

CENSUS OF INDIA 1981



**Series- 20
TAMIL NADU**

**DISTRICT
CENSUS
HANDBOOK**

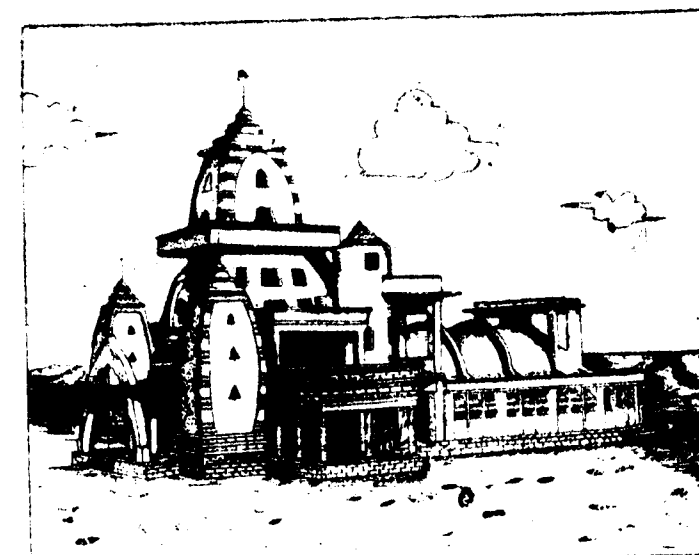
CS
1. 21198/NG.
NGI. 13. 1013.1
18/397.

A. P. MUTHUSWAMI
Of the Indian Administrative Service
Director of Census Operations
Tamil Nadu

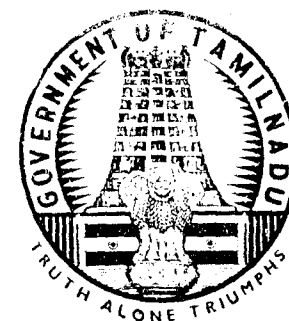
**Parts XIII-A & B
VILLAGE & TOWN
DIRECTORY**

**VILLAGE & TOWNWISE
PRIMARY CENSUS
ABSTRACT**

**KANNIYAKUMARI
DISTRICT**



GANDHI MEMORIAL



CENSUS OF INDIA 1981

SERIES 20

TAMIL NADU

PART XIII A and B

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

VILLAGE AND TOWN DIRECTORY

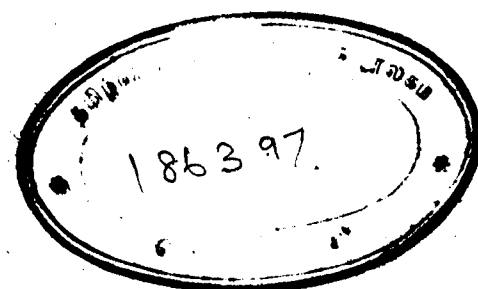
AND

VILLAGE AND TOWNWISE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

KANNIYAKUMARI

A. P. MUTHUSWAMI
of the Indian Administrative Service
Director of Census Operations
Tamil Nadu

Price :



PUBLISHED BY GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU
AND PRINTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATIONERY AND PRINTING
AT GOVERNMENT PRESS, MADRAS-600 079

CS
7.21198 N81
N81 . B . A88 . 1

CONTENTS		PAGES
1. Foreword		iii—iv
2. Preface		v—vi
3. Acknowledgement		vii
4. District Map		Facing P. ix
5. Important Statistics		ix—x
6. Analytical Note—		
(i) Census Concepts :—Rural and Urban Areas, Census House / household Scheduled Castes Scheduled Tribes, Literate, Main Worker, Marginal Worker, Non worker etc		1—2
(ii) History of the District Census Handbook including scope of Village and Town Directory and Primary Census Abstract		2—6
(iii) Early history, Physical features, location and physiography soils, climate and rainfall, Hills, Rivers, Coastline, Geology and Minerals, Forestry, Land and Land use pattern, Agriculture, Irrigation and power, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, Industry—Medium and large industry, Cottage Industry, Trade, Transport and Communication, Social and Cultural event, places of tourist interest		7—15
7 Brief analysis of the Village, Town Directory and Primary Census Abstract data.		16—26
PART A—VILLAGE AND TOWN DIRECTORY		
SECTION I VILLAGE DIRECTORY		29—30
Note explaining the codes used in the village Directory		29—30
1. Vilavankod Taluk		
(i) Taluk map		Facing P. 32
(ii) Alphabetical list of Village		33
(iii) Village Directory Statement		34—37
2. Kalkulam Taluk		
(i) Taluk Map		Facing P. 40
(ii) Alphabetical list of Villages		41
(iii) Village Directory Statement		42—45
3. Thovala Taluk		
(i) Taluk Map		Facing P. 48
(ii) Alphabetical List of Villages		49
(iii) Village Directory Statement		50—52
4. Agastiswaram Taluk		
(i) Taluk Map		Facing P. 54
(ii) Alphabetical list of villages		55
(iii) Village Directory Statement		56—58
APPENDIX—I Talukwise Abstract of Educational, Medical and Other amenities.		59—60
APPENDIX—II Land utilisation data in respect of non-municipal towns ..		61
APPENDIX—III Talukwise list of villages where no amenities are available		61
APPENDIX—IV List of Village according to the proportion of scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total population by ranges		62—68

SECTION II TOWN DIRECTORY

Note explaining the codes used in the Town Directory	71—73
STATEMENT I Status and Growth History	74—75
STATEMENT II Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1979	74—75
STATEMENT III Municipal Finance, 1978-79	76—77
STATEMENT IV Civic and other amenities, 1979	78—79
STATEMENT IV-A Civic and other amenities in notified slums, 1979	78—79
STATEMENT V Medical, educational, recreational and cultural facilities, 1979	80—81
STATEMENT VI Trade, Commerce, Industry and Banking, 1979	82
APPENDIX Towns showing their outgrowths with population	83

PART B VILLAGE AND TOWN WISE PRIMARY CENSUS

ABSTRACT District Primary Census Abstract	88—90
Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes	92—94
Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Tribes	95—97
1. Vilavankod Taluk	100—109
Village Primary Census Abstract	
Urban Primary Census Abstract and Appendix	110—116
2. Kalkulam Taluk	
Village Primary Census Abstract	118—129
Urban Primary Census Abstract and Appendix	130—141
3. Thovala Taluk --	
Village Primary Census Abstract	144—150
4. Agastiswaram Taluk	
Village Primary Census Abstract	152—163
Urban Primary Census Abstract and Appendix	164—178

Responsibility for the correctness of internal details shown on the maps
rests with the publisher

FOREWORD

The district census handbook (DCH), compiled by the Census Organisation on behalf of the State Government is one of the most valuable products of the Census. The DCH is constantly referred to by planners, administrators, academicians and researchers. It is *inter alia* used for delimitation of constituencies, formulation of local level and regional plans and as an aid to district administration. The district census handbook is the only publication which provides Primary Census Abstract (PCA) data up to village level for the rural areas, wardwise for each city or town. It also provides data on infrastructure and amenities in villages and towns, etc.

The district census handbook series was initiated during the 1951 Census. It contained important census tables and PCA for each village and town of the district. During 1961 Census the scope of the DCH was enlarged and it contained a descriptive account of the district, administrative statistics, census tables and a village and town directory, including PCA. The 1971 DCH series was planned in three parts. Part-A related to village and town directory, Part-B to village and town PCA and Part-C comprised analytical report, administrative statistics, district census tables and certain analytical tables based on PCA and amenity data in respect of villages. However, in some States it was confined to district census tables and in a few cases altogether given up due to delay in compilation and printing.

While designing the format of 1981 DCH series some new features along with the restructuring of the format of village and town directory have been attempted. At the same time, comparability with the 1971 data has also been kept in view. All the amenities except power supply in the village have been brought together in the village directory with the instruction that in case an amenity is not available in the referent village the distance in broad ranges from the nearest place where the amenity is available may be given. The restructuring of the format of the village directory and incorporating more exhaustive data on infrastructure aspect particularly in relation to amenities and land-use pattern expected to further meet the need of micro-level planning for rural areas. It is expected to help not only in local area planning but regulating the provision of goods and services as well, so as to minimise the regional imbalances in the process of development. A few new items of information have also been introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programme. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres, and community health workers in the village have been introduced in the village directory with this objective in mind. The new item on approach to the village is to have an idea about the villages in the district which are inaccessible. A new column, "total population and number of households" has been introduced to examine the correlation of the amenities with the population and number of households they serve. Addition of two more appendices listing the villages where

no amenities are available and according to the proportion of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population to the total population has also been made with this view in mind.

The formats of the town directory have also been modified to meet the requirements of the Minimum Needs Programme by providing information in a few items. A new statement on civic and other amenities in slums in Class I and Class II towns (Statement IV-A) has been introduced with this objective in mind. It is expected that this will help the planners to chalk out programmes on provision of civic amenities for the improvement of slums. The columns on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in statement IV relating to civic and other amenities and adult literacy classes/centres under educational facilities in statement V are also added *inter alia* with this view. A significant addition is class of town in all seven statements of the town directory. The infrastructure of amenities in urban areas of the country can be best analysed by taking the class of towns into consideration. The addition of the columns on civic administration status and population in a few statements also serves this purpose.

The format of the primary census abstract for the villages and towns has been formulated in the light of changes in the economic and other questions canvassed through the individual slip of 1981 Census.

In order to avoid delay in publication of 1981 DCH series it has been so designed that Part -A of the volume contains village and town directory and Part-B, the PCA of villages and towns including the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes PCA up to Taluk/Town levels. At the beginning of the DCH a detailed analytical note supported by a number of inset tables based on PCA and non-census data in relation to the infrastructure has been introduced to enhance its value. The district and Taluk level maps depicting the boundaries and other important features have been inserted at appropriate places, to further enhance the value of the publication.

This publication is a joint venture of the State Government and the Census Organisation. The data have been collected and compiled in the State under the direction of Shri A.P. Muthuswami, I.A.S., the Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu on behalf of the State Government which has borne the cost of printing. The task of planning, designing and co-ordination of this publication was carried out by Shri N.G. Nag, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies) of my office. Dr. B.K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General (Map) provided the technical guidance in the preparation of the maps. Data received from Census Directorates have been scrutinised in the Social Studies Division at the head quarters under the guidance of Shri M.M. Dua, Senior Research Officer. I am thankful to all who have contributed in this project.

New Delhi,
The 26th April 1982.

P. PADMANABHA,
Registrar General, India.

PREFACE

It has been the tradition of the Government of Tamil Nadu to publish immediately after each census, a District Census Handbook separately for each district containing the Census statistics besides other valuable data of local importance, for the use of the State Government, district administration, research scholars and other data users. The first series of District Census Handbooks were brought out immediately after the 1951 Census, and the present publication after the 1981 census is the fourth in the series.

The Census statistics presented in this publication were collected during the census operations in February-March, 1981, as at the sun rise of the 1st March, 1981. The other statistics in this publication have been collected from various departments of the state and Central Governments.

This publication consists of the following two parts.

Part—A : Village and Town Directory and

Part—B : Village and Town Primary Census Abstract.

Taking into account the increasing and varied developmental and other welfare measures undertaken by the Government, the scope and content of the data in this publication have been considerably enlarged and improved to meet the requirements of the planners and the other data users. In particular, certain inset tables based on census and other data have been included in this publication with brief analytical notes thereon.

This publication contains a brief history of the district highlighting the major characteristics of the district in relation to the economic resources like forestry, minerals, etc., besides the social, cultural, religious and historical aspects. The district and taluk maps in this publication give the administrative units up to village level, the rural and urban units, the location of towns and cities, communication facilities and other related details.

The facilities and amenities available in respect of education, medical, drinking water, post and telegraph, markets, communication, etc. in each village and town have been included in this publication, and an important feature is that wherever the above facilities and amenities are not available in any particular village/town, the nearest place where they are available has also been reported.

Another interesting feature in this publication is that villages with none of these amenities have been listed out separately for the pointed attention of the planners and administrators.

Certain tables present data exclusively in respect of the weaker sections of the society belonging to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe.

The land use pattern in respect of rural and urban areas have been also reported in this publication which would meet the requirement of micro level planning for rural and urban areas.

The data in respect of urban areas, apart from the medical and other facilities available, relate to the growth of towns, the availability of protected water supply, and what is important, the civic amenities available in the slums of the urban areas.

Part B of this volume consists of the District and Village/Town wise Primary Census Abstract followed by Primary Census Abstract of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

The District Primary Census Abstract gives for each territorial unit upto Taluk level in the case of rural areas and upto town level for urban areas, occupied residential houses, households, the total population, the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population, workers, etc, there by indicating the basic socio-economic characteristics of the population for the territorial units. The village and townwise Primary Census Abstract gives similar information for villages and wards of towns. Besides, there is an appendix which furnishes at urban block level, the total population and Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population.

I am grateful to the Collectors and other district Officers and Departments of the State Government who have extended their unfailing co-operation and help in collecting the less voluminous and useful data other than Census, for the presentation at one place in this publication, for the ready reference of the data users.

In bringing out this publication, I have received assistance from Shri M. Thangaraju, M. Nagappan, Deputy Directors of Census Operations and S. Packiaraj, Investigator besides a large number of staff members of this Directorate.

In formulating the scope and content of the data in this publication, and designing the formats for presentation of the data, I have received valuable guidance from Shri. P. Padmanabha, Registrar General, India. The encouragement I have received from him at every stage of the work has contributed in a great measure to the successful publication of this District Census Handbook.

I hope the data in this Volume would be found useful, and the publication well received by the administrators, academicians and other data users.

Madras,
25th July 1983.

A.P. MUTHUSWAMI,
Director of Census operations,
Tamil Nadu.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my pleasant duty to acknowledge the able assistance given by the following officials of my office in the preparation of this volume.

Village Directory :

Shri. T.S. Rajaram, Investigator
Shri. C.T. Rajan, Investigator
Shri. R. Balasubramanian, Statistical Assistant.
Shri. S. Thirunavukkarasu, Computor
Smt. S. Meerabai. U.D.C.

Town Directory :

Smt. A.M. Mangayarkarasi, Tabulation Officer
Shri. J. Mahadevan, Statistical Assistant
Shri. S. Natarajan, Computor
Smt. V. Lalitha, U.D.C.

Primary Census Abstract :

Shri. C.K. Somasundaram, Investigator
Smt. M.V. Rajalakshmi, Tabulation Officer
Shri. P.G. Sankaran, Statistical Assistant
Shri. B. Sankar, Statistical Asisstant
Smt. B. Rajakumari, Computor

Map :

Shri. Jogesh Das, Senior Geographer
Shri. A. Rajamani, Senior Artist
Shri. N. Chandran, Artist
Shri. M. Kothandaraman, Hand Press Machine Operator

1. Shri. A. Ramadoss, Tabulation Officer
2. Shri. M. Elumalai, Upper Division Clerk
3. Smt. R. Sarojabai, Computor
4. Smt. Manimekalai Kadhirvel, Computor
5. Smt. R. Premakumari, Computor
6. Smt. S. Saraswathy, Computor

A.P. MUTHUSWAMI,
Director of Census Operations.

The land use pattern in respect of rural and urban areas have been also reported in this publication which would meet the requirement of micro level planning for rural and urban areas.

The data in respect of urban areas, apart from the medical and other facilities available, relate to the growth of towns, the availability of protected water supply, and what is important, the civic amenities available in the slums of the urban areas.

Part B of this volume consists of the District and Village/Town wise Primary Census Abstract followed by Primary Census Abstract of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

The District Primary Census Abstract gives for each territorial unit upto Taluk level in the case of rural areas and upto town level for urban areas, occupied residential houses, households, the total population, the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population, workers, etc, there by indicating the basic socio-economic characteristics of the population for the territorial units. The village and townwise Primary Census Abstract gives similar information for villages and wards of towns. Besides, there is an appendix which furnishes at urban block level, the total population and Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population.

I am grateful to the Collectors and other district Officers and Departments of the State Government who have extended their unfailing co-operation and help in collecting the less voluminous and useful data other than Census, for the presentation at one place in this publication, for the ready reference of the data users.

In bringing out this publication, I have received assistance from Shri M. Thangaraju, M. Nagappan, Deputy Directors of Census Operations and S. Packiaraj, Investigator besides a large number of staff members of this Directorate.

In formulating the scope and content of the data in this publication, and designing the formats for presentation of the data, I have received valuable guidance from Shri. P. Padmanabha, Registrar General, India. The encouragement I have received from him at every stage of the work has contributed in a great measure to the successful publication of this District Census Handbook.

I hope the data in this Volume would be found useful, and the publication well received by the administrators, academicians and other data users.

Madras,
25th July 1983.

A.P. MUTHUSWAMI,
Director of Census operations,
Tamil Nadu.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my pleasant duty to acknowledge the able assistance given by the following officials of my office in the preparation of this volume.

Village Directory :

Shri. T.S. Rajaram, Investigator
Shri. C.T. Rajan, Investigator
Shri. R. Balasubramanian, Statistical Assistant.
Shri. S. Thirunavukkarasu, Computor
Smt. S. Meerabai. U.D.C.

Town Directory :

Smt. A.M. Mangayarkarasi, Tabulation Officer
Shri. J. Mahadevan, Statistical Assistant
Shri. S. Natarajan, Computor
Smt. V. Lalitha, U.D.C.

Primary Census Abstract :

Shri. C.K. Somasundaram, Investigator
Smt. M.V. Rajalakshmi, Tabulation Officer
Shri. P.G. Sankaran, Statistical Assistant
Shri. B. Sankar, Statistical Asisstant
Smt. B. Rajakumari, Computor

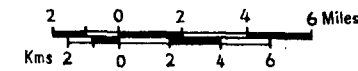
Map :

Shri. Jogesh Das, Senior Geographer
Shri. A. Rajamani, Senior Artist
Shri. N. Chandran, Artist
Shri. M. Kothandaraman, Hand Press Machine Operator

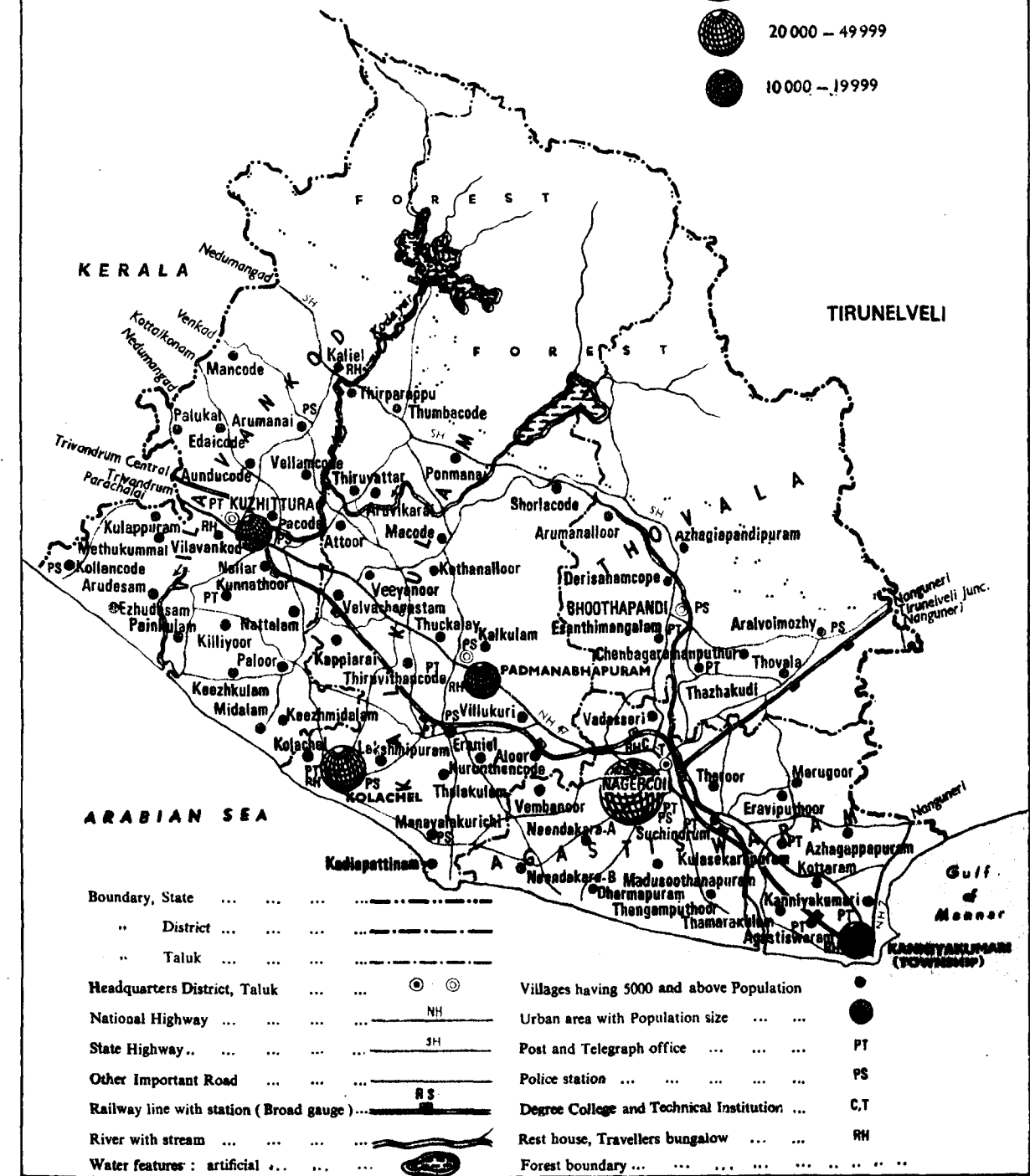
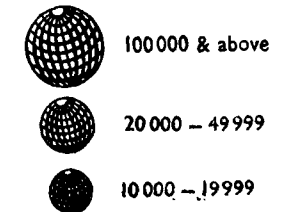
1. Shri. A. Ramadoss, Tabulation Officer
2. Shri. M. Elumalai, Upper Division Clerk
3. Smt. R. Sarojabai, Computor
4. Smt. Manimekalai Kadhivel, Computor
5. Smt. R. Premakumari, Computor
6. Smt. S. Saraswathy, Computor

A.P. MUTHUSWAMI,
Director of Census Operations.

KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT



Size of Population of Cities/Towns



Boundary, State	---
" District	---
" Taluk	---
Headquarters District, Taluk	⊙
National Highway	NH
State Highway	SH
Other Important Road	RS
Railway line with station (Broad gauge)	—
River with stream	—
Water features : artificial	—

Villages having 5000 and above Population	●
Urban area with Population size	●
Post and Telegraph office	PT
Police station	PS
Degree College and Technical Institution	C.T
Rest house, Travellers bungalow	RH
Forest boundary	---

● Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.
 ● The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

© Government of India Copyright, 1985.
 P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras-5.

IMPORTANT STATISTICS.

					Tamil Nadu.		Kanniyakumari district.
POPULATION	TOTAL	Persons	..	48,408,077	1,423,399		
		Males	..	24,487,624	716,958		
		Females	..	23,920,453	706,441		
RURAL		Persons	..	32,456,202	1,177,867		
		Males	..	16,334,231	593,906		
		Females	..	16,121,971	583,961		
URBAN		Persons	..	15,951,875	245,532		
		Males	..	8,153,393	123,052		
		Females	..	7,798,482	122,480		
Decennial Population—							
Growth Rate 1971-81				17.50	16.43		
Area (Sq. Kms.)				130,058	1,684		
Density of Population—							
(Per square kilometre)				372	845		
Sex Ratio—							
(Number of Females per 1,000 males)				977	985		
Literacy Rate	Persons	..	..	46.76	63.85		
		Males	..	58.26	68.55		
		Females	..	34.99	59.08		
Percentage of Urban population to total population				32.95	17.25		
Percentage to Total Population—							
(i) Main Workers	Persons	..	..	39.31	27.62		
		Males	..	55.85	47.43		
		Females	..	22.36	7.50		
(ii) Marginal Workers	Persons	..	..	2.42	1.42		
		Males	..	0.73	1.01		
		Females	..	4.16	1.84		
(iii) Non-Workers	Persons	..	..	58.27	70.96		
		Males	..	43.42	51.56		
		Females	..	73.48	90.66		

ERRATA.

BREAK-UP OF MAIN WORKERS :

Percentage among main workers—

(i) Cultivators	Persons ..	29.22	11.68
	Males ..	31.75	13.07
	Females ..	22.76	2.75
(ii) Agricultural Labourers	Persons ..	31.73	36.76
	Males ..	23.24	38.40
	Females ..	53.43	26.26
(iii) Household Industry	Persons ..	4.72	4.47
	Males ..	4.10	2.55
	Females ..	6.30	16.77
(iv) Other Workers	Persons ..	34.33	47.09
	Males ..	40.91	45.98
	Females ..	17.51	54.22

Percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population—

Persons ..	18.35	4.23
Males ..	18.32	4.19
Females ..	18.38	4.26

Percentage of Scheduled Tribe population to total population—

Persons ..	1.07	0.45
Males ..	1.08	0.45
Females ..	1.07	0.44

Number of occupied residential houses.

9,982,996 257,300

Number of villages Total ..

16,812 94

Inhabited ..

15,831 87

Uninhabited ..

981 7

Number of towns

434 8

Page number.	Particulars.	Column number.	For.	Read.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
16	Table-1—Kanniyakumari District Population—Urban.	10	124,052	123,052
19	Table-7—Nagercoil	5	3.28	3.48
20	Table-10—Kanniyakumari District Rural	10	56.00	56.90
20	Table-10—Kanniyakumari District—Total	17	92.04	29.04
20	Table-10—Kanniyakumari District—Urban	20	70.40	70.43
22	Table-12—Total	8	421,486	429,486
23	Table-15—Population Range	1	500–1991	500–1999
24	Table-18—1951	9	71,333,525	7,333,525
26	Table-24—III Kolachel (M)	2	Palmgur.	Palmgur Fibre.
33	Vilavankod Taluk—Serial No. 23	3	20	5
33	Vilavankod Taluk—Serial No. 24	3	42	9
<i>Village Directory—Vilavankod Taluk.</i>				
34	L.C. No. 1—Kalamalai R.F.	5	—(—5 kms)	—(5—10 kms)
34	L.C. No. 11—Nalloor	3	706.36	706.63
36	L.C. No. 23—Midalam	6	HC (1)	HC (3)
36	Taluk Total—Medical	6	HC 8	HC 10
<i>Village Directory—Kalkulam Taluk.</i>				
43	L.C. No. 4—Thirupparappu	20	M 2000	N 2,000
43	L.C. No. 5—Thiruvattar	17	Not clear.	1,102.71
43	L.C. No. 9—Velimalai Forest } L.C. No. 9 Velimalai forest is uninhabited. figures given under L.C. No. 10—Velimalai } Column Nos. 12 to 20 against this forest area may please be read against L.C. No. 10—Velimalai.			
44	L.C. No. 24 Manavala Kurichi	9	(5—10kms)	—(5—10kms)
<i>Village Directory—Agastiswaram Taluk.</i>				
56	L.C. No. 5—Thekkumalai RF (West and East)	7	W(5—10kms)	W
56	L.C. No. 5—Thekkumalai	10	Blank	—(5—10kms)
56	L.C. No. 13—Dharmapuram	9	—(10+ kms)	—(5—10kms)
56	L.C. No. 9—Vadiveeswaram	3	322.32	322.22
57	L.C. No. 17—Thamaraiikulam	20	C 3	C 4
58	Taluk Total	20	M 1018	M 1080

Page number.	Particulars.	Column number.	For.	Read.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Village Directory—Appendix-I.</i>				
59	Total	6	237	236
59	Sl. No. 1—Vilavankod Taluk	24	10	2
59	Total	24	24	16
59	Sl. Number 1—Vilavankod Taluk	25	12	2
59	Total	25	33	23
<i>Town Directory—</i>				
75	Statement-I.—Sl. No. 1—IV Kanniyakumari (TC)	18	966	996
75	do. Sl. No. 4—I Nagercoil (M)	13	106.2	106,207
75	do. Sl. No. 5—IV Padmanabhapuram (M)	19	99	993
77	Statement III—III Kolachel	17	Not clear.	6,029
77	Do. IV Kuzhithura	10	3,107	8,107
77	Do. IV Kuzhithura	17	Not clear.	6,507
77	Do. I Nagercoil	17	Not clear.	63,025
79	Statement IV—IV Kanniyakumari	13	(3,00,000)	SR.(3,00,000)
79	Do. IV Kanniyakumari	15	379	879
79	Do. III Kolachel	13	HT (50,000)	OHT (50,000)
79	Do. I Nagercoil	17	5,692	4,692
<i>District Primary Census Abstract.</i>				
88	Agastiswaram Taluk—Urban	7	187,735	185,735
89	Vilavankod Taluk—Total	27	251	2,518
89	Vilavankod Taluk—Rural	27	2,478	2,474
89	Kalkulam Taluk—Total	17	158,396	158,369
90	Agastiswaram taluk—Urban	32	40,915	40,195
90	Do. —Total	36	3,472	3,572
90	Kanniyakumari District—Total	37	110,075	1,010,075
<i>Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Tribes.</i>				
95	Kalkulam Taluk—Total	5	307	3,070
97	Kalkulam Taluk	2	2. Kuzhithura (M) Kuzhithura (M) Kalkulam Taluk. 2. Kalkulam Taluk.	3. Padmanabhapuram (M). Padmanabhapuram (M). Thovala Taluk. 3. Thovala Taluk.

Page number.	Particulars.	Column number.	For.	Read.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Village Primary Census Abstract for Vilavankod Taluk.</i>				
100	L.C. No. 3 c/c Mangode	3	15.19	15.91
101	L.C. No. 7 Edaicode—Total	19	3,345	3,435
103	L.C. No. 8 a/b Palukal	28	Not clear.	2,395
103	L.C. No. 10a/c Pacode	28	Not clear.	8,441
103	L.C. No. 13 b/b Kunnattoor	28	140	1,407
103	L.C. No. 13 Kunnattoor—Total	27	3,609	5,609
104	L.C. No. 14 Kulappuram—Total	14	4,870	4,807
104	L.C. No. 19 b/b Painkulam	14	Not clear.	328
105	L.C. No. 19 Painkulam—Total	19	3,620	1,620
106	L.C. No. 21 a/b Killiyoor	3	1,009.09	1,000.09
106	L.C. No. 21 Killiyoor—Total	9	19	190
106	L.C. No. 22 Paloor—Total	11	34	24
106	Taluk Total	14	116,863	116,862
107	L.C. No. 21 a/b Killiyoor	28	6,699	6,690
107	L.C. No. 21 b/b Killiyoor	28	764	744
107	L.C. No. 21—Killiyoor Total	28	7,463	7,434
107	L.C. No. 24—Kizmidalam	17	3,396	396
108	L. C. No. 2 Kaliel	3	Dayal a/b	Kadayal a/b
108	L.C. No. 15 d/d Methukummel	4	Not clear.	14 b/b for a/b
<i>Urban Primary Census Abstract for Vilavankod Taluk.</i>				
110	Ward No. 17	14	290	249
111	Ward No. 3	28	200	300
111	Ward No. 17	15	18	180
111	Ward No. 21	17	Blank.	10
<i>Village Primary Census Abstract for Kalkulam Taluk.</i>				
118	L. C. No. 7 Ponmana—Total	14	Not clear	4,314
119	L.C. No. 7 Ponmana—Total	18	12	13
120	L.C. No. 10 Velimalai	14	243	246
120	L.C. No. 13 c/c Viyanloor	10	Not clear.	5
120	L.C. No. 13 b/c Viyanloor	13	Blank.	481
120	L.C. No. 13 c/c Viyanloor	14	Not clear.	377
120	L.C. No. 14 a/c Valavachagostam	14	410	4,103

Page number. (1)	Particulars. (2)	Column number. (3)	For. (4)	Read. (5)
120	L.C. No. 14 b/c Valavachagoshtam	14	Not clear.	1,288
120	L.C. No. 14 c/c Valavachagoshtam	14	Do.	3,530
120	L.C. No. 15—Kappiara	14	4	4,168
121	L.C. No. 14a/c.—Valavachagoshtam	24	6,312	312
121	L.C. No. 14—Total	19	2,823	2,833
121	L.C. No. 15—Kappiara	27	9,713	3,713
121	L.C. No. 15—Kappiara	28	612	6,124
122	L.C. No. 16 a/c.—Thiruvithamcode	14	1,748	1,742
122	L.C. No. 17 a/c.—Thuckalai	14	Not clear	2,408
123	L.C. No. 16 a/c.—Thiruvithamcode	25	15	115
123	L.C. No. 16 c/c.—Thiruvithamcode	23	174	374
123	Do.	24	51	151
123	Do.	25	13	1
123	L.C. No. 17 c/c.—Thuckalai	20	Blank	6
123	L.C. No. 20 b/b.—Villuk kiri	25	113	13
123	Do.	28	Not clear	5,453
124	L.C. No. 21 a/c.—Eraniel..	8	5,656	4,656
124	L.C. No. 21 b/c.—Eraniel	5	1,249	1,259
125	L.C. No. 24 a/b. Manavalakurichi	28	39,288	3,928
126	L.C. No. 25—Thalakulam—Total	28	8,360	8,303
127	Taluk Total	24	Not clear	7,083
128	L.C. No. 5 b/b. Thiruvattar	3	Kulasekarapuram.	Kulasekharapuram, a/c.
128	L.C. No. 7 a/b. Ponmana	4	5 b/b. for a/b.	5 b/b. for a/c. 6 c/c. for c/c.
128	L.C. No. 7 b/b. —Ponmana	4	6 c/c. for c/c.	Blank.
128	L.C. No. 16c/c Thiruvitham Code	4	Not clear.	14c/c. for b/b
<i>Urban Primary Census Abstract.</i>				
131	Padmanabhapuram (M)—Ward No. 3	15	9	95
131	Padmanabhapuram—Ward No. 4	15	7	71
134	Kolachel (M)—Ward No. 23	14	212	213
139	Padmanabhapuram—Town Total	4	17,975	1,875
139	Do.	5	Blank	25

Page number. (1)	Particulars. (2)	Column number. (3)	For. (4)	Read. (5)
<i>Village Primary Census Abstract for Thovala Taluk.</i>				
144	L.C. No. 1—Veerapuli RF.	3	18,892.95	18,842.95
144	L.C. No. 6 b/b.—Ananthapuram	3	22,229.80	2,229.80
145	L.C. No. 6—Ananthapuram—Total	15	238	1,238
145	L.C. No. 8 c/d.—Dersanamcope	28	726	729
148	L.C. No. 18 a/c.—Thovala	14	789	798
148	Taluk—Total	14	52,935	25,935
149	L.C. No. 17 a/c.—Chenpagaramanputhoor	15	615	613
149	L.C. No. 17 a/c.—Chenpagaramanputhoor	23	Not clear	271
149	L.C. No. 19—Arambely	16	966	960
149	Do.	22	89	39
149	Do.	23	1,565	1,563
150	L.C. No. 12—Bhuthapandy	4	13 for b/b.	13 a/b. for b/b.
<i>Village Primary Census Abstract for Agastiswaram Taluk.</i>				
152	L.C. No. 1 b/d.—Vadasarry	12	968	..
152	L.C. No. 1 b/d.—Vadasarry	13	..	968
152	L.C. No. 3—Therror—Total	5	2,108	2,180
155	L.C. No. 10—Neendakara—Total	27	Not clear	2 396
155	Do.	28	Blank	4,522
156	L.C. No. 12—Neendakara—B-Total	3	2,209.28	2,029.28
157	L.C. No. 11 a/b.—Vempannur..	28	1,894	1,849
157	L.C. No. 13 d/e.—Dharmapuram	28	404	434
158	L.C. No. 15 a/c.—Thengamputhoor	4	201	2,018
158	L.C. No. 15 d/e.—Thengamputhoor	7	1,562	1,563
160	L.C. No. 19 a/d.—Agastiswaram	14	2,296	2,299
160	Taluk—Total	14	67,332	67,342
162	L.C. No. 13 c/c.—Dharmapuram	4	14 c/h. for b/b.	14 c/h. for b/b.
163	L.C. No. 14 a/h. — Madhusoodhanapuram	4	15 b/e. for b/c.	15 b/e. for b/c. 17 e/f. for e/c.
163	L.C. No. 14 b/h.— Madhusoodhanapuram	4	17 e/f. for c/c.	9 a/c for a/b.
163	L.C. No. 17 e/f.—Thamaraiikulam	4	Not clear	14 a/h. for a/c.
163	L.C. No. 21 b/d.—Kanniyakumari	4	Not clear	20 c/c. for a/b.

Page number. (1)	Particulars. (2)	Column number. (3)	For. (4)	Read. (5)
<i>Urban Primary Census Abstract.</i>				
164	Nagercoil—Ward No. 17	12		
165	Nagercoil—Ward No. 4	25	13	3
165	Nagercoil—Ward No. 15	19	6	5
165	Nagercoil—Ward No. 18	20	Blank	2
165	Nagercoil—Ward No. 20	24	6	Blank
166	Nagercoil—Ward No. 8	14	83	85
167	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)—Ward No. 5	28	292	297
167	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)—Ward No. 8	23	409	400
167	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)—Ward No. 28	18	342	242
168	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)—Ward No. 29	18	Blank	1
168	Taluk Urban—Total	14	Blank	1
169	Do.	27	63,323	66,323
171	Nagercoil—Ward No. 8—E.B. No. 57	5	147,927	47,927
171	Nagercoil—Ward No. 11—Total	5	Not clear	150
173	Nagercoil—Ward No. 23—E.B. No. 160	5	11	19
174	Nagercoil—Ward No. 27—E.B. No. 191	3	Not clear	13
			19	39

ANALYTICAL NOTE.

(i) CENSUS CONCEPTS:

Rural and Urban Areas:

Census figures are generally presented separately for rural and urban areas. In the 1981 Census, the definition of an urban unit is more or less the same as in the 1961 and 1971 Censuses but for some minor variations. The urban areas of 1981 Census are :

(a) All places with a Municipality, Corporation or Cantonment Board or notified town area :

(b) All other places which satisfied the following criteria :

- (i) A minimum population of 5,000.
- (ii) At least 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural (and allied) activity ;
- (iii) A population of at least 400 per km² (or one thousand per square mile).

The above definition of urban area varies slightly from that of 1961 and 1971 Censuses in that the males working in activities such as fishing, logging, etc., were treated as engaged in non-agricultural activity and therefore contributed to the 75 per cent criterion in the 1961 and 1971 Censuses, where as in the 1981 Census, these activities are treated as on par with cultivation and agricultural labour for the purpose of this criterion. The rest of the areas not treated as urban are classified as rural areas.

Urban Agglomeration:

Urban Agglomeration is a new concept formed during 1971 Census and this replaces the concept of town group adopted in 1961 Census. An Urban Agglomeration may be explained as follows : "It must form a continuous urban spread constituting a town and its adjoining urban outgrowth or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well recognised urban outgrowth, if any, of such towns".

Census House:

A Census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or staircase, etc., used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

Household:

A household is a group of persons, who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen, unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so.

Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes:

For the enumeration of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Census, the names of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes as recognised in Tamil Nadu based on the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders (Amendment) Act of 1976 (Central Act 108 of 1976) were followed. The enumerators were instructed to record a person as a Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe provided the name given by the person was found in the list supplied to them.

Literates:

In 1981 Census, a literate was defined as "a person who can both read and write with understanding in any language". A person who could merely read but cannot write, was not a literate. It was not necessary that a person considered a literate must have received any formal education or have passed any minimum educational standard.

Work:

Work has been defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involves not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work.

Main workers and Marginal workers:

A worker was identified with reference to a reference period preceding the census. The reference period prescribed was one year preceding the date of enumeration. Certain types of work such as agriculture, household industries like, gur making, etc., were carried on, either throughout the year or only during certain seasons or part of the year, depending on local circumstances. In such cases, what we were concerned with, was the broad time span of the agricultural seasons preceding the enumeration. Workers can be full time workers or seasonal workers or marginal workers. If a person has done any work during the reference period and if he had worked for the major part of the year i.e., if he had worked for 183 days or more, he was considered to be a full time worker (main worker). If a person had done any work during the reference period and if he has not worked for the major part of the year i.e., if he had worked for less than 183 days, he was considered to be a marginal-worker.

The main activity of workers has been classified into four categories viz., cultivator, agricultural labourer, household industry and other work.

Cultivator:

For purposes of Census, a cultivator is a person who is engaged either as an employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land owned, or held from Government, private persons or institutions, for payment in money, kind or share. Cultivation includes supervision and direction of cultivation.

Agricultural labourer:

A person who works in another person's land for wages in money, kind or share should be regarded as an agricultural labourer. He or she has no risk in the cultivation but merely works in another person's land for wages and has no right of lease or contract on land on which he or she works.

Household Industry:

For a person who returns his/her main activity as engaged in some production, processing, servicing or repair of articles or goods, it has been ascertained whether it is a household industry.

Household Industry is defined as an industry conducted by the head of the household and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural area, and within the precincts of the house in urban areas. A larger proportion of workers in a household industry should consist of members of the household including the head. The industry should not be run on the scale of a registered factory which would, or has to be registered under the Indian Factories Act.

Non-workers:

All persons who have not been treated as workers i.e., persons who have not worked any time at all during the reference period of one year preceding the date of enumeration, have been considered as non-workers. These cover all persons who are engaged in unpaid home duties and who do no other work or have not done any work at all during the last one year, full time students and children attending school, all dependent such as infants or children not attending school or a person permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age, persons retired from service, or rentiers, beggars, vagrants convicts in jails or inmate of a penal, mental or charitable institution and all non-workers who may not come under any of the above categories.

(ii) HISTORY OF THE DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK.

After the Census of 1951, the Government of India offered to hand over to the State Government the Census tables and other data prepared during the Census and suggested that they might be published along with any other useful information relating to each district. The State Government accepted the proposal, and the first publication of the District Census Handbook was brought out at the cost of the State Government.

The District Census Handbook of 1951 was found to be very useful and it was therefore decided not only to continue the series for the 1961 Census but also to improve definitely on its content so that each District Census Handbook contained certain basic economic data for the smallest administrative unit in the district and be an useful reference book for scholars and other data users.

After the 1971 Census as well the series of District Census Handbooks was continued. The publication of the 1971 Census Handbooks was in three parts, viz. part-A, Part-B, Part-C. Part-A relating to Village and Town Directory, Part-B relating to Village and Townwise Primary Census Abstract and Part-C comprising District Census Tables, and certain administrative statistical tables.

The tradition of bringing out the Census Handbook has been continued by the State Government during the 1981 Census also. In this series some individual features besides restructuring the formats of the village directory have been adopted bearing in mind the national requirements of data for the socio-economic programme of the Government. The comparability of data with the 1971 Census data has also been kept in view.

The present Census Handbook will be published in two parts, viz., Part-A—Village and Town Directory and Part-B —Village and Townwise Primary Census Abstract.

(iii) SCOPE OF VILLAGE DIRECTORY, TOWN DIRECTORY STATEMENTS AND PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

The District Census Handbooks are the only publications which incorporate the data down to the level of a village and level of a town which are constantly referred to by the data users.

The Village Directory Statement gives the list of villages by taluk and for each village the area, number of households and population, availability of amenities and land use. The information on amenities available in the village includes educational, medical, drinking water, post and telegraph, market, rail/road or other communication facilities and power supply. Land use is shown as area under forests, irrigation, unirrigated land, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation.

Appendix I gives for each taluk the number of villages having various levels and types of educational institutions, such as middle school, adult literacy centres, etc., various types of medical institutions such as dispensaries, primary health centres, etc., and the number of such institutions, various types of drinking water sources such as taps, tubewell, etc., post and telegraph offices, power supply, railway stations, bus stops, etc., and also the number of villages not having such amenities.

Appendix II gives for each non-municipal town (i.e. census towns) the area under forest, irrigated and unirrigated land, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation.

Appendix III gives the list of villages where no educational, medical and public health facilities etc. are available.

Appendix IV gives the list of villages with the proportion of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population in various ranges of proportion. Part A of the Appendix gives the villages according to the proportion of Scheduled Caste population and Part B according to proportion of Scheduled Tribe population. Information is presented by the ranges 0—5 per cent, 6—10 per cent, 11—15 per cent, 16—20 per cent, 21—30 per cent and 31 per cent and above for Scheduled Castes and 0—5 per cent, 6—15 per cent, 16—25 per cent, 26—35 per cent, 36—50 per cent and 51 per cent and above for Scheduled Tribes.

The Town Directory gives important and useful information like civic and other amenities available in all the towns in the districts, statutorily notified as well as non-municipal and census towns. The details relating to each of that town have been presented in the form of seven statements, viz. statements I to VI and IV-A. In all the statements except IV-A, the towns are arranged in the alphabetical order for the district. The Town Directory does not cover strictly military areas. It may, however, cover cantonment areas but not strictly military areas or military establishments, within the cantonment areas. However, basic statistics of the cantonment as a whole have been provided. In the Town Directory codes have been given for the data on amenities and civic administration for want of space. The relevant explanations for the code adopted have been given in the beginning of the Town Directory statements.

An urban agglomeration includes two or more Independent census towns. The names of the towns Urban Agglomerations have been arranged in the alphabetical order. The particulars of the individual town which constitutes one of the units of agglomeration have not been furnished separately because the particulars have been furnished, where they occur together under the name of agglomeration. The following remarks have been given against such town in brackets.

“(see the name of the main town of the agglomeration)”

By adoption of this method, the reader can get an idea of the particulars of the urban agglomeration in total and also severally.

Statement-I : Status and Growth History.

This statement provides some basic data based on the Primary Census Abstract. For analysing the Town Directory data at State level and All India level some new columns have been introduced in 1981. The new items are class of town, area, number of households, population and growth rate for each census since 1901. Density in 1981 and Sex Ratio in 1961, 1971 and 1981 censuses are also provided in this statement.

For size class of town the following population norms as per 1981 census have been adopted.

Population	Class
1,00,000 and above	I
50,000—99,999	II
20,000—49,999	III
10,000—19,999	IV
5,000—9,999	V
below —5,000	VI

Location Code Number of Towns.

To distinguish the town from the village, the location code numbers for towns have been given in Roman numerals and these numbers have been assigned in a continuous order for the district as a whole.

Statement-II : Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1979.

Under physical aspects, annual rainfall and temperature figures are furnished. These particulars were obtained from the Commissioner of Statistics, Madras. If the information is not available for any particular town the nearest town for which it is available is given. For column (9) the nearest city with population of one lakh and more is furnished according to 1981 census. For the other columns figures obtained from the Municipal Commissioners and Panchayat Union Commissioners are given. The 'Zero' within brackets in columns 10 & 11 denotes that the referent town itself is enjoying rail/road transport facilities.

Statement-III : Municipal Finance, 1978-79.

The civic administration status of the town, the receipt through tax, properties and powers, government grants, loans, advances and other sources and the expenditure on general administration, public safety, public health, public works, public institutions and other public services are given in this statement. The sources of receipt and expenditure are furnished in terms of rupees in hundreds.

Statement IV : Civic and Other Amenities, 1979.

The civic and other amenities existing in the towns as 1979 are given. The data were obtained from the Municipal Commissioners and Panchayat Union Commissioners of the concerned towns.

Col. 3—Civic administration status.—It is a new column introduced in this statement to facilitate analysis.

Col. 4—Population. It is also a new column introduced in this statement to measure the amenities in respect of population.

Col. 5—Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population.—It is introduced to know the size of population of the weaker sections of the Community in the town.

Electrification.

Electrification particulars were obtained from the Tamil Nadu Electricity Board through the Municipal Commissioners and Panchayat Union Commissioners.

(i) *Domestic Connections.*—This refers to the number of services given to houses for domestic purposes like fans, lighting, etc.

(ii) *Industrial Connections.*—This refers to the number of services effected to L.T. Industries such as workshops, flourmills, oil mills, grinding machines, cotton ginning and engineering industries etc.

(iii) *Commercial Connections.*—This refers to the services given to shops, business, houses, public institutions like offices and schools and commercial establishments.

(iv) *Road lighting points.*—This refers to the number of points of street lights which will be maintained by the Board and for which consumption charges will be paid to the Board by respective local bodies. For some town panchayats the number of services effected alone has been furnished under street lights and not the points.

(v) *Other connections.*—This refers to the number of services effected for agricultural purposes, huts, public water supply systems, cottage industries, etc.

Statement IV-A: Civic and Other Amenities in Notified Slums, 1979.

This is a new statement on civic and other amenities in notified or recognised slums of class I and II towns. Generally in cities or towns having slums, the local authority such as Municipality or Municipal Corporation or even the development authority notified the recognised slums. Such notification is linked up with the availability of funds from the State Government for slum clearance.

Name of the slum and the details of the area, population, length of the paved roads, system of sewerage, number of different types of latrines and method of disposal of night soil, etc. are given in this Statement.

Statement V : Medical, Educational, Recreational and Cultural Facilities, 1979.

In this statement medical, educational, recreational and cultural facilities of the towns as in 1979 are furnished. The data for educational and medical facilities were obtained from the Municipal Commissioners and Panchayat Union Commissioners for the concerned towns, and from the Director of Secondary Education, and Director of Public Health respectively.

Column 10—Recognised shorthand, typewriting and other vocational training institutions.

The term 'recognised' refers to institutes recognised by some statutory authority like education Department, Commerce Department, Labour Department, etc. of the Government or by Semi-Government or autonomous bodies, public sector projects, etc.

Cinemas refer only to the permanent cinema theatres and do not include touring cinemas.

Column 16—Number of working women's hostels with number of seats.

This is a new column introduced in this statement in 1981. Considering the increasing employment of women in urban areas, the housing needs of working women has been an important problem.

Statement VI : Trade, Commerce, Industry and Banking, 1979.

In this statement, trade, commerce, industry and banking facilities in the town as in 1979 are furnished. Banking particulars were obtained from the Reserve Bank of India. The information on number of agricultural and non-agricultural credit societies were collected from the Registrar of Co-operative Societies through the Municipal Commissioners and Panchayat Union Commissioners of the concerned towns.

Scope of Primary Census Abstract.

The Primary Census Abstract, as it is called present basic data for each village or segment of a village (in case where such village segments form different panchayats) in the "Village-wise Primary Census Abstract" and for each ward/division of a Town in the "Urban Primary Census Abstract". The format of the Primary Census Abstract for the villages and towns in 1981 has been slightly modified as compared to the 1971 Primary Census Abstract.

The Primary Census Abstract gives such basic information as area in hectares/square kilometres occupied residential houses, number of households, total population, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population, literates, main workers, division of main workers, into cultivators, agricultural labourers, workers in household industry and other workers, marginal workers and non-workers in respect of each unit. The Urban/Village Primary Census Abstract gives this information for each village and each urban ward. With a view to

ensure comparability and to enable data users to derive the figures either for a revenue village or panchayat according to their requirements, the data are presented for segments of villages also. Where ever portions of one village happen to be in two or more panchayats the segment wise data have to be used separately or added with some other segment data so as to derive panchayat data. For example, if portions of a revenue village bearing Location Code No. 10 forms part of two panchayats, the figures are given separately for each portion of the village against Location Code No. 10 a/b and 10 b/b. The total figures for the entire revenue village by adding the figures given against both the segments viz. 10 a/b and 10 b/b are given in the village Primary Census Abstract. If, instead, the panchayat figures are required, the data for the concerned village segment or segments relating to the panchayats concerned, are to be added up to arrive at the total figures for the respective panchayat.

An appendix presented in the case of the Urban Primary Census Abstract gives 1981 population, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population for each enumerator block of the town. This is meant for the use of administrative and election authorities in urban areas. Such data are also required by urban planners and researchers for conducting other studies in selected blocks.

Mode of Presentation.

The consolidated figures for the district and each taluk are given in the beginning for Total, Rural and Urban areas followed by each Town/Urban Agglomeration under the caption 'District Primary Census Abstract'. Then follows the Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes. An alphabetical list of revenue villages is then given along with the Census Location Code Numbers of 1981 Census followed by the Village-wise Primary Census Abstract for each taluk. In the foot note given at the end of the Village-wise Primary Census Abstract, the villages included in Municipalities or Census towns are indicated. In an annexure, the names of villages and their constituent panchayats are given. Then, follows the Urban Primary Census Abstract. In an appendix to the Urban Primary Census Abstract, the population and Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe figures for each Enumerator Block of a town are given. This arrangement is followed for each taluk and independent sub-taluk in the district.

Maps.

Apart from the District Map given as frontispiece, map for each taluk showing the Village Location Code Numbers along with their boundaries have also been included at the appropriate places. As compared with the maps presented in 1971 District Census Handbook, several improvements have been effected in the maps presented in this volume. All towns are shown in the District and taluk maps with shading screens and also spheres according to the population size of towns.

Area Figures.

In the District Primary Census Abstract, the area figures are given in Square Kilometres for Total, Rural and Urban areas. In the Village-wise Primary Census Abstract, the area figures for each Location Code Unit are given in hectares upto two decimals. The area figures for each town in square kilometre is also given at the end of the Urban Primary Census Abstract. In the District Primary Census Abstract, the area figures of the District total represent the "Geographical Area" figures supplied by the Surveyor-General. Figures for urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies and revenue authorities. The urban area of a district has been arrived by adding the urban area figures of each taluk within the district. Area figures for the rural areas of District/Taluk are derived by subtracting the urban area figures from the total area of the District/Taluk. The total of the area figures of the taluks will not tally with the district figures because the taluk area figures represent the 'Land Use' area and are derived from the figures supplied by the Tamil Nadu directorate of Survey and Land Records, while those of the district represent "Geographical Area" supplied by the Surveyor-General of India. The total of the village area given in the Village-wise Primary Census Abstract may not tally with the rural area of the taluk given in the District Primary Census Abstract as the taluk area figures take into account hills, forests, rivers, etc., where as the village area may not include the same. For conversion the ratio is 100 hectares = 1 square kilometre.

It is hoped that the pattern of presentation of basic Census particulars for each district as explained above and adopted in this volume would be found convenient by data users.

KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT—AN OUT LINE

Introduction

Kanniyakumari district once known as the granary of Travancore lies at the south-western part of Indian peninsula. It was in Travancore for a long time and then merged with Tamil Nadu in 1956 under the State linguistic Reorganisation Act. It is famous for its vast green stretches of paddy fields, rich forests, coconut groves and mineral sands. The district has many beautiful spots, besides Cape-Comorin, the southern most tip of the sub-continent where two seas and an ocean mark the land's end. The district has been named after the Goddess Kanniyakumari Amman who is the popular deity of the area. Legend has it that the Goddess Parvathy in one of her incarnations as Devi Kanniya did penance on one of the rocks of this land's end to obtain the hand of Lord Shiva.

Early History

Kanniyakumari district consists of those parts locally known as Nanjil Nadu and Idai Nadu. The names of the villages of the district such as Azhagia Pandiapuram, Chola-puram and Kulasekara puttur reveal that these places had been governed by several rulers at different periods of times. From the ancient Tamil literature, it is understood that Nanjil Nadu was under the rule of Pandyas till the early 10th century and then under the Cholas. The Venad including Kalkulam and Vilavankod taluks (Idainadu) as well had been under the rule of Cheras. When Chola's power declined due to the rise of Hoysalas and Western Chalukias the Venad (Travancore) chieftains (the descendants of central Chera's family) took advantage of the situation and gradually established their hold on considerable areas in Nanjil Nadu. Veera Kerala Varma one such chieftain is said to have annexed the present Cape Comorin, Suchindrum and other adjoining areas from local chieftain who styled himself as Nanjilkuravan. The annexation started by Veera Kerala Varma was to a large extent continued by his successors and completed by 1116 A.D.

For about four centuries, the Venad was ruled by powerful kings who were consistently making incursions into the Pandian territories. As a result, Pandian Prince and later Nayaks received help from Vijayanagar kings and proceeded against Venad. In 1609, Kanniyakumari fell in the hands of Visvanatha Nayak of Madurai. Thereafter till 1634, Nanjil Nadu faced no serious threat. During the reign of Ravi Varma and Marthanda Varma, Venad was disturbed due to the internal strife. Chanda Sahib of Arcot took advantage of this situation and attacked Nanjil Nadu. Though Marthanda Varma could win the famous battle at Kolachel defeating the Dutch armouries who helped the local feudatories, he could not cope with the threat from Chanda Sahib. To prevent further destruction, Marthanda Varma paid a huge sum of money as ransom to Chanda Sahib and made him to withdraw.

After Marthanda Varma, Venad had very weak rulers. There was therefore too much interference by the British whose control was completely established over Venad and continued till 1947. In 1947 Travancore merged with Indian Union and a popular Government was established. Subsequently, in 1951, the merger of Cochin with Travancore was effected and the state was called Travancore-Cochin. Thus, the present Kanniyakumari district formed part of Travancore-Cochin state, i.e., Kerala. After 1951, there was the consensus among the people of Nanjil Nadu i.e., the people of present Kanniyakumari district for merger with the then Madras State. The State Linguistic Reorganisation Committee considering the genuine demand of the people recommended the merger of Tamil speaking areas with the then Madras state i.e., Tamil Nadu. As a result the district by name Kanniyakumari, was created on the 1st of November 1956 transferring four Tamil speaking taluks namely, Agastiswaram, Thovala, Kalkulam and Vilavankod from Travancore-Cochin State.

Presently, the district is divided into two revenue divisions and four taluks as below :

Revenue Division	Taluk
1. admanabhapuram	(i) Vilavankod (ii) Kalkulam
2. Nagercoil	(iii) Agastiswaram (iv) Thovala

The district has seven Assembly Constituencies in which there is no constituency for Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe. There is one parliamentary constituency consisting of 6 Assembly constituencies viz., Nagercoil, Kolachel, Padmanabhapuram, Tiruvattur, Vilavankod and Killiyoor. The remaining Kanniyakumari Assembly constituency has been included in Tiruchchendur parliamentary constituency of Tirunelveli district.

There are 4 Municipalities, one Panchayat Township, 9 Panchayat Unions, 66 Town Panchayat and 88 Village Panchayats in this district. The number of Revenue Villages in the district as per 1981 Census is 94.

No jurisdictional change has occurred in the boundaries of the taluks since 1st March of 1971.

The control of the Police in the district is vested with the District Superintendent of Police who has his headquarters at Nagercoil. He is assisted by two Deputy/Assistant Superintendents. There are as many as 18 Police stations and 7 outposts as on 1980.

Physical features : Location and Physiography

Kanniyakumari district is the smallest district in the State having an area of 1684.00 sq. kms., 1641.3 of which is rural and 42.7 is urban. The District lies between 77° 05' and 77° 36' of the eastern longitude and 8° 03' and 8° 35' of the northern latitude. The district is bounded by Tirunelveli district in the north and north east by Kerala State in the north west and confluence of Arabian Sea and Indian Ocean in the west and south. The coast line extends over 68 kilometres. The coastline is almost regular except for some points of land projecting into the sea at Cape Comorin. There are minor ports in the district at Kolachel, Thengai-pattinam, Manakudy, Kovalam, Lepuram and Marthandam.

Based on the physiography the district can be divided into three natural divisions of mountainous terrain, low lands and undulating valley. The north-east portion of the district comprising of the eastern parts of Vilavankod and Kalkulam taluks and the north-eastern portion of Thovala taluk constitute a mountainous terrain. The sea coast on the west and south-west of the district is flat and fairly fertile. The strip of land along the sea coast is the low lands. Finally, the area between the mountainous region and the sea coast is a strip of undulating valley which has a few streams rushing through it towards the west. On the whole the region has a gentle but definite slope towards west from east. This gentle slope and natural divisions with its vegetation provides an enchanting sight. The paddy fields of the low lands are mixed up with large patches of coconut groves and tapioca fields of the valleys. The sands of the seacoast are rich in mineral wealth, while the coast as such provides an enchanting natural environment.

Soils

Soils in the district are mostly of the red loam variety. In the sea coasts, however, the sandy type of soil prevails and near the mountain ranges gravelly soil is generally seen. In the low lands there is neither white sand nor sandy loam while in midlands and highlands there prevails fairly fertile soil of fine type, particularly in the valley. The valley in the midland have loamy clay soil with high sand content. In the midlands, in general, the soil is clay loam of laterite origin with an admixture of gravel and sand. In parts of Vilavankod, and Kalkulam taluks the gravel content is low.

Climate and rainfall

The climate of this district is very pleasant. The factors that influence the climate of the region are the two monsoon winds the proximity of sea and the dwindling height of the western ghats. During the first two months of the year the atmosphere is dry with little moisture. However it continues to be cool during this period. The summer starts by March. Except perhaps in the coastal region where sea breeze provides a soothing effect sun has its hot days on all other regions of the district. This period of hot sun prevails till June when south-west monsoon sets in. However, the low height of western ghats in these regions could not cause heavy showers. But the wind accompanied by occasional showers considerably moderates the dry atmosphere. This monsoon period lasts till the middle of August and once again the atmosphere becomes dry. However, the advent of north-east monsoon through the gaps in the western ghats and over the low levels of the same ranges enable the district to have fairly heavy showers from October. This keeps the temperature low till March next. Due to the absence of hill ranges of considerable height, the monsoons do not precipitate heavy showers. This district has most of the rain during the north-east monsoon period between October and December. The south-west monsoon also bring showers in the months of June and July. This season is locally called as 'Sara'.

A comprehensive statement showing the monthwise rainfall in m.m. in Kanniyakumari district during the period 1979-80 is given below.

Name of the month and year						Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall*
(1)						(2)	(3)
June 1979	..	..	..	..	..	227.7	229.3
July 1979	..	..	..	..	..	132.1	93.5
August 1979	..	..	..	..	..	89.4	82.5
September 1979	..	..	..	..	..	97.0	165.7
October 1979	..	..	..	..	..	259.1	213.3
November 1979	..	..	..	..	..	232.7	349.3
December 1979	..	..	..	..	..	72.2	83.3
January 1980	..	..	..	..	..	25.5	..
February 1980	..	..	..	..	..	21.5	..
March 1980	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	38.6
April 1980	..	..	..	..	..	115.4	98.5
May 1980	..	..	..	..	..	143.1	74.0

* Normal, average of 50 years rainfall ending 1950.

Hills. The district situated at the foot of the western ghats has only a few hill ranges while Agastiswaram taluk is fairly free from mountains the other three taluks have few ranges on the northern and eastern sides. The only mountainous tract, worthy of mention is in Kalkulam taluk. It is at an elevation of 4,400 feet above sea level with isolated peaks. Mahendragiri with 5,427 feet is the most important peak of the mountain.

Rivers: Rivers of the district are mostly non-perennial and short. The paralaia river rises on the mountainous north of Mahendragiri hills in Thovala taluk and passing through a wild tract, it enters the plains at Tiruvattar and flows in a south western direction. After a course of 37 km. from its source it is joined by another river Kothayar near Tiruvattar. The two rivers unite to form the kuzhitturayaru which is also known as Tambaraparani. The combined river then flows through hilly tracts of Kalkulam and Vilavankod taluks and reaches the sea at Thengai-pattinam. The length of the river is 59 km.

A number of lakes and a few lagoons are found in the district. Most important of them are the three artificial fresh water lakes, i.e., Pechiparai, Perunchani and Mukkadal and two natural salt water lakes, viz., Manakudy lake of Thamarakulam and the Thengai-pattinam lakes.

Coastline: The total length of the coast line of the district is 68 kms. The land scape is such that most part of the coastline is regular. It is only in some places on the south-western part when Kanniyakumari, Muttam and Erayanthurai are situated, the land is projecting towards the sea.

Geology and Minerals: Khondalites and the Charnockites are the major group of rocks in the district. Charnockite group consists mainly of acid Charnockites, pyroxene granulites and associated migmatites. Sandstones and clays of Tertiary age also occur in south west of Kuzhittura. Shell limestones of subrecent age occur near Kanniyakumari, Vattakottai and Kanagappapuram. The major part of the area south and east of the Kanniyakumari-Trivandrum highway between Nagercoil and Kaliyakkavilai is occupied by thick laterite and lateritic soil dotted with outcrops of khondalites. Ancient pebble beds and pegmatite veins are also seen in this area.

Deposits of heavy mineral placers containing ilmenite, rutile, zircon, leucxene, sillimanite, garnet and monazite occur along the western coast for a distance of 1.6kms. near Manavalakurichi. Indian Rare Earths Limited, an undertaking of the Government of India has set up a mineral separation plant for the production of the individual fractions and produce 72,000 metric tonnes of ilmenite per annum and other minerals proportionately.

Sulphide mineralisation consisting mainly of pyrrhotite with subordinate amount of chalcopyrite, molybdenite and nickel and cobalt sulphides has been located near Arumanallur in basic granulitic rocks.

Small deposits of shell limestones estimated at 1.68 million tonnes occur near Kanniyakumari and around Leepuram and Vattakottai.

Forest: Kanniyakumari district which comprises of three territorial ranges of Kulasekharam, Alagiapandiapuram and Boothapandy and four other special ranges of Upper Kodayar has an area of 54,644 hectares. In other words, 32.7 per cent of the total area of the district is under forest.

The forest have gigantic timber and other plants, many of which are of great economic value. Of the valuable timber trees, the most important are teak, rosewood or black wood anjili (jungle jack) and vengai etc., which are generally used in buildings and for making furniture and agricultural implements etc. Many other varieties of valuable trees including sandal wood are also found to be grown here. Plantation of cardamom and tea are seen on the higher elevations while pepper, rubber and ginger flourish in the lower elevations. Rubber plantation is carried out in an area of 12,686 hectares in the district as against 12,716 hectares in Tamil Nadu. Thus, rubber plantation occupy very important place in the economy of this district. As per the 1980-81 statistical figures there are 439,566 trees that are being tapped and the annual yield per tree under tapping is 5.35 kilogram in this district.

The rubber plantation is found mostly in the following areas:—

1. Keeriparai
2. Paralaiair
3. Manalodai
4. Chittur
5. Mylar
6. Kallar

There was no change in the general Forest Policy during the year. The main objective of the forest department is to secure maximum forest resources and to meet out the ever increasing demand for forest products both from individuals and wood based industries.

In order to bring more areas under forest, efforts were taken to aforestation of denuded areas. Aforestation such as raising Albizzia Falcata and planting of quick growing species etc., is the part of developmental scheme of the department.

An area of 500 hectares in south west slope of upper Kodayar in Veerapuli Reserve Forest in Kulasekharam Range is proposed to be kept as Nature Reserve.

Under preservation of forest Act permission was not granted for cutting of trees in an area of not more than 2 hectares at a stretch.

Measures for protection of fire such as scraping of fire lines around the plantations and employment of fire watchers were undertaken.

There are 47 (kani) tribal settlements in Kanniyakumari district. The kanies were given the facilities to cultivate lands in the forest. They were also employed for departmental works and sometimes by forest contractors.

Land and Land use Pattern: The total geographical area of the district is about 167,214 hectares. Out of this, 81,549 hectares (as per 1978-80) are the area shown which works out to 48.7 per cent. The land put to non-agricultural uses i.e., those lands occupied by buildings, roads and railways, underwaters such as rivers, Canals etc., is 22,361 hectares (13.4 per cent). Fallow lands of 2,498 hectares form 1.5 per cent of the total area. The percentage of land in respect of each category is given below along with the state percentage.

Land use.	Land area in Kanniyakumari district in hectares (1979-80.)	Percentage of area under each use (1979-80).	
		District	State
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Forests	54,644	32.7	15.6
2 Barren and uncultivable land	4,586	2.7	4.6
3 Land put to non-agricultural uses	22,361	13.4	13.2
4 Cultivable waste	460	0.3	2.6
5 Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	380	0.2	1.2
6 Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves	304	0.2	1.5
7 Current fallows	2,498	1.5	10.0
8 Other fallow lands	432	0.3	3.3
9 Net area sown	81,549	48.7	48.0

It may be seen from the above statement that the extent of forests in Kanniyakumari district is fairly large compared to the State average (15.6%). The net area sown in this district which is 48.7 per cent is slightly higher than the State level percentage (48.0%). The barren and uncultivable lands in this district is very low (2.7%) compared to the State percentage of 4.6%.

Agriculture : Though the district cannot be compared with the agriculturally more prominent districts like Thanjavur, South Arcot and North Arcot, still Kanniyakumari district is well known for its agricultural activities. A large section of the workers accounting for 48.44% are engaged as cultivators and agricultural labourers. Among rural workers 56.85% are cultivators and agricultural workers.

Paddy is the most important crop sown in this district. Nearly 25,000 hectares were under paddy cultivation during 1979-80. The total production of rice in this district was 1,26,170 tonnes during 1979-80.

Kanniyakumari is well known for tapioca cultivation and it stands second in the State as Salem district tops the list. It is reported that 11,909 hectares are under tapioca cultivation. The total production of tapioca in the district during the year 1979-80 was 1,77,840 tonnes.

According to the agricultural census of 1978-79, Kanniyakumari district has 301,308 operational holdings. Most of these holdings are below half a hectare.

Cropping pattern : Paddy is mostly grown in two seasons. The one sown during April-May and is harvested in September. The second one called pishnam is sown during September-October and harvested around February. This is the long duration crop. In some areas the third crop is cultivated during February-June.

Tapioca : Tapioca is a long duration crop. It is cultivated as first crop (rainfed) and sown in April and harvested in January. The second crop which is irrigated is sown in September and harvested after ten months in June.

Irrigation and power : Government canals and tanks are the principal sources of irrigation in this district. There are 84 Government canals with a length of 741 kilometres in the district used for irrigation. There are 2,633 tanks of which 2,592 have each ayacut of less than 100 acres. Well irrigation is also important and the total number of wells used for irrigation purpose is 593. Besides the above there are 98 tube wells. Of all the above sources tanks and canals constitute major irrigation sources and irrigate 52.75% and 45.96% respectively of the total net area irrigated.

The net irrigated area in Kanniyakumari district works out to 35.9% of the net sown area as against 47.9% for the State as a whole. The details of area irrigated by various sources as in 1979-80 are given below :—

Source of irrigation.	Area irrigated in hectares 1979-80
(1)	(2)
1 Tanks	15,457
2 Canals	13,474
3 Ordinary Wells (sole irrigation)	232
4 Other sources, i.e., Spring channels, etc. ..	98
5 Wells supplementing other sources of irrigation.	28
6 Tube wells	16

All sources ..	29,305

Area irrigated more than once in the same year ..	24,866

Most of the area irrigated through the above sources come under paddy cultivation.

Power : Kanniyakumari district is one of the few districts in the country where all villages and towns have been electrified. The approximate power consumption is 44,556 million units in the district and the district draw power from the Tamil Nadu grid. Nearly 1,348 agricultural pumpsets have been energised in this district as on 31st March, 1979. The number of towns, villages and hamlets electrified in Kanniyakumari district as on 31st March, 1979 is 2,560.

Animal Husbandry: Kanniyakumari has a livestock population of 208,166 which includes 149,457 cattle and buffaloes. 3,428 sheep, 41,218 goats, 13,643 pigs and 502,549 poultry as per 1977 livestock census.

There are about 60 veterinary institutions which render Veterinary aid and Technical assistance. In addition there are two Bull Stations to supply Semen to the Veterinary institutions for carrying out the artificial insemination work. A Poultry Extension Centre is located at Kocattaram in Agastiswaram taluk.

Fisheries : The maritime district of Kanniyakumari has a coast line of 68 kms. covering west coast and east coast. There are about 42 fishing villages along the Kanniyakumari coast. The total population of fisherfolk on the coast is about 1.95 lakhs. Out of this, 54,000 fishermen are actually engaged in fishing.

The Inland Fisheries are carried out in the four reservoirs in this district viz., Pechipparai, Perunchani, Chittar Dam I and II. These reservoirs are stocked with quick growing fish seeds brought from Manimuttar, Thanjavur and other places. In all these reservoirs, departmental fishing is conducted regularly.

To supply good varieties of fish seeds, one fish farm with 10 nurseries and 3 rearing ponds with induced car spawning centre at pechipparai have been established in 1980. The estuarine fish farm at marakudy established in 1.72 hectares with 3 farm ponds and a reservoir was formed enclosing a portion of the lake. The main purpose for which the farm was established is to collect scientific data of the estuary and to study the bio-chemical aspects of these waters in promoting the general fishery of all the estuaries of Tamil Nadu. Mariculture Research is also done to promote prawn fishery which is a foreign exchange earner.

With a view to modernise the fishing and thereby improving the socio-economic conditions of the fisherfolk, mechanised fishing boats and nylon twine for fabrication of nets were supplied to them at subsidised cost commencing from the year 1957. From 1st April, 1974 the Tamil Nadu Fisheries Development Corporation has taken up the task of supplying mechanised boats. These boats have been supplied to groups of working fishermen.

There are 41 marine fishermen Co-operative Societies, 10 inland Fishermen Co-operative Societies, one fish production-cum-marketing society, two marketing unions and one District Fishermen Co-operative Federation in this district to look after the interest of the fishermen. There is also one boat construction society under half a million job programme.

Under socio-economic measures, the Tamil Nadu Government has been helping the families of the fishermen by giving Rs. 5,000 as an aid for those who die in the sea while fishing. Houses have been constructed free of cost to the fishermen.

Industry : Kanniyakumari district had no major industry in the past. There were however a variety of small scale and cottage industries. At present, the Indian Rare Earth Factory at Manavalakurichi and the spinning mills at Nagercoil and Aralcimozhi and the Vijayalakshmi cashew company at Palavilai are the four major industries in this district.

Medium and Large Industry : The Travancore Minerals Limited established their unit at Manavalakurichi which was taken over by the Government of India from the then Travancore Cochin Government. This factory is now named as the Indian Rare Earth Factory. It separates the various components of the sand, the most important is monozite which contains approximately 9 per cent thorium and 0.3 per cent Uranium. Among the commercially valuable components the most important is ilmenite, which serves as a valuable raw material, in various industries. Zircon is the other commercial product which is principally used in the manufacture of high temperature refractories, etc. These products have a good export market.

The factory produces 72,000 metric tonnes of ilmenite, 5,000 metric tonnes of zircon, 5,000 metric tonnes of Garnet, 4,000 metric tonnes of Monozite 15,000 metric tonnes of Rutile 300 metric tonnes of sillimanite, 10 metric tonnes of Zirconium Oxide and 2 metric tonnes of Zirconium Oxychloride annually. The total employees in this factory including administrative staff are 731.

Cashew Kernel Processing Industry : As a foreign exchange earner this industry has a district place in the industrial map of Kanniyakumari district. There are 171 small scale industries in the district. Of the total quantity handled by them 92 % cashew nuts (raw) are imported from East Africa and the remaining 8 % are from local markets.

The following statement gives the details about the number of various factories and average number of workers engaged in them as in the year 1980 in this district.

Number and types of working Factories showing average employment, 1980.

Code number.	Name of Industries.	Number of Registered Factories.	Number of workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
20-21	Manufacture of Food Products	160	45,289
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles	2	883
26	Manufacture of Textile products (including not elsewhere classified)	4	211
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products furniture and fixtures	10	89
28	Manufacture of Paper and Paper products and Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	12	201
30	Manufacture of Rubber, Plastic, Petroleum and Coal products	7	207
31	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical products (except production of petroleum and coal)	2	36
32	Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products	4	71
34	Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipments	1	12
35	Manufacture of Machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery	1	13
38	Other manufacturing industries	4	38
40	Electricity	2	97
42	Water works and supply	1	9
97	Repair Services	13	940
	Total ..	223	48,096

Cottage Industries : 1. **Cotton Handloom.**—As per the Handloom Census there are 13,157 looms in this district. Of which, 11,531 looms are in the co-operative fold. There are 70 weavers, co-operative societies and the percentage of co-operative coverage is 87. The bulk of the production of handloom fabrics consists of dhoties and towels. Vadaseri in Agastiswaram taluk produces handloom goods which are popular throughout the State.

The following are the important cotton hand-weaving centres in the district. They produce towels, dhoties and sarees.—

1. Vadasery
2. Neendakarai
3. Kolachel
4. Killiyoor
5. Kollencode
6. Nattalam
7. Eraniel

Coir Industry: Coir Industry is carried on along the coastal areas from Cape Comorin in the south to Kollencode in the north. About 95 % of the coir produced in the district is sent to places outside the district. There are 42 co-operative coir societies functioning at present. Training in the production of 2 ply yarn has been given in various places and in Kanniyakumari alone 500 people were trained under Integrated Rural Development Programme Scheme.

Honey Processing: The Y.M.C.A. Rural reconstruction centre at Marthandam is engaged in bee-keeping. The honey gathered here are sent to other parts of the State.

Household industry is also very important in this district and it absorbs nearly 4.47 % of the total working force. There are 17,560 persons in Kanniyakumari district under 'Household industry' as per 1981 Census, who are engaged in manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairing of goods.

Trade: Kottar near Nagercoil is a busy paddy milling centre. Fish is exported to Ceylon and plantains, vegetables, coconut, timber, pepper and rubber are sent to Kerala and other parts of Tamil Nadu. Coir products, cashew kernels and brushes are exported to foreign countries.

Transport and Communications: The district has no airway. The nearest airport is Trivandrum (86 kms.). Kanniyakumari is a railway terminus now and is connected by broad gauge railway line with Tirunelveli and Trivandrum (Kerala). Nagercoil, the district headquarters is the junction for both the sections. The district is provided with some good motorable roads maintained by the Highways Department. The trunk road from Madras to Nagercoil and then to Trivandrum enters the district near Aralvoimozhi and passes through the important places over a distance of 62 kms, and there after enters Kerala State.

There is a Bus transport service, viz, Kattabomman Transport Corporation in the district. Under State carriages there are 215 bus routes in the district. These 215 routes are operated by the Kattabomman Transport Corporation. The district is well covered with bus Transport facilities.

The port at Kolachel is an ancient one, claimed to be the only natural port in the west coast in which ships can come very near the shore. Foreign streamers call to load palmyrah fibre and mineral sands. Loading and unloading of cargoes is done during fair weather, which is generally from the middle of November to the middle of March.

As regards communication, this district is fairly provided with some Post and Telegraphic/extra departmental and Offices. There are 378 Post Offices in this district including Sub Post Offices.

Social and Cultural events: There are no major social and cultural events that occurred in the district during the decade. Mention may however be made of the construction of broad gauge rail link between Tirunelveli and Trivandrum with a branch line to Kanniyakumari. Train services were inaugurated between Kanniyakumari and Trivandrum on 15th April, 1979.

Tourist interest: Though Kanniyakumari is the smallest district in Tamil Nadu, it has a number of places of Tourist importance. Some of the well known places are given below:—

1. **Kanniyakumari:** By its very location Kanniyakumari occupies a unique place among the tourist centres of India. It is the land's end of the Indian Peninsula, where waters of the Arabian sea, the Indian Ocean and the Bay of Bengal meet. It is one of the important pilgrim centres of India. A fine beach landscape with sands of myriad colour is another interesting aspect of Kanniyakumari. From the beautiful beach one can simultaneously see the glorious sight of the moon rising up on the east and the sun setting on the west on a full-moon day. Palm leaf utility articles of Kanniyakumari are very famous. There is a sacred ancient temple dedicated to Kaniyakumari, the Virgin Goddess from which the district derives its name. The temple is a symbol of unity and sanctity. The temple festival in May and the scenic beauty of the place attract thousands of pilgrims and tourists.

The beautiful Gandhi Mandap, completed in 1956, is situated as a memorial to the Father of the Nation. An urn of Mahatma Gandhi's ash was kept here for public to pay homage before immersion. Architecture of the building allows rays of the sun to fall on the spot, where the urn was kept, on his birth day (2nd October).

There is a Roman Catholic Church dedicated to Virgin Mary which is said to have been constructed by the Jesuit Missionary of St. Francis Xavier in the 16th Century. There is a fruit Research Station, about 2 kms. from Cape Comorin on the road to Nagercoil. This was started by the Travancore Royal Family in 1922.

2. **Vivekananda Memorial.**—There are two rocks projecting out of the ocean, south-east of Kanniyakumari temple. These rocks provide an ideal vantage point for visitors desiring to view the land's end of India. It was on one of these rocks that Swami Vivekananda sat in long and deep meditation, when he visited Kanniyakumari in 1892. On this rock stands the "Vivekananda Rock Memorial" built in 1970 with a blend of all the architectural styles of India. A statue of Swami Vivekananda has been installed inside the memorial building. One can also see 'Sri Padma Parai' the foot prints of the Virgin Goddess on this rock. Boat services are available to this memorial. Adjacent to this rock the Government of Tamil Nadu proposed to install a statue of the great Tamil Saint Thiruvalluvar, the author of the famous 'Thirukkural'.

3. **Suchindrum.**—This is the small village situated about 5 kms. on the road from Nagercoil to Kanniyakumari. There is a beautiful, ancient and sacred temple in this village dedicated to Sthanumalaya Perumal. The Tirumurties-Bramha, Vishnu and Siva are worshipped here. The temple widely known for its sanctity, architectural beauty and antiquity attracts large crowds during the festivals in April and December. According to one legend it is at this place that India, the King of Gods, was relieved of the curse inflicted on him by the sage, Gautama, for his wrongful behaviour towards the sage's wife, Ahalya. Hence the name Suchindrum means the place where Indra was purified. Indra, therefore, built the temple and dedicated it to Sthanulingam, as a mark of gratitude.

4. **Padmanabhapuram.**—Capital of Travancore until 133 A.D. Padmanabhapuram is situated on the Nagercoil Trivandrum road and at about 2 kms. to the north of Thuckalai. The ancient palace of the former Maharaja of Travancore is also situated here. This palace covers an area of 6 acres. There are two temples inside the Padmanabhapuram Fort known as Ramaswami temple and Neelakantaswami temple. In the Ramaswami temple scenes from Ramayanam have been carved in 45 panels. The palace is of artistic and archaeological value. Another attraction is about the 400 years old clock in the palace tower made by a local blacksmith.

5. **Thiruvattar.**—This is a small village situated on the banks of the river Thiruvattar, about 11 kms. from Thuckalai. It is the seat of the Adikesava temple and is one of the 13 sacred places of the vaishnavites. This temple built about 1,100 years ago contains inscriptions of great value relating to some of the Chola and Travancore kings. The vestiges of old mural paintings belonging to a period not later than the 17th Century are seen in a damaged condition on the walls of the inner shrines. Wood carving adorn some structures.

6. **Udayagiri Fort.**—Udayagiri Fort is located 14 kms. from Nagercoil. This was the most important military station of the Travancore rulers when they were having Padmanabhapuram as their capital. It was stated to have been originally built in the year 1600 A.D. and then Marthanda Varma rebuilt it. It is reported that a brass gun of 16 feet long bored as a 22 pounder found inside the fort could not be moved even a few yards by 1,200 persons with the help of 16 elephants. East India Company's troops were stationed there till the middle of the 19th century. The fort enclosed an area of about 90 acres and contains an isolated hill 260 feet high which affords a panoramic view of the surrounding country. The tombs of Delennoy, his wife and son can be seen inside a partly ruined chapel in the fort.

7. **Circular Fort (Vattakottai).**—This 18th century fort overlooking the sea is worth visiting. It is located at a distance of 6 kms. from Kanniyakumari. It is also a fine picnic spot. Here the sea is calm and suitable for bath.

8. **Kolachel.**—This sea-coast town is situated about 22 kms. west of Nagercoil. It was a port of call for European merchants during the 16-18th centuries. The Dutch and the English had trading settlements here. It was the scene of a combined and naval battle in August, 1741 in which Marthanda Varma inflicted a crushing defeat on the Dutch. This victory is commemorated by a pillar erected at the site. A variety of commodities is exported from here, prominent among them being palmyra and its fibre, mineral sands, fish and salt. Efforts are being made by the Port Advisory Committee for the construction of a ship yard and for the development of a natural harbour in Kolachel.

**BRIEF ANALYSIS OF THE VILLAGE, TOWN DIRECTORY AND
PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT DATA.**

A brief analysis relating to certain population characteristics is made utilising the information collected in the Village and Town Directory and the census data in the PCA. A number of tables have been designed for this purpose. The tables are generated at the district and taluk level for the rural areas and in regard to urban areas, townwise particulars are presented.

TABLE 1

POPULATION, NUMBER OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS, 1981

S. No.	NAME OF TALUK.	Population.					
		Total.			Rural.		
		P	M	F	P	M	F
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Vilavankod	458,590	231,592	226,998	440,163	222,400	217,763
2.	Kalkulam	476,633	241,642	234,991	435,263	220,701	214,562
3.	Thovala	88,176	44,258	43,918	88,176	44,258	43,918
4.	Agastiswaram	400,000	199,466	200,534	214,265	106,547	107,718
	KANNIYAKUMARY DISTRICT ..	1,423,399	716,958	706,441	1,177,867	593,906	583,961

		Population.			Number of Villages.		No. of Towns.
		Urban.			Total.	Inhabited.	
		P	M	F	(12)	(13)	(14)
		(9)	(10)	(11)			
1.	Vilavankod	18,427	9,192	9,235	24	24	1
2.	Kalkulam	41,370	20,941	20,429	28	27	2
3.	Thovala	..	..	..	21	15	..
4.	Agastiswaram	185,735	92,919	92,816	21	21	2
	KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT ..	245,532	124,052	122,480	94	87	5

Table 1 furnishes taluk-wise and Sex-wise population of rural and urban areas and total number of villages (inclusive of inhabited villages) and towns of Kanniyakumari district. It is seen that Kalkulam is the thickly populated taluk of the district closely followed by Vilavankod and Agastiswaram taluks. While Thovala has the lowest population. It is interesting to note that three fourth of the urban population is in Agastiswaram taluk. Thovala taluk has no urban area.

TABLE 2.

DECADAL CHANGE IN DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Name of Taluk.	Population.						Percentage decadal Variation (1971-81).		
	1971			1981					
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Vilavankod	389,828	373,630	16,198	458,590	440,163	18,427	+ 17.64	+ 17.81	+ 15.76
Kalkulam	414,497	378,789	35,708	476,633	435,263	41,370	+ 14.99	+ 14.91	+ 15.86
Thovala	78,252	78,252	..	88,176	88,176	..	+ 12.68	+ 12.68	..
Agastiswaram	339,972	187,473	152,499	400,000	214,265	185,735	+ 17.66	+ 14.29	+ 21.79
KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT ..	1,222,549	1,018,144	204,405	1,423,399	1,177,867	245,532	+ 16.43	+ 15.69	+ 20.12

Table 2 records the decadal changes in the distribution of population for the different taluks of Kanniyakumari district. It is seen that Thovala taluk has the lowest decadal variation of 12.68 % while Agastiswaram taluk has the highest percentage of 17.66.

TABLE 3

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY POPULATION RANGES.

Range of population.	No. of villages in each range.	Percentage of villages in each range.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than— 200	3	3.45
200— 499	2	2.30
500—1,999	3	3.45
2,000—4,999	6	6.89
5,000—9,999	22	25.29
10,000+	51	58.62
TOTAL ..	87	100.00

Table 3 provides useful data on the distribution of villages by population ranges. It is seen that the maximum number of inhabited villages viz., 51 are in the population of 10,000 and above. There are only 2 villages in the population range of 200—499.

TABLE 4.

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY DENSITY.

Range of density (per sq. km.).	Total No. of villages in each density range.	Percentage of villages in each density range.
(1)	(2)	(3)
0— 10	6	6.90
11— 20	..	..
21— 50	1	1.15
51—100	1	1.15
101—200	3	3.45
201—300	3	3.45
301—500	8	9.19
501 and above	65	74.71
Not known	..	..
TOTAL ..	87	100.00

Table 4 gives the distribution of villages in Kanniyakumari district by different ranges of density. It is seen that most of the villages are found in the density ranges of 501 Sq. km. and above, and there is only one village each under the ranges of 21-50 and 51-100 Sq. km.

TABLE No. 5.

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION
IN THE VILLAGES.**

<i>Percentage range of Scheduled Castes population to total population.</i>	<i>No. of Villages in each range.</i>	<i>Percentage of villages in each range.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Nil	6	6.89
0-5	56	64.37
6-10	15	17.24
11-15	3	3.45
16-20	3	3.45
21-30	3	3.45
31 and above	1	1.15
TOTAL ..	87	100.00

Table 5 shows the proportion of Scheduled Caste population to total population in the villages of Kanniyakumari district. It is seen that in the percentage range 0-5, there are 56 villages, followed by 15 villages in the range of 6-10 and 3 villages each in the ranges of 11-15, 16-20, and 21-30, besides one village in the range of 31 and above.

The percentage of villages is the highest with 64.37 in the range of 0-5, while the lowest percentage of 1.15 is found in the range of 31 and above.

TABLE 6.

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION
IN THE VILLAGES.**

<i>Percentage range of Scheduled Tribe population to total population.</i>	<i>No. of Villages in each range.</i>	<i>Percentage of villages in each range.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Nil	43	49.42
0-5	39	44.83
6-15	1	1.15
16-25	1	1.15
26-35	..	..
36-50	..	..
51 and above	3	3.45
TOTAL ..	87	100.00

Table 6 shows the proportion of Scheduled Tribe population to the total population in the villages of Kanniyakumari district. It is noted that in the percentage range of 0-5 there are as many as 39 villages (44.83%) and there is nil population in 43 villages.

TABLE 7

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES/SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
IN TOWNS.**

<i>Name of the town.</i>	<i>Total Population.</i>	<i>Total Scheduled Caste population.</i>	<i>Total Scheduled Tribe population.</i>	<i>Percentage of Scheduled Caste population to Total population.</i>	<i>Percentage of Scheduled Tribe Population to total population.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Kanniyakumari	14,087	114	96	0.81	0.68
2 Kolachel	23,124	492	..	2.13	..
3 Kuzhitturai	18,427	415	..	2.25	..
4 Nagercoil	171,648	5,979	375	3.28	0.22
5 Padmanabhapuram	18,246	1,875	25	10.28	0.14
ALL TOWNS	245,532	8,875	496	3.61	0.20

Table 7 gives the proportion of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population in the various towns of Kanniyakumari district. It is seen that Padmanabhapuram town has recorded the highest percentage of Scheduled Caste population with 10.28%, while Kanniyakumari Township, has the lowest with only 0.81%.

TABLE 8

LITERACY RATES BY POPULATION RANGES OF VILLAGES

<i>Range of Population.</i>	<i>No. of villages in each range.</i>	<i>Literacy rate.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than 200	3	33.30
200-499	2	18.10
500-1,999	3	50.10
2,000-4,999	6	67.50
5,000-9,999	22	65.60
10,000 and above	51	61.10
TOTAL ..	87	61.80

Table 8 shows the literacy rates by several population ranges of villages in Kanniyakumari district. The rural literacy rate of Kanniyakumari district is 61.80 % against the Tamil Nadu literacy rate of 38.56 %. The highest literacy rate of 65.60 % is seen in the ranges of 2,000-4,999 rural population while the lowest literacy rate of 18.10 % is found in the population range of 200-499.

TABLE 9
LITERACY RATES FOR TOWNS.

<i>Name of the Town.</i>	<i>Literacy Rate.</i>
(1)	(2)
1. Kanniyakumari	63.28
2. Kolachel	59.49
3. Kuzhitturai	72.30
4. Nagercoil	76.77
5. Padmanabhapuram	72.02
ALL TOWNS	73.68

Table 9 furnishes the literacy rates of all the five towns of Kanniyakumari district. The urban literacy rate of Kanniyakumari district is 73.68 %, as against the urban literacy rate of Tamil Nadu viz., 63.45 %. The highest literacy rate of 76.77 % is found at Nagercoil while the lowest with 59.49 % is noted at Kolachel.

TABLE 10
LITERATES, WORKERS, NON-WORKERS, SCHEDULED CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT.

Name of Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total Population			S.C. Popu- lation to total population (6)	S.T. Popu- lation to total population (7)	Percentage of Literates to total population			Main Workers to total population		
		P	M	F			P	M	F	P	M	F
		(3)	(4)	(5)			(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Vilavankod ..	T	458,590	231,592	226,998	2.81	0.50	59.49	64.64	54.24	25.09	43.90	5.90
	R	440,163	222,400	217,763	2.83	0.52	58.95	64.13	53.66	25.04	43.89	5.79
	U	18,427	9,192	9,235	2.25	..	72.30	76.90	67.72	26.32	44.15	8.58
Kalkulam ..	T	476,633	241,642	234,991	3.65	0.64	61.48	65.54	57.31	27.20	47.74	6.07
	R	435,263	220,701	214,562	3.45	0.70	61.15	65.25	56.93	27.21	47.78	6.05
	U	41,370	20,941	20,429	5.72	0.06	65.02	68.57	61.38	27.04	47.21	6.36
Thovala ..	T	88,176	44,258	43,918	9.31	0.23	65.10	71.11	59.05	31.89	52.02	11.60
	R	88,176	44,258	43,918	9.31	0.23	65.10	71.11	59.05	31.89	52.02	11.60
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agastiswaram ..	T	400,000	199,466	200,534	5.43	0.19	71.41	76.18	66.65	30.07	50.15	10.10
	R	214,265	106,547	107,718	7.29	0.14	67.64	72.82	62.52	30.53	51.88	9.40
	U	185,735	92,919	92,816	3.28	0.25	75.75	80.04	71.46	29.55	48.17	10.50
KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT ..	T	1,423,399	716,958	706,441	4.23	0.45	63.85	68.55	59.08	27.62	47.43	7.50
	R	1,177,867	593,906	583,961	4.36	0.50	61.80	66.63	56.00	27.25	47.38	6.99
	U	245,532	123,052	122,480	3.61	0.20	73.68	77.85	69.49	28.88	47.71	9.97

TABLE 10
LITERATES, WORKERS, NON-WORKERS, SCHEDULED CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT—Cont.

Name of Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Percentage of								
		Marginal workers to total popu- lation			Total workers to total population			Non Workers to total population		
		P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Vilavankod ..	T	1.65	1.36	1.94	26.74	45.26	7.84	73.26	54.74	92.16
	R	1.69	1.39	2.00	26.73	45.28	7.79	73.27	54.72	92.21
	U	0.61	0.78	0.44	26.93	44.93	9.02	73.07	55.07	90.98
Kalkulam ..	T	1.39	1.08	1.71	28.59	48.82	7.78	71.41	51.18	92.22
	R	1.45	1.16	1.75	28.66	48.94	7.80	71.34	51.06	92.20
	U	0.77	0.32	1.25	27.81	47.53	7.61	72.19	52.47	92.39
Thovala ..	T	1.40	0.54	2.26	33.29	52.56	13.86	66.71	47.44	86.14
	R	1.40	0.54	2.26	33.29	52.56	13.86	66.71	47.44	86.14
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agastiswaram ..	T	1.20	0.62	1.78	31.27	50.77	11.88	68.73	49.23	88.12
	R	1.66	0.94	2.37	32.19	52.82	11.77	67.81	47.18	88.23
	U	0.67	0.25	1.10	30.22	48.42	12.00	69.78	51.58	88.00
KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT ..	T	1.42	1.01	1.84	92.04	48.44	9.34	70.96	51.56	90.66
	R	1.58	1.16	2.00	28.93	48.54	8.99	71.07	51.46	91.01
	U	0.69	0.30	1.07	29.57	48.01	11.04	70.40	51.99	88.96

Table 10 gives taluk-wise and sex-wise population and distribution of literates, workers, non-workers and Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population of Kanniyakumari district. It is seen that the percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population of Kanniyakumari district is 4.23%, as against 18.35% of Tamil Nadu. The percentage of Scheduled Tribe population of Tamil Nadu is only 1.07%, whereas that of Kanniyakumari district is 0.45%. Thovala taluk has recorded the maximum of Schedule Caste population with 9.31%, while Kalkulam taluk has the highest scheduled tribe population of 0.64%.

The percentage of Urban population to total population of Kanniyakumari district is 17.25% as against 32.95% for Tamil Nadu.

The literacy rate of Kanniyakumari district works out to 63.85% as against the literacy rate of 46.76% of Tamil Nadu. The literacy rates of males and females of the district are 68.55% and 59.08%, as against 58.26% and 34.99% of Tamil Nadu respectively. Among the taluks, Agastiswaram has recorded a maximum of 71.41% of literates, while Vilavankod has got 59.49% of literates.

The percentage of Main workers to total population of Kanniyakumari district works out to 27.62%. The percentage of Non-workers to population of the district is 70.96%. The percentage of non-workers is high in Vilavankod taluk with 73.26%. The percentage of Non-workers to total population among the males and females population of the district are 51.56% and 90.66% respectively. Among the taluks, Kalkulam has the maximum percentage of female non-workers viz., 92.22%.

TABLE 11.

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES.

S. No.	Name of Taluk.	No. of inhabited villages.	No. (with percentage) of villages having one or more of the following amenities.							
			Education.	Medical.	Drinking Water.	Post and Telegraph.	Market Hat.	Communi- cations.	Approach by Pucca Road.	Power Supply.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Vilavankod ..	24	23 (95.83)	23 (95.83)	24 (100.00)	23 (95.83)	2 (8.33)	23 (95.83)	21 (91.30)	23 (95.83)
2	Kalkulam ..	27	25 (92.59)	21 (77.78)	27 (100.00)	24 (88.89)	18 (66.67)	25 (92.59)	25 (92.59)	25 (92.59)
3	Thovala ..	15	13 (86.67)	12 (80.00)	15 (100.00)	11 (73.33)	8 (53.33)	13 (86.67)	13 (86.67)	13 (86.67)
4	Agastiswaram ..	21	19 (90.48)	17 (80.95)	21 (100.00)	18 (85.71)	1 (4.76)	20 (95.24)	20 (95.24)	20 (95.24)
KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT 87			80 (91.95)	73 (83.91)	87 (100.00)	76 (87.36)	29 (33.33)	81 (93.10)	79 (90.80)	81 (93.10)

The taluk-wise distribution of inhabited villages according to the availability of different amenities are seen in the table 11. The school facilities are available in 80 villages out of the total 87 villages in this district which indicates that 91.95% of the villages in Kanniyakumari district avail the amenity of education. The medical and post and telegraph facilities are available in 73 and 76 villages respectively, the percentages being 83.91% and 87.36%. It is noteworthy that all the villages have drinking water arrangements. More than 90% of the villages in this district are having the amenities of communication, pucca road and power supply.

TABLE 12

PROPORTION OF RURAL POPULATION SERVED BY DIFFERENT AMENITIES.

S. No.	Name of Taluk.	Total population of inhabited villages in the Taluk.	Proportion of Rural Population served by the amenity of							
			Education.	Medical.	Drinking water.	Post and Telegraph.	Market/Hat.	Communications.	Approach by Pucca Road.	Power Supply.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Vilavankod	440,163	439,944 (99.95)	439,944 (99.95)	440,163 (100.00)	439,944 (99.95)	28,092 (6.38)	439,944 (99.95)	439,944 (99.95)	439,944 (99.95)
2	Kalkulam	435,263	434,057 (99.72)	406,276 (93.34)	435,263 (100.00)	420,720 (96.66)	327,597 (75.26)	434,057 (99.72)	434,057 (99.72)	434,057 (99.72)
3	Thovala	88,176	88,161 (99.98)	87,245 (98.94)	88,176 (100.00)	81,980 (92.97)	68,730 (77.95)	88,161 (99.98)	88,161 (99.98)	88,161 (99.98)
4	Agastiswaram	214,265	211,123 (98.53)	206,695 (96.47)	214,265 (100.00)	208,820 (97.46)	5,067 (2.37)	214,256 (100.00)	214,256 (100.00)	214,256 (100.00)
TOTAL			1,173,285 (99.61)	1,140,160 (96.80)	1,177,867 (100.00)	1,151,464 (97.76)	421,486 (36.46)	1,176,418 (99.88)	1,176,418 (99.88)	1,176,418 (99.88)

The table 12 furnishes the proportion of rural population of inhabited villages served by different amenities. Among the four taluks in the district, the rural areas of Vilavankod taluk received the highest level of amenities in the matter of education, medical, communication and power supply followed by Kalkulam, Agastiswaram and Thovala taluk in that order. It is significant that drinking water is available in all the villages of the district.

TABLE 13.

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES NOT HAVING CERTAIN AMENITIES, ARRANGED BY DISTANCE RANGES FROM THE PLACES WHERE THESE ARE AVAILABLE.

Village not having the amenity of.	Number of villages where the amenity is not available and available at distance of.				Total (cols. 2-4).
	—5 kms.	5—10 kms.	10+ kms.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)
Education	1	6	..		7
Medical	5	8	1		14
Drinking Water	..	..	..		..
Post and Telegraph	5	6	..		11
Market/Hat.	19	27	12		58
Communications	..	6	..		6

The table 13 above furnishes the distribution of villages not having certain amenities arranged by distance ranges from the places where such facilities are available. There are 87 inhabited villages in this district and all the villages avail the educational amenity in their respective villages itself except, in 7 villages. Among the 7 villages, one village has this amenity at a distance of less than 5 kms. and the other 6 at 5-10 kms. distance from their respective villages. Similarly the medical facilities are not available for 14 villages in the villages itself. They are available at less than 5 kms. for 5 villages, at 5-10kms. for 8 villages, and at 10+kms. for a single villages. The post and telegraph facilities in 11 villages are available at a distance of less than 5 kms. for 5 villages and 1 at 5-10 kms. for 6 villages out of the total of 87 villages. Almost all the villages in this district possess the amenity of communication except 6 villages which avail the same at a distance of 5-10 kms. in the respective villages itself.

TABLE 14

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE DISTANCE FROM THE NEAREST TOWN AND AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES.

Distance Range from the nearest town. (in Kms.)	Number of inhabited villages in each range.	No. (with percentage) of village having the amenity of							
		Education.	Medical.	Drinking water.	Post and Telegraph.	Market/Hat.	Communications.	Approach by Pucca Road.	Power Supply.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-5	24	23 (95.83)	21 (87.50)	24 (100.00)	22 (91.67)	11 (45.83)	24 (100.00)	24 (100.00)	24 (100.00)
6-15	50	49 (98.00)	47 (94.00)	50 (100.00)	48 (96.00)	16 (32.00)	49 (98.00)	48 (96.00)	49 (78.00)
16-50	13	8 (61.54)	5 (38.46)	13 (100.00)	6 (46.15)	2 (15.38)	8 (61.54)	7 (53.85)	8 (61.54)
51+	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	87	80 (91.95)	73 (83.91)	87 (100.00)	76 (87.36)	29 (33.33)	81 (93.10)	79 (90.80)	81 (93.10)

TABLE 15

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGE AND AMENITIES AVAILABLE.

Population range.	No. of inhabited villages in each range.	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of							
		Education.	Medical.	Drinking water.	Post and Telegraph.	Market/Hat.	Communications.	Approach by Pucca Road.	Power Supply.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
—499	5	..	..	5 (100.00)	..	..	..	..	..
500—1,991	3	2 (66.67)	..	3 (100.00)	1 (33.33)	..	2 (66.67)	2 (66.67)	2 (66.67)
2,000—4,999	6	5 (83.33)	3 (50.00)	6 (100.00)	4 (66.67)	1 (16.67)	6 (100.00)	6 (100.00)	6 (100.00)
5,000—	73	73 (100.00)	70 (95.89)	73 (100.00)	71 (97.26)	28 (38.36)	73 (100.00)	71 (97.26)	73 (100.00)
TOTAL	87	80 (91.95)	73 (83.91)	87 (100.00)	76 (87.36)	29 (33.33)	81 (93.10)	79 (90.80)	81 (93.10)

The table 15 indicates the distribution of inhabited villages according to different population ranges and amenities available. Out of the total 87 inhabited villages in Kanniyakumari district 73 villages come under the population range of 5,000. These villages avail, the amenities of education, drinking water, communication and power supply to cent percent. The other facilities available in these villages are medical (95.89%), Post and Telegraph (97.26%), Pucca Road (97.26%) and Market/hat (38.36%). Six villages come under the population range of 2,000—4,999 and they avail the amenities of drinking water, communication, pucca road and power supply to cent per cent. Three inhabited villages are under the population range of 500—1,999 and they do not have the amenities of Medical and Market/hat. 2 villages have recorded to 66.67% in each of the amenities of education, communication, pucca road and power supply. Five villages of the total 87 come under the population range of less than 500 and these villages do not have any of the amenities except drinking water.

TABLE 16

MAIN STAPLE FOOD IN THE MAJORITY OF VILLAGES IN EACH TALUK.

S. No	Name of Taluk.	Main Staple food.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Vilavankod ..	Rice.
2.	Kalkulam ..	Rice.
3.	Thovala ..	Rice
4.	Agastiswaram ..	Rice

The table 16 furnishes the main staple food in terms of grains consumed by the majority of the population of the villages in each taluk of the Kanniyakumari district. Rice is the main staple food found in all the four taluks.

TABLE 17
DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO LAND USE

S. No.	Name of Taluk.	No. of inhabited villages.	Total area.	Percentage of cultivable area to total area.	Percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Vilavankod	24	42,651.56	65.01	14.56
2	Kalkulam	27	58,052.72	53.06	27.84
3	Thovala	15	18,950.52	60.53	89.08
4	Agastiswaram	21	24,595.18	72.37	64.05
KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT TOTAL ..		87	144,249.98	60.86	38.98

The table 17 gives the distribution of inhabited villages of Kanniyakumari district according to land use. Out of the total area of 144,249.98 hectares of Kanniyakumari district, the total cultivable area is 60.86 % of which 38.98 % is irrigated. The percentage of the total irrigated area is higher in Thovala taluk. Kalkulam has recorded the lowest among the four taluks both in the cultivable and irrigated area. The percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area is low in Vilavankod taluk.

TABLE 18

GROWTH, DENSITY AND SEX RATIO OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT IN RELATION TO THE STATE.

Kanniyakumari district Tamil Nadu.												
Census Year.	Total Population.	Urban population.	% Urban population.	Decadal percentage variation in urban population.	Density (population per Sq. Km.)	Sex ratio (No. of females per 1,000 males).	Total population	Urban population	% urban population	Decadal percentage variation in urban population.	Density (Population per sq. Km.)	Sex ratio (No. of females per 1,000 males)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1951 ..	826,380	216,117	26.15	..	..	1,007	30,119,047	71,333,525	24.35	..	..	986
1961 ..	996,915	150,079	15.05	- 30.56	4,089	987	33,686,953	8,990,528	26.69	+22.59	1,722	963
1981 ..	1,222,549	204,405	16.72	+36.20	4,776	990	41,199,168	12,464,834	30.26	+38.64	2,115	951
1981 ..	1,423,399	245,532	17.25	+20.12	5,754	995	48,408,077	15,951,875	32.95	+27.98	2,722	956

It may be observed from Table 18 that the percentage of urban population to total population in Kanniyakumari district has gone up from 16.72% in 1971 to 17.25 % in 1981. The density of urban areas of Kanniyakumari district which was 4,089 in 1961 has steadily increased to 4,776 in 1971 which has gone up again to 5,754 in 1981. The urban sex ratio is higher in Kanniyakumari district than in the state in all the censuses.

TABLE 19

NEW TOWNS/TOWNS DECLASSIFIED IN 1981 CENSUS

Name of Towns.	Population 1981 Census.
(1)	(2)
(a) Added	Nil.
(b) Declassified	Nil.

The Table 19 reveals that no new towns have been registered in Kanniyakumari district during 1981 Census.

TABLE 20.

PER CAPITA RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE IN TOWNS.

S. No.	Class, name and civic status of the town.	Per capita								
		Receipt			Expenditure					
		Total.	Receipt through taxes.	Receipt from all other sources.	Total expenditure.	General administration.	Expenditure on public health and conveniences.	Public works.	Expenditure on public institutions	Other aspects.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1 IV	Kanniyakumari (T.C.)	23.18	7.60	15.58	11.29	3.42	1.72	0.93	..	5.22
2 III	Kolachel (M)	24.08	8.81	15.27	26.07	13.83	4.65	1.84	..	5.75
3 IV	Kuzhittura (M)	44.00	16.34	27.66	35.31	6.52	7.65	6.41	0.51	14.22
4 I	Nagercoil (M)	43.01	27.44	15.57	36.72	3.96	8.51	7.86	..	16.39
5 IV	Padmanabhapuram (M)	29.12	12.84	16.28	29.09	7.02	8.21	3.00	0.57	10.29
ALL TOWNS		39.13	22.62	16.51	33.58	5.28	7.67	6.42	0.08	14.13

Table 20 furnishes the per capita receipts and expenditure in each town. On receipt side, the receipt through taxes and from other sources, are furnished, while on the expenditure, the total expenditure incurred on General Administration, on public health and conveniences public works, public institutions and on other aspects are furnished. Out of five towns in Kanniyakumari district the expenditure is less than the receipts for four towns.

TABLE 21

SCHOOLS PER TEN THOUSAND POPULATION IN TOWNS.

S. No.	Class, name and civic Status of towns.	No. per ten thousand population				
		Higher Secondary/ Inter/PUC/ Junior College.	Secondary/ Matriculation.	Junior Secondary/ Middle.	Primary.	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	IV Kanniyakumari (T.C.)	.. .. .	0.71	1.42	2.13	
2.	III Kolachel (M)	.. .. .	0.86	1.30	1.73	3.03
3.	IV Kuzhittura (M)	.. .. .	2.17	2.71	2.71	3.80
4.	I Nagercoil (M)	.. .. .	0.64	0.87	1.28	1.86
5.	IV Padmanabhapuram (M)	.. .. .	0.55	1.64	1.64	3.84
ALL TOWNS		..	0.73	1.10	1.47	2.28

It is seen from Table 21 that in the urban areas of Kanniyakumari district, there are 0.73 Higher Secondary schools, 1.10 Secondary schools, 1.47 Middle schools and 2.28 Primary schools per 10,000 population. It is interesting to note that all the towns in this district are having secondary schools, middle schools and primary schools.

Kuzhittura town has the highest proportion of Higher Secondary schools (2.17) Secondary schools (2.71) and Middle schools (2.71) per 10,000 urban population. But in the case of primary schools the highest proportion of 3.84 schools per 10,000 population is found at Padmanabhapuram

TABLE 22

NO. OF BEDS IN MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN TOWNS

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic status of the Town.	No. of beds in medical institutions per 1,000 population.
(1)		(2)
1. IV Kanniyakumari (T.C.)		0.35
2. III Kolachel (M)		2.90
3. IV Kuzhittura (M)		4.07
4. I Nagercoil (M)		3.49
5. IV Padmanabhapuram (M)		2.74
	ALL TOWNS	3.24

Table 22 gives the No. of beds in medical institutions per 1,000 of urban population in each town. The district average is 3.24 beds per 1,000 urban population. Bed facilities are available in all most all the towns of this district, the highest being 4.07 in Kuzhittura Municipal area.

TABLE 23.

PROPORTION OF SLUMS POPULATION IN TOWNS.

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic status of the town*	Proportion of the slums population to total population of the town.	Density in slums (per sq. km.)
(1)		(2)	(3)
I	Nagercoil (M)	1.27	227,396

*For Class I and II towns only.

According to Table 23 which furnishes the proportion of slum population in towns, only Nagercoil Municipal town has slums. The Density of slum is 227,395 per sq. km.

TABLE 24

MOST IMPORTANT COMMODITY MANUFACTURED, IMPORTED AND EXPORTED IN TOWNS

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic status of the Town	Most important commodity		
		Manufactured	Exported	Imported
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	IV Kanniyakumari (T.C.)	Mat	Fish	..
2.	III Kolachel (M)	Palmgur	Coconut	Rice
3.	IV Kuzhittura (M)	Rubber Sheets	Coconut	Piece goods
4.	I Nagercoil (M)	Yarn	Turkish towels and Dhoties.	Wheat
5.	IV Padmanabhapuram (M)	Rubber Sheets	Coconut products	Piece goods

PART-A.

I. VILLAGE DIRECTORY

NOTE EXPLAINING THE CODES USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

NA	..	..	..	..	..	..	Information not available
Educational :							
P	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary or elementary school
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	Junior Secondary or Middle School
H	..	..	..	..	..	..	Matriculation or Secondary School
PUC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Higher Secondary/ Intermediate/Pre-University/Junior College
C	..	..	..	..	..	..	College, Any College (Graduate level and above) like Arts, Science, Commerce, etc.
I	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industrial School
TR	..	..	..	..	..	..	Training School
AC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Adult Literacy Class/Centre
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other educational Institutions. These include Sanskrit Pathasala, Senior Basic School, Makhtab, etc.
Medical :							
H	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hospital
MCW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
MH	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maternity Home
CWC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Child Welfare Centre
HC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Health Centre
PHC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Health Centre
PHS	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Health Sub-Centre
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dispensary
FPC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Family Planning Centre
TB	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.B. Clinic
NH	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nursing Home
RP	..	..	..	..	..	..	Registered Private Practitioner
SMP	..	..	..	..	..	..	Subsidised Medical Practitioner
CHW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Community Health Worker
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	Others
Drinking Water :							
T	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tap Water
W	..	..	..	..	..	..	Well Water
TK	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tank Water
TW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tube Well Water
HP	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hand Pump
R	..	..	..	..	..	..	River Water
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fountain
C	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canal
L	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lake
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	Spring
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nallah
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	Others

NOTE EXPLAINING THE CODES USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY—*contd.**Post and Telegraph :*

PO	..	..	..	..	..	..	Post Office
TO	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telegraph Office
PTO	..	..	..	..	..	..	Post and Telegraph Office
Phone	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telephone Connection

Communication :

BS	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bus.
RS	..	..	..	..	..	..	Railway Station.
NW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Navigable Waterways (including river, canal backwaters, etc).

Approach to Village :

PR	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pucca Road.
KR	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kachcha Road.
NR	..	..	..	..	..	..	Navigable River.
NC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Navigable Canal.
NW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Navigable Water-way (other than river or canal).

Power Supply :

ED	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity for domestic purpose.
EAG	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity for Agriculture.
EO	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity for other purposes like Industrial, Commercial, etc.
EA	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity for all purposes listed above.

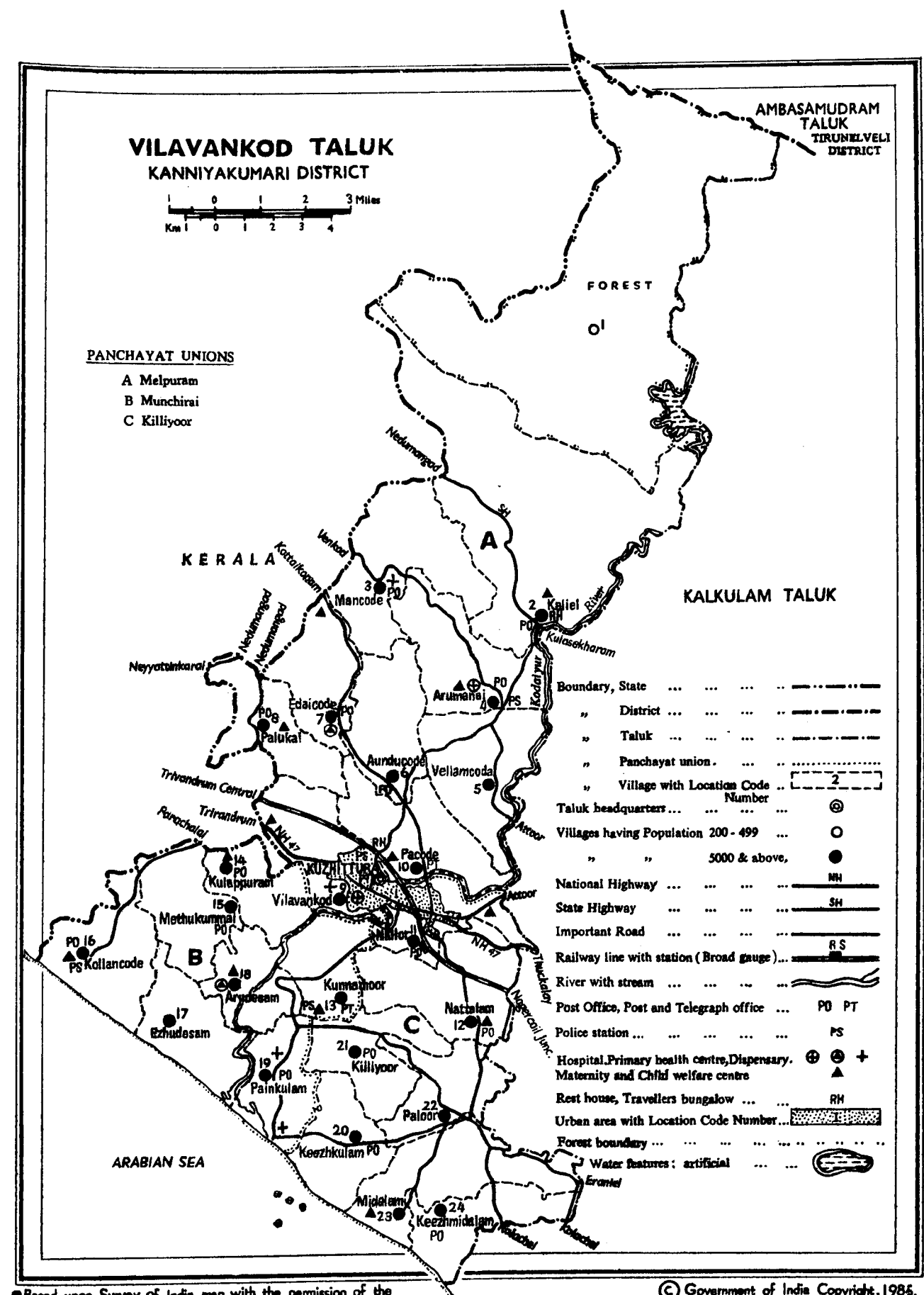
Irrigated by source :

GC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Government Canal.
PC	..	..	..	..	..	..	Private Canal.
W	..	..	..	..	..	..	Well.
WE	..	..	..	..	..	..	Well (with electricity)
TW	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tube Well (without electricity).
TWE	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tube Well (with electricity)
TK	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tank.
R	..	..	..	..	..	..	River.
L	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lake.
Wf	..	..	..	..	..	..	Water fall.
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	Others.
T	..	..	..	..	..	..	Total.

Other aspects :

N	..	..	..	..	..	..	Copies of the newspapers coming in the village.
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	Motor cycles/Scooters available in the village.
C	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cars/Jeeps available in the village.
T	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tractors available in the village.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nil particulars.

VILAVANKOD TALUK



● Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.

● The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

© Government of India Copyright, 1986.
P.Z.P., C.S.O., Madras.5.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF VILLAGES.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK.

Sl. No.	Name of village.	Location Code- No.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Anucode	6
2	Arudesom	18
3	Arumana	4
4	Edaicode	7
5	Ezhudesom	17
6	Kaliel	2
7	Keezhkulam	20
8	Keezhmidalam	24
9	Killiyoar	21
10	Klamalai R.F.	1
11	Kollencode	16
12	Kulappuram	14
13	Kunnathoor	13
14	Mangode	3
15	Methukummel	15
16	Midalam	23
17	Nalloor	11
18	Nattalam	12
19	Pacode	10
20	Painkulam	19
21	Paloor	22
22	Palukal	8
23	Vellamcode	20
24	Vilavankod	42

1981 CENSUS VILLAGE DIRECTORY

AMENITIES AND LAND USE

VILAVANKOD TALUK.

Amenities available (If not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to brackets, the distance in broad range viz.—5 kms.; 5-10 kms; and 10+ kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given).

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total area of the village. (IN HECTARES)	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking Water (Potable).	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market, if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway Station, Waterway).	Approach to Village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Kalamalai R.F.	..	11,586.32	219 (46)	—(5 kms.)	W	—(5-10 kms)	—(5-10 kms)	—(5-10 kms.)	KR
2	Kalal	..	5,053.31	17,169 (3,410)	P(8), M(6), H(4)	MCW(2)	W	—(10+ kms.)	BS	KR
3	Mangode	..	1,975.66	8,286 (1,482)	P(2), M(1), H(1)	D(2)	W, HP	—(5-10 kms.)	BS	KR
4	Arumana	..	1,570.21	10,177 (2,026)	P(2), O(2)	D(1), MCW(1)	W, TK	—(5 kms)	BS	PR
5	Vellamcode	..	1,442.78	23,558 (4,498)	P(6), M(3), H(2)	H(1), D(5), MCW(1),	W	—(5-10 kms)	BS	PR
6	Anucode	..	1,130.30	7,413 (1,376)	P(6), M(4), H(1)	CWC(4), D(1), FPC(1), NH(1),	W	Tuesday Friday.	BS	PR
7	Edaicode	..	1,145.90	21,963 (4,174)	P(7), M(4), H(2)	PHC(1), MCW(2)	W, TK	—(5 kms)	BS	PR
8	Palukal	..	1,077.88	17,304 (3,230)	P(7), M(4), H(1)	D(3), RP(4)	W, TK	—(5-10 kms)	BS	PR
9	Vilavankod	..	1,035.41	20,679 (3,626)	P(9), M(5), H(3)	D(4), H(3), MCW(2), MH(1), RP(6),	TK, W, R	Monday Thursday	BS, RS	PR
10	Pacode	..	1,393.48	25,110 (4,681)	P(8), M(5), H(2)	MCW(3), D(4)	W, HP	—(5-10 kms)	BS	PR
11	Nalloor	..	706.34	15,662 (2,795)	P(5), M(8), H(5), C(1), O(3),	HC(1), D(7)	T, TK, W	—(5 kms)	BS, RS	PR
12	Nattalam	..	1,625.45	23,438 (4,305)	P(10), M(5), H(3), O(1),	MCW(2), CWC(1)	W, TK	—(5-10 kms)	BS, RS	PR
13	Kusnathoor	..	962.09	19,297 (3,561)	P(8), M(5), H(3)	MCW(2), D(1)	W, HP	—(5-10 kms)	BS	PR
14	Kulappuram	..	1,002.66	19,301 (3,549)	P(6), M(6)	MCW(2), D(1)	W, HP	—(5-10 kms)	BS	PR

1981 CENSUS VILLAGE DIRECTORY
AMENITIES AND LAND USE

VILAVANKODE TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance. (in kms.)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Land use (i.e. area under different type of land use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places).				Remarks including any places of religious, historical or archaeological interest.
					Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated.	Cultivable waste (includ- ing Gaucher cultivation).	
S.F. 123-12									

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY

AMENITIES AND LAND USE

VILAVANKODE TALUK

Amenities available (If not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in broad range viz.—5 kms; 5-10 kms; and 10 + kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total area of the village. (IN HECTARES)	Total population and number of households.	Education.	Medical.	Drinking Water (Potable).	Post and Telegraph.	Day or days of the market hat if any	Communications (Bus stop, Railway Station, Waterway).	Approach to Village
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
15	Meihukummel ..	952.11	14,715 (2,716)	P (4), M (2), H (1)	D (1), MCW (1)	W, HP, TK	PO	—(— 5 kms.)	BS	PR
16	Kollencode ..	1,282.65	33,368 (6,136)	P (13), M (5), H (4), O (1).	MCW (3), H (3), RP (2).	W, HP	PTO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR
17	Ezhudesam ..	1,185.76	30,570 (5,459)	P (10), M (7), H (2), C (1).	H (3), MCW (2), CWC (1), HC (2), D (1), RP (3).	W, TK	PTO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR
18	Arudesam ..	868.46	17,226 (3,243)	P (8), M (5), H (2)	H (1), HC (1), RP (1), CWC (4), MCW (3), PHC (1), D (4), MH (1).	W, TK	PTO	—(5-10 kms.)	BS	PR
19	Painkulam ..	948.29	22,522 (4,040)	P (7), M (7), H (2)	H (1), MCW (1), D (4).	W, HP, TK, TW	PTO	—(10+ kms.)	ES	PR
20	Keezhkulam ..	1,048.72	23,344 (4,225)	P (9), M (6), H (1)	MCW (2), D (3), HC (1)	W, T	PO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR
21	Killiyoov ..	1,137.32	16,430 (3,131)	P (7), M (5), H (1)	MCW (2)	W, HP	PO	—(— 5 kms.)	BS	PR
22	Palloor ..	962.26	12,302 (2,263)	P (3), M (3), H (3)	D (1)	W, T	PO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR
23	Midalam ..	1,605.96	25,969 (4,840)	P (13), M (4), H (2).	H (2), MCW (1), D (2), HC (1)	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR
24	Keezh Midalam ..	951.95	14,141 (2,594)	P (7), M (3), H (1)	MCW (2), CWC (1).	W, HP	PO	—(10+ kms.)	ES	PR
TALUK TOTAL		42,651.56	4,40,163 (81,406)	P 165 M 103 H 46 C 3 O 9	D 48 H 15 MCW 37 MH 2 CWC 13 PHC 2 HC 8 FPC 1 RP 17 NH 1					

36

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY
AMENITIES AND LAND USE

VILAVANKODE TALUK

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance. (IN KMS).	Power supply.	Staple food.	Land use (i.e. area under different type of land use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places.					Remarks including any places of religious historical or archaeological interest.
					Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated.	Cultivable waste (includ- ing Gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.	
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
15	Methunkummel	.. Kuzhittura (7)	ED	Rice	..	T 239.55 GC 239.55	642.55	0.10	69.91	N 6000 : M 3 : C 12
16	Kollescode	.. Kuzhittura (15)	ED	Rice	..	T 154.99 GC 154.99	952.35	9.45	165.86	N 5000 : M3 : C20
17	Ezhudesom	.. Kuzhittura (10)	ED	Rice	..	T 68.44 GC 68.44	1,017.33	..	99.99	N 5500 : M1 : C5
18	Arudesom	.. Kuzhittura (6)	ED	Rice	..	T 118.71 GC 118.71	610.00	2.36	137.39	N 3500 : M 2 : C10
19	Painkulam	.. Kuzhittura (5)	ED	Rice	..	T 91.41 GC 91.41	725.57	4.58	126.73	N 4000 : M 125 : C 2.
20	Keezhakulam	.. Kuzhittura (20)	ED	Rice	..	T 95.12 GC 42.35 TK 52.77	803.23	0.37	150.00	N 2000 : M 5 : C 3
21	Killiyoov	.. Kuzhittura (10)	ED	Rice	..	T 177.34 TK 128.77 GC 48.57	789.54	0.33	170.11	N 800 : M 5 : C3
22	Paloor	.. Kuzhittura (15)	ED	Rice	..	T 135.00 GC 49.14 TK 85.86	725.57	4.59	97.10	N 2050 : M 10 : C 3
23	Midalam	.. Kuzhittura (13)	ED	Rice	..	T 591.00 GC 141.61 TK 449.39	868.70	0.40	145.86	N 2200 : M 15 : C43
24	Keezh Midalam	.. Kuzhittura (5)	ED	Rice	..	T 178.22 GC 101.09 TK 77.13	635.55	0.18	138.00	N 3500 : M 5 : C 3
TALUK TOTAL					11,702.39	T 4,035.71 TK 1,715.18 GC 2,320.53	23,295.00	395.65	3,222.81	N 65300 : M291 : C278

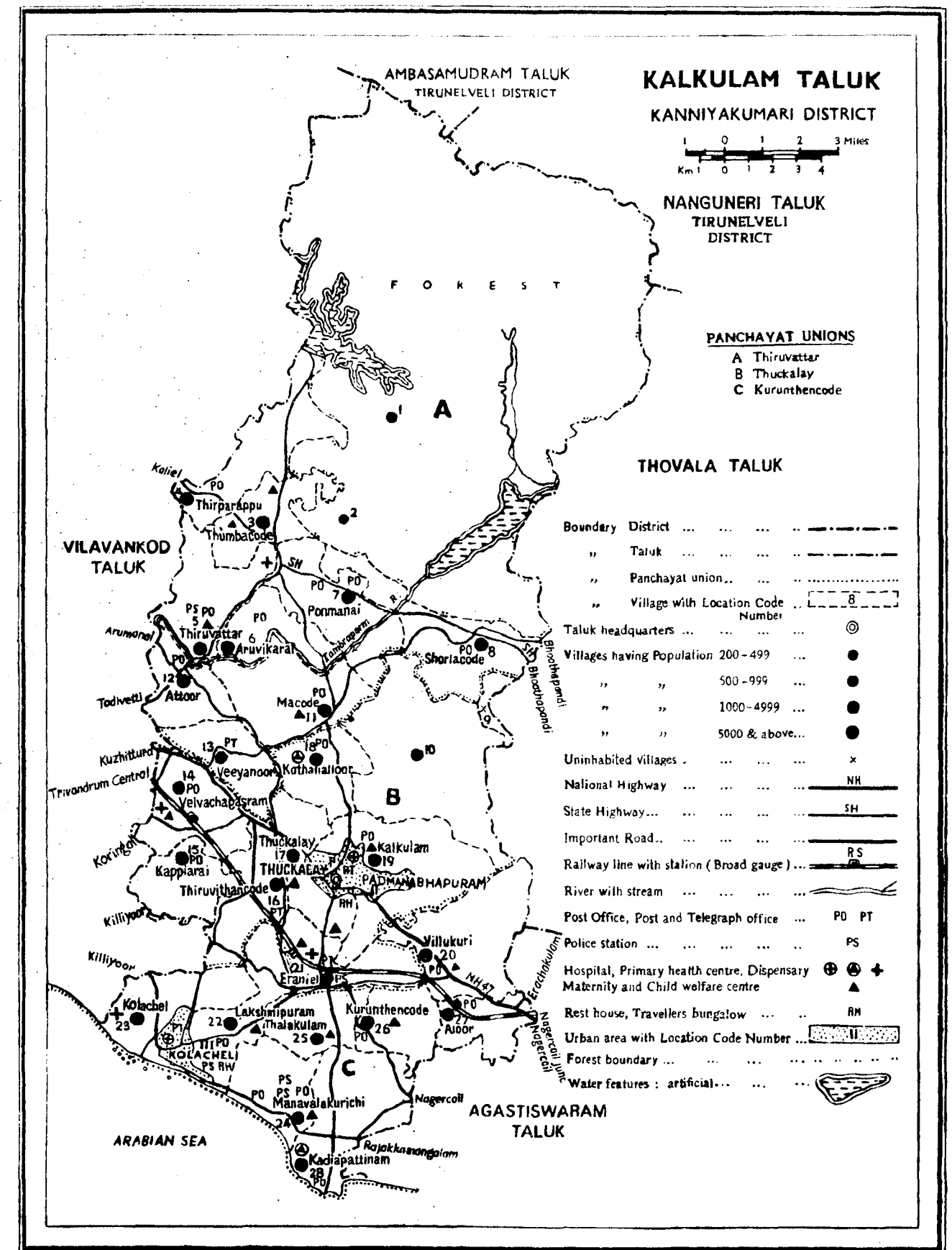
37

Foot note—

The following villages form her part of the Town noted against each and are hence not shown in the Village Directory:—

Villages treated as Census Town	Name of Town in which included
Vilavankode (Part)	.. Kuzhithura Municipality
Pacode (Part)	.. Kuzhithura Municipality
Nallor (Part)	.. Kuzhithura Municipality

KALKULAM TALUK



● Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.
● The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

© Government of India Copyright, 1985.
P.Z.P., C.S.O., Madras.s.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF VILLAGES.

2. KALKULAM TALUK

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of village.</i>	<i>Location Code No.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Aloor	27
2	Aruvikkara	6
3	Attoor	12
4	Eraniel	21
5	Kadiapattanam	28
6	Kalkulam	19
7	Kappiara	15
8	Kolachel	23
9	Kothanalloor	18
10	Kurunthankodu	26
11	Lekshmiapuram	22
12	Manavalakurichi	24
13	Mecode	11
14	Ponmana	7
15	Shuralacode	8
16	Thalakulam	25
17	Thiruvattar	5
18	Thiruvithamcode	16
19	Thripparappu	4
20	Thuckalai	17
21	Thumbacode	3
22	Valavachagoshtam	14
23	Veerapuli Extension (Old Kulasekarapuram)	2
24	Veerapuli R.F.	1
25	Velimalai	10
26	Velimalai Forest	9
27	Vilukiri	20
28	Viyannoor	13

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

2. KALKULAM—TALUK.

Location code No.	Name of village.	Total area of the village (in hectares).	Total population and number of households.	Amenities available (if not available within the villages, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets the distance in broad ranges viz., — 5 kms., 5—10 kms., and 10+ kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.)						Approach to village.
				Educational.	Medical.	Drinking water (potable).	Post and Telegraph.	Day or days of the market hat if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway station, water way.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Veerapuli Reserve Forest (Part)	19,425.10	900 (207)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	W	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	KR
2	Veerapuli Extension (Old Kulasekrapuram)		306 (67)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	W	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	KR
3	Thumbacode	1,233.73	13,337 (2,614)	P (2), M (2)	—(—5 kms)	W	—(—5 kms)	Monday	BS	PR
4	Thripparappu	1,654.41	7,804 (1,525)	P (3), M (2), H (1), PUC (1)	—(—5 kms.)	T, W	PO	Monday	BS	PR
5	Thiruvattar	1,576.64	23,492 (4,481)	P (7), M (3)	MCW (4) D (2)	T, W, TK, R	PO, Phone	Monday	BS	PR
6	Aruvikara	1,080.80	12,864 (2,509)	P (4), M (2), H (1), PUC (1)	MCW (4) D (2)	W, TK	PO	—(5—10 kms)	BS	PR
7	Ponmana	1,785.48	15,851 (3,137)	P (3), M (1), H (1), PUC (1)	MCW (1), H (4), FPC (1) HC (2).	T, W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 kms)	BS	PR
8	Shuralacode	3,296.56	5,526 (1,382)	P (4)	—(5—10 kms)	W	PO	—(5—10 kms)	BS	PR
9	Velimalai Forest	3,937.33	....	P (1)	Uninhabited	W	PO	—(10+ kms)	BS	PR
10	Velimalai		1,114 (272)	P (5), M (2), O (1)	HC (1), MCW (2) D (2), RP (3)	W, TW	PO	Monday Wednesday Friday	BS	PR
11	Mecode	1,935.90	20,852 (4,005)	P (5), M (2), H (1) SMP (1)		TW	PO	—(—5 kms)	BS RS	PR
12	Attoor	1,076.66	21,566 (4,159)	P (5), M (3), H (2), C (1)	MCW (1), HC (1), TK, TW, R D (2)		PTO	Monday	BS	PR
13	Viyanoor	1,128.60	16,389 (3,025)	P (7) M (2) H (2)	H (1), MCW (1), D (1)	TW, R	PTO	Daily	BS	PR
14	Valavachagoshiam	1,446.55	30,883 (5,637)							

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

2. KALKULAM—TALUK.

Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places.)

Location code No.	Name of village.	Nearest Town and distance (in kms.)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Forest.	Irrigated by source.		Unirrigated.	Culturable waste (including Gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.	Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest.
						Forest.					
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
1	Veerapuli Reserve Forest (Part)	Padmanabhapuram (20)	..	Rice	19,425.10	..	..	..	..	..	
2	Veerapuli Extension (Old Kulasekrapuram.)	Padmanabhapuram (20)	..	Rice		..	..	..	..	..	
3	Thumbacode	..	ED	Rice	..	T 187.33 GC 69.88 TK 117.45	951.58	7.55	87.27	N 3200 : M 15 C 16 : T 2.	
4	Thiruvattar	..	ED	Rice	50.37	T 157.06 GC 3.13 TK 153.93	1009.78	192.66	244.54	M 2000 : M 22 : C 12 : T 3	
5	Thiruvattar	..	ED	Rice	..	T 327.66 GC 268.84 TK 58.82	1,102.1	..	146.27	N 2890 : M 31 ; C 35 : T 3, Adhi- kesava Temple.	
6	Aruvikara	..	ED	Rice	..	T 127.00 GC 67.00 TK 60.00	821.76	..	132.02	N 1120 : M 10 ; C 11	
7	Ponmana	..	ED	Rice	..	T 110.34 GC 89.22 TK 21.12	1,516.35	105.31	53.48	N 2960 : M 36 ; C 27 : T 6	
8	Shuralacode	..	ED	Rice	..	T 184.70 GC 159.39 TK 25.31	2,974.85	51.20	85.81	N 1920 : M 8 ; C 7 : T 2	
9	Velimalai Forest	..	ED	Rice	202.38	Uninhabited.	2,395.70	33.23	1,062.67	N 1810 : M 36 ; C 32 : T 5	
10	Velimalai	..	ED	Rice	..	T 243.35 GC 42.97 TK 200.48	867.87	..	733.20	N 1960 : M 36 ; T 6 : C 27	
11	Mecode	..	ED	Rice	..	T 334.83 GC 132.83 TK 202.00	602.00	..	125.39	N 1510 : M 17 ; T 2 : C 13.	
12	Attoor	..	ED	Rice	..	T 349.27 GC 229.97 TK 119.30	830.00	..	120.50	N 1360 : M 23 ; T 3 : C 19	
13	Viyanoor	..	ED	Rice	..	T 178.10 GC 127.10 TK 51.00	80.27	303.51	839.47	N 3100 : M 36 ; T 2 : C 18 Sivan temple.	
14	Valavachagoshiam	..	ED	Rice	..	T 223.30 GC 55.65 TK 167.65					

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

2. KALKULAM—TALUK

Amenities available (If not available within the villages, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it or in brackets, the distance in broad range viz. —5 kms; 5-10 kms; and 10+ kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total area of the Village.	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking water (Potable).	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market hat if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway Station, Waterway).	Approach to Village.
(IN HECTARES)										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
15	Kappiara	.. ..	13,690 (2,537)	P(3), M(2), H(1)	H(1), D(1), PHC (1)	TW	PO	Daily	BS	PR
16	Thiruvithamcode	.. ..	18,644 (3,415)	P(6), M(2), H(1), PUC (1).	H(1), D(1), MH(1).	TK, TW	PTO	Daily	BS	PR
17	Thuckalai	.. ..	25,610 (4,899)	P(7), M(3), H(3), PUC(3).	H(3), MCW(1), D(2), FPC(1).	TW, R	PTO	Tuesday	BS	PR
18	Kothanalloor	.. ..	25,123 (4,770)	P(8), M(4), H(1), PUC(1).	MCW(1), HC(1), PHC(1).	TW	PO	Daily	BS	PR
19	Kalkulam	.. ..	5,975 (1,209)	P(4), M(1), H(1)	MCW(1)	W, TK	PO	Thursday	BS	PR
20	Villukiri	.. ..	12,889 (2,508)	P(4), M(2), H(1), PUC(1), C(1).	MCW(1), D(2)	TK, TW	PO	Daily	BS	PR
21	Eraniei	.. ..	27,693 (5,532)	P(9), M(4), H(4)	MCW(2), D(1)	TK, TW	PTO	Monday	BS	PR
22	Lekshmipuram	.. ..	21,499 (4,200)	P(5), M(2), H(2)	H(2)	TK, TW	PO	— (— 5 kms.)	BS	FR
23	Kolachel	.. ..	26,603 (5,143)	P(15), M(2), H(2), PUC(2).	H(1), D(7)	TW	PTO	Daily	BS	PR
24	Manavalakurichi	.. ..	18,723 (3,648)	P(5), M(3), H(3), C(1).	MCW(1), H(1), HC(2), D(1).	W, TW	PO	(5— 10 kms.)	BS	PR
25	Thalakulam	.. ..	17,739 (3,515)	P(7), M(4), H(1), PUC(1), O(2).	H(1), MCW(4), HC(1), D(1), RP(1).	TK, TW	PTO	Monday	BS, RS	PR
26	Kurunthankodu	.. ..	12,372 (2,493)	P(6), M(4), H(1), PUC(1).	H(1), MCW(1), D(1).	TW, R	PO	Daily	BS	PR
27	Aloor	.. ..	9,130 (1,903)	P(4), M(2), H(2), PUC(2).	H(1), MCW(1), D(1).	TK, TW	PTO	Daily	BS	PR
28	Kadiapattanam	.. ..	28,689 (5,499)	P(7), M(7), H(4)	H(1), MCW(1), HC(1), FPC(1), PHC(1).	TK, TW, R	PO, Phone	Monday	ES	FP
TALUK TOTAL		\$8,255.10	4,35,263 (84,291)	P—136 M—61, H—35, PUC—15, C—4, O—3.	D—27 H—18, MCW—27, MH—1, PHC—3, HC—9, FPC—3, RP—4, SMP—1.					

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY. AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

2. KALKULAM—TALUK.

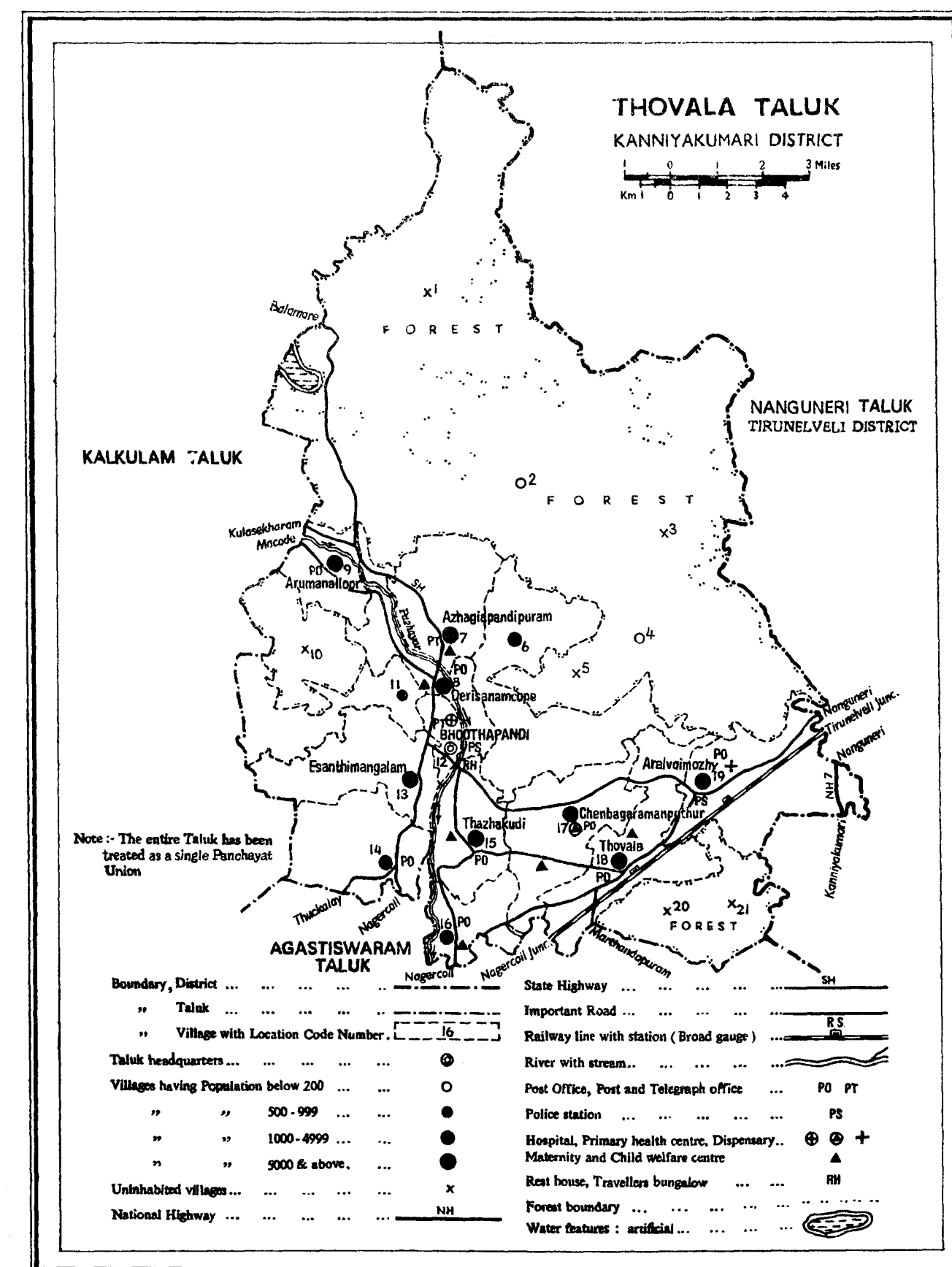
Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places).										Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest.
Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance. (in kms).	Power supply.	Staple food.	Forest.		Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including Gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.	
					(15)	(16)				
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
15	Kappiara	 Padmanabhapuram (6).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 186.97	675.35	..	156.32	N 2100 : M 30 : T 1 : C 11.
16	Thiruvithamcode	 Padmanabhapuram (1).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 205.66	801.21	..	99.69	N 2115 : M 46 : T 1 : C 30 Sivan Temple.
17	Thuckalai	 Padmanabhapuram (2).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 248.42	603.31	1.20	120.06	N 6850 : M 50 : T 2 : C 35.
18	Kothanalloor	 Padmanabhapuram (12).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 331.83	428.83	..	358.34	N 2550 : M 65 : T 6 : C 39.
19	Kalkulam	 Padmanabhapuram (3).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 570.82 C	1,092.00	123.00	256.92	N 4210 : M 41 : T 5 : C 25. Padmanabhapuram Palace.
20	Villukiri	 Padmanabhapuram (3).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 555.00	317.46	3.32	306.41	N 2050 : M 32 : T 1 : C 11. Sivan Temple
21	Eraniei	 Padmanabhapuram (4).	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 207.17	272.35	..	387.10	N 3860 : M 47 : T 5 : C 41. old Palace
22	Lekshmipuram	 Kolachel (1)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 402.12	707.00	..	120.68	N 1820 : M 22 : T 4 : C 13.
23	Kolachel	 Kolachel (1)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 22.95	1,012.54	..	137.47	N 4280 : M 45 : T 1 : C 30.
24	Manavalakurichi	 Kolachel (6)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 140.00	556.00	1.60	305.75	N 2510 : M 45 : T 5 : C 40.
25	Thalakulam	 Kolachel (7)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 261.34	316.57	0.15	309.14	N 2110 : M 48 : T 1 : C 11.
26	Kurunthakodu	 Kolachel (8)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 245.07	384.79	0.62	221.39	N 1075 : M 7 : T 1 : C 2.
27	Aloor	 Nagercoil (9)	ED	Rice	853.51	T GC TK 136.37	205.27	..	215.60	N 1060 : M 23 : T 2 : C 6.
28	Kadiapattanam	 Kolachel (6)	ED	Rice	..	T GC TK 750.35	878.15	..	297.44	N 1980 : M 21 : T 1 : C 12. Velimalai Temple.
TALUK TOTAL						8,573.74 GC TK 3,972.63 C	21,403.72	823.35	6,922.93	N 62400 : M 792 C 523 : T 70

Foot Note. —The following villages form part of the town noted against each and are hence not shown in the village Directory.

Village treated as Census towns Name of town in which included.

1. Thuckalai (Part) Padmanabhapuram (M)
Kalkulam (Part) Padmanabhapuram (M)
Kolachel (Part) Kolachel (M)
M—Municipality.

THOVALA TALUK



●Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.

© Government of India Copyright, 1985.
P.Z.P., C.S.O., Madras. 5.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF VILLAGES.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of village.</i>	<i>Location Code No.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Ananthapuram	6
2	Aramboly	19
3	Arumanalloor	9
4	Asambu R. F.	2
5	Azhakiapandipuram	7
6	Bhuthapandy	12
7	Chenpagaramanputhoo	17
8	Chiramadam	11
9	Dersanamcope	8
10	Erachakulam	14
11	Esanthimangalam	13
12	Mahendragiri R. F.	3
13	Poigaimalai R. F.	4
14	Thadagaimalai R.F.	5
15	Thazhakudy	15
16	Thekkumalai East	21
17	Thekkumalai West	20
18	Thiruppathisaram	16
19	Thovala	18
20	Veerapuli R.F.	1
21	Velimalai R.F.	10

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total area of the village. (In hectares)	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking Water (Potable).	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market, hat if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway station, Waterway).	Approach to village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Veerapuli R.F.	..	..	..	..	(Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..
2	Asambu R.F.	..	18,842.95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Mahendragiri R.F.	..	383.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Poigaimalai R.F.	..	4,373.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thadagaimalai R.F.	..	775.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ananthapuram	..	674.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Azhakiapandipuram	..	4,371(999)	P(2), M(1), O(2)	D(1), RP(1)	T.W,HP,C	PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
		..	12,303(2,639)	P(3), M(1), H(1), PUC(1), I(1), O(1).	H(4), MCW(1), D(2), RP(1), O(2).	W,TK,HP	PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
		..	8(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	5,619(1,306)	P(3), M(1), H(1), AC(1), O(1).	D(1), RP(3)	T.W,TK, HP, R.	PO, Phone	—(—5kms.)	BS	PR
		..	7,945(1,728)	P(4), M(2), H(2)	H(2), CWC(1), NH(1), RP(2).	T.W,HP, R, C.	PO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
10	Velimalai, R.F.	..	68.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Chiramadam	..	1,711.49	P(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bhuthapandy	..	916(205)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	E'anthimangalam	..	8,509(1,756)	P(2), M(2), H(2), O(2).	H(5), CWC(1), HC(1), RP(4).	T.W,HP, R.F.	PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
		..	5,265(1,103)	P(1), M(1)	MCW(1), RP(2)	T.W,HP,R	..	..	..	..
		..	4,142(986)	P(1), M(1), H(1), I(1).	MCW(1), H(1), NH(1), RP(1).	T,W	PO, Phone	—(—5kms.)	BS	PR
15	Thazhakudy	..	7,663(1,696)	P(3), M(1), H(1)	MCW(1), CWC(1), HC(1), D(1), NH(1), RP(1), CHW(1).	T,W,TK HP, R,C	PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
16	Thiruppathisaram	..	622.41	P(1), M(1), H(1), Tr(1).	H(1), MCW(1), D(1), CWC(1).	T,W,HP	PO	—(—5—10kms.)	BS	PR.

1981—CENSUS VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

Locality Code No.	Village	Nearest town and distance. (in kms)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Land use (i.e., area under different type of lands use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places).				Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest.	
					Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including Gauchar and groves).		
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	Vectapuli R.F.	..	..	..	..	(Uninhabited.)	..	..	..	..
2	Asambu R.F.]	..	..	Rice	383.86	..	..	..	..	..
3	Mahendragiri R.F.	..	..	..	..	(Uninhabited.)	..	..	..	..
4	Poigaimalai R.F.	..	..	Rice	775.00	..	..	..	..	..
5	Thadagaimalai R.F.	..	..	..	..	(Uninhabited.)	..	..	..	..
6	Ananthapuram	..	ED	Rice	1,275.06	T 709.78 GC 709.78	197.52	..	383.16	N25 : M5: C1.
7	Azhakiapandipuram	..	ED	Rice	180.08	T 1,505.20 GC 1,505.20	..	..	46.21	N87: M7: C6: T2.
8	Dersanamcope	..	ED, EAG	Rice	8.18	T 1,429.40 GC 1,429.40	42.76	0.52	404.60	N35: M1: C1.
9	Arumanalloor	..	ED, EAG	Rice	6.36	T 622.79 GC 622.79	..	63.52	120.77	N30: M3: C1.
10	Velimalai R.F.]	..	..	..	..	(Uninhabited.)	..	..	..	..
11	Chiramadam	..	ED, EAG	Rice	927.68	T 611.32 GC 611.32	68.34	18.34	85.81	N20: M1.
12	Bhuthapandy	..	ED, EAG	Rice	:	T 195.16 GC 195.16	..	..	100.85	N40: M15: C28.
13	Esanthimangalam	..	ED, EAG]	Rice	..	T 517.46 GC 517.46	..	173.15	268.22	N25: M4: C2.
14	Erachakulam	..	ED, EAG	Rice	585.18	T 517.92 GC 517.92	..	2.20	234.00	N30: M6: T1.
15	Thazhakudy	..	ED, EAG	Rice	..	T 653.86 GC 653.86	15.25	..	250.00	N30: M12: C10: T2.
16	Thiruppathisaram	..	ED, EAG	Rice	..	T 445.73 GC 445.73	1.68	..	175.90	N25: M3: C1: T1

1981—CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

Amenities available (If not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in broad ranges viz.— 5 kms; 5–10 Kms. and 10+ kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.)

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total area of the Village. (in hectares)	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking Water	Post and Telegraph (Potable).	Day or days of the market hat if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Approach to village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
17	Chenpagaramanputhoor ..	1,529.11	6,689 (1,485)	P(1), M(1), H(1), O(1).	H(4), HC(1), PHC(1), RP(1).	T, W, TK, HP, C.	PO, Phone	Daily	BS	PR
18	Thovala ..	1,734.50	6,742 (1,453)	P(4), M(2), H(2), PUC(1), O(1).	MCW(1), HC(1), D(3), NH(1), RP(2).	T, W, TK, HP, C.	PO, Phone	Monday	BS	PR
19	Aramboly ..	1,683.99	14,508 (3,303)	P(4), M(2), H(1), C(1), I(1).	H(1), CWC(5), D(4), RP(4).	T, W, HP	PTO, Phone	Monday, Thursday.	BS	PR
20	Thekkumalai (East) ..	1 429.54								
21	Thekkumalai (West) ..									
TALUK TOTAL		44,339.20	88,176 (19,469)	P(30), M(16) H(13) D(13) H(18) MCW(6) PUC(2) NO(8) CWC(9) RP(22) NH(4) AC(1) I(3) Tr(1) HC(4) PHC(1) CHW(1) O(2).						

Uninhabited.

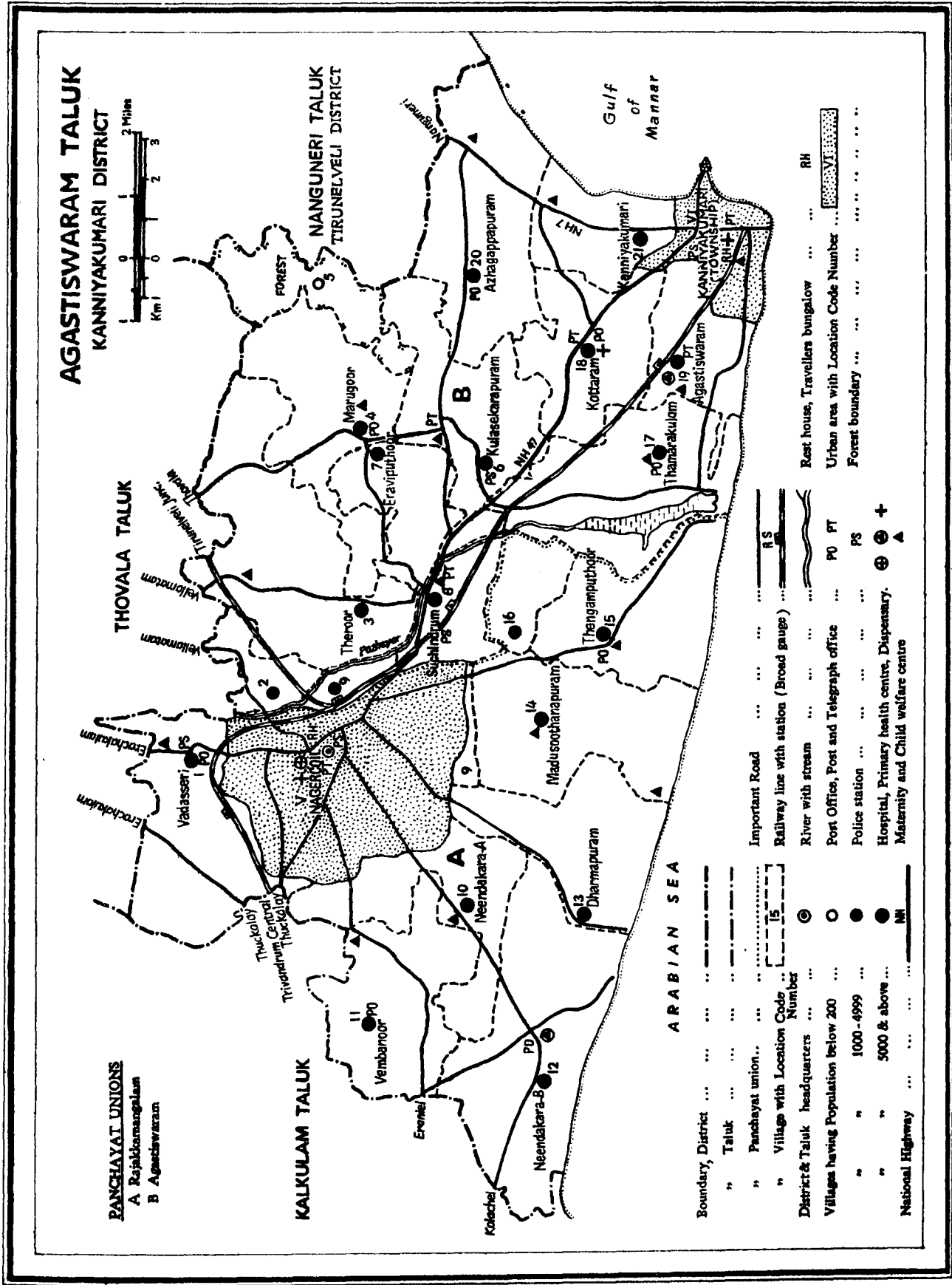
1981—CENSUS VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance, (in kms.)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places).				Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest.	
					Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Culturable waste (includ- ing Gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.		
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
17	Chenpagaramanputhoor ..	.. Nagercoil (10)	ED, EAG	Rice	..	T 1,153.05 GC 1,153.05	88.76	..	287.30	N30: M12: C1: T2.
18	Thovala ..	.. Nagercoil (12)	ED, EAG	Rice	..	T 1,040.95 GC 1,040.95	200.12	..	493.43	N35: M10: C1: T1.
19	Aramboly ..	.. Nagercoil (13)	ED, EAG	Rice and Cholam.	5.77	T 815.39 GC 815.39	380.57	..	482.26	N50: M10: C3.
20	Thekkumalai (East)	 }								
21	Thekkumalai (West)	 }								
TALUK TOTAL		.. ..	..	..	4,148.19	T 10,218.01 GC 10,218.01	995.00	257.73	3,331.61	N46 7: M89 C57 : T7

Uninhabited.

AGASTISWARAM TALUK



ALPHABETICAL LIST OF VILLAGES.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK.

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of villages.</i>	<i>Location Code No.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Agastiswaram	19
2	Azhakappapuram	20
3	Dharmapuram	13
4	Eraviputhur	7
5	Kanniyakumari	21
6	Kottaram	18
7	Kulasekharapuram	6
8	Madhusoodhanapuram	14
9	Marungoor	4
10	Nagercoil	2
11	Neendakara 'A'	10
12	Neendakara 'B'	12
13	Parakkai	16
14	Suchindrum	8
15	Thamaraikulam	17
16	Thekkumalai, R.F. (West and East)	5
17	Thengamputhoor	15
18	Theroor	3
19	Vadaserry	1
20	Vadiveeswaram	9
21	Vampannur	11

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

AMENITIES AND LAND USE.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK.

Amenities available (If not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in broad range viz.—5 kms.; 5-10+ kms.; and + 10 kms. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.

Location Code No.	Name of the Village.	Total area of the village (in hectares).	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking Water (Potable).	Post and Telegraph.	Day or days of the market half if any.	Communications (Bus Stop Railway Station, Waterway).	Approach to Village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Vadasery	1,706.57	5,067 (1,158)	P(4), M(1), H(1), C(1).	NH(3), RP(3)	T, W, TK, R, C.	PO	Thursday	BS, RS	PR, KR
2	Nagercoil	383.54	2,303 (509)	P(1), M(1)	—(—5 kms.)	W, R, C	—(—5 kms.)	—(—5 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
3	Theroor	2,153.08	9,418 (2,180)	P(8), M(3), H(1), AC(3).	H(1), MH(1), NH(1), RP(2), CHW(1).	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
4	Marungoor	1,550.82	8,469 (1,923)	P(4), M(2), H(1)	H(1), MCW(1), MH(1), CWC(3), FPC(1), RP(3).	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(—5 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
5	Thekkumalai—RF (West and East)	805.00	9 (1)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	W (5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	—(5—10 kms.)	KR
6	Kulasekharapuram	1,411.29	8,913 (1,929)	P(5), M(1), H(1).	NH(3), O(5)	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(—5 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
7	Eraviputhur	782.19	8,003 (1,776)	P(1), M(1), H(1)	RP(2)	T, W, TK, C	PO	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
8	Suchindrum	538.60	6,649 (1,471)	P(4), M(1), H(1)	H(2), MCW(1), CWC(1), HC(1), D(2), NH(3), RT(1), O(2).	T, W, TK, R	PTO, Phone	—(5—10 kms.)	BS, RS	PR, KR
9	Vadiveswaram	322.32	3,133 (701)	—(—5 kms.)	—(—5 kms.)	W, TK, C	—(—5 kms.)	—(—5 kms.)	RS	PR, KR
10	Neendakara "A"	1,255.28	9,830 (1,924)	P(4), M(3)	NH(2)	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
11	Vempannur	1,363.00	14,274 (2,794)	P(7), M(7), H(2)	NH(2), RP(1)	T, W, TK, C	PO	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR, KR
12	Neendakara "B"	2,029.28	27,611 (5,590)	P(11), M(1), H(3)	H(1), PHC(1), NH(2), O(3).	T, W, TK, C	PTO, Phone	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR, KR
13	Dharmapuram	1,176.97	18,247 (3,595)	P(6), M(5), H(4)	NH(3), RP(2)	T, TK, W, C	PTO, Phone	—(10+ kms.)	BS	PR, KR
14	Madhusoodhanapuram	1,522.52	11,314 (2,282)	P(8), M(2), H(2)	RP(1)	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
15	Thengamputhoor	1,317.93	22,427 (4,480)	P(6), M(3), H(1)	NH(1), RP(3)	T, W, TK, C	PTO, Phone	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
16	Parakkai	441.82	2,125 (453)	P(1)	—(—5 kms.)	T, W, TK, C	PTO, Phone	—(5—10 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
17	Thamaraikulam	1,604.03	16,202 (3,419)	P(9), M(3), H(2)	MCW(1), MH(1), NH(1), RP(6), O(3).	T, W, TK, R	PO	—(10+ kms.)	BS, RS	PR, KR

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance. (in kms.)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Land use (i.e. under different types of use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places).					Remarks included in any places of religious, historical or archaeological interest.
					Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated	Cultivable... waste (includ- ing Gaucher and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.	
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	Vadasery	.. Nagercoil (2)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 1,026.00 TK 1,026.00	..	452.00	228.57	N7 : M6 : C1
2	Nagercoil	.. Nagercoil (1)	EA	Rice	..	T R 265.00 R 265.00	..	..	118.54	N3 : M2
3	Theroor	.. Nagercoil (10)	EA	Rice	53.00	T TK 1,338.00 TK 1,338.00	..	19.00	743.08	N7 : M1 : C2 : T5
4	Marungoor	.. Nagercoil (9)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 982.00 TK 982.00	..	543.00	25.82	N7 : M2 : C1
5	Thekkumalai RF. (West and East)	Nagercoil (10)	..	Rice	805.00	..	..	..	..	....
6	Kulasekharapuram	.. Nagercoil (10)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 636.00 TK 636.00	..	249.00	526.29	N6 : M3 : C3
7	Eraviputhur	.. Nagercoil (8)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 518.00 TK 518.00	..	244.00	20.19	N7 : M2
8	Suchindrum	.. Nagercoil (5)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 286.00 TK 286.00	..	76.00	176.60	N7 : M4 : C2
9	Vadiveswaram	.. Nagercoil (1)	EA	Rice	..	T GC 140.00 TK 125.00 TK 15.00	..	5.00	177.22	N5 : M8 : C3
10	Neendakara "A"	.. Nagercoil (1)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 997.00 TK 997.00	..	6.00	252.28	N7 : M3 : C1
11	Vempannur	.. Nagercoil (11)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 1,280.00 TK 1,280.00	..	6.00	77.00	N6 : M6 : C1
12	Neendakara "B"	.. Nagercoil (10)	EA	Rice	..	T GC 398.00 TK 320.00 TK 78.00	..	1,421.00	210.28	N7 : M3 : C10 : T1
13	Dharmapuram	.. Nagercoil (8)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 37.00 TK 37.00	..	680.00	459.97	N6 : M997 : C3 : T2
14	Madhusoodhanapuram	.. Nagercoil (5)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 1,085.00 TK 1,085.00	..	31.00	406.52	N5 : M2
15	Thengamputhoor	.. Nagercoil (9)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 222.00 TK 222.00	..	966.00	129.93	N7 : M6 : C3 : T1
16	Parakkai	.. Nagercoil (6)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 357.00 TK 357.00	..	20.00	64.82	N7 : M2
	Thamaraikulam	.. Nagercoil (12)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 234.00 TK 234.00	..	700.00	670.03	N6 : M15 : C3 : T3

1981 CENSUS—VILLAGE DIRECTORY—Contd.
AMENITIES AND LAND USE—Contd.

AGASTISWARAM TALUK—Contd.

Amenities available (if not available within the village, a dash (W) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in broad range viz.—5 kms; 5-10 kms; and 10 kms; and 10 kms of the nearest place where the facility is available is given.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total area of the Village. (in hectares).	Total population and number of households.	Educational.	Medical.	Drinking Water	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market hat if any.	Communications (Bus stop, Railway Station, Waterway).	Approach to Village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
18	Kottaram	1,164.89	6,821 (1,441)	P(3), M(2), H(1)	H(1), D(1), NH(2), O(1).	T, W, IF, C	PTO, Phone	—(—5 kms.)	BS, RS	1 R, K
19	Agastiswaram	629.61	12,857 (2,657)	P(3), M(1), H(1), C(1).	MCW(1), HC(1), PHC(1), D(1).	T, W, TK	PTO	—(—5 kms.)	BS, RS	PR, KR
20	Azhakappapuram	1,738.42	14,830 (3,321)	P(6), M(6), H(3)	NH(2), RP(2)	T, W, TK, C	PTO	—(—5 kms.)	BS	PR, KR
21	Kanniyakumari	698.12	5,763 (1,301)	P(5), M(3), H(1)	NH(2), RP(2)	T, W, TK	PTO, Phone	—(—5 kms.)	BS, RS	PR, KR
TALUK TOTAL ..		24,595.18	2,14,265	P(56) N(56) H(26) C(2) AC(3)	D(4) HC(2) H(6) FPC(1) MCW(4) CHW(1) MH(3) NH(27) CWC(4) RP(28) PHC(2) O(14)					

Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places).

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Nearest town and distance. (in kms.)	Power supply.	Staple food.	Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated	Cultivable waste (including Gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.	Remarks including any places of religious, historical or archaeological interest.
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
18	Kottaram	.. Nagercoil (10)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 569.00	..	9.00	586.89	N7 : M4C2 :
19	Agastiswaram	.. Nagercoil (14)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 88.00	..	130.00	411.61	N6 : M4 : C2
20	Azhakappapuram	.. Nagercoil (2)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 703.00	..	575.00	460.42	N6 : M5 : C2 : T1
21	Kanniyakumari	.. Nagercoil (16)	EA	Rice	..	T TK 239.00	..	267.39	191.73	N7 : M5 : C2
TALUK TOTAL ..					858.00	11,400.00	..	6,399.39	5,937.79	N126 : M1018 : C42 : T13

FOOT NOTE: The following villages form part of the Towns noted against it and are hence is not shown in the Village Directory.

Villages treated as Census Town.		Name of Town in which included
(1) Vadaseri (Part)	..	Nagercoil (M)
(2) Nagercoil (Part)	..	Nagercoil (M)
(3) Vadieswaram	..	Nagercoil (M)
(4) Neendakara	..	Nagercoil (M)
(5) Agastiswaram	..	Kanniyakumari Township
(6) Kanniyakumari	..	Kanniyakumari Township, p

[APPENDIX I—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

TALUKWISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES

KANNIYAKUMAI DISTRICT

Sl. No.	Name of taluk.	Educational.									
		Primary School.	Middle School.	Matriculation/secondary school.	Higher Secondary/ PUC/Intermediate/ Junior college.	College (graduate and above.)	Adult literacy centres.	Others.			
		Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Villages.	Institutions.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Vilavankod	23	165	22	103	21	46	..	..	3	3
2	Kalkulam	25	136	23	61	20	35	11	15	4	4
3	Thovala	13	30	12	16	10	13	2	2	1	1
4	Agastiswaram	19	96	18	56	16	26	..	..	2	2
TOTAL ..		80	427	75	237	67	120	13	17	10	10

Educational (contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of taluk.	Educational (contd.)		Medical.											
		Villages with no educational facilities.		Dispensary.		Hospital.		Maternity and child welfare Centre/ Maternity Home/ Child Welfare Centre.		Primary Health Centre/ Health Centre.		Family Planning Centre.		Primary Health Sub-Centre.	
		Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.	Villages.	Institutions.
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
1	Vilavankod	..	18	48	8	15	21	52	10	12	1	1	..	..	
2	Kalkulam	..	15	27	12	18	17	28	7	12	3	3	..	..	
3	Thovala	..	7	13	7	18	11	15	4	5	..	..	..	..	
4	Agastiswaram	..	3	4	5	6	5	11	3	4	1	1	..	..	
TOTAL		14	43	92	32	57	54	106	24	33	5	5	..	..	

KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT
TALUKWISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES.
APPENDIX I—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

Sl. No.	Name of taluk.	Medical. (Contd.)					Drinking Water.										More than one source.
		Community health Workers.			Villages with no medical facility.		Tap.	Well.	Tank.	Tube well.	River.	Fountain.	Canal.	Others.			
		Villages.	Numbers.	Others.	Villages.	Insti- tutions.											
(1)	(2)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)		
1	Vilavankod	..	..	7	18	1	4	24	11	1	1	..	2	10	20		
2	Kalkulam	..	..	3	5	7	3	11	11	17	6	..	..	..	18		
3	Thovala	..	1	11	28	9	12	15	5	..	5	1	5	11	13		
4	Agastiswaram	..	1	16	69	4	18	21	19	..	4	..	16	..	20		
TOTAL		2	2	37	120	21	37	71	46	18	16	1	23	21	71		

Sl. No.	Name of taluk.	Drinking Water (contd.)		Post and Telegraph.						Communications.		Power Supply.		
		Villages with no drinking water facility of any type.	P.O.	T.O.	P.T.O.	P.O. and Phone.	T.O. and Phone.	P.T.O. and Phone.	Bus stop.	Railway Station.	Navigable water way.	Available	Not available	
(1)	(2)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)
1	Vilavankod	..	12	..	11	..	..	..	..	23	3	..	21	3
2	Kalkulam	..	13	..	8	3	..	..	..	25	2	..	25	3
3	Thovala	..	1	..	5	5	..	5	..	13	..	..	13	8
4	Agastiswaram	..	4	..	7	..	..	7	..	20	6	..	20	1
TOTAL		8	30	..	31	8	..	12	..	81	11	..	79	15

60

61.

APPENDIX II—VILLAGE DIRECTORY
LAND UTILISATION DATA IN RESPECT OF NON-MUNICIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS TOWNS.)

KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT.							
Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places).							
Sl. No.	Name of town and taluk with in brackets.	Total Area.	Forest.	Irrigated by source.	Unirrigated.	Culturable waste (including gauchar and groves).	Area not available for cultivation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kanniyakumari T.S. (Agastiswaram.)	491.00	..	T 98.79 TK 98.79	..	..	392.21.

APPENDIX III—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
TALUKWISE LIST OF VILLAGES WHERE NO AMENITIES ARE AVAILABLE.

Sl. No.	Name of taluk.	L.C. No.	Name of village.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

APPENDIX IV—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES.
A.—SCHEDULED CASTES.

VILAVANKOD TALUK.

Ranges of Scheduled Caste Population (Percentages).													
Nil.		0—5.		6—10.		11—15.		16—20.		21—30.		31 +	
L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Klamalai ..	2	Kaliet ..	17	Ezhudesam	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
..		3	Mangode ..										
..		4	Arumana ..										
..		5	Vellamcode..										
..		6	Anucode ..										
..		7	Edaicode ..										
..		8	Palukal ..										
..		9	Vilavankod..										
..		10	Pacode ..										
..		11	Nalloor ..										
..		12	Nattalam ..										
..		13	Kunnathoor										
..		14	Kulappuram										
..		15	Methukurumel										
..	..	16	Kollencode ..										
..	..	18	Arudesom ..										
..		19	Painkulam ..										
..		20	Keezhkulam										
..		21	Killiyoore ..										
..		22	Paloor ..										
..		23	Midalam ..										
..		24	Keezhmidalam										

APPENDIX IV—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.
LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION.
B.—SCHEDULED TRIBES.

VILAVANKOD : Taluk.

Ranges of Scheduled Tribe population (Percentages).													
Nil.		0—5.		6—15.		16—25.		26—35.		36—50.		51 +	
L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
4	Arumana ..	3	Mangode ..	2	Kaliel	..	Nil.	..	Nil.	..	Nil.	1	Klamalai.
8	Palukal ..	5	Vellamcode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Pacode ..	6	Anucode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nattalam ..	7	Edaikode..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Kunnathoor ..	9	Vilavancod ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Methukammel ..	11	Nalloor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Keezhkulam ..	14	Kulappuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Killiyoore ..	16	Kollencode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Midalam ..	17	Ezhudesom ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	18	Arudesom ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	19	Painkulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	22	Paloor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	24	Keezhmidalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX IV—VILLAGE DIRECTORY.

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION

A—SCHEDULED CASTES.

KALKULAM TALUK.

Nil		Ranges of Scheduled Caste population (Percentages).										31 +	
		L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2	Veerapuli (Extn.) (Old Kulasekarapuram)	1	Veerapuli RF (Part)	6	Aruvikara	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
3	Thumbacode	8	Shuralacode										
4	Thripparappu	20	Villukiri										
5	Thiruvattar	25	Thalakulam										
7	Ponmana	27	Aloor										
10	Velimalai												
11	Mecode												
12	Attoor												
13	Viyanoor												
14	Valavachagoshiam												
15	Kappiara												
16	Thiruvithamcode												
17	Thuckalai												
18	Kothanallor												
19	Kalkulam												
21	Eraniel												
22	Lakshimpuram												
23	Kolachal												
24	Manavalakurichi												
26	Kurunthakode												
28	Kadiapattanam												

B—SCHEDULED TRIBES.

KALKULAM TALUK.

Nil		Ranges of Scheduled Tribe population (percentages).										51 +	
		L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
10	Velimalai	3	Thumbacode			8	Shuralacode					1	Veerapuli RF-Part.
11	Mecode	4	Thripparappu									2	Veerapuli (Extn) (Oldkulasekarapuram)
13	Viyanoor	5	Thiruvattar										
14	Valavachagoshiam	6	Aruvikara										
15	Kappiara	7	Ponmana										
16	Thiruvithamcode	12	Attoor										
17	Thuckalai	18	Kothanallur										
20	Villukiri	19	Kalkulam										
22	Lakshimpuram	21	Eraniel										
23	Kolachel	24	Manavalakurichi										
26	Kurunthakode	25	Thalakulam										
27	Aloor	28	Kadiapattanam										

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES.

TROVALA TALUK.

Ranges of Scheduled Caste population (Percentages).													
Nil.		0-5		6-10		11-15		16-20		21-30		31 +	
L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2	Asambu RF	6	Ananthapuram	8	Dersanamcope	15	Thazhakudi	14	Erachakulam				
4	Poigamalai RF	7	Azhakiapandi- puram.	12	Bhuthapandy	19	Aramboly	16	Thirupathisaram				
11	Chiramadam	9	Arumanaalloor	13	Esanthimangalam			17	Chenbagaraman- puthoor.				
				18	Thovala								

66

[illegible]

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES.

A--SCHEDULED CASTES.

<i>Ranges of Scheduled Caste population (Percentages).</i>						
<i>Nil.</i>	0-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-30	31+
L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.	L.C. Name of villages. No.
(2)	(3) (4)	(5) (6)	(7) (8)	(9) (10)	(11) (12)	(13) (14)
Thekkumalai RF (East and west),	6 Kulasekarapuram	4 Marungoor	16 Parakkai	Nil.	1 Vadaserri	9 Vadiveeswararam
	10 Neendakara 'A'	7 Eraviputhur			2 Nagercoil	
	11 Vempannur	8 Suchindrum			3 Theroor	
	12 Neendakara 'B'	18 Kottaram				
	3 Dharmapuram	20 Azhakappapuram				
	14 Madhusoochana-puram.					
	15 Thengamputhoor					
	17 Thamaraikulam					
	19 Agastiswaratam					
	21 Kanniyakumarji					

B.—SCHEDULED TRIBES.
Ranges of Scheduled Tribe population (Percentages).

GASTISWARAM TALUK.

Nil.		0—5		6—15		16—25		26—35		36—50		51 +	
L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.	L.C. No.	Name of villages.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Vadaserry	3	Theroor	Nil.			Nil.		Nil.		Nil.		Nil.
2	Nagercoil	6	Kulasekara-puram.										
4	Marungoor	7	Eraviputhur										
5	Thekkumalai RF (East and West)	8	Suchindrum										
10	Neendakara 'A'	9	Vadiveswaram										
12	Neendakara 'B'	11	Vempannur										
13	Dharmapuram	16	Parakkai										
14	Madhusoodhana-puram	18	Kottaram										
15	Thengamputhoor	21	Kanniyakumari										
17	Thamaraikulam												
19	Agastiswaram												
20	Azhakappapuram												

PART—A
II. TOWN DIRECTORY

NOTE EXPLAINING THE CODES USED IN THE TOWN DIRECTORY.

STATEMENT I & III,

Class of towns by population.—

Population.	Class.
1,00,000 and above	I
50,000 — 99,999	II
20,000 — 49,999	III
10,000 — 19,999	IV
5,000 — 9,999	V
Below 5,000	VI

Civic administration status of the town.

M-Corp.	Municipal Corporation/Corporation.
M	Municipality
NP	Nagar Panchayat/Town Panchayat
GP	Gram Panchayat/Village Panchayat
TC	Town Committee/Town area
CB	Cantonment Board/Cantonment

Statement IV and IVA

SC	Scheduled Castes
ST	Scheduled Tribes

Type of road.

PR	Pucca Road
K R	Kutch Road.

System of sewerage

S	Sewer
OSD	Open Surface drains
BSD	Box surface drains
SD	Syke drains
CD	Cesspool method
Pt.	Pit system.

Method of disposal of night soil.

HL	Head loads
B	Baskets
WB	Wheel barrows
ST	Septic tank latrines
S	Sewerage

System of storage of water

OHT	..	..	..	..	..	Overhead tank
SR	..	..	..	..	..	Service reservoir
IG	..	..	..	..	..	River infiltration gallery
BWP	..	..	..	..	..	Borewell Pumping system
PT	..	..	..	..	..	Pressure tank.

Source of drinking water.

TW	..	..	..	..	..	Tube well water/Hand pump
T	..	..	..	..	..	Tap water
W	..	..	..	..	..	Well water
TK	..	..	..	..	..	Tank water

*Statement V.**Medical facilities.*

H	..	..	..	..	..	Hospital
D	..	..	..	..	..	Dispensary
HC	..	..	..	..	..	Health Centre
FC	..	..	..	..	..	Family Planning Centre.
TB	..	..	..	..	..	T.B. Clinic
NH	..	..	..	..	..	Nursing Home
O	..	..	..	..	..	Others
A	..	..	..	..	..	Ayurvedic
U	..	..	..	..	..	Unani
Hom	..	..	..	..	..	Homoeopathic

Educational facilities

A	..	..	..	..	..	Arts only.
S	..	..	..	..	..	Science only
AS	..	..	..	..	..	Arts and Science only.
C	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce only.
AC	..	..	..	..	..	Arts and Commerce only.
ASC	..	..	..	..	..	Combined for all categories—Arts, Science and Commerce.
L	..	..	..	..	..	Law.

Recognised shorthand, typewriting and other vocational institutions

SH	..	..	..	..	..	Shorthand
Type	..	..	..	..	..	Typewriting
SH. Type	..	..	..	..	..	Shorthand and Typewriting.
O	..	..	..	..	..	Others.

Public libraries and reading rooms

PL	..	..	..	..	..	Public Libraries.
RR	..	..	..	..	..	Reading Rooms.

**1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT
STATUS AND**

(1) Sl. No.	(2) Class, name and civic administration status of town.	(3) Location Code No.	(4) Name of taluk.	(5) Area. (in sq. kms.)	(6) Number of households including houseless households (in 1981 Census).	Population and growth rate of			
						1901	1911	1921	1931
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	IV Kanniyakumari (TC).	V	Agastiswaram	4.91	2,708	..	..	..	..
2	III Kolachel (M)	III	Kalkulam	3.26	4,287	..	..	7,967	9,392 (+17.89)
3	IV Kuzhittura (M)	I	Vilavankod	5.15	3,413	..	..	3,160	4,165 (+31.80)
4	I Nagercoil (M)	IV	Agastiswaram	24.27	32,945	25,782	29,883 (+15.91)	34,406 (+15.14)	42,945 (+24.82)
5	IV Padmanabhapuram (M)	II	Kalkulam	5.08	3,637	..	..	9,166	10,313 (+12.64)

**1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT
PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND**

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.	Physical aspects.					State H.Qs.	District H.Qs
		Rainfall (in mm.)	Temperature (in centigrade).					
			Maximum.	Minimum.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
1.	IV Kanniyakumari	1,549.3	33.7	24.9	Madras (720)	Nagercoil (18)		
2.	III Kolachel	2,262.0	30.7	23.5	Madras (704)	Nagercoil (22)		
3.	IV Kuzhittura	1,459.5	30.7	23.5	Madras (600)	Nagercoil (33)		
4.	I Nagercoil	1027.5	30.7	23.5	Madras (682)	Nagercoil (0)		
5	IV Padmanabhapuram	2,262.0	30.7	23.5	Madras (728)	Nagercoil (17)		

TOWN DIRECTORY

I.

GROWTH HISTORY.

the town at the Censuses of					Density (1981 Census).	Sex ratio.		
1941	1951	1961	1971	1981		1961 Census.	1971 Census.	1981 Census.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
..	..	..	11,211	14,087 (+25.65)	2,869	..	966	999
11,377 (+21.14)	13,606 (+19.59)	15,673 (+15.19)	18,819 (+20.07)	23,124 (+22.88)	7,093	939	948	962
8,853 (+112.56)	10,860 (+22.67)	13,708 (+26.22)	16,198 (+18.16)	18,427 (+13.76)	3,578	970	978	1,005
51,657 (+20.29)	79,284 (+53.48)	106,2 (+33.96)	141,288 (+33.03)	171,648 (+21.49)	7,072	990	994	999
11,936 (+15.74)	13,397 (+12.24)	14,491 (+8.17)	16,889 (+16.55)	18,246 (+8.03)	3,592	1,037	1,014	99

TOWN DIRECTORY.

II.

LOCATION OF TOWNS, 1979.

Name of road and distance (in kms.) from.				
Revenue Division/Taluk H.Qs.	Nearest City with population of one lakh and more.	Railway Station.	Bus route.	Navigable river/ Canal (if within 10 kms.).
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Nagercoil/Nagercoil (18) (18)	Nagercoil (18)	Kanniyakumari (0)	Kanniyakumari (0)	...
Padmanabhapuram/Thuckalai (13) (11)	Nagercoil (22)	Eraniel (5)	Kolachel (0)	....
Padmanabhapuram/Kuzhittura (16) (0)	Nagercoil (33)	Kuzhittura (2)	Kuzhittura (0)	.....
Nagercoil / Nagercoil (0) (0)	Trivandrum (66)	Nagercoil (0)	Nagercoil (0)	....
Padmanabhapuram/Thuckalai (0) (2)	Nagercoil (17)	Eraniel (3)	Padmanabhapuram (0)	....

1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT
MUNICIPAL

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.	Civic administration status (in 1980).	Receipt				
			Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from municipal properties and power apart from taxation.	Government grant.	Loan.	Advance.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	IV Kanniyakumari ..	TC	1,070	1,030	..	..	..
2.	III Kolachel	M	2,037	106	1,421	1,345	149
3.	IV Kuzhittura	M	3,010	2,852	297	..	..
4.	I Nagereoil	M	47,096	3,530	2,161	..	4,942
5.	IV Padmanabbapuram.	M	2,342	1,262	57	..	222

TOWN DIRECTORY.

III.

FINANCE, 1978-79.

(in Rs. '00).

Other sources (specify).	Total Receipt.	Expenditure (in Rs. '00).						Total Expenditure.
		General administration.	Public safety.	Public health and conveniences.	Public works.	Public Institutions.	Others (specify).	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1,165	3,265	482	..	243	131	..	735	1,591
Licence fee ..	38							
Plan approval ..	46							
House tax Matching grant.	778							
Installation fees ..	1							
Rubbish auction ..	1							
Numbering fees ..	1							
Fairs, Festival ..	6							
Management ..	4							
Site rent	5							
Deposit	190							
Stamp duty	60							
Advance recovery ..	35							
511	5,569	3,199	..	1,075	426	..	1,229	6,020
1,948	3,107	1,201	457	1,410	1,182	93	2,164	6,500
Investment realised.	300						Market Cart stand etc.	1,043
Interest	72						Loan repayment ..	714
Miscellaneous ..	125						Advances	407
Deposit	964							
Exhibition	487							
16,102	73,831	6,794	4,318	14,604	13,493	..	23,816	63,021
Income from Investment.	18						Water-supply and drainage.	4,796
Local Expenses Received (sundries).	2,331						Town Planning ..	1,041
Deposits	4,679						Discretionary services.	2,607
Income from Special services.	9,074						Remunerative services.	169
							Loan services ..	7,548
							Deposit services ..	3,883
							Advance services ..	3,772
1,430	5,313	1,281	169	1,497	548	104	1,709	5,308
Investment	253						Market Cart stand etc.	37
Realised and Interest.	55						Loans repayment ..	540
Lapsed deposit ..	154						Deposit refused ..	891
Miscellaneous ..	968						Advances	248
Deposit								

**1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT
CIVIC AND OTHER**

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.	Civic administration status (in 1980).	Population.	Scheduled Castes and Tribes Population	Road length (in kms.).	System of sewerage.	Number of latrines.		
							Water borne.	Service.	Others.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. IV Kanniyakumari		TC	14,087	SC 114 ST 96	PR (11.00) KR (7.65)	OSD	1	..	2
2. III Kolachel		M	23,124	SC 492 ST ..	PR (11.00) KR (19.98)	OSD	..	1	970
3. IV Kuzhittura		M	18,427	SC 415 ST ..	PR (10.46) KR (9.92)	OSD	558	1,208	482
4. I Nagercoil		M	171,648	SC 5,979 ST 375	PR (162.89) KR (5.96)	OSD	7,198	4,120	..
5. IV Padmanabhapuram	..	M	18,246	SC 1,875 ST 25	PR (25.00) KR (14.00)	OSD	475	1,018	450

**1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT
CIVIC AND OTHER AMENITIES**

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.*	Name of Slum.	Area of slum. (in sq. kms.)	Population of slum.	Paved roads (in kms.)+	System of sewerage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	I Nagercoil	Arasandankulam (CBH Road)	.. ..	0.0015	200	.. OSD
		Backside of the Vadasery Fish Market	.. ..	0.0001	66	.. OSD
		Kamarajapuram	.. ..	0.0010	300	.. OSD
		Metherkukarai at Vaithiyar Villai	.. ..	0.0010	200	.. OSD
		Ottupurai Theru (Near Ozhuginsey chaturam)	.. ..	0.0007	361	.. OSD
		Otturajitheru West	.. ..	0.0004	200	.. OSD
		Parakkankal Bound	.. ..	0.0004	150	.. OSD
		Part of Police Station Road (Near Balasundaram Hospital).	.. ..	0.0002	75	.. OSD
		Perumalkulam Bound (Southern side of Kangamoolam Market).	.. ..	0.0004	256	.. OSD
		Poochanthankulam	.. ..	0.0013	225	.. OSD
		Puliyadivilai Street	.. ..	0.0026	150	.. OSD

- + Slums are situated on the sides of the Main Roads only.
• For Class I and II towns only.

TOWN DIRECTORY.

IV.

AMENITIES, 1979.

Method of disposal of night soil.	Protected water supply.		Fire fighting service.	Electrification (Number of connections).				
	Source of supply.	System of storage with capacity in litres (in brackets).		Domestic.	Industrial.	Commercial.	Road lighting (points).	Others.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
ST.	T	OHT (1,20,000) (3,00,000)	Paramarthalingapuram (10 kms.)	379	80	183	369	2
WB	T	HT (50,000)	Nagercoil (22 kms.)	986	34	320	454	..
WB, ST.	T	OHT (5,00,000)	Yes.	1,862	47	285	477	..
ST., WB.	T	SR (65,25,000)	Yes.	16,683	1954	5,692	3,929	10
WB, ST.	T	OHT (9,000)	Nagercoil (17 kms.)	2,020	10	645	524	40

TOWN DIRECTORY.

IV A.

IN NOTIFIED SLUMS, 1979.

Number of latrines.			Community.	Method of disposal of night soil.	Number of tap points public hydrants installed for supply of protected water.	Electrification (Number of connections).		
Water borne.	Service.	Others.				Domestic.	Road lighting. (points).	Others.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		..	1	WB	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	1	WB	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	1	WB	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	1	WB	1	..	3	..
	..	..	1	WB	1	..	4	..
..	..	..	1	WB	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	WB	1	..	10	..
		..	..	WB	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	WB	2	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	WB	..	..	4	..
	..	..	..	WB	..	..	1	..

**1981 CENSUS
STATEMENT**

MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL, RECREATIONAL

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.	Population.	Hospitals/ Dispensaries/ T.B. clinics etc.	Medical facilities.*		Educational		
				Beds in Medical institutions noted in column 4.	Arts/ Science/ Commerce colleges (of degree level and above).	Med cal Colleges.	Engineering Colleges.	Polytechnics.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. IV Kanniyakumari		14,087	D(1)	5	Agastiswaram (5 kms.)	Tirunelveli district (80 kms.)	Kerala State (90 kms.)	Nagercoil (18 kms.)
2. III Kolachel		23,124	H(2)	67	Nagercoil (22 kms.)	Kerala State (67 kms.)	Kerala State (67 kms.)	Nagercoil (22 kms.)
3. IV Kuzhitturai		18,427	H(1)	75	AS (2).	Kerala State (38 kms.)	Kerala State (38 kms.)	Nagercoil (33 kms.)
4. I Nagercoil		171,648	H(4) D(2) FC(1)	599	AS (1) ASC (4).	Kerala State (72 kms.)	Kerala State (72 kms.)	1
5. IV Padmanabhapuram.		18,246	H(1)	50	Nagercoil (17 kms.)	Kerala State (54 kms.)	Kerala State (54 kms.)	Nagercoil (17 kms.)

TOWN DIRECTORY.

V.

AND CULTURAL FACILITIES, 1979.

AND CULTURAL FACILITIES, 1979.							Number of recreational and cultural facilities.				
facilities.*		Higher Secondary/ Intermediate/PUC (Pre University college) / Junior college level.	Secun- dary/ Matri- culation.	Junior secon- dary and middle schools.	Primary schools.	Adult literacy classes/ centres, others (specify).	Working Women's hostels with number of seats.	Stadia.	Cinema.	Auditoria/ Drama/ Communi- ty halls.	Public libraries incl. dis- reading rooms
Recognised shorthand, type- writing and vocational training institutions.											
(10)		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Sh. type (1).	Agatiswaram (2 kms.)	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	RR (1)
Sh. type (3)	2	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	PL (1) RR (1)
Sh. type (4) Type (4).	4	5	5	7	..	1 (25)	..	..	1	1	RR (2)
Sh. type (10) O (2)	11	15	22	32	..	4(279)	1	8	3	3	PL (2) RR (24)
Sh. type (1) Type (1).	1	3	3	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	PL (2) RR (2)

* The name of the nearest place if in the same district or the name of the nearest district if in the same state or other state and its distance from the town where facility is available is mentioned.

STATEMENT VI.

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Class and name of town.</i>	<i>Name of three most important Commodities imported.</i>
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		
30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		
38		
39		
40		
41		
42		
43		
44		
45		
46		
47		
48		
49		
50		
51		
52		
53		
54		
55		
56		
57		
58		
59		
60		
61		
62		
63		
64		
65		
66		
67		
68		
69		
70		
71		
72		
73		
74		
75		
76		
77		
78		
79		
80		
81		
82		
83		
84		
85		
86		
87		
88		
89		
90		
91		
92		
93		
94		
95		
96		
97		
98		
99		
100		

Sl. No.	Class and name of town.	Name of three most important Commodities imported.			Name of three most important commodities exported.			Name of three most important commodities manufactured			Number of Banks	Number of agricultural credit societies	Number of non-agricultural credit societies
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd			
(1)													
1	IV Kanniyakumari ..	..	..	..	Fish.	..	..	Mat.	..	..	3	..	2
2	III Kolachel ..	Rice	Sugar	Wheat	Coconut	Fish	Tamarind	Palmgur Fibre.	Coir	..	2	..	..
3	IV Kuzhitturai ..	Piece goods, Cereals and Pulses	Jaggery		Coconut products	Tamarind	Mango	Rubber sheets	Wooden furniture	..	6	1	..
4	1 Nagercoil ..	Wheat	Pulses	Oils	Turkish towels and Dhories	Tapioca flour	Coconuts	Yarn	Tapioca flour	Furniture and toys	26	4	13
5	IV Padmanabhapuram	Piece goods	Cereals and Pulses	Sugar	Coconut products	Tamarind	..	Rubber sheets	Tapioca flour	Wooden furniture	7	..	2

Serial number.

<i>Name of the town with location code.</i>	<i>Population of core town.</i>	<i>Outgrowth.</i>	<i>Population of outgrowth.</i>
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Nil.			

PART—B

**VILLAGE AND TOWNWISE
PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

16. KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Area in Sq. Kms.	Number of Number of occupied house- residential holds.			Total population (including Institutional and houseless population.)						Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
				(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	Persons.			Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
										Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)																
16	Kanniyakumari District	..	..	1,684.0	257,300	277,061	1,423,399	716,958	706,441	60,173	30,049	30,124	6,358	3,247	3,111			
		T		1,641.3	213,123	230,071	1,177,867	593,906	583,961	51,298	25,512	25,786	5,862	2,981	2,881			
		R		42.7	44,177	46,990	245,532	123,052	122,480	8,875	4,537	4,338	496	266	230			
		U																
1	Vilavankod Taluk	..	..	431.8	76,826	84,819	458,590	231,592	226,998	12,887	6,383	6,504	2,310	1,153	1,157			
		T		426.6	73,666	81,406	440,163	222,400	217,763	12,472	6,170	6,302	2,310	1,153	1,157			
		R		5.2	3,160	3,413	18,427	9,192	9,235	415	213	202	..	..	..			
		U																
	Kuzhittura (M)	..	..	5.15	3,160	3,413	18,427	9,192	9,235	415	213	202	..	..	..			
2	Kalkulam Taluk	..	..	593.6	83,832	92,215	476,633	241,642	234,991	17,374	8,829	8,545	3,070	1,589	1,481			
		T		585.3	77,166	84,291	435,263	220,701	214,562	15,007	7,608	7,399	3,045	1,573	1,472			88
		R		8.3	6,666	7,924	41,370	20,941	20,429	2,367	1,221	1,146	25	16	9			
		U																
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	..	..	5.08	3,470	3,637	18,246	9,156	9,090	1,875	973	902	25	16	9			
		U		3.26	3,196	4,287	23,124	11,785	11,339	492	248	244	..	..	..			
	Kolachel (M)	..	..	369.1	19,159	19,469	88,176	44,258	43,918	8,207	4,089	4,118	204	109	95			
3	Thovala Taluk	..	..	369.1	19,159	19,469	88,176	44,258	43,918	8,207	4,089	4,118	204	109	95			
		R		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		U																
4	Agastiswaram Taluk	..	..	277.4	77,483	80,558	400,000	199,466	200,534	21,705	10,748	10,957	774	396	378			
		T		248.2	43,132	44,905	214,265	106,547	107,718	15,612	7,645	7,967	303	146	157			
		R		29.2	34,351	35,653	187,735	92,919	92,816	6,093	3,103	2,990	471	250	221			
		U		24.27	31,849	32,945	171,648	85,872	85,776	5,979	3,043	2,936	375	200	175			
	Nagercoil (M)	..	..	4.91	2,502	2,708	14,087	7,047	7,040	114	60	54	96	50	46			
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	..	..															

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.

Loca- tion code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Literates.			Total Main Workers.						Main Workers.						Agricultural Labourers (II).					
			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)				(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
(1)	(2)	(3)																					
16	Kanniyakumari District	..	..	908,894	491,499	417,395	393,076	340,075	53,001	45,914	44,454	1,460	144,509	130,593	13,916								
		T		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		R		..	727,979	395,700	332,279	322,162	281,368	40,794	43,434	42,050	1,384	139,701	126,423	13,278							
		U		..	180,915	95,799	85,116	70,914	58,707	12,207	2,480	2,404	76	4,808	4,170	638							
1	Vilavankod Taluk	..	..	..	272,820	149,704	123,116	115,061	101,667	13,394	13,164	12,883	281	50,768	48,250	251							
		T		..	259,497	142,635	116,862	110,211	97,609	12,602	12,870	12,590	280	49,525	47,051	2,478							
		R		..	13,323	7,069	6,254	4,850	4,058	792	294	293	1	1,243	1,199	44							
		U		..	13,323	7,069	6,254	4,850	4,058	792	294	293	1	1,243	1,199	44							
	Kuzhittura (M)	..	..	..	293,048	158,396	134,679	129,617	115,347	14,270	16,081	15,545	536	53,906	50,083	3,823							
2	Kalkulam taluk	..	..	..	266,150	144,010	122,140	118,431	105,460	12,971	15,500	14,974	526	52,089	48,515	3,574							
		T		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		R		..	26,898	14,359	12,539	11,186	9,887	1,299	581	571	10	1,817	1,568	249							
		U		..	13,141	7,048	6,093	4,915	4,193	722	401	392	9	1,368	1,177	191							
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	..	..	..	13,757	7,311	6,446	6,271	5,694	577	180	179	1	449	391	58							
		U		..	57,405	31,470	25,935	28,117	23,023	5,094	3,999	3,753	246	14,034	10,960	3,074							
3	Thovala Taluk	..	..	..	57,405	31,470	25,935	28,117	23,023	5,094	3,999	3,753	246	14,034	10,960	3,074							
		T		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..							
		R		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..							
		U		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..							
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	..	..	..	285,621	151,956	133,665	120,281	100,038	20,243	12,670	12,273	397	25,801	21,360	4,501							
4	Agastiswaram Taluk	..	..	..	144,927	77,585	67,342	65,403	55,276	10,127	11,065	10,733	332	24,053	19,897	4,156							
		T		..	140,694	74,371	66,323	54,878	44,762	10,116	1,605	1,540	65	1,748	1,403	345							
		R		..	131,780	69,863	61,917	50,922	41,168	9,754	1,452	1,394	58	1,494	1,161	333							
		U		..	8,914	4,508	4,406	3,956	3,594	362	153	146	7	254	242	12							
	Nagercoil (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..							
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..							

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT— contd.

Location Code No.		State/District/ Town/Urban Agglomeration/ City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Main Workers.										Other Workers [III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX]										Marginal Workers.						Non-Workers.								
				Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing Servicing and Repairs V (a).					Persons.					Persons.					Persons.					Persons.					Persons.					Persons.				
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)																								
16	Kanniyakumari District ..	T ..	17,560	8,674	8,886	185,093	156,354	28,739	20,248	7,252	12,996	110,075	369,631	640,444																								
		R ..	13,124	6,834	6,290	125,903	106,061	19,842	18,565	6,884	11,681	837,140	305,654	531,486																								
		U ..	4,436	1,840	2,596	59,190	50,293	8,897	1,683	368	1,315	172,935	63,977	108,958																								
1	Vilavankod Taluk ..	T ..	4,353	2,496	1,857	46,776	38,038	8,738	7,567	3,158	4,409	335,962	126,767	209,195																								
		R ..	4,264	2,439	1,825	43,552	35,529	8,023	7,454	3,086	4,368	322,498	121,705	200,793																								
		U ..	89	57	32	3,224	2,509	715	113	72	41	13,464	5,062	8,402																								
	Kuzhittura (M) ..	U ..	89	57	32	3,224	2,509	715	113	72	41	13,464	5,062	8,402																								
2	Kalkulam Taluk ..	T ..	4,487	2,420	2,067	55,143	47,299	7,844	6,638	2,618	4,020	340,378	123,677	216,701																								
		R ..	4,049	2,261	1,788	46,793	39,710	7,083	6,317	2,552	3,765	310,515	112,689	197,826																								
		U ..	438	159	279	8,350	7,589	761	321	66	255	29,863	10,988	18,875																								
	Padmanabhapuram (M) ..	U ..	173	67	106	2,973	2,557	416	157	44	113	13,174	4,919	8,255																								
	Kolachel (M) ..	U ..	265	92	173	5,377	5,032	345	164	22	142	16,689	6,069	10,620																								
3	Thovala taluk ..	T ..	958	474	484	9,126	7,836	1,290	1,235	240	995	58,824	20,995	37,829																								
		R ..	958	474	484	9,126	7,836	1,290	1,235	240	995	58,824	20,995	37,829																								
		U ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																								
4	Agasthiswaram Taluk ..	T ..	7,762	3,284	4,478	74,048	63,181	10,867	4,808	1,236	3,472	274,911	98,192	176,719																								
		R ..	3,853	1,660	2,193	26,432	22,986	3,446	3,559	1,006	2,553	145,303	50,265	95,038																								
		U ..	3,909	1,624	2,285	47,616	40,915	7,421	1,249	230	1,019	129,608	47,927	81,681																								
	Nagercoil (M) ..	U ..	3,758	1,574	2,184	44,218	37,039	7,179	723	211	512	120,003	44,493	75,510																								
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.) ..	U ..	151	50	101	3,398	3,156	242	526	19	507	9,605	3,434	6,171																								

NOTE :

1. The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town.

M .. Municipality.
T.S. .. Township

2. The area figures given in column (4) for the State and districts represent provisional "Geographical Area" figures supplied by the Surveyor-General, India. Figures for Urban Area are those supplied by the Local Authorities. Area figures for rural areas are derived by subtracting the Urban Area figures from the total area of the district.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Number of house- holds with SC members.	Total Scheduled Caste population				Literate.			Total Main Workers (I-IX)		
				Males.		Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
16	Kanniyakumari District	T	13,237	60,173	30,049	30,124	34,592	19,337	15,255	20,575	15,183	5,392	
	R		11,411	51,298	25,512	25,786	29,045	16,186	12,859	17,508	12,987	4,521	
	U		1,826	8,875	4,537	4,338	5,547	3,151	2,396	3,067	2,196	871	
	Vilavankode Taluk	T	2,541	12,887	6,383	6,504	7,223	3,999	3,224	3,447	2,841	606	
	R		2,468	12,472	6,170	6,302	6,987	3,865	3,122	3,323	2,730	593	
	U		73	415	213	202	236	134	102	124	111	13	
	Kuzhittura (M)	U	73	415	213	202	236	134	102	124	111	13	
2.	Kalkulam Taluk	T	3,686	17,374	8,829	8,545	8,989	5,127	3,862	5,484	4,360	1,124	92
	R		3,168	15,007	7,608	7,399	7,757	4,385	3,372	4,630	3,746	884	
	U		518	2,367	1,221	1,146	1,232	742	490	854	614	240	
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	417	1,875	973	902	962	572	390	678	502	176	
	Kolachel (M)	U	101	492	248	244	270	170	100	176	112	64	
3.	Thovalai Taluk	T	2,003	8,207	4,089	4,118	4,704	2,658	2,046	3,260	2,282	978	
	R		2,003	8,207	4,089	4,118	4,704	2,658	2,046	3,260	2,282	978	
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.	Agasthiwaram Taluk	T	5,007	21,705	10,748	10,957	13,676	7,553	6,123	8,384	5,700	2,684	
	R		3,772	15,612	7,645	7,967	9,597	5,278	4,319	6,295	4,229	2,066	
	U		1,235	6,093	3,103	2,990	4,079	2,275	1,804	2,089	1,471	618	
	Nagercoil (M)	U	1,207	5,979	3,043	2,936	3,996	2,228	1,768	2,044	1,434	610	
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	28	114	60	54	83	47	36	45	37	8	

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—contd.

Loca- tion Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Main Workers.										Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs (V)(a).			
			Cultivators (I).					Agricultural Labourers (II).					Persons.			
			Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Persons. (26)	Females. (27)
16	Kanniyakumari District	T	1,275	1,177	98	11,840	8,379	3,461	520	242	278	435	196	239	39	
	R		1,148	1,065	83	10,867	7,771	3,096	435	196	239	85	46	39		
	U		127	112	15	973	608	365	85	46	39					
1.	Vilavankode Taluk	T	179	172	7	1,941	1,685	256	137	54	83					
	R		176	169	7	1,918	1,662	256	136	53	83					
	U		3	3	..	23	23	..	1	1	..					
	Kuzhittura (M)	U	3	3	..	23	23	..	1	1	..					
2.	Kalkulam Taluk	T	312	291	21	3,463	2,704	759	120	59	61					
	R		268	249	19	2,902	2,335	567	116	59	57					
	U		44	42	2	561	369	192	4	..	4					
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	37	36	1	449	306	143	4	..	4					
	Kolachel (M)	U	7	6	1	112	63	49	..	..	..					
3.	Thovalai Taluk	T	206	185	21	2,090	1,337	753	35	28	7					
	R		206	185	21	2,090	1,337	753	35	28	7					
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
4.	Agasthiwaram Taluk	T	578	529	49	4,346	2,653	1,693	228	101	127					
	R		498	462	36	3,957	2,437	1,520	148	56	92					
	U		80	67	13	389	216	173	80	45	35					
	Nagercoil (M)	U	79	66	13	387	214	173	80	45	35					
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..					

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—contd.

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	MAIN WORKERS.				Marginal workers.				Non-workers.			
			Other works [III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX]		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
			Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
16	Kanniyakumari District	T	6,940	5,385	1,555	1,372	339	1,033	38,226	14,527	23,699	32,458	12,197	20,261
		R	5,058	3,955	1,103	1,332	328	1,004	32,458	12,197	20,261	32,458	12,197	20,261
		U	1,882	1,430	452	40	11	29	5,768	2,330	3,438	5,768	2,330	3,438
1.	Vilavankode Taluk	T	1,190	930	260	419	161	258	9,021	3,381	5,640	9,021	3,381	5,640
		R	1,093	846	247	415	161	254	8,734	3,279	5,455	8,734	3,279	5,455
		U	97	84	13	4	..	4	287	102	185	287	102	185
	Kuzhittura (M)	U	97	84	13	4	..	4	287	102	185	287	102	185
2.	Kalkulam Taluk	T	1,589	1,306	283	378	89	289	11,512	4,380	7,132	11,512	4,380	7,132
		R	1,344	1,103	241	371	89	282	10,006	3,773	6,233	10,006	3,773	6,233
		U	245	203	42	7	..	7	1,506	607	899	1,506	607	899
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	188	160	28	5	..	5	1,192	471	721	1,192	471	721
	Kolachel (M)	U	57	43	14	2	..	2	314	136	178	314	136	178
3.	Thovala Taluk	T	929	732	197	193	32	161	4,754	1,775	2,979	4,754	1,775	2,979
		R	929	732	197	193	32	161	4,754	1,775	2,979	4,754	1,775	2,979
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Agastiswaram Taluk	T	3,232	2,417	815	382	57	325	12,939	4,991	7,948	12,939	4,991	7,948
		R	1,692	1,274	418	353	46	307	8,964	3,370	5,594	8,964	3,370	5,594
		U	1,540	1,143	397	29	11	18	3,975	1,621	2,354	3,975	1,621	2,354
	Nagercoil (M)	U	1,498	1,109	389	28	11	17	3,907	1,598	2,309	3,907	1,598	2,309
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	42	34	8	1	..	1	68	23	45	68	23	45

NOTE.—1. The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town.—

M.—Municipality.

T.S.—Township.

P—Panchayat.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	Number of house- holds with S.T. members.	Total Scheduled Tribes population.				Literate.				Total Main workers (I-IX).			
				Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
				Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
16	Kanniyakumari District	T	1,370	6,358	3,247	3,111	2,096	1,293	803	1,775	1,394	381	1,775	1,394	381
		R	1,262	5,862	2,981	2,881	1,800	1,106	694	1,614	1,261	353	1,614	1,261	353
		U	108	496	266	230	296	187	109	161	133	28	161	133	28
1	Vilavankod Taluk	T	480	2,310	1,153	1,157	719	427	292	507	415	92	507	415	92
		R	480	2,310	1,153	1,157	719	427	292	507	415	92	507	415	92
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kuzhittura (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Kalkulam Taluk	T	673	3,071	1,589	1,481	928	595	333	952	716	236	952	716	236
		R	669	3,045	1,573	1,472	910	584	326	944	708	236	944	708	236
		U	4	25	16	9	18	11	7	8	8	..	8	8	..
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	4	25	16	9	18	11	7	8	8	..	8	8	..
	Kolachel (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Thovala Taluk	T	47	204	109	95	55	34	21	65	61	4	65	61	4
		R	47	204	109	95	55	34	21	65	61	4	65	61	4
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Agastiswaram taluk	T	170	774	396	378	394	237	157	251	202	49	251	202	49
		R	66	303	146	157	116	61	55	98	77	21	98	77	21
		U	104	471	250	221	278	176	102	153	125	28	153	125	28
	Nagercoil (M)	U	80	375	200	175	230	143	87	125	97	28	125	97	28
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	24	96	50	46	48	33	15	28	28	..	28	28	..

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES.—*contd.*

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town	Total Rural Urban.	MAIN WORKERS.									
			Cultivators (I).				Agricultural Labourers (II).				Household Industry Manufac- turing, processing, servicing and repairs [V (a).]	
			Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	
(1)	(2)	(3)										
16	Kanniyakumari District	T ..	641	511	130	593	454	139	89	79	10	
		R	640	510	130	592	453	139	81	75	6	
		U	1	1	..	1	1	..	8	4	4	
1	Vilavankod Taluk	T ..	97	91	6	266	195	71	68	62	6	
		R	97	91	6	266	195	71	68	62	6	
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Kuzhittura (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	Kalkulam Taluk	T ..	497	374	123	297	229	68	2	2	..	
		R	496	373	123	297	229	68	2	2	..	
		U	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Kolachel (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	Thovala Taluk	T ..	44	43	1	4	4	..	8	8	..	
		R	44	43	1	4	4	..	8	8	..	
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	Agastiswaram Taluk	T ..	3	3	..	26	26	..	11	7	4	
		R	3	3	..	25	25	..	3	3	..	
		U	..	..	..	1	1	..	8	4	4	
	Nagercoil (M)	U	..	..	..	1	1	..	8	4	4	
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES.—*contd.*

Location Code No.	District/Taluk/Urban Agglomeration/City/Town.	Total Rural Urban.	MAIN WORKERS									
			Other workers (III, IV V (b) and VI to IX).				Marginal Workers.				Non-workers.	
			Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Persons. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	Persons. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	
(1)	(2)	(3)										
16	Kanniyakumari District	T ..	452	350	102	85	24	61	4,498	1,829	2,669	
		R	301	223	78	83	22	61	4,165	1,698	2,467	
		U	151	127	24	2	2	..	333	131	202	
1	Vilavankod Taluk	T ..	76	67	9	8	5	3	1,795	733	1,062	
		R	76	67	9	8	5	3	1,795	733	1,062	
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	Kuzhittura (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Kalkulam Taluk	T ..	156	111	45	71	16	55	2,047	857	1,190	
		R	149	104	45	71	16	55	2,030	849	1,181	
		U	7	7	..	..	..	..	17	8	9	
3	Padmanabhapuram (M)	U	7	7	..	..	..	..	17	8	9	
	Kolachel (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Thovala Taluk	T ..	9	6	3	1	..	1	138	48	90	
		R	9	6	3	1	..	1	138	48	90	
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	Agastiswaram Taluk	T ..	211	166	45	5	3	2	518	191	327	
		R	67	46	21	3	1	2	202	68	134	
		U	144	120	24	2	2	..	316	123	193	
	Nagercoil (M)	U	116	92	24	2	2	..	248	101	147	
	Kanniyakumari (T.S.)	U	28	28	..	..	..	..	68	22	46	

NOTE.— The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town.
(M.)—Municipality.
(T.S.)—Township.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK.

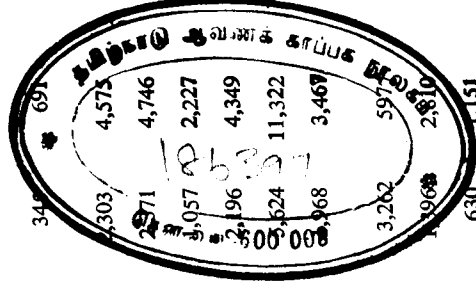
Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	Klamalai R.F.	11,586.32	46	46	219	106	113	..	..	93	103	16	8	
2	Kaliel	5,053.31	3,235	3,410	17,169	8,724	8,445	385	379	745	753	5,255	4,245	
3 a/c	Mangode (Mancode).	1,149.50	677	688	3,833	1,920	1,913	12	12	15	19	1,201	1,011	
3 b/c	Mangode (Mancode).	810.25	763	794	4,453	2,218	2,235	96	87	6	6	1,382	1,107	
3 c/c	Mangode.. (Mancode).	15.19	..	..	Uninhabited									
3	Total	1,975.66	1,440	1,482	8,286	4,138	4,148	108	99	21	25	2,583	2,118	
4 a/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	382.85	663	724	3,676	1,880	1,796	57	52	..	..	1,260	998	
4 b/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	1,130.59	932	1,005	4,935	2,452	2,483	67	51	..	..	1,412	1,242	
4 c/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	56.77	279	297	1,566	787	779	8	18	..	..	605	515	
4	Total	1,570.21	1,874	2,026	10,177	5,119	5,058	132	121	..	..	3,277	2,755	
5 a/c	Vellamcode	430.70	1,741	1,887	9,876	4,937	4,939	173	180	11	6	3,256	2,788	
5 b/c	Vellamcode	235.61	895	916	4,652	2,336	2,316	60	57	..	..	1,551	1,337	
5 c/c	Vellamcode	776.47	1,621	1,695	9,030	4,572	4,458	27	35	1	1	2,731	2,198	
5	Total	1,442.78	4,257	4,498	23,558	11,845	11,713	260	272	12	7	7,538	6,323	
6	Anicode (Aunducode).	1,130.30	1,317	1,376	7,413	3,695	3,718	81	87	9	4	2,592	2,233	
7 a/c	Edaicode	289.26	2,345	2,494	13,151	6,565	6,586	138	178	6	6	4,577	4,004	
7 b/c	Edaicode	577.46	1,126	1,175	6,148	3,091	3,057	109	114	..	..	1,779	1,494	
7 c/c	Edaicode	279.18	470	505	2,664	1,355	1,309	109	108	..	..	870	723	
7	Total	1,145.90	3,941	4,174	21,963	11,011	10,952	356	400	6	6	7,226	6,221	

100

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.
VILAVANKODE TALUK—contd.
MAIN WORKERS—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total Main Workers. (I-IX)		Cultivators. (I)		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs. [IV(a)]		Other Workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX		Marginal workers.		Non-Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1	Klamalai R.F.	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	99	110
2	Kaliel	3,689	460	265	13	2,114	213	16	2	1,294	232	88	27	4,947	7,958
3 a/c	Mangode (Mancode).	668	105	40	2	441	60	1	3	186	40	72	12	1,180	1,796
3 b/c	Mangode (Mancode).	1,137	99	75	2	826	27	20	7	216	63	..	9	1,081	2,127
3 c/c	Mangode (Mancode).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Total	1,805	204	115	4	1,267	87	21	10	402	103	72	21	2,261	3,923
4 a/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	1,038	27	112	..	708	7	20	10	198	10	7	58	835	1,711
4 b/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	1,325	158	126	3	1,027	112	15	1	157	42	4	152	1,123	2,173
4 c/c	Arumana (Arumanai).	425	28	111	2	251	9	7	2	56	15	17	60	345	691
4	Total	2,788	213	349	5	1,986	128	42	13	411	67	28	270	1,303	4,575
5 a/c	Vellamcode	2,565	145	192	6	1,908	46	4	3	461	90	1	48	2,571	4,746
5 b/c	Vellamcode	1,278	79	163	10	877	30	31	3	207	36	1	10	1,057	2,227
5 c/c	Vellamcode	2,376	109	381	10	1,765	58	7	3	223	38	..	..	3,196	4,349
5	Total	6,219	333	736	26	4,550	134	42	9	891	164	2	58	5,624	11,322
6	Anicode (Aunducode).	1,601	181	449	2	800	63	15	53	337	63	126	70	1,000	3,467
7 a/c	Edaicode	3,161	574	437	13	2,012	195	58	29	654	337	142	35	3,262	5,970
7 b/c	Edaicode	1,529	144	359	1	971	36	5	10	194	97	166	103	1,068	2,810
7 c/c	Edaicode	713	130	111	12	452	57	10	14	140	47	12	28	630	1,151
7	Total	5,403	848	907	26	3,345	288	73	53	988	481	320	166	5,288	9,938

101



1.2.11.98 251 28.12.2001

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKODE TALUK— contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	N number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
8 a/b	Palukal (Palugal).	312.42	987	1,050	5,559	2,768	2,791	58	76	..	..	1,857	1,507	
8 b/b	Palukal (Palugal.)	765.46	1,977	2,180	11,745	5,931	5,814	281	276	..	..	4,081	3,403	
8. Total	..	1,077.88	2,964	3,230	17,304	8,699	8,605	339	352	..	..	5,938	4,910	
9 a/d	Vilavankod..	379.10	895	904	5,085	2,578	2,507	..	..	..	..	1,693	1,292	
9 b/d	Vilavankod..	525.34	1,970	2,111	12,285	6,138	6,147	124	113	5	2	4,410	3,494	
9 d/d	Vilavankod..	130.97	578	611	3,309	1,627	1,682	81	99	..	..	1,216	1,041	
9. Total	..	1,035.41	3,443	3,626	20,679	10,343	10,336	205	212	5	2	7,319	5,827	
10 a/c	Pacode ..	1,037.13	3,302	3,505	18,832	9,550	9,282	5	7	..	..	5,998	4,740	
10 b/c	Pacode ..	356.35	1,122	1,176	6,278	3,162	3,116	284	252	..	..	2,164	1,737	
10. Total	..	1,393.48	4,424	4,681	25,110	12,712	12,398	289	259	..	..	8,162	6,477	
11 a/c	Nalloor (Nalloor).	360.03	1,213	1,298	7,384	3,816	3,568	37	37	7	3	2,779	2,172	
11 b/c	Nalloor ..	346.60	1,375	1,497	8,278	4,276	4,002	52	51	..	..	2,947	2,249	
11. Total	..	706.63	2,588	2,795	15,662	8,092	7,570	89	88	7	3	5,726	4,421	
12 a/d	Nattalam ..	596.99	1,372	1,529	8,521	4,342	4,179	34	31	..	..	2,964	2,526	
12 b/d	Nattalam ..	244.56	588	657	3,708	1,883	1,825	38	33	..	..	1,123	848	
12 c/d	Nattalam ..	437.65	1,119	1,205	6,015	3,055	2,960	39	37	..	..	2,325	1,927	
12 d/d	Nattalam ..	346.25	822	914	5,194	2,645	2,549	34	29	..	..	1,707	1,268	
12. Total	..	1,625.45	3,901	4,305	23,438	11,925	11,513	145	130	..	..	8,119	6,569	
13 a/b	Kunnathoor	915.83	2,736	3,031	16,217	8,176	8,041	189	190	..	..	5,595	4,289	
13 b/b	Kunnathoor	46.26	445	530	3,080	1,533	1,547	73	77	..	..	1,093	915	
13. Total	..	962.09	3,181	3,561	19,297	9,709	9,588	262	267	..	..	6,688	5,204	

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT— contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers. (III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX)		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
8 a/b	Palukal (Palugal).	1,218	233	127	..	728	66	56	16	307	151	124	163	1,426	2,115
8 b/b	Palukal (Palugal).	3,069	552	534	26	1,739	110	83	43	713	373	12	50	2,850	5,212
8. Total	..	4,287	785	661	26	2,467	176	139	59	1,020	524	136	213	4,276	7,607
9 a/d	Vilavankod..	1,165	181	68	..	648	7	11	9	438	165	..	2	1,413	2,324
9 b/d	Vilavankod..	2,655	423	326	14	1,125	83	24	22	1,180	304	63	63	3,420	5,661
9 d/d	Vilavankod..	693	113	156	4	333	12	6	17	198	80	80	55	854	1,514
9. Total	..	4,513	717	550	18	2,106	102	41	48	1,816	549	143	120	5,687	9,499
10 a/c	Pacode ..	4,533	627	607	6	2,325	116	39	41	1,562	464	75	214	4,942	8,441
10 b/c	Pacode ..	1,318	266	59	..	735	31	5	16	519	219	12	7	1,832	2,145
10. Total	..	5,851	893	666	6	3,060	147	44	57	2,081	683	87	221	6,774	11,254
11 a/c	Nalloor ..	1,389	105	478	9	406	4	10	4	495	88	80	36	2,347	3,427
11 b/c	Nalloor ..	2,241	255	126	4	1,314	12	98	98	703	141	..	11	2,035	3,736
11. Total	..	3,630	360	604	13	1,720	16	108	102	1,198	229	80	47	4,382	7,163
12 a/d	Nattalam ..	2,032	295	240	2	961	39	28	41	803	213	6	46	2,304	3,838
12 b/d	Nattalam ..	937	46	150	..	628	11	4	6	155	29	1	13	945	1,766
12 c/d	Nattalam ..	1,392	361	129	3	433	9	149	133	681	216	9	32	1,654	2,567
12 d/d	Nattalam ..	1,207	74	233	..	666	1	7	27	301	46	1	2	1,437	2,473
12. Total	..	5,568	776	752	5	2,688	60	188	207	1,940	504	17	93	6,340	10,644
13 a/b	Kunnathoor	3,320	702	487	4	1,416	120	120	92	1,297	486	204	308	4,652	7,031
13 b/b	Kunnathoor	575	120	28	..	188	..	40	23	319	97	1	20	957	1,40
13. Total	..	3,895	822	515	4	1,604	120	160	115	1,616	583	205	328	5,609	8,438

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literate.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
14 a/b	Kulappuram	701.40	2,454	2,590	14,192	7,204	6,988	149	157	..	..	4,328	3,256	
14 b/b	Kulappuram	301.26	912	959	5,109	2,581	2,528	26	38	3	6	1,882	1,511	
14. Total		1,002.66	3,366	3,549	19,301	9,785	9,516	175	195	3	6	6,210	4,870	
15 a/d	Methukummel	24.65	299	325	1,791	915	876	24	33	..	..	545	411	
15 b/d	Methukummel	453.23	1,189	1,258	6,517	3,332	3,185	173	177	..	..	2,296	1,803	
15 c/d	Methukummel	470.20	1,044	1,133	6,407	3,169	3,238	79	95	..	..	2,112	1,810	
15 d/d	Methukummel	4.03						Uninhabited						
15. Total		952.11	2,532	2,716	14,715	7,416	7,299	276	305	..	..	4,953	4,024	
16 a/b	Kollencode	977.28	4,430	5,188	28,134	14,352	13,782	497	555	14	20	8,480	7,018	
16 b/b	Kollencode	305.37	880	948	5,234	2,638	2,596	170	161	..	..	1,840	1,590	
16. Total		1,282.65	5,310	6,136	33,368	16,990	16,378	667	716	14	20	10,320	8,608	
17 a/b	Ezhudesom	956.96	2,656	2,968	16,106	8,174	7,932	954	928	24	20	5,244	3,935	
17 b/b	Ezhudesom	228.80	2,119	2,491	14,464	7,256	7,208	..	..	131	125	2,929	2,156	
17. Total		1,185.76	4,775	5,459	30,570	15,430	15,140	954	928	155	145	8,173	6,925	
18 a/d	Arudesom	160.83	668	765	4,115	2,135	1,980	12	20	18	12	1,525	1,179	
18 b/d	Arudesom	251.31	397	415	2,089	1,039	1,050	81	69	26	24	854	812	
18 c/d	Arudesom	275.91	1,221	1,328	6,916	3,552	3,364	15	18	..	..	2,559	1,865	
18 d/d	Arudesom	180.41	674	735	4,106	2,050	2,056	68	63	..	..	1,424	1,176	
18. Total		868.46	2,960	3,243	17,226	8,776	8,450	176	170	44	36	6,152	4,972	
19 a/b	Painkulam	808.41	3,065	3,788	21,054	10,766	10,288	280	296	15	23	6,556	5,033	
19 b/b	Pain kulam	139.88	204	252	1,468	716	752	..	..	..	..	389	318	
19. Total		948.29	3,269	4,040	22,522	11,482	11,040	280	296	15	23	7,285	5,361	

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs [V(a)].		Other workers. [III, IV(b) and VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
14 a/b	Kulappuram ..	2,705	381	383	11	1,619	41	83	57	620	272	38	119	4,461	6,488
14 b/b	Kulappuram ..	823	129	145	..	426	5	2	1	250	123	61	2	1,697	2,397
14. Total		3,528	510	528	11	2,045	46	85	58	870	395	99	121	6,158	8,885
15 a/d	Methukummel ..	289	49	61	2	164	7	..	1	64	39	76	1	550	826
15 b/d	Methukummel ..	1,185	166	236	2	639	50	15	5	295	109	11	3	2,136	3,016
15 c/d	Methukummel ..	1,301	152	121	4	843	61	43	19	294	68	..	..	1,868	3,086
15 d/d	Methukummel ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uninhabited	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Total		2,775	367	418	8	1,646	118	58	25	653	216	87	4	4,554	6,928
16 a/b	Kollencode ..	6,260	975	423	28	1,764	212	392	223	3,681	512	199	822	7,893	11,985
16 b/b	Kollencode ..	878	165	88	6	512	62	4	5	274	92	103	283	1,657	2,148
16. Total		7,138	1,140	511	34	2,276	274	396	228	3,955	604	302	1,105	9,550	14,133
17 a/b	Ezhudesom ..	3,134	514	253	28	1,599	44	87	64	1,195	378	232	115	4,808	7,203
17 b/b	Ezhudesom ..	3,475	179	31	..	66	7	107	25	3,271	147	2	21	3,779	7,008
17. Total		6,609	693	284	28	1,665	51	194	89	4,466	525	234	136	8,587	14,311
18 a/d	Arudesam ..	578	70	97	..	163	4	20	8	298	58	301	132	1,256	1,778
18 b/d	Arudesam ..	474	23	269	1	92	5	..	..	113	17	..	..	565	1,027
18 c/d	Arudesam ..	1,333	221	191	2	677	18	6	47	459	154	14	13	2,205	3,130
18 d/d	Arudesam ..	909	174	192	2	448	1	3	23	266	148	13	19	1,128	1,863
18. Total		3,294	488	749	5	1,380	28	29	78	1,136	377	328	164	5,154	7,798
19 a/b	Painkulam ..	3,932	392	348	2	1,594	49	169	133	1,821	208	125	128	6,709	9,768
19 b/b	Painkulam ..	166	40	2	..	26	1	..	..	138	39	..	..	550	712
19. Total		4,098	432	350	2	3,620	50	169	133	1,959	247	125	128	7,259	10,480

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.					
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	Males.	Females.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)					
20 a/b	Keezhkulam	933.72	2,215	2,543	13,910	7,155	6,755	46	45	..	..	4,654	3,505					
20 b/b	Keezhkulam	115.00	1,370	1,682	9,434	4,718	4,716	..	..	..	..	1,953	2,001					
20. Total		1,048.72	3,585	4,225	23,344	11,873	11,471	46	45	..	..	6,607	5,506					
21 a/b	Killiyoor	1,009.09	2,481	2,791	14,844	7,524	7,320	151	162	..	..	4,788	3,753					
21 b/b	Killiyoor	137.23	314	340	1,586	786	800	39	51	..	..	438	343					
21. Total		1,137.32	2,795	3,131	16,430	8,310	8,120	19	213	..	..	5,226	4,096					
22 a/d	Paloor	95.42	293	308	1,780	878	902	15	18	..	..	526	447					
22 b/d	Paloor	386.83	621	688	3,609	1,789	1,820	7	9	..	..	1,274	1,067					
22c/d	Paloor	287.17	681	773	4,410	2,196	2,214	21	30	24	21	1,461	1,399					
22d/d	Paloor	192.84	453	494	2,503	1,278	1,225	2	4	..	..	882	695					
22. Total		962.26	2,048	2,263	12,302	6,141	6,161	45	61	34	21	4,143	3,608					
23a/c	Midalam	844.24	2,070	2,487	13,271	6,733	6,538	134	141	..	..	4,608	3,713					
23b/c	Midalam	368.98	844	934	4,922	2,417	2,505	228	211	..	..	1,686	1,601					
23c/c	Midalam	392.74	1,224	1,419	7,776	3,883	3,893	96	93	..	..	2,321	2,097					
23. Total		1,605.96	4,138	4,840	25,969	13,033	12,936	458	445	..	..	8,615	7,411					
4	Keezhmidalam	951.95	2,277	2,594	14,141	7,046	7,095	252	262	..	3	4,472	4,173					
Taluk Total		42,661.00	73,666	81,406	4,40,163	2,22,400	2,17,763	6,170	6,302	1,153	1,157	1,42,635	1,16,863					

106

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		[V(a)]		VI to IX		Males.		Males.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
0 a/b	Keezhkulam	3,399	452	331	1	2,029	203	67	89	972	159	46	65	3,710	6,238
0 b/b	Keezhkulam	2,323	98	..	..	1	2	..	7	2,322	89	7	8	2,388	4,610
20. Total		5,722	550	331	1	2,030	205	67	96	3,294	248	53	73	6,098	10,848
21 a/b	Killiyoar	3,411	222	845	10	2,097	36	47	23	422	153	140	408	3,973	6,099
21 b/b	Killiyoar	371	55	22	..	218	16	75	18	56	21	..	1	415	764
21. Total		3,782	277	867	10	2,315	52	122	41	478	174	140	409	4,388	7,463
22 a/d	Paloor	466	112	9	..	347	5	19	19	91	88	..	..	412	790
22 b/d	Paloor	769	240	101	3	264	9	111	105	293	123	68	58	957	1,522
22 c/d	Paloor	916	144	38	..	429	7	18	17	431	120	44	17	1,236	2,053
22 d/d	Paloor	608	105	135	3	190	..	121	72	162	30	8	63	662	1,057
22. Total		2,759	601	283	6	1,230	21	269	213	977	361	115	138	3,267	5,422
23a/c	Midalam	2,777	375	548	4	1,081	23	95	59	1,053	289	118	80	3,838	6,083
23b/c	Midalam	1,071	128	375	1	233	21	7	9	456	97	110	150	1,236	2,227
23c/c	Midalam	1,621	120	381	22	479	15	5	8	756	75	10	188	2,252	3,585
23. Total		5,469	623	1,304	27	1,798	59	107	76	2,265	461	238	418	7,326	11,515
24	Keezhmidalam	3,179	326	3,396	..	1,254	36	54	60	1,475	230	61	38	3,806	6,731
TALUK TOTAL		97,609	12,602	12,590	280	47,051	2,474	2,439	1,825	35,529	8,023	3,086	4,368	1,21,705	2,00,793

107

Foot Note :—

List of villages included in each town :

L.C. No. 9c/d Vilavankod is in Kuzhithur Municipality.
L.C. No. 10c/c Paloor is in Kuzhithur Municipality.
L.C. No. 11c/c Nalloor is in Kuzhithur Municipality.

ANNEXURE

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR
CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS.

Taluk : VILAVANKOD.

L.C. No.	Name of Village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Klamalai R.F.	.. .. .	.. .. .
2	Kaliel	.. .. .	.. .. .
3 a/c	Mangode	.. .. .	Dayal a/b .. 3 c/c for b/b
3 b/c	Mangode	.. .. .	Mangode
3 c/c	Mangode	.. .. .	Puliyoor salai
4 a/c	Arumana	.. .. .	Kadaya .. 2 for a/b
4 b/c	Arumana	.. .. .	Arumana a/b .. 5 a/c for b/b
4 c/c	Arumana	.. .. .	Manchalumedu ..
5 a/c	Vellamcode	.. .. .	Muzhucode a/b .. 5 b/c for b/b
5 b/c	Vellamcode	.. .. .	Arumana b/b .. 4 a/c for a/b
5 c/c	Vellamcode	.. .. .	Muzhucode b/b .. 4 c/c for a/b
6	Anucode	.. .. .	Vellamcode
7a/c	Edaicode	.. .. .	Edaicode a/b .. 7 a/c for b/b
7b/c	Edaicode	.. .. .	Edaicode b/b .. 6 for a/b
7c/c	Edaicode	.. .. .	Deviccode
8 a/b	Palukal	.. .. .	Palukal b/b .. 8 b/b for a/b
8 b/b	Palukal	.. .. .	Melayadi
9 a/d	Vilavankod	.. .. .	Palukal b/b .. 7 c/c for b/b
9 b/d	Vilavankod	.. .. .	Vilavankod
9 d/d	Vilavankod	.. .. .	Kaliyakkavilai
10 a/c	Pacode	.. .. .	Venniyoer
10 b/c	Pacode	.. .. .	Pacode
11 a/c	Nalloor	.. .. .	Maruthemcode
11 b/c	Nalloor	.. .. .	Nalloor a/b .. 12 d/d for b/b
12 a/d	Nattalam	.. .. .	Unnamalaikadai a/b 12 a/d for b/b
12 b/d	Nattalam	.. .. .	Unnamalaikadai b/b 11 b/c for a/b
12 c/d	Nattalam	.. .. .	Kollanchy
12 d/d	Nattalam	.. .. .	Nattalam
13 a/b	Kunnathoor	.. .. .	Nalloor b/b .. 11 a/c for a/b
13 b/b	Kunnathoor	.. .. .	Vilanthurai .. 18 a/d for b/c
14 a/b	Kulappuram	.. .. .	Puthukkadai a/c .. 19 b/b for c/c
14 b/b	Kulappuram	.. .. .	Methukummei a/b .. 15 a/d for b/b
15 a/d	Methukummei	.. .. .	Kulappuram a/b .. 15 d/d for b/b
15 b/d	Methukummei	.. .. .	Methukummei b/b 14 a/b for a/b
15 c/d	Methukummei	.. .. .	Adakkakuzhi ..
15 d/d	Methukummei	.. .. .	Nadaikkavu ..
		.. .. .	Kuzhapuram b/b 14 b/b for a/c

ANNEXURE

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR
CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS.

Taluk : VILAVANKOD

L.C. No.	Name of Village.	Name of Panchat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other Segment(s).	Cross reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
16 a/b	Kollencode	.. .. .	Kollencode
16 b/b	Kollencode	.. .. .	Choozhal
17 a/b	Ezhudesom	.. .. .	Ezhudesom
17 b/b	Ezhudesom	.. .. .	Thuthoor
18 a/d	Arudesom	.. .. .	Puthukkadai b/c .. 13 b/b for a/c 19 b/b for c/c
18 b/d	Arudesom	.. .. .	Munchirai
18 c/d	Arudesom	.. .. .	Vavarai
18 d/d	Arudesom	.. .. .	Mankad
19 a/b	Painkulam	.. .. .	Painkulam
19 b/b	Painkulam	.. .. .	Puthukkadai c/c .. 13 b/b for a/c 18 a/d for b/c
20 a/b	Keezhkulam	.. .. .	Keezhkulam
20 b/b	Keezhkulam	.. .. .	Enayamputhemthurai
21 a/b	Killiyoor	.. .. .	Killiyoor a/b .. 22 a/d for b/b
21 b/b	Killiyoor	.. .. .	Paloor b/b .. 22 b/d for a/b
22 a/d	Paloor	.. .. .	Killiyoor b/b .. 21 a/b for a/b
22 b/d	Paloor	.. .. .	Paloor a/b .. 21 b/b for b/b
22 c/d	Paloor	.. .. .	Mullakinavillai
22 d/d	Paloor	.. .. .	Thipramalai
23 a/c	Midalam	.. .. .	Karingal
23 b/c	Midalam	.. .. .	Mathicode
23 c/c	Midalam	.. .. .	Midalam
24	Keezhmidalam	.. .. .	Palappalam

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of town.	Area of town in sq. kms.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).			Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literate.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I	Kuzhittura	..	119	119	780	422	358	..	..	..	..	284	213
	Ward No. 1	..	116	126	720	350	370	..	..	..	..	279	234
	Ward No. 2	..	83	112	675	336	339	1	..	..	..	254	253
	Ward No. 3	..	63	70	397	199	198	..	..	..	..	143	128
	Ward No. 4	..	78	97	511	271	240	..	..	..	..	231	177
	Ward No. 5	..	38	39	180	82	98	..	..	..	..	74	84
	Ward No. 6	..	86	87	449	226	223	2	..	..	..	195	178
	Ward No. 7	..	125	128	694	353	341	14	11	..	..	239	200
	Ward No. 8	..	77	77	410	210	200	2	2	..	..	145	113
	Ward No. 9	..	137	137	739	377	362	..	..	..	..	320	241
	Ward No. 10	..	74	81	419	197	222	5	8	..	..	149	162
	Ward No. 11	..	110	122	673	334	339	5	10	..	..	255	220
	Ward No. 12	..	109	111	615	303	312	..	..	..	..	167	138
	Ward No. 13	..	106	119	705	345	360	15	19	..	..	273	254
	Ward No. 14	..	71	77	443	225	218	7	4	..	..	167	140
	Ward No. 15	..	125	138	783	392	391	4	11	..	..	303	271
	Ward No. 16	..	114	141	729	363	366	3	3	..	..	293	290
	Ward No. 17	..	92	92	453	221	232	..	..	..	..	137	120
	Ward No. 18	..	109	122	686	305	381	..	..	..	..	223	235
	Ward No. 19	..	99	101	544	286	258	6	2	..	..	238	202
	Ward No. 20	..	101	109	508	237	271	12	11	..	..	215	230
	Ward No. 21	..	59	62	334	165	169	42	39	..	..	135	114
	Ward No. 22	..	56	56	309	179	130	9	..	..	..	183	106
	Ward No. 23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.—contd.

VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of town.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) and VI(c)]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I	Kuzhittura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ward No. 1	207	15	1	..	144	6	1	..	64	9	..	..	215	249
	Ward No. 2	173	13	..	..	8	..	..	..	165	13	1	..	176	357
	Ward No. 3	145	35	2	..	1	..	3	8	139	27	10	4	181	200
	Ward No. 4	86	31	2	..	..	..	5	2	79	29	2	1	111	166
	Ward No. 5	135	4	..	..	39	..	2	..	94	4	..	..	136	236
	Ward No. 6	42	14	..	..	..	..	2	..	40	14	..	..	40	84
	Ward No. 7	75	33	3	..	..	1	..	..	72	32	15	3	136	187
	Ward No. 8	52	11	3	1	..	..	..	..	49	10	..	..	301	330
	Ward No. 9	108	21	44	..	7	..	..	..	57	21	5	3	97	176
	Ward No. 10	191	50	24	..	29	..	..	..	138	50	..	2	186	310
	Ward No. 11	64	17	2	..	..	..	6	1	62	30	13	1	120	190
	Ward No. 12	117	17	44	..	14	..	..	..	53	17	17	4	200	318
	Ward No. 13	138	17	19	..	52	..	..	..	67	17	..	..	165	295
	Ward No. 14	151	29	24	..	7	..	9	1	111	28	2	9	192	322
	Ward No. 15	91	18	3	..	36	3	..	..	52	15	1	..	133	200
	Ward No. 16	185	34	6	..	63	3	2	..	114	31	..	..	207	357
	Ward No. 17	18	17	30	..	122	3	..	4	28	10	..	..	183	349
	Ward No. 18	121	30	9	..	61	19	8	11	43	20	2	..	98	182
	Ward No. 19	145	11	..	..	98	..	..	..	47	11	..	..	160	370
	Ward No. 20	153	16	10	..	36	..	..	..	107	16	..	..	133	242
	Ward No. 21	99	14	6	..	..	..	6	..	83	14	..	..	138	257
	Ward No. 22	79	13	6	..	13	..	..	..	60	13	..	..	86	156
	Ward No. 23	58	6	6	..	18	..	..	..	34	6	..	..	121	124

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of town.	Area of town in sq. kms.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.		Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).		Scheduled Castes.*		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I	Kuzhittura — (contd.)												
	Ward No. 24	..	162	165	772	404	368	..	..	..	..	357	294
	Ward No. 25	..	109	109	568	278	290	19	32	..	..	214	203
	Ward No. 26	..	130	149	763	389	374	2	1	..	..	277	230
	Ward No. 27	..	96	98	532	257	275	..	..	..	..	220	224
	Ward No. 28	..	70	81	419	218	201	..	..	..	..	186	159
	Ward No. 29	..	125	135	661	309	352	..	..	..	..	253	254
	Ward No. 30	..	127	133	726	333	393	..	..	..	..	268	280
	Ward No. 31	..	91	96	588	294	294	19	13	..	..	196	176
	Ward No. 32	..	103	124	642	332	310	46	36	..	..	216	172
	TOTAL	5.15	3,160	3,413	18,427	9,192	9,235	213	202	..	..	7,069	6,254

112

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

1. VILAVANKOD TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of town.	Area of town in hectares.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs. [V(a)].		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX].		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
			(I-X)	(I)	(II)	(I)	(II)	(I)	(II)	(I)	(II)	(I)	(II)	(I)	(II)	(I)
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
			(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I	Kuzhittura—(contd.)															
	Ward No. 24	..	153	26	9	..	8	..	1	..	135	26	1	..	250	342
	Ward No. 25	..	121	23	1	..	60	..	..	..	60	23	2	..	155	267
	Ward No. 26	..	182	28	6	..	120	3	..	..	56	25	..	..	207	346
	Ward No. 27	..	106	47	5	..	17	..	..	..	84	47	..	..	151	228
	Ward No. 28	..	92	19	..	..	56	..	..	..	36	19	..	..	126	182
	Ward No. 29	..	143	30	10	..	67	5	2	1	64	24	..	6	166	316
	Ward No. 30	..	158	75	8	..	62	..	2	..	86	75	1	4	174	314
	Ward No. 31	..	135	16	6	..	52	1	8	3	69	12	..	4	159	274
	Ward No. 32	..	173	28	..	..	9	..	..	1	164	27	..	..	159	282
	TOTAL	..	4,058	792	293	1	1,199	44	57	32	2,509	715	72	41	5,062	8,462

113

FOOT NOTE :

List of villages included in each Town.

L.C. No. Name of Town. L.C. No. and Name of villages included.

I	Kuzhittura	..	9 c/d	Vilavankod.
			10 c/e	Pacode.
			11 e/e	Malloor.

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

APPENDIX.

TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
URBAN BLOCKWISE.

TALUK—VILAVANCODE

Location Code Number. (1)	Name of Taluk/Ward/Urban Block. (2)	Total Population. (3)	Scheduled Castes. (4)	Scheduled Tribes. (5)
I	KUZHITTURA			
	Ward No. 1			
	E. B. No. 1	780	..	..
	Ward No. 2			
	E. B. No. 2 3	112 608	..	..
	TOTAL ..	720	..	..
	Ward No. 3			
	E. B. No. 4	675	1	..
	Ward No. 4			
	E. B. No. 5	397	..	..
	Ward No. 5			
	E. B. No. 7	511	..	..
	Ward No. 6			
	E. B. No. 6	180	..	..
	Ward No. 7			
	E. B. No. 8	449	2	..
	Ward No. 8			
	E. B. No. 9 10	139 555	..	..
	TOTAL ..	694	25	..
	Ward No. 9			
	E. B. No. 11	410	4	..
	Ward No. 10			
	E. B. No. 12 13	174 565	..	..
	TOTAL ..	739	..	..
	Ward No. 11			
	E. B. No. 14	419	13	..
	Ward No. 12			
	E. B. No. 15 16	170 303	..	..
	TOTAL ..	673	15	..
	Ward No. 13			
	E. B. No. 17 ..	615	..	..
	Ward No. 14			
	E. B. No. 18 19	36 655	..	..
	TOTAL ..	705	34	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

APPENDIX.

TOTAL, SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
URBAN BLOCK WISE.
TALUK—VILAVANCODE.

Location Code No. (1)	Name of Taluk/Ward/Urban Block. (2)	Total Population. (3)	Scheduled Castes. (4)	Scheduled Tribes. (5)
	KUZHITTURA—cont.			
	Ward No. 15			
	E. B. No. 20	443	11	..
	Ward No. 16			
	E. B. No. 21 22	175 608	9 6	..
	TOTAL ..	738	15	..
	Ward No. 17			
	E. B. No. 23 24	635 94	6 ..	..
	TOTAL ..	729	6	..
	Ward No. 18			
	E. B. No. 25	453	..	..
	Ward No. 19			
	E. B. No. 26 27	581 105	.. ..	..
	TOTAL ..	686	..	..
	Ward No. 20			
	E. B. No. 28	544	8	..
	Ward No. 21			
	E. B. No. 29	508	23	..
	Ward No. 22			
	E. B. No. 30	334	81	..
	Ward No. 23			
	E. B. No. 31	309	9	..
	Ward No. 24			
	E. B. No. 32 33	674 98	.. ..	..
	TOTAL ..	772	..	..
	Ward No. 25			
	E. B. No. 34	568	51	..
	Ward No. 26			
	E. B. No. 35 36	604 159	3 ..	..
	TOTAL ..	763	3	..
	Ward No. 27			
	E. B. No. 37	532	..	..
	Ward No. 28			
	E. B. No. 38	419	..	..
	Ward No. 29			
	E. B. No. 39 40	99 563	.. ..	..
	TOTAL ..	661	..	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.
APPENDIX.
TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
URBAN BLOCK WISE.
TALUK—VILAVANCODE.

Name of Taluk/Ward/Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
KUZHITTURA—cont.			
Ward No. 30			
E. B. No. 41	611	..	..
42	115	..	..
TOTAL ..	726	..	..
Ward No. 31			
E. B. No. 43	388	32	..
Ward No. 32			
E. B. No. 44	642	82	..
TOTAL	18,427	415	..

2: KALKULAM TALUK

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

2. KALKULAM TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).		Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literate.		
					Persons		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Veerapuli R.F. ..	19,425.10	198	207	900	468	432	4	2	435	409	189	69
2	Veerapuli Extn. ... (Old Kulasekarapuram)	"	64	67	306	157	149	..	..	157	149	47	24
3	Thumbacode ..	1,233.73	2,509	2,614	13,337	6,781	6,556	89	89	17	9	3,984	3,337
4 a/b	Thirupparappu ..	978.92	795	831	4,452	2,321	2,131	27	28	..	..	1,380	1,139
4 b/b	Thirupparappu ..	675.49	693	694	3,352	1,688	1,664	72	66	42	35	1,067	895
	4 Total ..	1,654.41	1,488	1,525	7,804	4,009	3,795	99	94	42	35	2,447	2,034
5 a/b	Thiruvattar ..	1,080.19	2,649	2,840	14,907	7,508	7,399	140	137	3	5	4,878	4,193
5 b/b	Thiruvattar ..	496.45	1,530	1,641	8,585	4,389	4,196	155	150	..	..	2,727	2,298
	5 Total ..	1,576.64	4,179	4,481	23,492	11,897	11,595	295	287	3	5	7,605	6,491
6 a/c	Aruvikkara... (Aruvikkara) }	854.72	1,233	1,296	6,565	3,273	3,292	810	310	6	10	2,128	1,912
6 b/e	Aruvikkara... (Aruvikkara)		728	810	4,121	2,047	2,074	33	31	5	4	1,238	1,087
6 c/e	Aruvikkara (Aruvikkara) ..	226.06	362	403	2,178	1,124	1,054	70	50	7	2	692	582
	6 Total ..	1,080.80	2,323	2,509	12,864	6,444	6,420	418	391	18	16	4,053	3,581
7 a/b	Ponmana ..	1,011.14	787	870	4,600	2,314	2,286	25	27	2	3	1,464	1,318
	(Ponmana)												
7 b/b	Ponmana ..	774.34	2,148	2,267	11,251	5,757	5,494	280	218	166	162	3,577	2,996
	(Ponmana)												
	Total ..	1,785.48	2,935	3,137	15,851	8,071	7,780	285	245	168	165	5,041	4,814
8 a/e	Shuralacode ..	1,011.20	382	386	1,735	883	852	68	87	32	33	501	398
8 b/e	Shuralacode ..	985.46	376	401	1,420	723	697	68	92	1	..	270	161
8 c/e	Shuralacode ..	1,299.90	595	595	2,371	1,266	1,105	101	83	554	522	731	422
	8 Total ..	3,296.56	1,353	1,382	5,526	2,872	2,654	237	262	867	555	1,502	981

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.
2. KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Household industry													
		Total main workers (I-IX)		Cultivators. (I)		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs [V(a)]		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Males. (17)	Females. (18)	Males. (19)	Females. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Males. (23)	Females. (24)	Males. (25)	Females. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)
(1)	(2)														
1	Veerapuli R.F. ...	227	67	65	15	119	35	1	..	42	17	1	2	240	363
2	Veerapuli Extn. ... (Old Kulasekarapuram)	90	85	83	84	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	67	64
3	Thumbacode ... (Thumbacode)	3,328	421	575	49	2,157	245	32	9	564	118	13	51	3,440	6,084
4 a/b	Thirui;parappu	1,047	46	274	1	493	11	9	1	271	33	10	7	1,264	2,078
4 b/b	Thirupparappu ..	782	86	100	..	411	11	1	..	270	75	26	12	880	1,566
	4 TOTAL	1,829	132	374	1	904	22	10	1	541	108	36	19	2,144	3,644
5 a/b	Thiruvattar	3,618	451	618	9	2,050	137	40	21	910	284	102	38	3,788	6,910
5 b/b	Thiruvattar ..	2,174	317	189	..	698	34	73	67	1,214	216	18	18	2,197	3,861
	5 TOTAL	5,792	768	807	9	2,748	171	113	88	2,124	500	120	56	5,985	10,771
6 a/e	Aruvikkara .. (Aruvikkara)	1,713	228	237	4	1,234	74	8	5	234	145	5	16	1,555	3,048
6 b/c	Aruvikkara .. (Aruvikkara)	922	143	102	6	563	27	4	4	248	106	15	24	1,110	1,907
6 c/c	Aruvikkara .. (Aruvikkara)	544	45	71	2	258	4	3	1	212	38	6	2	574	1,007
	6 TOTAL	3,179	416	410	12	2,060	105	15	10	694	289	26	42	3,239	5,962
7 a/b	Ponmana .. (Ponmanai)	1,104	101	200	11	456	36	9	8	439	46	10	16	1,200	2,169
7 b/b	Ponmana .. (Ponmanai)	3,038	360	379	2	2,068	283	18	6	573	69	5	9	2,714	5,125
	7 TOTAL	4,142	461	579	12	2,524	319	27	14	1,012	115	15	25	3,914	7,294
8 a/c	Shuralacode ..	501	158	30	3	345	94	..	3	126	58	..	1	382	693
8 b/c	Shuralacode ..	463	374	..	..	87	81	1	..	375	293	..	..	260	323
8 c/c	Shuralacode ..	672	76	210	23	133	7	3	..	326	46	4	114	590	915
	8 TOTAL	1,636	608	240	26	565	182	4	3	827	397	4	115	1,232	1,931

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.		
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
9	Velimalai Forest					Uninhabited.									
10	Velimalai ..	3,937.33	271	272	1,114	624	490	13	7	..	..	346	243		
11 a/b	Mecode ..	1,029.30	2,851	3,155	16,672	8,490	8,182	93	97	..	..	5,107	4,378		
11 b/b	Mecode ..	906.60	748	850	4,180	2,153	2,027	2	3	..	..	1,302	1,070		
	11 TOTAL ..	1,935.90	3,599	4,005	20,852	10,643	10,209	95	100	..	..	6,409	5,448		
12 a/d	Attoor ..	415.32	1,866	1,954	9,772	4,929	4,843	69	82	6	1	3,353	2,858		
12 b/d	Attoor ..	218.41	543	630	3,389	1,723	1,666	36	32	..	..	1,073	858		
12 c/d	Attoor ..	211.18	957	1,033	5,563	2,830	2,733	78	78	..	..	1,608	1,348		
12 d/d	Attoor ..	231.75	492	542	2,842	1,448	1,394	..	..	..	..	872	780		
	12 TOTAL ..	1,076.66	3,858	4,159	21,566	10,930	10,636	183	192	6	1	6,906	5,844		
13 a/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	538.90	1,778	1,843	9,806	4,937	4,869	125	106	..	..	3,197	2,798		
13 b/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	312.10	888	967	5,337	2,735	2,602	26	18	..	..	1,793	1,494		
13 c/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	277.60	201	215	1,246	657	589	3	..	..	..	..	..		
	13 TOTAL ..	1,128.60	2,867	3,025	16,389	8,329	8,060	154	129	..	..	5,471	4,669		
14 a/c	Valavachagostham.. (Valvachagostam)	596.00	2,249	2,522	13,984	7,200	6,784	27	24	..	..	5,053	410		
14 b/c	Valavachagostham.. (Valvachagostam)	456.60	742	828	4,330	2,184	2,146	131	151	..	..	1,527	1		
14 c/c	Valvachagostham.. (Valvachagostam)	393.95	2,187	2,287	12,569	6,445	6,124	161	128	..	..	4,138	3		
	14 TOTAL ..	1,446.55	5,178	5,637	30,883	15,829	15,054	319	303	..	..	10,718	8,921		
15	Kappiara ..	1,067.96	2,237	2,537	13,690	6,985	6,705	187	188	..	..	4,841	4		

120

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Household industry Manufacturing Processing, servicing and repairs. (V(a))		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
9	Velimalai Forest ..														
10	Velimalai ..	370	7	2	..	190	6	..	..	178	1	..	..	254	483
11 a/b	Mecode ..	4,465	365	485	4	3325	178	24	23	631	160	25	82	4,000	7,735
11 b/b	Mecode ..	979	22	181	1	718	2	2	..	78	19	53	25	1,121	1,980
	11 Total ..	5,444	387	666	5	4,043	180	26	23	709	179	78	107	5,121	9,715
12 a/d	Attoor ..	2,183	271	234	2	1,413	56	25	10	511	203	23	66	2,723	4,506
12 b/d	Attoor ..	908	52	208	2	598	11	1	3	101	36	27	2	788	1,612
12 c/d	Attoor ..	1,317	105	90	3	1,073	48	1	..	153	54	1	5	1,512	2,623
12 d/d	Attoor ..	463	40	45	1	361	28	1	1	56	10	112	6	873	1,348
	12 Total ..	4,871	468	577	8	3,445	143	28	14	821	303	163	79	5,896	10,089
13 a/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	2,172	229	232	3	1,416	68	37	34	487	124	116	71	2,649	4,569
13 b/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	1,050	53	86	3	777	7	11	2	176	41	9	3	1,676	2,546
13 c/c	Viyannoor .. (Veeyannoor)	265	19	19	..	189	..	..	..	57	19	..	..	392	570
	13 Total ..	3,487	301	337	6	2,382	75	48	36	720	184	125	74	4,717	7,685
14 a/c	Valavachagostham.. (Valvachagostam)	2,848	458	188	..	978	37	270	109	1,412	6,312	436	113	3,916	6,213
14 b/c	Valavachagostham.. (Valvachagostam)	1,053	148	301	1	474	51	26	13	252	83	7	25	1,124	1,973
14 c/c	Valavachagostham (Valvachagostam)	3,068	359	390	14	1,381	37	73	68	1,224	240	120	240	3,257	5,525
	14 Total ..	6,969	965	879	15	2,823	125	369	190	2,888	635	563	378	8,297	13,711
5	Kappiara ..	2,981	294	737	13	1,272	69	62	47	910	175	291	287	9,719	6,113

121

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

2 KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).			Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.			Literate.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
16 a/c	Thiruvithamcode (Thiruvithamcode)	410.00	725	898	5,239	2,667	2,572	95	78	..	..	2,108	1,748		
16 b/c	Thiruvithamcode ..	528.00	1,801	2,021	10,493	5,365	5,128	345	339	..	..	3,719	2,954		
16 c/c	Thiruvithamcode ..	248.98	461	496	2,912	1,356	1,556	13	13	..	..	1,048	1,133		
16 Total	..	1,186.98	2,987	3,415	18,644	9,388	9,256	453	430	..	..	6,875	5,825		
17 a/e	Thuckalai ..	198.50	1,408	1,583	8,703	4,346	4,357	267	261	..	..	3,015	2,452		
17 b/e	Thuckalai ..	525.15	1,952	2,081	10,539	5,418	5,121	99	95	..	..	3,651	3,051		
17 e/e	Thuckalai ..	165.00	519	550	2,836	1,483	1,353	148	156	..	..	1,001	778		
17 d/e	Thuckalai ..	231.00	648	685	3,532	1,732	1,800	41	44	..	..	1,082	980		
17 Total	..	1,119.65	4,527	4,899	25,610	12,979	12,631	555	556	..	..	8,749	7,365		
18 a/b	Kothanalloor ..	466.50	2,369	2,776	14,394	7,333	7,061	160	164	4	3	4,558	3,875		
18 b/b	Kothanalloor ..	682.31	1,815	1,994	10,729	5,427	5,302	12	22	..	..	3,481	3,084		
18 Total	..	1,148.81	4,184	4,770	25,123	12,760	12,363	172	186	4	3	8,039	6,959		
19 a/e	Kalkulam ..	867.13	189	196	979	490	489	24	24	3	3	281	207		
19 b/e	Kalkulam ..	732.37	262	269	1,392	679	713	33	38	..	..	394	344		
19 c/e	Kalkulam ..	231.13	143	161	761	390	371	4	3	..	..	231	158		
19 d/e	Kalkulam ..	212.11	551	583	2,843	1,456	1,387	88	72	..	..	952	734		
19 Total	..	2,042.74	1,145	1,209	5,975	3,015	2,960	149	137	3	3	1,858	1,443		
20 a/b	Villukiri ..	585.04	106	118	558	272	286	24	25	..	..	162	122		
20 b/b	Villukiri ..	704.15	2,206	2,390	12,331	6,294	6,037	495	457	..	..	4,311	3,458		
20 Total	..	1,289.19	2,312	2,508	12,889	6,566	6,323	519	482	..	..	4,473	3,580		

122

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.

Main workers.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers (I-IX)			Cultivators. (I)			Labourers. (II)			Household industry, Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs.			Marginal workers.			Non-workers.		
		Males.	Females.	(I-IX)	Males.	Females.	(I)	Males.	Females.	(II)	Males.	Females.	(I)	Males.	Females.	(II)	Males.	Females.	(III, IV, Vb) & VI to IX
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)				
16 a/c	Thiruvithamcode ..	1,093	32	102	4	117	..	40	7	834	21	15	87	1,459	2,453				
16 b/c	Thiruvithamcode ..	2,694	119	473	7	1,227	23	33	15	961	74	45	74	2,626	4,935				
16 c/c	Thiruvithamcode ..	646	157	52	2	208	..	12	4	174	51	13	2	709	1,397				
16 Total	..	4,433	308	627	13	1,552	23	85	26	2,169	246	161	163	4,794	8,785				
17 a/e	Thuckalai ..	1,896	133	236	5	656	53	26	20	978	55	8	65	2,442	4,159				
17 b/e	Thuckalai ..	2,839	333	310	6	1,695	71	32	52	802	204	106	256	2,473	4,532				
17 c/e	Thuckalai ..	787	62	73	4	302	..	12	13	400	39	..	1	696	1,290				
17 d/e	Thuckalai ..	789	155	77	6	343	31	10	9	359	109	7	27	936	1,618				
17 Total	..	6,311	683	696	21	2,996	161	86	94	2,539	407	121	349	6,547	11,559				
18 a/b	Kothanalloor ..	3,648	466	542	14	2,352	226	110	68	644	158	42	134	3,643	6,461				
18 b/b	Kothanalloor ..	2,676	220	287	2	1,684	93	45	20	660	105	32	262	2,719	4,820				
18 Total	..	6,324	686	829	16	4,036	319	155	88	1,304	263	74	396	6,362	11,281				
19 a/e	Kalkulam ..	286	64	33	1	183	44	5	7	65	12	1	4	203	421				
19 b/e	Kalkulam ..	213	59	70	5	79	42	..	..	64	12	..	..	466	654				
19 c/e	Kalkulam ..	206	40	44	6	130	20	1	2	31	12	..	4	184	327				
19 d/e	Kalkulam ..	757	49	141	2	451	20	13	6	152	21	18	150	681	1,188				
19 Total	..	1,462	212	288	14	843	126	19	15	312	57	19	158	1,534	2,590				
20 a/b	Villukiri ..	122	9	2	..	55	..	6	1	59	8	10	8	140	269				
20 b/b	Villukiri ..	3,257	506	690	37	1,558	232	62	56	947	181	113	78	3,024	5,450				
20 Total	..	3,379	515	692	37	1,613	232	68	57	1,006	189	23	86	3,164	5,723				

123

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—Contd.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.				Scheduled Tribes.				Literates.			
					Persons.				Males. Females.				Males. Females.				Males. Females.			
					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
21 a/c	Eraniel	695.90	1,725	1,874	9,323	4,667	5,656	222	234	222	234	222	234	222	234	222	234	222	234	222
21 b/c	Eraniel	328.35	1,187	1,249	6,185	3,080	3,105	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12
21 c/c	Eraniel	194.20	2,210	2,399	12,185	6,116	6,069	275	241	275	241	275	241	275	241	275	241	275	241	275
21 Total		1,218.45	5,122	5,532	27,693	13,863	13,830	509	490	509	490	509	490	509	490	509	490	509	490	509
22 a/b	Lekshmipuram	1,022.11	2,554	2,759	14,316	7,297	7,019	199	192	199	192	199	192	199	192	199	192	199	192	199
22 b/b	Lekshmipuram	322.11	1,306	1,441	7,183	3,518	3,665	189	197	189	197	189	197	189	197	189	197	189	197	189
22 Total		1,344.22	3,860	4,200	21,499	10,815	10,684	388	389	388	389	388	389	388	389	388	389	388	389	388
23 a/e	Kolachel	865.09	146	164	860	415	445	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
23 b/e	Kolachel	410.97	663	714	3,702	1,853	1,849	39	32	39	32	39	32	39	32	39	32	39	32	39
23 c/e	Kolachel	10.36	1,904	2,381	11,929	6,001	5,928	338	294	338	294	338	294	338	294	338	294	338	294	338
23 d/e	Kolachel	5.18	1,465	1,884	10,112	5,239	4,873	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Total		1,291.60	4,178	5,143	26,603	13,508	13,095	378	328	378	328	378	328	378	328	378	328	378	328	378

124

24 a/b Manavalakurichi (Manavalakurichi)

24 b/b Manavalakurichi (Manavalakurichi)

24. Total	1,210.35	3,339	3,648	18,723	9,557	9,166	326	322	12	6	6,451	5,382
-----------	----------	-------	-------	--------	-------	-------	-----	-----	----	---	-------	-------

25 a/d Thalakulam

25 b/d Thalakulam

25 c/d Thalakulam

25 d/d Thalakulam

25. Total

25. Total	1,132.27	3,333	3,515	17,739	8,945	8,794	576	523	5	4	5,701	4,736
-----------	----------	-------	-------	--------	-------	-------	-----	-----	---	---	-------	-------

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.
2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.
MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Household Industry																											
		Total main workers.				Cultivators.				Agricultural Labourers. (II)				Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs [V(a)].				Other workers III, [IV V(b)] & VI(a)X				Marginal workers.				Non-workers.			
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		(I)		(II)		(I)		(I)		(II)		(I)		(II)		(I)		(II)		(I)		(II)	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)		
21 a/c	Eraniel ..	2,128	311	255	14	658	107	114	28	1,101	162	68	35	2,471	4,310														
21 b/c	Eraniel ..	1,460	254	133	12	513	27	29	24	785	191	1	10	1,619	2,841														
21 c/c	Eraniel ..	3,024	477	328	6	1,352	150	99	44	1,245	277	52	152	3,040	5,440														
	21 Total	6,612	1,042	716	32	2,523	284	242	96	3,131	630	121	197	7,130	12,591														
22 a/b	Lekshmi puram ..	3,327	638	522	8	797	70	65	75	1,943	485	78	115	3,892	6,266														
22 b/b	Lekshmi puram ..	1,681	228	247	2	481	30	44	6	909	190	9	2	1,828	3,435														
	22 Total	5,008	866	769	10	1,278	100	109	81	2,852	675	87	117	5,720	9,701														
23 a/e	Kolachel ..	194	44	41	..	30	..	2	29	121	15	..	..	221	401														
23 b/e	Kolachel ..	971	130	180	31	436	18	5	5	350	76	13	34	869	1,685														
23c/e	Kolachel ..	2,810	399	352	2	946	11	64	110	1,448	276	8	37	3,183	5,492														
23d/e	Kolachel ..	2,780	179	1	..	..	..	1	89	2,778	90	39	197	2,420	4,497														
	23. Total	6,755	752	574	33	1,412	29	72	233	4,697	457	60	268	6,693	12,075														
24a/b	Manavalakurichi (Manavalakurichy)	2,103	347	190	3	401	34	97	83	1,415	227	57	38	2,358	39,288														
24b/b	Manavalakurichi .. (Manavalakurichy)	2,362	152	275	4	861	7	43	20	1,183	121	70	35	2,607	4,666														
	24. Total	4,465	499	465	7	1,262	41	140	103	2,598	348	127	73	4,965	8,594														
25a/d	Thalakulam ..	2,392	231	242	3	1,075	69	98	41	977	118	119	67	2,671	4,716														
25b/d	Thalakulam ..	769	145	160	1	176	10	142	86	291	48	2	5	893	1,538														
25c/d	Thalakulam ..	606	29	217	4	276	5	1	1	112	19	68	5	759	1,405														
25d/d	Thalakulam ..	323	9	58	..	217	..	241	128	1,428	194	9	..	343	644														
	25. Total	4,090	414	677	8	1,744	84	241	128	1,428	194	9	..	343	644														

125

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.—contd.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).		Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literate.	
					Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.	
					(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
26 a/c	Kurunthankodu ..	264.19	898	935	4,424	2,193	2,231	17	15	..	..	1,514
26 b/c	Kurunthankodu ..	341.89	1,096	1,139	5,907	3,054	2,853	91	85	..	..	1,998
26 c/c	Kurunthankodu ..	378.59	401	419	2,041	1,015	1,026	93	96	..	..	721
26	TOTAL ..	984.67	2,395	2,493	12,372	6,262	6,110	201	196	..	..	4,233
27	Aloor ..	1,714.51	1,812	1,903	9,130	4,483	4,647	443	473	..	..	3,318
28a/c	Kadiapattanam ..	850.93	1,548	1,664	8,321	4,197	4,124	195	202	..	..	2,864
28b/c	Kadiapattanam ..	472.02	1,973	2,045	10,021	5,049	4,972	358	383	92	93	3,361
28c/c	Kadiapattanam ..	602.99	1,392	1,790	10,347	5,275	5,072	13	13	..	..	3,184
28	TOTAL ..	1,925.94	4,913	5,499	28,689	14,521	14,168	566	598	92	93	9,409
TALUK TOTAL	..	58,529.00	77,166	84,291	4,35,263	2,20,701	2,14,562	7,608	7,399	1,573	1,472	1,44,010

126

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.—cont.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont. MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers [III, IV, V, (b) VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		[V(a)]		[VI to IX]		Males.		Males.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
26a/c	Kurunthankodu ..	1,062	82	198	7	511	2	11	15	342	58	4	..	1,127	2,149
26b/c	Kurunthankodu ..	1,500	102	318	2	781	29	15	5	386	66	57	54	1,497	2,697
26c/c	Kurunthankodu ..	491	15	235	6	171	3	..	..	85	6	..	1	524	1,010
26	TOTAL ..	3,053	199	751	15	1,463	34	26	20	813	130	61	55	3,148	5,856
27	Aloor ..	2,201	597	389	43	710	244	185	167	917	143	9	70	2,273	3,980
28a/c	Kadiapattanam ..	1,965	261	469	12	964	61	94	114	438	74	25	168	2,207	3,695
28b/c	Kadiapattanam ..	2,325	305	699	9	866	168	9	51	751	77	34	81	2,690	4,586
28c/c	Kadiapattanam ..	2,732	252	2	..	11	1	1	80	2,718	171	6	272	2,537	4,548
28	TOTAL ..	7,022	818	1,170	21	1,841	230	104	245	3,907	322	65	521	7,434	12,829
TALUK TOTAL	..	1,05,460	12,971	14,974	526	48,515	3,574	2,261	1,788	39,710	7,083	2,552	3,765	1,12,689	1,97,826

FOOT NOTE :—

List of villages included in each town.

L.C. No. 17e/e Thuckalai in Padmanabhapuram Municipality.

L.C. No. 19e/e Kalkulam is in Padmanabhapuram Municipality.

L.C. No. 23e/c Kolachel is in Kolachel Municipality.

ANNEXURE

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS

TALUK : KALKULAM.

L.C. No.	Name of village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Veerapuli R.F.	Shuralacode b/c	8 a/c for a/c. 2 for c/c.
2	Veerapuli Extension (Old Sekarapuram.	Shuralacode c/c	8 a/c for a/c 1 for b/c.
3	Thumbacode	Thirupparappu b/b	4 a/b for a/b.
4 a/b	Thirupparappu	Thirupparappu a/b	3 for b/b
4 b/b	Thirupparappu	Pechiparai a/b	8 c/c for b/b.
5 a/b	Thiruvattar	Thiruvattar	....
5 b/b	Thiruvattar	Kulasekarapuram	7 a/b for b/c. 6 c/c for c/c.
6 a/c	Aruvikkara	Ayacode	....
6 b/c	Aruvikkara	Aruvikkara	....
6 c/c	Aruvikkara	Kulasekharam c/c	5 b/b for a/c. 7 a/b for b/c.
7 a/b	Ponmana	Kulasekharam b/c	5 b/b for a/b.
7 b/b	Ponmana	Ponmana	6 c/c for c/c.
8 a/c	Shuralacode	Shuralacode	1 for b/c, 2 for c/c.
8 b/c	Shuralacode	Balamore	....
8 c/c	Shuralacode	Pechiparai b/b	4 b/b for a/b.
9	Velimalai Forest	....	....
10	Velimalai	Kumarapuram a/b	18 b/b for b/b.
11 a/b	Mecode	Verkilambi	....
11 b/b	Mecode	Kumarankudy	....
12 a/d	Attoor	Attoor	....
12 c/d	Attoor	Bherukol a/b	13 c/c for b/b.
12 b/d	Attoor	Ettakode	....
12 d/d	Attoor	Kattathurai b/b	13 a/c for b/b.
13 a/c	Viyannoor	Kattathurai b/b	12 d/d for a/b.
13 b/c	Viyannoor	Kannanoor	....
13 c/c	Viyannoor	Charukal b/b	12 c/d for a/b.
14 a/c	Valavachagoshtam	Valavachagoshtam	....
14 b/c	Valavachagoshtam	Maruthoorkurichy	....
14 c/c	Valavachagoshtam	Mulagamoodu b/b	16 c/c for a/b.
15	Kappiara	Kappiara	....
16 a/c	Thiruvithamcode	Thiruvithamcode a/b	17 a/e for b/b.
16 b/c	Thiruvithamcode	Thickanamcode	....
16 c/c	Thiruvithamcode	Mulagamcode a/b	14 c/c for b/b.

ANNEXURE—contd.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS—contd.

TALUK : KALKULAM—contd.

L.C. No.	Name of Village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
17 a/e	Thuckalai	Thiruvithamcode b/b	16 a/c for b/b.
17 b/e	Thuckalai	Vilavoor a/b	19 a/e for b/b.
17 c/e	Thuckalai	Kuthalakurichy	....
17 d/e	Thuckalai	Kalkurichy a/b	19 c/c for a/b.
18 a/b	Kothanalloor	Kothanalloor	....
18 b/b	Kothanalloor	Kumarapuram b/b	10 for a/b.
19 a/e	Kalkulam	Vilavoor b/b	17 b/e for a/b.
19 b/e	Kalkulam	Thenkarai	....
19 c/e	Kalkulam	Kalkurichy b/b	17 d/e for a/b.
19 d/e	Kalkulam	Chadayamangalam	....
20 a/b	Villukiri	Aloor a/b	27 for b/b.
20 b/b	Villukiri	Villukiri	....
21 a/c	Eraniel	Eraniel	....
21 b/c	Eraniel	Auluvillai	....
21 c/c	Eraniel	Mullivillai	....
22 a/b	Lekshmiapuram	Kallukottam a/b	23 a/e for b/b.
22 b/b	Lekshmiapuram	Meyoor a/b	23 b/e for b/b.
23 a/e	Kolachel	Kallakkottam b/b	22 a/b for a/b.
23 b/c	Kolachal	Neyoor b/b	22 b/b for a/b.
23 c/e	Kolachal	Roothapuram	....
23 d/e	Kolachal	Simon colony	....
24 a/b	Manavalakurichi	Manavalakurichi	....
24 b/b	Manavalakurichi	Mandaikkadu	....
25 a/d	Thalakulam	Thingal Nagar	....
25 b/d	Thalakulam	Thalakulam	....
25 c/d	Thalakulam	Kakkothuthala	....
25 d/d	Thalakulam	Kuruthnkodu b/b	26 a/c for a/b.
26 a/c	Kuruthenkodu	Kuruthenkodu	25 d/d for b/b.
26 b/c	Kuruthenkodu	Kattimancoode	....
26 c/e	Kuruthenkodu	Nettancoode	....
27	Aloor	Aloor b/b	20 a/b for a/b.
28 a/c	Kadiapattanam	Velichenthai	....
28 b/c	Kadiapattanam	Velimalai	....
28 c/e	Kadiapattanam	Muthan	....

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

2. KALKULAM TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Area of Town in sq. kms.	No. of occupied residential houses.	No. of households.	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population).			Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population).		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
						Males	Females						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
II	PADMANABHAPURAM—												
	Ward No. 1	..	69	81	300	142	158	3	1	..	..	108	53
	Ward No. 2	..	88	97	410	198	212	36	41	..	..	140	112
	Ward No. 3	..	85	85	357	182	175	4	4	..	..	129	113
	Ward No. 4	..	76	80	339	169	170	11	16	..	..	142	132
	Ward No. 5	..	117	132	654	312	342	14	11	..	..	244	215
	Ward No. 6	..	82	89	413	195	218	12	12	..	..	135	135
	Ward No. 7	..	101	106	462	237	225	160	146	..	..	147	103
	Ward No. 8	..	92	95	410	212	198	168	152	..	..	105	77
	Ward No. 9	..	128	133	740	374	366	69	55	..	..	255	206
	Ward No. 10	..	94	94	516	274	242	3	3	..	..	226	169
	Ward No. 11	..	52	52	242	120	122	3	3	..	..	98	96
	Ward No. 12	..	136	144	732	371	361	22	22	1	1	301	273
	Ward No. 13	..	134	144	790	412	378	25	16	..	..	309	255
	Ward No. 14	..	138	140	702	345	357	58	47	4	1	260	244
	Ward No. 15	..	87	87	493	237	256	106	98	..	..	177	157
	Ward No. 16	..	62	66	390	197	193	11	10	..	..	159	147
	Ward No. 17	..	34	34	140	80	60	..	..	..	..	72	52
	Ward No. 18	..	72	72	387	216	171	68	78	..	..	158	107
	Ward No. 19	..	113	118	637	320	317	6	5	..	..	257	230
	Ward No. 20	..	55	55	274	139	135	5	7	..	..	118	103
	Ward No. 21	..	79	79	441	223	218	..	..	..	..	178	168
	Ward No. 22	..	76	88	491	250	241	..	..	..	..	194	168
	Ward No. 23	..	108	108	640	304	336	2	2	..	..	257	241

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.
2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.
MAIN WORKERS

Loca- tion Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont. MAIN WORKERS												Marginal Workers		No. -Workers	
		Total Main Workers (I-IX)		Cultivators (I)		Agricultural Labourers (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, processing, Servicing and Repairs [V(a)]		Other Workers III, IV, V (b) VI to IX		Males		Females			
		Males (15)	Females (16)	Males (17)	Females (18)	Males (19)	Females (20)	Males (21)	Females (22)	Males (23)	Females (24)	Males (25)	Females (26)	Males (27)	Females (28)		
(1)	(2)																
II	PADMANABHAPURAM.																
	Ward No. 1	73	20	13	..	14	3	..	..	46	17	..	6	..	132		
	Ward No. 2	115	41	35	3	57	34	..	1	23	..	..	2	..	169		
	Ward No. 3	9	10	20	..	43	3	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	165		
	Ward No. 4	7	4	5	..	15	1	..	..	51	5	..	1	..	165		
	Ward No. 5	163	25	3	..	61	7	11	5	88	13	1	1	14	316		
	Ward No. 6	95	25	8	..	28	17	3	2	56	6	..	..	..	193		
	Ward No. 7	115	36	14	..	55	30	..	..	46	6	..	1	1	188		
	Ward No. 8	107	20	4	..	66	16	2	2	35	..	..	1	1	177		
	Ward No. 9	174	64	2	..	59	22	..	3	113	3	..	..	..	302		
	Ward No. 10	117	26	6	..	22	..	3	..	86	2	..	..	..	216		
	Ward No. 11	57	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	13	..	..	..	104		
	Ward No. 12	186	20	15	..	35	4	4	..	132	16	..	..	..	341		
	Ward No. 13	183	42	11	3	21	..	8	10	143	25	..	..	..	336		
	Ward No. 14	169	37	14	..	17	1	..	1	138	35	1	3	175	317		
	Ward No. 15	120	55	..	..	30	29	1	6	89	20	..	..	..	201		
	Ward No. 16	77	8	2	..	5	..	6	7	64	1	..	..	..	185		
	Ward No. 17	42	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	40	2	..	..	..	58		
	Ward No. 18	87	10	7	..	33	2	1	..	46	8	..	..	..	161		
	Ward No. 19	117	42	13	..	..	..	..	19	104	23	..	1	203	274		
	Ward No. 20	65	13	4	..	2	..	..	4	59	9	..	9	74	113		
	Ward No. 21	88	5	15	..	9	..	16	..	48	5	..	..	..	213		
	Ward No. 22	100	11	15	..	20	..	..	5	65	6	..	1	150	229		
	Ward No. 23	136	13	6	..	26	..	..	..	104	13	..	4	168	319		

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Area of Town in sq. kms.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
II PADMANABHAPURAM—Cont.														
	Ward No. 24	..	112	112	645	324	321	..	..	..	..	229	179	
	Ward No. 25	..	114	139	722	339	383	1	..	..	..	258	256	
	Ward No. 26	..	104	116	586	268	318	..	..	..	..	232	222	
	Ward No. 27	..	85	89	504	264	240	83	69	..	..	184	126	
	Ward No. 28	..	68	72	378	196	182	..	..	..	..	145	95	
	Ward No. 29	..	78	78	415	214	201	1	2	..	..	151	88	
	Ward No. 30	..	90	95	448	217	231	71	76	..	..	170	156	
	Ward No. 31	..	136	136	628	336	292	13	11	..	..	200	158	
	Ward No. 32	..	90	92	442	218	224	..	..	..	..	197	195	
	Ward No. 33	..	84	84	370	190	180	15	11	11	7	161	142	
	Ward No. 34	..	73	73	317	148	169	..	..	..	..	127	131	
	Ward No. 35	..	100	102	469	254	215	3	4	..	..	216	175	
	Ward No. 36	..	74	81	376	185	191	..	..	..	..	159	144	
	Ward No. 37	..	90	91	497	238	259	..	..	..	..	218	233	
	Ward No. 38	..	94	98	489	256	233	..	..	..	..	232	197	
	TOTAL	5.08	3,470	3,637	18,246	9,156	9,090	973	902	16	9	7,048	6,093	

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward.	Household Industry													
		Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Males. (17)	Females. (18)	Males. (19)	Females. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Males. (23)	Females. (24)	Males. (25)	Females. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
II	PADMANABHAPURAM—Cont.														
	Ward No. 24	148	1	1	..	29	..	..	..	118	1	..	52	176	263
	Ward No. 25	151	12	29	..	61	..	..	7	61	5	13	6	175	365
	Ward No. 26	112	18	31	..	11	..	..	17	70	1	13	3	143	297
	Ward No. 27	135	18	25	..	33	7	..	4	77	7	..	7	129	215
	Ward No. 28	100	20	8	1	33	9	1	1	58	9	..	3	96	159
	Ward No. 29	115	16	4	..	40	3	..	..	71	13	..	3	99	182
	Ward No. 30	107	7	3	1	82	..	..	3	22	3	..	..	110	224
	Ward No. 31	175	..	9	..	150	..	1	..	15	..	..	1	161	291
	Ward No. 32	74	17	11	..	16	..	1	2	46	15	2	2	142	205
	Ward No. 33	62	8	9	..	2	..	..	..	51	8	1	..	127	172
	Ward No. 34	58	14	9	..	2	2	3	2	44	10	3	2	87	153
	Ward No. 35	112	14	9	..	13	1	3	4	87	9	10	3	132	198
	Ward No. 36	81	7	9	..	17	..	2	1	53	6	..	..	104	184
	Ward No. 37	102	13	14	1	26	..	..	..	62	12	..	1	136	245
	Ward No. 38	109	10	8	..	44	..	..	..	57	10	..	..	147	223
	TOTAL	4,193	722	392	9	1,177	191	67	106	2,557	416	44	113	4,919	8,255

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.

2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.

Location de Co.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Area of Town in sq.kms.	No. of occupied residential houses	No. of households	Total Population (including inst itutional and houseless population)		Scheduled Castes		Sch. dule Tribes		Literates		
					Persons		Males	Females	Males	Females	No. les		Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
III. KOLACHEL.													
	Ward No. 1	..	103	122	656	340	316	22	20	..	..	224	169
	Ward No. 2	..	163	165	785	387	398	4	2	..	..	297	285
	Ward No. 3	..	161	162	905	465	440	5	6	..	..	354	280
	Ward No. 4	..	83	113	600	300	300	..	..	..	..	206	151
	Ward No. 5	..	102	108	559	281	278	..	..	..	..	244	221
	Ward No. 6	..	112	172	1,023	520	503	..	..	..	..	367	234
	Ward No. 7	..	137	287	1,375	748	627	7	3	..	..	353	307
	Ward No. 8	..	175	255	1,401	726	675	3	3	..	..	276	245
	Ward No. 9	..	138	195	1,016	498	518	..	..	..	..	241	229
	Ward No. 10	..	162	232	1,251	636	615	..	..	..	..	220	293
	Ward No. 11	..	75	111	626	337	289	..	..	..	..	168	144
	Ward No. 12	..	108	168	843	435	408	..	..	..	..	210	213
	Ward No. 13	..	100	154	779	415	364	..	..	..	..	222	222
	Ward No. 14	..	101	130	709	361	348	..	..	..	..	162	166
	Ward No. 15	..	66	108	565	287	278	..	..	..	..	167	148
	Ward No. 16	..	66	89	453	237	216	..	..	..	..	118	110
	Ward No. 17	..	53	103	522	268	254	..	..	..	..	154	162
	Ward No. 18	..	104	126	750	389	361	..	..	..	..	239	224
	Ward No. 19	..	78	115	590	303	287	..	..	..	..	162	177
	Ward No. 20	..	122	136	825	415	410	..	..	..	..	319	249
	Ward No. 21	..	89	167	862	442	420	..	..	..	..	282	219
	Ward No. 22	..	98	110	625	317	308	..	..	..	..	248	209
	Ward No. 23	..	97	106	719	358	361	..	..	..	..	262	212

134

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.
2. KALKULAM TALUK—cont.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Total Main Workers (1-IX).		Cultivators (I)		Agricultural Labourers (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs (a)		Other Workers (III, IV, V (b) & VI to IX)		Marginal Workers		Non-Workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
III. KOLACHEL.															
	Ward No. 1	112	4	33	..	37	..	2	..	40	4	..	..	228	312
	Ward No. 2	169	13	8	..	15	..	2	..	144	13	..	1	218	384
	Ward No. 3	197	30	8	..	29	..	..	5	160	25	17	4	251	406
	Ward No. 4	123	4	2	..	23	..	1	..	97	4	..	..	177	296
	Ward No. 5	134	9	7	..	3	..	..	..	124	9	..	..	147	269
	Ward No. 6	228	3	..	..	45	..	4	..	179	3	1	1	291	499
	Ward No. 7	375	14	..	..	..	..	3	8	372	6	..	..	373	613
	Ward No. 8	409	22	..	..	1	..	..	18	408	4	..	3	317	650
	Ward No. 9	268	68	..	..	..	..	..	22	268	46	..	..	230	450
	Ward No. 10	318	33	..	..	..	..	..	23	318	10	2	3	316	579
	Ward No. 11	168	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	2	1	4	168	283
	Ward No. 12	252	39	..	..	..	..	..	29	252	10	..	5	183	364
	Ward No. 13	195	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	195	18	..	..	220	345
	Ward No. 14	200	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	1	..	21	161	326
	Ward No. 15	147	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	4	..	2	140	272
	Ward No. 16	128	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	14	..	..	109	202
	Ward No. 17	127	12	..	..	..	..	..	3	127	9	..	..	141	242
	Ward No. 18	223	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	1	..	..	166	360
	Ward No. 19	180	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	7	1	48	122	232
	Ward No. 20	173	2	17	..	31	..	2	..	123	2	..	..	242	408
	Ward No. 21	165	4	5	..	..	..	1	..	159	4	..	..	277	416
	Ward No. 22	159	36	..	..	1	..	50	30	108	6	..	1	158	271
	Ward No. 23	150	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	146	7	..	14	208	340

12-3-57

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

APPENDIX.

TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION.

URBAN BLOCKWISE.

TALUK : KALKULAM

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. PADMANABHAPURAM.				
	WARD No. 1.			
	E.B. No. 1	300	4	..
	WARD No. 2.			
	E.B. No. 2	410	77	..
	WARD No. 3			
	E.B. No. 3	357	8	..
	WARD No. 4.			
	E.B. No. 4	339	27	..
	WARD No. 5			
	E.B. No. 5	554	25	..
	WARD No. 6			
	E.B. No. 6	413	24	..
	WARD No. 7			
	E.B. No. 7	227	202	..
	8	235	104	..
	TOTAL	462	306	..
	WARD No. 8			
	E.B. No. 9	410	320	..
	WARD No. 9.			
	E.B. No. 10	740	124	..
	WARD No. 10			
	E.B. No. 11	516	6	..
	WARD No. 11.			
	E.B. No. 12	242	6	..
	WARD No. 12.			
	E.B. No. 13	212	4	..
	14	520	40	2
	TOTAL	732	44	2
	WARD No. 13.			
	E.B. No. 15	790	41	5
	WARD No. 14.			
	E.B. No. 16	702	105	..
	WARD No. 15.			
	E.B. No. 17	493	204	..
	WARD No. 16.			
	E.B. No. 18	151	7	..
	19	239	14	..
	TOTAL	390	21	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

APPENDIX

TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION

URBAN BLOCKWISE

TALUK : KALKULAM.

Location Code No.	Name of town/ Ward/Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. PADMANABHAPURAM—contd.				
	WARD No. 17.			
	E.B. No. 20	140	..	..
	WARD No. 18.			
	E.B. No. 21	387	146	..
	WARD No. 19			
	E.B. No. 22	637	11	..
	WARD No. 20.			
	E.B. No. 23	274	12	..
	WARD No. 21.			
	E.B. No. 24	441	..	..
	WARD No. 22.			
	E.B. No. 25	491	..	..
	WARD No. 23.			
	E.B. No. 26	640	4	..
	WARD No. 24			
	E.B. No. 27	645	..	..
	WARD No. 25.			
	E.B. No. 28	722	1	..
	WARD No. 26.			
	E.B. No. 29	586	..	..
	WARD No. 27.			
	E.B. No. 30	504	152	..
	WARD No. 28.			
	E.B. No. 31	164	..	..
	32	214	..	..
	TOTAL	378	..	..
	WARD No. 29.			
	E.B. No. 33	415	3	..
	WARD No. 30.			
	B.B. No. 34	448	147	..
	WARD No. 31	189	19	..
	E.B. No. 35	439	5	..
	36			
	TOTAL	628	24	..
	WARD No. 32			
	E.B. No. 37	200	..	..
	38	242	..	..
	TOTAL	442	..	..
	WARD No. 33			
	E.B. No. 39	370	26	18
	WARD No. 34			
	E.B. No. 40	317	..	..
	WARD No. 35			
	E.B. No. 41	469	7	..
	WARD No. 36			
	E.B. No. 42	376	..	..
	WARD No. 37			
	E.B. No. 43	339	..	..
	44	158	..	..
	TOTAL	497	..	..
	WARD No. 38			
	E.B. No. 45	489	..	..
	TOWN TOTAL	18,246	17,875	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT
APPENDIX
TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
URBAN BLOCKWISE
TALUK : KALKULAM.

Location Code No. (1)	Name of Town/ Ward/Urban Block. (2)	Total Population. (3)	Scheduled Castes. (4)	Scheduled Tribes (5)
III. KOLACHEL.				
	WARD No. 1 E.B. No. 1	656	42	..
	WARD No. 2 E.B. No. 2	785	6	..
	WARD No. 3 E.B. No. 3	905	11	..
	WARD No. 4 E.B. No. 4	600	..	..
	WARD No. 5 E.B. No. 5	559	..	..
	WARD No. 6 E.B. No. 6	549	..	..
	WARD No. 7 E.B. No. 7	474	..	..
	TOTAL ..	1,023	..	..
	WARD No. 8 E.B. No. 8	670	10	..
	WARD No. 9 E.B. No. 9	705	..	..
	TOTAL ..	1,375	10	..
	WARD No. 8 E.B. No. 10	676	..	..
	WARD No. 11 E.B. No. 11	725	6	..
	TOTAL ..	1,401	6	..
	WARD No. 9 E.B. No. 12	579	..	..
	WARD No. 13 E.B. No. 13	437	..	..
	TOTAL ..	1,016	..	..
	WARD No. 10 E.B. No. 14	638	..	..
	WARD No. 15 E.B. No. 15	613	..	..
	TOTAL ..	1,251	..	..
	WARD No. 11 E.B. No. 16	626	..	..
	WARD No. 12 E.B. No. 17	145	..	..
	WARD No. 18 E.B. No. 18	698	..	..
	TOTAL ..	843	..	..
	WARD No. 13 E.B. No. 19	779	..	..
	WARD No. 14 E.B. No. 20	709	..	..
	WARD No. 15 E.B. No. 21	565	..	..
	WARD No. 16 E.B. No. 22	453	..	..
	WARD No. 17 E.B. No. 23	522	..	..
	WARD No. 18 E.B. No. 24	750	..	..
	WARD No. 19 E.B. No. 25	590	..	..
	WARD No. 20 E.B. No. 26	825	..	..
	WARD No. 21 E.B. No. 27	862	..	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT
APPENDIX
TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
URBAN BLOCKWISE
TALUK : KALKULAM.

Location Code No. (1)	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block. (2)	Total Population. (3)	Scheduled Castes. (4)	Scheduled Tribes (5)
III. KOLACHEL—contd.				
	WARD No. 22 E.B. No. 28	625	..	..
	WARD No. 23 E.B. No. 29	719	..	..
	WARD No. 24 E.B. No. 30	396	..	..
	WARD No. 25 E.B. No. 31	319	..	..
	WARD No. 26 E.B. No. 32	590	6	..
	WARD No. 33 E.B. No. 33	232	..	..
	TOTAL ..	822	6	..
	WARD No. 27 E.B. No. 34	186	..	..
	WARD No. 28 E.B. No. 35	542	251	..
	WARD No. 29 E.B. No. 36	191	27	..
	WARD No. 37 E.B. No. 37	623	57	..
	WARD No. 38 E.B. No. 38	696	5	..
	TOTAL ..	1,510	89	..
	WARD No. 30 E.B. No. 39	449	..	..
	WARD No. 40 E.B. No. 40	461	71	..
	TOTAL ..	910	71	..
	TOWN TOTAL ..	23,124	492	..

3. THOVALA TALUK

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

3. THOVALA TALUK.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.					
					Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)					
1	Veerapuli, R.F. ..	18,892.95																
2	Asambu, R.F. (Assambu, R.F.)	383.86	2	2	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	4	2					
3	Mahendragiri, R.F.	4,373.19																
4	Poigaimalai (poikaimalai R.F.)	775.00	1	1	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	1					
5	Thadagaimalai (Thadakamalai R.F)	674.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
6a/b	Ananthapuram (Ananthapuram)	336.72	567	592	2609	1,337	1,272	31	24	..	..	964	816					
6 b/b	Ananthapuram (Anmanthapuram)	22,229.80	402	407	1762	925	837	28	35	..	..	527	402					
6. TOTAL	..	2,566.52	969	999	4,371	2,262	2,109	59	59	..	..	1,491	1,218					
7a/b	Azhakia Pandipuram (Azhagiapandipuram)	1,493.21	2,111	2,141	9,822	4,952	4,870	226	187	..	..	3,355	2,806					
7 b/b	Azhakia Pandipuram (Azhagiapandipuram)	238.28	493	498	2481	1,288	1193	65	59	..	..	867	655					
7. TOTAL	..	1,731.49	2,604	2,639	12,303	6,240	6,063	291	246	..	..	4,222	3,461					
8a/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope)	1,025.66	232	236	1,028	546	482	48	50	3	2	397	281					
8b/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope)	362.57	446	447	1,905	923	982	36	40	..	..	689	601					
8c/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope)	132.04	329	336	1,478	730	748	11	11	..	..	637	557					
8 d/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope)	365.19	287	287	1,208	597	611	183	210	..	..	329	230					
8. TOTAL	..	1,885.46	1,294	1,306	5,619	2,796	2,823	278	311	3	2	2,052	1,669					

144

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

3. THOVALA TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry		Other workers		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-X)		(I)		(II)		[V(a)]		[III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX]		Males.		Males.	
		Males.		Males.		Males.		Males.		Males.		Males.		Males.	
		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1	Veerapuli, R.F. ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
2	Asambu, R.F. (Assambu R.F.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
3	Mahendragiri R.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Poigaimalai (Poikaimalai R.F.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Thadagaimalai (Thadakamalai R.F.)	727	118	134	2	453	103	..	..	140	13	3	3	607	1,151
6a/b	Ananthapuram (Ananthapuram)	511	142	89	5	372	131	4	..	46	6	..	..	414	695
6 b/b	Ananthapuram (Ananthapuram)	238	260	223	7	825	234	4	..	186	19	3	3	1,021	1,846
6. TOTAL	..	2,711	563	384	28	1,362	294	80	33	885	208	28	184	2,213	4,123
7a/b	Azhakiapandipuram (Azhagiapandipuram).	618	198	119	14	394	120	7	23	98	41	..	8	670	987
7b/b	Azhakiapandipuram (Azhagiapandipuram).	3,329	761	503	42	1,756	414	87	56	983	249	28	192	2,883	5,110
7. TOTAL	..	299	102	9	2	1	..	1	1	288	99	..	1	247	379
8a/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope).	591	209	69	18	434	170	5	3	83	18	1	10	331	763
8 b/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope).	340	19	66	3	133	3	2	2	139	11	4	..	386	726
8c/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope).	351	25	6	..	326	23	..	..	19	2	..	..	246	586
8d/d	Dersanamcope (Dersanamcope).	1,581	355	150	23	894	196	8	6	529	130	5	11	1,210	2,457
8. TOTAL	..	2,711	563	384	28	1,362	294	80	33	885	208	28	184	2,213	4,123

145

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

3. THOVALA TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
9a/b	Arumanalloor (Arumanallur)	585.60]	597	610	2,761	1,382	1,379	87	81	..	..	959	798	
9 b/b	Arumanalloor (Arumanallur)	227.84	1,083	1,118	5,184	2,579	2,605	109	123	85	75	1,477	1269	
9. Total					7,945	3,961	3,984	196	204	85	75	2,436	2,067	
10	Vellimalai, R.F. ..	68.37	Uninhabited											
11	Chiramadam ..	1,711.49	198	205	916	464	452	..	..	..	..	352	316	
12	Bhoothapandy ..	296.01	1,693	1,756	8,509	4,240	4,269	258	265	..	..	3,519	3,168	
13a/b	Esanthimangalam	680.40	784	789	3,894	1,984	1,910	135	128	..	..	1,379	1,116	
13b/b	Esanthimangalam	278.43	299	314	1,371	664	707	83	72	..	..	467	440	
13. Total ..					5,265	2,648	2,617	218	200	..	..	1,846	1,556	
14 a/b	Erachakulam ..	491.84	714	718	3,010	1,502	1,508	297	312	5	3	1,034	854	
14b/b	Erachakulam ..	847.46	267	268	1,132	571	561	80	71	..	..	427	375	
14. Total ..					4,142	2,073	2,069	377	383	5	3	1,461	1,229	
15	Thazhakudy (Thazhakudi)	919.11	1,671	1,696	7,663	3,819	3,844	447	479	..	..	2,787	2,262	
16a/b	Thiruppathisaram	344.48	285	288	1,208	608	600	85	91	..	..	468	388	
16b/b	Thiruppathisaram	277.93	513	519	2,281	1,152	1,129	230	217	..	..	951	767	
16. Total					3,489	1,760	1,729	315	308	..	..	1,419	1,155	

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

3. THOVALA TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry		Other workers.		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs.		[III, IV, V (b) & VI (a) IX]		Males.		Males.	
		Males.		Males.		Males.		[V(a)]		Males.		Males.		Males.	
		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
9a/	Arumanalloor (Arumanallur)	764	151	133	5	473	85	1	3	157	58	31	72	587	1,156
9b/b	Arumanalloor (Arumanallur)	1,238	302	109	6	557	74	7	9	565	213	9	15	1,332	2,288
9. TOTAL	..	2,002	453	242	11	1,030	159	8	12	722	271	40	87	1,919	3,444
10	Vellimalai R.F.	Uninhabited													
11	Chiramadam ..	254	64	28	..	172	53	2	2	52	9	..	1	210	387
12	Bhuthapandy (Boothapandy)	1,933	422	286	19	697	150	57	136	893	117	14	30	2,293	3,817
13a/b	Esanthimangalam..	1,032	322	132	..	463	123	2	149	435	50	3	2	949	1,586
13b/b	Esanthimangalam	360	152	89	12	191	134	..	..	80	6	..	..	304	555
13. TOTAL	..	1,392	474	221	12	654	257	2	149	515	56	3	2	1,253	2,141
14a/b	Erachakulam	818	186	97	..	497	157	19	2	205	27	25	12	659	1,310
14b/b	Erachakulam	318	91	45	3	191	80	2	..	80	8	..	9	253	461
14. TOTAL	..	1,136	277	142	3	688	237	21	2	285	35	25	21	912	1,771
15	Thazhakudy (Thazhakudi)	2,044	162	399	10	1,019	60	87	44	539	48	43	257	1,732	3,425
16a/b	Thiruppathisaram	317	121	53	6	139	99	3	2	122	14	1	10	290	469
16b/b	Thiruppathisaram	607	156	68	7	231	117	48	4	260	28	13	31	532	942
16. TOTAL	..	924	277	121	13	370	216	51	6	382	42	14	41	822	1,411

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

3. THOVALA TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.			
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
17a/c	Chenpagaraman puthoor (Chenbagaramanputhoor)	828.82	568	570	2,277	1,136	1,141	365	388	..	..	933	725			
17b/c	Chenpagaraman Puthoor (Chenbagaraman-puthoor)	518.01	594	599	2,983	1,498	1,485	176	169	..	..	1,108	853			
17c/c	Chenpagaraman Puthoor. (Chenbagaraman Puthoor).	482.28	297	316	1,429	711	718	5	2	..	..	415	336			
17. TOTAL ..					1,529.11	1,459	1,485	6,689	3,345	3,344	546	559	..	2,456	1,914	
18a/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	..	435.05	519	524	2,509	1,233	1,276	131	120	..	..	947	789		
18b/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	..	323.76	903	906	4,100	2,050	2,050	114	112	2	2	1,538	1,245		
18c/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	..	975.69	22	23	133	66	67	..	..	..	48	41			
18. TOTAL ..					1,734.50	1,445	1,453	6,742	3,349	3,393	245	232	2	2,533	2,084	
19	Aramboly ..	..	1,683.99	3,281	3,303	14,508	7,293	7,215	859	872	14	13	4,891	3,833		
20	Thekkumalai west	1,429.54					Uninhabited									
21	Thekkumalai East						Uninhabited									
TALUK TOTAL ..					36,907.00	19,159	19,469	88,176	44,258	43,918	4,089	4,118	109	95	31,470	52,935

148

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

3. THOVALA TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs. [V(g)]		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX].		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
17a/c	Chenpagaraman puthoor (Chenmagaraman puthoor)	615	191	117	8	207	106	10	5	279	72	6	6	517	944
17b/c	Chenpagaraman puthoor (Chenbrgaramanputhoo)	718	138	122	6	314	109	11	2	71	21	7	314	773	1,033
17c/c	Chenbagaraman puthoor (Chenbrgaraman puthoor)	385	21	66	2	254	11	4	5	61	3	..	..	326	697
17. TOTAL ..		1,716	350	305	16	775	226	25	12	611	96	13	320	1,616	2,674
18a/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	624	149	117	1	351	133	1	..	155	15	1	..	608	1,127
18b/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	930	127	178	2	311	69	35	20	406	36	5	5	1,115	1,918
18c/c	Thovala (Thovalai)	31	3	4	..	10	..	2	..	15	3	..	..	35	64
18. TOTAL ..		1,585	279	299	3	672	202	38	20	576	54	6	5	1,758	3,109
19	Aramboly ..	3,886	966	834	87	1,405	670	84	89	1,565	164	46	25	3,361	6,230
20	Thekkumalai west							Uninhabited							
21	Thekkumalai East							Uninhabited							
TALUK TOTAL ..		23,023	5,094	2,753	246	10,960	3,074	474	484	7,836	1,290	240	995	20,995	37,829

149

ANNEXURE.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR
CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS.

TALUK—THOVALA.

Location code Number.	Name of village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Veerapuli R.F.	....	....
2	Asambu R.F.	....	....
3	Mahendragiri R.F.	....	....
4	Poigaimalai R.F.	....	....
5	Thadagaimalai R.F.	....	....
6 a/b	Ananthapuram	Kadukkarai	....
6 b/b	Ananthapuram	Thidal	....
7 a/b	Azhakiapandipuram	Azhakiapandi puram a/b	8 a/d for b/b
7 b/b	Azhakiapandipuram	Kattuputhoor	....
8 a/l	Dersanamcope	Azhakiapandipuram b/b	7 a/b for a/b
8 b/d	Dersanamcope	Gnam a/b	11 for b/b
8 c/d	Dersanamcope	Dersanamcope	....
8 d/d	Dersanamcope	Thellanthi	....
9 a/b	Arumanalloor	Arumanalloor	....
9 b/b	Arumanalloor	Thadikarankonam	....
10	Velimalai R.F.	....	....
11	Chiramadam	Gnam b/b	8 b/d for a/b
12	Bhuthapandy	Bhuthapandy a/b	13 for b/b
13 a/b	Esanthimangalam	Bhuthapandi b/b	12 for a/b
13 b/b	Esanthimangalam	Esanthimangalam	14 b/b for b/b
14 a/b	Erachakulam	Erachakulam	....
14 b/b	Erachakulam	Esanth mangalam b/b	13 b/b for a/b
15	Thazhakudy	Thazhakudy	....
16 a/b	Thiruppathisaram	Beemanagiri	....
16 b/b	Thiruppathisaram	Thiruppathisaram	....
17 a/c	Chenpagaramanputhoo	Chenpagaramanputhoo	....
17 b/c	Chenpagaramanpoothur	Madhavalayam	....
17 c/c	Chenpagaramanputhoo	Sahayanagar a/b	18 a/c for b/b
18 a/c	Thovala	Sahayanagar b/b	17 c/c for a/b
18 b/c	Thovala	Thovala	....
18 c/c	Thovala	Aramboly b/b	19 for a/b
19	Aramboly	Aramboly a/b	18 c/c for b/b
20	Thekkumalai West	....	....
21	Thekkumalai East	....	....

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.
4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK.

Location, Code, No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Uninhabited.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 a/d	Vadaserry (Vadasery)	334.49	478	504	2,385	1,198	1,187		169	161	..	..	996	923
1 b/d	Vadaserry (Vadasery)	1,320.02	644	654	2,682	1,320	1,362		402	433	..	968	..	849
1 c/d	Vadaserry (Vadasery)	52.06						Uninhabited.						
1. TOTAL	..	1,706.57	1,122	1,158	5,067	2,518	2,549		571	594	..	..	1,964	1,772
2 a/b	Nagercoil	383.54	504	509	2,303	1,142	1,161		286	283	..	..	891	785
3 a/c	Theror	1,154.42	1,354	1,388	5,940	3,011	2,929		857	841	27	39	2,357	1,906
3 b/c	Theror	997.06	691	707	3,160	1,529	1,631		119	124	..	..	1,155	1,043
3 c/c	Theror	1.60	80	85	318	158	160		151	156	..	..	123	98
3. TOTAL	..	2,153.08	2,125	2,108	9,418	4,698	4,720		1,127	1,121	27	39	3,635	3,047
4 a/b	Marungoor	1,302.20	1,694	1,722	7,680	3,744	3,936		225	250	..	..	2,678	2,319
4 b/b	Marungoor	248.62	192	201	789	380	409		157	174	..	..	288	244
4. TOTAL	..	1,550.82	1,886	1,923	8,469	4,124	4,345		382	424	..	..	2,966	2,563
5	Thekkumalai R.F. (East and West).	805.00	1	1	9	3	6		..	..	..	..	..	..
6 a/c	Kulasekharapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	91.43	93	97	458	234	224		12	8	..	..	132	108
6 b/c	Kulasekharapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	375.24	485	503	2,238	1,103	1,135		102	98	9	11	833	737
6 c/c	Kulasekharapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	944.62	1,269	1,329	6,217	3,103	3,114		57	62	8	14	2,150	1,761
6. TOTAL	..	1,411.29	1,847	1,929	8,913	4,440	4,473		171	168	17	25	3,115	2,606

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—cont.
4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Household Industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs. [V(a)].		Other workers III, IV, V (b) and VI to IX.		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1 a/d	Vadaserry (Vadasery)	662	58	279	4	50	11	21	12	312	31	2	6	534	1,123
1 b/d	(Vadasery)	738	512	42	2	506	482	2	2	188	26	..	2	582	848
1 c/d	(Vadasery)														
1. TOTAL	..	1,400	570	321	6	556	493	23	14	500	57	2	8	1,116	1,971
2 a/b	Nagercoil	667	416	16	..	171	194	44	101	436	121	10	3	465	742
3 a/c	Theror	1,698	423	421	40	729	244	27	25	521	114	5	3	1,308	2,503
3 b/c	Theror	783	109	301	14	320	50	7	13	155	32	95	178	651	1,344
3 c/c	Theror	92	57	7	..	81	55	..	..	4	2	..	..	66	103
3. TOTAL	..	2,573	589	729	54	1,130	349	34	38	680	148	100	181	2,025	3,950
4 a/b	Marungoor	2,183	402	650	9	941	323	38	9	554	61	7	51	1,554	3,483
4 b/b	Marungoor	231	126	58	1	120	122	..	..	53	3	..	..	149	283
4. TOTAL	..	2,414	528	708	10	1,061	445	38	9	607	64	7	51	1,703	3,766
5	Thekkumalai R.F. (East and West)	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
6 a/c	Kulasekarapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	103	7	25	..	66	1	..	..	12	6	..	..	131	217
6 b/c	Kulasekarapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	592	273	73	29	337	185	14	10	168	49	4	4	507	858
6 c/c	Kulasekarapuram (Kulasekarapuram)	1,497	165	440	9	274	73	164	23	619	60	23	45	1,583	2,904
6. TOTAL	..	2,192	445	538	38	677	259	178	33	799	115	27	49	2,221	3,579

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Males.	
					(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
7 a/e Eraviputhur	..	185.04	319	324	1,324	654	670	20	24	..	..	549	501	..
7 b/e Eraviputhur	..	113.04	119	119	532	266	266	23	18	4	7	172	135	..
7 c/e Eraviputhur	..	184.37	388	389	1,719	856	863	147	158	..	..	599	501	..
7 d/e Eraviputhur	..	138.26	167	167	671	335	336	36	37	..	..	160	127	..
7 e/e Eraviputhur	..	161.48	760	777	3,757	1,889	1,868	155	163	40	39	1,372	1,156	..
7. TOTAL	..	782.19	1,753	1,776	8,003	4,000	4,003	381	400	44	46	2,852	2,420	..
8 a/b Suchindrum	..	534.96	1,424	1,471	6,649	3,267	3,382	337	357	10	10	2,711	2,579	..
8 b/b Suchindrum	..	3.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. TOTAL	..	538.60	1,424	1,471	6,649	3,267	3,382	337	357	10	10	2,711	2,579	..
9 a/c Vadiveswaram (Vadiveswaram)	..	222.38	82	94	493	245	248	15	20	..	..	145	140	..
9 b/c Vadiveswaram (Vadiveswaram)	..	99.84	599	607	2,640	1,295	1,345	679	717	14	12	956	778	..
9. TOTAL	..	322.22	681	701	3,133	1,540	1,593	694	737	14	12	1,101	918	..
10 a/d Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	51.79	642	646	3,372	1,702	1,670	117	100	..	..	1,295	1,100	..
10 b/d Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	573.36	1,080	1,126	5,676	2,846	2,830	36	28	..	..	2,215	1,833	..
1 c/d Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	630.13	144	152	782	368	414	9	12	..	..	282	266	..
10. TOTAL	..	1,255.28	1,866	1,924	9,830	4,916	4,914	162	140	..	..	3,792	3,199	..

154

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry		Other workers		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		(III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX)		Males.		Males.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1),	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
7 a/e Eraviputhur	..	367	15	90	5	154	1	7	..	116	9	1	19	286	636
7 b/e Eraviputhur	..	155	27	26	..	76	3	..	..	53	24	..	2	111	237
7 c/e Eraviputhur	..	446	131	105	8	193	78	58	..	90	45	17	90	393	642
7 d/e Eraviputhur	..	190	142	12	5	61	110	..	..	117	27	1	5	144	189
7 e/e Eraviputhur	..	962	216	182	8	355	124	33	23	392	61	..	1	927	1,651
7. TOTAL	..	2,120	531	415	26	839	316	98	23	768	166	19	117	1,861	3,355
8 a/b Suchindrum	..	1,624	324	240	32	365	129	81	22	938	141	3	14	1,640	3,044
8 b/b Suchindrum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. TOTAL	..	1,624	324	240	32	365	129	81	22	938	141	3	14	1,640	3,044
9 a/c Vadiveswaram (Vadiveswaram)	..	127	6	..	..	77	1	3	..	47	5	..	..	118	242
9 b/c Vadiveswaram (Vadiveswaram)	..	680	356	26	2	375	310	22	13	257	31	..	..	615	989
9. TOTAL	..	807	362	26	2	452	311	25	13	304	36	..	..	733	1,231
10 a/b Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	819	104	47	3	257	2	31	57	484	42	1	29	882	1,537
10 b/d Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	1,435	130	259	6	650	2	9	69	517	53	70	112	1,341	2,588
10 c/d Neendakara (Neendaharai-A)	..	194	17	66	3	64	2	2	1	62	11	1	..	173	397
10. TOTAL	..	2,448	251	372	12	971	6	42	127	1,063	106	72	141	2,596	4,596

155

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Total population (including institutional and houseless population).

Location) Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
11 a/b	Vempannur (Vembanoor).	600.05	742	745	4,205	2,142	2,063	110	101	2	2	1,566	1389	
11 b/b	Vempannurt (Vembanoor)	762.95	1,931	2,049	10,069	5,019	5,050	146	138	..	..	3,606	3,174	
	11. TOTAL	1,363.00	2,673	2,794	14,274	7,161	7,113	256	239	2	2	5,172	4,563	
12 a/c	Neendakara B	921.42	2,560	2,737	13,678	6,927	6,751	410	381	..	..	4,677	3,787	
12 b/c	Neendakara B	930.40	2,072	2,334	11,414	5,752	5,662	165	194	..	..	3,511	2,998	
12 c/c	Neendakara B	177.46	497	519	2,519	1,289	1,230	31	34	..	..	970	752	
	12. TOTAL	2,209.28	5,129	5,590	27,611	13,968	13,643	606	609	..	..	9,158	7,537	
13 a/e	Dharnapuram	821.89	2,154	2,300	11,620	5,873	5,747	428	459	..	..	4,241	3,468	
13 b/e	Dharnapuram	101.83	246	255	1,434	723	711	..	..	..	..	591	484	
13 c/e	Dharnapuram	83.88	152	160	732	370	362	9	6	..	..	278	231	
13 d/e	Dharnapuram	63.68	191	191	886	435	451	22	30	..	..	302	270	
13 e/e	Dharnapuram	105.69	661	689	3,575	1803	1,772	2	12	..	..	1,249	1,199	
	13. TOTAL	1,176.97	3,404	3,595	18,247	9,204	9,043	461	497	..	..	6,661	5,652	
14 a/h	Madhusooathanapuram	780.24	110	110	631	334	297	14	6	..	..	259	216	
14 b/h	Madhusooathanapuram	180.57	478	496	2,282	1,145	1,137	94	92	..	..	835	690	
14 c/h	Madhusooathanapuram	30.30	209	212	963	507	456	54	51	..	..	305	211	
14 d/h	Madhusooathanapuram	231.42	206	207	1,014	501	513	8	13	..	..	414	323	
14 e/h	Madhusooathanapuram	91.99	143	148	698	358	332	3	1	..	..	301	241	
14 f/h	Madhusooathanapuram	81.99	307	329	1,601	812	789	..	..	..	..	533	396	
14 g/h	Madhusooathanapuram	100.17	561	647	3,443	1,758	1,685	47	53	..	..	1,094	918	
14 h/h	Madhusooathanapuram	25.84	108	133	690	337	353	..	..	..	..	204	215	
	14. TOTAL	1,522.52	2,122	2,282	11,314	5,752	5,562	220	216	..	..	3945	3,210	

156

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs [V(a)].		Other workers (III, IV, V (b) & VI to IX).		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
11 a/b	Vempannur (Vembanoor).	1,109	200	67	1	261	25	88	16	693	158	32	14	1,001	1,894
11 b/b	Vempannur (Vembanoor).	2,654	262	656	10	1,308	64	87	58	603	130	22	68	2,343	4,720
11. TOTAL		3,763	462	723	11	1,569	89	175	74	1,296	288	54	82	3,344	6,569
12 a/c	Neendakara B	3,462	229	294	4	1,119	6	65	65	1,984	154	50	37	3,415	6,485
12 b/c	Neendakara B	3,048	276	759	2	1,033	23	31	40	1,225	211	45	210	2,659	5,176
12 c/c	Neendakara B	745	67	173	1	433	17	13	28	126	21	40	18	504	1,145
12. TOTAL		7,255	572	1,226	7	2,585	46	109	133	3,335	386	135	265	6,578	12,806
13 a/e	Dharmapuram	3,053	563	640	6	1,286	127	30	350	1,097	80	14	11	2,806	5,173
13 b/e	Dharmapuram	335	39	3	..	54	7	9	6	269	26	6	63	382	609
13 c/e	Dharmapuram	202	25	21	..	91	..	2	14	88	11	1	34	167	303
13 d/e	Dharmapuram	250	17	72	1	105	6	21	3	52	7	..	..	185	404
13 e/e	Dharmapuram	892	51	2	..	8	..	3	6	879	45	..	..	911	1,721
13. TOTAL		4,732	695	738	7	1,544	140	65	379	2,385	169	21	108	4,451	8,240
14 a/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	172	34	28	..	91	1	6	30	47	3	..	..	162	263
14 b/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	620	90	85	6	199	1	1	13	335	70	..	..	525	1,008
14 c/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	305	181	59	9	184	159	7	9	55	4	2	13	200	262
14 d/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	269	5	106	..	117	2	8	..	38	3	..	..	232	508
14 e/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	205	14	19	..	154	..	..	..	32	14	..	..	153	318
14 f/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	436	66	73	1	80	2	37	44	246	19	..	..	376	710
14 g/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	906	145	76	..	98	14	28	63	704	68	14	91	838	1,449
14 h/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	191	52	..	..	..	..	1	5	190	47	..	..	146	238
14. TOTAL		3,104	587	446	16	923	179	88	164	1,647	228	16	219	2,632	4,756

157

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literate.	
					Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Males.	
					(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
15 a/e	Thengamputhoor ..	854.46	2,01	2,091	10,263	5,161	5,102	319	335	..	..	3,804	3,106	..
15 b/e	Thengamputhoor ..	332.85	1,764	1,809	9,021	4,530	4,491	127	121	..	..	3,397	2,772	..
15 c/e	Thengamputhoor ..	16.17	..	..	..	Uninhabited.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 d/e	Thengamputhoor ..	85.35	521	580	3,143	1,562	1,580	..	..	..	..	1,002	1,089	..
15 e/e	Thengamputhoor ..	29.10	..	..	..	Uninhabited.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. TOTAL	..	1,317.93	4,303	4,480	22,427	11,254	11,173	446	456	..	..	8,203	6,967	..
16	Parakkai	441.82	444	453	2,125	1,049	1,076	136	164	2	1	833	711	..
17 a/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam).	997.21	1,532	1,562	7,445	3,641	3,804	51	67	..	..	2,990	2,783	158
17 b/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam)	206.69	630	643	2,866	1,417	1,449	99	92	..	..	982	820	..
17 c/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam)	152.01	371	377	1,730	860	870	27	34	..	..	667	573	..
17 d/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam)	109.13	562	569	2,764	1,361	1,403	48	40	..	..	1,063	1,030	..
17e/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam)	13.37	..	..	..	Uninhabited.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17f/f	Thamaraiikulam (Thamarakulam)	125.62	256	268	1,397	699	698	..	..	..	..	487	510	..
17. Total	..	1,604.03	3,351	3,419	16,202	7,978	8,224	225	233	..	..	6,189	5,716	..
18a/b	Kottaram	882.59	1,412	1,441	6,821	3,323	3,498	300	378	28	21	2,548	2,249	..
18b/b	Kottaram	282.30	..	..	..	Uninhabited.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Total	..	1,164.89	1,412	1,441	6,821	3,323	3,498	300	378	28	21	2,548	2,249	..

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers (III, IV, V (b) & VI to IX)		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		(V(a))		Males, Females,		Males, Females,		Males, Females,	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
15 a/e	Thengamputhoor ..	2,434	377	498	2	972	22	66	170	898	183	296	234	2,431	4,491
15 b/e	Thengamputhoor ..	2,462	465	574	2	984	15	239	351	665	97	30	99	2,038	3,927
15 c/e	Thengamputhoor ..														
15 d/e	Thengamputhoor ..	796	39	1	..	..	..	..	1	795	38	..	..	767	1,541
15 e/e	Thengamputhoor ..														
15. TOTAL ..		5,692	881	1,073	4	1,956	37	305	522	2,358	318	326	333	5,236	9,959
16	Parakkai	528	89	113	10	112	41	47	11	256	27	3	6	518	981
17 a/f	Thamaraikulam .. (Thamarakulam)	1,821	328	527	4	630	173	39	57	625	94	8	48	1,812	3,428
17 b/f	Thamaraikulam .. (Thamarakulam)	765	54	82	5	355	12	46	..	282	37	10	37	642	1,358
17 c/f	Thamaraikulam .. (Thamarakulam)	436	101	84	..	209	22	..	7	143	72	21	44	403	725
17d/f	Thamaraikulam (Thamarakulam)	761	111	226	2	305	6	13	63	217	40	3	20	597	1,272
17e/f	Thamaraikulam (Thamarakulam)														
17f/f	Thamaraikulam (Thamarakulam)	343	18	..	..	..	..	4	..	339	18	5	2	351	678
17. TOTAL ..		4,126	612	919	11	1,499	213	102	127	1,606	261	47	151	3,805	7,451
18a/b	Kottaram	1,685	407	358	5	563	197	31	43	733	162	4	56	1,634	3,035
18b/b	Kottaram														
18. TOTAL ..		1,685	407	358	5	563	197	31	43	733	162	4	56	1,634	3,035

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of village.	Area of village in hectares.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
19a/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	195.81	1,503	1,546	7,334	3,607	3,727		102	89	..	..	2,740	2,296
19b/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	243.70	645	668	3,628	1,783	1,845	..	..	..	..	..	1,257	1,248
19c/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	190.10	443	443	1,895	932	963		16	15	..	..	783	695
19. TOTAL	..	629.61	2,591	2,657	12,857	6,322	6,535		118	104	..	..	4,780	4,242
20a/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	919.43	1,441	1,473	6,639	3,066	3,573		141	145	..	..	2,221	2,374
20 b/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	702.39	1,666	1,710	7,637	3,695	3,942		460	531	..	..	2,748	2,396
20c/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	116.60	129	138	554	276	278		56	61	..	..	219	193
20. TOTAL	..	1,738.42	3,236	3,321	14,830	7,037	7,793		657	737	..	..	5,188	4,963
21a/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	216.30	384	416	1,699	816	883		57	51	2	1	608	512
21b/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	218.50..	108	113	502	244	258	..	..	..	..	..	201	149
21c/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	263.32	766	772	3,562	1,791	1,771		52	59	..	..	1,072	982
21. TOTAL	..	698.12	1,258	1,301	5,763	2,851	2,912		109	110	2	1	1,881	1,643
TALUK TOTAL	..	24,820.00	43,132	44,905	214,265	106,547	107,718		7,645	7,967	146	157	77,585	67,332

VILLAGE PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of Village.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs. (V(d)).		Other workers III, (IV, V(b) and VI to IX)		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
19a/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	1,778	329	309	3	794	56	32	66	643	204	110	181	1,719	3,217
19b/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	918	192	50	4	36	4	1	131	831	53	..	13	865	1,640
19c/d	Agastiswaram (Agasteeswaram)	531	90	118	2	278	9	3	13	132	66	..	336	401	537
19. TOTAL	..	3,227	611	477	9	1,108	69	36	210	1,606	323	110	530	2,985	5,394
20a/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	1,413	502	346	46	655	331	30	36	382	89	24	59	1,629	3,012
20b/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	1,779	362	574	12	678	184	38	67	489	99	6	106	1,910	3,474
20c/c	Azhakappapuram (Azhagappapuram)	147	74	16	2	93	62	..	..	38	10	1	..	128	204
20. TOTAL	..	3,339	938	936	60	1,426	577	68	103	909	198	31	165	3,667	6,690
21a/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	449	131	92	5	1105	33	16	12	236	81	11	41	356	711
21b/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	131	31	16	..	34	18	30	5	51	8	..	1	113	226
21c/d	Kanniyakumari (Kanyakumari)	998	95	251	7	249	15	25	30	473	43	8	32	785	1,644
21. TOTAL	..	1,578	257	359	12	388	66	71	47	760	132	19	74	1,254	2,581
TALUK TOTAL	..	55,276	10,127	10,733	332	19,897	4,156	1,660	2,193	22,986	3,446	1,006	2,553	50,265	95,038

Foot note.—

L.C. No. 1 d/d Vadaseri is included in Nagercoil (M)
L.C. No. 2 b/b Nagercoil is included in Nagercoil (M)
L.C. No. 9 c/c Vadeswaram is included in Nagercoil (M)
L.C. No. 10 d/d Neendakara is included in Nagercoil (M)
L.C. No. 19 d/d Agastiswaram is included in Kanniyakumari (T.S.)
L.C. No. 21 d/d Kanniyakumari is included in Kanniyakumari (T.S.)

List of villages included in each town.

ANNEXURE

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGES AND THEIR CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS.

TALUK—AGASTISWARAM.

L.C. No.	Name of Village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross Reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 a/d	Vadaserry	Putheri	..
1 b/d	Vadaserry	Kanyakulam	..
1 c/d	Vadaserry	Peruvillai a/b	10 a/d for b/b
2 a/b	Nagercoil	Therekalputhoor a/b	3 c/c for b/b
3 a/c	Theroor	Theroor	..
3 b/c	Theroor	Ramapuram	..
3 c/c	Theroor	Therekalputhoor b/b	2 a/b for a/b
4 a/b	Marungoor	Marungoor a/b	7 b/e for b/b
4 b/b	Marungoor	Nalloor a/b	7 c/e for b/b
5	Thekkumalai R.F. (West and East)	..	..
6 a/c	Kulasekharapuram	Alhakkapuram a/b	20 a/c for b/b
6 b/c	Kulasekharapuram	Kulasekarapuram	..
6 c/c	Kulasekharapuram	Mylaudi a/b	7 d/d for b/b
7 a/e	Eraviputhur	Eaviputhoor	..
7 b/e	Eraviputhur	Marungoor b/b	4 a/b for a/b
7 c/e	Eraviputhur	Nalloor b/b	4 c/c for a/b
7 d/e	Eraviputhur	Mylaudi b/b	6 c/c for a/b
7 e/e	Eraviputhur	Suchindrum	8 a/b for b/b
8 a/b	Suchindrum	Suchindrum b/b	7 c/e for a/b
8 b/b	Suchindrum	Kariamonicapuram	9 b/c for b/b
9 a/c	Vadiveeswaram	Gandhipuram a/b	14 b/h for b/b
9 b/c	Vadiveeswaram	Kariamonicapuram b/b	8 b/b for a/b
10 a/d	Neendakara 'A'	Peruvilai b/b	1 c/d for a/b
10 b/d	Neendakara 'A'	Asaripallam a/b	11 a/b for b/b
10 c/d	Neendakara 'A'	Melasankarankuzhi a/b	11 b/b for b/b
11 a/b	Vempannur	Asaripallam b/b	10 b/d for a/b
11 b/b	Vempannur	Melasankarankuzhi b/b	10 c/d for a/b
12 a/e	Neendakara 'B'	Rajakkamangalam	..
12 b/e	Neendakara 'B'	Ganapathipuram	..
12 c/e	Neendakara 'B'	Elluvilai	..
13 a/e	Dharmapuram	Dharapuram a/b	14 f/h for b/b
13 b/e	Dharmapuram	North Soorankudi	..
13 c/e	Dharmapuram	Athikkattuvilai a/b	14 c/h for b/b
13 d/e	Dharmapuram	Melakrishnanputhoor a/b	14 d/h for b/b
13 e/e	Dharmapuram	Kesavarputhenurai, a/b	14 h/h for b/b

ANNEXURE

STATEMENT SHOWING THE REVENUE VILLAGE AND THEIR CONSTITUENT PANCHAYATS.

TALUK—AGASTISWARAM.

L. C. No.	Name of Village.	Name of Panchayat in which included with Alphabetical indications where there are other segment(s).	Cross Reference for the other segment(s) of Panchayat.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
14 a/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Puthalam a/c	15 b/e for b/c
14 b/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Gandhipuram b/b	17 e/f for c/c
14 c/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Parakkai a/c	9 a/c for a/b
14 d/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Melakrishnanputhoor	15 e/e for b/c
14 e/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Athikkattuvilai b/b	13 d/e for b/b
14 f/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Dharmapuram b/b	13 c/e for a/b
14 g/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Pallanthurai a/b	13 a/e for a/b
14 h/h	Madhusoodhanapuram	Pallanthurai a/b	15 c/e for b/b
15 a/e	Thengamputhoor	Kesavanputhenturai b/b	13 e/e for a/b
15 b/e	Thengamputhoor	Thengamputhoor	..
15 c/e	Thengamputhoor	Puthalam, b/c	14 a/h for a/c
15 d/e	Thengamputhoor	Pallanthurai a/b	17 e/f for c/c
15 e/e	Thengamputhoor	Manakudi a/b	14 g/h for a/b
16	Parakkai	Parakkai b/c	17 f/f for b/b
17 a/f	Thamaraikulam	Parakkai c/c	16 for c/c
17 b/f	Thamaraikulam	South Thamaraikulam a/b	14 c/h for a/c
17 c/f	Thamaraikulam	North Thamaraikulam	14 c/h for a/c
17 d/f	Thamaraikulam	Swamithope	15 e/e for b/c
17 e/f	Thamaraikulam	Karumattoor	19 c/d for b/b
17 f/f	Thamaraikulam	Puthalam c/c	14 a/b for a/c
18 a/b	Kottaram	Manakudi b/b	15 b/e for b/c
18 b/b	Kottaram	Kottaram	15 d/e for a/b
19 a/d	Kottaram	Agastheeswaram a/b	..
19 b/d	Agastiswaram	Agastheeswaram b/b	19 a/d for b/b
19 c/d	Agastiswaram	Kovalam	18 b/b for a/b
20 a/c	Azhakappapuram	South Thamaraikulam b/b	..
20 b/c	Azhakappapuram	Azhakappapuram b/b	17 a/f for a/b
20 c/c	Azhakappapuram	Anjugramam	6 a/c for a/b
21 a/d	Azhakappapuram	Maharajapuram a/b	..
21 b/d	Kanniyakumari	Panchalingampuram	21 b/d for b/b
21 c/d	Kanniyakumari	Maharajapuram b/b	..
21 d/d	Kanniyakumari	Leepuram	20 c/c for a/b

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK.														
Location Code number.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Area of Town in sq. kms.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population).				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
IV	NAGERCOIL													
	Ward No. 1	..	1,279	1,338	6,703	3,396	3,307	24	24	4	3	2,558	2,166	
	Ward No. 2	..	1,173	1,230	6,213	3,092	3,121	13	15	..	..	2,162	1,763	
	Ward No. 3	..	1,122	1,148	5,503	2,747	2,756	77	77	..	..	1,971	1,688	
	Ward No. 4	..	806	845	4,361	2,167	2,194	75	78	..	..	1,812	1,581	
	Ward No. 5	..	910	912	4,429	2,233	2,196	30	25	..	..	1,937	1,724	
	Ward No. 6	..	852	887	4,368	2,102	2,266	346	357	1	1	1,680	1,670	
	Ward No. 7	..	978	1,008	5,227	2,596	2,631	107	114	..	..	2,150	1,794	
	Ward No. 8	..	815	836	4,326	2,162	2,164	7	8	77	73	1,799	1,634	
	Ward No. 9	..	649	664	3,765	1,886	1,879	347	357	..	..	1,574	1,351	
	Ward No. 10	..	692	730	4,009	2,039	1,970	17	21	33	26	1,728	1,450	
	Ward No. 11	..	790	804	4,314	2,162	2,152	97	69	9	10	1,725	1,500	
	Ward No. 12	..	1,028	1,050	5,318	2,654	2,664	279	248	..	..	1,999	1,739	
	Ward No. 13	..	918	957	4,991	2,519	2,472	28	25	4	2	2,079	1,850	
	Ward No. 14	..	1,046	1,069	5,333	2,536	2,797	26	61	..	3	2,205	2,303	
	Ward No. 15	..	778	796	3,774	1,788	1,986	13	17	9	5	1,633	1,765	
	Ward No. 16	..	767	789	4,394	2,157	2,237	148	126	4	4	1,763	1,654	
	Ward No. 17	..	893	905	4,594	2,293	2,301	87	82	1	13	1,869	1,620	
	Ward No. 18	..	738	743	3,688	1,786	1,902	24	13	..	..	1,614	1,563	
	Ward No. 19	..	749	783	3,962	2,059	1,903	40	43	..	..	1,747	1,393	
	Ward No. 20	..	693	712	3,777	1,912	1,865	54	60	..	..	1,632	1,430	
	Ward No. 21	..	£82	898	4,875	2,428	2,447	209	229	10	7	2,030	1,858	
	Ward No. 22	..	670	684	3,572	1,777	1,795	38	25	17	16	1,519	1,422	
	Ward No. 23	..	909	927	4,651	2,323	2,328	15	17	5	8	2,028	1,532	
	Ward No. 24	..	1,116	1,122	6,209	3,216	2,993	10	3	..	..	2,630	2,327	

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK— contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward	Household industry															
		Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers. (II)		Processing, servicing and repairs. IV(a)		Other workers [III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.			
		(I-IX)		(I)		(II)		IV(a)		[III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)		
IV	NAGERCOIL-																
	Ward No. 1	..	1,755	428	86	3	119	9	28	41	1,522	375	2	21	1,639	2,858	
	Ward No. 2	..	1,533	640	62	..	31	1	2	17	1,438	622	2	90	1,557	2,39	
	Ward No. 3	..	1,523	583	70	1	77	9	26	51	1,350	522	6	5	1,218	2,16	
	Ward No. 4	..	1,114	366	20	..	3	..	65	149	1,026	217	6	13	1,048	1,81	
	Ward No. 5	..	1,151	546	11	..	4	1	59	344	1,077	201	4	17	1,078	1,63	
	Ward No. 6	..	978	512	22	2	156	188	49	59	751	263	4	3	1,120	1,75	
	Ward No. 7	..	1,354	504	16	1	19	2	180	160	1,139	341	2	24	1,240	2,10	
	Ward No. 8	..	1,154	502	8	..	1	11	129	220	1,016	271	8	10	1,000	1,65	
	Ward No. 9	..	908	197	45	2	31	10	27	23	805	162	4	30	974	1,65	
	Ward No. 10	..	1,030	64	12	2	10	..	26	2	982	60	..	..	1,009	1,90	
	Ward No. 11	..	1,079	337	15	4	4	..	26	57	1,034	276	4	10	1,079	1,88	
	Ward No. 12	..	1,263	449	3	..	11	..	40	77	1,209	372	7	5	1,384	2,2	
	Ward No. 13	..	1,100	347	38	1	14	..	78	138	970	208	10	1	1,409	2,1	
	Ward No. 14	..	979	425	12	4	4	..	6	3	957	418	19	13	1,538	2,33	
	Ward No. 15	..	710	306	23	..	..	..	8	6	677	300	..	2	1,078	1,6	
	Ward No. 16	..	1,011	193	26	..	6	..	77	2	902	191	16	13	1,130	2,0	
	Ward No. 17	..	1,169	116	23	3	17	..	21	6	1,108	107	..	1	1,124	2,1	
	Ward No. 18	..	836	85	26	..	6	6	13	1	791	84	4	..	946	1,8	
	Ward No. 19	..	1,045	66	13	..	8	..	34	4	990	62	11	4	1,003	1,8	
	Ward No. 20	..	886	90	17	1	4	..	16	4	849	83	4	2	1,022	1,7	
	Ward No. 21	..	1,087	246	52	1	51	18	10	..	974	227	..	3	1,341	2,1	
	Ward No. 22	..	804	155	46	1	21	7	7	..	730	147	4	2	969	1,6	
	Ward No. 23	..	1,098	247	47	..	10	..	4	8	1,037	239	10	2	1,215	2,6	
	Ward No. 24	..	1,403	171	28	..	2	..	6	12	1,367	159	..	2	1,813	2,8	

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ward.	Area of Town in sq kms.	Number of Occupied residential houses.	Number of households.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population).			Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
IV NAGERCOIL—contd.													
	Ward No. 25	..	796	845	4,972	2,354	2,618	17	12	..	..	1,861	1,925
	Ward No. 26	..	1,253	1,284	6,957	3,673	3,284	47	20	..	..	3,079	2,498
	Ward No. 27	..	1,087	1,110	5,819	3,004	2,815	94	85	..	..	2,214	1,771
	Ward No. 28	..	864	897	4,856	2,428	2,428	274	277	16	9	2,013	1,702
	Ward No. 29	..	764	779	4,241	2,141	2,100	149	136	10	5	1,723	1,471
	Ward No. 30	..	746	796	4,201	2,139	2,062	14	5	..	..	1,802	1,471
	Ward No. 31	..	730	809	4,358	2,193	2,165	26	18	..	..	1,827	1,521
	Ward No. 32	..	590	665	3,695	1,780	1,915	74	66	..	..	1,532	1,513
	Ward No. 33	..	750	835	4,331	2,142	2,189	111	102	..	..	1,783	1,628
	Ward No. 34	..	805	830	4,499	2,264	2,235	9	11	..	..	1,731	1,445
	Ward No. 35	..	1,135	1,176	5,792	2,922	2,870	49	42	..	..	2,284	1,912
	Ward No. 36	..	1,076	1,082	5,571	2,802	2,769	68	68	..	..	2,170	1,839
Total	..	24.27	31,849	32,945	171,648	85,872	85,776	3,043	2,936	200	175	69,863	61,917

V KANNIYAKUMARI—

Ward No. 1	..	..	36	44	158	82	76	..	..	..	..	70	66
Ward No. 2	..	..	105	107	533	278	255	..	..	..	..	226	184
Ward No. 3	..	..	127	127	635	310	325	..	..	..	..	268	210
Ward No. 4	..	..	126	137	613	316	297	..	..	..	..	244	211
Ward No. 5	..	..	184	193	970	500	470	18	16	8	..	364	300
Ward No. 6	..	..	331	344	1,678	828	850	18	20	42	46	580	548
Ward No. 7	..	..	113	175	997	513	484	..	..	..	..	295	322
Ward No. 8	..	..	148	177	961	473	488	..	..	..	..	235	252

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ward.	Total main workers.		Cultivators.		Agricultural Labourers.		Household industry Manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs.		Other workers [III, IV, V (b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
(1) IV NAGER COIL—contd.															
	Ward No. 25	..	1,110	127	1	60	..	5	28	918	179	1	1	1,243	2,409
	Ward No. 26	..	1,576	256	..	18	..	28	16	1,497	240	2	31	2,095	2,957
	Ward No. 27	..	1,537	135	19	3	60	10	9	1,448	114	15	20	1,452	2,660
	Ward No. 28	..	1,196	165	..	23	4	13	19	1,132	141	..	24	1,232	2,239
	Ward No. 29	..	1,004	93	..	4	..	52	18	941	74	..	9	1,137	1,998
	Ward No. 30	..	1,078	185	30	1	..	100	97	947	88	19	32	1,042	1,845
	Ward No. 31	..	1,124	285	17	3	..	348	216	757	66	5	27	1,064	1,853
	Ward No. 32	..	710	101	112	8	10	7	49	562	34	2	7	1,068	1,807
	Ward No. 33	..	953	324	21	3	50	59	174	823	106	18	17	1,171	1,848
	Ward No. 34	..	1,111	101	23	..	..	3	44	1,061	57	2	32	1,151	2,102
	Ward No. 35	..	1,436	196	52	..	..	6	84	1,283	112	10	4	1,476	2,670
	Ward No. 36	..	1,363	130	204	12	184	6	46	969	59	11	35	1,428	2,604
Total	..	41,168	9,754	1,394	58	1,161	333	1,574	2,184	37,039	7,179	211	512	44,493	75,510

V KANNIYAKUMARI—

Ward No. 1	..	33	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	32	7	..	..	49	69
Ward No. 2	..	149	9	4	2	..	..	3	..	142	7	..	..	129	246
Ward No. 3	..	157	5	2	..	1	..	3	2	151	3	..	1	153	319
Ward No. 4	..	147	18	1	1	..	..	12	..	134	17	1	..	168	279
Ward No. 5	..	241	42	25	..	4	..	17	24	195	18	2	28	257	409
Ward No. 6	..	372	76	30	..	27	..	3	14	312	62	9	22	447	752
Ward No. 7	..	244	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	242	5	..	18	269	461
Ward No. 8	..	242	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	342	15	1	35	230	437

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Area of Town in sq. kms.	Number of occupied residential houses.	Number of house- holds.	Total population (including Institutional and houseless population.)				Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Literates.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
. KANNIYAKUMARI—contd.														
	Ward No. 9	..	94	108	636	310	326	2	2	..	..	155	196	
	Ward No. 10	..	111	128	618	299	319	1	1	..	..	203	219	
	Ward No. 11	..	83	95	546	270	276	..	..	..	..	167	197	
	Ward No. 12	..	132	132	777	380	397	..	..	..	..	177	220	
	Ward No. 13	..	104	105	649	348	301	..	..	..	..	157	166	
	Ward No. 14	..	75	75	511	268	243	..	..	..	..	85	93	
	Ward No. 15	..	172	179	982	507	475	..	..	..	..	202	208	
	Ward No. 16	..	120	132	660	336	324	4	1	..	..	266	200	
	Ward No. 17	..	254	256	1,239	578	661	9	8	..	..	460	443	
	Ward No. 18	..	187	194	924	451	473	8	6	..	..	354	326	
	Total	..	2,502	2,708	14,087	7,047	7,040	60	54	50	46	4,508	4,406	
TALUK URBAN TOTAL		29.18	34,351	35,653	1,85,735	92,919	92,816	3,103	2,990	250	221	74,371	63,323	

168

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

4. AGASTISWARAM TALUK—contd.

MAIN WORKERS.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward.	Total Main Workers (I-X)		Cultivators. (I)		Agricultural Labourers and Repairs (II)		Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs [V(a)]		Other workers [III, IV, V (b) & VI to IX]		Marginal workers.		Non-workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
V. KANNIYAKUMARI—contd.															
	Ward No. 9	..	173	3	..	..	..	..	5	170	12	..	44	137	265
	Ward No. 10	..	133	4	..	..	..	..	..	129	14	2	15	164	290
	Ward No. 11	..	142	8	..	..	..	..	..	140	8	..	44	128	224
	Ward No. 12	..	211	49	..	2	..	..	48	209	1	..	84	169	264
	Ward No. 13	..	197	1	..	..	..	..	1	197	..	..	68	151	232
	Ward No. 14	..	137	2	..	..	..	..	..	137	2	..	50	131	191
	Ward No. 15	..	269	15	..	2	..	..	1	267	14	2	59	236	401
	Ward No. 16	..	210	20	..	69	..	..	..	109	20	1	23	125	281
	Ward No. 17	..	303	31	2	65	2	8	2	205	25	1	5	274	625
	Ward No. 18	..	234	27	2	72	10	3	3	143	12	..	11	217	435
	Total	..	3,594	362	146	7	242	12	50	3,156	242	19	507	3,434	6,171
	TALUK URBAN TOTAL	44.762	10,116	1,549	65	1,403	345	1,624	2,285	40,195	7,421	230	1,019	147,927	81,681

169

FOOTNOTE : List of villages included in each town :

L. C. No. and name of villages included.

L. C. No.	Name of Town.	(1)	(2)	(3)
IV	Nagercoil	..	..	1 d/d Vadaserry
			2 b/b Nagercoil	
			9 c/c Vadieswaram	
			10 d/d Neendakara	
V	Kanniyakumari	..	..	19 d/d Agastiswaram
			21 d/d Kanniyakumari	

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.

APPENDIX.

TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION—URBAN BLOCKWISE.

TALUK—AGASTISWARAM.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV NAGERCOIL—				
WARD No. 1.				
E. B. No.				
1		668	..	..
2		786	3	..
3		698	6	7
4		635	..	..
5		624	6	..
6		681	11	..
7		647	15	..
8		715	..	..
9		737	7	..
10		512	..	..
Total	..	6,703	48	7
WARD No. 2.				
E. B. No.				
11		643	..	..
12		635	..	..
13		657	..	..
14		885	11	..
15		791	7	..
16		677	..	..
17		646	10	..
18		631	..	..
19		648	..	..
Total	..	6,213	28	..
WARD No. 3.				
E. B. No.				
20		699	105	..
21		666	35	..
22		723	..	..
23		708	3	..
24		683	3	..
25		654	5	..
26		658	..	..
27		715	3	..
Total	..	5,503	154	..
WARD No. 4.				
E. B. No.				
28		714	121	..
29		699	25	..
30		659	..	..
31		678	7	..
32		661	..	..
33		655	..	..
34		295	..	..
Total	..	4,361	153	..
WARD No. 5.				
E. B. No.				
35		374	14	..
36		654	6	..
37		686	20	..
38		643	5	..
39		660	10	..
40		651	..	..
41		662	..	..
42		99	..	..
TOTAL	..	4,429	55	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

APPENDIX—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV NAGER COIL—contd.				
WARD No. 6.				
E. B. No.				
43		579	45	2
44		1,089	120	..
45		730	266	..
46		732	232	..
47		571	40	..
48		667	..	..
Total	..	4,368	703	2
WARD No. 7.				
E. B. No.				
49		645	7	..
50		670	14	..
51		641	..	..
52		616	85	..
53		728	77	..
54		621	..	..
55		619	5	..
56		687	33	..
Total	..	5,227	221	..
WARD No. 8.				
E. B. No.				
57		706	..	150
58		694	..	..
59		707	1	..
60		792	..	..
61		735	1	..
62		692	13	..
Total	..	4,326	15	150
WARD No. 9.				
E. B. No.				
63		627	27	..
64		630	178	..
65		624	209	..
66		636	253	..
67		615	35	..
68		633	..	..
Total	..	3,765	704	..
WARD No. 10.				
E. B. No.				
69		670	17	..
70		687	7	..
71		673	..	..
72		625	11	43
73		679	3	..
74		675	..	16
Total	..	4,009	38	59
WARD No. 11.				
E. B. No.				
75		689	48	7
76		756	16	..
77		670	25	7
78		705	32	5
79		749	..	..
80		745	45	..
Total	..	4,314	166	91

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

APPENDIX—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV NAGERCOIL—contd.				
WARD No. 12.				
E. B. No.	81	676	121	..
	82	730	333	..
	83	575	18	..
	84	675	..	..
	85	728	23	..
	86	672	..	..
	87	638	12	..
	88	624	20	..
Total	..	5,318	527	..
WARD No. 13.				
E. B. No.	89	738	12	..
	90	695	6	..
	91	790	16	..
	92	697	..	6
	93	677	19	..
	94	699	..	..
	95	695	..	..
Total	..	4,991	53	6
WARD No. 14.				
E. B. No.	96	723	7	..
	97	609	..	..
	98	550	..	..
	99	734	36	..
	100	953	17	3
	101	574	..	..
	102	576	27	..
	103	614	..	..
Total	..	5,333	87	3
WARD No. 15.				
E. B. No.	104	585	..	..
	105	645	..	..
	106	624	..	..
	107	618	30	14
	108	696	..	..
	109	606	..	..
Total	..	3,774	30	14
WARD No. 16.				
E. B. No.	110	626	106	..
	111	678	72	..
	112	665	20	..
	113	132	31	..
	114	633	8	..
	115	572	11	..
	116	552	7	..
	117	536	19	8
Total	..	4,394	274	8
WARD No. 17.				
E. B. No.	118	607	9	..
	119	632	91	4
	120	626	9	..
	121	656	..	..
	122	735	4	..
	123	658	43	..
	124	680	13	..
Total	..	4,594	169	4

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.

APPENDIX—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV. NAGERCOIL—cont.				
WARD No. 18.				
E. B. No.	125	609	8	..
	126	562	..	..
	127	634	..	..
	128	534	20	..
	129	680	9	..
	130	669	..	..
Total	..	3,688	37	..
WARD No. 19.				
E. B. No.	131	615	..	..
	132	631	15	..
	133	639	..	..
	134	629	..	..
	135	547	46	..
	136	272	20	..
	137	629	2	..
Total	..	3,962	83	..
WARD No. 20.				
E. B. No.	138	656	..	..
	139	680	4	..
	140	587	13	..
	141	670	17	..
	142	594	53	..
	143	590	27	..
Total	..	3,777	114	..
WARD No. 21.				
E. B. No.	144	703	6	..
	145	699	104	..
	146	667	173	..
	147	687	19	..
	148	693	..	13
	149	692	11	4
	150	734	125	..
Total	..	4,875	438	17
WARD No. 22.				
E. B. No.	151	610	10	9
	152	554	16	7
	153	558	21	5
	154	654	7	10
	155	622	9	2
	156	574	..	..
Total	..	3,572	63	33
WARD NO. 23				
E. B. No.	157	627	..	..
	158	634	..	..
	159	603	..	..
	160	840	3	12
	161	670	..	..
	162	663	6	..
	163	614	23	..
Total	..	4,651	32	13

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT.—*contd.*APPENDIX—*contd.*

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV. NAGERCOIL— <i>contd.</i>				
WARD No. 24				
E. B. No.	164	650	..	..
	165	1,134	1	..
	166	693	3	..
	167	737	5	..
	168	633	..	..
	169	505	..	..
	170	555	..	..
	171	671	4	..
	172	631	..	..
Total ..		6,209	13	..
WARD No. 25				
E. B. No.	173	757	6	..
	174	824	..	..
	175	999	..	..
	176	701	..	..
	177	576	..	..
	178	525	..	..
	179	590	23	..
Total ..		4,972	29	..
WARD No. 26				
E. B. No.	180	935	2	..
	181	593	..	..
	182	704	..	..
	183	598	4	..
	184	615	15	..
	185	840	14	..
	186	696	..	..
	187	637	23	..
	188	640	9	..
	189	699	..	..
Total ..		6,957	67	..
WARD No. 27				
E. B. No.	190	555	..	..
	191	19	..	..
	192	660	26	..
	193	617	5	..
	194	560	100	..
	195	697	..	..
	196	627	12	..
	197	706	..	..
	198	669	..	..
	199	689	36	..
Total ..		5,819	179	..
WARD No. 28				
E. B. No.	200	699	..	..
	201	706	2	..
	202	669	7	..
	203	702	10	..
	204	733	..	..
	205	656	487	13
	206	691	45	12
Total ..		4,856	551	25

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*APPENDIX—*contd.*

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV. NAGERCOIL— <i>contd.</i>				
WARD No. 29				
E. B. No.	207	607	..	..
	208	579	..	..
	209	560	10	..
	210	644	52	..
	211	619	49	..
	212	628	63	15
	213	604	111	..
Total ..		4,241	285	15
WARD No. 30				
E. B. No.	214	548	..	..
	215	627	..	..
	216	575	..	..
	217	622	10	..
	218	649	9	..
	219	623	..	..
	220	557	..	..
Total ..		4,201	19	..
WARD No. 31.				
E. B. No.	221	428	..	..
	222	225	..	..
	223	633	29	..
	224	686	5	..
	225	580	..	..
	226	599	3	..
	227	625	7	..
	228	582	..	..
Total ..		4,358	44	..
WARD No. 32				
E. B. No.	229	78	..	..
	230	642	10	..
	231	549	..	..
	232	370	..	..
	233	241	..	..
	234	672	..	..
	235	603	..	..
	236	540	130	..
Total ..		3,695	140	..
WARD No. 33				
E. B. No.	237	599	3	..
	238	614	14	..
	239	640	2	..
	240	605	..	..
	241	620	16	..
	242	667	6	..
	243	586	172	..
Total ..		4,331	213	..
WARD No. 34				
E. B. No.	244	601	..	..
	245	618	..	..
	246	732	..	..
	247	705	..	..
	248	609	18	..
	249	621	2	..
	250	613	..	..
Total ..		4,499	20	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—contd.
APPENDIX—contd.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward/Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IV.	NAGERCOIL.—contd.			
	WARD No. 35.			
E. B. No.	251	639	77	..
	252	651	..	..
	253	600	..	..
	254	590	42	..
	255	676	..	..
	256	669	..	..
	257	705	..	..
	258	774	2	..
	259	488	..	..
	Total	5,792	91	..
	WARD No. 36.			
E. B. No.	260	665	..	..
	261	620	..	..
	262	713	31	..
	263	593	..	..
	264	606	22	..
	265	660	..	..
	266	563	5	..
	267	582	..	..
	268	569	78	..
	Total	5,571	136	..
	Town Total	1,71,648	5,979	375

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

APPENDIX.

TOTAL SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION—URBAN BLOCK-WISE

Taluk : AGASTISWARAM

Location Code No.	Name of Town/ Ward/Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled castes.	Scheduled tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V.	KANNIYAKUMARI.			
	WARD No. 1.			
E. B. No. ..	323	158	..	..
	WARD No. 2.			
E. B. No. ..	324	533	..	..
	WARD No. 3.			
E. B. No. ..	325	635	..	..
	WARD No. 4.			
E. B. No. ..	326	613	..	..
	WARD No. 5.			
E. B. No. ..	327	627	..	..
	328	343	34	8
	Total ..	970	34	8
	WARD No. 6.			
E. B. No. ..	329	354	37	7
	330	635	..	80
	331	689	1	1
	Total ..	1,678	38	88
	WARD No. 7.			
E. B. No. ..	332	612	..	..
	333	385	..	..
	Total ..	997	..	..
	WARD No. 8.			
E. B. No. ..	334	299	..	..
	335	662	..	..
	Total ..	961	..	..
	WARD No. 9.			
E. B. No. ..	336	636	4	..
	WARD No. 10.			
E. B. No. ..	337	618	2	..
	WARD No. 11.			
E. B. No. ..	338	546	..	..
	WARD No. 12.			
E. B. No. ..	339	123	..	..
	340	654	..	..
	Total ..	777	..	..

URBAN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

APPENDIX—cont.

Location Code No.	Name of Town/Ward/ Urban Block.	Total Population.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V.	KANNIYAKUMARI			
	WARD No. 13.			
	E. B. No. 341	649	..	..
	WARD No. 14.			
	E. B. No. 342	511	..	..
	WARD No. 15.			
	E. B. No. 343	192	..	..
	344	693	..	..
	345	97	..	..
	Total ..	982	..	..
	WARD No. 16.			
	E. B. No. 346	660	5	..
	WARD No. 17.			
	E. B. No. 347	674	17	..
	348	565	..	..
	Total ..	1,239	17	..
	WARD No. 18.			
	E. B. No. 349	128	..	..
	350	796	14	..
	Total ..	924	14	..
	Town Total ..	14,087	114	96

