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POCKET BOOK
OF
POPULATION STATISTICS

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CENSUS CENTENARY

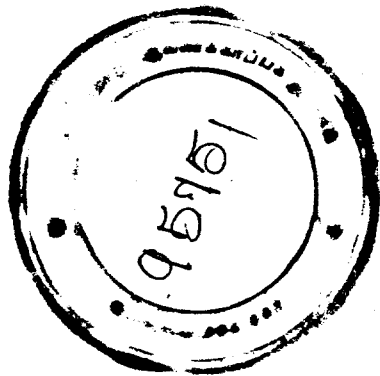
1972

POCKET BOOK
OF
POPULATION STATISTICS

REGISTRAR GENERAL &
CENSUS COMMISSIONER,
INDIA, NEW DELHI

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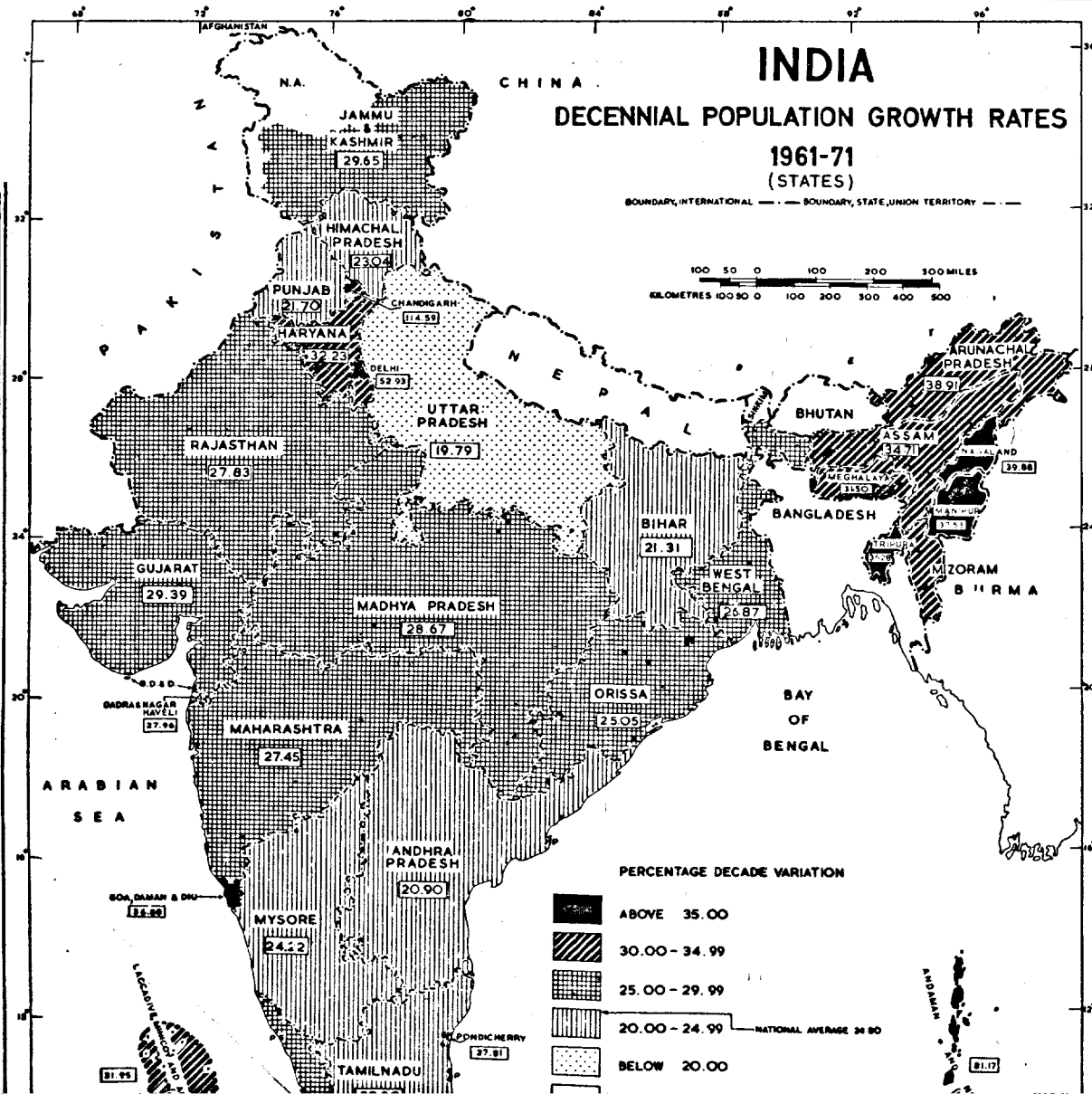


MAP 2

1961-71

(STATES)

BOUNDARY, INTERNATIONAL — . — BOUNDARY, STATE, UNION TERRITORY — .



FIGURES AT A GLANCE

(1971 Census)

POPULATION OF INDIA	TOTAL	548 MILLION
	MALES	284 MILLION
	FEMALES	264 MILLION
DECENNIAL GROWTH RATE (1961 - 71)	24.80 per cent	
BIRTH RATE (1970)* ...	Rural 38.8 per 1000 population	
	Urban 29.7 per 1000 population	
	Total 37.0 per 1000 population	
DEATH RATE (1970)* ...	Rural 17.3 per 1000 population	
	Urban 10.2 per 1000 population	
	Total 15.9 per 1000 population	
DENSITY OF POPULATION*	178 persons per sq. km.†	
SEX RATIO	931 females per 1000 males	
LITERACY RATE (Percentage)	Total 29.46	33.84
	Males 39.45	45.28
	Females 18.72	21.48
PROPORTION OF URBAN POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION	19.91 per cent	
BROAD AGE COMPOSITION	Age Group	Percentage to total population
	Number	
	Total 547,949,809	100.00
	0 - 14 230,253,987	42.02
	15 - 59 284,886,839	51.99
	60+ 32,692,765	5.97
	Age not Stated 116,218	0.02

*Registrar General of India, Sample Registration of Births and Deaths in India, 1969-70 (Rural & Urban), April 1972; p. 22.

†Excluding the figures for Jammu and Kashmir for which full data are not available.

FIGURES AT A GLANCE—Contd.

		Percentage to total population	
		Number	
● SCHEDULED CASTE AND SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION	S. C.	79,995,896	14'60
	S. T.	38,015,162	6'94
● RELIGION		Percentage to total population	
		Number	
	Hindus	453,292,026	82'72
	Muslims	61,417,934	11'21
	Christians	14,223,382	2'60
	Sikhs	19,378,797	1'89
	Buddhists	3,812,325	0'70
	Jains	2,604,646	0'47
	Others	2,184,556	0'40
	Religion not Stated	36,083	0'01
● MOTHER TONGUE (Speakers of languages included in Eighth Schedule of the Constitution of India)		Percentage to total population	
		Number	
	Assamese	8,958,977	1'63
	Bengali	44,792,722	8'17
	Gujarati	25,875,252	4'72
	Hindi	162,577,612	29'67
	Kannada	21,707,918	3'96
	Kashmiri	2,438,360	0'44
	Malayalam	21,938,231	4'00
	Marathi	42,251,237	7'71
	Oriya	19,855,450	3'62
	Punjabi	16,449,573	3'00
	Sanskrit	2,212	N
	Sindhi	1,676,728	0'31
	Tamil	37,690,328	6'88
	Telugu	44,752,926	8'17
	Urdu	28,607,874	5'22

FIGURES AT A GLANCE—Concl'd.

● DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS		Percentage to total workers	
		Number	
	Total workers	180,373,339	100'00
	I-Cultivators	78,176,707	43'34
	II-Agricultural labourers	47,489,383	26'33
	III-Livestock, Fishing, Plantations, etc.	4,296,801	2'38
	IV-Mining and Quarrying	922,762	0'51
	V-Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs		
	(a) Household Industry	6,351,714	3'52
	(b) Other than Household Industry	10,715,805	5'94
	VI-Construction	2,215,308	1'23
	VII-Trade and Commerce	10,038,243	5'57
	VIII-Transport, Storage and Communications	4,401,201	2'44
	IX-Other services	15,735,465	8'74

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4	26	6 Himachal Pradesh	13	10	20
		8 Kerala	13	Blank	2
5	28	4 Gujarat	4	89-26	89-28
		5 Haryana	4	89-28	89-23
10	64	India	4	37,975-0	38,015-2
		9 Madhya Pradesh	4	8,347-2	8,387-4
			5	20-0	20-1
Appendix	112	5 Trichur U	3	249,8-5	249,845
	113	2 Panna U	3	39,462	30,462
	117	22 Yeotmal U	3	193,942	193,949
	121	10 Kalahandi T	3	1,168,869	1,163,869
	122	Rajasthan T	3	25,765,80	25,765,806
	129	Cooch Behar R	3	1,317, 31	1,317,531
	133	Nasik UA	2	272,681	271,681
	133	Chandigarh M	1	Chandigarh M	Chandigarh
	133	Gorakhpur MB	2	230,918	230,911
	134	Bhagalpur	1	Bhagalpur N	Bhagalpur M
	133	Hubli-Dharwar	1	Hubli-Dharwar MC	Hubli-Dharwar C

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INTRODUCTORY

The country's first All-India Census, though non-synchronous, was completed in 1872. The census counts were actually taken at different times in different provinces of the country spread over from 1867 to 1872 but a uniform Schedule was adopted. Thereafter, regular decennial censuses have been organised in the years ending in "1", that is, 1881, 1891, 1901, etc., etc. The 1971 Census, which is the eleventh in the series, brings up the century mark.

The Indian Census is veritably the largest operation of its kind in the world. The canvasser method is adopted, that is, trained enumerators are sent round to contact every head of household and collect particulars of every single member of the household on a census schedule. Over a million enumeration personnel had to be engaged to cover the 548 million population at the last census taken in 1971. India's population is spread over an area of 3.28 million sq. kms. and lives in over half-a-million rural villages and more than 2900 urban towns. When the 1971 Census was taken in March/April 1971 India was constituted of 18 States and 11 Union Territories and divided into 356 administrative districts. Each district is further sub-divided into sub-divisions, tahsils / taluks / police stations / anchals, etc. The smallest unit of administration is the rural village or the urban town. Advantage

is taken of these administrative jurisdictions and the government officials at the various levels were designated as census officers under the Indian Census Act for the purpose of conducting the census. They in turn appointed census enumerators on part-time basis from amongst the school teachers and other functionaries such as the employees of the local bodies, etc., and each enumerator was required to cover a population of about 600-750. Prior to enumeration, all the houses in every administrative area were listed and the enumerators' jurisdictions demarcated. A part-time supervisor was also appointed for every five enumerators. The entire army of census personnel was given intensive training before the enumeration was launched. The census enumeration itself was spread over about three weeks from 10th March 1971 to 31st March 1971 at the last census. The houseless were all enumerated on the night of 31st March. The data were brought up to date as on the reference date, namely, 1st April, 1971, by a quick re-visit to the households for three days. The remote and inaccessible tribal regions and snow-covered areas were censused non-synchronously a few months in advance. Thus a complete coverage was ensured.

The Indian Census Act of 1948 gives the requisite legal status to the census operations. The law expects every citizen to answer census questions truthfully and also enjoins on all persons appointed as census officials to perform their duties diligently. It also guarantees to the citizen that the confidentiality will be maintained of the information collected individually which can be used purely for statistical purposes.

The census questionnaires developed from time to time at each census reflected the aspirations of the Census Organisation to meet the various requirements of data. Each of the censuses collected data on the demographic particulars such as age, sex, marital status and migration, cultural characteristics such as literacy, mother-tongue, religion, etc., and also economic characteristics in some detail. Before 1951, the castes and sub-castes were also being ascertained. In the post-Independence censuses, this was specifically given up but only Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes were separately recorded to meet the requirements of the Constitution. Before 1941, information on physical disabilities were ascertained but the response was considered unsatisfactory and was given up. The 1971 Census questionnaires covered the following :—

1. Name
2. Relationship to head
3. Sex
4. Age
5. Marital status
6. For currently married women only
 - (a) Age at marriage
 - (b) Any child born in the last one year
7. Birth Place
 - (a) Place of birth
 - (b) Rural/Urban
 - (c) District
 - (d) State/Country

8. Last Residence
 - (a) Place of last residence
 - (b) Rural/Urban
 - (c) District
 - (d) State/Country
9. Duration of Residence at the village or town of Enumeration
10. Religion
11. Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe
12. Literacy
13. Educational level
14. Mother Tongue
15. Other languages
16. Main activity
 - (a) Broad category
 - (i) Worker
 - (ii) Non-worker
 - (b) Place of work
(Name of village/twon)
 - (c) Name of Establishment
 - (d) Nature of Industry, Trade, Profession or Service
 - (e) Description of work
 - (f) Class of worker
17. Secondary work
 - (a) Broad Category
 - (b) Place of work
(Name of village/town)

- (c) Name of Establishment
- (d) Nature of Industry, Trade, Profession or Service
- (e) Description of work
- (f) Class of worker

Besides, as part of the census operations there was also a kind of housing and establishment census.

The 1971 Census tabulation programme envisages the preparation of the following series of tables, namely, A—General Population Tables (5), B—Economic Tables (15), C—Social and Cultural Tables (10), D—Migration Tables (6), E—Establishment Tables (6), F—Fertility Tables (5), G—Special Tables of Degree Holders & Technical Personnel (12) and H—Housing Tables (4).

The processing of the 1971 Census data is still not completed. However, the Census Organisation had aimed at providing the data to the government and other data users as quickly as possible for current use. The provisional population totals were announced within ten days of the completion of enumeration and the final basic figures within a year. For the first time electronic computers have been used for processing part of the 1971 Census data. One per cent sample data from individual slips have been put on the computer tape and national level advance tabulations will be produced. 20 per cent sample of urban data will also be processed on the computer. Copies of the computer tape are proposed to be supplied to bonafide data users on payment of cost. The sorting of schedules for primary census data and also the tabulation of the rural data had to be done manually.

About the same time as the taking of the early censuses in the country, the system of registration of vital events, that is, births and deaths, was also introduced in different parts of the country. Since most events occur at home and not in hospitals nor attended by trained medical practitioners, and in the absence of adequate incentives it has not been possible to ensure complete reporting of vital events by heads of households. The vital statistics in the country had been very defective. In 1969 a uniform and comprehensive enactment, namely, the Registration of Births and Deaths Act, was passed by the Parliament. It may, however, take quite some time before the statutory registration to reach a satisfactory state. However, in order to obtain reliable estimates of birth and death rates, which are so very important to keep track of the present demographic situation, a Sample Registration Scheme was introduced in the mid-1960s under which in sample rural and urban units the vital events are recorded as and when they occur by part-time local registrars appointed for the purpose and half-yearly retrospective surveys are also conducted by supervisors and the vital rates derived from the complete set of events so collected. This scheme has been producing very good results.

As is well-known, the Indian subcontinent underwent separation and partition more than once during the span of last 100 years. Adjustments to compute comparable statistics for the country pose numerous problems. In this little pocket book, produced on the occasion of the Indian Census Centenary, an attempt has, however, been made to provide statistics to indicate

the trends from the turn of the century, as will be found from Tables 1 and 11 of Part I and Tables 2 & 3 of Part II. It has also attempted to provide some detailed data, to the extent available from the latest Census of India 1971, in view of their current value and interest. As has already been pointed out, the detailed processing of the 1971 Census data is yet to be completed. What has been included in this pocket book is just a fringe of the massive tabulation plan of the Indian Census of 1971.

Part I of this pocket book deals with Census statistics and Part II with vital statistics. In an appendix the total population of individual districts of the country and all the cities with a population of 100,000 and above. The details of the tables included in this pocket book will be found in the 'Contents'.

NEW DELHI
OCTOBER 4, 1972.

A. CHANDRA SEKHAR
REGISTRAR GENERAL AND
CENSUS COMMISSIONER, INDIA

Census Commissioners of India

1872	—	[<i>No specific appointment</i>]
1881	—	W. W. PLOWDEN
1891	—	J. A. BAINS
1901	—	H. H. RISLEY
		E. A. GAIT
1911	—	E. A. GAIT
1921	—	J. T. MARTEN
1931	—	J. H. HUTTON
1941	—	M. W. M. YEATTS
1951	—	M. W. M. YEATTS
		R. A. GOPALASWAMY
1961	—	A. MITRA
1971	—	A. CHANDRA SEKHAR

PART I

CENSUS STATISTICS

TABLE
Trends in Population

Year	Total Population		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
1901	238,337,313*†	120,760,506	117,330,453
1911	252,905,470	128,940,909	123,665,161
1921	251,239,492	128,504,733	122,734,759
1931	278,867,480*	142,872,864	135,734,938
1941	318,539,060*	162,622,013	154,632,036
1951	360,950,365	185,456,252	175,494,113
1961	439,072,582	226,208,008	212,864,574
1971	547,949,800	283,936,614	264,013,185

*The distribution of population by sex of Pondicherry for 1901 (246,354), 1931 (258,628) and 1941 (285,011) is not available. The figures for these years are, therefore, exclusive of these population so far as distribution by sex is concerned.

†In 1901, sex-wise distribution of Chandannagar (26,831) of West Bengal and Gonda (18,810) of Uttar Pradesh is not available.

‡Excludes Pondicherry.

in India, 1901-71

Sex-Ratio (Females per 1,000 Males)	Density of Population per km ²	Decade Variation (Percent)	Percentage of Urban Population to Total Population	Year
5	6	7	8	1
972‡	77	...	10.83	1901
964	82	5.73	10.29	1911
955	81	-0.30	11.18	1921
950‡	90	11.00	12.00	1931
945‡	103	14.23	13.86	1941
946	117	13.31	17.58	1951
941	142	21.84	17.98	1961
930	178	24.80	19.91	1971

Note — Density figures in col. 6 of the table have been worked out after excluding figures of area and population of Jammu and Kashmir.

TABLE 2

Population, Sex Ratio, Density and Growth Rate of Selected Countries

Name of the Country	Census year	Total Population (in 000's)	Sex* Ratio	Density of Population per Sq. Km.	Annual Rate of increase of population (1963-1970)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Australia†	1971	12,728‡	988	2	1.95
2 Burma	1941	16,824	962	41	2.2
3 Canada	1966	20,015	991	2	1.7
4 Sri Lanka	1971	12,711	948	194	2.3
5 (a) China (Main land)	1953	582,603	930	79	1.8
(b) China (Taiwan)	1966	13,161	914	390	2.6
6 Egypt (U. A. R.)	1966	30,076	982	33	2.5
7 France	1968	49,779	N. A.	93	0.9
8 (a) Germany (East)	1971	15,956	N. A.	150	0.1
(b) Germany (West)	1961	53,977	1,118	240	1.0
9 India	1971	547,950	930	178†	2.5
10 Japan	1970	103,704	1,037	280	1.1
11 Pakistan	1961	93,832	900	121	2.1
12 U. K.	1961	52,709	1,069	228	0.5
13 U. S. A.	1970	203,185	1,055	22	1.2
14 U. S. S. R.	1970	241,748	1,171	11	1.1

* Females per 1,000 males.

† Density worked out after excluding population and area figures of Jammu and Kashmir.

‡ Preliminary figures June, 1971.

§ Source: Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Canberra, Australia, December, 1971.

N. A.—Not Available.

TABLE 3

Population, Sex Ratio, Density and Growth Rate of States/Union Territories and Cities with 1 million population or more, 1971

India/State/Union Territory/City	Population (in 000's)	Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	Density of popu- lation per Sq. Km.	Growth Rate 1961-1971
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	547,950	930	178	24.30
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh	43,503	977	157	20.90
2 Assam*	14,958	897	150	34.71
3 Bihar	56,353	954	324	21.31
4 Gujarat	26,697	934	136	29.39
5 Haryana	10,037	867	227	32.33
6 Himachal Pradesh	3,460	958	62	23.04
7 Jammu and Kashmir	4,617	878	N. A.	29.65
8 Kerala	21,347	1,016	549	26.29
9 Madhya Pradesh	41,654	941	94	28.67
10 Maharashtra	50,412	930	164	27.45
11 Manipur	1,073	980	48	37.53
12 Meghalaya	1,012	942	45	31.50
13 Mysore	20,299	957	153	24.22
14 Nagaland	516	871	31	39.88

* Includes Mizo district now constitutes as a separate Union Territory of Mizoram.

N. A.—Not available.

TABLE 3

Population, Sex Ratio, Density and Growth Rate of State/Union Territories and Cities with 1 million population or more, 1971—Contd.

India/State/Union Territory/City	Population (in 000's)	Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	Density of population per Sq. Km.	Growth Rate 1961-1971
1	2	3	4	5
15 Orissa	21,945	988	141	25.05
16 Punjab	13,551	865	269	21.70
17 Rajasthan	25,766	911	75	27.83
18 Tamil Nadu	41,199	978	317	22.30
19 Tripura	1,556	943	149	36.28
20 Uttar Pradesh	88,341	879	300	19.79
21 West Bengal	44,312	891	504	26.87
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	115	644	14	81.17
2 Arunachal Pradesh	468	861	8	38.91
3 Chandigarh	257	749	2,257	114.59
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	74	1,007	151	27.96
5 Delhi	4,066	801	2,738	52.93
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	858	989	225	36.88
7 L. M. and A. Islands	32	978	994	31.95
8 Pondicherry	472	989	983	27.81

TABLE 3

Population, Sex Ratio, Density and Growth Rate of States/Union Territories and Cities with 1 million population or more, 1971—Contd.

India/State/Union Territory/City	Population (in 000's)	Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	Density of population per Sq. Km.	Growth Rate 1961-1971
1	2	3	4	5
URBAN AGGLOMERATION/CORE CITY				
1 Calcutta Urban Agglomeration	7,031	698	12,364	19.72
Calcutta (M. Corp.)	3,149	636	30,276	7.57
2 Greater Bombay (M. Corp.)	5,971	716	13,640	43.80
3 Delhi Urban Agglomeration	3,647	798		54.57
Delhi (M. Corp.)	3,288	806		59.47
4 Madras Urban Agglomeration	3,170	903	5,972	63.02
Madras (M. Corp.)	2,469	904	19,293	42.81
5 Hyderabad Urban Agglomeration	1,796	917	6,018	43.88
Hyderabad (M. Corp.)	1,607	928	9,494	43.70
6 Ahmedabad Urban Agglomeration	1,742	830	N. A.	44.40
Ahmedabad (M. Corp.)	1,586	833	17,053	37.88
7 Bangalore Urban Agglomeration	1,654	874	9,466	37.82
Bangalore City Corporation and Trust Board Area (C)	1,541	877	11,462	35.02
8 Kanpur City Urban Agglomeration	1,275	752	4,265	31.32
Kanpur (M. Corp.)	1,154	769	4,413	31.01
9 Poona Urban Agglomeration	1,135	861	3,498	43.53
Poona (M. Corp.)	856	885	6,186	41.09

TABLE
Distribution of Urban Population by Size

India/State/Union Territory	All Classes		Class I	
	No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population	No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	2,641	100	147	56
1 Andhra Pradesh	207	100	13	48
2 Assam*	71	100	1	15
3 Bihar	161	100	11	45
4 Gujarat	200	100	8	49
5 Haryana	65	100	2	13
6 Himachal Pradesh	35	100	...	...
7 Jammu and Kashmir	43	100	2	88
8 Kerala	88	100	5	42
9 Madhya Pradesh	233	100	11	45
10 Maharashtra	257	100	18	71
11 Manipur	8	100	1	71
12 Meghalaya	3	100	1	83
13 Mysore	230	100	12	51
14 Nagaland	3	100	...	...
15 Orissa	78	100	5	38
16 Punjab	106	100	4	40
17 Rajasthan	151	100	7	42
18 Tamil Nadu	241	100	16	58
19 Tripura	6	100	1	62
20 Uttar Pradesh	293	100	22	57
21 West Bengal	137	100	4	70
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1	100	...	...
2 Arunachal Pradesh	4	100	...	...
3 Chandigarh	1	100	1	100
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	...	...	...	...
5 Delhi	1	100	1	100
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	13	100	...	...
7 L.M. and A. Islands	...	...	...	...
8 Pondicherry	5	100	1	77

*Includes Mizo district now constitutes as a separate U. T. of Mizoram.

†Includes one uninhabited town namely Badrinathpuri.

4
Class of Urban Units, 1971

Class II		Class III		1
No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population	No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population	
6	7	8	9	
185	11	583	16	INDIA
17	13	59	21	Andhra Pradesh
9	24	10	23	Assam*
5	11	42	24	Bihar
17	15	37	16	Gujarat
9	40	14	26	Haryana
1	23	1	9	Himachal Pradesh
...	...	3	10	Jammu and Kashmir
7	14	40	32	Kerala
11	10	41	20	Madhya Pradesh
16	7	61	11	Maharashtra
...	...	...	...	Manipur
...	...	...	...	Meghalaya
9	8	38	16	Mysore
...	...	1	42	Nagaland
1	4	19	29	Orissa
8	16	22	22	Punjab
7	11	31	20	Rajasthan
27	14	57	15	Tamil Nadu
...	...	...	...	Tripura
20	11	67	17	Uttar Pradesh
20	13	34	10	West Bengal
UNION TERRITORIES				
...	...	1	100	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
...	...	...	...	Arunachal Pradesh
...	...	...	...	Chandigarh
...	...	...	...	Dadra and Nagar Haveli
...	...	...	...	Delhi
1	26	3	50	Goa, Daman & Diu
...	...	...	...	L. M. and A. Islands
...	...	2	14	Pondicherry

Class I—Population size of 100,000 & above; Class II—Population size of 50,000—99,999; Class III—Population size of 20,000—49,999; Class IV—Population size of 10,000—19,999; Class V—Population size of 5,000—9,999 and Class VI—Population size less than 5,000.

TABLE
Distribution of Urban Population by Size

India/State/Union Territory	Class IV		Class V	
	No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population	No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population
1	10	11	12	13
INDIA	874	11	680	5
1 Andhra Pradesh	76	14	38	4
2 Assam*	24	24	23	12
3 Bihar	57	14	35	5
4 Gujarat	66	13	67	7
5 Haryana	15	12	20	8
6 Himachal Pradesh	5	27	7	10
7 Jammu and Kashmir	3	5	15	11
8 Kerala	25	10	9	
9 Madhya Pradesh	72	14	91	11
10 Maharashtra	90	8	58	3
11 Manipur	...	...	4	22
12 Meghalaya	1	11	1	6
13 Mysore	99	19	46	5
14 Nagaland	2	58	...	...
15 Orissa	21	16	30	13
16 Punjab	32	14	30	7
17 Rajasthan	64	20	38	7
18 Tamil Nadu	86	10	44	3
19 Tripura	4	32	1	6
20 Uttar Pradesh	91	10	80	5
21 West Bengal	40	5	36	2
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	...	...	...	...
2 Arunachal Pradesh	...	...	1	30
3 Chandigarh	...	...	...	...
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	...	...	...	...
5 Delhi	...	...	...	...
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	1	8	4	12
7 L.M. and A. Islands	...	...	...	...
8 Pondicherry	...	...	2	9

*Includes Mizo district now constitutes as a separate U. T. of Mizoram

†Includes one uninhabited town namely Badrinathpuri.

4
Class of Urban Units, 1971—Concl.

Class VI		1
No. of Urban Units	% of population to total urban population	
14	15	
INDIA	172	1
Andhra Pradesh	4	N
Assam*	8	2
Bihar	7	1
Gujarat	5	N
Haryana	5	1
Himachal Pradesh	21	21
Jammu and Kashmir	20	6
Kerala	2	N
Madhya Pradesh	7	N
Maharashtra	14	N
Manipur	3	7
Meghalaya	...	...
Mysore	26	1
Nagaland	...	...
Orissa	2	N
Punjab	10	1
Rajasthan	4	N
Tamil Nadu	11	N
Tripura	...	...
Uttar Pradesh	13†	N
West Bengal	8	N
UNION TERRITORIES		
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	...	...
Arunachal Pradesh	3	70
Chandigarh	...	...
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	...	...
Delhi	...	...
Goa, Daman and Diu	4	4
L. M. and A. Islands	...	...
Pondicherry	...	...

Class I—Population size of 100,000 & above; Class II—Population size of 50,000—99,999; Class III—Population size of 20,000—49,999; Class IV—Population size of 10,000—19,999; Class V—Population size of 5,000—9,999 and Class VI—Population size less than 5,000.

TABLE
Distribution of Population by

India/State/ Union Territory	Total Population	HINDUS		MUSLIMS	
		Population (in 000's)	% to total population	Population (in 000's)	% to total population
1	2	3	4	5	6
INDIA	547,950	453,292	82.72	61,418	11.21
STATES					
1 Andhra Pradesh	43,503	38,119	87.63	3,520	8.09
2 Assam*	14,958	10,626	71.04	3,594	24.03
3 Bihar	56,353	47,032	83.46	7,594	13.48
4 Gujarat	26,697	23,835	89.26	2,249	8.42
5 Haryana	10,037	8,956	89.28	408	4.04
6 Himachal Pradesh	3,460	3,325	96.08	50	1.45
7 Jammu & Kashmir	4,617	1,405	30.42	3,040	65.85
8 Kerala	21,347	12,683	59.41	4,163	19.50
9 Madhya Pradesh	41,654	39,024	93.68	1,816	4.36
10 Maharashtra	50,412	41,307	81.94	4,233	8.40
11 Manipur	1,973	633	58.97	71	6.61
12 Meghalaya	1,012	187	18.50	27	2.60
13 Mysore	29,299	25,333	86.46	3,113	10.63
14 Nagaland	516	59	11.43	3	0.58
15 Orissa	21,945	21,121	96.25	327	1.49
16 Punjab	13,551	5,087	37.54	114	0.84
17 Rajasthan	25,766	23,094	89.63	1,778	6.90
18 Tamil Nadu	41,199	36,674	89.02	2,104	5.11
19 Tripura	1,556	1,394	89.55	104	6.68
20 Uttar Pradesh	88,341	73,997	83.76	13,676	15.48
21 West Bengal	44,312	34,612	78.11	9,064	20.46
UNION TERRITORIES					
1 A. and N. Islands	115	70	60.92	12	10.12
2 Arunachal Pradesh	468	103	21.99	1	0.18
3 Chandigarh	257	184	71.68	4	1.45
4 Dadra and N. Havell	74	71	95.83	1	1.00
5 Delhi	4,066	3,408	83.82	263	6.47
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	858	550	64.18	32	3.76
7 L.M. and A. Islands	32	2	4.86	30	94.37
8 Pondicherry	472	401	84.97	29	6.18

5
Religion, 1971 (in 000's)

CHRISTIANS		SIKHS		
Population (in 000's)	% to total population	Population (in 000's)	% to total population	
7	8	9	10	1
14,223	2.60	10,379	1.89	INDIA
				STATES
1,824	4.19	13	0.03	Andhra Pradesh
667	4.46	13	0.08	Assam*
659	1.17	61	0.11	Bihar
109	0.41	18	0.07	Gujarat
10	0.10	631	6.29	Haryana
2	0.10	45	1.30	Himachal Pradesh
7	0.16	106	2.29	Jammu and Kashmir
4,494	21.05	1	0.01	Kerala
286	0.69	99	0.24	Madhya Pradesh
717	1.42	102	0.20	Maharashtra
279	26.03	1	0.10	Manipur
475	46.98	2	0.12	Meghalaya
613	2.09	7	0.02	Mysore
345	66.76	1	0.13	Nagaland
379	1.73	10	0.04	Orissa
162	1.20	8,160	60.22	Punjab
30	0.12	341	1.33	Rajasthan
2,368	5.75	4	0.01	Tamil Nadu
16	1.01	N	0.02	Tripura
132	0.15	370	0.42	Uttar Pradesh
252	0.57	35	0.08	West Bengal
				UNION TERRITORIES
30	26.35	1	0.75	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
4	0.79	1	0.27	Arunachal Pradesh
3	0.97	65	25.45	Chandigarh
2	2.58	N	N	Dadra and Nagar Havelli
44	1.08	291	7.16	Delhi
273	31.77	1	0.10	Goa, Daman and Diu
N	0.75	N	0.01	L. M. and A. Islands
41	8.76	N	0.01	Pondicherry

*Includes Mizo district, now constitutes as a separate Union Territory of Mizoram.

'N' stands for negligible.

TABLE
Distribution of Population by

India/State/Union Territory	BUDDHISTS		JAINS	
	Population (in 000's)	% to total population	Population (in 000's)	% to total population
1	11	12	13	14
INDIA	3,812	0.70	2,605	0.47
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh	10	0.02	16	0.04
2 Assam*	45	0.30	13	0.09
3 Bihar	5	0.01	25	0.04
4 Gujarat	5	0.02	452	1.69
5 Haryana	1	0.01	31	0.31
6 Himachal Pradesh	36	1.04	1	0.02
7 Jammu and Kashmir	58	1.26	1	0.02
8 Kerala	1	N	3	0.02
9 Madhya Pradesh	82	0.20	345	0.83
10 Maharashtra	3,264	8.47	704	1.40
11 Manipur	1	0.05	1	0.13
12 Meghalaya	2	0.19	N	0.03
13 Mysore	14	0.05	219	0.75
14 Nagaland	N	0.04	N	0.12
15 Orissa	8	0.04	7	0.03
16 Punjab	1	0.01	22	0.16
17 Rajasthan	4	0.01	514	1.99
18 Tamil Nadu	1	N	41	0.10
19 Tripura	42	2.72	N	0.02
20 Uttar Pradesh	40	0.05	125	0.14
21 West Bengal	122	0.27	32	0.07
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	N	0.09	N	0.01
2 Arunachal Pradesh	61	13.13	N	0.01
3 Chandigarh	N	0.04	1	0.39
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	N	0.10	N	0.41
5 Delhi	9	0.21	50	1.24
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	N	0.03	1	0.06
7 L. M. and A. Islands	...	...	...	...
8 Pondicherry	N	N	1	0.05

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Religion, 1971 (in 000's)—Contd.

Other Religion and Persuasions		Religion not Stated		1
Population (in 000's)	% to total population	Population (in 000's)	% to total population	
15	16	17	18	
2,185	6.40	36	0.01	INDIA
				STATES
1	N	N	N	Andhra Pradesh
N	N	...	...	Assam*
977	1.73	N	N	Bihar
19	0.07	10	0.04	Gujarat
N	N	2	0.02	Haryana
1	0.01	N	N	Himachal Pradesh
N	N	N	N	Jammu and Kashmir
1	N	1	0.01	Kerala
1	N	1	N	Madhya Pradesh
80	0.16	5	0.01	Maharashtra
83	7.75	4	0.36	Manipur
318	31.45	1	0.13	Meghalaya
N	N	N	N	Mysore
108	20.94	N	N	Nagaland
92	0.42	1	N	Orissa
1	N	4	0.03	Punjab
4	0.02	1	N	Rajasthan
6	0.01	1	N	Tamil Nadu
...	...	...	...	Tripura
N	N	1	N	Uttar Pradesh
194	0.44	1	N	West Bengal
				UNION TERRITORIES
1	1.10	1	0.66	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
297	03.46	1	0.17	Arunachal Pradesh
N	0.02	N	N	Chandigarh
N	0.03	N	0.05	Dadra and Nagar Haveli
1	0.01	N	0.01	Delhi
N	0.03	1	0.07	Goa, Daman and Diu
N	0.01	...	...	L. M. and A. Islands
N	0.02	N	0.01	Pondicherry

**TABLE
MOTHER**
(Speakers of languages specified in the

India/State/Union Territory	NUMBER OF		
	Assamese	Bengali	Gujarati
1	2	3	4
INDIA	8,958,977	44,792,722	25,875,252
STATES			
1 Andhra Pradesh	256	15,057	29,380
2 Assam	8,904,996	2,907,100	653
3 Bihar	596	1,955,037	23,234
4 Gujarat	155	5,702	23,865,243
5 Haryana	56	3,181	910
6 Himachal Pradesh	41	1,078	272
7 Jammu and Kashmir	45	828	131
8 Kerala	33	1,068	6,583
9 Madhya Pradesh	534	234,354	155,723
10 Maharashtra	700	92,836	1,388,766
11 Manipur	1,736	15,025	43
12 Meghalaya	23,410	93,967	82
13 Mysore	320	7,056	28,571
14 Nagaland	6,563	8,582	13
15 Orissa	88	331,273	13,771
16 Punjab	146	2,294	1,384
17 Rajasthan	150	10,591	36,864
18 Tamil Nadu	134	3,615	199,045
19 Tripura	176	1,070,535	21
20 Uttar Pradesh	974	131,432	7,990
21 West Bengal	2,756	37,806,508	34,030
UNION TERRITORIES			
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	17	28,120	159
2 Arunachal Pradesh	14,306	23,837	2,001
3 Chandigarh	48	1,339	205
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	...	8	8,885
5 Delhi	641	40,866	9,838
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	97	712	60,687
7 L. M. and A. Islands	...	4	1
8 Pondicherry	3	717	767

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TONGUE, 1971

Eighth Schedule of the Constitution of India)

PROVISIONAL

SPEAKERS

Hindi	Kannada	Kashmiri	Malayalam	1
5	6	7	8	
162,577,612	21,707,918	2,438,360	21,938,231	INDIA
				STATES
189,048	426,146	120	39,913	Andhra Pradesh
744,588	239	32	5,521	Assam
19,787,429	1,298	122	13,831	Bihar
337,692	7,124	872	18,677	Gujarat
8,881,259	194	321	1,647	Haryana
1,439,296	192	4,207	1,425	Himachal Pradesh
42,766	162	2,422,869	1,564	Jammu and Kashmir
10,265	78,537	23	20,496,705	Kerala
32,873,079	6,514	582	46,465	Madhya Pradesh
1,760,008	775,354	1,642	181,858	Maharashtra
9,702	43	16	804	Manipur
12,644	50	16	707	Meghalaya
129,842	19,328,270	220	425,161	Mysore
14,449	38	2	2,336	Nagaland
240,552	805	32	11,468	Orissa
2,705,931	236	963	2,019	Punjab
15,672,445	952	245	8,395	Rajasthan
63,790	1,055,064	94	559,186	Tamil Nadu
22,476	18	7	314	Tripura
71,924,071	3,064	1,461	11,035	Uttar Pradesh
2,474,689	1,700	278	14,155	West Bengal
				UNION TERRITORIES
13,982	201	8	13,953	A. and N. Islands
11,103	384	5	2,237	Arunachal Pradesh
143,062	142	345	1,083	Chandigarh
1,109	7	...	23	Dadra & Nagar Haveli
3,060,681	3,925	3,867	19,781	Delhi
10,701	16,537	11	5,656	Goa, Daman and Diu
58	15	...	26,689	L. M. and A. Islands
895	707	...	25,623	Pondicherry

TONGUE, 1971

Eighth Schedule of the Constitution of India)—Concl'd.

TABLE
MOTHER
(Speakers of languages specified in the

SPEAKERS

India/State/Union Territory	NUMBER OF			
	Marathi	Oriya	Punjabi	Sanskrit
1	9	10	11	12
INDIA	42,251,207	19,855,450	16,449,573	2,212
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh ...	354,308	225,194	15,535	45
2 Assam ...	1,455	150,226	13,611	...
3 Bihar ...	8,917	344,638	77,977	350
4 Gujarat ...	331,361	1,248	25,998	38
5 Haryana ...	1,191	661	837,751	40
6 Himachal Pradesh ...	893	442	341,218	84
7 Jammu and Kashmir ...	695	1,068	1,298,218	...
8 Kerala ...	17,386	292	2,025	6
9 Madhya Pradesh ...	1,385,952	483,328	159,072	91
10 Maharashtra ...	38,616,857	9,525	168,303	155
11 Manipur ...	117	70	1,651	...
12 Meghalaya ...	324	230	2,400	20
13 Mysore ...	1,190,823	1,798	7,240	111
14 Nagaland ...	188	554	1,304	...
15 Orissa ...	2,772	18,460,061	16,978	10
16 Punjab ...	1,710	323	10,792,795	77
17 Rajasthan ...	31,012	3,970	1,446,511	116
18 Tamil Nadu ...	59,985	422	5,153	254
19 Tripura ...	196	13,911	405	...
20 Uttar Pradesh ...	12,681	1,841	511,884	508
21 West Bengal ...	7,205	151,937	66,350	171
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	115	250	1,024	...
2 Arunachal Pradesh ...	365	1,481	1,397	...
3 Chandigarh ...	694	109	105,183	3
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	42,786	3	1	...
5 Delhi ...	11,598	1,607	548,088	94
6 Goa, Daman and Diu ...	169,260	153	1,370	20
7 L. M. and A. Islands ...	8	...	5	...
8 Pondicherry ...	373	108	126	20

Sindhi	Tamil	Telugu	Urdu	1
13	14	15	16	
1,676,728	37,690,020	44,752,926	28,607,874	INDIA
				STATES
8,408	552,428	37,133,338	3,299,854	Andhra Pradesh
279	2,777	20,280	6,325	Assam
5,817	15,167	33,300	4,993,284	Bihar
607,909	15,995	16,793	581,508	Gujarat
412	2,024	804	195,836	Haryana
157	654	614	10,121	Himachal Pradesh
65	823	789	12,740	Jammu and Kashmir
1,740	505,340	44,282	11,374	Kerala
242,275	28,735	103,743	988,275	Madhya Pradesh
432,073	233,988	764,257	3,661,898	Maharashtra
12	834	292	311	Manipur
148	215	195	1,410	Meghalaya
9,651	990,409	2,397,557	2,636,688	Mysore
20	469	294	252	Nagaland
1,664	9,160	490,447	286,541	Orissa
774	3,322	995	29,003	Punjab
240,343	3,564	1,758	650,947	Rajasthan
8,353	34,817,421	3,600,078	759,607	Tamil Nadu
17	82	1,958	...	Tripura
76,399	9,222	6,394	9,273,089	Uttar Pradesh
5,093	21,454	84,482	950,363	West Bengal
				UNION TERRITORIES
7	14,518	9,361	2,488	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
31	638	368	330	Arunachal Pradesh
128	1,128	442	1,793	Chandigarh
30	11	6	134	Dadra and Nagar Haveli
34,619	37,343	9,556	231,127	Delhi
254	3,347	4,114	19,205	Goa, Daman and Diu
...	113	6	32	L. M. and A. Islands
50	419,839	17,413	3,362	Pondicherry

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total Population	WOR	
			I	
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	T	547,950	180,373	78,177
	R	435,856	148,375	76,545
	U	109,094	31,998	1,632
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh	T	43,503	18,006	5,795
	R	35,100	15,424	5,651
	U	8,403	2,582	144
2 Assam	T	14,958	4,240	2,410
	R	13,631	3,837	2,388
	U	1,327	403	22
3 Bihar	T	56,353	17,489	7,580
	R	50,720	15,895	7,448
	U	5,633	1,594	132
4 Gujarat	T	26,697	8,395	3,620
	R	19,201	6,329	3,508
	U	7,496	2,066	112
5 Haryana	T	10,037	2,654	1,303
	R	8,284	2,188	1,271
	U	1,773	466	32
6 Himachal Pradesh	T	3,466	1,278	903
	R	3,218	1,195	899
	U	242	83	4
7 Jammu and Kashmir	T	4,617	1,374	890
	R	3,759	1,147	873
	U	858	227	17

7

Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971

(in 000's)

KERS	II	III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plan- tations, Orchards and Allied Activities	IV Mining and Quarrying		
Agricul- tural Labourers				2	1
6	7	8			
47,489	4,297	923	T		INDIA
45,579	3,759	692	R		
1,919	538	321	U		
STATES					STATES
6,829	593	96	T		Andhra Pradesh
6,555	553	62	R		
274	40	34	U		
406	447	14	T		Assam
400	439	9	R		
6	8	5	U		
6,806	169	258	T		Bihar
6,637	150	118	R		
169	19	140	U		
1,688	166	35	T		Gujarat
1,794	136	22	R		
94	30	13	U		
431	36	5	T		Haryana
413	33	5	R		
18	3	N	U		
53	35	1	T		Himachal Pradesh
52	32	1	R		
1	3	N	U		
42	50	2	T		Jammu and Kashmir
38	40	1	R		
4	10	1	U		

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	WOR			
	V			VI
	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Manufacturing, Pro- cessing, Servicing and Repairs		Construc- tion
1	2	Household Industry	Other than Household Industry	11
INDIA	T	6 352	10,716	2,215
	R	4,763	3,402	1,096
	U	1,589	7,314	1,119
STATES				
Andhra Pradesh	T	873	755	285
	R	730	325	157
	U	143	430	128
Assam	T	57	113	42
	R	43	62	26
	U	14	51	16
Bihar	T	453	455	98
	R	358	202	43
	U	75	253	55
Gujarat	T	236	776	120
	R	174	167	39
	U	62	609	81
Haryana	T	87	178	48
	R	76	75	33
	U	11	103	15
Himachal Pradesh	T	33	20	51
	R	31	13	37
	U	2	7	14
Jammu and Kashmir	T	55	38	31
	R	39	8	19
	U	16	30	12

Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Contd.
(in 000's)

	KERS					1
	VII	VIII	IX	X		
	Trade and Com- merce	Transport, Storage and Communi- cation	Other Services	Non- workers		
	12	13	14	15	2	
INDIA	10,038	4,491	15,755	367,577	T	INDIA
	3,623	1,210	7,825	296,481	R	
	6,415	3,191	7,960	77,096	U	STATES
						Andhra Pradesh
	983	393	1,404	25,497	T	
	461	111	819	19,676	R	
	522	282	585	5,821	U	
	233	103	415	10,718	T	Assam
	125	42	303	9,794	R	
	108	61	112	924	U	
	570	265	855	38,864	T	Bihar
	278	123	538	34,825	R	
	292	142	317	4,039	U	
	583	240	731	18,392	T	Gujarat
	172	67	250	12,872	R	
	411	173	481	5,430	U	
	178	64	324	7,383	T	Haryana
	63	24	195	6,076	R	
	115	40	129	1,307	U	
	32	16	134	2,182	T	Himachal Pradesh
	19	10	101	2,023	R	
	13	6	33	159	U	
	61	45	160	3,243	T	Jammu and Kashmir
	22	18	89	2,612	R	
	39	27	71	631	U	

TABLE
Distribution of population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	WORKERS			
	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total Population	Total Workers	Culti- vators
1	2	3	4	5
8 Kerala	T R U	21,347 17,881 3,466	6,216 5,281 935	1,107 1,069 38
9 Madhya Pradesh	T R U	41,654 34,869 6,785	15,296 13,390 1,906	8,085 7,958 127
10 Maharashtra	T R U	50,412 34,701 15,711	18,390 13,394 4,996	6,537 6,363 174
11 Manipur	T R U	1,073 931 142	371 333 38	248 242 6
12 Meghalaya	T R U	1,012 865 147	447 400 47	309 308 1
13 Mysore	T R U	29,299 22,177 7,122	10,179 8,070 2,109	4,073 3,905 168
14 Nagaland	T R U	516 465 51	262 236 26	203 202 1
15 Orissa	T R U	21,945 20,099 1,846	6,851 6,289 562	3,368 3,325 43

Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Contd.
(in 000's)

EERS					
II	III	IV			
Agricultural Labourers	Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied Activities	Mining and Quarrying			
6	7	8	2	1	
1,908	434	30	T	Kerala	
1,815	388	27	R		
93	46	3	U		
4,062	259	98	T	Madhya Pradesh	
3,953	224	48	R		
103	35	50	U		
5,394	296	45	T	Maharashtra	
5,110	217	29	R		
284	79	16	U		
13	2	N	T	Manipur	
12	2	N	R		
1	N	N	U		
44	12	1	T	Meghalaya	
43	11	1	R		
1	1	N	U		
2,718	420	52	T	Mysore	
2,535	378	33	R		
183	42	19	U		
4	1	N	T	Nagaland	
4	1	N	R		
N	N	N	U		
1,937	147	52	T	Orissa	
1,899	130	40	R		
38	17	12	U		

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	WOR		
		V		VI
		Manufacturing, Pro- cessing Servicing and Repairs		Construc- tion
1	2	Household Industry	Other than Household Industry	
9		9	10	11
8 Kerala	T	266	712	108
	R	232	536	85
	U	34	176	23
9 Madhya Pradesh	T	557	465	121
	R	423	107	59
	U	134	358	62
10 Maharashtra	T	563	1,832	276
	R	396	285	113
	U	167	1,547	163
11 Manipur	T	35	6	5
	R	27	3	3
	U	8	3	2
12 Meghalaya	T	5	6	4
	R	4	2	2
	U	1	4	2
13 Mysore	T	438	600	182
	R	295	174	95
	U	143	426	87
14 Nagaland	T	1	2	3
	R	N	1	2
	U	1	1	1
15 Orissa	T	249	157	38
	R	225	80	24
	U	24	77	14

7
Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Contd.
(in 000's)

KERS	VII	VIII	IX	X	2	1
	Trade and Com- merce	Transport, Storage and Communi- cation	Other Services	Non- workers		
	12	13	14	15		
	565	242	844	15,131	T	Kerala
	391	150	588	12,600	R	
	174	92	256	2,531	U	
	490	206	953	26,358	T	Madhya Pradesh
	168	43	407	21,479	R	
	322	163	546	4,879	U	
	1,232	580	1,655	32,022		Maharashtra
	248	82	551	21,307	R	
	984	478	1,104	10,715	U	
	14	4	44	702	T	Manipur
	7	2	35	598	R	
	7	2	9	104	U	
	13	6	47	565	T	Meghalaya
	5	2	22	465	R	
	8	4	25	100	U	
	598	273	825	19,120	T	Mysore
	203	53	399	14,107	R	
	395	220	426	5,013	U	
	5	3	40	254	T	Nagaland
	2	1	23	229	R	
	3	2	17	25	U	
	227	99	577	15,094	T	Orissa
	124	40	402	13,810	R	
	103	59	175	1,284	U	

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	Wor			
	I			
	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total Population	Total Workers	Culti- vators
1	2	3	4	5
16 Punjab	T R U	13,551 10,335 3,216	3,913 3,009 904	1,665 1,614 51
17 Rajasthan	T R U	25,766 21,222 4,544	8,049 6,875 1,174	5,226 5,104 122
13 Tamil Nadu	T R U	41,199 28,734 12,465	14,742 10,973 3,769	4,608 4,421 187
19 Tripura	T R U	1,556 1,394 162	432 393 39	235 233 2
20 Uttar Pradesh	T R U	88,341 75,952 12,389	27,334 23,906 3,428	15,698 15,510 188
21 West Bengal	T R U	44,312 33,345 10,967	12,369 9,065 3,304	3,955 3,905 50
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	T R U	115 89 26	46 34 12	6 6 N
2 Arunachal Pradesh	T R U	468 450 18	270 261 9	211 210 1

7
Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Contd.
(in 000's)

	KERS			
	II	III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plan- tations, Orchards and Allied Activities	IV Mining and Quarrying	
	Agricul- tural Labourers			
6	7	8	2	1
787	37	1	T	Punjab
746	32	1	R	
41	5	N	U	
749	206	36	T	Rajasthan
711	197	30	R	
38	9	6	U	
4,490	403	51	T	Tamil Nadu
4,181	281	40	R	
309	122	11	U	
86	10	...	T	Tripura
84	9	...	R	
2	1	...	U	
5,454	167	11	T	Uttar Pradesh
5,311	139	9	R	
143	28	2	U	
3,272	363	116	T	West Bengal
3,172	338	109	R	
100	25	7	U	
UNION TERRITORIES				
2	8	N	T	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
2	7	N	R	
N	1	N	U	
5	1	N	T	Arunachal Pradesh
5	1	N	R	
N	N	N	U	

TABLE

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TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	WOR			
	I			
	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total Population	Total Workers	Culti- vators
1	2	3	4	5
3 Chandigarh	T R U	257 24 233	85 8 77	3 2 1
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	T R U	74 74 ...	35 35 ...	25 25 ...
5 Delhi	T R U	4,066 419 3,647	1,239 112 1,117	32 27 5
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	T R U	858 631 227	272 198 74	65 63 2
7 L. M. and A. Islands	T R U	32 32 ...	8 8 ...	N N ...
8 Pondicherry	T R U	472 274 198	141 90 51	17 15 2

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Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Contd.

(in 000's)

KERS				
II	III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plan- tations, Orchards and Allied Activities	IV Mining and Quarrying		
Agricul- tural Labourers				
6	7	8	2	1
1 1 N	N N N	N ... N	T R U	Chandigarh
6 6 ...	1 1 ...	N N ...	T R U	Dadra and Nagar Haveli
15 11 4	11 2 9	3 3 N	T R U	Delhi
41 37 4	14 11 3	16 14 2	T R U	Goa, Daman and Diu
...	2 2 ...	N N ...	T R U	L. M. and A. Islands
46 43 3	7 5 2	N N N	T R U	Pondicherry

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Industrial Categories of

India/State/Union Territory	WOR			
	V			VI
	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Manufacturing, Pro- cessing Servicing and Repairs		Const- ruction
		Household Industry	Other than Household Industry	
1	2	9	10	11
Chandigarh	T R U	N N N	11 1 10	5 1 4
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	T R U	N N ...	1 1 ...	1 1 ...
Delhi	T R U	28 3 25	264 21 243	65 3 62
Goa, Daman and Diu	T R U	16 13 3	17 9 8	12 7 5
L. M. and A. Islands	T R U	3 3 ...	N N ...	1 1 ...
Pondicherry	T R U	2 1 1	23 9 14	4 2 2

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Workers and Non-workers in Total, Rural and Urban Areas, 1971—Concl'd.
(in 000's)

KERS				
VII		VIII	IX	X
Trade and Com- merce	Transport, Storage and Communi- cation	Other Services	Non- Workers	
12	13	14	15	2
1				
11	4	50	172	T
N	N	3	16	R
11	4	47	156	U
N	N	1	39	T
N	N	1	39	R
...	...	...	...	U
245	115	451	2,837	T
5	8	29	307	R
240	107	422	2,530	U
28	24	41	586	T
12	12	20	433	R
14	12	21	153	U
N	N	2	24	T
N	N	2	24	R
...	...	...	...	U
16	4	22	331	T
6	1	8	184	R
10	3	14	147	U

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups, Industrial

Age Group	Total Population			Total Workers	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5
TOTAL	547,950	283,937	264,013	149,075	31,298
0—14	230,254	118,870	111,384	7,885	2,853
15—19	47,447	25,211	22,236	13,927	3,445
20—24	43,083	21,563	21,520	17,530	3,840
25—29	40,709	20,327	20,472	19,146	4,040
30—39	69,058	35,540	33,518	34,504	7,186
40—49	51,155	27,515	23,640	26,707	5,290
50—59	33,345	17,984	15,361	16,909	2,980
60+	32,693	16,871	15,822	12,448	1,660
Age not Stated	116	56	60	19	4

8
Categories of Workers and Non-workers in India, 1971

(in 000's)

WORKERS						
I		II		III		
Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied Activities		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
68,910	9,266	31,695	15,794	3,514	783	TOTAL
3,125	746	3,004	1,582	744	142	0—14
6,141	999	4,265	1,824	407	85	15—19
7,212	1,074	3,860	1,923	349	91	20—24
7,858	1,138	3,813	2,015	365	104	25—29
15,057	2,087	6,631	3,595	653	179	30—39
12,624	1,635	5,036	2,621	504	111	40—49
9,040	971	3,024	1,468	301	50	50—59
7,850	614	2,060	765	191	21	60+
3	2	2	1	N	N	Age not Stated

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups, Industrial

Age Group	W O R							
	IV		V				VI	
			Manufacturing, Processing Servicing and Repairs					
	Mining and Quarrying		(a) Household Industry		(b) Other than Household Industry		Construction	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	799	124	5,021	1,331	9,851	865	2,012	204
0—14	14	9	199	139	241	75	42	17
15—19	42	14	480	183	830	127	156	27
20—24	87	17	614	177	1,530	131	278	30
25—29	132	21	617	167	1,595	114	316	31
30—39	276	35	1,140	287	2,633	198	549	49
40—49	165	19	918	204	1,774	134	375	31
50—59	62	7	604	111	870	60	197	14
60+	21	2	448	63	374	26	98	5
Age not Stated	N	N	1	N	4	N	1	N

Categories of Workers and Non-workers in India, 1971—Concl.

(in 000's)

K E R S								
VII		VIII		IX		X		
Trade and Commerce		Transport, Storage and Communi- cations		Others		Non-workers		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
9,482	556	4,255	146	13,536	2,229	134,862	232,715	TOTAL
198	14	38	6	282	123	110,985	108,531	0—14
718	26	202	12	686	148	11,284	18,791	15—19
1,291	47	526	22	1,783	328	4,033	17,680	20—24
1,305	56	690	24	2,455	370	1,181	16,432	25—29
2,360	132	1,315	39	3,890	585	1,036	26,332	30—39
1,833	130	963	25	2,515	380	808	18,350	40—49
1,086	89	402	12	1,323	198	1,075	12,381	50—59
690	62	121	6	595	96	4,423	14,162	60+
1	N	N	N	7	1	37	56	Age not Stated

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups in Total, Rural and

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population by			
		Total	0-14	15-19	20-24
1	2	3	4	5	6
INDIA	T	547,950	239,254	47,447	43,083
	R	438,856	187,678	36,502	32,628
	U	109,094	42,576	10,945	10,455
STATES					
1 Andhra Pradesh	T	43,503	17,609	3,671	3,437
	R	35,100	14,293	2,823	2,639
	U	8,403	3,316	848	798
2 Assam	T	14,958	7,010	1,273	1,135
	R	13,631	6,479	1,138	1,001
	U	1,327	531	135	134
3 Bihar	T	56,353	23,994	4,490	4,301
	R	50,720	21,714	3,976	3,803
	U	5,633	2,280	514	498
4 Gujarat	T	26,697	11,494	2,530	2,213
	R	19,201	8,486	1,750	1,487
	U	7,496	3,008	780	726
5 Haryana	T	10,037	4,640	979	771
	R	8,264	3,899	786	611
	U	1,773	741	193	160
6 Himachal Pradesh	T	3,460	1,426	323	270
	R	3,218	1,340	296	243
	U	242	86	27	27
7 Jammu and Kashmir	T	4,617	1,980	395	358
	R	3,759	1,623	306	281
	U	858	357	89	77

9
Urban Areas for each State and Union Territory, 1971

(in 000's)

Age Groups						Age not Stated	
25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 +			
7	8	9	10	11	12	2	1
40,799	69,058	51,155	33,345	32,593	116	T	
31,843	54,564	40,964	27,312	27,266	99	R	
8,956	14,494	10,191	6,023	5,427	17	U	
3,329	5,567	4,295	2,822	2,760	4	T	1
2,635	4,471	3,522	2,359	2,356	2	R	
694	1,096	773	463	413	2	U	
1,133	1,772	1,185	741	706	3	T	2
1,014	1,594	1,072	679	652	2	R	
119	178	113	62	54	1	U	
4,155	7,333	5,423	3,328	3,324	5	T	3
3,700	6,541	4,882	3,038	3,062	4	R	
455	792	541	290	262	1	U	
1,901	3,236	2,363	1,553	1,404	3	T	4
1,327	2,276	1,689	1,138	1,046	2	R	
574	960	674	415	358	1	U	
640	1,046	815	564	581	1	T	5
514	841	659	467	486	1	R	
126	205	156	97	95	N	U	
249	413	311	220	248	N	T	6
227	378	289	207	238	N	R	
22	35	22	13	10	N	U	
359	601	421	246	257	N	T	7
290	490	343	204	222	N	R	
69	111	78	42	35	N	U	

TABLE

Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups in Total, Rural and

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population by			
		Total	0-14	15-19	20-24
1	2	3	4	5	6
8 Kerala	T	21,347	8,595	2,337	1,990
	R	17,881	7,272	1,946	1,643
	U	3,466	1,323	391	347
9 Madhya Pradesh	T	41,654	18,203	3,220	3,095
	R	34,869	15,354	2,590	2,481
	U	6,785	2,849	630	614
10 Maharashtra	T	50,412	20,840	4,278	4,102
	R	34,701	14,993	2,740	2,455
	U	15,711	5,847	1,538	1,647
11 Manipur	T	1,073	456	104	93
	R	931	401	90	80
	U	142	55	14	13
12 Meghalaya	T	1,012	441	92	82
	R	865	384	75	66
	U	147	57	17	16
13 Mysore	T	29,299	12,435	2,677	2,354
	R	22,177	9,579	1,919	1,655
	U	7,122	2,856	758	699
14 Nagaland	T	516	195	50	48
	R	465	180	45	39
	U	51	15	5	9
15 Orissa	T	21,945	9,294	1,781	1,536
	R	20,099	8,559	1,613	1,368
	U	1,846	735	168	168

9

Urban Areas for each State and Union Territory, 1971—Contd.

(in 000's)

Age Groups							Age not Stated			
25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+						
7	8	9	10	11	12	2	1			
1,387	2,488	1,956	1,265	1,328	1	T	8			
1,145	2,067	1,630	1,057	1,120	1	R				
242	421	326	208	208	N	U				
3,103	5,348	3,779	2,494	2,410	2	T	9			
2,570	4,473	3,190	2,140	2,070	1	R				
533	875	589	354	340	1	U				
3,902	6,581	4,791	3,027	2,883	8	T	10			
2,493	4,368	3,296	2,178	2,172	6	R				
1,409	2,213	1,495	849	711	2	U				
79	124	92	60	65	N	T	11			
68	107	78	51	56	N	R				
11	17	14	9	9	...	U				
85	126	87	52	47	N	T	12			
72	107	75	45	41	N	R				
13	19	12	7	6	N	U				
2,126	3,541	2,652	1,724	1,787	3	T	13			
1,562	2,654	2,032	1,348	1,426	2	R				
564	887	620	376	361	1	U				
45	68	47	28	35	N	T	14			
38	59	43	27	34	N	R				
7	9	4	1	1	N	U				
1,654	2,897	2,060	1,398	1,321	4	T	15			
1,489	2,634	1,895	1,302	1,236	3	R				
165	263	165	96	85	1	U				

TABLE

Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups in Total, Rural and

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population by			
		Total	0-14	15-19	20-24
1	2	3	4	5	6
16 Punjab	T	13,551	5,594	1,439	1,134
	R	10,335	4,380	1,081	826
	U	3,216	1,258	358	308
17 Rajasthan	T	25,766	11,381	2,186	1,975
	R	21,222	9,448	1,726	1,572
	U	4,544	1,933	460	403
18 Tamil Nadu	T	41,199	15,562	3,594	3,533
	R	28,734	10,915	2,387	2,311
	U	12,465	4,647	1,207	1,222
19 Tripura	T	1,556	688	132	113
	R	1,394	624	113	98
	U	162	64	19	15
20 Uttar Pradesh	T	88,341	36,965	7,185	6,531
	R	75,952	31,870	5,961	5,432
	U	12,389	5,095	1,224	1,099
21 West Bengal	T	44,312	19,008	4,091	3,386
	R	33,345	15,120	2,968	2,370
	U	10,967	3,888	1,123	1,016
UNION TERRITORIES					
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	T	115	44	9	13
	R	89	35	7	9
	U	26	9	2	4
2 Arunachal Pradesh	T	468	179	32	41
	R	450	174	31	38
	U	18	5	1	3

9

Urban Areas for Each State and Union Territory, 1971—Contd.

(in 000's)

Age Groups							Age not Stated	
25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+				
7	8	9	10	11	12	2	1	
913	1,466	1,158	829	1,014	4	T	16	
671	1,077	866	647	810	1	R		
242	389	292	182	184	3	U		
1,882	3,120	2,248	1,551	1,421	2	T	17	
1,550	2,583	1,857	1,299	1,185	2	R		
332	537	391	252	256	N	U		
3,354	5,614	4,328	2,846	2,365	3	T	18	
2,299	3,926	3,087	2,082	1,725	2	R		
1,055	1,688	1,241	764	640	1	U		
114	187	132	88	102	N	T	19	
101	167	119	79	93	N	R		
13	20	13	9	9	...	U		
6,475	11,085	8,414	5,702	5,977	7	T	20	
5,536	9,570	7,280	4,995	5,301	7	R		
939	1,515	1,134	707	676	N	U		
3,359	5,578	4,010	2,466	2,349	65	T	21	
2,378	3,919	2,874	1,851	1,802	63	R		
981	1,659	1,136	615	547	2	U		
14	18	10	4	3	...	T	1	
11	14	7	3	3	...	R		
3	4	3	1	N	...	U		
47	72	49	26	22	...	T	2	
44	68	47	26	22	...	R		
3	4	2	N	N	...	U		

TABLE
Distribution of Population by Broad Age Groups in Total, Rural and

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population by			
		Total	0-14	15-19	20-24
1	2	3	4	5	6
3 Chandigarh	T	257	90	27	34
	R	24	10	2	3
	U	233	80	25	31
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	T	74	34	6	6
	R	74	34	6	6
	U	...	...	...	...
5 Delhi	T	4,066	1,571	419	414
	R	419	188	41	35
	U	3,647	1,383	378	379
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	T	858	327	83	77
	R	631	246	60	52
	U	227	81	23	25
7 L. M. and A. Islands	T	32	13	3	3
	R	32	13	3	3
	U	...	...	...	...
8 Pondicherry	T	472	186	41	38
	R	274	109	23	21
	U	198	77	18	17

9

Urban Areas for Each State and Union Territory, 1971—Contd.

(in 000's)

Age Groups							Age not Stated	
25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+				
7	8	9	10	11	12	2	1	
28	37	21	11	9	N	T	3	
2	3	2	1	1	...	R		
26	34	19	10	8	N	U		
5	9	7	4	3	N	T	4	
5	9	7	4	3	N	R		
...	...	...	...	...	...	U		
353	553	374	206	175	1	T	5	
31	48	34	21	21	N	R		
322	505	340	185	154	1	U		
69	112	77	56	57	N	T	6	
47	80	58	43	45	N	R		
22	32	19	13	12	N	U		
3	4	3	2	1	...	T	7	
3	4	3	2	1	...	R		
...	...	...	...	...	...	U		
36	62	47	32	30	N	T	8	
21	36	28	19	17	N	R		
15	26	19	13	13	N	U		

TABLE 10
Population of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes and their Percentages
to Total Population, 1971

India/State/Union Territory	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes	
	Population (in 000's)	% to Total Population	Population (in 000's)	% to Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	79,995.9	14.6	37,975.0	6.9
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh ...	5,774.6	13.3	1,657.7	3.8
2 Assam* ...	912.6	6.1	1,919.9	12.8
3 Bihar ...	7,950.7	14.1	4,932.8	8.8
4 Gujarat ...	1,825.4	6.8	3,734.4	14.0
5 Haryana ...	1,895.9	18.9	...	...
6 Himachal Pradesh ...	769.6	22.2	141.6	4.1
7 Jammu and Kashmir ...	381.3	8.3	...	...
8 Kerala ...	1,772.2	8.3	269.4	1.3
9 Madhya Pradesh ...	5,453.7	13.1	8,347.2	20.0
10 Maharashtra ...	3,025.7	6.0	2,954.3	5.9
11 Manipur ...	16.4	1.5	334.5	31.2
12 Meghalaya ...	3.9	0.4	814.2	80.5
13 Mysore ...	3,850.0	13.1	231.3	0.8
14 Nagaland ...	...	...	457.6	88.6
15 Orissa ...	3,310.9	15.1	5,071.9	23.1
16 Punjab ...	3,348.2	24.7	...	...
17 Rajasthan ...	4,075.6	15.8	3,125.5	12.1
18 Tamil Nadu ...	7,315.6	17.8	3,115.5	0.8
19 Tripura ...	192.9	12.4	450.5	29.0
20 Uttar Pradesh ...	18,548.9	21.0	198.6	0.2
21 West Bengal ...	8,816.0	19.9	2,533.0	5.7
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands ...	...	...	18.1	15.7
2 Arunachal Pradesh ...	0.3	0.1	369.4	79.0
3 Chandigarh ...	29.1	11.3	...	...
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli ...	1.3	1.8	64.4	86.9
5 Delhi ...	635.7	15.6	...	...
6 Goa, Daman and Diu ...	16.5	19.3	7.7	0.9
7 L. M. and A. Islands ...	...	...	29.5	92.9
8 Pondicherry ...	72.0	15.5	...	...

*Includes Mizo district now constitutes as separate Union Territory of Mizoram.

TABLE 11
Progress of Literacy in India, 1901-1971

Census Year	Percentage of literate population to total population	Percentage of literate males to total male population	Percentage of literate females to total female population
1	2	3	4
1901*	5.35	9.83	0.69
1911*	5.92	10.56	1.05
1921*	7.16	12.21	1.81
1931*	9.50	15.59	2.93
1951†	16.67	24.95	7.93
1961	24.02	34.44	12.95
1971	29.46	39.45	18.72

*For undivided India.

†Excludes Jammu and Kashmir.

TABLE 12

Literacy Rate (including Population in Age Group 0-4), 1971

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Percentage of literate and Educated Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	T	29.46	39.45	19.72
	R	23.74	33.76	13.17
	U	52.49	61.28	42.26
STATES				
1 Andhra Pradesh	T	24.57	33.18	15.75
	R	19.19	27.31	10.92
	U	47.08	57.30	36.31
2 Assam	T	28.72	37.19	19.27
	R	25.80	34.28	16.51
	U	58.69	64.54	50.89
3 Bihar	T	19.94	30.64	8.72
	R	17.17	27.64	6.39
	U	44.92	55.43	31.89
4 Gujarat	T	35.79	46.11	24.75
	R	28.33	38.92	17.19
	U	54.90	63.96	44.77
5 Haryana	T	26.89	37.29	14.89
	R	21.72	32.57	9.24
	U	51.00	59.12	41.48
6 Himachal Pradesh	T	31.96	43.19	20.23
	R	29.81	41.19	18.15
	U	60.54	66.76	52.24
Jammu and Kashmir	T	18.58	26.75	9.28
	R	14.11	22.17	4.98
	U	38.17	46.60	28.38

TABLE 12

Literacy Rate (including Population in Age Group 0-4), 1971—Contd.

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Percentage of literate and Educated Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
8 Kerala	T	60.42	66.62	54.31
	R	59.28	65.57	53.10
	U	66.31	71.99	60.62
9 Madhya Pradesh	T	22.14	32.70	10.92
	R	16.81	27.05	6.10
	U	49.55	60.46	36.98
10 Maharashtra	T	39.18	51.04	26.43
	R	30.63	43.22	17.84
	U	58.07	66.88	47.33
11 Manipur	T	32.91	46.04	19.53
	R	29.83	43.04	16.35
	U	53.24	65.80	40.43
12 Meghalaya	T	29.49	34.12	24.56
	R	23.40	27.68	18.94
	U	65.22	69.93	59.69
13 Mysore	T	31.52	41.62	20.97
	R	25.13	35.40	14.54
	U	51.43	60.40	41.61
14 Nagaland	T	27.40	35.02	18.65
	R	23.71	30.51	10.39
	U	60.79	66.13	49.47
15 Orissa	T	26.18	38.29	13.92
	R	24.09	36.14	12.06
	U	49.00	59.94	36.05

TABLE 12

Literacy Rate (including Population in Age Group 6-4), 1971—Contd.

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Percentage of Literate and Educated Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
16 Punjab	T R U	33.67 27.81 52.49	40.38 34.69 58.55	25.90 19.88 45.41
17 Rajasthan	T R U	19.07 13.85 43.47	28.74 22.87 55.53	8.46 4.03 29.69
18 Tamil Nadu	T R U	39.46 32.13 56.36	51.78 45.14 66.76	26.86 18.98 45.42
19 Tripura	T R U	30.98 27.13 64.01	40.20 36.43 72.42	21.19 17.27 55.03
20 Uttar Pradesh	T R U	21.77 18.13 44.10	31.50 28.02 52.08	10.70 6.99 34.38
21 West Bengal	T R U	33.20 25.72 55.93	42.81 35.80 62.01	22.42 15.02 47.84
UNION TERRITORIES				
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	T R U	43.59 38.31 61.53	51.64 46.80 66.93	31.11 25.66 51.85
2 Arunachal Pradesh	T R U	11.20 9.79 50.46	17.82 15.77 59.28	3.71 3.00 31.18

TABLE 12

Literacy Rate (including Population in Age Group 6-4), 1971—Concl.

India/State/Union Territory	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Percentage of Literate and Educated Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
3 Chandigarh	T R U	61.56 30.53 64.80	66.97 38.84 70.03	54.35 18.36 57.89
4 Dadra and Nagar Haveli	T R U	14.97 14.97 ...	22.15 22.15 ...	7.84 7.84 ...
5 Delhi	T R U	56.61 36.23 58.95	63.71 49.00 65.37	47.75 20.75 50.90
6 Goa, Daman and Diu	T R U	44.75 40.59 56.32	54.31 50.40 64.39	35.09 31.06 47.21
7 L. M. and A. Islands	T R U	43.66 43.66 ...	56.48 56.48 ...	30.56 30.56 ...
8 Pondicherry	T R U	46.02 38.60 56.23	57.29 51.14 65.83	34.62 25.87 46.60

TABLE
Age, Sex and Education
(All

Age Group	Total Population		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
All Ages	5,454,958	2,824,227	2,630,731
0 - 4	783,371	397,889	385,482
5 - 9	820,676	424,193	396,483
10 - 14	676,188	358,411	317,777
15 - 19	475,480	252,531	222,949
20 - 24	430,503	214,362	216,141
25 - 34	766,123	381,266	384,857
35+	1,492,865	790,819	702,046
Age not Stated	9,752	4,756	4,996

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

13 A
in India, 1971
(Areas)

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Educational Levels						
Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Primary		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
1,725,570	2,148,467	389,198	194,448	334,989	165,115	All Ages
397,889	385,482	...	...	...	...	0 - 4
310,830	322,994	106,056	68,564	7,307	4,925	5 - 9
142,339	197,507	93,106	50,650	93,629	53,388	10 - 14
93,498	140,625	23,589	15,565	47,206	28,247	15 - 19
86,065	155,768	20,933	12,923	32,937	20,959	20 - 24
193,409	312,707	44,164	20,089	55,091	27,681	25 - 34
497,802	628,851	100,903	26,377	98,578	29,819	35+
3,738	4,533	447	280	241	96	Age not Stated

TABLE
Age, Sex and Education
(All

Age Group	Educational			
	Middle		Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	11	12	13	14
All Ages	297,089	76,930	134,733	37,365
0 - 4	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	27,745	15,410	1,575	808
15 - 19	60,391	25,222	26,782	12,584
20 - 24	32,361	12,675	34,987	10,734
25 - 34	38,915	12,744	36,956	8,621
35+	47,502	10,824	34,312	4,591
Age not Stated	175	55	121	27

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

13 A
in India, 1971—Concl.
Areas)

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Levels						
Non-Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Graduate and above		1
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
1,398	455	3,048	1,020	28,212	6,931	All Ages
...	...	...	...	...	...	0 - 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	5 - 9
17	14	...	...	...	...	10 - 14
151	91	98	64	816	551	15 - 19
327	120	722	320	6,030	2,642	20 - 24
406	128	1,264	356	11,061	2,531	25 - 34
486	102	961	280	10,275	1,202	35+
1	...	3	...	30	5	Age not Stated

TABLE
Age, Sex and Education
(Urban)

Age Group	Total Population			Illiterate	
	P	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5
All Ages	1,086,030	584,703	501,327	228,131	293,276
0 - 4	139,823	71,583	68,240	71,583	68,240
5 - 9	146,335	75,785	70,550	40,661	41,219
10 - 14	134,864	71,185	63,679	13,433	19,014
15 - 19	109,285	59,424	49,861	10,354	15,497
20 - 24	105,138	57,452	47,686	10,831	19,998
25 - 34	165,077	89,797	75,280	23,621	40,739
35+	233,834	158,628	125,206	57,139	87,941
Age not Stated	1,674	849	825	509	628

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

13 B
in India, 1971.
Areas only)

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Educational Levels									
Literate (without Educational Level)		Primary		Middle		Matriculation or Higher Secondary			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	
88,180	65,749	92,924	65,219	77,761	42,462	74,955	27,829	All Ages	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 - 4	
32,328	26,975	2,796	2,356	...	...	...	...	5 - 9	
18,760	14,356	27,471	21,289	10,740	8,458	772	555	10 - 14	
4,242	3,650	10,663	8,750	19,739	12,402	13,717	8,979	15 - 19	
4,234	3,674	8,564	7,344	11,312	6,472	17,813	7,725	20 - 24	
8,346	6,567	14,765	11,277	14,875	7,573	19,684	6,684	25 - 34	
20,148	10,408	28,594	14,166	21,032	7,531	22,907	3,867	35+	
122	110	71	87	63	26	62	19	Age not Stated	

TABLE
Age, Sex and Education
(Urban)

Age Group	Educational Levels							
	Non-technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Graduate Degree other than Technical Degree		Post Graduate Degree other than Technical Degree	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All Ages	652	261	1,672	447	13,381	4,044	3,612	1,161
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	97	68	54	32	473	420	31	33
20 - 24	151	51	416	143	3,209	1,705	417	352
25 - 34	160	63	720	155	4,753	1,319	1,455	505
35+	234	72	480	117	4,933	596	1,705	271
Age not Stated	1	...	2	...	13	4	4	...

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

13 B
in India, 1971—Concl.
Areas only)

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Engineering and Technology	Technical Degree or Diploma equal to Degree or Post-Graduate Degree									
	Medicine		Agriculture, Veterinary and Dairying		Teaching		Others			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1,618	43	892	212	133	12	672	598	120	23	All Ages
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 - 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 - 9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 - 14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 - 19
29	7	10	8	5	3	3	9	7	3	20 - 24
309	13	127	66	18	1	41	136	10	6	25 - 34
742	11	304	86	65	5	272	290	35	6	35+
537	12	451	52	45	8	355	162	68	8	Age not Stated
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	

TABLE
Age and Marital

Age Group	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Marital				
		Total Population			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Ages	T	5,454,958	2,824,227	2,630,731	1,558,912	1,188,448
	R	4,368,928	2,239,524	2,129,404	1,223,384	943,773
	U	1,086,030	584,703	501,327	335,528	244,675
0 - 4	T	783,371	397,889	385,482	397,889	385,482
	R	643,648	326,306	317,242	326,306	317,242
	U	139,823	71,583	68,240	71,583	68,240
5 - 9	T	820,676	424,193	396,483	424,193	396,483
	R	674,341	348,408	325,933	348,408	325,933
	U	146,335	75,785	70,550	75,785	70,550
10 - 14	T	676,188	358,411	317,777	342,096	280,050
	R	541,324	287,226	254,098	271,979	219,049
	U	134,864	71,185	63,679	70,117	61,001
15 - 19	T	475,480	252,531	222,949	207,478	95,681
	R	386,195	193,107	173,088	152,438	63,890
	U	109,285	59,424	49,861	55,040	31,791
20 - 24	T	430,503	214,362	216,141	107,806	19,584
	R	325,365	156,910	168,455	69,186	10,476
	U	105,138	57,452	47,686	38,620	9,108
25 - 29	T	405,475	200,081	205,394	37,770	4,006
	R	316,216	152,157	164,059	23,997	2,146
	U	89,259	47,924	41,335	13,773	1,860
30 - 34	T	380,648	181,185	179,463	13,141	1,532
	R	284,830	139,312	145,518	8,944	889
	U	75,818	41,873	33,945	4,197	643
35 - 39	T	327,944	171,161	156,783	6,908	853
	R	259,408	133,125	126,283	4,947	526
	U	68,536	38,036	30,500	1,961	327

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

14
Status in India, 1971

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Status										
	Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1	
All Ages	1,172,773	1,200,952	83,489	231,406	5,341	8,707	3,712	1,218	All Ages	
	937,330	986,064	71,639	191,394	4,647	7,432	2,324	741		
	235,443	214,888	11,650	40,012	694	1,275	1,388	477		
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 - 4	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 - 9	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10 - 14	15,585	37,006	119	200	29	112	582	409	10 - 14	
	14,748	34,513	103	178	22	104	374	254		
	837	2,493	16	22	7	8	208	155		
15 - 19	43,991	125,467	389	752	156	849	517	200	15 - 19	
	39,855	107,705	356	646	144	752	314	95		
	4,136	17,762	33	106	12	97	203	105		
20 - 24	104,231	198,155	1,343	1,944	523	1,366	459	92	20 - 24	
	85,850	155,157	1,167	1,607	456	1,178	251	37		
	18,381	37,998	176	337	67	188	208	55		
25 - 29	158,699	196,261	2,460	3,800	857	1,292	295	35	25 - 29	
	125,094	157,622	2,129	3,176	775	1,097	162	18		
	33,605	38,639	331	624	82	195	133	17		
30 - 34	163,135	169,620	3,795	7,091	823	1,203	291	17	30 - 34	
	126,214	137,683	3,269	5,915	717	1,021	168	10		
	36,921	31,937	526	1,176	106	182	123	7		
35 - 39	158,561	143,839	4,740	10,961	726	1,104	226	26	35 - 39	
	123,294	115,763	4,119	9,054	624	926	141	14		
	35,267	28,076	621	1,907	102	178	85	12		

TABEL
Age and Marital

Age Group	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total Population					Marital	
		Total Population			Never Married			
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
40 - 44	T	282,897	150,351	132,546	5,297	771		
	R	225,830	117,497	108,333	4,002	521		
	U	57,067	32,854	24,213	1,295	250		
45 - 49	T	227,325	123,585	103,740	3,558	448		
	R	182,621	97,363	85,258	2,7	280		
	U	44,704	26,222	18,482	8	168		
50 - 54	T	204,626	110,743	93,883	3,103	411		
	R	167,006	89,384	77,622	2,404	286		
	U	37,620	21,359	16,261	639			
55 - 59	T	125,168	67,043	58,125	1,743	212		
	R	103,212	54,354	48,358	1,401	152		
	U	21,956	12,189	9,767	342	60		
60 - 64	T	142,458	74,084	68,374	1,944	238		
	R	118,697	61,629	57,068	1,596	167		
	U	23,761	12,455	11,306	348	71		
65 - 69	T	67,792	35,377	32,415	9 10	138		
	R	56,562	29,450	27,112		99		
	U	11,230	5,927	5,303		39		
70+	T	114,655	58,475	56,180	1,584	295		
	R	95,695	48,889	46,806	1,320	212		
	U	18,960	9,586	9,374	264	83		
Age not Stated	T	9,752	4,756	4,996	3,492	2,264		
	R	8,078	3,907	4,171	2,942	1,905		
	U	1,674	849	825	550	359		

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

Status in India, 1971—Concl.

PROVISIONAL

(Figures in Hundreds)

Status														
	Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status							
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15						
40 - 44	137,392	112,058	6,864	18,797	584	878	214	42						
	106,938	91,510	5,911	15,538	511	741	135	23						
	30,454	20,548	953	3,259	73	137	79	19						
45 - 49	112,076	81,421	7,316	21,183	463	664	172	24						
	87,847	67,070	6,282	17,314	394	581	102	13						
	24,229	14,351	1,034	3,869	63	83	70	11						
50 - 54	96,296	68,653	10,737	31,296	426	472	181	51						
	77,121	48,747	9,312	28,160	359	394	128	35						
	19,175	9,906	1,425	6,136	67	78	53	16						
55 - 59	57,023	33,762	7,960	23,865	224	258	89	24						
	46,339	28,384	6,855	19,595	201	210	58	17						
	10,684	5,378	1,105	4,270	27	48	31	11						
60 - 64	58,760	25,102	12,996	42,736	243	253	141	45						
	48,560	21,158	11,166	35,502	209	212	94	29						
	10,200	3,944	1,830	7,234	34	41	43	16						
65 - 69	27,122	11,244	7,165	20,893	104	110	74	30						
	22,418	9,513	6,189	17,377	90	96	53	27						
	4,704	1,731	996	3,516	14	14	23	3						
70+	39,071	10,987	17,528	44,703	171	143	121	52						
	32,406	9,258	14,936	37,181	134	119	93	26						
	6,665	1,729	2,592	7,522	37	24	28	16						
Age not Stated	831	2,377	77	185	8	3	318	167						
	646	1,981	65	151	7	1	247	133						
	185	396	12	34	1	2	101	34						

TABLE

Secondary work i. e. persons having main activity (i) Cultivators, Industry, and (v) Non-workers classified by sex and by secondary work (iv) Non-household Industry.

Main activity	Total Rural Urban	Secondary			
		Total		Cultivators	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
INDIA					
Total	T	26,547	26,623	5,122	4,841
	R	24,891	24,757	4,784	4,786
	U	1,856	1,866	338	55
1 Cultivators	T	14,853	1,691	...	...
	R	14,427	1,667	...	...
	U	426	24	...	...
2 Agricultural Labourers	T	2,060	955	386	176
	R	2,573	917	384	176
	U	87	38	2	...
3 Household Industry	T	1,829	406	984	114
	R	1,735	393	957	112
	U	94	13	27	2
4 Non-household Industry, Trade, Business or Service	T	5,978	463	3,533	107
	R	5,032	408	3,233	105
	U	946	55	300	2
5 Non-workers	T	1,227	23,108	219	4,444
	R	924	21,372	210	4,393
	U	303	1,736	9	51

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

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PROVISIONAL

(ii) Agricultural Labourers, (iii) Household Industry, (iv) Non-Household (i) Household Industry, (ii) Cultivators, (iii) Agricultural Labourers or Trade, Business or Service

(Figures in Hundreds)

Work							Total Rural Urban	1
Agricultural Labourers		Household Industry		Non-household Industry, Trade Business or Service				
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
7	8	9	10	11	12	2		
INDIA								
4,828	13,413	4,493	4,157	12,104	4,212	T		
4,704	13,105	4,335	3,475	10,868	3,391	R		
124	308	153	682	1,236	821	U		
3,184	998	3,312	335	8,407	358	T	1	
3,114	985	3,273	332	8,040	350	R		
20	13	39	8	367	8	U		
...	...	684	316	1,590	463	T	2	
...	...	672	297	1,517	444	R		
...	...	12	19	73	19	U		
546	257	49	8	250	27	T	3	
526	251	44	6	208	24	R		
20	6	5	2	42	3	U		
926	259	293	31	1,226	66	T	4	
846	235	226	23	727	45	R		
80	24	67	8	499	21	U		
222	11,899	155	3,467	631	8,298	T	5	
218	11,634	120	2,817	376	2,528	R		
4	265	35	650	255	770	U		

TABLE
Persons classified as Non-workers according to main activity

Total/ Rural/ Urban	Age Group	Total Non-working population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA				
Total	Total	3,661,518	1,340,770	2,320,748
	0 - 14	2,174,690	1,102,969	1,071,721
	15 - 19	303,123	114,401	188,722
	20 - 24	218,638	40,529	178,109
	25 - 29	176,271	10,932	165,339
	30 - 39	274,088	8,882	265,206
	40 - 49	191,030	7,183	183,847
	50 - 59	132,938	10,158	122,830
	60+	183,524	43,032	140,492
	Age not Stated	7,166	2,684	4,482
Rural	Total	2,893,888	1,041,610	1,852,278
	0 - 14	1,761,507	890,534	870,973
	15 - 19	216,006	74,359	141,647
	20 - 24	156,609	21,707	134,902
	25 - 29	135,091	6,412	128,679
	30 - 39	214,459	5,482	208,977
	40 - 49	151,646	4,452	147,194
	50 - 59	106,031	6,038	100,053
	60+	146,612	30,458	116,154
	Age not Stated	5,887	2,168	3,699
Urban	Total	767,630	299,160	468,470
	0 - 14	413,183	212,435	200,748
	15 - 19	87,117	40,042	47,075
	20 - 24	62,029	18,822	43,207
	25 - 29	41,180	4,520	36,660
	30 - 39	59,629	3,400	56,229
	40 - 49	39,384	2,731	36,653
	50 - 59	26,897	4,120	22,777
	60+	36,912	12,574	24,338
	Age not Stated	1,299	516	783

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

16
cross classified by sex, age groups and type of activity
(Figures in Hundreds)

Full time students		Household duties		2	1
Males	Females	Males	Females		
6	7	8	9		
INDIA					
430,432	206,644	17,553	1,184,036	Total	Total
315,376	172,190	8,672	109,375	0 - 14	
86,562	27,730	2,485	139,716	15 - 19	
22,969	4,491	1,250	165,705	20 - 24	
3,133	646	732	160,656	25 - 29	
	717	1,092	258,947	30 - 39	
	283	923	176,014	40 - 49	
	263	871	103,483	50 - 59	
	715	1,554	69,424	60+	
	414	24	716	Age not Stated	
294,931	116,101	14,766	956,700	Total	Rural
225,439	102,848	7,682	98,078	0 - 14	
54,931	10,802	2,056	115,288	15 - 19	
11,426	1,278	984	128,462	20 - 24	
1,718	237	581	125,533	25 - 29	
428	204	886	204,475	30 - 39	
189	179	696	141,636	40 - 49	
134	112	673	85,194	50 - 59	
381	147	1,191	57,552	60+	
285	204	17	582	Age not Stated	
135,501	90,543	2,787	227,336	Total	Urban
89,937	69,342	990	11,297	0 - 14	
31,631	16,928	379	24,428	15 - 19	
11,543	3,213	266	37,243	20 - 24	
1,415	409	151	35,123	25 - 29	
289	213	206	54,472	30 - 39	
94	129	227	34,478	40 - 49	
129	80	198	18,289	50 - 59	
334	91	363	11,872	60+	
129	138	7	134	Age not Stated	

TABLE
Persons classified as Non-workers according to main activity

		Dependents and infants		Retired, Rentier, and persons of Independent means	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	10	11	12	13
INDIA					
Total Total		846,399	917,220	12,556	4,465
0-14		774,553	788,233	138	77
15-19		18,035	19,820	104	19
20-24		6,948	6,485	128	32
25-29		2,957	3,435	74	28
30-39		3,376	4,936	260	83
40-49		3,112	6,685	743	258
50-59		5,122	17,590	2,456	956
60+		30,112	66,639	8,644	3,005
Age not Stated		2,184	3,397	9	9
Rural Total		708,474	770,917	4,754	3,069
0-14		654,358	668,650	90	47
15-19		13,406	14,777	66	9
20-24		4,407	4,429	83	18
25-29		1,986	2,554	43	16
30-39		2,374	3,670	127	59
40-49		2,153	4,925	311	145
50-59		3,600	13,668	800	625
60+		24,360	55,352	3,231	2,144
Age not Stated		1,830	2,892	3	6
Urban Total		137,925	146,303	7,802	1,396
0-14		120,195	119,583	48	30
15-19		4,629	5,043	38	10
20-24		2,541	2,056	45	14
25-29		971	881	31	12
30-39		1,002	1,266	193	24
40-49		959	1,760	432	111
50-59		1,522	3,922	1,656	331
60+		5,752	11,287	5,413	861
Age not Stated		354	505	6	3

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

16 **PROVISIONAL**
cross classified by sex, age groups and type of activity—Concl'd.
(Figures in Hundreds)

Beggars, Vagrants, etc.		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable Institutions		Others			
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	2	1
14	15	16	17	18	19		
INDIA							
4,692	2,753	1,462	372	27,676	5,258	Total	Total
599	410	167	95	3,464	1,341	0-14	
281	103	148	40	6,836	1,294	15-19	
273	139	212	51	8,749	1,206	20-24	
310	183	205	30	3,521	361	25-29	
713	464	320	53	2,404	216	30-39	
762	402	171	30	1,189	152	40-49	
683	332	119	32	644	185	50-59	
1,067	658	117	41	823	487	60+	
4	2	3	...	46	16	Age not Stated	
3,313	2,038	464	175	14,908	3,278	Total Rural	
435	304	87	50	2,443	996	0-14	
201	67	47	11	3,652	693	15-19	
186	87	49	19	4,572	609	20-24	
217	118	46	18	1,821	203	25-29	
487	324	79	20	1,101	135	30-39	
622	295	53	16	528	98	40-49	
491	305	43	15	297	134	50-59	
770	637	60	26	465	396	60+	
4	1	...	...	29	14	Age not Stated	
1,379	715	998	197	12,768	1,980	Total Urban	
164	106	80	45	1,021	345	0-14	
80	36	101	29	3,184	601	15-19	
87	62	163	32	4,177	597	20-24	
93	65	159	12	1,700	158	25-29	
226	140	241	33	1,303	81	30-39	
240	107	118	14	661	54	40-49	
192	87	76	17	347	51	50-59	
297	121	57	15	358	91	60+	
...	1	3	...	17	2	Age not Stated	

TABLE
Non-workers Categorised as 'Others' Aged 15 and above Classified

Educational levels	Age				
	Total			15-19	
	P	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
INDIA					
TOTAL	13,382	11,747	1,635	3,184	661
1 Illiterate	2,683	2,389	294	688	53
2 Literate	907	854	53	296	25
3 Primary	2,101	1,963	138	748	93
4 Middle	3,020	2,811	209	834	99
5 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3,548	2,886	662	590	307
6 Non-technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree	20	12	8	1	3
7 Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree	133	99	34	6	7
8 Graduate Degree other than Technical Degree	715	543	172	20	12
9 Post-Graduate Degree other than Technical Degree	130	92	38	1	1
10 Technical Degree or Diploma equal to Degree or Post-Graduate Degree	125	98	27	...	1
(i) Engineering and Technology	67	66	1	...	...
(ii) Medicine	17	14	3	...	...
(iii) Agriculture, Veterinary & Dairying	2	2	...	...	...
(iv) Teaching	37	14	23	...	1
(v) Others	2	2	...	...	...

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

17 A
by Sex, Age Groups and Educational Levels in Urban Areas only
(Figures in Hundreds)

Groups							
20-24		25-29		30+		Age not Stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
INDIA							
4,177	557	1,700	158	2,669	277	17	2
474	30	291	20	926	190	10	1
189	9	117	3	251	16	1	...
535	21	213	9	467	15	...	...
1,132	77	377	19	466	14	2	...
1,381	275	479	56	433	23	3	1
6	2	1	2	4	1	...	...
56	22	31	3	6	2	...	...
320	133	128	20	75	7	...	...
40	19	26	12	24	6	1	...
44	9	37	14	17	3	...	...
34	1	21	...	11	...	...	...
4	1	9	2	1	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	7	7	12	4	3	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

TABLE
Non-workers Categorized as 'Others' Aged 15 and above Classified

Educational levels	Age					
	Total			15-19		
	P	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
INDIA						
TOTAL	14,747	12,465	2,282	3,652	693	
1 Illiterate	3,918	2,836	1,082	844	201	
2 Literate	1,048	978	70	352	35	
3 Primary	1,721	1,628	93	682	61	
4 Middle	2,945	2,746	199	884	120	
5 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	4,104	3,499	605	862	259	
6 Non-Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree	72	31	41	4	7	
7 Technical Diploma or Certi- ficate not equal to Degree	231	140	91	11	7	
8 Graduate and above ...	708	607	101	13	8	

Note — Estimated from 1% Sample Data.

17 B

PROVISIONAL

by Sex, Age Groups and Educational Levels in Rural Areas only
(Figures in Hundreds)

Groups							
20-24		25-29		30+		Age not Stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
INDIA							
4,572	609	1,821	203	2,391	763	29	14
461	94	302	63	1,212	714	17	10
227	17	85	3	310	15	4	...
401	18	216	7	326	7	3	...
1,192	62	389	11	279	5	2	1
1,842	259	589	67	204	17	2	3
14	25	8	8	5	1	...	...
94	59	30	25	5	...	...	...
341	75	202	19	50	4	1	...

PART II

VITAL STATISTICS

DEFINITIONS

(Table VS 1)

1. *Crude birth rate* : Number of live births in a year per thousand mid-year population.
2. *General fertility rate* : Number of live births in a year per thousand females in the age group 15—49.
3. *Total fertility rate* : Average number of children that would be born to a woman if she experiences the current fertility pattern throughout her reproductive span (15—49).
4. *Gross reproduction rate* : Average number of daughters (potential mothers) that would be born to a woman if she experiences the current fertility pattern throughout her reproductive span (15—49).
5. *Current mothers* : Women who have given births during the year of reference.
6. *Crude death rate* : Number of deaths in a year per thousand mid-year population.
7. *Infant mortality rate* : Number of infants dying under one year of age in a year per thousand live births of the same year.
8. *Expectation of life at birth* : Average number of years, a new born child is expected to live under current mortality conditions.

TABLE VS 1
Salient Demographic Characteristics—1968 and 1969—India
(Rural)

Item	Period	
	1968	1969*
1	2	3
Crude birth rate	39.0	38.8
General fertility rate	176.0	174.0
Total fertility rate	5.8	5.6
Gross reproduction rate	2.8	2.7
Median age of current mothers who had their first birth during the reference year	21.0	20.8
Median age at child bearing of all current mothers in the reproductive age group 15—49	27.9	27.5
Crude death rate	Male 17.5 Female 19.0	18.2 20.1
Infant mortality rate	Male 136.0 Female 137.7	132.3 148.1
Expectation of life at birth	Male 49.7 Female 47.3	48.1 45.0

Source: Sample Registration System, Office of the Registrar General, India.

*In 1969, mortality was higher in many States due to a variety of causes.

TABLE VS 2
Birth Rate, Death Rate and Natural Growth Rate in India
 (Rate per annum per thousand population)

Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Natural growth rate
1	2	3	4
1891 - 1901	45.8	44.4	1.4
1901 - 1911	49.2	42.6	6.6
1911 - 1921	48.1	47.2	0.9
1921 - 1931	46.4	36.3	10.1
1931 - 1941	45.2	31.2	14.0
1941 - 1951	39.9	27.4	12.5
1951 - 1961	41.7	22.8	18.9
1968	Rural 39.0	16.8	22.2
	Urban ...	...	...
	Pooled ...	...	...
1969	Rural 38.8	19.1	19.7
	Urban* 32.6	11.4	21.2
	Pooled 37.6	17.6	20.0
1970	Rural 38.8	17.3	21.5
	Urban 29.7	10.2	19.5
	Pooled 37.0	15.9	21.1

Source : The rates for the decades 1891 - 1901 to 1931 - 1941 are estimates by Kingsley Davis in 'The Population of India and Pakistan' by the reverse survival method; for the decades 1941 - 1951 and 1951 - 1961 by the Census Actuary and for the years 1968 onwards, by the Sample Registration System conducted by the Office of the Registrar General, India.

* The field work in urban areas of most of the States was initiated from second half of 1969. Hence, no rates are available for 1968 for urban areas and annual rates for 1969 for urban areas are based only on data relating to States common in both half-years.

TABLE VS 3
Infant Mortality Rates for Registration Areas in India

Period	Infant mortality rate
1	2
1911 - 1915	204 (5 year average)
1916 - 1920	219 ..
1921 - 1925	174 ..
1926 - 1930	178 ..
1931 - 1935	174 ..
1936 - 1940	161 ..
1941 - 1945	161 ..
1946 - 1950	134 ..
1951 - 1961	146 (Actuarial Report)
1963	146 (Rural India)
1968	137 ..
1969	140 ..

Sources : The rates for the periods 1911-1915 to 1941-1945 are worked out by Kingsley Davis in 'Population of India and Pakistan'; for the period 1946-1950 by S. Chandrasekhar in 'Infant Mortality in India, 1900-1955'; for the period 1951-1961 by the Census Actuary; and those for 1963 are based on National Sample Survey report. The rates for 1968 and 1969 are estimated on the basis of Sample Registration System conducted by the Office of the Registrar General, India.

TABLE VS 4

Age-specific Fertility and Marital Fertility Rates, 1968 and 1969—India (Rural)

Age Group	Age-specific fertility rate		Age-specific marital fertility rate		Proportion of married females
	1968	1969	1968	1969	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15—19	109.4	97.9	156.2	139.7	70.1
20—24	251.4	261.9	271.6	282.9	92.6
25—29	272.6	266.9	288.7	282.6	94.4
30—34	224.3	226.0	244.7	246.6	91.7
35—39	172.3	158.3	196.9	180.9	87.5
40—44	81.6	77.1	104.0	98.3	78.5
45—49	39.7	35.5	55.8	49.9	71.2
No. of births in the sample	39,641	64,889	39,641	64,889	

Source : Sample Registration System, Office of the Registrar General, India.

DEFINITIONS

- x. Age-specific fertility rate :* Number of live births in a year to 1,000 women in any specified age group.
- y. Age-specific marital fertility rate :* Number of live births in a year to 1,000 married women in any specified age group.

TABLE VS 5

Average Number of Children Born Alive to Current Mothers by Age Groups, 1969—India (Rural)

Age Group	Children born alive to Current mothers (1969)	
	Number of current mothers in sample	Average number of children
1	2	3
15 - 19	6,899	1.3
20 - 24	17,627	2.1
25 - 29	16,622	3.5
30 - 34	12,650	4.8
35 - 39	7,070	5.8
40 - 44	2,837	6.4

Source : Sample Registration System, Office of the Registrar General, India.

TABLE VS 6

Per cent of Live Births by Live Birth Order, 1969—India (Rural)

Birth order	Per cent of live births
1	2
All orders	100.0
1st	20.5
2nd	18.1
3rd	16.4
4th	14.5
5th	11.6
6th	8.2
7th	5.3
8th	2.8
9th	1.5
10th	1.1

Source : Sample Registration System, Office of the Registrar General, India.

Definition : Live birth order : Sequence in which live births (excluding still births) have occurred.

TABLE VS 7

Age-Specific Death Rates, 1968 and 1969—India (Rural)

Age Group	Age-specific death rate					
	All persons		Males		Females	
	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0 - 4	62.8	64.1	59.1	58.3	66.8	70.2
5 - 9	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.4
10 - 14	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.7
15 - 19	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.3
20 - 24	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.3	4.2
25 - 29	3.9	4.7	2.7	3.9	5.1	5.5
30 - 34	5.1	4.6	3.2	3.7	6.9	5.5
35 - 39	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.1	6.0	6.4
40 - 44	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.1
45 - 49	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.6
50 - 54	11.0	11.4	12.7	13.2	9.2	9.4
55 - 59	5.4	5.7	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.1
60 - 64	15.4	17.5	16.9	18.7	13.2	14.2
65 - 69	20.3	24.4	22.4	28.3	17.9	20.2
70 +	35.1	41.4	39.8	44.0	35.4	38.4
TOTAL	52.3	56.2	52.2	59.0	52.3	52.2
	112.8	122.2	113.9	123.0	111.6	119.5
	18.2	19.1	17.5	18.7	19.0	20.1

Source : Sample Registration System, Office of the Registrar General, India.

Definition : Age-specific death rate : Number of deaths in a year in any specified age group per 1,000 persons in that age group.

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TABLE VS 8
Causes of Deaths - 1966 to 1969 - India (Rural)

Causes and/or prominent symptoms	Percentages of deaths			
	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	2	3	4	5
Violence or injury	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.5
Child birth or complicated pregnancy	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Diarrhoea	11.1	9.7	9.4	9.2
Cough	26.5	23.8	24.6	24.5
Swellings	7.4	7.2	8.0	8.0
Fevers	21.4	22.0	19.4	20.6
Other infant deaths	9.6	11.1	11.0	11.1
Other clear symptoms	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0
Extreme old age and others	14.0	15.7	16.8	16.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of deaths covered in survey	16,400	21,472	19,213	20,964
Number of Primary Health Centres covered	326	557	570	786

Source : Model Registration—Survey of Cause of Death, Office of the Registrar General, India.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX
Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in
Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
ANDHRA PRADESH	T R U	43,502,708 35,100,181 8,402,527	8 Nellore	T R U	1,609,617 1,355,820 253,797
1 Srikakulam	T R U	2,589,991 2,314,271 275,720	9 Chittoor	T R U	2,285,536 1,978,082 307,454
2 Visakhapatnam	T R U	2,805,366 2,170,863 625,503	10 Cuddapah	T R U	1,577,267 1,353,624 223,643
3 East Godavari	T R U	3,087,262 2,493,668 593,594	11 Anantapur	T R U	2,115,321 1,739,531 375,790
4 West Godavari	T R U	2,374,306 1,958,921 420,385	12 Kurnool	T R U	1,982,090 1,579,641 402,449
5 Krishna	T R U	2,493,574 1,814,022 679,552	13 Mahbubnagar	T R U	1,932,082 1,758,760 173,322
6 Guntur	T R U	2,844,488 2,138,855 710,633	14 Hyderabad	T R U	2,791,762 952,673 1,839,089
7 Ongole	T R U	1,919,995 1,707,367 212,628	15 Medak	T R U	1,467,944 1,342,958 124,986

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
ANDHRA PRADESH—Concl'd.			ASSAM—Cont'd.		
16 Nizamabad	T R U	1,313,268 1,103,886 209,382	1 Goalpara	T R U	2,225,103 2,052,809 172,294
17 Adilabad	T R U	1,288,348 1,083,261 205,087	2 Kamrup	T R U	2,854,183 2,519,028 335,155
18 Karimnagar	T R U	1,963,928 1,753,461 210,467	3 Darrang	T R U	1,736,186 1,632,445 103,743
19 Warangal	T R U	1,870,933 1,619,684 251,249	4 Nowgong	T R U	1,680,895 1,561,558 119,337
20 Khammam	T R U	1,369,892 1,183,784 186,108	5 Sibsagar	T R U	1,837,389 1,682,665 154,724
21 Nalgonda	T R U	1,819,738 1,698,049 121,689	6 Lakhimpur	T R U	2,122,719 1,869,839 252,880
ASSAM*	T R U	14,957,542 13,630,561 1,326,981	7 Mikir Hills	T R U	379,310 369,110 10,200

*Includes Mizo District, now constituted as Union Territory of Mizoram.

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
ASSAM—Concl'd.			BIHAR—Cont'd.		
8 North Cachar Hills	T R U	76,047 70,850 5,197	4 Saran	T R U	4,279,253 4,099,721 179,532
9 Cachar	T R U	1,713,318 1,577,626 135,692	5 Champaran	T R U	3,543,103 3,358,392 184,711
10 Mizo*	T R U	332,390 294,631 37,759	6 Muzaffarpur	T R U	4,840,681 4,586,719 253,962
PUHAR	T R U	56,353,369 50,719,423 5,633,966	7 Darbhanga	T R U	5,233,904 5,001,908 231,996
1 Patna	T R U	3,556,945 2,755,152 801,793	8 Monghyr	T R U	3,892,609 3,430,544 462,065
2 Gaya	T R U	4,457,473 4,117,463 340,005	9 Bhagalpur	T R U	2,091,103 1,869,235 221,868
8 Shahabad	T R U	3,939,034 3,615,151 323,883	10 Saharsa	T R U	2,350,268 2,243,793 106,475

*Now constituted as Union Territory of Mizoram.

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
BIHAR—Contd.					
11 Purnea	T R U	3,941,863 3,891,819 250,044	GUJARAT	T R U	26,697,475 19,200,975 7,496,500
12 Santal Parganas	T R U	3,186,908 3,003,331 183,577		T R U	1,111,343 718,936 392,407
13 Palamau	T R U	1,504,350 1,433,793 70,557		T R U	1,624,072 1,000,836 623,236
14 Hazaribagh	T R U	3,020,214 2,631,435 388,779	2 Rajkot	T R U	845,454 617,135 228,319
15 Ranchi	T R U	2,611,445 2,254,518 356,927	3 Surendranagar	T R U	1,405,285 955,671 449,614
16 Dhanbad	T R U	1,466,417 828,389 638,028	4 Bhavnagar	T R U	848,730 679,984 168,746
17 Singhbhum	T R U	2,437,799 1,798,035 639,764	5 Amreli	T R U	1,656,677 1,170,736 485,941
			6 Junagadh	T R U	

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
GUJARAT—Contd.					
7 Kutch	T R U	849,769 635,315 214,454	14 Panch Mahals	T R U	1,818,894 1,641,634 207,170
8 Banas Kantha	T R U	1,265,283 1,145,794 119,589	15 Vadodara	T R U	1,980,065 1,376,860 603,205
9 Sabar Kantha	T R U	1,187,637 1,083,674 103,963	16 Bharuch	T R U	1,109,601 918,587 193,014
10 Mahesana	T R U	2,092,468 1,703,593 388,875	17 Surat	T R U	1,786,924 1,184,272 602,652
11 Gandhinagar	T R U	200,642 178,587 24,055	18 Valsad	T R U	1,428,742 1,172,326 256,416
12 Ahmadabad	T R U	2,910,307 964,493 1,945,814	19 The Dangs	T R U	94,185 94,185 ...
13 Kheda	T R U	2,451,387 1,992,357 459,030	HARYANA		
				T R U	10,036,808 8,263,849 1,772,959

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
HARYANA—Contd.					
1 Ambala	T R U	1,098,405 753,670 344,735	HIMACHAL PRADESH	T R U	3,460,434 3,218,544 241,890
2 Karnal	T R U	1,981,303 1,644,204 337,099	1 Chamba	T R U	255,233 236,389 18,844
3 Rohtak	T R U	1,785,534 1,505,597 279,937	2 Kangra	T R U	1,327,211 1,278,560 48,651
4 Gurgaon	T R U	1,707,369 1,391,385 315,984	3 Mandi	T R U	515,180 466,975 48,205
5 Mahendragarh	T R U	691,639 620,972 70,667	4 Kulu	T R U	192,371 181,613 10,758
6 Hisar	T R U	2,132,948 1,793,120 339,828	5 Lahul and Spiti	T R U	23,538 23,538 ...
7 Jind	T R U	639,610 554,901 84,709	6 Bilaspur	T R U	194,786 185,288 9,498

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
HIMACHAL PRADESH—Contd.			JAMMU & KASHMIR—Contd.		
7 Mahasu	T R U	440,118 424,031 16,087	3 Baramulla	T R U	775,724 709,481 66,243
8 Simla	T R U	217,129 147,997 69,132	4 Ladakh	T R U	105,291 97,382 7,909
9 Sirmaur	T R U	245,033 224,318 20,715	5 Doda	T R U	342,220 322,684 19,536
10 Kinnaur	T R U	49,835 49,835 ...	6 Udhampur	T R U	338,846 310,427 28,419
JAMMU & KASHMIR	T R U	4,616,632 3,758,411 858,221	7 Jammu	T R U	731,743 540,401 191,342
1 Anantnag	T R U	832,280 758,046 74,234	8 Kathua	T R U	274,671 249,586 25,085
2 Srinagar	T R U	827,697 404,444 423,253	8 Rajauri	T R U	217,373 208,976 8,397

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
JAMMU & KASHMIR—Concl'd.			K RALA—Concl'd.		
10 Punch	T R U	170,787 156,984 13,803	6 Ernakulam	T R U	2,383,178 1,726,288 656,890
KERALA	T R U	21,347,375 17,880,926 3,466,449	7 Kottayam	T R U	2,085,134 1,871,990 213,144
1 Cannanore	T R U	2,365,164 2,040,260 324,904	8 Alleppey	T R U	2,125,722 1,766,026 359,696
2 Kozhikode	T R U	2,106,249 1,544,679 561,570	9 Quilon	T R U	2,412,821 2,222,918 189,903
3 Malappuram	T R U	1,856,862 1,731,510 124,352	10 Trivandrum	T R U	2,198,606 1,627,040 571,566
4 Palghat	T R U	1,685,342 1,471,263 214,079	MADHYA PRADESH	T R U	41,654,119 34,869,352 6,784,767
5 Trichur	T R U	2,128,797 1,878,652 249,845	1 Morena	T R U	985,338 882,341 102,997

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MADHYA PRADESH—Cont'd.					
2 Bhind	T R U	793,955 720,558 73,397	9 Panna	T R U	429,077 398,615 30,462
3 Gwalior	T R U	858,005 415,008 442,997	10 Satna	T R U	913,531 818,858 94,673
4 Datia	T R U	255,267 217,831 37,436	11 Rewa	T R U	977,894 908,712 69,182
5 Shivpuri	T R U	676,567 605,309 71,258	12 Shahdol	T R U	1,029,839 908,007 121,832
6 Guna	T R U	782,748 683,578 100,170	13 Sidhi	T R U	776,786 767,422 9,364
7 Tikamgarh	T R U	568,885 540,980 27,905	14 Mandsaur	T R U	961,522 766,993 194,529
8 Chhatarpur	T R U	712,385 632,327 80,058	15 Ratlam	T R U	626,534 445,307 181,227

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

-Contd

State/Union Territory / District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory / District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MADHYA PRADESH—Contd.					
16 Ujjain	T R U	862,516 555,914 306,602	23 Shajapur	T R U	678,359 600,578 77,781
17 Jhabua	T R U	667,811 618,988 48,823	24 Rajgarh	T R U	644,346 582,566 61,780
18 Dhar	T R U	842,400 756,750 85,650	25 Vidisha	T R U	658,427 565,551 92,876
19 Indore	T R U	1,025,150 382,251 642,899	26 Sehore	T R U	1,084,933 635,725 449,208
20 Dewas	T R U	594,336 469,462 94,874	27 Raisen	T R U	553,926 522,250 30,767
21 Kargone (West Nimar)	T R U	1,284,812 1,102,017 182,795	28 Hoshangabad	T R U	805,870 630,442 175,428
22 Khandwa (East Nimar)	T R U	879,331 672,850 206,481	29 Betul	T R U	736,106 668,527 67,689

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

-Contd

State/Union Territory / District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory / District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MADHYA PRADESH—Concl.					
30 Sagar	T R U	1,062,291 802,033 260,258	37 Balaghat	T R U	977,583 909,630 67,953
31 Damoh	T R U	573,263 494,286 78,977	38 Surguja	T R U	1,326,439 1,237,309 89,040
32 Jabalpur	T R U	1,686,030 1,092,478 683,554	39 Bilaspur	T R U	2,440,962 2,176,849 264,113
33 Narsimhapur	T R U	519,270 451,946 67,324	40 Raigarh	T R U	1,278,705 1,202,770 75,935
34 Mandla	T R U	873,577 824,876 48,701	41 Durg	T R U	2,461,901 2,064,797 397,104
35 Chhindwara	T R U	989,413 824,001 165,412	42 Raipur	T R U	2,613,531 2,288,466 325,065
36 Seoni	T R U	668,352 624,776 43,576	43 Bastar	T R U	1,515,956 1,459,321 56,635

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MAHARASHTRA	T	50,412,235	7 Jalgaon	T	2,123,121
	R	34,701,024		R	1,620,975
	U	15,711,211		U	502,146
1 Greater Bombay	T	5,970,575	8 Ahmadnagar	T	2,260,117
	R	5,970,575		R	2,017,017
	U	5,970,575		U	251,500
2 Thana	T	2,281,664	9 Poona	T	3,178,029
	R	1,454,915		R	1,848,255
	U	826,749		U	1,329,774
3 Kolaba	T	1,263,003	10 Satara	T	1,727,376
	R	1,110,413		R	1,500,119
	U	152,590		U	227,257
4 Ratnagiri	T	1,990,583	11 Sangli	T	1,539,820
	R	1,823,400		R	1,252,022
	U	167,183		U	286,898
5 Nasik	T	2,360,221	12 Sholapur	T	2,253,840
	R	1,690,749		R	1,637,288
	U	678,472		U	616,552
6 Dhulia	T	1,662,181	13 Kolhapur	T	2,048,040
	R	1,374,445		R	1,807,804
	U	287,736		U	440,245

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MAHARASHTRA—Contd.					
14 Aurangabad	T	1,371,006	21 Amravati	T	1,541,209
	R	1,641,745		R	1,116,526
	U	329,261		U	424,683
15 Parbhani	T	1,506,771	22 Yeotmal	T	1,423,677
	R	1,264,833		R	1,226,728
	U	241,938		U	193,942
16 Bhil	T	1,286,121	23 Wardha	T	779,562
	R	1,136,820		R	588,460
	U	149,301		U	191,102
17 Nanded	T	1,397,762	24 Nagpur	T	1,042,688
	R	1,169,577		R	887,331
	U	228,185		U	1,055,357
18 Osmanabad	T	1,896,087	25 Bhandara	T	1,585,580
	R	1,659,699		R	1,405,987
	U	236,388		U	180,593
19 Buldhana	T	1,262,978	26 Chandrapur	T	1,640,137
	R	1,041,170		R	1,473,037
	U	221,808		U	167,100
20 Akola	T	1,501,478	MANIPUR		
	R	1,148,129		T	1,072,753
	U	353,349		R	931,261
				U	141,492

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MANIPUR—Contd.			MEGHALAYA—Concl.		
Manipur North	T R U	104,175 104,175 ...	2 Garo Hills	T R U	406,615 391,126 15,489
2 Manipur West	T R U	44,975 44,975 ...	MYSORE	T R U	29,299,014 22,176,921 7,122,093
3 Manipur South	T R U	98,114 89,408 8,706	1 Bangalore	T R U	3,265,515 1,499,761 1,865,754
4 Manipur Central	T R U	763,260 630,474 132,786	2 Tumkur	T R U	1,627,721 1,437,114 190,607
5 Manipur East	T R U	62,229 62,229 ...	3 Chitradurga	T R U	1,307,456 1,114,504 282,952
MEGHALAYA	T R U	1,011,699 864,529 147,170	4 Kolar	T R U	1,516,646 1,203,531 313,115
1 United Kashi and Jaintia Hills	T R U	605,084 473,493 131,681	5 Bellary	T R U	1,122,686 817,914 304,772

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
MYSORE—Concl.					
6 Mysore	T R U	2,077,238 1,548,120 529,118	13 Belgaum	T R U	2,423,342 1,923,549 497,793
7 South Kanara	T R U	1,939,315 1,546,137 393,178	14 Bijapur	T R U	1,985,591 1,564,416 421,175
8 Coorg	T R U	378,291 319,600 58,691	15 North Kanara	T R U	849,105 698,608 150,497
9 Hassan	T R U	1,102,370 952,959 149,411	16 Dharwar	T R U	2,342,213 1,604,240 737,973
10 Shimoga	T R U	1,301,485 994,172 307,313	17 Gulbarga	T R U	1,739,220 1,429,944 309,276
11 Chikmagalur	T R U	736,647 621,569 115,078	18 Bidar	T R U	824,059 704,928 119,131
12 Mandya	T R U	1,154,374 993,586 158,788	19 Raichur	T R U	1,415,740 1,198,269 217,471

APPENDIX .

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Cont'd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
NAGALAND	T	516,449	3 Keonjhar	T	955,514
	R	465,055		R	888,167
	U	51,394		U	67,347
1 Kohima	T	175,204	4 Mayurbhanj	T	1,434,200
	R	141,233		R	1,394,249
	U	33,971		U	39,951
2 Mokokchung	T	168,242	5 Balasore	T	1,830,504
	R	150,819		R	1,730,350
	U	17,423		U	100,154
3 Tuensang	T	173,003	6 Cuttack	T	3,827,678
	R	173,003		R	3,522,055
	U	...		U	305,623
ORISSA	T	21,944,615	7 Dhenkanal	T	1,293,914
	R	20,393,220		R	1,242,102
	U	1,845,395		U	51,812
1 Sambalpur	T	1,844,898	3 Bandh Khondmals	T	621,675
	R	1,623,121		R	602,107
	U	221,777		U	19,568
2 Sundargarh	T	1,030,758	9 Bolangir	T	1,263,657
	R	791,013		R	1,176,994
	U	239,635		U	86,663

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Cont'd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
ORISSA—Cont'd.			PUNJAB—Cont'd.		
10 Kalahandi	T	1,164,869	3 Firozpur	T	1,905,833
	R	1,107,316		R	1,527,688
	U	56,553		U	378,145
11 Koraput	T	2,043,281	4 Ludhiana	T	1,419,421
	R	1,876,022		R	925,359
	U	167,259		U	494,062
12 Ganjam	T	2,293,808	5 Jullundur	T	1,454,501
	R	2,033,952		R	1,017,337
	U	259,856		U	437,164
13 Puri	T	2,340,859	6 Kapurthala	T	429,514
	R	2,111,712		R	329,844
	U	229,147		U	99,670
PUNJAB	T	13,551,060	7 Hoshiarpur	T	1,052,153
	R	10,334,981		R	924,930
	U	3,216,179		U	127,223
1 Gurdaspur	T	1,229,249	8 Ropar	T	545,005
	R	980,165		R	462,410
	U	249,084		U	82,595
2 Amritsar	T	1,835,500	9 Patiala	T	1,215,100
	R	1,309,040		R	898,791
	U	535,470		U	316,309

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
PUNJAB—Contd.			RAJASTHAN—Contd.		
10 Sangrur	T R U	1,146,650 913,754 232,896	5 Alwar	T R U	1,391,162 1,264,280 126,882
11 Bhatinda	T R U	1,318,134 1,054,573 263,561	6 Bharatpur	T R U	1,490,206 1,285,111 205,095
RAJASTHAN	T R U	25,765,806 21,222,045 4,543,761	7 Sawai Madhopur	T R U	1,193,528 1,051,412 142,086
1 Ganganagar	T R U	1,394,011 1,164,242 229,769	8 Jaipur	T R U	2,482,385 1,736,509 745,876
2 Bikaner	T R U	573,149 335,998 237,151	9 Sikar	T R U	1,042,648 865,100 177,548
3 Churu	T R U	874,439 615,811 258,628	10 Ajmer	T R U	1,147,729 715,619 432,110
4 Jhunjhunn	T R U	929,230 767,194 162,036	11 Tonk	T R U	625,830 516,636 109,194

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
2	2	3	1	2	3
RAJASTHAN—Contd.					
12 Jaisalmer	T R U	166,761 142,414 24,347	19 Bhilwara	T R U	1,054,890 938,584 116,306
13 Jodhpur	T R U	1,152,712 784,474 368,238	20 Udaipur	T R U	1,803,680 1,581,781 221,899
14 Nagaur	T R U	1,262,157 1,107,201 154,956	21 Chittaurgarh	T R U	944,981 847,107 97,874
15 Pali	T R U	970,002 861,571 108,431	22 Dungarpur	T R U	530,258 499,001 31,257
16 Barmer	T R U	774,805 718,580 56,225	23 Banswara	T R U	634,586 621,382 33,204
17 Jalor	T R U	667,950 628,422 29,528	24 Bundi	T R U	449,021 383,473 65,548
18 Sirohi	T R U	423,815 348,098 75,717	25 Kota	T R U	1,143,870 868,819 275,051

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
RAJASTHAN—Contd.					
26 Jhalawar	T R U	622,091 563,196 58,895	6 Salem	T R U	2,992,616 2,197,234 795,382
TAMIL NADU	T R U	41,199,163 28,734,334 12,464,834	7 Coimbatore	T R U	4,373,178 2,816,936 1,556,242
1 Madras	T R U	2,469,449 ... 2,469,449	8 Nilgiris	T R U	494,015 250,780 243,235
2 Chingleput	T R U	2,907,599 1,896,909 1,010,690	9 Madurai	T R U	3,938,197 2,614,003 1,324,194
3 North Arcot	T R U	3,755,797 2,972,702 783,095	10 Tiruchirappalli	T R U	3,848,816 2,991,808 857,008
4 South Arcot	T R U	3,617,723 3,104,726 512,997	11 Thanjavur	T R U	3,840,732 3,052,694 788,038
5 Dharmapuri	T R U	1,677,775 1,533,834 143,941	12 Ramanathapuram	T R U	2,880,207 2,113,545 766,662

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
TAMIL NADU—Contd.					
13 Tirunelveli	T R U	3,200,515 2,171,019 1,029,496	1 Uttarkashi	T R U	147,805 141,785 6,020
14 Kanyakumari	T R U	1,222,549 1,018,144 204,405	2 Chamoli	T R U	292,571 280,365 12,206
TRIPURA	T R U	1,556,342 1,383,982 162,360	3 Tehri-Garhwal	T R U	397,385 386,862 10,523
1 West Tripura	T R U	751,605 642,003 109,602	4 Garhwal	T R U	553,028 518,181 34,847
2 North Tripura	T R U	405,009 377,549 27,460	5 Pithoragarh	T R U	313,747 301,805 11,942
3 South Tripura	T R U	399,728 374,430 25,298	6 Almora	T R U	750,038 710,926 39,112
UTTAR PRADESH	T R U	88,341,144 75,952,548 12,388,596	7 Naini Tal	T R U	790,080 615,201 174,879

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
UTTAR PRADESH—Contd.					
8 Bijnor	T	1,490,185	15 Dehra Dun	T	577,306
	R	1,220,483		R	305,529
	U	269,702		U	271,777
9 Moradabad	T	2,428,971	16 Sahranpur	T	2,054,834
	R	1,851,714		R	1,572,027
	U	577,257		U	482,807
10 Budann	T	1,645,967	17 Muzaffarnagar	T	1,802,289
	R	1,492,096		R	1,552,474
	U	153,871		U	249,815
11 Rampur	T	901,209	18 Meerut	T	3,366,953
	R	725,164		R	2,549,967
	U	176,045		U	816,986
12 Bareilly	T	1,779,867	19 Bulandshahr	T	2,073,343
	R	1,383,369		R	1,796,935
	U	396,493		U	276,408
13 Pilibhit	T	752,114	20. Aligarh	T	2,111,829
	R	649,304		R	1,734,798
	U	102,810		U	377,031
14 Shahjahanpur	T	1,286,104	21 Mathura	T	1,200,307
	R	1,090,082		R	1,077,512
	U	196,022		U	212,795

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Populations
1	2	3	1	2	3
UTTAR PRADESH—Contd.					
22 Agra	T	2,308,638	29 Allahabad	T	2,937,278
	R	1,463,402		R	2,395,175
	U	845,236		U	542,103
23 Etah	T	1,570,925	30 Jhansi	T	1,307,058
	R	1,416,712		R	985,761
	U	154,213		U	321,297
24 Mainpuri	T	1,445,534	31 Jalaun	T	813,490
	R	1,323,512		R	701,666
	U	122,022		U	111,824
25 Farrukhabad	T	1,556,930	32 Hamirpur	T	988,215
	R	1,387,028		R	890,259
	U	169,902		U	97,956
26 Etawah	T	1,447,702	33 Banda	T	1,182,215
	R	1,306,008		R	1,084,259
	U	141,694		U	97,956
27 Kanpur	T	2,096,232	34 Kheri	T	1,486,590
	R	1,713,901		R	1,394,247
	U	1,282,331		U	92,343
28 Fatehpur	T	1,278,254	35 Sitapur	T	1,884,400
	R	1,206,346		R	1,742,325
	U	71,908		U	142,075

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

--Contd.

State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
UTTAR PRADESH—Contd.					
36 Hardoi	T R U	1,849,519 1,703,350 146,169	43 Faizabad	T R U	1,927,281 1,743,099 184,182
37 Unnao	T R U	1,484,393 1,446,198 38,195	44 Sultanpur	T R U	1,642,928 1,619,598 23,330
38 Lucknow	T R U	1,617,846 794,376 823,470	45 Pratapgarh	T R U	1,422,707 1,394,798 27,909
39 Rae Bareilly	T R U	1,510,812 1,459,409 51,403	46 Basti	T R U	2,984,090 2,908,791 75,299
40 Bahraich	T R U	1,726,972 1,624,490 102,482	47 Gorakhpur	T R U	3,038,177 2,798,919 240,158
41 Gonda	T R U	2,302,029 2,171,913 130,116	48 Deoria	T R U	2,812,350 2,729,241 83,109
42 Bara Banki	T R U	1,635,593 1,541,380 94,213	49 Azamgarh	T R U	2,857,484 2,708,617 148,867

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

--Contd.

State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
UTTAR PRADESH—Contd.					
50 Jaunpur	T R U	2,005,434 1,880,872 124,562	2 Jalpaiguri	T R U	1,750,159 1,582,079 168,080
51 Ballia	T R U	1,588,935 1,516,175 72,760	3 Cooch Behar	T R U	1,414,183 1,317,531 96,652
52 Ghazipur	T R U	1,531,654 1,462,654 69,000	4 West Dinajpur	T R U	1,859,887 1,686,197 173,690
53 Varanasi	T R U	2,852,459 2,135,685 716,774	5 Malda	T R U	1,612,657 1,544,631 68,026
54 Mirzapur	T R U	1,541,088 1,355,793 185,385	6 Murshidabad	T R U	2,940,204 2,691,779 248,425
WEST BENGAL		T R U	7 Nadia	T R U	2,230,270 1,812,211 418,059
1 Darjeeling	T R U	781,777 601,565 180,212	8 Twenty Four Parganas	T R U	8,449,482 5,479,162 2,970,320

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
WEST BENGAL—Contd.					
9 Howrah	T R U	2,417,286 1,403,753 1,013,533	16 Purulia	T R U	1,602,875 1,470,508 132,367
10 Calcutta	T R U	3,148,746 ... 3,148,746	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	T R U	115,133 89,915 26,218
11 Hooghly	T R U	2,872,116 2,111,846 760,270	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	T R U	467,511 456,223 17,288
12 Burdwan	T R U	3,916,174 3,024,184 891,990	1 Kameng	T R U	86,001 82,829 3,172
13 Birbhum	T R U	1,775,909 1,651,137 124,772	2 Subansiri	T R U	99,230 99,230 ..
14 Bankura	T R U	2,031,039 1,879,304 151,735	3 Siang	T R U	121,936 112,002 9,934
15 Midnapore	T R U	5,509,247 5,089,091 420,156	4 Lohit	T R U	62,865 58,683 4,182

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population	State/Union Territory/ District	T R U	Population
1	2	3	1	2	3
ARUNACHAL PRADESH—Contd.					
5 Tirap	T R U	97,470 97,470 ...	3 Diu	T R U	23,912 17,698 6,214
CHANDIGARH	T R U	257,251 24,311 232,940	LACCADIVE, MINICOY & AMINDIVI ISLANDS	T R U	31,810 31,810 ...
DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI	T R U	74,170 74,170 ...	PONDICHERY	T R U	471,707 273,419 198,289
DELHI	T R U	4,065,698 418,675 3,647,023	1 Pondicherry	T R U	340,240 185,295 154,945
GOA, DAMAN AND DIU	T R U	857,771 636,967 226,774	2 Karaikal	T R U	100,042 73,962 26,080
1 Goa	T R U	795,120 591,577 203,543	3 Mahe	T R U	23,134 14,162 8,972
2 Daman	T R U	38,739 21,422 17,317	4 Yanam	T R U	8,201 ... 8,201

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population	Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population
1	2	1	2
Calcutta UA	7,031,382	Agra UA	634,822
Calcutta MC	3,148,746	Agra MC	591,917
Greater Bombay MC	5,970,575	Varanasi UA	606,721
Delhi UA	3,647,023	Varanasi MC	583,856
Delhi MC	3,287,883	Indore UA	560,936
Madras UA	3,169,930	Indore MC	543,381
Madras MC	2,469,440	Jabalpur UA	534,845
Hyderabad UA	1,796,339	Jabalpur MC	426,224
Hyderabad MC	1,607,396	Allahabad UA	513,036
Ahmedabad UA	1,741,522	Allahabad MC	490,622
Ahmedabad MC	1,585,544	Surat UA	493,001
Bangalore UA	1,653,779	Surat MC	471,056
Bangalore City Corpora- tion and Trust		Patna UA	491,217
Board Area	1,540,741	Patna MC	473,001
Kanpur UA	1,275,242	Vadodara UA	467,487
Kanpur MC	1,154,388	Vadodara MC	466,696
Poona UA	1,135,034	Tiruchirapalli UA	464,624
Poona MC	856,105	Tiruchirapalli M	307,400
Nagpur UA	930,459	Amritsar UA	458,029
Nagpur MC	866,076	Amritsar MC	407,628
Lucknow UA	813,982	Jamshedpur UA	456,146
Lucknow MC	749,239	Jamshedpur N	341,576
Coimbatore UA	736,203	Cochin MC	439,066
Coimbatore M	354,368	Dhanbad UA	434,031
Madurai UA	711,501	Dhanbad M	79,838
Madurai MC	549,114	Srinagar UA	423,253
Jaipur UA	638,768	Srinagar M	403,413
Jaipur M	615,258	Salem UA	418,440
		Salem MC	308,716
		Trivandrum MC	409,627

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population	Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town Status	Population
1	2	1	2
Gwalior UA	406,140	Tirunelveli UA	266,688
Gwalior MC	384,772	Tirunelveli M	108,498
Ludhiana UA	401,176	Ajmer UA	264,291
Ludhiana City MC	397,850	Ajmer M	262,851
Sholapur MC	398,361	Ranchi UA	255,551
Ulhasnagar UA	386,384	Ranchi M	175,934
Ulhasnagar N	168,462	Aligarh MB	252,314
Bhopal UA	384,859	Durg-Bhilainagar UA	245,124
Bhopal MC	298,022	Bhilainagar NM	157,173
Hubli-Dharwar MC	379,166	Durg M	67,892
Meerut UA	367,754	Asansol UA	241,792
Meerut MB	270,993	Asansol M	155,968
Visakhapatnam UA	363,467	Chandigarh UA	232,940
Visakhapatnam M	352,504	Chandigarh M	218,743
Mysore M	355,685	Jamnagar UA	227,640
Vijaywada UA	344,607	Jamnagar M	199,709
Vijaywada M	317,258	Gorakhpur MB	230,918
Calicut MC	333,979	Bhavnagar UA	225,974
Bareilly UA	326,106	Bhavnagar M	225,358
Bareilly MB	296,248	Saharanpur MB	225,396
Jodhpur M	317,612	Mangalore UA	215,122
Rajkot M	300,612	Mangalore M	165,174
Jullunder M	296,106	Belgaum UA	213,872
Moradabad UA	272,652	Belgaum M	192,427
Moradabad MB	258,590	Kota M	212,991
Nasik UA	272,681	Bikaner UA	208,894
Nasik M	176,091	Bikaner M	188,518
Guntur M	269,991	Ujjain UA	208,561
Kolhapur UA	267,513	Ujjain MC	203,278
Kolhapur M	259,050	Warangal M	207,520

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population	Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population
1	2	1	2
Thana UA	207,352	Aurangabad UA	165,253
Thana M	170,675	Aurangabad M	150,483
Durgapur NA	206,638	Jammu UA	164,207
Raipur UA	205,986	Jammu M	155,338
Raipur MC	174,518	Kakinada M	164,260
Cuttack UA	205,759	Rampur MB	161,417
Cuttack	184,068	Udaipur M	161,278
Dehradun UA	203,464	Alleppey M	160,166
Dehradun MB	166,073	Sagar UA	154,785
Sangli UA	201,597	Sagar MC	118,574
Sangli M	115,138	Pondicherry UA	153,325
Gauhati UA	200,377	Pondicherry M	90,637
Gauhati M	123,783	Tirruppur UA	151,127
Jhansi UA	198,135	Tirruppur M	113,302
Jhansi MB	173,292	Patiala UA	151,041
Amravati M	193,800	Patiala City M	148,686
Melegaon M	191,847	Ahmadnagar UA	148,405
Rajahmundry UA	188,805	Ahmadnagar M	118,236
Rajahmundry M	165,912	Gulbarga M	145,588
Tuticorin UA	181,913	Shahjahanpur UA	144,065
Tuticorin M	155,310	Shahjahanpur MB	135,604
Gaya M	179,584	Burdwan MB	143,318
Vellore UA	178,554	Nagerecoil M	141,288
Vellore M	139,082	Thanjavur M	140,547
Rourkela UA	172,562	Mathura UA	140,150
Rourkela N	125,426	Mathura MB	132,028
Bhagalpur N	172,202	Dhulia M	137,129
Erode UA	169,613	Kurnool M	136,710
Erode M	105,111	Firozabad MB	133,863
Akola M	168,438	Nellore M	123,590

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population	Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	Population
1	2	1	2
Darbhanga M	132,059	Nizamabad M	115,640
Bilaspur UA	130,740	Muzaffarnagar MB	114,783
Bilaspur M	92,410	Maachilipatnam M	12,612
Dindigul M	122,429	(Bandar)	
Ghaziabad UA	127,700	Farrukhabad UA	110,835
Ghaziabad MB	118,833	Farrukhabad cum	
Eluru M	127,023	Fatehgarh MB	102,768
Nanded M	126,538	Faizabad UA	109,806
Muzaffarpur M	126,379	Faizabad cum-Ayodhya MB	102,835
Bellary M	125,183	Nadiad M	108,269
Rehtak M	124,755	Bokaro Steel City UA	107,159
Quilon M	124,208	Bokaro Steel City	94,007
Shillong UA	122,752	Porbander UA	106,727
Shillong M	87,650	Porbander M	96,881
Davangagere M	121,110	Jaigaon M	106,711
Kanchipuram UA	119,693	Mirzapur cum-Vindhyachal MB	105,939
Kanchipuram M	110,657	Bhubaneswar N	105,491
Kumbakonam UA	119,655	Burhanpur UA	105,335
Kumbakonam M	113,130	Burhanpur M	105,246
Ratlam UA	119,247	Sambalpur UA	105,085
Ratlam M	106,666	Sambalpur M	64,675
Kolar Gold Fields UA	118,861		
Kolar Gold Fields SB	76,112		
Berhampur M	117,662		

APPENDIX

Population in the Districts for Total, Rural and Urban Areas and also in Towns/Town Agglomerations having Population of 100,000 or more, 1971

—Contd.

Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status		Urban Agglomerations/ Core Town & Status	
1	2	1	2
Bhusawal UA	1 4,708	Bhadravati UA	101,358
Bhuswal M	96,800	Bhadravati New Town	
Bijapur M	103,931	Board TB	61,155
Tenali M	102,937	Bhadravati M	40,203
Shimoga M	102,709	Cuddalur M	101,335
Ambala Cantt. CB	102,493	Alwar M	100,378
Monghyr N	102,474	Imphal M	100,366
		Agartala UA	100,264
		Agartala M	59,625
		Bihar M	100,046

Note—U. A. stands for Urban agglomeration; M. C. for Municipal Corporation, M for Municipality/Municipal Committee; M. B. for Municipal Board; N for Notified Area Committee / Notified Area; C. B. for Cantonment Board and T. B. for Town Board.

ANNEXURE

ANNEXURE

TABULATION PROGRAMME, 1971

The tabulation programme of the 1971 Census has been developed after due consultation with various data users. The Tables that have been developed are :

A Series — General Population Tables

- A-I Area, Houses and Population.
- A-II Decadal variation in Population since 1901.
- A-III Villages classified by Population.
- A-IV Towns and Urban agglomeration classified by Population in 1971 with variation since 1901.
- A-V Standard Urban Areas.
Union/State Primary Census Abstract
Urban Block/Village-wise Primary Census Abstract

B Series — General Economic Tables

- B-I Part - A Workers and Non-workers according to main activity classified by sex and age-groups (Full count)
- B-I Part - B Female workers and non-workers according to main activity classified by marital status and age-groups (Sample).

- B-II** Workers and Non-workers in cities and non-city urban areas according to main activity classified by sex and age-groups (Full count).
- B-III Part - A** Classification of workers and non-workers according to main activity by educational levels in Urban Areas only (Sample).
- B-III Part - B** Classification of workers and non-workers according to main activity by educational levels in Rural Areas only (Sample).
- B-IV Part - A** Industrial Classification of persons at work other than at cultivation as main activity by Sex and Divisions, Major Groups and Minor Groups.
- B-IV Part - B** Industrial Classification of workers in manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs on household industry basis as main activity by sex and class of workers.
- B-IV Part - C** Classification of workers in Non-household industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service as main activity by class of workers, age and sex.
- B-IV Part - D** Industrial Classification by sex and class of workers of persons at work in Non-household industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service as main activity.
- B-V Part - A** Occupational Classification by sex of persons at work according to main activity other than cultivation.
- B-V Part - B** Occupational Classification by sex and class of workers in Non-household Industry, Trade Business, Profession or Service as main activity.
- B-VI Part - A (i)** Occupational Classification of persons at work according to main activity other than cultivation classified by sex and broad age-groups in *Urban Areas* only.
- B-VI Part - A (ii)** Occupational Classification of persons at work according to main activity other than cultivation classified by sex and educational levels in *Urban Areas* only.
- B-VI Part - B (i)** Occupational Classification of persons at work according to main activity other than cultivation by sex and broad age-groups in *Rural Areas* only.
- B-VI Part - B (ii)** Occupational Classification of persons at work according to main activity other than cultivation classified by sex and educational levels in *Rural Areas* only.
- B-VII** Secondary work *i.e.*, persons having main activity (i) as Cultivator, (ii) as Agricultural Labourer, (iii) at Household Industry, (iv) at Non-household Industry, and (v) Non-workers

- classified by sex and by secondary work (i) at Household Industry, (ii) as Cultivator, or (iii) as Agricultural Labourer, or (iv) Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business or Service.
- B-VIII Persons classified as Non-workers according to main activity cross-classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity.
- B-IX Part - A Non-workers categorized as others aged 15 and above classified by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in *Urban Areas* only.
- B-IX Part - B Non-workers categorized as others aged 15 and above classified by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in *Rural Areas* only.

C Series — Social and Cultural Tables

- C-I Part - A Members of Households by Relationship to Head of Household classified by age-groups (Sample).
- C-I Part - B (i) Households where the head is a male by relationship of members with the head.
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- C-II Age and Marital Status.
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E-I

Single year age returns.

Mother-tongue (Alphabetical Order).

Bilingualism.

Religion.

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Part A & B).

D Series — Migration Tables

Population classified by place of birth.

Migrants classified by place of last residence and duration of residence in place of enumeration.

Migrants to cities classified by sex, broad age-groups educational levels and in case of workers by Occupational Divisions.

Population of cities classified by place of last residence and duration of residence.

Workers and Non-workers according to main activity classified by place of last residence.

Migrants classified by place of last residence, age-groups, duration of residence and marital status.

E Series — Establishment Tables (Full count)

Distribution of Establishments by broad types.

- E-II Part - A Distribution of Manufacturing, Processing or Servicing Establishments other than Household Industries classified by Registered Factories, Unregistered workshops and size of employment.
- E-II Part - B Distribution of Manufacturing, Processing or Servicing Establishments other than Household Industries classified by Industry, Fuel Power or Manual used and size of employment.
- E-II Part - C Distribution of Household Industry Establishments classified by Industry Fuel/Power used and size of employment.
- E-III Distribution of Trade/Commercial establishments classified by the type of business or trade and size of employment.
- E-IV Distribution of Establishments (other than Manufacturing, Processing Servicing or Business and Trade Establishments) by size of employment.

F Series — Fertility Tables

- F-I Part A Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by religion, present age and age at marriage. *(Rural)*

- F-I Part B Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by religion, present age and age at the marriage *(Urban)*.

- F-II Part A Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by education, present age and age at marriage *(Rural)*.

- F-II Part B Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by education, present age and age at marriage *(Urban)*.

- F-III Part A Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by religion, duration of marriage and age at marriage *(Rural)*.

- F-III Part B Distribution of currently married women and the related births during the last year by religion, duration of marriage and age at marriage *(Urban)*.

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- F-V education, duration of marriage and age at marriage (*Urban*).
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G Series — Special Tables

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Distribution of unemployed technical personnel with Engineering and Technology qualifications classified by degree and diploma levels and by subject of such degree and diploma.

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Distribution of unemployed degree holders and above in science and other selected classified by degrees and their subject.

G-X

Distribution of unemployed persons having qualification (certificate) in Technical/Vocational trades by subjects.

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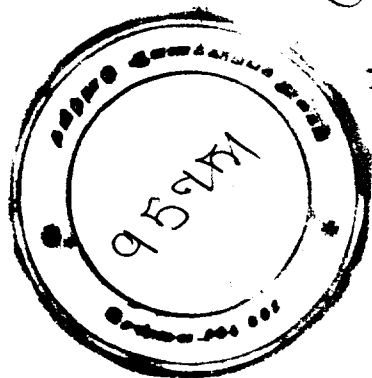
Degree holders and technical personnel engaged in research by subject field and levels of education.

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Distribution of degree holders and technical personnel by country of education, subject field, levels of education and sex.

H Series — Housing Tables (20% Sample)

- H-I Census Houses and the uses to which they are put.
- H-II Distribution of Census Houses by predominant material of wall and predominant material of roof.
- H-III Households classified by number of rooms occupied.
- H-IV Households classified by size and Tenure Status.



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