

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

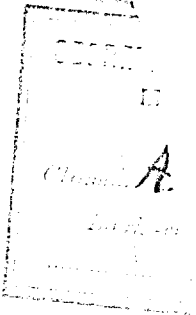
OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1305 (1895-96).



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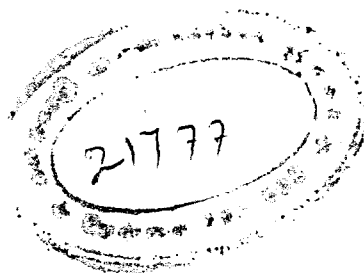
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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1305 (1895-96).

Number of Estates under management.—Including <i>Parlakimedi</i> , there were 54			estates under management on the 1st
District.	Estate.		July 1895. Of these, the eight estates
Vizagapatam	Siripuram.	...	noted on the margin left the Court's hands
	Meduru.	...	during the year in question, while the
	Ventrappagada.	...	<i>Kasimkota</i> estate in the Vizagapatam dis-
North Arcot	Pulicherla.	...	trict was newly taken up. There were
Madras	Kadakavinayakanallur.	...	thus 47 estates under management at the
	N. Rangasawmi	...	end of the year.
Trichinopoly	Aiyar's estate.	...	The property in the last mentioned
	Singam Aiyangar's	...	case had devolved on the minor proprietor
	estate.	...	on the death of his mother in 1892, but
Salem	Erumaipatti.	...	the Court of Wards did not at once assume control, as the minor's relatives had for
			some time previously been successfully conducting the duties of management: later on,
			however, family disputes arose, and for various reasons it was considered advisable,
			in the interests of the minor, to commit the estate to the charge of the Court; the
			* Government Order, No. 1189, Revenue, dated 24th March 1896.
			Government sanctioned this arrangement in * March 1896.

Out of the eight estates which left the Court's charge in the fasli under report, the owners of the marginally-noted five estates came of age during the year. The *Meduru* estate was handed over to the Receiver appointed by the District Court of Kistna in connection with a suit filed by the late ward's natural mother, claiming to succeed to the property in preference to his adoptive mother on the ground that the adoption was invalid. The *Ventrappagada* and *Erumaipatti* estates were handed over to the persons found by the Civil Courts to be entitled thereto.

The Court considered again during the year under report, the important question of the legality of retaining control over the whole or a portion of an estate, which is the co-parcenary property of an undivided Hindu family, after the eldest member of that family has attained his majority. This question had, in the year 1874, been submitted by the Court to the Government Pleader for opinion, and acting upon his advice such estates had, in some instances, been retained in the Court's charge in the interests of the younger members of the family, the property being handed over when the said

younger member or members attained majority. The usual practice was, however, to hand over the entire estate to the eldest ward, as soon as he ceased to be a minor, and the advice of counsel consulted in 1896 was to the effect that the Court is bound by law to adopt this course in all cases.

In this view, the Court at once decided upon the restoration of the Elagiri and Mailavaram estates to the eldest owners who had already attained their majority. But an injunction of a Civil Court restraining the Collector from so handing over the Mailavaram estate was obtained by the next friends of the younger members of that family in connection with a suit for partition: the question of appointing a Receiver is now pending before the Civil Courts of Kistna. The Collector, however, reports that the partition of the estate has been settled amicably and will soon be effected. The *Elagiri* estate was handed over to the elder ward after the close of the fasli-under report.

The two sons of the Parlákimedi ward have recently presented an application for possession of their share of the balance, which the ward inherited from his father: and the matter is now under the Court's consideration.

As in the previous year, figures regarding *Parlákimedi* are given only in statements I and IV, while *Vádimittá*, which continued in charge of the lessees till the close of the year under report, appears only in statements I and VI. No report was received from the Collector of Górávari in respect of the agency villages of the Pithápuram estate, the non-agency villages (forming the main estate) having been handed over on the 1st of October 1895 to the late Raja's adopted son, who had obtained a decree in the District Court in his favour in the succession suit. The High Court has since reversed on appeal the said decision of the District Court and has ordered that the entire estate shall at once be handed back to the minor son of the late Raja. The *Pithápuram* estate has thus come again under the control of the Court of Wards.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition rendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken under the Court's control:—

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority.

The *Parlukimédi* estate referred to in paragraph 1 *supra* being left out of account, there were 46 wards, of whom 43 were minors (two being females) and three were incapacitated by sex.

The *Chipurupalle* proprietrix having adopted a son under the will of her late husband, the management of the estate is now continued on behalf of the adopted boy under the sanction accorded in Government Order, No. 482, Revenue, dated 23rd July 1895. The *Kavalpara* Nethiyar's eldest son having died, the Court obtained the permission of Government to hold charge of the estate during the minority of the Nethiyar's second son—*vide* Government Order, No. 1144, Revenue, dated 20th March 1896.

4. *Season.*—The season was, on the whole, favourable for agricultural operations except in the marginally-noted estates, in the first three of which the crops were affected by excessive rains while in the other estates the rains were untimely or insufficient. In the three *Kistna* estates

and in *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate* (Tanjore) the crops were, in some places, seriously damaged by the rains of the north-east monsoon, while in *Marungapuri* (Trichinopoly) the dry cultivation was, to some extent, retarded by scanty rainfall at the commencement of the fasli. In *Kakangardi* (Salem) the season was favourable only for dry crops.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages of the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 606,971. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis, was acres 566,382 in fasli 1305 against acres 566,890 in the previous fasli, showing a decrease of 508 acres, which is the net result of an increase of 5,325 acres in seventeen estates and of a decrease of acres 5,833 in eleven others. The variations in individual estates are small, except in the following cases:—

Increase.								ACS.
Surangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	355
Sálúru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,822
Munagala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	580
Marungápurí	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,113
Shulagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	995
Decrease.								
Dhárakóta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,343
Pedda Kimedi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,978
Palayavanam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708

The variations in *Surangi*, *Dhárakóta* and *Pedda Kimedi* are not real, being due merely to changes in the tenure of certain villages from "ryotwari" to "rented" and *vice versa*. The increase in *Sálúru* was due to the inclusion this year of the area of certain villages which had formerly been under dispute. In *Munagala* the increase was due to the cultivation of certain lands left waste in the previous fasli, while in *Marungápurí* it was due, partly to that cause and partly to the excess brought out by the survey. The transfer of certain villages of the *Palayavanam* estate on mortgage with possession to the holders of certain decrees, accounts for the decrease in that estate. In *Shulagiri* the increase was partly due to fresh assignments and partly to change in the tenure of certain villages.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was acres 571,649 or 94.3 per cent. of the holdings as against acres 691,320 or 91.7 per cent. shown in the previous year's report. For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Dhárakóta*, *Bodogodo* and *Pedda Kimedi*

in *Ganjám* and in *Kurupám*, *Peda-Merangi*, *Sálúru* and *Kasimkóta* in *Vizag*, while the extent of holdings in *Palayampatti* not being known, the area actually rated has been shown under both the heads. Steps have been taken to open cultivation accounts in the *Vizagapatam* estates, and it is hoped that when the Proprietary V. Service Act is shortly brought into force, it will be possible to ensure the maintenance of accurate accounts of cultivation in such estates. The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *V. U. Ayyanna's*, *Karuvakurai* and *Maruthanthanallur* estates. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in eighteen estates and between 75 and 90 in thirteen others, while it was below 75 only in two estates, viz., *Mambarai* (70.0) and *Kavalpara* (70.5). There has been an appreciable improvement in *Mambarai*, the percentage having risen from 63.7 to 70.0.

The Court submits that the suggestions in paragraph 4 of Government Order, No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896, have been duly attended to in the case of *Palayavanam*. They cannot, however, be adopted in the case of *Mambarai*; the unoccupied area therein (about 2,950 acres) consists of rocky or sandy plains, which are leased out for grazing. The remainder of the estate is occupied and the tenants pay rent on their entire holdings, though they leave a portion uncultivated every year for grazing purposes.

As observed in previous reports, the extent left waste in *Kavalpara* consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 17,83,326, of which Rs. 15,007 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 17,68,319. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1304 and 1305:—

Fasli.		Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
		RS.	RS.	RS.
1304	.. .. .	16,12,203	23,114	15,89,089
1305	.. .. .	16,32,191	15,007	16,24,184

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the previous year, has been given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III, appended to the report, shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 9,26,738, of which Rs. 2,63,022 were collected and Rs. 1,81,556 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 4,92,160. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 13,239) as also items since found to be irrecoverable, Rs. 23,069, the net recoverable balance was Rs. 4,55,852 or 48.7 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report, against Rs. 7,40,407, or 32.1 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

In the seven estates noted in the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was nil, while in three others, it was practically so. In four estates it was below 10 per cent., while in nine others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In nine estates it was between 25 and 50. In the undermentioned twelve estates it exceeded 50 per cent:—

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount. RS.
Dhárakóta (Ganjám)	56.7	12,182
Belgam	79.5	14,854
Kurupám (Vizagapatam)	69.8	57,997
Kasimkóta	82.3	19,064
Telaprole (Kistna)	78.2	1,66,993
V. U. Ayyanna's estate (Bellary)	100.0	37
Karuvakurai	80.8	231
Maruthanthanallur	59.8	3,526
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	64.4	4,647
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Trichinopoly)	71.1	15,105
Elagiri (Salem)	57.9	1,105
Punnathur Kovilagam (Malabar)	...	...

more than half the amount outstanding in *Dhárakóta* is doubtful of recovery and is stated, have to be written off the accounts, after the reconciliation of the balance between the Huzur and Taluk accounts is effected. The Court has no information whether this was effected before the restoration of the estate to the ward on the 7th October last. The bulk of the remainder is covered by decrees, some of which are now under appeal, while steps for the execution of others have proved abortive. The heavy balance in *Belgam* is due to the peculiar position of affairs in that estate. The Court held charge for an adopted son whose title was challenged by other members of the family. This has resulted in protracted litigation, and an appeal relating to a portion of the estate is before the Privy Council; meanwhile, the adoption has been declared by the High Court to be invalid, and the Court of Wards now holds charge on behalf of the late zemindar's widow. This change has only recently been effected, and a material improvement may now be looked for. The large balance in *Kurupam* is reported to be due to the inefficiency of the manager and his subordinates, but steps have now been taken to replace these individuals by better men. The Collector has been requested to complete at an early date the investigation, already set on foot, regarding the irrecoverable arrears, and to report the result. Out of the amount outstanding in *Kasimbóta* (an estate taken under management during the fasli under report), Rs. 12,000 are said to be barred by lapse of time, and the Collector promises to enquire into the matter during the current fasli. Of the amount (Rs. 1,66,993) outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 1,10,603 are covered by decrees which are in various stages of execution; Rs. 13,209 are covered by bonds and have not yet fallen due and Rs. 24,752 are involved in litigation; steps are being taken to sue for the recovery of a sum of Rs. 11,168; Rs. 5,926 are said to be irrecoverable being due by a pauper defaulter; and the small balance of Rs. 1,178 is to be adjusted from Government, being water-tax erroneously collected. A copy of Court's Proceedings, No. 1280, dated 17th September 1896, embodying the Collector's special report on the subject will now be submitted to Government with reference to paragraph 3 of Government Order, No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896. The small balance of Rs. 37 outstanding in *V. U. Ayyanna's estate* is due by a poor ryot who has been allowed to pay it in three instalments. The amount shown against *Karuvakalai* is due by a judgment-debtor who has been evading arrest. The major portion of the balance in *Maruthanthanallur* is either involved in legal proceedings or is reported to be irrecoverable. The greater portion of the outstanding balance in *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate* is said to be due by lessees of the estate, who are not solvent. The remissness of the late manager in the matter of these leases and in other respects is stated to be now under enquiry; and the Collector has been requested to report the result at an early date. In *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* more than one-half of the outstanding balance is covered by legal proceedings and steps have been taken for the recovery of the remainder. The small balance in *Elagiri*, which has since left the Court's charge, was due by two judgment-debtors who were paupers. For the reasons stated in the last report, no impression can be made on the heavy arrears outstanding in *Punnathur*.

9. *Current collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rupees 17,63,442, of which Rs. 14,83,319 were collected and Rs. 268 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,79,855 at the end of the fasli. Subsequent collections and remissions, amounting together to Rs. 1,11,538, being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collector's reports was Rs. 1,68,317 or 9.5 per cent. of the total current demand, against 12, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year. The whole of the current demand was collected in the *Chidikada*, *Agali Basappa's*, *Timmaji Ammal's* and *Karuvakalai* estates. In fifteen estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in the others, it ranged between 5 and 20 per cent. and in four between 20 and 35 per cent. The undermentioned two estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

Estate.	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
Palayavanam	54.0	1,081
	49.7	6,926

For the recovery of the small amount of Rs. 1,081 outstanding in Palayavanam, processes are said to have since been issued. The Collector has offered no explanation for the short collections in *Punnathur* which are apparently due to the unfavourable character of the season.

10. *Financial Condition of Estates under Management.*—Statement IV, appended to the report, has been re-cast with reference to paragraph 8 of Government Order, No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896.

The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 29,60,959. Adding to this, Rs. 8,08,934 (the cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 37,69,893, of which Rs. 29,13,790 (including a sum of Rs. 2,66,794 invested in Government securities and Rs. 2,37,419 devoted to payment of debts) were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 8,56,103. Adding to this, the Government Securities of the nominal value of Rs. 45,76,900 held on behalf of certain estates and the value (Rs. 68,638) of grain on hand at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1896 was Rs. 55,01,641 showing a decrease of Rs. 3,15,797 as compared with the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 21,28,837 and Rs. 24,09,577, respectively, against Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

Total Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 29,60,959
Deduct—						Rs.	
Debts recovered	...	...	...	...	...	69,637	
Amounts borrowed	...	...	...	...	...	65,990	
Sale-proceeds of property	...	...	...	...	...	6,96,495	
Total deduction	...	...	...	...	...	8,32,122	
Net Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	21,28,837	
Total Charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,13,790
Deduct—						Rs.	
Debts repaid	...	...	...	...	...	2,37,419	
Amount invested in promissory notes	...	...	...	...	...	2,66,794	
Total deduction	...	...	...	...	...	5,04,213	
Net Charges	...	...	...	...	...	24,09,577	

11. *Utilization of Surplus Balances and Advances to Tenants.*—Parlakimedi being left out of account, the estates under management which, on the 30th June 1896, had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 13 of statement No. IV appended to the report) are shown below :—

Estate.	Amount.	Estate.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Dhárakóta	1,25,329	Agali Basappa's estate	39,323
Bodogodo	52,201	Timmajammal's estate	15,980
Surangi	25,719	Sithamalli	63,223
Pedda Kimedi	22,035	Maruthanthanallur	14,169
Chidikada	50,299	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	22,104
Appikonda	25,121	Marungapuri	73,932
Belgam	25,710	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	26,890
Kurupam	88,273	Minakshi Ayal's estate	14,048
Sáluru	12,353	Sáptúr	1,92,767
Peda-Merangi	16,220	Palayampatti	33,788
Kasimbóta	1,33,241	Ettiypuram	2,12,014
Lakkavaram	46,420	Shulagiri	16,879
Tangellamúdi	72,021	Elagiri	31,676
Mailavaram	33,915	Kakangarai	14,083
Telaprole	3,75,061	Kavalpara	1,22,310
Munagala	15,507		
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	13,581		

Of the estates noted above, *Surangi*, *Pedda Kimedi*, *Sáluru*, *Peda-Merangi*, *Tungel-mudi*, *Munagala*, *Minakshi Ayal's estate* and *Palayampatti* are all involved in debts.

while the legal position of *Belgam* as already pointed out in paragraph 8 *supra*, is peculiar. Of the other estates, *Dhárakóta* (since handed over) is for the most part adequately supplied with irrigation under the *Rushikulya* canal, but miscellaneous improvements to a certain tank, costing in all Rs. 5,000, were executed during the year. In *Bodogodo*, a large irrigation scheme proposed by the Deputy Collector of Goomsur is still under the consideration of the Executive Engineer. No competent Engineer can be obtained for examining a similar project in *Kurupam*. In *Appikonda*, which is more a mercantile than a landed estate, and in *Chidikadu*, the only available mode of investment for the present is the purchase of Government securities, there being no suitable opportunities for buying lands. The question of profitably utilising the surplus balance of *Kasimkota*, which was taken up during the fasli under report, will receive the Collector's attention in due course. Notwithstanding the Court's remarks in paragraph 11 of its Administration report for fasli 1304, the Collector of Gódvári has again failed to advert to the point in his Administration report relating to *Lakkavaram*: the Court has now called for a special report. In *Mailavaram* and *Teluprole*, the repair of irrigation works is the only course open for the present, in addition to investment in Government promissory notes. Enquiries are being made as to the investment of the surplus balances of the two small ryotwari estates in Bellary. The Collector of North Arcot promises to take steps to utilize the recently accrued surplus of *Timmajammal's estate*. In *Sithamalli*, *Maruthanthanallur*, *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate*, *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* and *Kakanyarai*, portions of the surplus were invested in Government promissory notes, pending the purchase of lands which will be effected when suitable opportunities offer. In *Marungapuri*, the survey of the estate has nearly been completed at a cost of Rs. 10,272; Rs. 11,000 will be spent on survey records and sub-division of fields. During the current fasli, Rupees 13,000 are to be spent on roads and Rs. 4,000 in sinking wells: meanwhile Government promissory notes will be purchased for a portion of the surplus. In *Chokkappa*, about Rs. 60,000 will probably be devoted to the purchase of a village in an adjoining Government taluk; the matter is now under negotiation. The remainder will be required to pay the mesne profits decreed to the plaintiff in the partition suit, now under appeal to the Privy Council. The *Ettiyapuram* estate in Tinnevely is very well-to-do, and the Court endeavoured during the year to purchase on behalf of its ward the whole of the *Gantamanayakkanur* zemindari which was put up to auction in pursuance of a decree of the High Court against the zemindar. The sale was, however, stopped by the auctioneer, in defiance of the terms of the sale notification, as soon as the decree amount had been realised, and the Court of Wards was only able to secure fifteen villages for the minor. For these, a sum of Rs. 8,50,000 was expended, and a valuable property has been added to the ward's inheritance. The balance now remaining is comparatively small. The estate does not afford much scope for irrigation and in regard to the conversion of the *Tharuvai* swamp—the only irrigation scheme of importance—the Chief Engineer has called for further information from the Superintending Engineer, VI Circle. The surplus in *Shulagiri* will be required to pay the debt due to Government and to meet the expenses at "Newington," Madras, where the minor is now under the tuition of the Court's European tutor. The purchase of the *Sammandhikuppam mitta*, sanctioned on behalf of *Elagiri*, was after all not completed, as the elder ward who had meanwhile attained his majority would not agree to the terms of the draft deed of conveyance. In *Kavalpara* about Rs. 17,000 more were spent on the construction of certain important buildings in the estate. The Collector has been requested to submit definite proposals in regard to this estate without further delay. His attention will be drawn to paragraph 11* of the Court's Administration report for fasli 1304.

* Page 6.

With reference to paragraph 4 of the Government of India Resolution communicated in Government Order, No. 591, Revenue, dated 13th August 1894, the Court submits that no advances appear to have been granted to tenants except in the marginally-noted ryotwari estates. Certain Collectors have not furnished information on the point. Orders have been issued to them to guard against such omissions in future.

Karuvakara.
Sithamalli.
Maruthanthanallur.
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.
N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.

12. *Percentage of Establishment Charges and Government Commission to Normal Receipts.*—Column 15 of Statement IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debts recovered, amounts borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances, &c., included in column 9 of enclosure I to the statement being left out of account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 13.3 against 11.5 in the previous year. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the under-mentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded fifteen:—

Estate.	District.	Percentage.
Appikonda	Vizagapatam	29.4
Kurupam	Do.	16.8
Munagala	Kistna	16.5
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	Bellary	18.0
Thumba	North Arcot	18.5
Palayavanam	Tanjore	30.8
Karuvakara	Do.	37.8
Sithamalli	Do.	34.4
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	Do.	20.4
Sáptúr	Madura	19.4
Palayampatti	Do.	19.5
Royakota	Salem	17.5
Punnathur Kovilagam	Malabar	19.4

As stated in previous reports, the following circumstances account for the high percentage in the case of the four estates noted in the margin. *Appikonda* is a small estate holding lands in scattered villages; all possible reductions in the establishment of *Kurupam* have already been effected. *V. U. Ayyanna's estate* is a very small property in which there is no establishment: and *Sáptúr* maintains a large forest establishment to conserve its forests, which do not yield an adequate revenue at present, and the District Forest-officer has been addressed by the Collector with a view to ensure an increase of revenue or a reduction of establishment. The Collector of Vizagapatam has recently effected a re-organization of his estates establishment, which has been increased in view to the direct charge of all estates being taken in hand by the Collector himself, instead of being entrusted, as before, to Divisional officers who are often lacking in experience. The establishment charges are assessed rateably on the various estates, but the Court of Wards work in Vizagapatam is heavy, and it has been found impossible, having due regard to efficiency, to reduce the head-quarter expenditure. The high percentages in *Munagala*, *Palayampatti* and *Royakota* have not been explained. In *Thumba*, *Palayavanam* and *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate*, it was due to short receipts in the fasli in question. As regards *Karuvakara* and *Sithamalli* the correct percentage would be 9.3 and 12.8, respectively; for, in both the estates, the grain receipts have not been taken in account, while in *Sithamalli* the amount of "establishment charges" taken for calculating the percentage includes also the entire cost of the estate establishment in the Tanjore Collectorate provisionally debited to this estate, pending adjustment at the close of the fasli. The high percentage in *Punnathur* was due mainly to the payment of arrears of Government commission and to the entertainment of a temporary establishment to take copies of certain old accounts.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 3,10,287, of which Rs. 1,77,386 or 57.2 per cent. was spent against Rs. 2,48,928 or 56.3 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below:—

	Fasli 1304. RS.	Fasli 1305. RS.
Irrigation works	1,41,741	83,894
Buildings	73,444	68,976
Communications	6,246	8,431
Total	2,21,411	1,61,301
Establishment	27,517	16,085
Grand Total	2,48,928	1,77,386

The expenditure on public works was 6.1 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 7.3 against 9.5 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in ten estates. The cases in which the amounts surrendered are sufficiently large to call for special remarks are noticed below :—

Estate.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	RS.	RS.	
N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	4,225	706	16.7
Marungapuri	12,746	4,945	38.8
Kavalpara	62,539	16,766	26.8

The short expenditure in N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate (since handed over) was due to the incompetency of the late manager who was finally compelled to resign his appointment. As regards Marungapuri, repairs to two irrigation works, for which a sum of Rs. 4,500 had been allotted, were not after all carried out in deference to the opinion of the Executive Engineer who thought the repairs unnecessary. The work done on the Nattam road, for which a sum of Rs. 1,500 had been proposed, was not paid for within the fasli pending scrutiny by the Local Fund Engineer. The short expenditure was also due to the non-commencement of certain irrigation works till late in the season owing to the presence of water in the tanks. In Kavalpara, work for Rs. 20,438 had been done within the fasli, but the amount was not disbursed before its close.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 6,79,853. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 16,577) or brought to account (Rs. 1,55,684), the total sum due as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 10,30,254), of which Rs. 76,421 were collected and Rs. 20,550 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 9,33,253 at the end of the year, distributed among 30 estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

Estate.	Amount.
	RS.
Appikonda	24,635
Kurupam	1,58,326
Peda Merangi	2,14,084
Kásimkóta	21,093
Telaprole	66,052
Munagala	38,568
Sithamalli	14,965
Palayampatti	1,01,033
Ettiyápuram	1,20,081
Thalavankottai	48,546
Punnathur-Kovilagam	27,355

Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Appikonda* has not yet fallen due. Nearly half the amount outstanding in *Kurupam* is due by Peda Merangi, another estate under the Court, and steps have already been taken to repay the debt; it is regretted that the collection of the other debts due to the estate has hitherto been neglected by the late Dewan of Jeypur and the estate Manager. These officers having been since replaced, the Court hopes for better results in the next Administration report. Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Peda Merangi* is covered by a decree, the execution of which has been ordered to be stayed, pending decision of an appeal to the Privy Council. Enquiry will be made into the debts due to *Kásimkóta* taken under management during the fasli in question. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 32,025, which are covered by bonds, have not yet fallen due according to the terms contained therein; Rs. 13,290 are covered by execution proceedings; a decree has been obtained from the local High Court for a sum of Rs. 17,094 and will shortly be executed: and steps are being taken to collect the remainder. The greater portion (Rs. 37,826) of the amount appearing against *Munagala* is due by one Mallam Papanna of the Nizam's Dominions and the matter is now under litigation before the Nizam's Courts. The debts in the *Sithamalli* estate are well secured and

the Court has, in the interests of its ward, allowed the continuance of the present arrangements. Almost the whole of the amount in *Palayampatti* is due by the Rajah of Ramnad and his brother. In *Ettiyápuram*, Rs. 35,615 are covered by mortgage bonds with possession; while the instalments fixed in the case of Rs. 35,530 have not yet fallen due; Rs. 19,942 are covered by decrees which are being executed, and debts amounting to Rs. 17,520 which have been secured by hypothecation bonds, have been allowed to be outstanding as they carry a high rate of interest which is being punctually paid: the remainder will be collected in due course. In *Thalavankottai*, Rs. 24,821 are due by the Mittahdar of Panayur, who is negotiating a sale of his mitta in order to repay the amount; a sum of Rs. 23,562 will be recovered in three half-yearly instalments according to the terms of the decree of the Tinnevely Sub-Court. As stated in the previous report, almost the whole of the amount shown against *Punnathur* is due by the female branch of the estate to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 16,77,209. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,22,996), those newly brought to account (Rs. 66,557) and the interest that accrued during the year (Rupees 1,77,542), the total amounted to Rs. 20,44,304, of which Rs. 3,05,665 were repaid and Rs. 9,781 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 17,28,858, due by 18 estates. The debts outstanding at the close of the fasli were large in the undermentioned estates :—

Estates.	Amounts.
	RS.
* Surangi	93,234
* Peda Kimedi	1,50,757
Sáluru	6,12,400
Peda Merangi	88,345
* Tangellamudi	1,17,022
* Palayavanam	1,99,893
* Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	68,686
* Minakshi Ayal's estate	20,711
Palayampatti	1,98,202
Anavaradam Pillai's estate	13,991
* Royakota	25,917
Ankusagiri	19,437
* Punnathur-Kovilagam	94,299

In the matter of the repayment of the amounts due by the estates marked with an asterisk, the Court has nothing to add to what was stated in paragraph 15 of the previous year's report. The loan of Rs. 1,35,000 recently taken from the Maharajah of Jeypore on behalf of the *Sáluru* estate bears interest at 6 per cent. per annum and cannot, under the terms of the bond, be repaid before A.D. 1905. Since the close of the fasli, a portion of this estate has been sold in view to the liquidation of the Bobbili Rajah's debt of Rs. 4,70,000, which bears a high rate of interest. Similar action has been ordered to be taken in the case of the late *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate also. The debt due by the *Peda Merangi* estate will be discharged as funds accrue. A consolidated loan at a lower rate of interest has recently been obtained on behalf of the *Palayampatti* estate. The greater portion (Rs. 10,430) of the debt due by *Anavaradam Pillai's* estate is covered by the mortgage of lands with possession and the estate is not financially in a position to redeem the mortgage. In *Ankusagiri* (Berikai) nearly one-half has not yet fallen due, and the question of adjusting the remainder is receiving attention.

16. *Education of wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 60 wards shown in the list, 54 were males and 6 females.

The marginally-noted three wards were educated at *Newington* (Madras) under Dhárakóta. | Sáptúr. | Ettiyápuram. the Court's European tutor (Mr. H. R. N. Ellison).

Towards the close of the fasli, the *Dhárakóta* minor returned to the district and was instructed in revenue law and accounts and details of estate management by a tutor specially appointed for the purpose: he assumed charge of his estate in October

1896, and it is encouraging to note that, in the opinion of the Collector, the late ward possesses "excellent manners and a good deal of sturdy common sense." The other two minors were again examined by Mr. Stone, shortly after the close of the year fasli, and the Court is glad to state that on this occasion the Examiner was able to make the latter satisfactory report of their progress. A third examination was held at the close of the year 1896 with satisfactory results, but this matter will be dealt with in the report for the current fasli. The *Tangellamudi* minor, who is also the only son of the present holder of Venkatagiri, has, at the request and expense of the Rajah, since been taken to Newington. The *Kásinkóta*, *Shulagiri* and *Thalarankottai* wards, who were not satisfactory progress in the district, have since joined the Newington establishment. There were thus six minors at Newington at the end of the year.

Mr. Ellison's term of office expired in August 1896, and the Court then secured the services of Mr. Cameron Morrison for the post of tutor and guardian to the minors at Newington. Mr. Morrison is a graduate of the St. Andrews University, where he gained first-class honours in the two Departments of Classics and Mental Philosophy. Mr. Morrison afterwards won the Bruce scholarship at Edinburgh, and subsequently graduated in Law at that University. He gained the Vans Dunlop scholarship in Political Economy and Mercantile Law. Mr. Morrison had afterwards taken up the post of Lecturer at the Glasgow University and had also had considerable experience in the work of tuition in other ways, having successfully coached three candidates for the Indian Civil Service. Mr. Morrison was strongly recommended to the Court by the Hon'ble and Rev. Dr. Miller, who was at that time in Scotland, and the Court gladly availed itself of the opportunity, afforded by Mr. Ellison's departure, to replace him at Newington by a tutor carrying such exceptionally high testimonials. The number of boys entrusted to his charge is now larger than in any previous year. The progress which is already apparent in their education is a detail of the current fasli year and will be dealt with in the next annual report. The *Bodogodo*, *Surangi* and *Pedda Kimedi* minors are at Chatrapur under their special tutor, Mr. B. C. the Madras Educational Department. The *Bodogodo* boy, who is intelligent and attentive, is said to have made good progress for his age, while the *Surangi* minor did fairly well in spite of his illness. The *Pedda Kimedi* ward was slowly improving under the new tutor. The *Surangi* ward was recently at Madras under medical treatment for about three months and arrangements were made to instruct him there in revenue matters. The *eldest ward of Appikonda* continued to learn his mercantile business in the district. The *Kurupam* minor made very good progress, as usual, under Mr. Moss. The *Saluru* minor joined the Lutheran Mission School at his native place: the previous consent of his mother was obtained for this arrangement, which the Collector ascertained to be the best that could be made, considering the impoverished condition of the estate. The *elder Elagiri* ward, who was under the Court's European tutor at Madras, returned to the district in July 1895, and was instructed in revenue law and accounts as also in the details of estate management. The *elder ward of N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate, appeared for the M.A. Degree (in English) and the F.L. examination of the local University, but failed in both. He was instructed in revenue law and the details of estate management. The minor also attended the Survey office at Madras and with the permission of the Superintendent, Revenue Survey, received instruction in survey matters.

The wards of *Telaprole*, *Thumba*, *Palayampatti* and *Ankusagiri* were studying under private tutors. Of the rest, 9 were reading in Upper Secondary and 26 in Lower Secondary or Primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these boys are said to have been satisfactory except in the case of the *Peda Merangi*, *Lakkavaram*, *Mailavaram*, *Edamanal* and *B. Chockalingam Pillai's* estate boys. The *Lakkavaram* ward, who thrice failed in the Matriculation examination, and who is to take charge of his estate in April 1897, has been withdrawn from school and is now being instructed in revenue matters. The progress of the *Mailavaram* boys was not satisfactory, partly owing to illness and partly to irregular attendance, due apparently to disputes in the family. The estate will soon pass out of the Court's charge. In regard to the other minors named above, the Court notes that the matter has attracted the attention of the Collectors concerned and that they have taken the necessary steps to effect an improvement.

Dhárakóta.
Surangi.
Lakkavaram.

N. Duraiswami Aiyar's
estate.
Elagiri.

As stated above, the marginally-noted minors received instruction in revenue law and accounts and were taught the details of the management of their estates.

Of the female wards, *Timmajammal* continued to live with her husband Tarikeri, and her education has practically come to an end. She has lately given birth to a daughter. The daughter of the late *Ayyanna* passed her annual examination creditably and now continues her studies in the Board Primary School, Hospet. The other female wards (the sisters of the *Telaprole* and *Thumba* minors and the daughter of the late *Minakshi Ayal*) made good progress under their respective tutors.

17. *Suits*.—The "printed records" relating to the *Chidikada* Privy Council appeal were recently submitted to Government in view to steps being taken to oppose it on behalf of the Court's ward. Similar papers in regard to the *Saptur* Privy Council appeal are under preparation. The records of the *Ungarada* Privy Council appeal were forwarded to the late *Siripuram* ward for the necessary action. As stated in the previous report, the *Boyyanagudem* estate has been decreed in favour of the *Lakkavaram* ward and possession thereof has been obtained. The appeal filed in the High Court in regard to the *Tangellamudi* estate is still pending, but the suit properties have been ordered to be handed over to the plaintiff (*Sri Raja Papamma Row*) on her furnishing security for mesne profits. As stated in paragraph 1 *supra* the *Pithápuram* appeal has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the Court's ward who has been declared to be the owner of the estates, left by the late *Raja*, on the strength of his wills. The *Belgam zemindari's* appeal to the Privy Council is still pending; the High Court has since confirmed the District Court's decree, which declared the late zemindar's will to be not genuine, and the adoption made under it to be invalid in consequence; and the Government has recently committed the *Rani* to the care of the Court of Wards. The suit for the *Belgam* (Original Suit No. 38 of 1894) and the two *Munagala* adoption suits referred to in the previous report are still pending. An appeal has been filed in the High Court by *S. Gopal Raju*, whose claim for the *Surangi* estate was dismissed by the District Court of *Ganjám*.

18. *Religious and Charitable Institutions attached to Estates*.—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks*.—To facilitate the introduction of the survey areas, it has been found necessary to make a fieldwar (cadastral) survey of the *Telaprole* estate and the question in regard to this estate and to *Saptur* in the *Madura* district is now before the Court of Wards. A set of rules for the working of the *Saptur* forests is now under the consideration of Government. The forests of the *Shulagiri* estate are reported to be in good condition. The necessary orders appear to have been issued to the Manager for conserving the forests of the *Royakota* estate. In *Marungápur*, *Ettiapuram*, *Shulagiri*, *Elagiri*, *Royakota* and *Ankusagiri* (*Berikai*) the village accounts are reported to have been maintained according to the manual with slight modifications to suit local requirements. No very marked improvement can, however, be looked for in the matter of these accounts until the introduction into the various estates of the *Proprietary Estates Village Service Act* (II of 1894). The village servants will then be brought under proper control.

APPENDIX A.

No I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1205 (1895-96).

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APPENDIX A.]

14

[STATEMENT No. I.]

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830 ..	Male	Imbecility	ys. m. 65 11	ys. m. d. 66 3 0	7th Oct. 1896.
	Dhārākōta*	.. 149, .. 6th Feb. 1885 ..	Do.	Minority	11 5	20 8 23	15th Mar. 1906.
	Bodogōda	.. 1026, .. 11th Sept. ..	Do.	Do.	10 9	11 3 16	4th Jan. 1897.
	Surangi*	.. 366, .. 15th April 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	4 3	20 5 26	1st June 1898.
	Pedda Kimedi	.. 810, .. 4th Aug. ..	Do.	Do.	3 11	19 1 0	.....
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	.. 2930, .. 25th Sept. 1877 ..	Female	Sex	18 9	56 6 28	.....
	Chipurupalle	.. 510, .. 13 h May 1882 ..	Male	Minority	14 2	9 2 14	16th Apr. 1908.
	Appikonda	.. 482, .. 23rd July 1895 ..	Do.	Do.	10 2	19 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	.. 337, .. 12th May 1886 ..	Do.	Do.	7 4	20 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupim	.. 191, .. 14th Mar. 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	5 4	18 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
	Sālaru	.. 639, .. 16th July 1891 ..	Do.	Do.	1 8	11 1 22	22nd May 1906.
	Peda Merangi	.. 123, .. 19th Feb. ..	Do.	Do.	1 6	13 10 23	8th Aug. 1903.
	Kasimkota	.. 733, .. 19th Oct. 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	0 2	13 7 9	22nd Oct. 1903.
Gōdāvari	Lakkavaram	.. 1189, .. 24th Mar. 1896 ..	Do.	Do.	16 7	20 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamōdi	.. 834, .. 15th Oct. 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	6 9	16 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithāpuram	.. 678, .. 19th Aug. 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	5 10	10 8 26	5th .. 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	.. 902, .. 15th Sept. 1887 ..	Do.	Do.	8 8	22 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Telaprole	.. 347, .. 19th May 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	6 0	6 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	.. 651, .. 19th July 1893 ..	Do.	Do.	2 11	17 1 11	19th May 1900.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate..	.. 699, .. 13th Aug. 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	6 8	10 8 0	1st Nov. 1906.
	Agali Basappa's do. ..	.. 1262, .. 16th Dec. 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	3 5	14 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate ..	.. 299, .. 10th Mar. 1885 ..	Female	Do.	11 4	17 3 20	11th .. 1900.
	Thumba	.. 816, .. 13th Sept. 1893 ..	Do.	Do.	2 10	7 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Palayavanam	.. 485, .. 16th May 1887 ..	Male	Do.	9 1	13 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanai	.. 809, .. 21st Nov. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	7 7	16 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvakalai	.. 637, .. 27th July 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	6 10	10 10 5	16th .. 1906.
	Sithamalli	.. 1170, .. 9th Dec. 1891 ..	Do.	Do.	4 5	14 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	.. 621, .. 17th June 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	4 0	11 2 15	16th .. 1906.
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate.	.. 392, .. 5th June 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	2 0	7 10 24	6th Aug. 1909.

* Since hand

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during w the Estates have been under management for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wares.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate.†	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880 ..	Male	Minority	ys. m. 15 4	ys. m. d. 20 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungāpuri	.. 163, .. 22nd Feb. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	8 3	11 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	.. 734, .. 15th Sept. 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	5 9	15 10 0	31st Aug. 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate ..	.. 1030, .. 30th Oct. 1891 ..	Female	Do.	4 8	13 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sāptūr	.. 5, .. 5th Jan. 1886 ..	Male	Do.	10 6	14 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Mambarai	.. 61, .. 19th .. 1885 ..	Do.	Do.	7 5	16 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
	Palayampatti	.. 18, .. 15th .. 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	1 9	8 5 23	7th Jan. 1909.
Tinnevely	Vādimittā*	.. 705, .. 1st Oct. 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	16 9	17 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	.. 2183, .. 17th Nov. 1879 ..	Do.	Do.	6 5	18 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiypuram	.. 2680, .. 4th May 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	6 0	17 6 1	30th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	.. 487, .. 23rd June 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	4 10	19 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Shulagiri	.. 677, .. 27th July 1891 ..	Do.	Do.	13 11	14 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri†	.. 788, .. 28th July 1882 ..	Do.	Do.	9 1	21 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakōta	.. 539, .. 2nd June 1887 ..	Do.	Do.	3 11	13 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	.. 988, .. 5th Dec. 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	3 7	15 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai) ..	.. 708, .. 11th July 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	2 4	6 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	.. 93, .. 4th Feb. 1894 ..	Female	Sex	23 11	30 2 5	13th Aug. 1910 ‡
	Punnathur Kovilagam ..	.. 1187, .. 9th Aug. 1872 ..	Do.	Do.	4 2	42 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. §
	.....	.. 599, .. 21st June 1887 ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.. 1144, .. 20th Mar. 1896 ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.. 375, .. 20th April 1892 ..	Do.	Do. .. .. .	.....	.....	.....

* The ward is since dead.

† Since handed over.

‡ This is the date on which the ward's eldest son will attain his majority.

§ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

APPENDIX A.]

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[STATEMENT No. I.]

APPENDIX B.

No. II-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the Estates under the manag Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

APPENDIX B.]

16

[STATEMENT No. II-A.]

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1304.			Fasli		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjām	Parlakinedi	111	15	16	46	188	11,830	11,830	100.0	10,487	10,487	100.0
	Dhārākōta	98	193	4	18	314	7,678	7,678	100.0	7,599	7,599	100.0
	Bodogodo	88	15	3	12	118	3,873	3,873	100.0	4,228	4,214	99.7
	Sarangi	120	28	..	108	256	18,018	18,018	100.0	14,940	14,940	100.0
	Pedda Kinedi	5	..	..	..	5	2,199	2,169	98.6	2,199	2,115	97.5
	Chidikada	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,427	96.5	2,515	2,377	94.6
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	302	298	98.7	302	296	98.0
	Appikonda	24	..	..	2	26	3,985	3,913	98.2	3,985	3,916	98.3
Vizagapatam	Belgam	51	151	..	52	254	7,035	7,035	100.0	6,891	6,891	100.0
	Kurupām	90	30	..	60	180	16,365	16,365	100.0	18,187	18,187	100.0
	Sālūru	10	30	..	16	56	1,849	1,849	100.0	1,849	1,849	100.0
	Peda Merangi	34	..	..	1	35	..	..	..	21,456	21,456	100.0
	Kusimkota	1	..	6	..	8	2,204	1,978	89.7	2,206	1,958	88.8
	Lakkavaram	6	..	..	..	6	5,006	3,748	74.9	5,044	4,474	88.7
Gōlāvāri	Tangellamūdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pitbāpuram	14	1	..	1	16	9,765	7,692	78.8	9,816	7,731	78.8
	Mailavarani	35	5	..	18	58	26,648	22,457	84.3	26,496	22,696	86.8
Kistna	Tolaprole	28	10	..	3	41	23,212	21,443	92.4	23,792	21,895	92.0
	Munagala	..	..	..	..	..	54	52	96.3	61	61	100.0
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	173	170	98.3	179	176	98.3
Bellary	Agali Basappa's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	1,817	1,817	100.0	1,942	1,912	98.5
	Timmajammal's Estate	10	..	..	..	10	528	398	75.4	545	384	70.0
	Thumla	..	..	..	10	11	1,571	1,052	66.8	866	697	80.4
	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	1,296	1,230	94.9	1,296	1,330	94.9
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	189	189	100.0	189	189	100.0
Tanjore	Karavalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	291	281	96.5	291	283	97.2
	Sithumalli	..	..	..	..	..	638	633	99.2	638	638	100.0
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	927	825	89.0	899	722	81.2
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,294	3,665	85.4	4,294	3,694	86.0
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	78	..	..	22	100	36,340	33,873	93.2	37,453	35,693	95.3
	Marungapuri	11	..	..	1	12	890	881	99.0	892	881	98.8
Trichinopoly	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	280	272	97.1	280	266	95.0
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1304.			Fasli 1305.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Madura	Sāptār	17	..	..	..	17	21,888	17,660	80.7	21,934	18,890	86.1
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,197	2,672	63.7	4,274	2,992	70.0
	Palayampatti	24	..	..	12	36	18,203	18,203	100.0	18,418	18,418	100.0
	Vādimitā	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	206	181	87.9	206	187	90.8
	Thalavankottai	9	..	2	3	14	270,932	264,159	97.5	270,728	265,601	98.1
	Shulagiri	63	27	..	49	139	6,361	4,834	76.0	6,356	5,299	83.4
Salem	Elagiri	12	1	..	..	13	9,142	7,560	82.7	10,137	8,363	82.5
	Royakota	29	5	..	2	36	7,935	7,873	99.2	7,876	7,395	93.9
	Kakangarai	4	..	..	..	4	2,404	2,282	94.9	2,435	2,299	94.4
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	81	47	..	42	170	2,504	2,485	99.2	2,508	2,500	99.7
	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	13,919	12,801	91.9	13,990	11,752	84.0
Malabar	Punmathur Kovilagam	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70.5	16,627	11,716	70.5
	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84.3	19,000	16,000	84.3
	Total	1,396	581	32	539	2,548	685,093	546,537	93.4	606,256	571,649	94.3

APPENDIX B.]

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[STATEMENT No. II-A.]

APPENDIX C.

II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjām ..	Parlakimedi	3,542	8,393	6,945	46,958	10,487	55,351	40,750	96,101	3,053	3,112	..
	Dhārākōta	3,211	3,659	4,388	18,040	7,599	21,639	8,700	30,339	651	1,576	..
	Bodogodo	1,533	3,572	2,695	18,761	4,228	22,983	6,130	28,463	1,823	1,904	..
	Surangi	3,038	11,120	11,902	62,111	14,940	73,231	22,654	95,885	9,526	7,360	..
	Polda Kimeri	810	2,423	1,389	14,572	2,199	16,995	..	16,995	206	686	..
	Chidikada	2,337	6,435	178	299	2,515	6,734	..	6,734	105	224	36
	Chipurupallo	247	913	55	363	302	1,276	..	1,276	..	147	..
Vizagapatam ..	Appikonda	778	1,355	3,207	32,576	3,985	33,931	..	33,931	2,449	1,845	..
	Belga	1,780	..	5,111	..	6,891	49,277	11,366	60,643	7,542	3,018	..
	Kurupām	9,031	..	9,156	..	18,187	91,646	8,353	99,999	11,582	6,946	..
	Sālaru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gōdāvari ..	Peda Merangi	659	..	1,190	..	1,849	9,895	1,236	11,131	2,182	526	..
	Kasimōkta	7,923	..	13,534	..	21,450	76,710	501	77,211	4,492	2,941	..
	Lakkavarun	394	879	1,329	7,247	(a) 1,723	8,126	10,045	18,171	105	779	5,035
	Tangellamfidi	1,676	2,818	2,772	18,352	(a) 4,448	21,170	3,555	24,725	886	820	24
Kistna ..	Pithāpuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mailavaram	8,511	8,566	1,305	4,317	9,816	12,883	5,654	18,537	..	549	826
	Telaprole	15,987	32,570	10,509	50,504	26,496	83,074	871	83,945	10,157	2,819	894
Bellary ..	Munagala	19,646	16,189	2,070	13,367	(b) 21,716	29,556	12,335	41,891	171	1,813	3,878
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	41	..	61	..	947	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	Agali Basappa's estate	108	..	73	..	179	..	2,866	2,866	..	..	..
	Timmajummal's estate	1,770	..	172	..	1,942	4,977	..	4,977	290	239	..
	Thunba	270	602	235	2,453	505	3,055	..	3,055	611	224	360
Tanjore ..	Paluyavanam	517	645	180	..	(c) 697	1,287	..	1,287	243	84	..
	Edamanal	432	..	864	..	1,296	..	14,934	14,934	..	..	114
	Karuvalakarai	42	..	147	..	189	..	3,488	3,488	..	..	2
	Sithamalli	12	..	279	..	291	..	4,308	4,308	..	..	5
	Maruthanthanallur	42	..	596	..	638	..	9,007	9,007	..	..	185
Trichinopoly ..	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	160	..	729	..	889	..	8,554	8,554	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	3,231	..	1,063	..	4,294	..	31,988	31,988	..	2	..
	Marungapuri	30,809	35,824	6,644	17,506	37,453	53,324	..	53,324	99	1,791	953
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	90	..	802	..	892	..	18,720	18,720	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	61	..	216	..	280	..	3,541	3,541	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between column 7 of this statement and column 11 of statement No. II-A:—
 (a) The figure in this statement excludes the area under the sharing system.
 (b) The figure in this statement excludes the area of the lands and of subsequent inams.
 (c) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madura ..	Sáptár	20,242	23,455	1,692	20,522	21,934	43,977	..	43,977	2	1,126	2,944
	Mambarai	3,646	3,355	628	2,102	4,274	5,457	171	5,628	..	189	..
	Palayampatti ..	15,907	23,327	2,511	1,996	18,418	25,323	30,545	55,868	..	1,332	128
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	47	..	159	..	206	..	2,398	2,398	..	..	..
	Ettiappuram ..	265,490	2,53,512	5,236	27,329	270,728	2,80,841	6,500	2,87,341	1,022	10,603	4,819
	Thalavankottai ..	5,150	3,951	1,206	6,875	6,356	10,826	..	10,826	..	464	1,639
	Shulagiri	9,346	10,425	791	4,104	10,137	14,529	2,163	16,692	4,127	685	19
	Elagiri	6,955	9,707	921	5,616	7,876	15,323	147	15,470	126	506	148
Salem ..	Royakota	2,318	2,577	117	539	2,435	3,116	1,606	4,722	67	159	..
	Kakangarai	2,198	1,503	310	1,196	2,508	2,699	..	2,699	7	85	9
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai) ..	13,127	15,977	863	4,412	13,990	20,389	2,813	23,202	2,366	1,215	..
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,048	26,048	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilagam	15,600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	10,102	10,102	..	..	..
	Total ..	491,216	4,83,752	111,716	3,82,753	602,932	10,99,010	3,12,996	14,12,006	64,688	55,769	22,074

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous— <i>cont.</i>		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remissions.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1304.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Madura ..	Sáptár	12,435	16,507	60,484	1,056	59,428	57,883	+ 1,545	Due to better management.
	Mambarai	263	452	6,080	622	5,458	5,412	+ 46	
	Palayampatti ..	890	2,350	58,218	..	58,218	52,208	+ 6,010	
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not explained by the Collector.
Tinnevelly ..	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	268	268	2,666	78	2,588	5,185	- 2,597	
	Ettiappuram ..	76,580	93,624	3,80,965	2,882	3,78,083	3,68,149	+ 9,934	
	Thalavankottai ..	524	2,627	13,453	..	13,453	5,006	+ 8,447	Due to favorable season.
	Shulagiri	3,052	7,883	24,575	1,084	23,491	23,878	- 387	
	Elagiri	6,307	7,087	22,557	883	21,674	20,030	+ 1,644	
Salem ..	Royakota	1,013	1,239	5,961	85	5,876	5,529	+ 347	Due mainly to keen competition at the sale of the leases of home-farm lands.
	Kakangarai	2,071	2,172	4,871	42	4,829	4,909	- 80	
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai) ..	4,890	8,471	31,673	2,068	29,605	30,614	- 1,009	
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	6,080	6,089	32,137	..	32,137	29,137	+ 3,000	Due to decrease this year in the rent of home-farm lands and to erroneous inclusion of quit-rent twice in the previous year's demand.
	Punnathur Kovilagam	3,825	3,825	13,927	..	13,927	18,342	- 4,415	
	Total ..	2,28,789	3,71,320	17,83,326	15,007	17,68,319	..	..	

APPENDIX D.

No. III.—STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Arrears.</i>									
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	(a) 21,500	5,735	3,583	12,182	..	..	12,182	56.7
	Dhārākōta	(a) 6,749	1,470	2,975	2,304	84	..	2,220	32.9
	Bodogodo	(a) 7,899	1,131	293	3,475	137	..	3,338	42.3
	Surangi	(a) 14,296	8,098	4,862	1,336	400	..	936	6.5
	Pedda Kimedi	1,027	1,027	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chidikada	1,606	788	435	383	45	..	338	21.0
	Chipurupalle	1,481	1,180	292	9	9	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	Appikonda	(a) 18,679	2,565	488	15,616	762	..	14,854	79.5
	Belgam	(b) 83,103	20,538	4,277	58,288	291	..	57,997	69.8
	Kurupām	(c) 20,676	7,811	2,300	10,565	370	1,405	8,790	42.5
	Sālūru	(d) 1,067	468	95	504	..	..	504	47.2
	Peda Merangi	23,162	2,152	..	21,010	1,946	..	19,064	82.3
	Kasimkota	4,476	3,064	61	1,351	222	..	1,129	25.2
Gōdāvari	Lakkavaram	6,021	5,268	203	550	154	3	393	6.5
	Tangellamudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pithāpuram	1,021	526	262	233	..	..	233	22.8
Kistna	Mailavaram	(e) 2,13,584	23,983	15,865	1,73,736	1,690	5,053	1,66,993	78.2
	Telaprole	(a) 25,090	6,373	14,079	4,038	27	81	3,930	15.7
	Munagala	37	..	..	37	..	..	37	100.0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	(a) 1,584	524	678	382	..	..	382	24.1
	Palayavanam	2,035	657	30	1,348	501	..	847	41.6
	Edamanal	5,665	5,643	..	22	..	..	22	0.4
	Karuvakuram	286	55	..	231	..	..	231	80.8
Tanjore	Sithamalli	1,662	436	1,225	1	1	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	(f) 5,893	1,018	833	4,042	516	..	3,526	59.8
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	7,214	2,552	..	4,662	15	..	4,647	64.4
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	16,936	9,574	1,408	5,954	1,253	..	4,701	27.8
Trichinopoly	Marungapuri	27,823	26,708	582	533	23	..	510	1.8
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(a) 21,233	5,449	236	15,548	413	..	15,105	71.1
	Minakshi Aiyal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sāptir	8,757	6,620	734	1,393	58	46	1,289	14.7
Madura	Mambarai	601	556	16	30	27	..	3	..
	Palayampatti	39,843	30,016	392	9,435	506	..	8,929	22.4
	Vādumittā	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(g) 4,786	403	8	4,375	..	4,375	1,05,713	35.6
Tinnevely	Ettyāpuram	2,97,276	56,019	1,20,786	1,20,471	2,744	12,014	..	..
	Thalavankottai	(h) 5,803	5,764	..	39	..	..	39	0.7

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement, and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1304. (a) This is the correct figure. (b) This figure includes the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and transferred from statement A and the mesne profits of lands recently decreed to the estate. (c) This figure includes arrears newly brought to account. (d) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain. (e) This figure includes interest on arrears and costs, &c., decreed in rent suits. (f) Fluctuation in the value of grain. (g) Partly due to the rectification of an error in calculating the value of grain and partly to fluctuation in the value of grain itself. (h) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to wastage.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Arrears—cont.</i>									
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Salem	Shulagiri	(a) 1,360	1,154	..	196	..	..	196	14.4
	Elagiri	801	310	27	464	..	..	464	57.9
	Royakota	758	35	558	165	..	..	165	21.8
	Kakangarai	(a) 720	21	403	296	..	..	296	41.1
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	(b) 7,904	4,722	1,328	1,854	16	92	1,746	22.1
Malabar	Kavalpara	5,420	3,660	1,333	427	15	..	412	7.6
	Punnathur Kovilagam	20,264	5,592	..	14,672	984	..	13,688	67.5
	Total	9,36,738	2,63,022	1,81,554	4,92,160	13,239	23,069	4,55,852	48.7

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement, and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1304. (a) Apparently due to the rounding of fractions. (b) This figure includes arrears newly brought to account.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)— *ont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Current.</i>									
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	1,09,205	1,07,560	..	1,645	1,280	..	365	0.3
	Dharakota	39,209	37,947	..	1,262	214	..	1,048	2.7
	Bodogodo	33,296	30,799	..	2,497	410	..	2,087	6.3
	Surangi	1,17,635	1,15,751	..	1,884	481	..	1,403	1.2
	Pedda Kimedi	22,137	21,109	..	1,028	1,028	..	..	..
	Chidikada	7,385	7,199	..	186	83	24	79	1.1
	Chipurupallo	8,723	7,030	..	1,693	..	..	1,693	19.4
	Appikonda	39,539	33,291	..	6,248	152	..	6,096	15.4
Vizagapatam	Belgam	91,646	63,620	..	28,026	3,683	..	24,343	26.6
	Kurupam	1,20,296	1,02,997	..	17,299	..	1,350	15,949	13.3
	Salaru	13,934	12,859	..	1,075	365	..	710	5.1
	Peda Merangi	85,917	64,946	..	20,971	9,227	..	11,744	13.7
	Kasimkota	27,321	23,717	..	3,604	874	..	2,730	10.0
	Lakkavaram	29,687	24,938	120	4,629	2,643	..	1,986	6.7
Godavari	Tangellamudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mailavaram	26,037	19,780	..	257	135	..	122	0.6
Kistna	Telaprole	1,07,998	92,901	..	15,097	2,870	..	12,227	11.3
	Managala	54,615	50,699	..	3,916	577	1,586	1,753	3.2
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	947	905	..	42	..	..	42	4.4
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	2,866	2,866	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	5,981	5,408	..	573	573	..	..	..
North Arcot	Thumba	5,487	4,742	..	745	36	..	709	12.9
	Palayavanam	2,000	871	..	1,129	48	..	1,081	54.0
	Edamanal	15,440	11,858	..	3,582	272	..	3,310	21.4
Tanjore	Karuvakurairi	3,503	3,158	..	345	345	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	4,398	4,216	..	182	67	..	115	2.6
	Maruthanthanallur	9,589	7,724	148	1,708	168	..	1,540	16.0
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	8,574	3,008	..	5,566	3,901	..	1,665	19.4
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	32,017	20,097	..	11,920	5,343	..	6,577	20.5
Trichinopoly	Marungapuri	72,428	52,659	..	19,769	11,815	..	7,954	11.0
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	19,333	12,526	..	6,807	1,133	..	5,674	29.3
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	3,541	3,500	..	41	25	..	16	0.4
	Saptar	59,428	51,498	..	7,930	6,599	..	1,331	2.2
Madura	Mambarai	5,458	3,735	..	1,723	962	..	761	13.9
	Palayampatti	58,218	22,079	..	35,939	24,481	..	11,458	19.7
	Vodimittai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	2,588	2,417	..	171	..	..	171	6.6
	Ettiyapuram	3,78,083	3,29,517	..	48,566	22,049	..	26,517	7.0
	Thalavankottai	13,453	8,781	..	4,672	4,078	..	594	4.4
	Shulagiri	23,491	22,278	..	1,213	166	..	1,047	4.4
	Elagiri	21,674	19,826	..	1,848	1,054	..	794	3.7
Salem	Royakota	5,876	5,840	..	36	31	..	5	0.1
	Kakangarai	4,829	4,752	..	77	..	..	77	1.6
	Ankugiri (or Berikai)	29,605	26,886	..	2,738	661	12	2,063	6.9
	Kavalpara	32,137	28,411	..	3,719	164	..	3,555	11.6
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilagam	13,927	6,411	..	7,499	573	..	6,926	49.7
	Total	17,63,442	14,83,411	268	2,79,855	1,03,566	2,972	1,68,317	9.6

* Includes Rs. 120 remitted.

† Excludes the estimated value of grain.

APPENDIX E.

No. IV.—FINANCIAL statement of Receipts and Charges of the several Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1305.				Total receipts.	Total of columns 7 and 4.	Total charges.	Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1305.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
1	2	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.	7	8	9	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	32,70,500	35,555	..	33,06,055	1,68,482	2,01,037	1,55,737	33,79,400	48,300	..	34,27,700	+1,21,645	8.2
	Dharakota	15,300	80,768	..	96,068	1,23,332	2,01,160	1,30,831	52,000	73,329	..	1,25,329	+ 29,261	10.3
	Bodogodo	12,300	31,977	..	44,277	41,382	73,359	47,658	26,500	25,701	..	52,201	+ 7,924	13.2
	Surangi	..	14,731	..	14,731	65,122	79,853	54,134	..	25,719	..	25,719	+ 10,988	12.8
	Pedda Kimedi	..	4,672	..	4,672	1,34,008	1,38,680	1,16,645	..	22,035	..	22,035	+ 17,363	8.8
	Chidikada	42,300	4,732	..	47,032	28,395	33,127	26,028	43,200	7,099	..	50,299	+ 3,267	10.6
	Chipurupallo	400	95	..	495	8,342	8,437	8,706	400	..	..	131	+ 364	12.0
	Appikonda	..	33,275	..	33,275	13,833	47,109	40,388	18,400	6,721	..	25,121	+ 8,165	29.4
Vizagapatam	Belgam	..	21,468	..	21,468	36,052	57,520	35,910	4,100	21,610	..	25,710	+ 4,242	9.5
	Kurupam	75,400	21,800	..	97,200	1,24,806	1,46,606	1,37,633	79,306	8,973	..	88,279	+ 8,927	16.8
	Salaru	..	7,031	..	7,031	1,43,735	1,50,766	1,38,413	..	12,353	..	12,353	+ 5,322	7.8
	Peda Merangi	..	17,920	..	17,920	13,354	31,274	15,054	..	16,220	..	16,220	+ 1,700	13.9
	Kasimkota	1,07,700	3,519	..	1,11,219	50,243	53,762	28,221	1,67,700	25,541	..	1,33,241	+ 22,022	2.9
	Lakkavaram	22,700	12,181	..	34,881	36,411	48,592	25,572	23,400	23,020	..	46,420	+ 11,539	10.5
Godavari	Tangellamudi	28,300	27,733	..	56,033	32,905	60,638	17,168	28,300	43,470	251	72,021	+ 15,988	9.9
	Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mailavaram	19,600	4,157	1,709	25,466	35,566	39,723	30,405	19,600	9,318	4,997	33,915	+ 8,449	14.5
Kistna	Telaprole	2,43,200	90,354	..	3,33,554	1,49,523	2,39,877	1,49,016	2,84,200	90,861	..	3,75,061	+ 41,507	14.4
	Managala	..	21,705	..	21,705	62,053	83,758	68,251	..	15,507	..	15,507	+ 6,198	16.5
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	11,900	910	..	12,810	1,880	2,790	1,509	12,300	1,281	..	13,581	+ 771	18.0
	Agali Basappa's do.	31,600	3,490	..	35,090	6,492	9,952	3,159	32,500	6,823	..	39,323	+ 4,233	8.0
North Arcot	Timmajammal's do.	..	2,713	..	2,713	16,146	18,859	2,879	..	15,980	..	15,980	+ 13,267	13.1
	Thumba	..	1,172	..	1,172	5,269	6,441	5,106	..	1,335	..	1,335	+ 163	18.5
	Palayavanam	..	373	188	561	7,236	7,609	4,360	..	3,249	181	3,430	+ 2,869	30.8
	Edamanal	..	8,545	..	8,545	20,725	35,270	28,204	..	7,066	..	7,066	+ 1,479	7.8
Tanjore	Karuvakurairi	5,000	2,345	253	7,598	911	3,256	2,619	5,100	637	2,810	8,547	+ 949	37.8
	Sithamalli	52,200	3,657	1,800	57,657	10,362	14,019	8,611	53,800	5,408	4,015	63,223	+ 5,576	34.4
	Maruthanthanallur	8,300	5,056	1,168	14,524	15,267	20,323	18,016	11,300	2,307	562	14,169	+ 355	13.1
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	1,737	..	1,737	3,500	11,102	12,339	..	2,781	902	3,683	+ 183	20.4
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	14,451	..	14,451	30,945	46,396	23,292	..	22,104	..	22,104	+ 7,653	8.4
Trichinopoly	Marungapuri	..	50,325	..	50,325	83,932	1,31,257	60,325	..	73,932	..	73,932	+ 23,607	12.5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	9,700	10,457	5,202	25,359	24,805	35,262	18,691	9,900	16,571	419	26,890	+ 1,531	12.0
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,000	3,574	..	10,574	8,670	12,244	5,296	7,100	6,948	..	14,048	+ 3,474	5.1

* Including the figure relating to the Uppada village.

† This is the correct figure.

‡ Including Rs. 11,550 advanced to the Accountant-General for purchasing pro notes.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.		Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1305.				Total cash receipts.	Total of columns 7 and 4.	Total charges.	Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1305.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.		
1	2		3	4	5	6				7	8	9	10			11	12	13	14	15
			Govern- ment securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.					Gov- ern- ment securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	{	Saptar ..	1,55,700	21,681	22,023	2,00,404	64,847	86,528	73,466	1,56,700	13,062	23,005	23,005	1,92,767	7,637	19.4	
		Munbarai ..	..	2,866	..	2,866	4,315	7,181	3,988	..	3,193	..	..	3,193	327	9.6	
		Palayamvatti ..	..	6,636	21,569	28,205	78,052	84,688	75,927	..	..	..	..	24,627	33,788	5,583	19.5
		Vadimitta ..	..	..	..	453	..	2,841	3,294	2,656	..	..	..	..	638	185	5.0
{	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	7,25,200	1,21,856	..	695	8,47,051	10,98,666	12,20,522	11,35,797	1,26,900	84,725	389	389	2,12,014	6,35,737	12.1	
	Ethiyapuram ..	..	310	1,260	1,570	16,323	15,633	14,280	..	..	1,363	2,105	2,105	3,468	1,888	11.7	
	Thalavankottai ..	..	..	14,081	..	14,081	27,543	41,024	24,745	..	16,879	..	..	16,879	2,798	13.3	
	Shulagiri ..	..	..	17,849	..	27,849	22,440	40,289	18,613	10,000	21,676	..	..	31,676	3,827	11.4	
{	Elagiri ..	..	..	3,773	..	3,773	5,875	9,648	6,281	..	4,367	..	..	4,367	594	17.5	
	Royakota ..	..	..	12,186	..	12,186	7,288	19,474	13,191	7,800	6,283	..	..	14,083	1,897	11.6	
	Kakangurai ..	..	..	14,576	..	14,576	31,790	46,366	41,048	..	5,318	..	..	5,318	9,258	14.8	
	Ankushagiri (or Berikai) ..	..	..	1,28,237	..	1,28,237	62,421	95,738	63,994	77,000	41,744	3,566	..	1,22,310	5,927	10.8	
{	Kavalpara ..	..	..	33,317	..	33,317	22,212	39,053	33,309	..	..	..	..	6,583	10,942	19.4	
	Punnathur Kovilagam ..	..	..	16,871	654	17,525	29,60,959	37,69,893	29,13,790	45,76,900	8,56,103	68,638	68,638	55,01,641	3,15,797	13.3	
Malabar	{	Total ..	49,48,900	8,08,934	59,604	58,17,438	29,60,959	37,69,893	29,13,790	45,76,900	8,56,103	68,638	68,638	55,01,641	3,15,797	13.3	

• Including pro notes of the nominal value of Rs. 3,500 with the Collector.

APPENDIX F.

ENCLOSURE No. 1 to Statement No. IV showing particulars of Receipts of the several Estates under management during fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Receipts.								Total.
		Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjām ..	Parlakimedi	..	1,68,482	..	..	..	..	..	1,68,482	
	Dhārākōta	1,13,295	1,404	..	..	26	..	8,667	1,23,392	
	Bodogodo	39,417	860	..	..	..	..	1,105	41,382	
	Surangi	34,930	..	..	..	..	30,000	192	65,122	
	Pedda Kimedi	1,23,849	..	403	..	2,485	..	7,271	1,34,008	
Vizagapatam.	Chidikada	(m) 24,637	2,159	..	..	..	..	1,599	28,395	
	Chipurupalle	7,987	21	..	..	..	..	334	8,242	
	Appikonda	8,210	..	2,970	..	..	..	2,653	13,833	
	Belgam	35,856	..	..	..	..	..	196	36,052	
	Kurupam	(a) 82,106	3,846	7,572	..	..	..	31,282	1,24,806	
Gōdāvari ..	Sālōru	(b) 1,09,627	..	1,883	..	..	30,000	2,225	1,43,725	
	Peda Merangi	(c) 13,338	..	..	..	..	..	16	13,354	
	Kasimkōta	(d) 48,110	..	..	..	..	..	2,133	50,243	
	Lakkavaram	(e) 24,996	1,022	1,638	1,662	6	..	7,097	36,411	
	Tangellamūdi	(f) 20,984	1,436	180	2,653	10	..	1,642	32,905	
Kistna ..	Pithāpuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Mailavaram	20,306	999	7	2,821	..	..	11,433	35,566	
	Telaprolu	1,16,884	12,414	3,241	..	..	..	16,984	1,49,523	
	Munagala	57,072	..	..	..	907	..	4,074	62,053	
	U. Ayyanna's Estate.	905	621	342	..	..	..	12	1,880	
Belkoti ..	Agan Basappa's do.	2,866	1,619	1,887	..	18	..	102	6,492	
	Thimma Mammal's do.	(g) 5,748	..	..	16	..	..	10,382	16,146	
	Thumba	(g) 5,265	..	..	..	..	..	4	5,269	
	Palayavanam	(f) 1,330	..	236	43	553	4,384	690	7,236	
	Edamanal	(f) 911	..	27	16,719	..	..	9,068	26,725	
Tanjore ..	Karuvallakarai	(f) 254	..	..	428	..	..	8	911	
	Sithamalli	(f) 748	2,543	3,061	1,840	..	..	2,170	10,362	
	Maruthanthanallur	(f) 1,309	468	25	8,041	160	..	5,264	15,267	
	T. Chokkappa Mudali-ar's Estate	(h) 3,627	..	..	2,495	..	..	4,980	11,102	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	(f) 29,109	..	130	562	..	..	1,144	30,945	
Trichinopoly.	Marungāpuri	(g) 83,407	..	..	..	10	..	615	83,932	
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(i) 13,671	495	654	9,396	..	..	589	24,805	
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate.	3,500	274	..	..	1,985	..	2,911	8,670	
	Sāptūr	(k) 36,167	7,992	2,425	13,785	85	..	4,393	64,847	
	Mambarai	4,290	..	..	..	..	..	25	4,315	
Madura ..	Palayampatti	(f) 34,307	..	20,927	17,989	2,971	..	1,858	78,052	
	Vādimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	2,820	..	..	..	..	..	21	2,841	
	Ethiyāpuram	(A) 3,45,674	35,123	17,577	1,293	6,64,693	..	34,306	10,98,666	
	Thalavankottai	(a) 4,846	..	2,279	6,562	..	..	1,636	15,323	
Salem ..	Shulagiri	23,442	..	..	..	4,101	..	..	27,543	
	Elagiri	20,136	512	..	..	..	..	1,792	22,440	
	Royakota	(h) 5,775	..	..	..	..	..	100	5,875	
	Kakangarai	4,773	131	2,173	..	..	..	211	7,288	
	Ankushagiri (or Berikai).	(g) 31,551	..	..	..	194	..	45	31,799	
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	(f) 28,512	4,634	..	1,483	18,233	..	9,559	62,421	
	Pannathur Kovilagam.	(f) 11,211	..	..	654	58	1,606	8,683	22,212	
	Total ..	15,93,725	2,47,309	69,637	88,432	6,96,495	65,990	1,99,371	29,60,959	

Explanation for variations between column 3 of this statement and column 4 of statement III (both arrears and current):—

- (a) Due to the exclusion from this statement of the figures relating to attached institutions.
 (b) Due to the exclusion from this statement of the amount of rent adjusted on account of maramat and collections made on account of religious institutions.
 (c) Difference represents the amount of what are called *fasal* collections.
 (d) This statement excludes the amount collected before the estate was taken under management.
 (e) This statement excludes the value of grain collected and costs obtained in certain suits.
 (f) This statement excludes the value of grain collected.
 (g) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
 (h) Not explained.
 (i) Due partly to exclusion of grain collections and partly to adjustment of excess and advance collections.
 (k) This statement excludes the value of grain collections and rent on pannai lands.
 (l) Difference represents certain miscellaneous items included in column 9 of this statement.
 (m) Including the receipts of the Uppada village.

APPENDIX G.

ENCLOSURE No. 2 to statement IV showing the particulars of charges of the several estates under management during fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Charges.											
		Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.	Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.
				Peshkash.	Assessment and land-cess.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	1,517	..	..	..	12,275	13,792	..	..	..	1,15,945	26,000	1,55,737
	Dhārākōta	9,853	9,502	23,586	11,973	2,904	57,818	6,757	3,531	..	39,947	22,778	1,30,831
	Bodogodo	4,182	9,772	4,004	4,010	1,005	23,273	2,441	1,571	..	16,452	4,921	47,658
	Surangi	3,589	2,283	3,515	4,318	909	14,644	2,785	272	30,670	..	5,763	54,134
	Podda Kimedi	8,423	11,578	22,922	12,639	3,152	58,714	4,188	3,664	31,833	..	18,246	1,16,645
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	2,004	2,453	4,855	2,311	690	12,313	8,020	1,200	..	967	3,528	26,028
	Chippurupalle	758	250	3,021	372	204	4,605	1,964	..	1,345	..	792	8,706
	Appikonda	2,838	2,050	601	642	332	6,463	3,176	960	5,414	19,962	4,413	40,388
	Bolgam	2,490	1,100	10,269	2,918	909	17,686	3,549	704	..	4,457	9,514	35,910
	Kurupām	11,905	13,755	18,988	7,099	2,524	54,271	20,584	5,623	2,169	4,198	50,788	1,37,633
Gōdāvari	Sālōru	8,179	1,684	35,923	10,381	2,783	58,950	2,040	525	70,454	..	6,444	1,38,413
	Podda Merangi	1,525	600	4,620	1,063	333	8,041	3,261	45	..	..	3,707	15,054
	Kasimkōta	181	1,985	22,329	2,086	1,205	27,784	409	..	..	..	28	28,221
	Lakkuvaram	3,153	576	5,933	6,537	506	16,705	4,027	165	32	754	3,889	25,572
	Tangellamūdi	2,313	221	5,019	4,469	863	12,885	..	..	58	..	4,225	17,168
Kistna	Pithāpuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mailavaram	2,576	4,671	4,012	2,844	1,022	15,125	1,932	2,967	..	..	10,381	30,405
	Telaprole	16,773	16,150	16,427	7,160	4,768	61,278	7,962	2,257	..	43,996	33,523	1,49,016
	Munagala	8,023	4,979	5,432	4,826	2,229	23,489	2,482	850	27,735	..	11,695	68,251
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	237	..	..	442	46	725	246	66	..	429	43	1,509
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	258	..	..	931	139	1,328	396	48	..	959	428	3,159
	Tinnamajammal's estate	612	..	..	..	144	756	..	..	..	..	2,123	2,879
	Thunba	844	550	1,763	480	132	3,789	720	127	..	..	470	5,106
	Palayavanam	393	..	..	17	35	445	310	374	1,027	..	2,204	4,360
	Edamanal	1,057	823	..	326	327	7,533	898	135	8,752	..	10,886	28,204
North Arcot	Karavalakurai	819	..	..	1,025	26	1,370	207	284	..	107	651	2,619
	Sithamalli	1,778	100	..	1,39	289	3,560	1,438	..	..	1,717	1,896	8,611
	Maruthanthanallūr	1,103	487	..	5,614	171	7,275	300	395	..	3,306	6,740	18,016
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliyar's estate	1,120	50	..	4,66	144	5,974	327	84	679	..	2,994	10,058
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	1,468	751	..	13,05	1,108	16,382	4,151	520	..	..	2,239	23,242
Tanjore	Marungāpuri	7,757	5,210	20,590	3,592	2,768	39,924	4,216	2,160	..	..	14,025	60,325
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	1,835	276	..	7,36	1,079	10,559	1,051	780	..	215	6,066	18,691
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	178	..	..	..	164	2,130	263	..	2,100	107	696	5,296
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX G.]

28

[STATEMENT No. IV.]

Enclosure No. 2 to statement IV showing the particulars of charges of the several estates under management during fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Charges.											
		Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.	Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.
				Peshkash.	Assessment and land-cess.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madura	Sāptūr	10,919	15,843	8,812	3,086	1,690	40,350	15,736	4,380	..	..	13,000	73,466
	Mambarai	575	99	1,500	329	123	2,626	1,087	..	..	..	275	3,988
	Palayampatti	13,225	1,408	12,795	5,094	2,016	34,538	101	6,602	14,115	..	20,171	75,527
	Vadimittā	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	74	20	..	1,159	67	1,320	547	110	..	..	679	2,656
Tinnevely	Ettiypuram	38,035	45,790	98,558	20,000	11,525	2,13,908	10,427	30,607	..	5,745	8,75,110	11,35,797
	Thalavankōttai	1,496	322	2,733	4,217	274	9,042	1,761	210	..	..	3,267	14,280
	Shulagiri	2,570	3,888	5,468	1,265	551	13,742	900	2,112	3,500	..	4,491	24,745
	Elagiri	2,014	467	5,834	1,011	641	9,867	3,823	1,080	..	..	3,838	18,613
	Royakōta	884	15	2,627	279	145	3,950	239	189	797	..	65	5,281
Salem	Kakangurai	691	..	1,580	179	155	2,605	409	576	321	8,531	755	13,191
	Ankusaigiri (or Berikai)	3,927	2,325	7,191	1,647	791	15,881	565	1,740	18,118	..	4,744	41,048
	Kavalpara	5,194	16,766	..	3,775	1,374	27,109	9,069	640	..	..	17,176	53,994
	Punnathur Kovilagam	3,031	944	..	929	624	5,528	2,889	..	18,300	..	6,592	33,309
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar .. .. .	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		1,92,176	1,79,643	3,60,957	1,74,217	65,059	9,72,052	1,37,708	77,538	2,37,419	2,66,794	12,22,279	29,13,790

APPENDIX G.]

29

[STATEMENT No. IV.]

APPENDIX H.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communica- tions.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expendi- ture to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhārākōta	3,855	1,914	..	624	100	1,386	7,879	10,887	72.4
	Bodogodo	2,255	4,749	..	758	99	1,291	9,152	10,189	89.9
	Surangi	123	1,968	..	134	..	58	2,283	2,492	91.6
	Pedda Kimedi	1,457	5,450	..	2,542	27	955	10,440	11,976	87.2
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	2,000	..	350	..	30	2,380	2,380	100.0
	Chiplupalle	..	150	..	100	..	..	250	250	100.0
	Appikonda	..	200	..	1,800	50	..	2,050	2,050	100.0
	Bolgam	..	1,000	..	100	..	..	1,100	1,100	100.0
	Kurupam	..	6,515	..	5,202	163	1,875	13,755	20,731	66.4
	Sālūrā	..	2,693	..	84	..	..	2,777	3,600	77.1
	Peda Merangi	..	500	..	..	..	..	500	500	100.0
	Kasimkota	..	1,985	..	..	..	..	1,985	..	..
	Lakkavaram	..	318	..	258	..	..	576	886	65.4
	Tangellamūdi	..	184	..	37	..	..	221	7,397	85.7
Gōdāvari	Pithāpuram	..	..	..	1,138	..	883	4,671	7,518	62.1
	Mailavaram	..	2,650	..	..	..	..	..	20,335	79.4
	Telaprola	1,952	9,410	388	2,474	81	1,845	16,150	9,596	51.9
Kistna	Munagala	..	4,354	..	392	..	233	4,970	..	..
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	Agali Busappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Thumba	..	300	250	..	..	..	550	550	100.0
	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edamanal	..	253	570	..	..	..	823	823	100.0
Tanjore	Karavalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	650	24.9
	Sithamalli	..	116	46	..	..	..	859	894	96.1
	Marutkathanallur	..	..	859	..	..	..	50	250	20.0
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	706	4,225	16.7
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	16	299	128	263	1,272	4,945	12,746	38.8
Trichinopoly	Marungapuri	94	937	841	1,626	175	..	256	300	85.3
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	30	..	149	77	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Sāptūr	2,795	9,590	..	1,324	721	1,356	15,843	30,830	51.4
	Mambarai	..	..	..	99	..	..	99	500	19.8
	Palayampatti	..	1,315	..	93	..	..	1,408	5,100	27.6

* This is the percentage of allotment to the value of work actually done and not to the amount in column 9 which in this case appears to represent merely the disbursement from the treasury.
 Note.—The figures in column 4 of enclosure 2 to statement IV represent the amount disbursed from treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done in the fasli.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communica- tions.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expendi- ture to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Tinnevely	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	20	..	..	..	..	20	50	40.0
	Ettiāpuram	923	8,240	20,985	6,753	5,000	4,889	45,790	63,000	72.7
	Thalavankottai	..	310	..	..	..	12	322	2,130	15.1
Salem	Shulagiri	..	1,641	..	779	1,468	..	3,888	4,727	82.3
	Elagiri	..	467	..	..	..	..	467	3,614	12.9
	Royakōta	..	..	..	15	..	..	15	15	100.0
Malabar	Kakangarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	..
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	..	1,156	..	1,003	166	..	2,325	4,050	57.4
	Kavalpara	..	..	15,792	933	41	..	16,766	62,639	26.8
	Punnathur Kovilagam	..	..	..	944	..	..	944	1,277	73.9
Total ..		13,454	70,440	40,137	28,839	8,431	16,085	1,77,386	3,10,287	57.2

Note.—The figures in column 4 of enclosure 2 to statement IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done in the fasli.

APPENDIX I.

No. V-A.—STATEMENT showing the debts, other than arrears of rent covered by bonds, due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjām	Parlakimedi .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Dhārākōta .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Bodogodo	865	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	865	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	865
	Surangi .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Poddakimedi	283	.. .. .	3,077	75	3,435	403	.. .. .	403	3,032
Vizagapatam	Chidikōda .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Chipurupalle	5,155	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,155	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,155
	Appikōda	25,626	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,970	27,605	2,970	.. .. .	2,970	24,635
	Belgam	10,200	.. .. .	.. .. .	300	10,500	.. .. .	389	389	10,111
	Kurupām	1,11,726	11,197	8,614	42,139	1,73,676	7,572	7,778	15,350	1,58,326
Gōdāvari	Sāldū .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	9,966	403	10,369	1,883	.. .. .	1,883	8,486
	Peda Merangi	(a) 515	.. .. .	1,51,999	61,633	2,14,147	.. .. .	63	63	2,14,084
	Kasimkōta	20,860	.. .. .	.. .. .	246	21,106	10	.. .. .	10	21,096
	Laktavaram	9,005	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	9,005	1,638	120	1,758	7,247
	Tangellamādi	180	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	180	180	.. .. .	180	.. .. .
Kistna	Pithapuram .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Mailavaram	44	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	44	7	.. .. .	7	37
	Talaprole	67,792	.. .. .	1,133	368	69,293	3,241	.. .. .	3,241	66,052
	Managala	44,963	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	44,963	.. .. .	6,395	6,395	38,568
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	5,600	.. .. .	.. .. .	16	5,616	342	1,667	2,009	3,607
Bellary	Agali Basappa's Estate	8,658	.. .. .	.. .. .	487	9,145	1,887	49	1,936	7,209
	Timmajammal's Estate	6,384	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	6,384	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	6,384
	Thumba .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Palayavanam	(b) 5,416	.. .. .	.. .. .	80	5,496	236	627	863	4,633
	Edamanal	422	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	422	27	.. .. .	27	395
Tanjoro	Karuvakkarai	43	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	43	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	43
	Sithamalli	17,220	468	.. .. .	1,388	19,076	4,111	.. .. .	4,111	14,965
	Maruthanthanallur	(c) 2,470	495	.. .. .	9	2,974	573	144	717	2,257
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	2,585	.. .. .	15	315	4,546	776	.. .. .	776	3,770
	N. Duraiyami Aiyar's Estate .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	130	130	.. .. .	130	.. .. .
Trichinopoly	Marungāpuri .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11,296	900	.. .. .	243	12,439	1,554	1,276	2,830	9,609
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Sāptār	10,689	.. .. .	.. .. .	35	10,724	2,425	1,132	3,557	7,167
	Mambarai	7,415	.. .. .	.. .. .	240	7,655	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	7,655
Madura	Palayampatti	89,043	150	3,046	29,955	1,22,194	20,927	234	21,161	1,01,033

* Collected previous to Court's intervention and therefore not included in statement IV.
(a) Excludes the amount which was decreed only in the fasli in question in A. S. No. 81 of 1893 (†)
(b) This is the correct figure.

† This figure includes advances.
Court), and which is shown in columns 5 and 6 of this statement.
forward is due to fluctuation in the value of grain.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts, other than arrears of rent covered by bonds, due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tinnevely	Vādimittā .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Ettiypuram	(a) 1,32,514	.. .. .	11	8,633	1,41,158	21,077	.. .. .	21,077	1,20,081
	Thalavankottai	43,870	.. .. .	270	6,676	50,825	2,279	.. .. .	2,279	48,546
	Shulagiri .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Salem	Elagiri .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Royakōta	40	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	40	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Kakangarai	13,298	.. .. .	.. .. .	391	13,689	2,173	40	2,839	10,850
	Ankuesagiri (or Berikai) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	666	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Kavalapara .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilagam	(b) 25,676	1,606	.. .. .	73	27,355	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	27,355
	Total	6,79,853	16,577	1,78,140	1,55,684	10,30,254	76,421	20,580	97,001	9,33,253

(a) Excludes the figure relating to Devasthanam.

* This figure includes apparently pro notes of the nominal value of Rs. 3,500 received from the District Board.

(b) This is the correct figure.

APPENDIX J.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhārākōta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Boḍogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	88,449	30,000	..	..	1,25,136	30,670	1,232	31,902
	Padda Kimedi	1,71,971	..	3,537	6,687	1,85,392	31,833	2,802	34,635
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chipurupallo	1,345	..	..	..	1,345	1,345	..	1,345
	Appikouda	..	..	5,414	..	5,414	5,414	..	5,414
	Belgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kurupām	..	..	2,169	..	2,169	2,169	..	2,169
Gōdāvari	Sālaru	(a) 6,11,452	30,000	..	41,402	6,82,854	70,454	..	70,454
	Peda Merangi	(b) 300	..	46,833	41,512	88,645	..	300	88,345
	Kasimkota	..	..	1,024	..	1,024	..	..	1,024
	Lakkavaram	32	..	..	..	32	32	..	32
	Tangellamūdi	1,12,961	..	..	4,119	1,17,080	58	..	58
Kistna	Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mailavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	Talaprole	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Munagala	(a) 35,474	..	..	3,123	38,597	27,735	..	27,735
North Arcot	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	Palayavanam	2,07,136	* 61,390	..	640	2,69,166	* 69,273	..	69,273
	Edamanal	8,508	..	..	244	8,752	8,752	..	8,752
Mudura	Karuvalakalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	(c) 65,167	..	..	4,198	69,365	679	..	679
.. .. .	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungupuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	21,411	..	..	1,400	22,811	2,100	..	2,100
.. .. .	Sāptūr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	2,136	..	..	224	2,360	..	..	2,360
.. .. .	Palayampatti	1,51,756	..	3,769	56,872	2,12,397	14,115	..	14,115
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) This is the correct figure.

(b) Excludes the amount decreed in favour of Kuruj
* Includes sums paid by the reing the year and shown in column 5 of this statement.
ges direct to the original creditors.

(c) This is the revised figure.

No. V-A.

34

[STATEMENT No. V-B.]

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tinnevely	Vādimittā	..	..	..	258	13,991	..	..	..	13,991
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	13,733	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Erttiyāpuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	650	13,638	3,500	..	3,500	10,138
Salem	Shulagiri	12,988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Elagiri	..	..	..	1,767	26,714	797	..	797	25,917
	Royakōta	24,947	..	1,500	..	2,030	321	209	530	1,500
	Kakangarni	530	..	941	2,112	40,893	18,118	3,338	21,456	19,437
Malabar	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	(a) 37,840	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kavalpara	..	..	1,370	2,450	1,14,499	18,300	1,900	20,200	94,299
	Punnathur Kovilagam	(a) 1,09,073	1,606	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		16,77,209	1,22,996	66,557	1,77,542	20,44,304	3,05,665	9,781	3,15,446	17,28,858

(a) This is the correct figure.

APPENDIX J.]

35

[STATEMENT No. V-B.]

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ganjām ..	Dhārākōta ..	Sri Madana Mohono Simha Deo.	20	Under the tuition of the Court's European tutor of the fasli, and latterly in the district		
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	11	Under the tuition of a special tutor at Chattrapur.	272	155
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Harichandra Jaga Deo.	20	Do. do.	272	150
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	19	Do. do.	272	230
	Chipurupalle ..	Gode Venkata Narayana Row.	9	Second class, London Mission High School, Vizagapatam.	184	113
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramjogi Garu ..	19	Learning commercial		
		2. M. Ramachandra Garu.	17	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Linnipatam.	222	1
		3. M. Subramaniam Garu.	15	Do. do.	..	..
	Belgam ..	Sri Vira Vara Thodramal, Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraju Bahadur.	20	III and IV Forms, Hindu College, Vizagapatam.	189	177
	Kurupām ..	Sri Raja Vyiricherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	18	Under the tuition of Mr. Moss.		
Vizagapatam.	Sālūru ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	11	Mission School, III class, Sālūru.	41	33
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	13	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Parvatipuram.	221	132
		2. Satrucherla Jagannadha Raju.	10	III do. do.	221	95
	Kasimkota ..	Marella Chinna Venkatachellam Pantulu.	13	IV Form, Hindu College, Vizagapatam.	182	32

by the wards and their relations in fasli 1305 (1895-96).

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
at Madras for the greater portion learning estate business.	33 100	35 100	26 100	60 100	Progress, good; hand-writing fair; and general conduct excellent.
English—Primer (the whole), 32 pages and First Reader, 7 pages.	..	..	..	..	Intelligent and attentive; progress and conduct satisfactory; hand-writing good.
Arithmetic—Up to Simple Division.					
Uriya—Chanakya Nithi Second Reader, the whole, and Third Reader, 9 pages.					
English—Second Reader, 58 pages; Grammar, 24 pages, and Translation.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good; progress satisfactory in spite of ill-health; but poor in arithmetic and spelling.
Arithmetic—Up to Rule of Three.					
Uriya—Sanitary Primer, 15 pages; Third Reader, 30 pages, and Translation.					
English—First Standard Reader, 38 pages; First Reader, 9 pages, and translation.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour improving, but progress not quite satisfactory.
Arithmetic—Rule of Three.					
Uriya—Sanitary Primer, 26 pages; Second Reader, the whole; Third Reader, 20 pages.					
English—Easy prose; Arithmetic and Geography, elementary.	17 34	19 28	2 9	21 32	Progress satisfactory.
bus: Prepared for the Lower Secondary Examination and passed it	..	..	..	..	Conduct good.
English—Oriental Reader No. III, and Grammatical Primer; Geometry, Book I; Arithmetic; Indian History; Geography of Europe; Telugu IVth Reader and Venkayya's Grammar.	8 70	11 90	17 95	26 81	Naturally indolent, he did not make much progress owing to absence of tutor for some time.
Appeared for the Lower Secondary Examination but failed	..	..	..	..	Progress pretty fair; hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English—Christian Vernacular Readers V and VI, Swiss Family Robinson, Selections in English Poetry.	..	..	..	..	Progress and behaviour continue to be very satisfactory.
English History—Down to 1485.					
Indian History—General ..					
Arithmetic—General ..					
Algebra—Up to Simple Equations.					
Geometry—Six propositions of Book I.					
Geography—Longman's Readers I to III.					
Telugu—Government Fourth Reader.					
English—London Second Reader.	..	..	..	..	
Telugu—Third Book of Lessons and Nithimanjari.					
Arithmetic—First four Simple Rules.					
English, Arithmetic, Telugu, Geography, and Hygiene.	13 66	2 30	12 30	21 63	Progress, poor; hand-writing poor; behaviour tolerable.
Do. do.	..	5 35	0 20	7 60	Do. do.
The estate was taken up only at the close of the fasli and the minor has since been removed to Madras for education.					Behaviour very satisfactory.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards:	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Gōdāvari.	Lakkavaram ..	Mantri Pragada Bhujanga Row Garu.	20	Matriculation class, Church Mission Society High School, Ellore.	..	..
	Tangellamōdi ..	Sri Raja Velagoti Govinda Krishna Yachandralu Garu.	16	Under private tuition ..	218	203
Kistna ..	Mailavaram ..	1. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	20	IV Form, Noble College.	198	98
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	19	III do.	198	86
	Telaprole ..	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	7	Under private tuition ..	..	..
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row.	..	Do. ..	..	..
Munagala ..	Raja Nayana Venkata Rangaga Row Bahadur.	..	17	II and III Forms, Noble College, Masulipatam.	193	136
		..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanma's estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	10	I Form, Board Lower Secondary School, Hospet.	230	225
		2. Santavva ..	14	I Form, Government Girls' School.	208	204
	Agali Basappa's estate.	1. Dodda Pompanna ..	14	I Form, Lower Secondary School, Hospet.	230	222
		2. Sanna Pompanna ..	11	IV Class, Board Primary School, Hospet.	230	224
North Arcot.	Timmajammal's estate.	Timmajammal ..	17	The ward who is now living with her husband is		
	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivar.	8	Under private tuition	..	..
		2. Chinna Ammani Ammal alias Nagamma.	19			
Tanjore	Palayavanam ..	3. Chellamma ..	15			
		Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandarathar.	13	IV Standard and I Form of the Board Middle School, Pattukkōttai.	248	197

by the wards and their relations in fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Appeared for the Matriculation Examination, but failed for the third time.					
English—Barrow's Readings in Prose and Poetry and Manual of Grammar. Arithmetic—Up to Rule of Three and Simple Interest. History—Outlines of Indian History. Geography—Duncan's Geography of India. Telugu—Harischandra Katha, Mahabharata (Udyoga Parva,) and Balavyakaranam.	$\frac{49}{100}$	$\frac{31}{50}$	$\frac{73}{100}$	$\frac{45}{100}$	Progress, very satisfactory and conduct, good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{3}{20}$	Progress very unsatisfactory owing to illness and irregular attendance.
Do. do.	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	
English—Garthwaite's First Book. Arithmetic—Up to Multiplication of Indian and European money. Telugu—Standard Reader and core didactic.	..	..	..	..	Progress is satisfactory and promising.
English—Garthwaite's First Book and Royal Reader No. II. Telugu—Fourth Standard Reader and the whole of Neetideepika. Arithmetic—Easy Problems and Simple Rule of Three. English—Fifth Reader and Grammatical Primer and Manual of Grammar. Arithmetic—Up to Simple Interest. Euclid—Book I. Algebra—Four Simple Rules Hindustani, Indian History and Geography.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	$\frac{118}{200}$	$\frac{80}{200}$	$\frac{60}{100}$	$\frac{72}{100}$	The ward was to appear for the Lower Secondary Examination.
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	$\frac{29}{66}$	$\frac{18}{30}$	$\frac{32}{60}$	$\frac{37}{63}$	
Canarese, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	..	Good	..	Good	Progress and conduct good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	$\frac{35}{66}$	$\frac{27}{30}$	..	$\frac{38}{63}$	Progress and conduct very good.
English, Arithmetic, Geography and Telugu.	$\frac{40}{64}$	$\frac{22}{30}$	$\frac{13}{30}$	$\frac{34}{48}$	Progress fair; conduct good.
merely reading the newspapers.					
Telugu—Second Standard Readers. Arithmetic—Simple Addition and Subtraction.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good.
English—Alphabet and easy words. Tamil—First Form, Reader and Grammar. Arithmetic—Up to Fractions. English—Royal Reader No. III. Geography—Madras Presidency. Hygiene—The way to health.	Good	..	Good	Fair	Progress and behaviour fair.
Has passed the Primary School Examination.					

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tanjore— cont.	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu ..	17	V Form, Town High School, Kumbakonam.	205	176
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu ..	14	IV Form, Town High School, Kumbakonam.	205	169
	Karuvakarakai ..	Vallal alias Suri Chetty ..	10	I Form, Municipal High School, Mayavaram.	190	163
	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..	14	II Form, Kalliana Sundaram Aiyar's High School.	195	192
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	12	Do. do.	195	190
	Maruthanthanallur.	Raju alias Mahalingaswami Aiyar.	11	I Form, Town High School, Kumbakonam.	197	183
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Vaithilinga Mudaliar ..	7	III Standard, Hindu Primary School, Tiruvallur.	238	207
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Narayana Aiyar.	20	Law College, Madras.	..	..
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	16	Matriculation class Thomas High School, Madras.	..	..
Trichinopoly.	Marungapuri ..	Krishna Vijja Puchi Nayakkar.	11	I and II Forms, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	180	153
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Ayan).	Avadaya Pillai ..	15	II and III Forms, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	180	176½
	Minakshi Ayal's estate.	Maragathavalli Ayal ..	13	Under private tuition ..	..	..
Madura.	Sáptár ..	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	15	Under the tuition of the		
	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	16	IV Standard, Municipal School, Palni.	114	64
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	14	III Standard, Municipal School, Palni.	114	71
		3. Mulla Bomma Naick ..	12	II Standard, Result School, Palni.	114	100
	Palayampatti ..	Ramachandra Tevar alias Ponnusami Tevar.	8	Under the guardian's private tuition.	..	..

wards and their relations in fasli 1305 (1895-96)—cont.

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the form.	57 210	8 170	22 170	74 130	Progress not so satisfactory as in previous years.
Do. do.	64 150	51 120	29 60	51 130	
English—Royal Reader No. II, and Grammar up to Pronouns. Arithmetic—Up to Fractions. Geography—Madras Presidency (Tamil).	18 60	15 40	13 30	31 60	Progress fair; behaviour good.
Tamil—IV Standard Reader, Grammar (Pope), and Anthology No. I.					
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Second class.	Second class.	Second class.	Second class.	Progress satisfactory; hand-writing fair and behaviour good.
Do. do.	First class.	First class.	First class.	First class.	
English—Royal Reader No. III. Arithmetic—Four Simple and Compound Rules, Practice and Easy Problems. Tamil—First Form Reader. Geography—Asia.	38 120	16 45	12 30	35 90	Hand-writing fair; behaviour satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	..	12 30	..	24 48	Progress fair; hand-writing poor; behaviour good.
Preparing for M.A. Examination in English and F.L. Examination of the local university.					Failed in both M.A. and F.L.
Subjects prescribed for the matriculation examination.	Did not appear for the examination owing to unsatisfactory preparation.				....
Subjects prescribed for the respective classes.	1 2	1 4	1 2	1 2	Hand-writing improving; behaviour good.
Do. do.	1 6	1 6	1 10	1 5	Hand-writing improving; behaviour not satisfactory.
Tamil—Third and Fourth Readers. Telugu—First Reader and Samathi Sathakam. Arithmetic—Compound Multiplication. Needle work. Court's European tutor at Madras.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair.
English—Royal Reader No. I. Arithmetic—Up to Reduction. Geography—Madras Presidency. Tamil—IV Standard Reader, Pope's Grammar and Moor-thurai; Hygiene seven chapters. English—Orient Primer, 32 Lessons. Arithmetic—Up to Reduction. Geography—Madura District. Tamil—III Standard Reader and Narunthokai and Grammar, Noun and Verb. English—Longman's Second Primer, 27 pages. Tamil—II Standard Reader, 41 Lessons, Konraiventhan (whole). Arithmetic—Up to Multiplication. English—Garthwaite's First Reader, 1 to 35 pages. Tamil—Garthwaite's Second Reader, and Navalar's Fourth Reader. Arithmetic—Up to Simple Division.	..	..	..	..	The ward made no progress before his removal to Palni in February 1896.
	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
	..	..	..	..	Progress and behaviour satisfactory.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the wards attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tinne- velly.	Vadimitta ..	M. Ponnusami Monigar ..	YRS. 17	III Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srivilliputtūr.	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	18	VI Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevely.	151	83
	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	17	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandian Thalavar.	19	II and III Forms, Hindu College, Tinnevely.	161	130
	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mummadi Ramachandra Raja.	14	I and II Forms, Board High School, Hosūr.	199	..
	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi .. 2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	21 13	Undergoing instruction in Rev III and IV Forms, Municipal High School, Tiruppattūr.	187	
Salem ..	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	13	I Form, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	208	
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	11	Do. do.	208	
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	15	III and IV Forms, Municipal High School, Tiruppattūr.	187	
	Ankusagiri ..	Vira Chokka Raju ..	7	Under private tuition.		
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	1. Unni <i>alias</i> Itunni Kumaran Raman.	7	II Standard, Estate School, Kavalpara.		
		2. Unni <i>alias</i> Kochunni ..	5	I Standard, .. School, Kavalpara.	255	

