakanhally	Chicknayakanhally	2	2	7
6	Tiptur ..	Tiptur and Turuvekere (S.-T.)	2	2	5
7	Kunigal ..	Kunigal and Gubbi..	3	4	11
		TOTAL ..	13	18	50

44. The number of Excise shops of each kind in the different Taluks of the District is shown in the Statement below :—

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	NUMBER OF				
		Foreign liquor shops.	Arrack shops.	Date toddy shops.	Ganja shops.	Opium shops.
1	Tumkur	1	10	62	7	1
2	Maddagiri	..	3	74	2	1
3	Korategere (S.-T)	..	1	25	1	1
4	Sira	..	10	88	6	1
5	Pavagada	..	4	63	2	1
6	Chicknayakanhally	..	2	33	1	1
7	Tiptur	..	4	37	4	1
8	Turuvekere (S.-T)	..	1	17	2	..
9	Gubbi	..	8	53	7	1
10	Kunigal	..	4	65	1	1
	TOTAL ..	1	47	517	33	9

45. Number of Trees Tapped for Toddy.—

The total number of Date and Coccoanut trees tapped for toddy in the District during the year 1913-14 was 90,761 as per Talukwar details given below :—

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	No. of Date and Coccoanut trees tapped.
1	Tumkur	1,823
2	Maddagiri (including Korategere Sub-Taluk) ..	15,843
3	Sira	18,277
4	Pavagada	9,445
5	Chicknayakanhally	7,149
6	Gubbi	4,310
7	Tiptur (including Turuvekere Sub-Taluk)	15,271
8	Kunigal	18,648
	TOTAL ..	90,761

46. The subjoined statement shows the consumption of Arrack, Ganja and Opium in each of the Taluks of the District during the year 1913-14.

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	CONSUMPTION OF			
		Arrack (in gallons.)	Opium in seers of 80 tolas.	Ganja in seers of 80 tolas.	
1	Tumkur ..	4,250	10	273	
2	Maddagiri (including Koratagere Sub-Taluk) ..	1,686	3	98	
3	Sira ..	3,400	3	128	
4	Pavagada ..	1,646	4	39	
5	Chicknayakanahally ..	1,245	2	150	
6	Gubbi ..	1,287	3	155	
7	Tiptur (including Turuvekere Sub-Taluk) ..	3,814	13	272	
8	Kunigal ..	1,196	8	54	
	TOTAL ..	18,594	46	1,164	

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47. Total Excise Revenue.—As detailed in the subjoined statement, the Excise Revenue of the District during the year amounted to Rs. 5,39,246 giving an incidence of Rs. 0-11-8 per head of the population. It will be observed that the Tiptur Taluk shows the greatest Revenue under arrack while the Maddagiri Taluk shows the highest Revenue under toddy.

S. No.	Name of Taluk.	REVENUE UNDER						Incidence of Excise Revenue to population.
		Arrack.	Toddy.	Ganja.	Opium.	Other items.		
						Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Tumkur ..	23,009	51,739	3,676	240	134	78,798	0-10-9
2	Maddagiri ..	8,886	78,167	1,339	24	405	88,821	0-10-11
3	Koratagere) ..	18,265	65,508	2,182	60	112	86,117	0-15-5
4	Sira ..	8,639	45,900	665	73	77	56,348	0-14-6
5	Pavagada ..	6,745	30,540	2,180	24	108	39,597	0-11-0
6	Chicknayakanahally ..	7,360	40,819	1,949	48	202	50,368	0-8-4
7	Gubbi ..	23,197	54,560	4,697	246	219	83,939	0-13-2
8	Tiptur (including Turuvekere) ..	6,809	49,838	844	60	212	57,263	0-10-11
	Kunigal ..	1,02,760	4,16,591	17,532	774	1,469	5,39,246	0-11-8
	TOTAL ..							

55

(C) Forest.

48. The District is divided into 4 forest ranges each under the charge of a Ranger or Deputy Ranger. Besides the District Forest Officer, the Forest Executive Staff of the District consists of 3 Rangers, 1 Deputy Ranger, 12 Foresters and 54 Guards, as detailed below:—

Ranges comprised in the District.	Taluks covered by the Ranges.	Executive Staff of each Range.
Tumkur ..	1 Tumkur	Ranger 1
	2 Kunigal, and	Foresters 4
	3 Parts of Gubbi Taluk.	Guards 22
Maddagiri ..	1 Maddagiri	Dy. Ranger 1
	2 Pavagada, and	Foresters 3
	3 Koratagere Sub-Taluk.	Guards 12
Bukkapatna.	1 Sira	Ranger 1
	2 Parts of Chicknayakanhally Taluk, and	Foresters 4
	3 Parts of Gubbi Taluk	Guards 13
Tiptur ..	1 Tiptur	Ranger 1
	2 Turuvekere Sub Taluk	Forester 1
	3 Parts of Gubbi Taluk, and	Guards 7
	4 Parts of Chicknayakanhally Taluk.	

49. State Forests, Plantations and Reserves.—There are 16 State Forests and 21 Plantations in the District covering an area of 131,949 acres while the State Reserves comprise 4,371 acres. The names of these State Forests, Plantations and Reserves with their extent &c., are given in the subjoined statements:—

(A) State Forests.

Name of Range.	Name of Forest.	Area of the Forest in acres.	REMARKS.
Tumkur ..	Devarayadurga including Dod-davadi Betta ..	11,371	Constituted as a State Forest in G. O. No. R. 7,587-90/Ft. 120-06-2, dated 19-2-1907.
Maddagiri ..	Hullyurdurga ..	20,013	" 7,160/Ft. 38-95 " 1-2-1897
	Handalkuppe ..	3,751	" 475-7/5,976-8 " 23-1-1904
	Maddagiri State Forest Block I. do II.	9,088	" 1,661/Ft. 38-95 " 31-8-1898
	Do Extension.	434	do.
	Kavargal ..	2,384	" 360-3,791 " 30-11-1903
	Nidugal ..	912	" 353-5/3,734-6 " 30-11-1903
	Kotegudda ..	3,015	" 1,150-3/Ft. 181-4-2 " 26-7-1905
	Kamanadurga ..	3,172	" 453-6/Ft. 191-04-2 " 10-7-1905
	Kolikal ..	3,431	" 11,319-23/Ft. 90-05-4 " 28-2-1906
	Do Extension ..	1,308	" 349-51/3,730-2 " 30-11-1903
Bukkapatna.	Yerramanahally ..	1,649	" R. 9,584-8/Ft. 110-06-6 " 18-5-1909
	Bukkapatna State Forest	1,526	" 392-3/Ft. 38-95 " 22-12-1900
	Ranganathapura ..	35,320	" 1,720-44/104-3 " 27-8-1904
	Dasodi ..	5,377	" 5,683-7/Ft. 89-05-2 " 9-11-1905
	Manohaldore ..	3,175	" 607-8/6,106-7 " 8-4-1903
	Kuduratanave Extension	10,375	" R. 6,151-5/Ft. 116-06-2 " 19-12-1906
Tiptur ..	Thirtharampura ..	1,839	" 552-3/3,004-5 " 25-2-1902
	TOTAL	125,804	

(B) Plantations.

Name of Range.	Name of Plantation.	Nature of Plantation and its produce.	Area in acres.	Remarks.
Tumkur	Pandithanhally	Casarena-cum-Sandal Plantation. Produce : Casarena billet fuel and Casarena poles and grass.	495	The total amount realized by the sale of produce was Rs. 5,552 of which fuel contributed Rs. 2,966 and grass Rs. 2,586.
	Dasarahally		290	
	Mallasandra		108	
	Gollahally		73	
	Ballapura		248	
	Lingenahally		366	
	Hirehally		130	
	Gollahally Forest		226	
	Goravipura		247	
	Chennasetthally Honnnavalli Nettigunte		700	
	Ammanaghatta		412	
	Uddehosakere		502	
	TOTAL.		6,145	
Maddagiri	Soolekere	Casarena-cum-Sandal Plantation. Produce : Casarena billet fuel and Casarena poles and grass.	178	
	Veeragondanahally		18	
Tiptur	Ankapura	Casarena-cum-Sandal Plantation. Produce : Casarena billet fuel and Casarena poles and grass.	336	
	Adagur		220	
	Marasetthally		327	
	Harenahally		476	
	Bennehalladakavalu		793	

(C) Forest Reserves.

Name of Range.	Name of Forest Reserves.	Area of the Forest Reserves in acres.	Remarks.
			Constituted as a Forest Reserve in G. O.
Maddagiri.	Hirebetta	2,408	No. 145-919 dated 18-8-1902.
Bukkapatna.	Bargehally	1,963	No. 602/5,982 dated 31-3-1905
	TOTAL..	4,371	

50. Forest Revenue.—The total Forest Revenue of the District for the year 1913-14 amounted to Rs. 1,20,535 * as detailed below :—

	Rs.
1 Sandal	12,129
2 Timber	1,847
3 Bamboos, &c. ..	619
4 Other items	1,05,940
Total	1,20,535 *

* This does not include Forest Revenue realized by the Revenue Department.

(D) Police.

51. Establishment.—The Regular Police Force of the District consists of a Superintendent of Police, 10 Inspectors including the Prosecuting and Head-quarter Inspectors, 2 Sub-Inspectors, 21 Jamedars, 52 Duffedars and 586 Constables who are distributed among the Taluks as detailed in the appended statement which shows also the number of Stations, Investigation Centres and Out-posts in each Taluk as also the strength of the Village Police employed for the watching of Out-posts.

Serial No.	Name of Town or Taluk or locality with special Force.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Jamedars.	Dafedars.	Constables.	Total strength.	Totals and Talukis for watching Out-posts.	Number of Police Stations.	Number of Investigation Centres.	Number of Out-posts.	Remarks.
1	District Reserve ..	2	..	3	6	58	69	..	..	..	..	* Of these, 10 Constables are drawing an allowance of Rs. 2 each as Drill Instructors.
2	Tunkur Taluk	1	..	4	5	85	95	19	1	4	5	
3	Maddagiri	1	..	2	6	62	71	12	3	2	4	
4	Koratagere Sub-Taluk	..	1	3	8	32	35	14	2	1	1	
5	Sira Taluk	..	..	2	6	53	65	4	4	2	2	
6	Pavagada	..	..	2	6	56	65	4	4	2	5	
7	Chiknayakanhalli,	..	..	2	5	64	72	22	2	2	7	
8	Gubbi	..	..	2	5	59	65	8	3	2	6	
9	Tiptur	..	1	2	5	55	63	4	3	2	2	
10	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk	..	1	3	8	20	24	4	1	1	1	
11	Kunigal Taluk	..	..	2	3	42	48	10	1	3	4	
TOTAL..		10	2	21	52	586*	671	103	24	20	97	

52. The statement given below furnishes information as regards Licenses issued in the District under the Arms and Explosive Regulations as well as under the Game and Fish Preservation Regulation during the years 1913 and 1914.

PARTICULARS.		1913.	1914.	Remarks.
Arms Licenses,	No. I ..	..	..	* Issued by the Secretary to Government, Geological Department, and confirmed by the District Magistrate.
Do	" II ..	5	4	
Do	" III ..	9	10	
Do	" IV ..	1,934	2,112	
Do	" V ..	..	..	
Do	" VI ..	1	..	
Do	" VII ..	..	1	
Explosive Licenses Form	A ..	7	6	
Do	B ..	9	10	
Do	C ..	2	2	
Do	D ..	..	..	
Do	E ..	1	..	
Game Licenses	..	9	9	

(E) Military.

53. The strength of the Military Force stationed in the District and the manner in which they are employed are noted below:—

(a) **Cavalry.**—Detachment of the Local Service Regiment, Mysore, stationed at Pavagada.

Strength —Duffedar	...	1
Savars	...	8
Total	...	9

Duties—Escorting Government treasure, patrolling frontier roads and helping at times of breach of the peace when requisitioned.

(b) **Infantry.**—III Battalion, Mysore Infantry.

Strength—VII & VIII Companies consisting of

Subedars	...	2
Jamedars	...	2
Havildars	...	14
Naiks	...	10
Lance Naiks	...	8
Sepoys	...	110
Pakalis	...	2
Drummers	...	2
Pipers	...	2

Total ... 152

Duties—Guarding the District and Taluk Treasuries and also escorting Government Treasure remittances.

(F) Civil Justice.

54. There are two Munsiff's Courts administering Civil Justice in the District, one at Tumkur and the other at Maddagiri.

They exercise jurisdiction as follows:—

Name of Court.	Extent of Jurisdiction.	Nature of Jurisdiction.
Munsiff's Court, Tumkur ..	Tumkur, Tiptur, Chicknayakan-hally, Gubbi, Kunigal and Turuvekere.	Original Suits up to Rs. 2,500 Small Cause Suits up to Rs. 50.
Do. Maddagiri..	Maddagiri, Sira, Pavagada and Koratagare.	Do.

(G) Criminal Justice.

55. There are 14 Courts administering Criminal Justice in the District as shown below:—

One District Magistrate.

Three Assistant Commissioner Magistrates exercising powers of a First Class Magistrate.

Ten Amildar or Deputy Amildar Magistrates of whom 4 exercise powers of a 2nd class Magistrate and the rest 6 are 3rd class Magistrates.

The District Magistrate is the only Magistrate exercising appellate powers in the District. The number of appeals heard by him during the year 1913-14 was 64.

56. Village Courts.—There are 18 Village Courts in the District established under Section 3 of the Mysore Village Courts Regulation, 1913, with effect from 1st January 1915, as detailed in Appendix VII.

(H) Lock-Ups.

57. There are 10 Magisterial Lock-Ups in the District at the rate of one for each Taluk or Sub-Taluk for the detention of undertrial and convicted persons. With the exception of the District Lock-Up at Tumkur which is guarded by Special Warders, the guard duty at the other lock-ups is performed by the Police. The strength of the Special Establishment of warders for the Tumkur District Lock-Up is as follows :—

One Duffedar on Rs. 16.
Two Warders „ 8 each.
Four „ „ 7 each.

(I) Registration.

58. The Deputy Commissioner is also Ex-Officio District Registrar, while the Sub-Divisional Assistant Commissioners are Ex-Officio Inspectors of Registration for the Taluks under their charge, the Treasury Assistant Commissioner being the Inspector of Registration for the Tumkur and Kunigal Taluks which are under the direct charge of the Deputy Commissioner. There are 10 Sub-Registry Offices in the District, one in each Taluk or Sub-Taluk Head-quarter, of which with the exception of the Office at Pavagada which is in charge of the Taluk Sheristedar and the Offices at Koratagere and Turuvekere which are in charge of the respective Deputy Amildars, the rest are presided over by Special Sub-Registrars.

59. The total number of documents registered, fees recovered and Establishment and other charges (including the pay of the Sub-Registrar) incurred at each Sub-Registry Office during the year 1913-14 are given in the subjoined statement.

Serial No.	Name of Sub-Registry Office.	Strength of the Establishment.			No. of documents of all kinds registered during the year.	Fees realised.	Expenditure.
		Clerks.	Attenders.	Peons.			
1	Tumkur	2	1	2	2,463	3,933	1,530
2	Maddagiri	1	1	2	897	1,618	1,054
3	Koratagere	1	..	..	315	597	302
4	Sira ..	1	1	2	955	1,542	972
5	Pavagada	1	..	..	300	475	250
6	Chicknayakanahally	1	1	2	1,103	2,178	991
7	Gubbi	2	1	2	1,869	3,255	1,212
8	Tiptur	2	1	2	2,188	4,317	1,933
9	Turuvekere	1	..	..	886	1,198	302
10	Kunigal	2	1	2	2,113	3,023	1,076
TOTAL		14	7	14	13,039	22,136	9,022

60. The following statement shows the number of stamp Vendors in the several Taluks of the Tumkur District:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	No. of Stamp Vendors.		
		At Head Quarters of the Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	At Mofussils.	Total.
1	Tumkur ..	3	4	7
2	Maddagiri ..	3	6	9
3	Koratagere Sub-Tq. ..	2	4	6
4	Sira ..	3	5	8
5	Pavagada ..	1	1	2
6	Chicknayakanahally ..	2	5	7
7	Gubbi ..	3	12	15
8	Tiptur ..	4	4	8
9	Turuvekere Sub-Tq. ..	2	2	4
10	Kunigal ..	3	5	8
	TOTAL ..	36	48	74

(J) Local Boards.

61. Municipalities.—As detailed in the subjoined statement, there are 10 Municipalities in the District of which 2 are governed by the Municipal Regulation No. VII of 1906, and the rest are Non-Regulation Municipalities. The Deputy Commissioner is the President of all the Municipalities except Gubbi, of which the Sub-Division Assistant Commissioner is the President. Except Tumkur which has a non-official Vice-President, in all other Municipalities the Amildars or Deputy Amildars of the respective Taluks or Sub-Taluks are the Vice-Presidents.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Municipality.	Number of houses.	Population.	No. of Members.				Annual receipts for 1913-14.	Incidence of Municipal taxation per head of population.	Remarks.
					Ex-Officio.	Elected.	Nominated.	Total.			
(a) REGULATION MUNICIPALITIES.											
1	Tumkur	..	2,608	6,039	5	6	7	18	Rs. 24,789	Rs. 3 5 4	During the time of Census 1911, the Tumkur Town was partly evacuated on account of plague.
2	Gubbi	..	1,260	3,464	5	..	9	14	Rs. 4,456	Rs. 1 3 11	
(b) NON-REGULATION MUNICIPALITIES.											
3	Maddagiri	..	1,242	4,545	5	..	6	11	Rs. 4,601	Rs. 0 15 3	During the time of Census 1911, the Tumkur Town was partly evacuated on account of plague.
4	Koratagere	..	651	2,965	3	..	5	8	Rs. 1,784	Rs. 0 9 3	
5	Sira	..	1,007	5,578	5	..	6	11	Rs. 3,895	Rs. 0 10 0	
6	Pavagada	..	539	2,594	5	..	6	11	Rs. 1,210	Rs. 0 6 11	
7	Chicknayakanahally	..	1,799	5,188	5	..	7	12	Rs. 4,700	Rs. 0 14 0	
8	Tiptur	..	1,031	2,531	5	..	5	10	Rs. 10,082	Rs. 3 14 2	
9	Turuvekere	..	554	2,685	4	..	5	9	Rs. 1,640	Rs. 0 8 6	
10	Kunigal	..	1,000	1,405	5	..	7	12	Rs. 8,604	Rs. 2 4 7	
	TOTAL	..	11,686	36,989	47	6	63	116	Rs. 60,711	Rs. 1 4 11	

62. The receipts and expenditure of each Municipality as also the closing balance at the credit of each at

	Name of Municipality.	Receipts.					
		Mobataria including Shop tax, Oil-Mill tax & Cart tax.	Tax on building lands.	Octroi.	Tolls and Fines.	Other items.	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Tumkur ..	2,427	3,799	5,914	8,000	4,599	24,739
2	Maddagiri ..	446	1,476	2,400	..	279	4,601
3	Koratagere ..	592	706	413	..	73	1,784
4	Gubbi ..	1,022	1,679	1,619	..	186	4,456
5	Pavagada ..	223	529	370	..	98	1,210
6	Chicknayakanhally	627	2,128	1,784	..	161	4,700
7	Sira ..	1,001	1,353	1,139	..	402	3,895
8	Tiptur ..	1,940	1,652	6,240	..	250	10,082
9	Turuvekere ..	231	626	569	..	214	1,640
10	Kunigal ..	900	1,366	946	..	392	3,604
	TOTAL ..	9,409	15,314	21,394	8,000	6,594	60,711

pality for the year 1913-14 classified under the various the end of the year are given in the following statement:—

General Administration, Establishment and Collection.	Expenditure.				Closing balance at the end of the year.
	Public health and sanitation.	Public Works (including roads, buildings, etc.)	Other items.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	2,164	8,663	8,725	536	20,118
	288	1,470	384	200	2,342
	147	858	225	130	1,360
	335	2,375	1,109	115	3,934
	119	596	59	80	794
	346	2,383	163	440	3,331
	368	1,550	1,815	303	4,056
	497	2,701	558	265	4,021
	154	764	581	60	1,559
	318	1,728	569	260	2,875
	4,756	23,027	14,188	2,419	44,390
					92,126

63. The subjoined statement shows the articles on rates of duty and the receipts from each item during the

	Name of Municipality.	Cocoanuts fresh.		Betel-leaves.		Jaggery.	
		Rate (each).	Realization during the year.	Rate (per 100)	Realization during the year.	Rate (per Maund)	Realization during the year.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1	Tumkur	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Maddagiri	..	..	1 p.	610	1 a.	128
3	Koratagere	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Sira	..	1 p.	16	2 ps.	180	..
5	Pavagada	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Chicknayakanhally	..	..	1 p.	133	..	..
7	Gubbi	..	* 1 p.	* 5	1 p.	16	..
8	Tiptur	..	..	1 p.	553	..	..
9	Turuvekere	..	..	1 p.	397	..	..
10	Kunigal	..	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	..	31	..	1,889	..	128

which Octroi duty is levied in each Municipality, the year 1913-14.

Sheep and Goats.		Oil.		Tobacco.		Piece goods and cloth.		Remarks.
Rate (per head)	Realization during the year.	Rate (per Tin)	Realization during the year.	Rate (per Maund).	Realization during the year.	Rate for goods of the value of Rs. 100.	Realization during the year.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1-9-0	5,914	* The abolition of Octroi on coconut, betel-leaves and tobacco in Gubbi Municipality was sanctioned during the year 1913-14. The levy of fees on sheep and goats at Sira was sanctioned with effect from 1st April 1914.
2 as.	21	1 a.	50	8 a.	68	1-9-0	1,523	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1-9-0	413	
* 1 a.	..	1 a.	185	1 Re.	36	1-9-0	722	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1-9-0	370	
1 a.	27	1 a.	72	4 as.	101	2-0-0	1,451	
..	..	1 a.	114	* 1 Re.	* 10	2-0-0	1,474	
..	..	1 a.	1,295	12 as.	148	2-0-0	4,244	
..	..	1 a.	19	12 as.	46	1-9-0	107	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1-9-0	946	
	48		1,795		409		17,164	

64. District Board.—The District Board of which the Deputy Commissioner is the Ex-Officio President consists of 25 members of whom 7 are Ex-Officio, 10 are non-official members, elected from Taluk Boards, and the remaining 8 are non-official members nominated by Government. The present Board was constituted in March 1912 and the term of Office of the present members, a list of whom is given in Appendix IV, has expired in March 1915,

65. The total Receipts of the District Board for the year 1913-14 amounted to Rs. 1,02,366 of which Rs. 72,547 was contributed by the one anna cess on Land Revenue, Rs. 355 by tolls and the balance of Rs. 29,464 by other items.

66. The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 76,561 as shown below:—

(A)	Public Works executed by the P.W.D.	Rs. 34,286
(B)	Do. Rev. Department	„ 11,765
(C)	Establishment Charges	„ 3,405
	Hospitals and Dispensaries	„ 4,216
	Pay and Batta of Midwives	„ 2,285
	Pay and Batta of Caretakers of Travellers'	
	Bungalows and Musafirkhanas	„ 3,097
	Conservancy and Sanitary charges	„ 9,894
	Contributions	„ 315
	Travelling Allowance to District Board	
	Members	„ 1,287
	Public Debt	„ 1,681
	Other items	„ 4,330
	Total	Rs. 76,561

67. The closing balance at the credit of the Board at the end of the year was Rs. 59,604.

68. Taluk Boards.—There are 10 Taluk Boards in the District, one for each Taluk or Sub-Taluk. For the Tumkur and Kunigal Taluks which are under the direct charge of the Deputy Commissioner, the Amildars are the Presidents of the Taluk Boards and the Sub-Registrars have been elected as Vice-Presidents while the Sub-Division Assistant Commissioners are the Presidents of Taluk Boards in their respective Divisions, the Amildars being the Vice-Presidents of their respective Taluk Boards.

69. Unions.—The number of Unions in the District as shown below:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Union.	No. of Houses.
1	Tumkur	Bellavi ..	404
		Kyatesandra ..	487
		Hebbur ..	642
		Gulur ..	390
		Honnudike ..	326
		Kolal ..	280
2	Maddagiri	Ittikadibbanahally ..	497
		Midigesi ..	335
		Kodigenahally ..	529
		Byalya ..	307
		Kadagathur ..	403
3	Koratagere	Holavanahally ..	447
		Rampura ..	237
		Thovinkere ..	276
4	Sira	Bukkapatna ..	371
		Kallambella ..	271
5	Pavagada	Hosakote ..	286
		Raicherlu ..	178
		Arsikere ..	184
		Gummagatta ..	185
6	Chicknayakanhally	Huliyar ..	343
7	Gubbi	Kadaba ..	610
		Hagalvadi ..	768
8	Tiptur	Honnnavalli ..	935
		Nonnavinkere ..	799
9	Kunigal	Huliyurdurga ..	458
		Amritur ..	460
TOTAL ..			11,438

formed under the District Board Regulation amounts to 27

Population as per Census of 1911.	Number of Members of Union Panchayets.			Receipts during the year 1913-14.
	Ex-Officio.	Nomina- ted.	Total.	
				Rs.
1,065	1	6	7	950
1,298	1	6	7	987
2,149	1	6	7	725
1,819	1	6	7	394
1,050	1	8	9	583
949	1	6	7	378
1,635	1	5	6	430
1,029	1	4	5	408
2,089	1	6	7	574
1,187	1	5	6	283
1,771	1	5	6	417
2,089	1	6	7	726
1,653	1	10	11	304
1,216	1	9	10	391
1,512	1	8	9	550
1,664	1	7	8	427
2,085	1	8	9	648
1,058	1	8	9	117
1,068	1	8	9	231
1,448	1	7	8	265
1,802	1	6	7	576
1,769	1	6	7	907
1,539	1	6	7	236
2,431	1	8	9	1,080
1,703	1	8	9	1,061
2,113	1	8	9	724
2,105	1	6	7	733
48,226	27	182	209	15,085

(K)

70. Including the District Hospital at Tumkur and elsewhere, the District has 17 Medical Institutions—Public of whom is attached to a Hospital or Dispensary and works

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Place.	Designation of Institution.
1	Tumkur ..	Tumkur ..	District Hospital. Female Dispensary. Unani do.
2	Maddagiri ..	Maddagiri ..	Local Fund Dispensary.
		Kodigenahally ..	Hindu Vaidyasala.
3	Koratagere ..	Koratagere ..	Local Fund Dispensary.
4	Sira ..	Sira ..	Do.
5	Pavagada ..	Pavagada ..	Do.
6	Chicknayakanhally	Chicknayakanhally.	Do.
		Huliyar ..	Do.
7	Gubbi ..	Gubbi ..	Do.
		Kadaba ..	Hindu Vaidyasala.
8	Tiptur ..	Tiptur ..	Local Fund Dispensary
9	Turuvekere ..	Turuvekere ..	Do.
10	Kunigal ..	Kunigal ..	Do.
		Huliyurdurga ..	Do.
		Amritur ..	Hindu Vaidyasala.

Medical.

the Local Fund Dispensaries at each Taluk Head-quarters and Private—as shown below. There are 13 Midwives each in subordination to the Medical Officer in charge of it.

Medical Establishment maintained.	No. of beds, if any, provided for inpatients.	Average No. of patients treated daily during 1913-14.
1 Civil Surgeon, 3 Sub-Asst. Surgeons, 1 Midwife, 1 Compounder, 1 Clerk, 1 Waterman, 1 Cook, 1 Male Ward Cooly, 1 Female Ward Cooly, 1 Peon and 1 Toti.	8 for males. 4 for females.	76
1 Lady Apothecary, 1 Midwife, 1 Compounder, 1 Waterman and 1 Surgery Cooly.	4	34
1 Hakim		78
1 Sub-Asst. Surgeon, 1 Midwife, 1 Compounder, 1 Waterman and 1 Surgery Cooly.	2	27
1 Pandit		19
1 Sub-Asst. Surgeon, 1 Midwife, 1 Compounder, 1 Waterman and 1 Surgery Cooly.	2	20
Do.	2	28
Do.	2	20
Do.	2	20
Do.	2	27
Do.	2	17
Do.	2	15
1 Pandit		
1 Sub-Asst. Surgeon, 1 Midwife, 1 Compounder, 1 Waterman and 1 Surgery Cooly	2	32
Do.	2	23
Do.	2	28
Do.	2	15
Do.	2	21
1 Pandit		

(L) Sanitation and Vital Statistics.

71. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer who is subordinate to the Deputy Commissioner is responsible for the administration of sanitation in the District. The Sanitary Inspectors and Assistant Inspectors in the District, of whom there are 12, are under the administrative control of the Deputy Commissioner, but their sanitary work is subject to the supervision of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, who is also in charge of the Vaccination work of the District. The Vaccination Establishment consists of a District Sanitary Assistant and Deputy Inspector of Vaccination and 13 Vaccinators who are directly subordinate to him.

72. Of 2,728 villages in the District, 1,431 have been brought under the operation of the Village Sanitation Rules as per Talukwar details given below :—

No. S.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Total No. of Villages.	No. of Villages into which Village Sanitation Rules have been introduced.
1	Tumkur ..	480	160
2	Maddagiri ..	320	152
3	Koratagere Sub-Taluk.	166	62
4	Sira ..	251	219
5	Pavagada ..	145	110
6	Chicknayakanhalli ..	234	116
7	Gubbi ..	423	195
8	Tiptur ..	238	137
9	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk.	156	117
10	Kunigal ..	315	163
	TOTAL ..	2,728	1,431

73. Nine villages in the District were infected with plague during the year 1913-14.

74. Vaccination has been made compulsory in Tumkur and Gubbi.

75. There is one Veterinary Dispensary at Tumkur in charge of an Assistant Veterinary Inspector. The number of cattle treated here during the year 1913-14 was 2,163.

76. The number of deaths from Plague, Cholera and Small-pox in the District during the past three years was as follows :—

Year.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Remarks.
1911-12	504	380	140	There was a severe epidemic of small-pox during the year in all the Taluks of the District except Maddagiri, Koratagere & Turuvekere.
1912-13	6	893	743	
1913-14	7	192	2,818	

77. The total number of births registered during the year 1913-14 was 18,719 and of deaths 14,658, the rates of birth and death per thousand of the population being 25 and 20 respectively as detailed in the subjoined statement :—

	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Number of		Birth rate per Mille.	Death rate per Mille.
		Births.	Deaths.		
1	Tumkur ..	3,055	2,170	25.19	17.89
2	Maddagiri ..	2,972	2,467	23.54	19.54
3	Koratagere ..	82	61	31.61	23.51
4	Sira ..	2,119	1,596	23.82	17.94
5	Pavagada ..	1,593	1,308	26.06	21.37
6	Chicknayakanhalli ..	1,559	1,224	28.21	22.14
7	Gubbi ..	2,433	1,907	24.59	19.27
8	Tiptur ..	2,585	2,236	26.12	22.59
9	Turuvekere ..	63	39	44.83	27.75
10	Kunigal ..	2,258	1,652	26.53	19.41
	TOTAL ..	18,719	14,658	25.45	19.93

(N) Revenue under all heads.

82. The total Revenue of the District under all heads for the year 1913-14 was Rs. 23,12,315 as per Talukwar details shown below:

No.	Name of Taluk.	Land Revenue including Land Revenue Miscellaneous.	Mohatarfa.	Excise.	Forest.	Other items.	Total.
1	Tumkur	2,13,904	6,089	83,441	1,45,507	73,170	5,21,111
2	Maddagiri	2,34,392	6,191	90,324	56	33,459	3,64,432
3	Sira	1,57,350	5,618	85,041	63	11,347	2,59,318
4	Pavagada	1,03,346	5,846	56,692	245	7,800	1,73,939
5	Chiknayakanahally	1,23,019	8,955	38,393	638	9,893	1,74,788
6	Gubbi	2,06,953	7,596	50,390	171	15,134	2,80,173
7	Tiptur	2,11,788	10,031	79,985	807	22,914	3,25,505
8	Kunigal	1,37,681	4,132	56,698	81	14,477	2,13,069
	TOTAL ..	13,87,313	49,448	5,39,804	1,47,557	1,88,194	23,12,315

* Includes Tumkur District Treasury transactions also.

† This does not include the Revenue of Municipal and Local Funds.

CHAPTER VII.

PUBLIC WORKS AND IRRIGATION.

83. Establishment.—The District forms a Public Works Department Division under an Executive Engineer who is subordinate to the Superintending Engineer, Northern Circle. It is divided into four Public Works Sub-Divisions as detailed below:—

Name of Sub-Division.	Taluk or Taluks comprised in the Sub-Division.	No. of Sub-Overseers, Mestries & other subordinate Executive Officers attached to the Sub-Division.
No. 1.	Tumkur & Sira ..	4 Sub-Overseers.
No. 2.	{ Maddagiri .. Pavagada .. Koratagere ..	1 Sub-Overseer. 2 Taluk-Mestries.
No. 3.	{ Chiknayakanahally .. Tiptur .. Turuvekere ..	4 Sub-Overseers.
No. 4.	{ Kunigal .. Gubbi ..	4 Sub-Overseers.

84. The subjoined statement shows the expenditure incurred on works carried out by the Public Works Department under the charge of the Executive Engineer in the District during each of the five years from 1909-10 to 1913-14.

Year.	Irrigation.		Roads.		Civil Buildings.		Other Items.	Total.
	Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1909-10	28,217	21,379	792	64,546	11,606	6,241	4,275	1,32,059
1910-11	22,158	19,742	5,234	69,305	9,844	8,345	25,235	1,59,863
1911-12	23,194	28,972	10,855	74,326	24,686	4,448	1,526	1,70,007
1912-13	25,289	9,068	5,885	56,693	11,554	3,623	14,558	1,26,670
1913-14	23,968	16,981	2,833	53,394	10,587	3,994	10,922	1,22,679

85. Maramat Establishment under Deputy Commissioner.—Besides the Public Works Establishment under the Executive Engineer, the Deputy Commissioner has under him an Executive Staff consisting of

One Sub-Assistant Engineer,
Five Sub-Overseers, and
Nine Tank Inspectors

for the supervision and execution of works—minor irrigation, Civil buildings, &c., under his charge and within his power of sanction.

86. The subjoined statement shows the expenditure on works carried out in the District by the Maramat Department under the Deputy Commissioner during each of the five years from 1909-10 to 1913-14.

Year.	Irrigation.		Civil Buildings.		Total.
	Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1909-10	..	16,694	..	1,947	18,641
1910-11	..	15,237	..	1,810	17,047
1911-12	..	15,402	..	1,538	16,940
1912-13	..	18,366	..	1,400	19,766
1913-14	..	29,364	..	996	30,360

87. Number of Major and Minor Tanks.—

There are 1,221 Tanks in the District of which 392 are major tanks with a Revenue of more than Rs. 300 under them and the rest are minor ones. Of these, the numbers of major and minor tanks which are in good order amount to 354 and 318 respectively as per Talukwar details given below:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk.	Number of Major Tanks.			Number of Minor Tanks.		
		Restored.	Unrestored.	Total.	Restored.	Unrestored.	Total.
1	Tumkur.	53	8	61	51	65	116
2	Maddagiri including Koratagere Sub-Tq.	70	4	74	71	115	186
3	Sira.	52	5	57	86	61	97
4	Pavagada.	32	6	38	19	57	76
5	Chicknayakanahally.	27	7	34	38	56	94
6	Gubbi.	52	4	56	34	59	93
7	Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub-Tq.	40	4	44	49	53	102
8	Kunigal.	28	..	28	20	45	65
TOTAL ..		354	38	392	318	511	829

88. Tanks classified according to Revenue.—The subjoined statement shows the number of Tanks in each Taluk of the District classified according to Revenue under them.

under them.		Number of Tanks with a Revenue of						
Serial No.	Name of Taluk.	Number of Tanks with a Revenue of						
		Less than Rs. 300.	Between Rs. 300 & 500.	Between Rs. 500 & 1,000.	Between Rs. 1,000 & 3,000.	Between Rs. 3,000 & 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000.	Total.
1	Tumkur	116	22	35	18	5	3	177
2	Maddur including Koratagere Sub-Tq.	186	26	23	23	1	1	260
3	Sira	97	20	20	10	5	2	164
4	Pavagada	76	13	19	6	2	..	114
5	Chiknayakanahally	94	13	8	9	5	2	128
6	Gubbi	93	15	17	17	5	2	149
7	Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub-Tq.	102	16	15	11	2	2	146
8	Kunigal	65	9	8	7	..	2	98
TOTAL		839	184	135	99	20	14	1,291

89. Names of Important Tanks.—The more important of the tanks in the District with a Revenue of Rs. 3,000 and above are shown in the accompanying statement.

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Tank.	Year of restoration or construction.	Capacity of tank in units.	Total irrigable area under the tank (acres).	Present actual area under the tank and Revenue derived therefrom.		
					Area.	Revenue.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Wet.	Gar-den.	Total.
							Ra.
1. Tumkur.	Myadala Tumkur	1895	1,001	1,147	905	242	1,147
	" "	1893	692	835	665	169	835
	Bugadanahally	1920	697	796	727	69	796
	Hebbur	1910	520	1,024	962	62	1,024
	Narvungala	1894	193	827	545	82	627
	Kestur	1889	427	537	427	110	537
2. Maddur.	Mullasandra	1900	854	788	574	114	788
	Gulur	1886	280	488	461	27	488
	Kadagathur	1899	626	1,338	114	1,119	1,338
3. Sira.	Bijavara	1894	424	786	498	243	786
	Kallembella	1899	949	1,655	991	664	1,655
	Tavaregere or Ohikessandra	1899	988	908	565	343	908
	Burkapatna	1890	526	549	398	251	549
	Kurihally	1902	911	707	485	272	707
4. Chitrayakur.	Sira	1893	592	718	581	137	718
	Mudalur	1891	1,293	786	556	181	786
	Agrahara	1898	846	439	253	178	429
	Bavanahally	1891	165	480	..	460	460
	Borankanive	1899	8,682	1,163	1,099	61	1,133
	Siddanahatti	1889	326	452	122	380	452
	Madanamadu	1909	225	206	7	199	206
	Kadaba	1905	2,428	1,519	1,403	146	1,549
	Nittur	1898	394	959	862	97	959
	Bidare	1907	388	701	656	45	701
5. Gubbi.	Chittanahally	1908	1,188	1,062	902	160	1,062
	Gubbi	1897	928	1,135	959	176	1,135
	Hagalvadi	1895	414	292	4	288	292
	Sarigahally	1898	756	581	379	202	581
	Turuvakere	1898	687	1,562	1,352	210	1,562
6. Tiptur including Turuvakere Sub-Taluk.	Nonavinakere	1898	1,186	1,836	909	457	1,366
	Kunigal	1902	2,050	2,988	2,806	377	2,988
7. Kanigal.	Hasligahobli Devambudi	1895	1,252	1,448	1,334	114	1,448
	Begur	1900	556	575	414	161	575
	Amritur	1899	269	548	400	148	548
	Doddakere.	1899	988	908	565	343	908

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4. Chitrayakur.	Sira	1893	592	718	581	137	718	3,969
	Mudalur	1891	1,293	786	556	181	786	3,793
	Agrahara	1898	846	439	253	178	429	3,131
	Bavanahally	1891	165	480	..	460	460	3,255
	Borankanive	1899	8,682	1,163	1,099	61	1,133	5,085
	Siddanahatti	1889	326	452	122	380	452	3,565
	Madanamadu	1909	225	206	7	199	206	3,037
	Kadaba	1905	2,428	1,519	1,403	146	1,549	8,337
	Nittur	1898	394	959	862	97	959	5,301
	Bidare	1907	388	701	656	45	701	4,916
5. Gubbi.	Chittanahally	1908	1,188	1,062	902	160	1,062	4,882
	Gubbi	1897	928	1,135	959	176	1,135	4,836
	Hagalvadi	1895	414	292	4	288	292	4,059
	Sarigahally	1898	756	581	379	202	581	3,288
	Turuvakere	1898	687	1,562	1,352	210	1,562	7,223
6. Tiptur including Turuvakere Sub-Taluk.	Nonavinakere	1898	1,186	1,836	909	457	1,366	6,681
	Kunigal	1902	2,050	2,988	2,806	377	2,988	15,652
7. Kanigal.	Hasligahobli Devambudi	1895	1,252	1,448	1,334	114	1,448	6,918
	Begur	1900	556	575	414	161	575	3,569
	Amritur	1899	269	548	400	148	548	3,061
	Doddakere.	1899	988	908	565	343	908	5,707

90. Tank Panchayets.—The constitution of Tank Panchayets has been sanctioned by Government in respect of the following tanks :—

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Tank.
1	Tumkur ..	Belavi Amanikere.
2	Maddagiri ..	Honnudike Tank,
3	Koratagiri ..	Siddapur Tank.
4	Pavagada ..	Agrahar Tank.
5	Tiptur ..	Palavalli Tank.
6	Turuvekere ..	Nonavinakere Tank.
		Sulekere Tank.
		Mayasandra Tank.

91. Irrigated area under each source.—The subjoined statement gives the irrigated area under each of the various sources of irrigation in the District :—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk.	Area in acres irrigated during the year 1913-14 from					Total irrigated area (acres.)
		Channel.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other sources.	
		Govt.	Private.				
1	Tumkur ..	68	..	15,198	1,060	481	16,807
2	Maddagiri ..	766	..	10,023	180	1,471	12,440
	Koratagere ..						
3	Sira ..	586	120	8,000	7,183	425	16,314
4	Pavagada ..	..	..	2,550	3,005	802	6,357
5	Chicknayakan-hally ..	..	..	5,825	191	..	6,016
6	Gubbi ..	..	..	10,127	5,190	..	15,317
7	Tiptur ..	..	..	6,257	37	10	6,304
	Turuvekere ..						
8	Kunigal ..	1,117	..	9,183	4,382	..	14,682
	TOTAL ..	2,537	120	67,118	21,228	3,189	94,187

92. Lift Irrigation.—The following statement gives the number of irrigation wells and the area irrigated thereby in each Taluk of the District during the year 1913-14 :—

Taluk.	Number of irrigation wells in action.	Total area irrigated (in acres)	Remarks.
Tumkur	1,458	6,521	
Maddagiri including Koratagere.	2,082	9,872	
Sira	3,485	11,470	
Pavagada	2,520	5,220	
Chicknayakanhally	520	1,977	
Gubbi	1,626	5,189	
Tiptur including Turuvekere	259	1,825	
Kunigal	441	1,488	
TOTAL ..	12,841	48,057	

93. Pumping Installations.

No.	Name of place.	Name of owner.	Description of Plant.	Extent irrigated.	Remarks.
1.	Kyasandra Tumkur Taluk.	Ganganna.	6 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	8 acres of garden	
2.	Kallambella Sira Taluk.	Chiot Badegowda.	7 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	Do.	
3.	Yelladabagi Sira Taluk.	Co-operative Lift Irrigation Society.	6 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	15 acres of garden.	
4.	Kuntegowdana halli, Sira Tq.	Uregowda.	9 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	5 acres of garden.	Irrigates also 15 acres of dry land.
5.	Dod Malur, Maddagiri Tq.	Sanjiva Reddi	6 H. P. Engine 3" Pump.	..	
6.	Bravanahalli Maddagiri Tq.	Chikkegowda.	8 H. P. Engine 4" Pump.	35 acres of Rice land.	
7.	Kadaba, Gubbi Taluk.	Ramanuja Iyengar.	9 H. P. Engine, 4" Pump.	..	
8.	Amritur, Kunigal Taluk.	Alasingra Ohar.	Do.	40 acres of dry land.	
9.	Siddanahalli, Maddagiri Tq.		6 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	..	
10.	Shravanahalli, Maddagiri Tq.	Gori Nagappa.	9 H. P. Engine, 4" Pump.	..	
11.	Do.	Brahmarayappa.	Do.	..	Well being deepened.
12.	Do.	Gubbigowda	6 H. P. Engine, 3" Pump.	..	
13.	Kadagathur, Maddagiri Tq.	Srinivasa Rao.	9 H. P. Engine, 4" Pump.	..	Application pending.

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94. ROADS.—701 miles of road (consisting of 189 miles of Provincial and 512 miles of District Fund Roads) are looked after by the Public Works Department, the annual mileage allotment for their maintenance amounting to Rs. 56,476 as per details given below :—

(a) Provincial Roads.

Name of Road.	Length of road (Miles.)	Allotment for ordinary annual repairs.
Salem—Bellary ..	52	7,800
Tumkur—Bellary ..	66	6,600
Bangalore—Mangalore.	17	2,550
Bangalore—Honnavar.	54	8,100
Total ..	189	25,050

(b) District Fund Roads.

Name of Road.	Length of road (miles.)	Allotment for ordinary annual repairs.	Remarks.
Bangalore-Magady-Huliyur-durga Road	8½	510	*Total length 8 miles; the remaining 4½ miles are maintained by Tumkur Municipality.
Dobspet-Koratagere	15	750	
Tumkur Station	3½	140	
Thimmarajanhally-Bellavi	5	250	
Sira-Maddagiri	23	1,610	
Sira-Amarapur	25	1,250	
Hiriyur-Huliyar	6	360	
Challakere-Pavagada	19	950	
Thondebhavi-Maddagiri	18	900	
Tumkur-Ooradagere	10½	525	
Namadachalume-Devarayadurga	4½	225	
Namadachalume-Yelerampur	4	200	
Koratagere-Baichapur	8	400	
Goribidanur-Maddagiri	3½	175	
Madakasira-Penukonda	2	60	
Doddahally-Hosakote	5	150	*Total length 26 miles; the remaining 1 mile which is within Tumkur Municipal limits is maintained by that Municipality, the District Board contributing for the same.
Pavagada-Roddam	7	350	
Holalkere-Huliyar	4	200	
Nademavinpur-Amritur	7½	388	
Yediyur-Tiptur	31	1,860	
Nelligere-Sira	50	2,750	
Tumkur-Maddur	18	3,965	
Gulur-Honnudike	6	300	
Tumkur-Chellur-Hagalvadi	14	2,700	
Gubbi-Hebbur	12	600	
Kibbanahally-Huliyar	21	2,100	
Chicknayakanhally-Hagalvadi	18	900	
Kibbanahally-Turuvekere	11	770	
Tiptur-Chennarayapatna	6	480	
Tiptur-Dudda	7	560	
Tiptur-Kodigehally	11	825	
Biddarammangudi-Huliyar	26	1,560	
Banavar-Sira	41	2,050	
Railway Station Roads :— Gubbi, Nitur, Tiptur, Karadi, Konehally.	5	400	
Amarapur-Kodikonda	2	100	
Pavagada-Madhuni	2½	113	
TOTAL ..	511½	31,426	

CHAPTER VIII.
EDUCATION.

95. The percentage of literate persons to the total population of the District is 5·8%, being 10·7% among males and 0·8% among females. It will be seen from the subjoined statement that Tumkur Taluk shows the highest and Turuvekere Sub-Taluk the lowest percentage of literates in the District :—

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Total Population.		Literate persons.		Percentage of literates to total population.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 Tumkur	59,569	57,285	116,854	8,277	13·5	1·4
2 Maddagiri	45,388	43,245	88,633	5,014	10·5	0·6
3 Koratagere Sub-Taluk	21,282	19,486	40,768	2,737	12·1	0·9
4 Sira	45,463	43,928	89,391	5,843	11·1	0·7
5 Pavagada	31,584	29,337	61,171	2,829	8·4	0·6
6 Chicknayakanhally	29,049	28,435	57,484	3,907	10·3	0·6
7 Gubbi	48,791	48,029	96,820	5,032	11·6	0·8
8 Tiptur	31,022	30,496	61,518	4,337	13·0	1·0
9 Turuvekere Sub-Taluk	18,763	20,414	39,175	1,607	7·9	0·6
10 Kunigal	41,349	42,463	83,812	3,515	7·7	0·8
TOTAL ..	372,030	363,316	735,346	42,998	10·7	0·8

96. The annexed statement gives the number of schools at the end of January 1915. It will be observed that there is ment and that of the other schools 318 are maintained by Grants-in-Aid from Government and 34 are maintained entirely also be seen that the total number of Students attending the school-going age (taken at 15% of the total population) in

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Nature of Schools whether Govt. Aided or private.	High School.		A. V. Schools.			
		No.	No. of Students	Boys.		Girls.	
				No.	No. of Students	No.	No. of Students
Tumkur ..	Govt. Aided	1	207	1	442	1	184
	Priv. te				74		
	Total	1	207	4	516	1	184
Maddagiri including Koratagere Sub-Taluk ..	Govt. Aided			2	446		
	Private			2	44		
	Total			4	490		
Sira ..	Govt. Aided			1	262		
	Private						
	Total			1	262		
Pavagada ..	Govt. Aided			1	207		
	Private			1	18		
	Total			2	220		
Chicknayakanahally ..	Govt. Aided			2	255		
	Private						
	Total			2	255		
Gubbi ..	Govt. Aided			1	249		
	Private						
	Total			1	249		
Tiptur including Turuvekere Sub-Taluk ..	Govt. Aided			2	451		
	Private			1	25		
	Total			3	476		
Kunigal ..	Govt. Aided			1	186		
	Private			2	33		
	Total			3	219		
TOTAL ..	Govt. Aided	1	207	10	2,249	1	184
	Private			10	488		
Grand Total ..		1	207	20	2,687	1	184

imparting general education in each Taluk of the District only one High School in the District maintained by Government while 425 are aided Institutions supported by private agencies with no help from Government. It will schools was 29,350 forming 26.62% of the population of the District.

Vernacular Middle Schools.				Primary Schools (including Hindustani Schools).				Total.		Percentage of Students to Total population of School going age.
Boys.		Girls.		Boys' Schools		Girls' Schools		Total.	Percentage of Students to Total population of School going age.	
No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students	No. of Students			
9	298	1	53	25	954	6	388	44	2,476	40.72
5	321	2	350	88	3,053	15	789	113	4,587	
				6	76			6	76	
14	619	3	403	119	4,083	21	1,177	163	7,139	
29	1,483	2	164	48	1,723	7	371	88	4,187	25.63
				44	435	5	176	51	555	
				9	126			9	126	
29	1,483	2	164	101	2,284	12	547	148	4,968	
14	731	1	71	16	634	3	164	85	1,862	21.48
				40	945			40	945	
				4	72			4	72	
14	731	1	71	60	1,651	3	164	79	2,879	
6	272			13	358	2	79	22	916	13.33
				7	190			8	203	
				4	105			4	105	
6	272			24	653	2	79	34	1,224	
6	442	1	46	14	683	5	298	28	1,724	29.20
				31	794			31	794	
6	442	1	46	45	1,477	5	298	59	2,518	27.81
12	623			28	877	5	276	40	1,776	
2	199	1	158	69	1,575	3	50	75	2,281	
				1	33			1	33	
14	822	1	158	93	2,425	7	326	116	4,040	21.68
13	960			15	563	5	204	35	2,178	
				40	822	2	137	43	994	
				7	143			7	143	
13	960			62	1,528	7	341	85	3,305	26.13
2	373	1	65	18	744	5	230	27	1,578	
1	62			59	1,379	2	167	64	1,641	
				3	67			3	67	
3	435	1	65	80	2,170	7	397	94	3,286	26.62
91	5,182	6	399	172	6,516	38	2,010	319	16,697	
8	582	3	508	378	9,193	26	1,319	425	12,040	
				34	622			34	622	
99	5,764	9	907	584	16,331	64	3,329	778	29,359	26.62

97. The following statement shows the number of students distributed among the different castes at the end of July 1914 :—

S. No.	Caste or Creed.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	Native Christian ..	224	105	329
2	Mahomedans ..	763	21	784
3	Hindus :			
	Brahmins ..	2,877	1,202	3,579
	Kshatriyas ..	116	34	150
	Vaisyas ..	602	248	850
	Lingayets ..	3,513	887	4,400
	Other High Caste Hindus..	7,265	1,627	8,892
	Depressed classes ..	590	132	723
	Jains ..	173	63	236
5	Others ..	488	50	538
	TOTAL ..	16,111	4,970	20,481

98. The following is the list of Industrial and other Technical Institutions (including Normal Schools) in the District :—

Name of Taluk.	Locality.	Name of Institution.	Government Aided or Private.	Approximate annual cost of the Institutions and Amount of Grant-in-Aid from Govt. in case of aided Institutions.	No. of Students.
Tumkur	Tumkur Town	Normal School	Govt.	2,304	60
Chiknayakanahally.	Chiknayakanahally.	Orphanage Industrial School	Aided	1,800	73
		Industrial School	Govt.	2,846	49
Tiptur	Tiptur	Shoe-making Class	Aided	180	12

99. The following is the list of Schools for backward classes in the District:—

Description.	Number of	
	Schools.	Students.
Panchama ..	29	649
Lambani ..	2	60
Korachar ..	1	9
TOTAL ..	32	718

100. There are in the District 64 Night-Schools having a strength of 1,301 students.

101. Besides the above, there are 3 Home-Education classes for the benefit of adult females at Tumkur, Maddagiri and Koratagere.

102. **Students' Hostels.**—There are two Hostels, one attached to the Government High School and the other to the newly started Normal School. The former has 48 seats and the latter 45 seats.

103. The High School at Tumkur has a Staff consisting of a Head Master, 5 Assistant Masters and 3 Munshies. The strength of the School in the three highest classes (IV, V & VI Forms) on 1st July 1912 was as follows:—

4th Form	...	76 Boys.
5th "	...	76 "
6th "	...	55 "
Total...		207 "

104. There are two Printing Presses working in the District as detailed below: No. Periodicals are published, in the District.

Name of Place.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Nature of business.	Remarks.
Tumkur Town.	The General Agency.	Mr. Puttu Rao.	Job-Work.	
Valagerehalli in the Chick-nayakanahally Taluk.	*Valagerehalli Press.	Mr. Ummaji Rao.	Do.	*The Proprietor intends to remove the Press to Chick-nagaluru hortly.

1. Tumkur Taluk. There is a Reading Room as well as a Library at Tumkur. The following places in the Taluk contain Reading Rooms :—
- (1) Hebbur, (2) Tarur, (3) Kyatsandra, (4) Kora, (5) Bellavi, (6) Urkere, (7) Honnudiike, (8) Hebbakere, (9) Kolala, (10) Sitakal, (11) Chickatottalakere, (12) Gulur.
2. Maddagiri „ There is a Reading Room at each of the undermentioned places :
- (1) Maddagiri, (2) Kodigenahally, (3) Gutte, (4) Dodmalur.
3. Sira „ There is a Reading Room at Sira.
4. Pavagada „ There is a Reading Room at each of the undermentioned places :—
- (1) Pavagada, (2) Chennakesavapura, (3) Hosakote.
5. Chicknayakanhally „ There is a Reading Room at each of the following places :—
- (1) Handankere, (2) Mattigatta, (3) Karadi, kere, (4) Muddenahally, (5) Honnebagi (6) Kenkere.
6. Gubbi „ There is a Reading Room and a small Library at Gubbi.
7. Tiptur „ There is a Reading Room at Tiptur.
8. Kunigal „ There is a Reading Room at each of the undermentioned places :—
- (1) Kunigal, (2) Amritur, (3) Nagasaudra, (4) Yediur, (5) Yeliur.

106. The following is a list of Travellers' Bungalows in the District:—

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Place.	Class of Bungalow.	Establishment maintained.
1	Tumkur ..	Tumkur ..	1st Cl.	1 Kotwal .. Rs. 10 1 Meti .. " 7 1 Dandi .. " 5 1 Waterman .. " 5 1 Toti .. " 5
		Devarayandurga ..	"	1 Kotwal .. " 5 1 Meti .. " 7 1 Dandi .. " 5 1 Waterman .. " 5 1 Toti .. " 6
		Nelhal	3rd Cl.	1 Care taker .. " 5
		Hebbur	"	1 .. " 5
		Mavattur	"	1 .. " 5
		Maddagiri	"	1 .. " 5
		Midigesi	"	1 .. " 5
		Koragere	"	1 .. " 5
		Badavanahally	"	1 .. " 5
2	Maddagiri			

[illegible]

107. There are also one Public Works and 3 Forest Inspection Lodges in the District

as shown below:—

No. Serial.	Name of Taluk.	Name of Place.	Nature of lodge.	Establishment maintained.
1	Tumkur	Namadachalume	Forest lodge	nil
2	Maddagiri	Maddagiri Forest	Do.	nil
3	Chicknayakanahally	Bellars	Do.	1 Care taker
4	Tiptur	Kibbanahally	{ Public Works Inspn. lodge	1 Watchman

108. There are 29 Musafirghanas for the accommodation of Travellers in the District as detailed below:—

S. No.	Name of Taluk.	Locality of Musafirghanas.
1	Tumkur	Hebbur. Urdagere. Bellavi. Tumkur.
2	Maddagiri	Holavanahally. Baichapura. Teriyur.
3	Sira	Kallambella. Sira.
4	Pavagada	Pavagada. Nagalmadike.
5	Chicknayakanhally	Huliyar. Chicknayakanhally.
6	Gubbi	Nittur. Chelur. Doddaguni. Yeladabagi. Hagalvadi. Kadaba. Gubbi.
7	Tiptur	Tiptur. Turuvekere. Kibbanahally. Banasaandra. Nonavinkere. Konehally.
8	Kunigal	Huliyurdurga. Kunigal. Amritur. .

109. As detailed below, there are 51 Post Offices in the District, 42 of which are Branch Offices, 5 of them being combined Post and Telegraph Offices, viz: those at Tumkur, Maddagiri, Sira, Tiptur and Kunigal. The Railway Stations in the District mentioned in para..... of Chapter.....are also connected by Telegraph.

S. No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Post & Telegraph Offices combined.	Sub-Office (without Telegraph)	Branch Post Office.
1	Tumkur	1	1	12
2	Maddagiri	1	..	2
3	Koratigere Sub-Taluk	..	..	1
4	Sira	1	..	5
5	Pavagada	..	1	1
6	Chicknayakanhally	..	1	9
7	Gubbi	..	1	8
8	Tiptur	1	..	4
9	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk	..	..	1
10	Kunigal	1	..	5
TOTAL ..		5	4	42

110. Toll Gates.—There are two toll gates in the District—one District Fund and one Municipal—as shown below:—

Name of Taluk.	Name of Toll gate.	Nature of Toll gate (Provincial District Fund, or Municipal).	Rates of Toll.	Realization during the year 1913-1914.
Tumkur Town	Tumkur Municipal Toll-gate.	Municipal.	Vide Appendix No. XI	8,000
Kunigal Taluk	Nidasal Toll-gate	District Fund.		355

111. A list, with short descriptive accounts of places of special Historical, Archaeological, Architectural, or other interest in the District is given below :—

Name of Taluk.	Name of place.	Brief description of the importance attached to the place.
Tumkur.	Devaraya-durga.	This is a hill 4,154 feet above the sea level situated 9 miles East of Tumkur. The hill owes its present name to Chicka-devaraja of Mysore who captured and improved it in 1696. The remains of an ancient fortress amidst the wild and picturesque forest scenery are still to be seen here. This is a favourite resort for sportsmen and sightseers. It is used occasionally as a hot-weather resort and has the accommodation of a Travellers Bungalow and two other bungalows. There is an abundance of large and small game to be had among the hills. There are two temples on the hill dedicated to Sri Narasimhaswami and the annual Jattras are largely attended.
	Kaidala.	This is a village about 4 miles South of Tumkur said to have been formerly called Kridapura, the Capital of the petty State. It is also reported to be the native place of Jakanachari, the famous architect and sculptor. It contains a temple dedicated to the God Sri Keshava constructed according to tradition, by Jakanachari.
	Sibi.	It is remarkable only for the temple of Narasimha at which there is a great annual festival in the month of Magha, attended by 10,000 people.
	Sitakal.	Brass utensils are manufactured to a small extent here.

Name of Taluk.	Name of place.	Brief description of the importance attached to the place.
Tumkur.	Tumkur.	This is the Head-quarters of the District and is prettily situated at one end of a large tank at the base of the Devaraya-durg group of hills. The Office of the Deputy Commissioner of the District occupies a central position and is an imposing circular building of three storeys. The Town contains the usual District Offices a High School and a Hostel attached to it and other public buildings. There are also a comfortable Travellers' Bungalow and a Musafirkhana just outside the Railway Station about a mile from the Town, which is a thriving locality with some considerable trade. It is the residence of a European Missionary of the Wesleyan Society who have here a Chapel and several Schools.
	Bhasmangi Hill.	This is a fortified hill close to the frontier. There is a fort with a Palace built by Haidar Ali in 1768. The hill has a perennial supply of water.
	Maddagiri.	It is surrounded on all sides by hills. A bold fortified hill called Maddagiri-Durga whose summit is 3,935 feet high, commands the town. The erection of the original fort and town is ascribed to a local chief named Raja Hire Gowda. The fortifications were greatly increased by Haidar Ali and the place was once the seat of a valuable trade. In 1774, when Tippu took back the Town from the Maharattas who had held possession of it for 7 years, he bestowed on it the name of Fattehabad, the City of Victory. The town suffered much from the ravages of the Maharatta Army. It owes its prosperity to the richness of the soil and the springs peculiar to this region, which abound everywhere near the surface, so that in the worst of seasons an unfailing supply of water is obtainable for the crops. There are two large beautiful temples of Venkatramanaswami and Malleswara.
Maddagiri.		

Name of Taluk.	Name of place.	Brief description of the importance attached to the place.
Maddagiri.	Chennarayadurga.	It is conspicuous but deserted hill fort situated midway between Koratagere and Maddagiri, rising to 3,744 feet above the sea level. It appears to have been originally fortified by the Maddagiri Pallegars.
	Koratagere.	It was once the Capital of the Holavenahally Chiefs.
	Hemavathi.	It has been identified as the site of the ancient Nolamba or Pallava Capital. There are a number of large ruined temples and other remains.
	Sira.	The foundation of the Town and fort is attributed to Rangappa Naik, the Chief of Rathnagiri. It was once the Capital of the New Province South of the Thungabhadra founded by Aurangzeb. It attained its highest prosperity under Dilawar Khan, the last of Mughal Governors and is said to have contained 50,000 houses. There are still to be seen the ruins of an elegant palace built by Dilawar Khan and a fine garden called the Khan Bagh kept up by Haidar. The Jama Masjid of hewn stone and the tomb of Malik Rihan are deserving of mention. The vicissitudes and the inroads of the Maharattas and the forcible transportation by Tipu of 12,000 families to Ganjam near Seringapatam reduced the Town and it now contains about 1,007 houses, much scattered.
Sira.		
Pavagada.	Nagalma-dike.	It is important on account of the cattle fair and exhibition held on the occasion of Sri Subramanya Swami Jatra here.
	Nidugal.	This is a fortified hill 3,722 feet above sea-level. It was once surrounded with six lines of fortifications. Within the fourth and sixth forts, are many ruined temples. The hill, being, at all times, a formidable strong hold, was in possession of various dynasties.

Name of Taluk.	Name of place.	Brief description of the importance attached to the place.
Chicknayakanhally.	Chicknayakanhally.	This is the Head-quarters of the Taluk of the same name that rose into prominence during the time of the Hagalvadi Chiefs. It is surrounded on all sides by plantations of cocoanut and areca palms the produce of which together with the coarse kambles and cotton cloths manufactured here are largely exported.
	Huliyar.	There are inscriptions of Chalukyas and other remains which indicate that the place may, in early times, have been of some importance.
	Hagalvadi.	It was the seat of the line of Chiefs named from it, who built Chicknayakanhally and owned all the West of the District.
	Kadaba.	It is a place of ancient traditions. This was the Head-quarters till 1886 of the Gubbi Taluk which was till then called the Kadaba Taluk.
Gubbi.	Honnavally.	It is situated amidst cocoanut plantations which produce the famous variety of Gangapani tender cocoanuts.
	Karekal gudda.	This hill contains an old quarry of fine black hornblende which has been extensively applied to the construction of temples.
	Turuvekere.	It contains three fine temples in two of which are inscriptions of the time of the Hoyasala King Narasimha. There is also a recumbent bull of large size, elaborately carved in black hornblende and still retaining a brilliant polish
Tiptur.		

Name of Taluk.	Name of place.	Brief description of the importance attached to the place.
Kunigal.	Huliyur-durga.	It is surrounded with jungle. The town and the fortifications of the hill commanding it, rising to 8,096 feet above the level of the sea, were erected by Kempe Gowda, the Chief of Magady.
	Kunigal.	It has a large deep tank whose circumference, when full, will be 14 miles. It contains a fort whose foundation is attributed to a Vira Kambala Raya in 1,290. The Government Stud Farm for the breeding of horses is located here.
	Yediyur.	It is important on account of the annual Jatra—Siddeswara Jatra—in the month of Chaitra attended by about 10,000 people.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the sanctioned scale of Establishment of the important Offices in the Tumkur District.

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
1. Deputy Commissioner's Office.—	
(a) Revenue, Accounts and Judicial Departments.	1 District Sheristedar on Rs. 100-10-150 1 Head Clerk „ 80-4-100 1 Head Accountant „ 50-4-70 1 Revenue Head Munshi „ „ 1 Judicial Head Munshi „ „ 1 Clerk „ 50 2 Clerks „ 45 each. 2 Do. „ 40 „ 2 Do. „ 35 „ 3 Do. „ 30 „ 6 Do. „ 25 „ 6 Do. „ 20 „ 2 Mutchbis „ 10 „ 2 Dafterbands „ 8 „ 1 Jamedar „ 12 1 Duffedar „ 9 4 Peons „ 7 each. 10 Do. „ 6 „ 2 Lascars „ 7 „ 1 Sweeper „ 5 1 Scavenger „ 3
(b) Treasury Department.	1 Treasurer „ 70 1 Head Accountant „ 40 1 Deputy Accountant „ 30 2 Accountants „ 25 each. 1 Accountant „ 20 1 Clerk & Record Keeper „ 25 1 Head Shroff „ 25 1 Deputy Shroff „ 20

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
	1 Nagadi Gumasta on Rs. 15 1 Munshi " 15 2 Gollars " 7 each. 1 Duffedar " 8 1 Peon " 7 1 Masalohi " 6
(c) Local Funds and Municipal Departments.	1 Head Clerk " 30-1-35 1 Deputy Clerk " 25-1-30 1 Clerk " 20-1-25 1 Do. " 15-1-20 1 Do. " 15 1 Dafterband " 10 2 Peons " 6 each.
(d) Maramat Department.	1 Head Clerk " 35 1 Clerk " 25 1 Draughtsman " 25 1 Peon " 7
(e) Registration Department.	1 Head Clerk " 30 1 Clerk " 20 1 Peon " 6
(f) Economic Conference Office.	1 Clerk " 35
(g) Survey Department.	1 District Surveyor " 50-10/3-80 1 Peon " 6
(h) Irrigation Wells Department.	1 Clerk " 20 1 Peon " 6
2. Office of the Asst. Commissioner, Gubbi Sub-Division.	1 Head Clerk " 50 1 Deputy Clerk " 35 1 Clerk " 25 1 Do. " 20 1 Duffedar " 9 2 Peons " 7 each. 1 Lascar " 7 1 Peon " 6 1 Masalohi " 6
3. Office of the Asst. Commissioner, Maddagiri Sub-Division.	Do.

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
4. Office of the Superintendent of Police.	1 Head Munshi on Rs. 40 1 Deputy Munshi " 30 1 3rd Munshi " 25 1 4th Munshi " 15
5. Office of the District Excise Officer.	1 Head Clerk " 25 1 Clerk " 20 1 Do. " 15 1 Accountant (Temporary) " 15 1 Duffedar " 9 3 Peons " 8 each. 1 Lascar " 8 1 Masalohi " 7
6. Office of the Forest Officer.	1 Accountant " 30-4-50 1 Clerk " 20-1-25 1 Do. " 15-1-20 1 Do. " 10 3 Peons " 7 each. 1 Lascar " 7
Forest Range Office at Tumkur under the Ranger.	1 Clerk " 15 1 Orderly " 7
Forest Range Office at Maddagiri under the Deputy Ranger.	Do.
Forest Range Office at Bukkapatna under the Ranger.	Do.
Forest Range Office at Tiptur under the Ranger.	Do.
7. Office of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer.	1 Clerk " 15 1 Peon " 7

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
8. Office of the District Inspector of Schools.	1 Clerk on Rs. 25-1-30 1 Do. " 12-1-15 1 Do. " 10-1-12 1 Peon " 7 2 Peons " 6 each.
9. Office of the Assistant Inspector of Schools (East Range).	1 Clerk " 15 1 Do. " 10-1-12 2 reons " 6 each.
Office of the Assistant Inspector of Schools (West Range).	Do.
10. Office of the Assistant Inspector of Hindustani Schools.	Do.
11. Tumkur Munsiff's Office.	1 Head Munshi " 40 1 Deputy Munshi " 25 1 Court Nazir " 20 3 Munshis " 20 each. 1 Clerk " 17-8-0 5 Gumastas " 15 each. 1 Apprentice Clerk " 10 1 Duffedar " 7 1 Gollar " 6 1 Peon " 6 1 Farashi " 5 1 Process Nazir " 20-1-25 2 Amins " 18 each. 6 Do. " 15 " 5 Peons " 10 " 18 Do. " 8 "
12. Maddagiri Munsiff's Office.	1 Head Munshi " 30 1 Deputy Munshi " 25 1 3rd Munshi " 20 1 Court Nazir " 20 2 Gumastas " 15 each. 1 Apprentice Clerk " 10 1 Duffedar " 7 1 Gollar " 5 1 Dalayet " 6

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
	1 Farashi on Rs. 5 1 Process Nazir " 20-1-25 1 Amin " 18 3 Amins " 15 each. 2 Peons " 10 " 8 Do. " 8 "
13. Office of the Executive Engineer, Tumkur District.	1 Accountant " 50 1 Head Draughtsman " 50 1 Cashier " 40 1 Asst Accountant " 25 1 Store-Keeper " 25 1 Record Keeper " 25 1 Asst. Draughtsman " 25 1 Head Clerk " 30 1 Deputy Clerk " 20 1 Mutsaddy " 20 2 Peons " 7 each. 2 Do. " 6 "
14. P.W.D. Sub-Division Office, No. I.	1 Overseer " 100 1 Sub-Overseer " 40 1 Do. " 35 2 Sub-Overseers " 25 each. 1 Clerk " 25 1 Mutsaddy " 20 2 Peons " 6 each.
15. P.W.D. Sub-Division Office, No. II.	1 Overseer " 80 1 Sub-Overseer " 40 2 Taluk Maistries " 25 each. 1 Clerk " 25 1 Mutsaddy " 20 2 Peons " 6 each.
16. P.W.D. Sub-Division Office, No. III.	1 Supervisor " 150 1 Sub-Overseer " 50 3 Sub-Overseers " 45 each. 1 Clerk " 25 1 Mutsaddy " 20 2 Peons " 6 each.

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
17. P.W.D. Sub-Division Office, No.VI.	1 Overseer on Rs. 60 1 Sub-Overseer " 50 1 Do. " 45 1 Do. " 40 1 Do. " 35 1 Clerk " 25 1 Mutsaddy " 20 2 Peons " 6 each.
18. Tumkur Taluk Office (1st Class)	1 Head Gumasta " 30-1-35 4 Gumastas " 20-1-25 each. 2 Do. " 15-1-20 " 2 Deputy Gumastas " 2-1-15 " 1 Head Munshi " 25-1-30 1 Deputy Munshi " 12-1-15 1 Record Keeper " 20-1-25 1 Shroff " 15-1-25 1 Dafterband " 9 2 Gollars " 7 each. 2 Masalchis " 7 " 1 Sweeper " 6 2 Duffedars " 8 each. 5 Peons " 7 " 25 Do. " 6 "
19. Maddagiri Taluk Office (2nd Class)	1 Head Gumasta " 30-1-35 each. 3 Gumastas " 20-1-25 " 2 Do. " 15-1-20 " 2 Deputy Gumastas " 12-1-15 1 Head Munshi " 25-1-30 1 Deputy Munshi " 12-1-15 1 Record Keeper " 20-1-25 1 Shroff " 15-1-25 1 Dafterband " 9 2 Gollars " 7 each. 2 Masalchis " 7 " 1 Sweeper " 6 2 Duffedars " 8 each. 5 Peons " 7 " 23 Do. " 6 "
20. Koratagere S. Taluk Office.	1 Head Gumasta " 25-1-30 1 Gumasta " 15-1-20 1 Deputy Gumasta " 12-1-15 1 Sweeper " 6 1 Peon " 7 11 Peons " 6 each.

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.
21. Sira Taluk Office.	1 Head Gumasta on Rs. 30-1-35 3 Gumastas " 20-1-25 2 Do. " 15-1-20 2 Deputy Gumastas " 12-1-15 1 Head Munshi " 25-1-30 1 Deputy Munshi " 12-1-15 1 Record Keeper " 20-1-25 1 Shroff " 15-1-25 1 Dafterband " 9 2 Gollars " 7 each. 2 Masalchis " 7 " 1 Sweeper " 6 2 Duffedars " 8 each. 5 Peons " 7 " 20 Do. " 6 "
22. Pavagada Taluk Office (3rd Class.)	1 Head Gumasta on Rs. 30-1-35 2 Gumastas " 20-1-25 each. 3 Do. " 15-1-20 1 Deputy Gumasta " 12-1-15 1 Head Munshi " 25-1-30 1 Deputy Munshi " 12-1-15 1 Record Keeper " 20-1-25 1 Shroff " 15-1-25 1 Dafterband " 9 2 Gollars " 7 each. 2 Masalchis " 7 " 1 Sweeper " 6 2 Duffedars " 8 each. 3 Peons " 7 " 21 Do. " 6 "
23. Chiknayakanahally Taluk Office (3rd Class.)	1 Head Munshi " 30-1-35 2 Gumastas " 20-1-25 each. 3 Do. " 15-1-20 " 1 Deputy Gumasta " 12-1-15 1 Head Munshi " 20-1-25 1 Deputy Munshi " 12-1-15 1 Record Keeper " 20-1-25 1 Shroff " 15-1-25 1 Dafterband " 9 2 Gollars " 7 each. 2 Masalchis " 7 " 1 Sweeper " 6

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.		
24. Gubbi Taluk Office (2nd Class).	2 Duffedars	on Rs.	8 each.
	3 Peons	"	7 "
	18 Do.	"	6 "
	1 Head Gumasta	"	30-1-35
	3 Gumastas	"	20-1-25 each.
	2 Do.	"	15-1-20 "
	2 Deputy Gumastas	"	12-1-15 "
	1 Head Munshi	"	25-1-30
	1 Deputy Munshi	"	12-1-15
	1 Record Keeper	"	20-1-25
	1 Shroff	"	15-1-25
	1 Dafterband	"	9
	2 Gollars	"	7 each.
	2 Masalchis	"	7 "
	1 Sweeper	"	6
	2 Duffedars	"	8 each.
	5 Peons	"	7 "
	21 Do.	"	6 "
25. Tiptur Office (2nd Class).	1 Head Gumasta	"	30-1-35
	3 Gumastas	"	20-1-25 each.
	2 Do.	"	15-1-20 "
	2 Deputy Gumastas	"	12-1-15 "
	1 Head Munshi	"	25-1-30
	1 Deputy Munshi	"	12-1-15
	1 Record Keeper	"	20-1-25
	1 Shroff	"	15-1-25
	1 Dafterband	"	9
	2 Gollars	"	7 each.
	2 Masalchis	"	7 "
	1 Sweeper	"	6
	2 Duffedars	"	8 "
26. Turuvekere Sub-Taluk Office (2nd Class).	5 Peons	"	7 "
	13 Do.	"	6 "
	1 Head Gumasta	"	25-1-30
	1 Gumasta	"	15-1-20
	1 Deputy Gumasta	"	12-1-15
27. Kunigal Taluk Office (3rd Class).	1 Sweeper	"	6
	1 Peon	"	7
	9 Peons	"	6 each.
	1 Head Gumasta	"	30-1-35
	2 Gumastas	"	20-1-25 each.
	3 Do.	"	15-1-20 "

Name of Office.	Sanctioned scale of Establishment.		
28. Sub-Registrar's Office, Tumkur.	1 Deputy Gumasta	on Rs.	12-1-15
	1 Head Munshi	"	25-1-30
	1 Deputy Munshi	"	12-1-15
	1 Record Keeper	"	20-1-25
	1 Shroff	"	15-1-25
	1 Dafterband	"	9
	2 Gollar	"	7 each.
	2 Masalchis	"	7 "
	1 Sweeper	"	6
	2 Duffedars	"	9 "
	4 Peons	"	7 "
	20 Do.	"	6 "
	1 Clerk	"	20
29. Sub-Registrar's Office, Maddagiri.	1 Do.	"	15
	1 Attender	"	8
	1 Peon	"	6
	1 Sweeper	"	5
	1 Clerk	"	15
30. Sub-Registrar's Office, Sira.	1 Attender	"	8
	1 Peon	"	6
	1 Sweeper	"	5
	Do.		
	Do.		
31. Sub-Registrar's Office, Chicknayakanahally.	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
32. Sub-Registrar's Office, Gubbi.	1 Clerk	"	20
	1 Do.	"	15
	1 Attender	"	8
	1 Peon	"	7
	1 Sweeper	"	5
33. Sub-Registrar's Office, Tiptur.	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
34. Sub-Registrar's Office, Kunigal.	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		
	Do.		

Each Ex-officio Sub-Registrar at Pavagada, Koratagere and Turuvekere has a Clerk on Rs. 10 under him.

APPENDIX II.

List of Principal Officers in the Tumkur District on 1st April 1915.

PLACE.	DESIGNATION.	NAME OF OFFICER.
Tumkur	Deputy Commissioner	Mr. K. R. Srinivasalingar, M.A.
	District Office.	
	District Sheristedar (Acting)	A. Arunachelum Mudaliar, B.A.
	Head Clerk	B. N. Chenningsappa, B.A.
	Treasury Assistant Commissioner	Narasinga Rao, Purniah, B.A.
	Asst. Commissioner, Gubbi S.Div.	H. V. Ramaswami, M.A., B.L.
	Superintendent of Police	A. Hays.
	District Forest Officer	M. A. Varada Char, B.A.
	District Excise Officer	M. Abdul Hakeem, B.A.
	District Medical and Sanitary Officer	B. D. Raghavendra Rao, L.M.S.
	District Superintendent, Agriculture, Education and Industry	M. S. Ramachandra Rao, B.A.
	Munsiff	B. Ranga Iyengar, B.A., B.L.
	Executive Engineer	C. Krishniengar, L.C.E.
	Sub-Assistant Engineer, Maramat Works.	N. Krishniengar, B.E.
	Head Master, High School	M. Krishniengar, B.A.
	District Inspector of Schools	S. Gopala Rao.
	Assistant Inspector of Schools (West Range)	B. Ramaiya.
	Do. (East Range)	K. Thirunaranienagar.
	Assistant Inspector of Hindustani Schools.	Ahmed Hussim.

Taluk Office.	
Amildar	Mr. S. Srinivasangar.
Taluk Sheristadar (Acting)	N. M. Ramanna.
Police Inspector	B. Zinullabdin.
Forest Range Officer	H. S. Krishnappa.
Medical Officer in charge of Female Dispensary	Miss N. E. Trutwein.
Excise Range Officer	Mr. M. Lakshmiah
Sub-Registrar	A. Chandrasekhara Mudaliar.
P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer	T. Narasimbiengar.
Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	H. Krishna Rao.
Sub-Division Officer	A. Krishnaswamiengar, B.A.
Munsiff	M. L. Sikanatesha Gowda, B.A., B.L.
Amildar	H. P. Gangadharaappa, B.A.
Taluk Sheristadar	G. Vasudeva Rao.
Police Inspector	J. Raja Ram Rao.
Forest Range Officer (Deputy)	G. Siddaiya.
Excise Range Officer	B. Mohan Singh.
Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	Rajaratnam Pillay.
Sub-Registrar	B. V. Narayanangar.
P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer	A. Ratnasabhapathy Mudaliar.
Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	H. Vasudeva Rao.
Deputy Amildar (Acting)	Mr. G. Santanam Iyengar, B.A.
Head Gumasta	Venkatanarappa.
Police Inspector (Sub)	Garuda Char.
Forester	G. Abdulla Khan.

List of Principal Officers in the Tumkur District on 1st April 1915—contd.

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PLACE.	DESIGNATION.	NAME OF OFFICER.
Sira	Excise Assistant Inspector	Mr. Venkatasappa (Acting).
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" Mahomed Zamullabdin.
	Head Master of A. V. School at Sub-Taluk Head Quarters	" K. Moorti Rao.
	Amildar	" N. Srinivasa Rao.
	Taluk Sheristedar	" C. Rama Rao.
	Police Inspector	" Ranganyakulu Chetty.
	Forest Range Officer	" K. Krishnaswamiengar.
	Excise Range Officer	" K. Krishna Murthi,
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" Abdul Aziz.
	Sub-Registrar	" N. G. Sampathengar.
Pavagada	Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters.	" H. Srinivasa Char.
	Amildar	" V. Gopal Rao, B.A.
	Taluk Sheristedar	" B. Narasimhaiah.
	Police Inspector	" Lachiram Singh.
	Forester	" K. Venkata Rao.
	Excise Range Officer	" C. Narayan Rao.
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" D. Chambers.
	Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	" A. L. Krishnamachar.

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Chickana- yakan Hally.	Amildar	Mr. N. Gopala Iyengar, B.A.
	Taluk Sheristedar (Acting)	" M. Venkata Rao.
	Police Inspector (Acting)	" G. V. Srinivasa Rao.
	Forester	" T. Narasimha Sastry.
	Excise Range Officer	" B. Jaya Rao.
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" K. Narayanaiengar
	Sub-Registrar	" D. Appa Rao (Huliyar)
	Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	" K. Venkata Char, B.A.
		" Krishna Rao.
		" S. Subba Rao.
Gubbi	Amildar (Acting)	" B. Surappa.
	Taluk Sheristedar	" F. Fakaruddin.
	Police Inspector	" Narasimha Murthi Rao.
	Forester	" K. Seshagiri Rao.
	Excise Assistant Inspector	" Shiek Abdulla.
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" B. S. Ranganyakulu Naidu.
	P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer	" B. Narasimha Iyengar.
	Sub-Registrar	"
		" C. B. Lakshmana Rao, B. A., B.L.
		" E. Srinivasa Rao.
Tiptur	Taluk Sheristedar	" Hyder Hussain.
	Police Inspector	" Raju Naidu.
	Excise Range Officer	" Sadasiva Mudaliar.
	Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary	" V. Lakshmana Rao.
	P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer	" C. N. Krishna Murthi, B.A.
	Sub-Registrar	"
	Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	" T. Venkoba Rao.

List of Principal Officers in the Tumkur District on 1st April 1915—contd.

PLACE.	DESIGNATION.	NAME OF OFFICER.
Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk).	Deputy Amildar Head Gumasta Police Inspector (Sub) Excise Assistant Inspector Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary Head Master of A. V. School at Sub-Taluk Head Quarters	Mr. S. Sitaramiah, B.A. " Kalasiah. " D. Rama Rao. " V. Bhavan Singh. " Mahomed Muza. " V. N. Subrahmanya Iyer.
Kunigal	Amildar Taluk Sheristedar Police Inspector Excise Range Officer Medical Officer in charge of Dispensary Head Master of A. V. School at Taluk Head Quarters	" B. M. Venkatesaia, B.A. " S. Subbaraya, B.A. " Fida Hussain. " A. Sitaramiah. " Mamandi Pillay. " Krishna Jetty, (Haliyurdurga) " H. Venkataramaia.

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APPENDIX III.

Names of Members of the Bar practising in the Tumkur District

Place.	Name of Person.	Description (Whether Advocate or 1st or 2nd grade Pleader.)
Tumkur.	Mr. H. Venkatramiah, B.A., B.L ..	Advocate.
	" C. Lakshmana Rao, B.A., B.L ..	"
	" C. Ramachandra Rao, B.A., B.L ..	"
	" K. Rangienagar, B.A., LL.B ..	"
	" Narayana Rao, B.A., LL.B ..	"
	" B. Venkata Rao, B.A., L.T ..	1st grade Pleader.
	" Y. Rama Rao, B.A ..	"
	" O. Krishnappa ..	"
	" B. Krishniengar ..	"
	" K. Ramaswamiah ..	"
	" B. Ranga Rao ..	"
	" M. Raghaviengar ..	"
	" L. Venkatanarasiah ..	"
	" B. Venkappaiah ..	2nd grade Pleader.
	" B. Venkatanarasiah ..	"
	" E. Deva Rao ..	"
	" T. Nanjappa ..	"
	" K. Naraniengar ..	"
	" Y. Subba Rao ..	"
Maddagiri.	" A. Ramaswamier ..	1st grade Pleader.
	" S. Shama Sastry ..	"
	" Ranga Rao ..	"
	" Raghavendra Rao ..	"
	" G. Sivaramiah ..	2nd grade Pleader.
	" K. Sabhapathiyer ..	"
	" Kalyanasundramaiya ..	"
	" Achuta Rao ..	"
	" Annaji Rao ..	"
	" Narasimha Sastry ..	"
Tiptur.	" C. Sitaramiah ..	"
	" H. Ramaswamiah, B.A. ..	"
Turuvekere.	" D. Venkatramaiah ..	1st grade Pleader.
Gubbi.	" D. Subba Rao ..	2nd grade Pleader.

APPENDIX IV. List of District Board Members.

Names of Members.		Occupation, &c.
Ex-officio Members.		
1	The Deputy Commissioner, President	..
2	The Treasury Assistant Commissioner, and Vice-President of the Board	..
3	The Sub-Division Officer, Gubbi	..
4	Do. Maddagiri	..
5	The Executive Engineer	..
6	The District Medical and Sanitary Officer	..
7	The Deputy Inspector of Schools	..
Non-Official Members under para 8 Cl. (d) Representatives of Taluk Boards.		
1	Mr. Ballavi Anantharajappa	.. Merchant, Tumkur.
2	" Srikanthaiya, Chikdhalavatta	.. Landholder, Maddagiri.
3	" Mahomed Abidalli Sab, Holavanahally	.. Landholder, Korategere Sub-Taluk.
4	" Agali Venkatramaiya	.. Do. Sira.
5	" Seshagiri Rao	.. Do. Pavagada.
6	" Gangegowda	.. Do. Chiknayakanahally.
7	" Huthveeragowda, Kadaba	.. Do. and Patel, Gubbi.
8	" Puttasami Chetti	.. Merchant, Tiptur.
9	" Settara Veerasetti	.. Landholder, Turuvekere Sub-Taluk.
10	" Herur Gundappa	.. Do. Kunigal.

Other Representatives under para 8 Cl. (c).

11	Mr. Suryanarayana Rao bin Mallappa, Kolal	..	Landholder, Tumkur.
12	" Chikannaiya	..	Do. Maddagiri.
13	" Doddamallanna	..	Do. Sira.
14	" Anjaneyasetti	..	Merchant, Pavagada.
15	" Body Guard Srinivasa Rao	..	Landholder, Chiknayakanahally.
16	" K. Ramanuja Iyengar, Kadaba	..	Do. and Patel, Gubbi.
17	" Singri Nanjappa alias Chinappa	..	Merchant, Tiptur.
18	" Varadiengar	..	Landholder, Kunigal.

APPENDIX V.

Members of the Tumkur District Committee of the Economic Conference.

PRESIDENT.

The Deputy Commissioner, Tumkur.

1. The Assistant Commissioner, Gubbi Sub-Division.
2. Do. Maddagiri Sub-Division.
3. Do. Tumkur District Treasury.
4. The Executive Engineer, Tumkur Division.
5. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tumkur.
6. The District Inspector of Education.
7. The District Superintendent, A. E. and I., Tumkur.
8. The District Forest Officer, Tumkur.

Name of Member. Designation and Address.

Non-Official Members.

1. Mr. Y. Rama Rao, B.A., Secretary, District Committee,
Tumkur.
2. „ T. Hemahanumanthiya, Retired Asst. Commissioner,
Tumkur.
3. „ Karimanne Chandrappa, Mandi Merchant, Tumkur.
4. „ R. A. Stott, Manager, Wesleyan Mission
Workshops, Tumkur.
5. „ Rev. H. H. Newham, Wesleyan Mission, Tumkur.

6. Mr. K. Suryanarayana Rao, Landholder, Kolal, Tumkur
Taluk.
7. „ Anantharajappa, Sowcar, Bellavi, Tumkur Taluk.
8. „ K. Nanjunda Setti, Merchant, Maddagiri.
9. „ Veerannadevaru, Koratagere Sub-Taluk.
10. „ Agali Venkatramaiya, Landholder, Sira.
11. „ Anjaneya Setti, Merchant, Pavagada.
12. „ Bore Gouda Patel, Settikere, Chicknayakan-
hally Taluk.
13. „ Hutcha Veere Gouda, Patel, Kadaba, Gubbi Taluk.
14. „ Singari Chickananajappa, Merchant, Tiptur.
15. „ Kotturappa, Sahukar, Tiptur.
16. „ Settravaserasettru, Landholder, Turuvekere Sub-
Taluk.
17. „ Herur Gundappa, Landholder, Kunigal.

APPEN

List of Dasara Representative

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Member.
Tumkur ..	Mr. Kodandarama Setti " T. Nanjappa " Suryanarayana Rao <i>alias</i> Surappa " B. Channabasaviah " Y. Hutchiah " Adimurthappa " Hema Hanumanthiah " Settara Veerasetti " Chickannayya
Maddagiri ..	" Narayana Setti <i>bin</i> Ramasetti " Sivaramiah <i>bin</i> Venkateshiah " Srikantiah <i>bin</i> Naranappa
Koratagere (Sub-Taluk) ..	" Rudrappa
Sira ..	" Doddamalliah <i>bin</i> Basappa " Agali Venkatramiah <i>bin</i> Ramadasappa " Chika Badappa <i>bin</i> Doddakamanna
Pavagada ..	" V. Raghava Char " Anjaneya Setti
Chicknayakanhally.	" D. Sitaramiah <i>bin</i> Thimmanniah " Linge Gowda <i>bin</i> Sidde Gowda
Gubbi ..	" Honnalinge Gowda " Hutcha Veere Gowda " Ramanujiengar " C. Madar Sab
Tiptur ..	" Kotturiah " Singri Chikananjappa
Turuvekera (Sub-Taluk) ..	" Subba Rao
Kunigal ..	" Gundappa " Chandrappa " Channappa <i>bin</i> Shamaiya

DIX VI.

Assembly Members, 1914.

Occupation and Address.	Constituency Represented.
Merchant, Tumkur Pleader, Tumkur Landholder, Tumkur Do. do. Merchant, Tumkur Do. Retired Assistant Commissioner, Tumkur Merchant, Turuvekere Landholder, Maddagiri	Tumkur Taluk. Tumkur Municipality. Tumkur District Board.
Merchant, Maddagiri Pleader, Maddagiri Shanbhogue, Maddagiri	Maddagiri Taluk.
Shanbhogue and Landholder, Koratagere	Koratagere (Sub-Taluk).
Landholder, Sira Do. Agriculturist, Sira	Sira Taluk.
Landholder and Advocate, Mysore Merchant, Pavagada Shanbhogue and Landholder, Chicknayakanhally Patel and Landholder, Chicknayakanhally	Pavagada Taluk. Chicknayakanhally Taluk.
Patel, Gubbi Patel, Kadaba Landholder, Kadaba Contractor, Gubbi	Gubbi Taluk.
Merchant, Tiptur Do.	Tiptur Taluk.
Shanbhogue and Landholder, Turuvekere	Turuvekere (Sub-Taluk).
Agriculturist, Kunigal Merchant, Kunigal Shanbhogue, Kunigal	Kunigal Taluk.

APPENDIX VII. **List of Village Munsiffs, 1915.**

Number	Taluk.	Village.	Name of Village Munsiff.	Occupation.
1	Tumkur	Kyatsandra	Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao	Retired Police Inspector.
2		Melekote	" Sibi Narasiah	Shanbhogue.
3		Bellavi	" Gotadike Anantha Rajappa	Merchant.
4	Maddagiri	Bijavara	" Muddarange Gowda	Patel.
5		Midigesi	" Doddahonne Gowda	Patel.
6		Kadegathur	" Srinivasiah	Patel.
7		Doddamalur	" Narase Gowda	Patel.
8		Mydava Hally	" Kade Gowda	Patel.
9		Chikkahalavatta	" Narase Gowda	Patel.
10	Koratagere Sub-Taluk	Koratagere	" Veerannadevaru	Land holder.
11		Holavanahally	" Narasimha Murthappa	Shanbhogue.
12	Sira	Magodu	" Channadevare Gowda	Patel.
13		Buktapatna	" Kalle Gowda	Patel.
14		Kuntegowdana Hally	" Ugra Gowda	Patel.
15		Tavarekere	" Doddarange Gowda	Patel.
16		Baragur	" Narasimha Gowda	Patel.
17	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk	Kanathur	" Hiranyappa	Patel.
18		Hulikal	" Nanje Gowda	Patel.

APPENDIX VIII.

List of Landholders in the Tumkur District paying an assessment of Rs. 500 and upwards.

Name of Taluk.	Name.	Assessment paid.
Maddagiri	Mr. Srinivasa Rao bin Venkata Rao, Kadagatur.	Rs. 927
	" Sivaramiah bin Venkatesaiya, Maddagiri.	922
Pavagada	" V. Raghava Char, Venkata-pura.	1,734
	" Srinivasa Rao bin Subba Rao, Chennakesava Pura.	715
	" Hanumantha Rao bin Bhimappa, Chennakesava Pura.	959
	" Puttegouda bin Nagegouda, Nagegoudanapalya.	534
Gubbi	" Ramakrishniah bin Suryanaranappa, Chelur.	546
	" Lakshminarasimhia, Alalaghatta.	509
	" Honnahalagegouda, Belavatha.	881
	" C. D. Ramaswamiah, Tumkur.	1,950
Kunigal	" Maddagiri Singalachar, Amritur.	926

Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name.	Merchant and Money-lender, Tumkur.	Occupation and Address.
Tumkur	Mr. Appanna Chetty	Do.	
	Karimani Chandrappa	Do.	
	" Kodandarama Chetty	Do.	
	" Gubbi Hutchayya	Do.	
	" Anantharajappa	Do.	Bellavi.
	" Gotadike Rajappa	Do.	
	" Gatti Channappa	Do.	
	" Lakshminarasappa	Do.	
	" Gowdesi Ramanna	Do.	Kodalapura.
	" Siddappa	Do.	Bijavara.
	" Chickamallegowda	Do.	Nerlatore.
	" Siddareddi	Do.	Gundagal.
	" Venkatarreddi	Do.	Itakadibhanhally.
	" Shanbhogue Kappanna	Do.	Hanumanthapura.
	" Huvadigara Venkatappa	Do.	Obalapura.
	" Yejaman Shankarappa	Do.	Koratagere.
	" Namaraja Setti	Do.	
	" Mohamed Abdulla Sanib	Do.	
	" Mohamed Yunus Khan	Do.	
	" Bindu Madhava Char	Do.	Sira.
	" Aralekunte Nanjappa	Do.	"
Maddagiri			
Koratagere (Sub-Taluk)			
Sira		Money lender	

Mr. Bhoganna	Merchant	Sira
" Kama Chetty	Merchant and Money lender	"
" Anjaneya Chetty	Merchant	Pavagada
" Kurubara Siddappa	Money lender	"
" Kesava Reddi	Do.	Sasalu
" Sasalu Chenna veerasetti	Merchant and Money lender	Godekere
" Siddaramiah	Do.	Sorlamavu
" Sorlamavu Siddagowda	Do.	Huliyar
" Anantha Setti	Do.	Kenkere
" Kenkera Veerabhadriah	Do.	Tiptur
" Kotturappa	Do.	
" Singri Nanjappa	Do.	
" Puttasami Chetty	Do.	
" Honnavalli Byrappa	Do.	
" Tadasar Venkataramiah	Do.	
" Hindisgere Dod Nanjappa	Do.	
" Veerasetti	Do.	Turuvekere
" Cheluvienagar	Do.	Mayasandra
" Makam Bhadriah	Merchant	Kunigal
" Turuvekere Thimmappa Setti	Do.	Amrutur
" Srinivasengar	Do.	
" Ramaswamiar	Do.	
" Handlagere Maregowda	Do.	Handlagere

APPENDIX X.

List of Co-operative Societies in the Tumkur District on 30th June 1914.

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Societies.			Date of Registration.	No. of Members on 30th June 1914.	Share Capital on 30th June 1914.	Deposits on 30th June 1914.	Total on 30th June 1914.	Reserve Fund on 30th June 1914.	Remarks.
		1	2	3							
1	Tumkur.										
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											

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13	Bellavi	Ltd.	5-8-13	262	7,232	68	7,575	11			
14	Naramangala	Unltd.	9-5-13	43	422	..	1,649	..			
15	Brahmasandra	"	12-6-13	68	799	..	5,791	..			
16	Herethotukere	"	Do.	88	279	..	2,001	..			
17	Vakkodi	"	14-6-13	38	316	..	385	..			
18	Annenahally	"	11-7-13	52	498	9	3,539	..			
19	Urakere	"	7-8-13	15	..	..	..	..			Work not started.
20	Kesthur	"	Do.	15	..	..	..	..			Do.
21	Tarur	"	10-9-13	30	698	3	729	..			
22	Chikkathotukere	"	13-4-14	15	..	..	..	..			
23	Sithakellu	"	24-4-14	69	435	..	495	..			
24	Maddagiri	Ltd.	9-10-09	295	5,072	3,466	9,769	18			
25	Kodaganahally	Unltd.	29-1-13	45	778	75	898	..			
26	Swavandanahally	"	2-9-13	20	454	..	471	..			
27	Tareyur	"	Do.	21	506	..	523	..			
28	Byala	"	Do.	44	843	2	878	..			
29	Kudlapura	"	Do.	62	1,704	125	1,887	..			
30	Maddagiri Federal Co-operative Banking Union	Ltd.	24-3-14	14	140	..	140	..			
31	Chiknayakanahally	Ltd.	9-4-09	266	7,280	850	8,256	277			
32	Handanakere	Unltd.	18-2-14	37	606	..	635	..			
33	Huliyer	Ltd.	1-4-14	10	140	..	140	..			
34	Mallagere	Unltd.	30-5-14	15	..	..	..	..			Work not started.
35	Ulagarahally	"	Do.	25	180	..	180	..			
36	Sira	Ltd.	6-8-06	440	26,112	1,560	28,326	2,413			
37	Kota Grain Bank	"	3-8-06	167	..	..	156	..			Grain Bank-Ragi 51 pallas, 84 Seers
38	Dodda Agrahara	Unltd.	22-11-11	77	1,148	..	1,193	103			
39	Bakkapattina	"	Do.	55	1,470	..	1,516	..			Paddy 8 pallas
40	Haldodderi	"	17-5-12	60	1,801	154	2,028	..			86 1/2 Seers Reserve
41	Halenahally	"	27-11-12	119	2,705	..	2,705	..			

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Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Societies.	Date of Registration.	No. of Members on 30th June, 1914.	Share capital on 30th June, 1914.	Deposits on 30th June, 1914.	Total on 30th June, 1914.	Reserve Fund on 30th June, 1914.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
43	Sira.	Baragur	Unltd.	155	3,635	66	3,701	163	
44		Madalur	"	77	1,126	25	3,207	20	
45		Kallimbella	"	77	1,143	35	1,231	..	
46		Sira Federal Co-operative B.U.	Ltd.	21	210	..	210	..	
47		Doddagula	Unltd.	32	557	4	561	21	
48	Gubbi.	Tavaregere	"	21	594	..	615	..	
49		Kadavere	"	31	691	..	691	..	
50		Kuntegondanahally	"	29	188	4	187	..	
51		Yelladabagi	"	13	1,430	..	2,430	..	*1,000 from Govt.
52		Tarur	"	49	550	..	598	..	
53	Gubbi.	Gubbi	Ltd.	110	4,177	137	4,309	173	
54		Mukanahallipatna	Unltd.	73	2,614	690	7,648	332	
55		Bidare	"	91	1,298	10	1,324	16	
56		Nittur	"	41	776	..	776	65	
57		Sampige	"	133	1,589	200	1,907	..	
58		Kadaba	Ltd.	105	1,667	207	1,984	..	
59		Dandiwasivara	Unltd.	75	1,271	24	1,353	..	
60		Kallur	"	19	77	..	93	..	

60	Tiptur	Ltd.	15-11-09	218	8,680	1,111	10,151	932	
61	Nonavinakere	"	Do.	115	1,351	..	1,351	..	
62	Goragondanahally	Unltd.	26-5-10	28	391	4	640	..	
63	Honnavalli	"	22-12-11	173	6,286	606	9,088	117	
64	Kibbanahally	"	1-6-12	71	931	10	1,736	..	
65	Eachanur	"	10-7-13	59	761	13	854	82	
66	Keregod	"	7-11-13	34	280	..	288	..	
67	Aralaguppe	"	8-1-14	15	..	..	..	..	Work not started
68	Pavagada	Ltd.	15-12-09	217	4,559	124	4,903	456	
69	Hoakote	"	24-7-11	210	3,253	155	3,552	186	
70	Channakesavapura	Unltd.	25-3-13	97	2,110	169	2,802	78	
71	Negalmadike	"	4-4-13	39	303	..	303	7	
72	Arasikere	"	16-5-13	46	164	..	170	..	
73	Guljandu	"	4-6-13	56	577	..	605	..	
74	Kondethimmanahally	"	10-7-13	31	266	..	266	..	
75	Gummaghatta	"	7-8-13	63	560	11	6,095	..	
76	Ponnasamudra	"	Do	29	147	..	147	..	
77	Mangalavada	"	Do	43	172	..	172	..	
78	Palavalli	"	14-8-13	48	650	..	687	..	
79	Kote Gudda	"	Do	21	344	..	354	..	
80	Vallur	"	10-9-13	65	1,500	..	1,558	..	
81	Thirumani	"	Do	79	1,091	..	1,166	..	
82	Kannamade	"	13-4-14	48	151	..	171	..	
83	Pavagada Federal Co-operative	Ltd.	8-6-14	10	120	..	120	..	Work not started
84	Banking Union	Unltd.	24-6-14	..	..	..	..	..	
85	Nilappanahally	"	Do	..	..	..	..	..	
86	Jajdu	"	23-3-07	438	11,800	13,587	26,674	905	
87	Kunigal	Ltd.	14-1-03	36	..	..	217	..	Under revival.
88	Halagonahally	Unltd.	23-4-10	96	..	..	..	..	
89	Kodinaly	"	13-1-11	149	23,368	1,195	6,712	53	
89	Herur	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Serial No.	Name of Taluk or Sub-Taluk.	Name of Societies.	Date of Registration.	No. of Members on 30th June, 1914.	Share capital on 30th June, 1914.	Deposits on 30th June, 1914.	Total on 30th June, 1914.	Reserve fund on 30th June, 1914.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
90	Kunigal	Amruthur Ltd.	16-9-11	136	5,688	1,016	7,069	150	
91		Huliyurdurga Unltd.	17-6-12	155	2,554	150	2,804	58	
92		Santemavathur "	4-4-13	47	478	60	828		
93		Nagesandra "	14-4-13	43	628	100	746		
94		Yediyur "	7-8-13	38	486	2	488		
95		Nittur "	12-11-13	39	160	25	185		
96		Yeliyur Do	7-8-14	32	374		374		
97		Yelagalavadi Do	7-8-14	19	68	12	74		
98		Ujani "	Do	16	66		76		
99		The Kunigal Federal Co-operative Banking Union Ltd.	2-5-14	11	185		218		
100	Koratagere	Kaggere Unltd.	30-5-14	13	28		28		
101		Jinnag ara "	Do	29	28		28		
102		Turuvkere Ltd.	7-5-09	211	7,027	1,754	12,935	961	
103		Mayasandra Unltd.	30-12-11	56	1,062		1,172		
104		Koratagere Ltd.	20-8-09	263	8,467	229	4,746	1,207	
105		Huikunte Unltd.	14-4-10	60	378		3,691	456	
106		Doddasaggere "	28-12-10	39	335		4,035		
107		Thumbadigollahalli "	11-2-11	73	814		1,853	205	
108		Ramapura "	6-3-12	70	439	103	639		
109		Dasaraballi "	29-1-13	60	1,042	10	2,588	86	

APPENDIX XI.

Schedule of rates of Toll at Toll-Gates.

(1) In Tumkur.

Serial No.	Description.	RATE.
		RS. A. P.
1	On every four-wheeled carriages with springs ..	0 4 0
2	" cart or jutka, if laden ..	0 2 0
3	" " " if unladen ..	0 1 0
4	" other vehicle with springs ..	0 2 0
5	" bicycle or tricycle ..	0 2 0

(2) Rates of Tolls levied at Nidasale.

No.	Description.	Rate.		
		R.	A.	P.
1	On every motor car ..	0	4	0
2	" motor tricycle or bicycle ..	0	2	0
3	" other vehicles of any description propelled by steam or other motor power ..	1	0	0
4	" four-wheeled carriage with passengers ...	0	6	0
5	" " " without passengers.	0	4	0
6	" two-wheeled carriage on springs other than jutka or ekka with passengers ..	0	4	0
7	" " " without passengers.	0	3	0
8	" ekka or jutka, laden ..	0	3	0
9	" " " unladen ..	0	2	0
10	" other vehicles with springs including tricycles and bicycles ..	0	1	0
11	" cart or other vehicle not on springs drawn by eight bullocks, buffaloes, horses, ponies, asses or mules, if laden ..	1	0	0
12	" " " if unladen ..	0	8	0
13	" cart or other vehicle not on springs drawn by six bullocks, buffaloes, horses, ponies, asses or mules, if laden ..	0	8	0
14	" " " if unladen ..	0	4	0
15	" cart or other vehicle not on springs drawn by four bullocks, buffaloes, horses, ponies, asses or mules, if laden ..	0	6	0
16	" " " if unladen ..	0	3	0
17	" cart or other vehicle not on springs drawn by two bullocks, buffaloes, horses, ponies, asses or mules if laden.	0	2	0
18	" " " if unladen ..	0	1	0
19	" cart or other vehicle not on springs drawn by a single bullock, buffalo, horse, pony, ass or mule, if laden ..	0	1	6
20	" " " if unladen ..	0	1	0
21	" buffalo or bullock per head, if laden ..	0	1	0
22	" " " if unladen ..	0	0	6
23	" elephant ..	0	8	0
24	" camel, if laden ..	0	4	0
25	" " if unladen ..	0	2	0
26	" horse, if laden or ridden ..	0	1	6
27	" horse, if unladen or led ..	0	0	9
28	" thattu or mule, if laden or ridden ..	0	0	9
29	" " " if unladen or led ..	0	0	6
30	" ass, if laden or ridden ..	0	0	6
31	" " if unladen or led ..	0	0	8
32	" sheep, goat or pig ..	0	0	1
33	" palanquin, dooly, palna or tonjon with two bearers ..	0	2	0
34	" " " with more than two bearers ..	0	4	0

APPENDIX XII.

List of Weekly Markets held in the Tumkur District.

Number.	Taluk.	Place or village.
1	Tumkur	Tumkur. Bellavi. Kyatsandra. Urdigere. Gulur. Hebbur. Sitkal. Kolala. Mavathur. Honnudike.
2	Maddagiri	Maddagiri.
3	Koratagere Sub-Taluk	Koratagere. Holavanahally. Rampur. Thitha. Saggere. Thovinkere.
4	Sira	Sira. Chickenhally. Patnaikanhally. Bukkapatna.
5	Pavagada	Pavagada. Hosakote.
6	Chikanayakanhally	Chikanayakanhally. Huliyar. Settikere.
7	Gubbi	Gubbi. Kadaba. Kallur. Sampige.

**List of Weekly Markets held in the Tumkur
District—contd.**

Number.	Taluk.	Place or village.
		Dandinasivara. Bidare. Mavinhally. Ohellur. Doddaguni. Muganayakankote.
8	Tiptur ..	Tiptur. Nonavinkere. Kibbanhally. Honnavalli.
9	Turuvekere Sub-Taluk ..	Turuvekere. Mayasandra.
10	Kunigal ..	Nidasale. Hutridurga. Kunigal. Nagasandra. Amrutur.

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