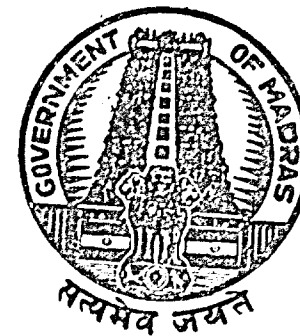




CENSUS OF INDIA 1961

VOLUME IX

MADRAS

PART X—IX

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

NORTH ARCOT

VOLUME I

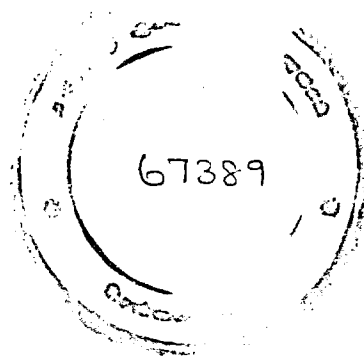
P. K. NAMBIAR
OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE,
SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, MADRAS

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PREFACE

It has been the policy of the Government of Madras to print and publish village statistics based on the information collected during each Census. In 1951, the Government of India offered to hand over to the State Government the Census Tables and abstracts prepared during Census and suggested that they might be printed and published along with any other useful information relating to each district. The form of the District Census Handbook was thus conceived. The State Government accepted the idea and a publication was brought out at the cost of the State Government. Each District Census Handbook consisted of two parts—Part I containing three sections, viz., General Population Tables, Economic Tables, Tables I, II and III of Small-Scale Industries, Summary figures of district and taluks, rural and urban statistics and Part II containing C and D Series, viz., Household and Age Tables and Social and Cultural Tables and District Occupational Abstract.

A District Census Handbook was published for each district. It has been considered an important achievement of the last Census. Sri A. Mitra, Registrar General, India, decided not only to continue the series during 1961, but to improve definitely on its content, so that each District Census Handbook would contain basic economic data for the smallest administrative unit in the district and be a useful reference book for scholars, Central and State Governments, Local Bodies and private institutions. The proposal of widening the scope of the Census Handbook was accepted by the State Government in their G. O. Ms. No. 154 Public (Elections II) dated the 31st January 1961. It was also decided to publish it at the cost of the State Government.

The first District Census Handbook which we published was on Coimbatore. The present Volume which is the ninth in the series is on North Arcot. The first volume contains an introductory essay on all important aspects of the district, physical features, history, people and their social condition, agriculture, industries, public health, education, irrigation, electricity and other allied topics. It contains "A" Series Tables, "B" Series, "C" Series, SCT for each taluk, SC I, ST I and II and a list of fairs and festivals in the district.

Seventy-two statements of administrative statistics classified under seven sections have been included in the second volume of this District Census Handbook.

1. Agriculture and Irrigation
2. Industry and Labour
3. Education
4. Public Health
5. Law and Order
6. Communications
7. Miscellaneous

A new feature of the District Census Handbook is the Village Directory which replaced the rural statistics included in the previous Census series. An abstract giving a complete list of all villages and towns in each taluk in the district along with the distribution of population by sex and various categories of workers has been added. It also gives an account of the basic amenities available in each village such as educational, medical, irrigational, posts and telegraphs, communication and electrification. A villagewise list of industries classified according to the

Indian Standard Industrial Classification Code and the total number of units in the different types of industry for each village, an alphabetical list of villages along with their corresponding Census location code number and a statement showing the type of soil and type of terrain, sources of irrigation, important wet and dry crops and value of such lands will also be found in the second volume. The second volume of this book contains maps of each taluk in the district and in addition the following interesting items:

1. Gazetteer of place names;
2. Calendar of outstanding occurrences that have influenced the district.

It has been also my endeavour to include in this volume all items of information collected by the Census Organisation in the course of special studies undertaken during 1961 Census. Though the publication will be issued by the Government of Madras, the views expressed in the volume are personal and do not bind the Government. This volume containing a variety of information relating to North Arcot district will, I hope, be useful to the general public.

In keeping with the policy of the Government to make Tamil the language of administration, the Government of Madras have decided to issue an abridged edition of District Census Handbook in Tamil. This abridgement will be done by the State Government, but they have kindly agreed to show it to me for comments before publication,

In preparing this volume, I have been assisted by a large number of my staff. Special mention should be made of Sri K. C. Narayana Kurup, my Deputy Superintendent, who has assisted me in compiling and test-checking the material pieced together in this volume. I am also grateful to Sri Asok Mitra, I.C.S., Census Commissioner of India for having made it possible to conceive of a volume like this for publication in connection with the 1961 Census.

P. K. NAMBIAR,
Superintendent of Census Operations

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I wish to acknowledge the able assistance given by the following members of my staff in the preparation and presentation of statistics in this volume :

Sri. M. Panchapakesan	<i>Tabulation Officer</i>
„ N. Rama Rao	„
„ A. V. Vallinathan	<i>Statistical Assistant</i>
Mrs. M. Jagadheeswari	<i>Lower Division Clerk</i>
Sri R. Rajamani	<i>Draughtsman</i>
„ N. Chandran	„

I wish to place on record my appreciation of the good work done by the Shanti Press, Madras in printing this volume.

P. K. NAMBIAR.

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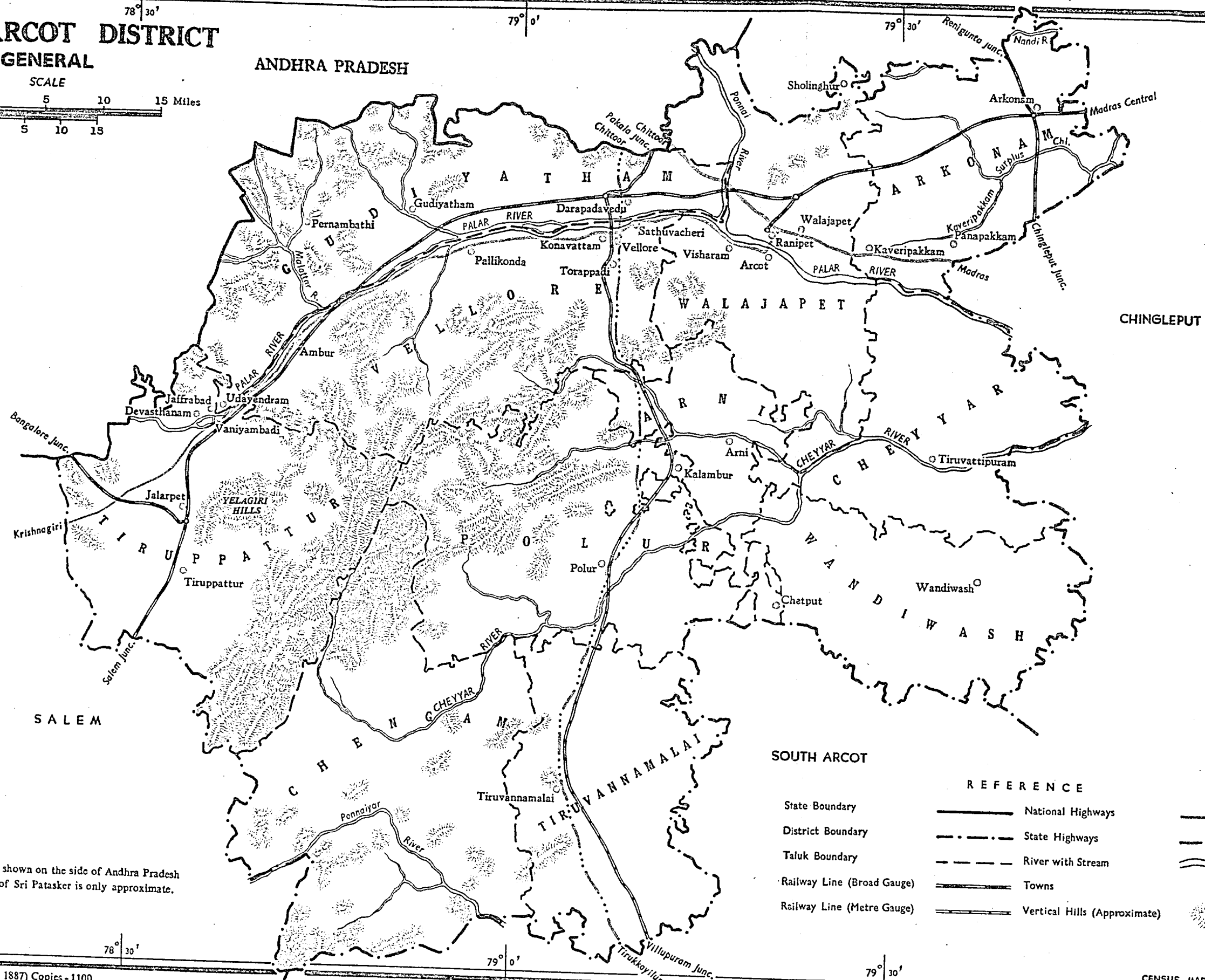
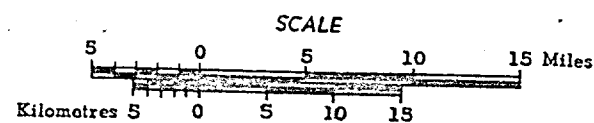
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NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT
GENERAL

ANDHRA PRADESH



Note:- The State boundary shown on the side of Andhra Pradesh as per the award of Sri Patasker is only approximate.

SOUTH ARCOT

REFERENCE

State Boundary		National Highways	
District Boundary		State Highways	
Taluk Boundary		River with Stream	
Railway Line (Broad Gauge)		Towns	
Railway Line (Metre Gauge)		Vertical Hills (Approximate)	

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CENSUS - MADRAS

Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

NORTH ARCOT

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

North Arcot district which formed part of the region Tondaimandalam in days of yore is associated with many thrilling events in the history of South India. It derives its name from the fact that it comprised that portion of the former Mussalman Subah of Arcot which lies north of the Palar river. That part to the south was added later from the southern division of the Subah. It contains within its limits places of historical importance like Vellore, Arcot and Wandiwash, which were scenes of many a warfare; the Vellore Fort is a remarkable specimen of military architecture. There are many edifices and monuments like the monolithic rock-cut-temple at Mahendravadi (near Arkonam) which provide interesting archaeological study. Tiruvannamalai in which is situated a famous Saivite temple is an important place of pilgrimage. Arni, like Kancheepuram of Chingleput district, is noted for silk weaving. Though predominantly agricultural, the district is making good progress in the field of industry. A noteworthy feature in the development of the district is the construction of a dam on the river Pennar at Sathanur which along with a beautiful park adjoining it attracts tourists on a large scale.

Physical features : The district of North Arcot which has an area of 4,690·4 sq. miles is an inland area lying between 11°55' and 13°15' of the Northern Latitude and 78°20' and 79°50' of the Eastern Longitude. It is bounded on the north by Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh, on the south by South Arcot district, on the west by Salem and Chittoor districts and on the east by Chingleput district. The shape of the district does not present any regular configuration.

A considerable portion of the district is hilly and mountainous with a pleasing diversity of scenery. The western portion which is predominantly hilly is picturesque, while the eastern is as a rule flat and

uninteresting. The general slope of the country is from west to east. The soil is fertile and well cultivated. Though a large portion of the district is covered with bare rocky hills, this characteristic has enabled construction of numerous tanks by raising dams across the valleys. The spherical rock masses of the hills throw off the rain water without retaining it and the hill streams which are thus fed flow into the tanks. Many of its tanks are big lakes; Kaveripak and Mamandur tanks, for instance, extend to seven or eight square miles.

Hills : The north-western part of the district contains portions of the Eastern Ghats and their spurs. The loftiest mountains in the district are the Javadis which cover the eastern part of Tiruppattur taluk, the north-western portion of Chengam taluk and the western part of Polur taluk. The spurs of Javadis run into Vellore taluk upto within six miles of Vellore. The general elevation of the Javadis is 2,500 feet, with peaks rising upto 4,200 feet. The highest peaks are Swamimalai (4,200 feet) and Kambugudi (3,840 feet) in Tiruppattur taluk, Karnatigar (3,124 feet) in Polur taluk and Kailasagiri (2,743 feet) in Vellore taluk.

The Elagiri hills lie in the central part of Tiruppattur taluk. The hills in the southern part of Chengam taluk belong to the Kalrayan range in the South Arcot district. Many small hillocks lie scattered in Vellore, Polur, Gudiyatham, Arkonam and Chengam taluks.

Rivers : The chief rivers of the district are the Palar, the south Pennar, the Cheyyar and Ponnai which is a tributary of the Palar. Except for a few days in a year these rivers are dry, sandy wastes. The Palar which rises near Nandidrug in Mysore enters the district in the north-western corner of Tiruppattur taluk. It then flows in an east-north-easterly direction

through that taluk and strikes an easterly course along the boundary between Gudiyatham and Vellore taluks. It cuts across Walajapet taluk and passing along the boundary between Arkonam and Cheyyar taluks enters Chingleput district.

The Cheyyar which rises in the Javadi hills, flows in a southerly direction at first and turns south-eastwards near Chengam. After flowing in that direction over a distance of about eight miles, it takes a north-easterly course and passes through Polur, Wandiwash and Cheyyar taluks. Within the limits of Cheyyar taluk the river flows almost from west to east and enters Chingleput district where it joins the Palar river.

The Ponnai river which rises in Chittoor district flows along the western boundary of Walajapet taluk till it joins the Palar near Tiruvalam. The rivers Goddar and Kaundanya which flow from north to south in Gudiyatham taluk are also tributaries of the Palar. They join the Palar near Ambur and Gudiyatham respectively. The surplus waters of Kaveripakkam tank in Arkonam taluk give rise to the Courtellayar river which flows into Chingleput district. South Pennar which starts from Nandidrug in Mysore State enters North Arcot district after passing through Salem district. After flowing through the southern parts of Chengam taluk it enters South Arcot district. The Sathanur dam has been constructed on this river at Sathanur, a place at a distance of thirteen miles from Tiruvannamalai. This is a perennial river.

Forests : The forests in the district cover an area of 1,343 square miles which is 29 per cent of the area of the district. Large areas under forests are found in the taluks of Chengam, Vellore, Polur, Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham. In Cheyyar taluk, there is practically no forest at all. The forests in Gudiyatham taluk are of fuel and scrub type. The reserved forests in the other taluks consist of hill forests, plain forests, scrub growth and Palar river plantations. The hill forests contain sandalwood and bamboo. The estate forests taken over in Arni and Tiruppattur taluks contain scrub jungle.

Geology and Soils : Geologically, the greater part of the district consists of Archaean rocks among which there are micaceous, hornblende and talcose gneisses and of the younger thin-bedded quartz-magnetite schists. But for the most part, the Archaeans are represented by the more uniform plutonic gneissose granite of the Baramahal type. Upper Gondevanas (Rajmahals) are found in three adjacent areas on the eastern edge of the district. They consist of reddish

sand stones and conglomerates and clays and shales with loose conglomerates containing imperfect plant remains. They are many hundred feet thick and dip at moderate angles to the east, disappearing under the laterite and alluvium at the eastern edge of the district.

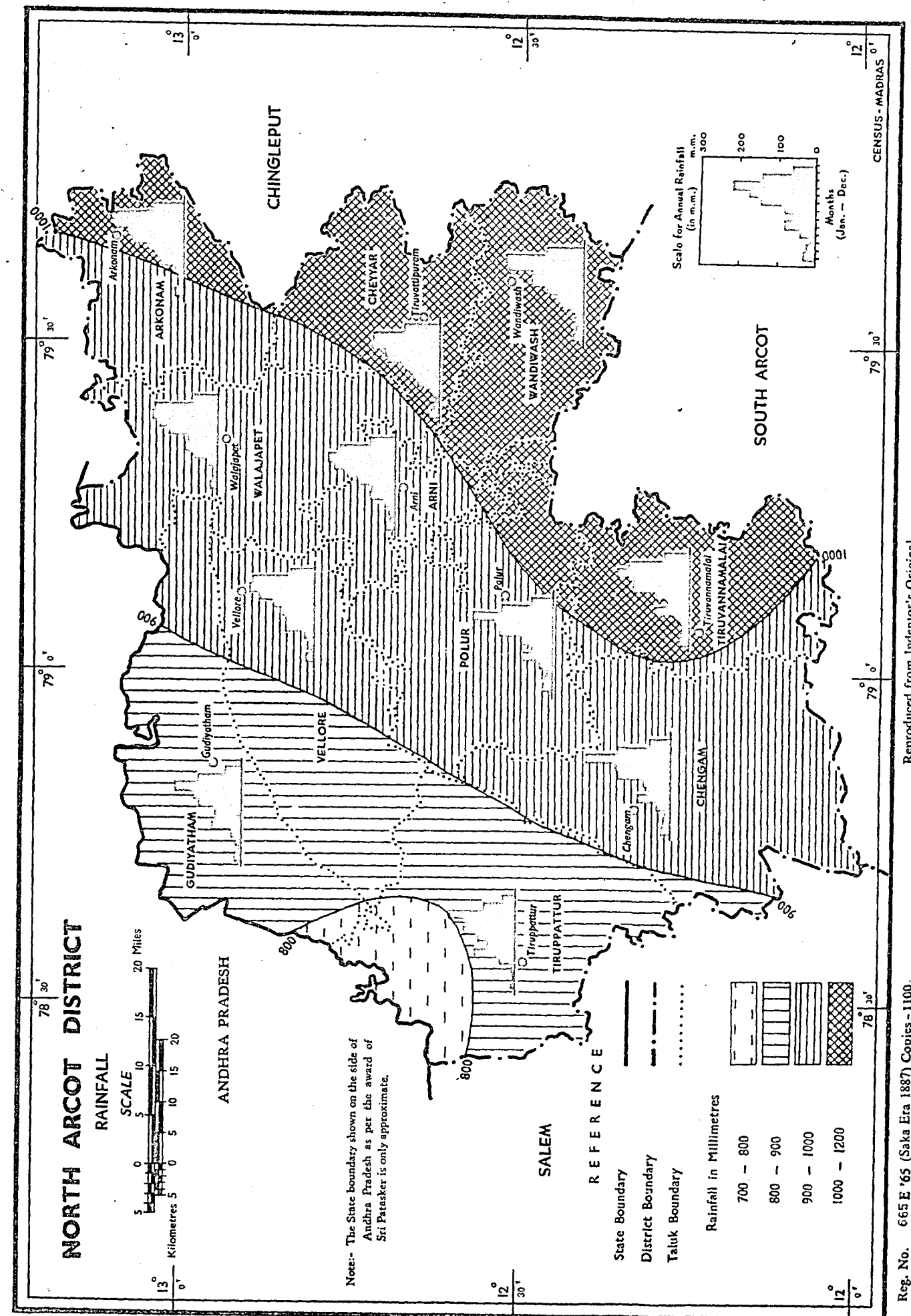
The eastern portion of the district is almost a stretch of unbroken plain. The central and southern parts are mostly hilly. The western portion rises gradually towards the Mysore plateau along the Kangundi Zamindari of Chittoor district. The soils are red ferruginous loams and sands, with black area of about 16 per cent. The black soil is found mostly in the neighbourhood of the rivers Palar, Ponnaiyar and Cheyyar and in the ayacuts of a few big tanks. The black series clay occurs in Gudiyatham, Walajapet, Arkonam, Cheyyar and Vellore taluks. The black series loam is found mostly in Wandiwash, Cheyyar, Arkonam, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks. The black series sand occurs in Arkonam and Gudiyatham taluks in larger areas than in other taluks. Red series loam is found in all the taluks and mostly in Polur taluk. Red series sand is also found in all the taluks, but predominantly in Tiruvannamalai, Chengam and Wandiwash taluks.

Flora and fauna: The flora of North Arcot district does not present any particular variety. The growth on the hills is of the drier deciduous type found usually in the lower spurs of the Eastern Ghats. In the low country the ordinary coromandel plants are found. The chief trees of the district are Tamarind Indica (Tamarind), Tectona grandis (Teak wood), Santalum Album (Sandal wood), Logustræmia micro corpa (Ven Teak), Casuarina, bamboo etc.

The bison (*Bos gaurus*) is found in small numbers on the Javadis and tiger is noticed occasionally. Leopards are common throughout the rocky hills. Black bears, hyenas, sambur, spotted deer, jungle sheep or barking deer, antelope, wild hog, different varieties of snakes including king cobras are also found in different parts of the district. Monkey is met with even in villages and towns. In the forest near Chengam, elephants used to be captured. The skeleton of a gigantic elephant caught in these forests is placed in the Madras Museum. Now elephants are not seen anywhere in the forests of the district.

Most of the South Indian species of birds exist in the district. Pea fowl and jungle fowl occur in the forests in good number.

Climate and Rainfall: The data pertaining to temperature and rainfall in the district are furnished



under official statistics. The climate of the district is in general moderate. Arkonam, Cheyyar, Polur and Wandiwash taluks enjoy an equable climate throughout the year. On the other hand, Vellore, Arni, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks which are interspersed by hills and mountains are subjected to extreme climatic conditions—very hot during summer and very cold during winter. In Tiruvannamalai, Chengam and Tiruppattur taluks, the climate is cold during winter, but moderate during the other seasons.

The rainfall in this district is due to the south-west and north-east monsoon winds. The region gets the heaviest rainfall during the North-east monsoon period. Cyclonic storms are not uncommon, usually occurring in May or October at the change of the monsoon. Ordinarily they do not cause much damage.

History: From the earliest times of which anything is known down to the close of the ninth century A. D., the district formed part of the territory of the Pallavas, whose capital was at Kancheepuram in Chingleput district. During the succeeding centuries, it came successively under the rule of the Cholas of Uraiyur, the Rashtrakuta dynasty of Malkhed, Raja Raja of Thanjavur and the Hindu rulers of Vijayanagar. The Vijayanagar Kings were overthrown by the Mussalmans of the Deccan in 1565 at the battle of Talikota and the country came under the sway of the Sultans of Bijapur and Golconda. In 1687, the emperor Aurangzeb sent his general Zulfikar Khan to bring the extreme south under the Mughal rule; the district was then brought under the control of the Mohammedan Nawabs of Carnatic, who made Arcot their headquarters.

During the next hundred years, many decisive battles in the history of Southern India were fought in North Arcot. In 1749, the Nawab Anwar-ud-din was defeated and killed at Ambur by his rival Chanda Sahib, assisted by the French and Muzaffar Jang. During the war that followed on the Coromandel coast, Robert Clive captured on behalf of Muhammad Ali, Arcot, the capital of the newly proclaimed Nawab Chanda Sahib. Muhammad Ali was the son of Anwar-ud-din. Clive's subsequent brilliant defence and his capture is one of the most memorable events in Anglo-Indian history. On the renewal of the war in 1757, Arcot fell to the French. Eyre Coote, however, defeated Lally, the French General at Wandiwash in 1760, and soon after took back every fortress that had been lost to the French. Haider Ali of Mysore during his invasion of the Carnatic in 1767 laid siege to Ambur.

But when a relieving army under Colonel Smith advanced, he raised the siege and retired to Kaveripak. In 1780, he again descended the ghats, laid waste Vellore and the surrounding area and besieged Arcot. When he heard that a British army under Sir Hector Munro was on its way to Arcot, he abandoned the attempt. He succeeded, however, in cutting to pieces a detachment under Colonel Baillie near Polur in Walajapet taluk. He afterwards resumed the siege of Arcot, which surrendered, while Ambur was also taken. He next laid siege to Vellore and Wandiwash. The latter was defended by Lieutenant Flint and was later relieved by Sir Eyre Coote who now commanded in Madras. Coote afterwards proceeded to the relief of Vellore and met the enemy at Sholinghur, where they had been drawn up to prevent him. The action was not decisive, but Haider sustained heavy loss. Coote pushed on to Vellore and successfully provisioned it for three months. In 1782 he relieved Wandiwash, which had been again besieged, while Flint was once more offering stout resistance. The war ended in 1783, and the district was not afterwards the scene of any major fighting.

In 1781, the Nawab had assigned the revenues of the Carnatic to the East India Company and North Arcot then passed under their management. In 1801 it was, with rest of the Carnatic, ceded in full sovereignty by the Nawab Azim-ud-daula. The Poligar (Palayakars) chiefs of the district were opposing the English rulers at first, but by 1805 all of them were subdued by the latter. After this, there was peace in the district which was disturbed only once in 1806. This was due to the mutiny of sepoys stationed at Vellore. The outbreak was successfully quelled by the English rulers who brought troops from Arcot under Colonel Gillespie for this purpose.

The British rule which brought about many socio-economic changes in the district during the 19th Century and early part of the 20th Century came to an end in 1947, when India attained independence. Vellore Jail is important in the history of freedom struggle since many great leaders were interned here. After independence, the district is forging ahead in various spheres consequent on the implementation of the Five Year Plans.

Formation of the district: The Northern Division of Arcot was called so on account of the fact that it originally comprised only that portion of the Subah of Arcot lying north of the Palar river which was in 1801 ceded to the East India Company with the rest of the Carnatic. The portion of the Subah south of the Palar formed at first the Southern Division of

Arcot. There have been repeated alterations in the composition of the district during the last century.

Out of North Arcot district, which had a population of 2,207,712 in 1901, North Arcot and Chittoor districts were formed during 1901-11. North Arcot had a population of 1,960,960 and Chittoor 1,238,742 as per the jurisdiction prevailing in 1911. The re-formed North Arcot consisted of Arcot, Arni, Gudiyatham, Kangundi, Polur, Vellore, Walajapet and Wandiwash taluks of North Arcot district of 1901 and Tiruppattur taluk of Salem district and Tiruvannamalai taluk of South Arcot district. The re-formed Chittoor district consisted of Chittoor, Kalahasti, Chandragiri, Paluranar, Punganur, Puttur and Tiruttani taluks of North Arcot district of 1901 in addition to two taluks from Cuddappah district.

Changes in 1951-1961: The population of the district which was 2,899,592 in 1951 has increased to 3,146,326 in 1961, thus registering an increase of 8.51 per cent. Since 1951, the district had undergone a few changes in its extent as well as administrative set up. According to the Andhra-Madras alteration of Boundaries Act of 1959, 32 villages of Andhra Pradesh were added to this district (8 villages to Gudiyatham taluk, 21 villages to Walajapet taluk, and 3 villages to Arkonam taluk). The area of the district in 1961 was 4690.4 square miles as against 4636.4 square miles in 1951. There were only three Revenue Divisions in 1951; in 1959, however, an additional Division was formed with its headquarters at Arni. At present there are 11 taluks in the district which have been grouped into four Revenue Divisions for purposes of Revenue Administration as detailed below :

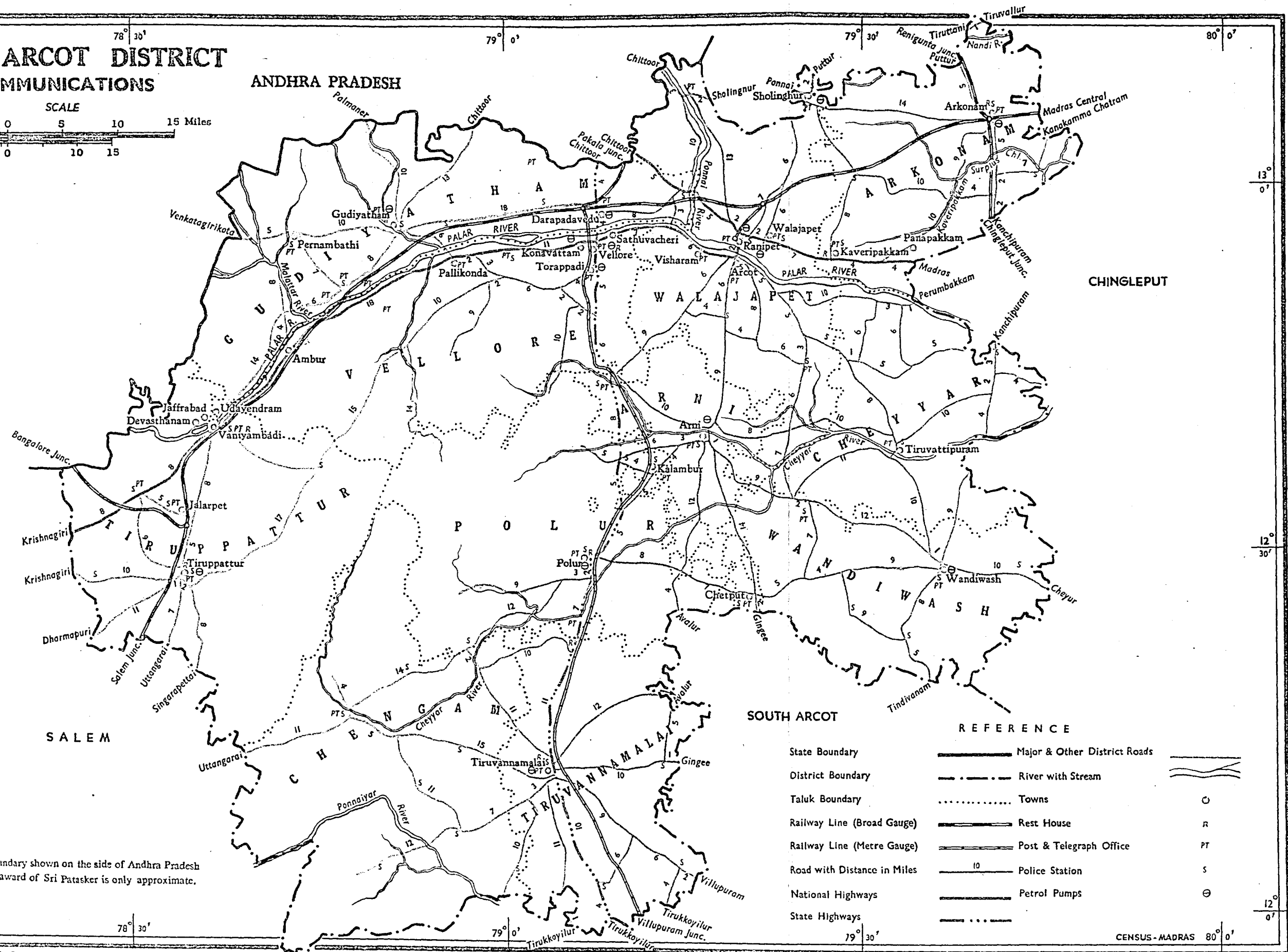
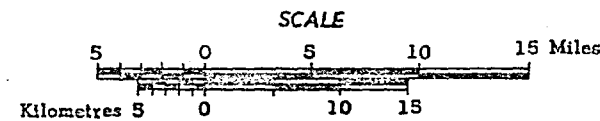
Revenue division	Head-quarters	Taluks comprised in the division	Taluk Headquarters	Area in square miles
Tiruppattur	Tiruppattur	Gudiyatham	Gudiyatham	510.0
		Tiruppattur	Tiruppattur	589.1
Ranipet	Ranipet	Vellore	Vellore	432.2
		Walajapet	Walajapet	395.0
		Arkonam	Arkonam	327.2
Arni	Tiruvattipuram	Arni	Arni	175.7
		Cheygar	Tiruvattipuram	327.3
		Wandiwash	Wandiwash	329.3
Tiruvannamalai	Tiruvannamalai	Tiruvannamalai	Tiruvannamalai	374.6
		Polur	Polur	567.7
		Chengam	Chengam	652.3

Communications: Roads: There are a number of roads in the district which connect important places in the district with each other and also those in the neighbouring districts. The most important of them are the Madras-Bangalore and Cuddalore-Chittoor trunk roads. The general condition of roads (Government and District Board) is generally satisfactory. Barring Chengam taluk, the district is having fairly adequate road communications. During the decade 1951-1961, total mileage of roads has considerably increased. Of the total mileage of 1,723 in 1950-1951, National Highways accounted for 99 miles and State Highways for 71 miles. District and Village roads accounted for 1,150 and 403 miles respectively. The position in 1960-1961 was that the total mileage of the district had increased to 1928 with 105 miles of National Highways and 74 miles of State Highways. District and Village roads accounted for 1,222 miles and 527 miles respectively. Detailed classification of roads and their mileage during the decade is given in the Annexure. Under plan schemes, a number of road bridges were constructed over rivers. For instance, the bridge over Palar near Ranipet, on the Ranipet-Krishnagiri National Highways had cost Rs. 29 Lakhs. For the benefit of those who live in the Elagiri hills, a 9 mile road is being constructed. Bus and Lorry transport is on the increase in the district. There were 337 buses and 229 lorries in the district in 1950-1951. In 1960, there were 413 buses and 608 lorries. The number of cars, station wagons and jeeps had increased to 2,409 in 1959 from 408 in 1951. The lorries usually carry rice bags, sugarcane, bamboo, vegetables, fire-wood, hides and skin etc.

Railways: There are 130.5 miles of Broad Gauge and 86.5 miles of Metre Gauge railway of the Southern Railway in the district. The railway line from Madras to the West Coast runs across the northern part of the district with lines branching off from Arkonam Junction to Bombay and Bangalore. A metre gauge branch line connects Arkonam with Chingleput via Kancheepuram. Another metre gauge line starting from Villupuram in South Arcot passes through Tiruvannamalai, Polur, Vellore and Gudiyatham taluks into the Chittoor district cutting the main broad-gauge line at Katpadi Junction. There is no railway in Cheyyar, Wandiwash and Chengam taluks. All the taluk headquarters except those of Walajapet, Arni, Cheyyar, Wandiwash and Chengam are served by railway. Wandiwash is a railway out-agency served by Tindivanam and Acharapakkam railway stations. Arni is also an out agency but only for parcels and goods and it is served by Arni road station. Chengam

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT COMMUNICATIONS

ANDHRA PRADESH



Note:- The State boundary shown on the side of Andhra Pradesh as per the award of Sri Patasker is only approximate.

is also a railway out agency for parcels and goods and is served by the Tiruvannamalai railway station. Tiruppattur railway station serves as an out agency for Krishnagiri in Salem district for parcels and goods. The work relating to the doubling of the railway track between Arkonam and Tiruppattur which was taken up during the Second Five Year Plan period has been completed. A statement showing the railway stations in the district and amenities provided by the railways for the travelling public at these stations is given under official statistics.

The district has 719 Post Offices. Of these, two are head post offices—one at Vellore and the other at Tiruppattur. Seventy two are sub-post offices. The

others are branch post offices or extra-departmental branch or sub-offices. Telegraph facilities exist in 43 post offices. A detailed statement showing the number of post offices in each taluk with their category and the names of villages or towns which have post offices are furnished in part V of this volume. As regards telephones, all the taluks of the district except Tiruppattur are served by the Madras Engineering Division of the Telephone Department. Tiruppattur taluk comes under the jurisdiction of the Coimbatore Engineering Division. For the benefit of travellers, the district contains a number of Travellers' Bungalows and Rest Houses. Details regarding the location of these are given under official statistics.

CHAPTER II

CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION

The variation of population of North Arcot district-total, rural and urban during the past six decades is presented in Table II-1. Even though the population has increased through the decades, there is no uniformity in the increase. The percentage variation of population was the highest during 1931-1941 with 13.69% and the lowest during 1911-1921 with 5.05%. The 1911-1921 population variation reveals that North Arcot district withstood in a better way the Influenza epidemic of 1917-1918 when compared to other districts. The percentage increase in population during the last decade, 1951-1961 was 8.5%. It will be useful to analyse the changes in the urban and rural population also. It may be seen from the Table that the variation percentages are higher in the case of urban population than in rural population. Increase in the urban population is the result of three factors, viz. natural increase in population, rural to urban migration and declaration of new areas as urban areas. The process of urbanization in North Arcot was rapid during 1901-1911, when the percentage variation of urban population was 39.54% and this percentage was the lowest during 1911-1921 with 17.93%. Coming to rural populations, we find that the percentage variation was the highest during 1921-1931 and the lowest during 1901-1911. During the

last decade, the variation percentages have gone down compared to 1941-1951 in respect of both rural and urban population. A point worthy of notice is that there is no definite and uniform trend in the population change of North Arcot district, both rural and urban, from the beginning of this century. Another interesting phenomenon is the large difference in the percentage variation between the rural and urban population during 1901-1921. This indicates that the pace of urbanization in the district was most rapid only in that decade.

Birth and death data: To get a more correct appraisal of the dynamics of population, it would be profitable to look to the birth and death statistics. The growth rates for the district during the decades 1921-1930 to 1951-1960 compared to the birth, death and natural increase rates are furnished in Table II-2. The growth rate has gone down appreciably in North Arcot district during the last decade. The birth rates during the decades have not changed to any great extent, though since 1931-1940, there is a trend towards declining rates. Here again, while the rate has gone upto 38 in 1951-1960 in respect of urban areas, it is only 29.9 in the rural areas during the same period. We should view these rates with caution

TABLE II-1

Variation in population during the last 60 years

Year	Total population			Rural population			Urban population		
	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation
1901	1,722,132	...	...	1,549,538	...	...	172,594	...	...
1911	1,932,958	210,826	12.24	1,692,115	142,577	9.20	240,843	68,249	39.54
1921	2,030,642	97,684	5.05	1,746,603	54,488	3.22	284,039	43,196	17.93
1931	2,293,855	268,213	13.21	1,961,937	215,334	12.33	336,918	52,879	18.62
1941	2,613,526	314,671	13.69	2,200,406	238,469	12.15	413,120	76,202	22.62
1951	2,899,592	286,066	10.95	2,371,380	170,974	7.77	528,212	115,092	27.86
1961	3,146,326	246,734	8.51	2,515,101	143,721	6.06	631,225	103,013	19.50

TABLE II-2

Mean decennial growth rate in the last four decades

		1951-1960	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930
1. Mean population of the decade (by the Geometric method)	T	3,029,568	2,763,690	2,463,394	2,170,990
	R	2,477,600	2,298,477	2,093,185	1,865,116
	U	551,968	465,213	370,209	305,874
2. Growth of population during the decade	T	247,195	284,896	313,880	269,650
	R	196,904	171,610	222,921	229,573
	U	50,291	113,286	90,959	40,077
3. Mean decennial growth rate	T	8.2	10.3	12.7	12.4
	R	7.9	7.5	10.6	12.3
	U	9.1	24.4	24.6	13.1
4. Number of births registered during the decade	T	950,382	912,428	922,041	759,071
	R	740,422	754,851	778,526	651,200
	U	209,960	157,577	143,515	107,871
5. Mean decennial birth rate	T	31.4	33.0	37.4	35.0
	R	29.9	32.8	37.2	34.9
	U	38.0	33.9	38.8	35.3
6. Deaths registered during the decade	T	478,902	596,860	518,516	438,285
	R	386,603	500,243	435,017	373,178
	U	92,299	96,617	83,499	65,147
7. Mean decennial death rate	T	15.8	21.6	21.0	20.2
	R	15.6	21.8	20.8	20.0
	U	16.7	20.8	22.6	21.3
8. Decennial rate of natural increase	T	15.6	11.4	16.4	14.8
	R	14.3	11.0	16.4	14.9
	U	21.3	13.1	16.2	14.0
9. Migration-cum-Statistical error	T	-7.4	-1.1	-3.7	-2.4
	R	-6.4	-3.5	-5.8	-2.6
	U	-12.2	11.3	8.4	-0.9

since our registration data suffers from severe limitations, particularly in the rural areas. The urban localities are normally considered good registration areas and the figures for such areas may be taken as portraying a fairly correct picture. The increase in population in urban areas may be attributed to immigration, and consequent on the availability of good medical facilities in those areas. There is a definite trend in recent years towards declining death rates in the district. It may be assumed that the birth and death rates of urban and rural areas represent the possible upper and lower limits for the probable level of birth and death rates. If this assumption is true, the birth rate for North Arcot district for the decade 1951-1960 should fall in the range 30 and 38 and the death rate

16 and 18. The annual natural increase rate during 1951-1960 has touched a new height of 21.3 in the urban areas, while in the rural areas, the rate is very low, namely, 14.3. During the decade 1951-1960, the natural increase rate was 15.6 for the district as a whole.

What is called the "Migration-cum-Statistical Error" is obtained by subtracting the decennial rate of natural increase from the mean decennial growth rate. The error has no steady trend in the district except that it has remained negative for the last four decades. The urban migration-cum-statistical error is positive during 1931-1940 and 1941-1950, and this reveals the possible in-migration in the urban areas of

North Arcot district during these decades. During the decade 1951-1960, the error is negative for the district and this is an evidence to show that there has been out-migration from the district.

Migration: It makes an interesting study to compare the in and out-migration of North Arcot district based on 1961 Census data. Migration data were collected in the 1961 Census through a question on place of birth. Table D-II gives details of the persons who have migrated into North Arcot district according as they were born within the district, other districts of the State or elsewhere in India. The Appendix to Table D-II gives the figures of persons born in North Arcot and enumerated in other districts of the State. Tables II-3 and II-4 present the picture of in and out-migration in North Arcot district. Data on the number of persons born in North Arcot district and enumerated in other States are not available.

Of the 170,054 persons born elsewhere and enumerated in North Arcot district, 118,952 persons or roughly 70% are from other districts of Madras State. A little over 24% of the immigrants have come

from other States of India. Of the 118,952 immigrants from other districts, 74,201 live in rural areas and 44,751 in urban areas. North Arcot district sent out 198,789 persons to the other districts of the State, 40.2% to the rural areas and 59.8% to the urban areas. There has been a net out-migration of 79,837 from North Arcot district to other districts. Birth place data suffers from serious limitation, namely, it does not take into account any of the intermediary movements. It has been estimated that the number of persons born in other districts and enumerated in North Arcot district in 1951 was 84,577 and compared to this the 1961 figure of 118,952 shows an increase of 34,375 or 40.6% in the life-time immigrants into North Arcot. The number of life-time migrants into North Arcot district from other States in India is 41,353 in 1961, as against 27,047 in 1951 and the percentage increase over the 1951 figure works out to 52.9%.

Sex differentials in migration: It is interesting to examine the sex-break-up among the in and out-migrants of North Arcot district. Among the in-

TABLE II-3

Number of persons born elsewhere and enumerated in North Arcot district in 1961

		Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1. Born in other Districts:	R	74,076	23,075	51,001	58,370	15,365	43,005	15,706	7,701	7,996
	U	44,651	18,722	25,929	15,608	5,595	10,013	29,043	13,127	15,916
	UC*	225	58	167	223	56	167	2	2	..
	Total	118,952	41,855	77,097	74,201	21,016	53,185	44,751	20,839	23,912
2. Born in other States:	R	17,097	5,821	11,276	11,255	2,986	8,269	5,842	2,835	3,007
	U	24,152	10,351	13,801	9,201	3,586	5,615	14,951	6,765	8,186
	UC*	104	42	62	88	34	54	16	8	8
	Total	41,353	16,214	25,139	20,544	6,606	13,938	20,809	9,608	11,201
3. Born abroad:										
Born in countries in										
Asia beyond India										
		4,528	2,327	2,201	3,437	1,744	1,693	1,091	583	508
Born in countries in Europe										
		99	56	43	21	15	6	78	41	37
" in Africa		295	190	105	203	135	68	92	55	37
" in America		73	28	45	60	27	33	13	1	12
" in Australia		11	4	7	8	3	5	3	1	2
Born at sea										
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unclassified										
		4,743	2,029	2,714	1,753	594	1,159	2,990	1,435	1,555
Total		9,749	4,634	5,115	5,482	2,518	2,964	4,267	2,116	2,151

* Unclassified

TABLE II-4

Persons born in North Arcot district and enumerated in other districts

Born in		Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
North Arcot district	Rural	136,050	53,651	82,399	69,777	19,516	50,261	66,273	34,135	32,138
	Urban	62,652	29,753	32,899	10,023	4,013	6,010	52,629	25,740	26,889
	Unclassified	87	28	59	72	21	51	15	7	8
	Total	198,789	83,432	115,357	79,872	23,550	56,322	118,917	59,882	59,035

migrants from other districts of Madras State, males form only 35.2% and 64.8% are females. This predominant female immigration into North Arcot district is a phenomenon worthy of notice. Among this female immigrants, 69% have gone to rural areas and 31% to urban areas. Among male immigrants 50.2% have gone to rural areas and 49.8% to urban areas. Among the immigrants from other States of India also males form only 39.2% while females form 60.8%. Among 198,789 out-migrants to other districts, females

account for 58%. More female than male out-migrants have gone to urban areas of other districts. Among male out-migrants 71.8% went to urban areas of other districts. Among the out-migrants, more males and females from the rural areas of North Arcot district have gone to other districts than those from urban areas.

Duration of residence of migrants: Yet another aspect of which information was elicited in the 1961 Census is the duration of residence of persons born in places other than the place of enumeration. Table II-5 shows

TABLE II-5

Migrants classified by place of birth and duration in place of enumeration

Where born	Where enumerated	Duration of residence in place of enumeration in years													
		Total migrants		Less than 1 year		1-5 years		6-10 years		11-15 years		16+ years		Period not stated	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	R Rural	100,283	358,140	11,035	15,859	31,449	74,300	18,477	62,509	9,561	43,403	26,987	150,857	2,774	11,212
	U	11,268	22,044	2,299	2,240	4,250	6,169	1,761	3,822	828	2,409	1,931	6,819	199	585
	UC	183	937	23	78	64	166	34	139	18	101	38	414	6	39
	Total	111,734	381,121	13,357	18,177	35,763	80,675	20,272	66,470	10,407	46,923	29,056	158,090	2,979	11,836
Born outside the district but within the State of enumeration	R Urban	36,306	52,913	5,127	4,336	11,936	14,596	6,712	10,374	3,841	6,344	7,674	15,764	1,016	1,499
	U	15,847	22,132	2,553	2,458	5,444	6,744	2,690	4,019	1,390	2,436	2,864	5,160	906	1,315
	UC	13	34	...	...	4	5	1	3	2	7	2	15	4	4
	Total	52,166	75,079	7,680	6,798	17,384	21,345	9,403	14,396	5,233	8,887	10,540	20,939	1,926	2,818
Born outside the State of enumeration	R Rural	15,365	43,005	1,868	2,370	4,718	9,353	2,550	7,245	1,428	4,857	4,606	18,375	195	805
	U	5,595	10,013	1,075	1,148	2,096	3,065	874	1,716	452	987	1,020	2,895	78	202
	UC	56	167	13	7	16	35	8	28	6	14	11	76	2	7
	Total	20,916	53,185	2,956	3,525	6,830	12,453	3,432	9,089	1,886	5,858	5,637	21,346	275	1,014
Total	R Urban	7,710	7,996	2,099	1,010	2,443	2,405	1,171	1,399	672	816	1,243	2,115	82	251
	U	13,127	15,916	2,331	2,126	4,834	5,381	2,190	2,814	1,208	1,848	2,293	3,401	271	346
	UC	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
	Total	20,839	23,912	4,430	3,136	7,277	7,786	3,361	4,213	1,880	2,664	3,538	5,516	353	597

the number of persons born elsewhere in North Arcot district and enumerated in the same district and those of persons born outside the district but within the State of enumeration. The duration of residence of persons born outside the State is of little consequence and hence has not been dealt with here. Among migrants within the district, people with the duration of residence of 0-5 years constitute roughly 30%. Among migrants from other districts into North Arcot district, 57.5% have been living in the district since 10 years. Among migrants, over 51.43% have been living for a period less than 10 years. Those who have migrated during the year preceding the Census alone form 8.13% of the migrants.

Occupational distribution: Of the 118,952 in-migrants into North Arcot district from other districts of the State, 55,669 or 46.8%, are found to be workers in the different fields of activity. Table D-VI gives clear details on the occupational classification of migrants. The following table shows the working migrants in each category and their percentages.

TABLE II-6

Occupational distribution of migrants

Category	No. of workers among migrants	Percentage
Agriculture	30,159	54.18
Mining and Quarrying	808	1.45
Household Industry	4,471	8.03
Manufacturing other than Household Industry	3,557	6.39
Construction	1,066	1.91
Trade and Commerce	3,222	5.79
Transport, Storage and Communication	2,218	3.98
Other Services	10,168	18.27
Total	55,669	100.00

Over 54% of the migrants are engaged in agriculture. Roughly 20% are engaged in the household industry, manufacturing industry, trade and commerce. The percentages of migrants employed in other categories are not significant except in other services which has taken in its fold 18.3% of the in-migrants. Over 53% of the in-migrants from other districts are non-workers.

Balance of migrants: The following statement gives a synoptic view of the balance of migration from North Arcot to other districts and vice versa.

TABLE II-7

Net migration

Districts	No. of in-migrants into North Arcot	Percentage	No. of out-migrants from North Arcot	Percentage	Net migration
Madras	17,565	14.77	75,261	37.86	-57,696
Chingleput	37,257	31.33	56,767	28.56	-19,510
South Arcot	35,851	30.14	32,438	16.32	+ 3,413
Salem	14,579	12.26	19,295	9.71	- 4,716
Coimbatore	2,631	2.21	2,974	1.49	- 343
Nilgiris	528	0.44	2,863	1.44	- 2,335
Madurai	1,715	1.44	1,085	0.55	+ 630
Tiruchirapalli	2,520	2.12	2,745	1.38	- 225
Thanjavur	3,534	2.97	4,547	2.28	- 1,013
Ramanathapuram	909	0.76	380	0.19	+ 529
Tirunelveli	1,596	1.34	360	0.18	+ 1,236
Kanyakumari	267	0.22	74	0.04	+ 193
Total	118,952	100.00	198,789	100.00	-79,837

It may be seen from the statement that the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, Madras and Salem (in the order of importance) have contributed 88.5% of in-migrants into North Arcot district. The contribution of Kanyakumari, Ramanathapuram and Nilgiris are insignificant, being less than 1% each. In respect of out-migration, Madras City has taken 37.86% of the migrants from North Arcot district. Chingleput and South Arcot districts have received together roughly 45% of the out-migrants. The districts which had the least attraction for the people of North Arcot district are Kanyakumari, Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram and Madurai. The net migration is a plus figure in respect of South Arcot, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli and Kanyakumari districts which indicates that these districts sent more people to North Arcot district than what they received from it. The net result of in and out-migration is an overall out-migration from North Arcot district to other districts of the State of the order of 80,000.

Urbanisation: In North Arcot district, 631,225 persons or 20.06% of the total population of 3,146,326 live in urban areas. Compared to State's percentage of 26.69, this is low.

The percentage of population in urban and rural areas from 1901 onwards is given below:

TABLE II-8

Proportion of population in rural and urban areas

Census Year	Percentage of	
	Urban population	Rural population
1901	10.02	89.98
1911	12.46	87.54
1921	13.99	86.01
1931	14.66	85.34
1941	15.81	84.19
1951	18.22	81.78
1961	20.06	79.94

It may be seen from the above statement that there has been a steady increase in the urban population of the district during the last six decades. The percentage of urban population to total population has nearly doubled during the six decades.

The distribution of towns under each class and the total number of towns in the district since 1901 are given below:

TABLE II-9

Number of towns

Year	Total No. of towns	Class of towns					
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1901	11	...	...	2	6	3	...
1911	18	...	...	4	3	11	...
1921	21	...	1	3	6	11	...
1931	22	...	1	4	8	9	...
1941	22	...	1	5	9	7	...
1951	22	1	...	8	10	3	...
1961	30	1	1	8	10	7	3

During 1901-1911, 7 towns have been added to the district. During the decades 1931-1941 and 1941-1951, the number of towns remained constant at 22. The largest number of towns added to the district was during 1951-1961 and it was 8. The district has only one town each under classes I and II. It may be seen from Table-I that the percentage variation in urban population from 1901 to 1961 has been 265.73 whereas in the case of rural population the corresponding percentage is 62.31. As the following statement shows, the percentage of migrants to the total population is greater in urban areas than in rural areas both in the case of migrants born elsewhere in North Arcot district as well as those who were born in other districts; the difference is marked in the latter case.

Place of birth	Percentage of migrants in	
	Rural areas of North Arcot district	Urban areas of North Arcot district
Born elsewhere in North Arcot district	19.60	20.16
Born in other districts of the State	2.95	7.09

The migrational trend between rural and urban areas within the district has a bearing on the process of urbanization. The following two tables show this trend.

TABLE II-10

Migration within the district

Area from which migrated	No. of out-migrants from the area	Area into which migrated	
		Rural No. of in-migrants	Urban No. of in-migrants
Rural	10,000	8,371	1,629
Urban	10,000	4,673	5,327

Area into which migrated	No. of in-migrants into the area	Area from which migrated	
		Rural Number of out-migrants	Urban Number of out-migrants
Rural	10,000	9,323	677
Urban	10,000	7,014	2,986

Density: The density of population in the district is 671 persons per square mile as against 672 for the State, as a whole. The taluk-wise population density is given below:

TABLE II-11

Density of population

Taluk	Population per square mile
Arkonam	775
Walajapet	915
Gudiyatham	755
Tiruppattur	692
Vellore	947
Arni	967
Cheygar	641
Wandiwash	652
Polur	433
Chengam	341
Tiruvannamalai	691

Arni taluk has the highest density with 967 persons per square mile. The other taluks whose densities of population are higher than the district

average are Vellore, Walajapet, Tiruvannamalai, Tiruppattur, Arkonam and Gudiyatham. The density in Chengam taluk is about half the density of the district.

Sex-ratio : There are 989 females for every 1,000 males in the district as against 992 females for every 1,000 males in the State. The taluk-wise sex ratio is given below :

TABLE II-12

Sex ratio

Taluk	Sex-ratio
Arkonam	991
Walajapet	989
Gudiyatham	982
Tiruppattur	985
Vellore	985
Arni	1,010
Cheygar	1,000
Wandiwash	999
Polur	994
Chengam	978
Tiruvannamalai	984

The sex ratio is the highest in Arni taluk. In the taluks of Cheyyar, Wandiwash, Polur and Arkonam, the sex ratios are higher than the district average.

Literacy : The following statement shows the level of literacy in the district and the taluks :

TABLE II-13

Level of literacy

Taluk	Number of literates per 1,000 persons	Number of male literates per 1,000 males	Number of female literates per 1,000 females
Arkonam	241	370	111
Walajapet	280	418	141
Gudiyatham	244	366	121
Tiruppattur	223	318	126
Vellore	328	449	205
Arni	269	418	122
Cheygar	236	380	93
Wandiwash	237	383	91
Polur	215	346	84
Chengam	158	253	61
Tiruvannamalai	232	354	108
District	247	371	122

The level of literacy is the highest in Vellore aluk with 328 literates per 1,000 persons. In the

State as a whole, the number of literates per 1,000 persons is 314. Among males and females the corresponding figures are 445 and 182. In the taluks of Walajapet, Arni and Vellore, the level of literacy is higher than that of the district. The level of literacy is the lowest in Chengam taluk.

Age distribution : The percentage of population in each broad age group in the district and the State is given below :

TABLE II-14

Age distribution

Age group	Percentage of population in the district	Percentage of population in the state
0-14	39.09	37.61
15-34	31.57	33.01
35-59	23.19	23.78
60 & Over	6.15	5.60

Marital Status : In the following statement the marital status of the people in the district as well as in the State is shown :

TABLE II-15

Marital Status

Marital Status	Percentage of population	
	In the district	In the State
Never Married	48.90	49.39
Married	42.61	42.00
Widowed	7.93	7.95
Divorced or separated	0.56	0.66

The variations in the distribution of population in the different marital status classifications in the district and State are not significant and they are less than one per cent.

Workers : In North Arcot district 46.7% of the population have been returned as workers as against 45.57% for the State. The percentage of workers in the taluks are given below :

TABLE II-16

Proportion of workers

Taluk	Percentage of workers
Arkonam	48.9
Walajapet	45.1
Gudiyatham	42.6
Tiruppattur	46.1
Vellore	38.8
Arni	47.6
Cheygar	56.0
Wandiwash	51.7
Polur	51.7
Chengam	47.1
Tiruvannamalai	48.7

Among the taluks, Cheyyar stands first with 56.0% of the people being workers. Wandiwash and Polur taluks have 51.7% of their population as workers. The taluks of Arkonam, Arni, Cheyyar, Wandiwash, Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have higher percentages of workers than for the district.

Religion : The percentage distribution of the population among different religions is shown below :

Leaving Hindus who form 91.17%, the other religions form only 8.83%. Among them, Muslims and Christians form as much as 8.47%. Barring these three religious groups, others form only 0.36%.

In the following table, the percentage of population under each religion in the rural areas of each taluk of the district is given. Absolute figures under each religion are given in C-VII Table presented in the Appendix.

TABLE II-17

Religious composition

Religion	Percentage of population
Christians	2.15
Hindus	91.17
Jains	0.29
Muslims	6.32
Other religions	0.07
	<u>100.00</u>

TABLE II-18

Proportion of religious groups in different taluks

Taluk	Percentage to total rural population								Total
	Buddhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Indefinite belief	Religion not stated	
Arkonam	...	1.849	96.695	0.003	1.438	0.001	0.013	0.001	100.000
Walajapet	...	1.561	96.666	0.093	1.662	...	0.018	...	100.000
Gudiyatham	...	2.282	93.313	0.006	4.282	...	0.117	...	100.000
Tiruppattur	...	0.493	96.602	...	2.738	...	0.167	...	100.000
Vellore	0.004	1.829	95.160	0.009	2.983	...	0.013	0.002	100.000
Arni	...	0.898	96.127	0.537	2.372	...	0.066	...	100.000
Cheygar	...	0.240	98.223	0.389	1.100	...	0.048	...	100.000
Wandiwash	...	1.195	95.239	2.021	1.484	...	0.061	...	100.000
Polur	...	2.386	95.818	0.312	1.363	0.001	0.120	...	100.000
Chengam	0.001	1.857	94.239	0.049	3.781	0.005	0.068	...	100.000
Tiruvannamalai	...	4.938	92.488	0.376	2.191	...	0.007	...	100.000

The percentage distribution of the population of each religion into the different taluks is as follows.

TABLE II-19
Proportion of religious groups in different taluks

Taluks	Percentage of							
	Buddhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Indefinite belief	Religion not stated
Arkonam	...	8.69	8.44	0.09	5.00	6.67	1.57	33.33
Walajapet	...	9.62	11.07	3.36	7.58	...	3.03	...
Gudiyatham	7.14	15.36	11.68	0.23	21.32	...	20.43	...
Tiruppattur	...	3.45	12.57	...	14.18	...	30.44	...
Vellore	71.43	9.42	5.12	0.26	11.37	6.67	1.80	66.67
Arni	...	2.79	5.55	9.80	5.45	...	5.36	...
Cheygar	...	1.04	7.96	9.98	3.55	...	5.47	...
Wandiwash	...	5.59	8.28	55.64	5.13	...	7.45	...
Polur	...	11.27	8.41	8.68	4.76	13.33	14.73	...
Chengam	21.43	9.27	8.74	1.44	13.95	73.33	8.85	...
Tiruvannamalai	...	23.50	8.18	10.52	7.71	...	0.87	...
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Languages : Information on mother tongue in the district collected during the 1961 Census is tabulated in C-V Table given in part II of this volume. The number of mother tongues returned as spoken in the district in 1961 is 51. For our study Indian languages with a spoken strength of 50 or more and foreign languages with five or more speakers will be taken into consideration. The following table shows the number of speakers of Indian languages in the district in order of decreasing numbers and also their percentage to total district population and to the total number of speakers of Indian languages during 1961.

TABLE II-20
Indian languages spoken

Sl. No.	Name of Indian Languages returned as having a strength of 50 or more	Number of speakers	Percentage of column (3) to total district population	Percentage of column (3) to total speakers of Indian languages in the district
1.	Tamil	2,563,716	81.483	81.514
2.	Telugu	350,110	11.128	11.132
3.	Urdu	183,484	5.832	5.834
4.	Kannada	26,101	0.830	0.830
5.	Marathi	9,288	0.295	0.295
6.	Malayalam	4,534	0.144	0.144
7.	Saurashtra	4,233	0.135	0.135
8.	Hindi	2,871	0.091	0.091
9.	Gujarathi	138	0.004	0.004
10.	Marwari	119	0.004	0.004
11.	Korava	109	0.003	0.003
12.	Tulu	101	0.003	0.003
13.	Sindhi	80	0.003	0.003
14.	Konkani	67	0.002	0.002
15.	Bengali	65	0.002	0.002

Next to Tamil, which is the regional language of the district, Telugu is the mother tongue for 350,110 persons. Next in importance is Urdu which is spoken by 5.83% of the district's population.

Next to English, which is the major foreign language in the district, Italian is spoken in the district. Malay and Chinese come next in importance. The following table shows the foreign languages with speakers numbering five or more, the actual number of speakers and their percentage to total speakers of foreign languages enumerated in the district.

TABLE II-21
Foreign languages spoken

Names of foreign languages having five or more speakers	Number of speakers	Percentage to the number of foreign language speakers in the district
English	1,101	91.60
Italian	25	2.08
Malay	18	1.50
Chinese	10	0.83
Arabic	8	0.67
French	8	0.67
German	7	0.58
Kabuli/Afghani	5	0.42

The table given below gives details regarding the distribution of speakers of Indian languages in each taluk (rural areas only). Though Tamil is the principal mother-tongue in all the taluks the percentage of Tamilians to total speakers varies from taluk to taluk. While in Polur taluk 93.6% speak Tamil, in Gudiyatham

taluk only 72.7% speak Tamil. Telugu is the next major language spoken in the district. While 23.1% of people in rural areas speak Telugu in Gudiyatham taluk, only 4.7% speak in Polur taluk. Urdu speakers in Chengam taluk form 3.73%. Kannada speakers form 3.82% in Tiruppattur taluk. The largest per-

centage of English-speaking population is found in Vellore taluk with 0.04%.

Subsidiary languages of bilingualism : Several persons of the district have acquired a working knowledge of languages other than their own mother

TABLE II-22
Percentage of linguistic groups in rural areas

Languages	Percentage of speakers in rural areas of										
	Arkonam	Walajapet	Gudiyatham	Tiruppattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheygar	Wandiwash	Polur	Chengam	Tiruvannamalai
English	...	0.002	0.008	0.007	0.040	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindi	0.003	0.004	0.041	0.129	0.074	0.010	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.014	0.039
Kannada	0.029	0.055	0.238	3.822	0.466	0.155	0.038	0.011	0.224	2.724	0.627
Malayalam	0.041	0.017	0.058	0.029	0.120	0.006	0.004	0.012	0.017	0.031	0.003
Marathi	0.012	0.037	0.098	1.313	0.273	0.129	0.033	0.016	0.167	0.070	0.022
Saurashtra	...	...	0.002	...	0.001	0.064	0.002	0.001	...	...	...
Tamil	82.634	84.970	72.733	81.938	82.172	90.401	90.829	90.619	93.602	85.201	89.347
Telugu	16.406	13.339	23.097	10.034	13.926	7.261	8.129	8.130	4.714	8.230	7.854
Urdu	0.867	1.570	3.717	2.728	2.907	1.974	0.959	1.203	1.275	3.725	2.108
Others	0.008	0.006	0.008	...	0.021	...	0.003	0.006	...	0.005	...

tongue. The returns of 1961 Census show that out of 3,146,326 persons speaking different languages, 458,844 or 14.58% of the total number of persons use one language or the other as a subsidiary language. The Table given below gives the percentage of persons having subsidiary languages among the major languages viz. Tamil, Telugu, Urdu and Kannada.

percentage of persons with subsidiary languages among Tamils and comparatively higher percentages among speakers of other languages. Tamil and English rank foremost as subsidiary languages in the district. Tamil being the regional language, speakers of other languages have learnt this language. English is popular among the educated classes. The following table shows the percentage of speakers of Tamil, Telugu, Urdu and Kannada using English and Tamil as subsidiary languages in the district.

TABLE II-23
Speakers with subsidiary languages

Mother Tongue	Total speakers	Speakers with subsidiary languages	Percentage of Col. (3) to Col. (2)
Tamil	2,563,716	102,573	4.00
Telugu	350,110	219,105	62.58
Urdu	183,484	102,511	55.87
Kannada	26,101	19,343	74.11

The use of subsidiary languages is often due to force of circumstances. This is confirmed by the low

TABLE II-24
Proportion of bilingualists using Tamil and English

Language	Persons using Tamil as subsidiary language	Percentage of Column (2) to total persons with subsidiary languages	Persons speaking English as subsidiary language	Percentage of Column (4) to total persons with subsidiary languages
Tamil	...	...	58,431	56.97
Telugu	215,649	98.42	3,161	1.44
Urdu	97,484	95.10	2,185	2.13
Kannada	18,541	95.85	357	1.85

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

To know the district in its entirety, a study of the people inhabiting it is important. A brief account of the communities pursuing predominant occupations in the district is given below:

Cultivators: The majority of the people of this district belong to the community called Vanniakula Kshatria. Most of them have the titles of Naicker, Gounder or Padayachi. They are mostly engaged in agriculture, though some of them do business and a few are employed in Government Offices. Agamudaiyars and Thuluva Vellalas are the other two important communities of the district. The Thuluva Vellalas known popularly as Arcot Mudaliars are considerably advanced in the matter of education and a number of people belonging to this community have migrated to Madras City and its neighbourhood in order to do business and work in Government Offices and other organisations. The Thuluva Vellalas belong to the Vaishnavite sect and to them non-vegetarian food is no taboo. Kammavars, Kavarais and Reddiars are the Telugu speaking communities engaged mainly in cultivation. They are said to have migrated into the district during the rule of the Vijayanagar Kings. In the taluks of Arkonam, Gudiyatham and Walajah, Kammavars or Naidus as they are called live in large numbers. Reddiars, though found in all the taluks, are concentrated in Wandiwash, Polur and Tiruvannamalai taluks.

Agricultural Labourers: The agricultural labour force is provided by Paraiyan or Adi Dravida Caste which comes under the Scheduled Castes. In this district there are 454,392 Adi Dravidas and 43,653 Paraiyans. Though named differently, they belong to the same caste, namely, Paraiyan.

Weavers: The weaving castes in the district are Kaikolar or Senguntha Mudaliar, the community engaged in cotton weaving and the Saurashtra community which has specialised in silk weaving. The Senguntha Mudaliars are found mostly in the taluks of Gudiyatham, Arni, Cheyyar and Wandiwash. They

belong to the Saivite sect and are devotees of Lord Subrahmanya. The Saurashtras are concentrated in Walajah and Arni towns and Sengunthars in Arni Town. Silk sarees of Arni are as famous as Kancheepuram silk sarees. In Walajah, a community has specialised in dyeing.

Traders: Though a number of castes are engaged in trade and commerce now-a-days, the principal trading communities in the district are the Komutti or Vysya Chettis, Beri Chettis, Kammavar Naidus and Muslims. The Vaniya Chettis trade generally in oil. Many people belonging to the Vannia, Vellala and Reddiar communities also do business.

Tanners: The Muslims of Vellore, Walajapet and Tiruppattur taluks are chiefly engaged in tanning work. North Arcot district stands second in the state, in the matter of Muslim population, the first district being Thanjavur. There are 198,733 Muslims in the district about six per cent of district's population. The Urdu speaking population is 183,484. It may, therefore, be concluded that the Labbais or Tamil speaking Muslims are about 15,000 in number forming about 8 per cent of the Muslim population. Tanneries employ mostly the Chakkilians as their labourers.

Artisans: The main artisan caste of this district is known as Kammalan. The Kammalans are divided into occupational sub-divisions according to their work in gold, brass, iron, wood or stone. A man, however, frequently works in more than one material. The Goldsmiths are called *Thattans*, the blacksmiths *Karumans*, the Carpenters *Thachans*, the brass-smiths *Kannars* and the stone-masons *Kalthachans*. Muslims are engaged in Korai Mat Weaving and drugget manufacture in Walajah taluk.

Other workers: The Muslims are also engaged in large scale in beedi manufacture. Ambur, Vellore, Arcot and Gudiyatham are important centres for this industry. There are many other castes who are small

in number, but nevertheless important in view of the part they play in the district. The Saivite and Vaishnavite Brahmins who live in the district either own lands and supervise cultivation or are employed in offices or practise as lawyers in places like Vellore, Tiruppattur, Tiruvannamalai and Arni. There are some Tamil-speaking Smartha Brahmin families belonging to Polur and neighbourhood whose forefathers had in the past worked as Administrators under the Nawabs of Arcot. These Brahmins belonging to the Vadama sect were, in appreciation of their service given the title of 'Rao' by the Muslim Chiefs. The descendants of these Brahmins still have the title of 'Rao' and are found in the various walks of life within and outside the district.

The Christians form about two per cent of the district's population. They are mostly engaged in educational institutions and Government offices. Many of those Christians who are converts from Naidu and Reddis are engaged in cultivation work. Each village in the district has got 'Kanakkars' or village accountants, barbers, washermen and potters.

Following are the important Scheduled Tribes of the district:

Name of the Scheduled Tribe	Population
Malayali	30,881
Irular	21,411
Kattunayakkan	2,270

The Malayalis are found predominantly on the Javadi and Yelagiri hills. They also have the title of Gounder. They cultivate millets, pulses, plantain, lemon etc., and sell their products in the shandies in

the plains. Another community peculiar to the district is Lambadi. The Lambadis are found mostly in Chengam and Tiruppattur taluks. They sell vegetables and are also engaged in agriculture. Lambadi Thanda in Chengam taluk is mostly inhabited by them. There are about 9,257 Jains in the district. This district has 33% of the total Jain population in the State. They are found mostly in Wandiwash, Polur and Tiruvannamalai taluks. They are mainly engaged in cultivation. They are also found in trade and Government service.

The predominant communities in each taluk are given below. This excludes the Scheduled Castes who are large in number in all the taluks and communities like Brahmins, Vysyas etc., whose population is very meagre.

Taluk	Important communities
Tiruppattur	Vanniya, Muslim, Reddiar, Chettiers, Kaikolar and Senaikkudayars.
Gudiyatham	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Kamma and Reddiar.
Walajapet	Vanniya, Kamma, Thuluva Vellala, Muslim, Vellala, Balija and Reddiar.
Arkonam	Vanniya, Kamma, Kaikolar and Agamudiyar.
Vellore	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Muslim, Vellala, Reddiar and Kamma.
Chengam	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Muslim, Malaiman, Nathaman, Kamma, Lambadi and Reddiar.
Tiruvannamalai	Vanniya, Agamudiyar and Reddiar
Polur	Vanniya and Agamudiyar.
Cheyvar	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Agamudiyar and Kamma.
Wandiwash	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Reddiar, Kamma and Kaikolar.
Arni	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Agamudiyar and Naidu.

CHAPTER IV

HOUSING

This discussion is based on the data collected in houselisting done in October, 1960. According to that housing Census, 638,852 houses existed in the district as on that date. Of these 519,531 or 81% were found in the rural and 119,321 or 19% in urban areas. The proportion of rural and urban population in the district is 80% and 20%. Thus the distribution of Census Houses and population between rural and urban sectors follows more or less the same pattern.

Out of every 1,000 Census Houses in the district 57 were vacant and 943 occupied. Out of this 943 occupied Census Houses, 880 were pure or mixed dwellings and the remaining proportion of 63 were used as non-dwellings such as shops, factories, hotels, schools, places of entertainment, public health institutions etc. Out of 880 dwellings, 852 were used as pure dwellings, 10 as shop-cum-dwellings and 18 as workshop-cum-dwellings. The distribution of non-dwellings is as follows :

Shops	18
Workshops and factories	11
Business houses and offices	4
Educational Institutions	4
Restaurants	3
Hotels	1
Places of entertainment	1
Public health institutions	1
All other cases	20

The proportion of vacant houses in the district viz., 57 is less than the State proportion of 68. Among the occupied Census Houses, the district records higher proportion in the case of pure dwellings, shop-cum-dwellings, workshop-cum-dwellings and workshops and factories, the proportionate differences being eleven, three, four and one. In all other cases, the proportion is either equal or less.

The distribution of Census Houses between various taluks in the district is given in Table IV-1.

The position of vacancy of houses between the district and taluks varies to a great extent, in Vellore and Arni taluks. In the case of Arni, the disparity is noticed both in the rural and urban sectors. But in Vellore, the disparity is noticed only in the urban sector. The high proportions of vacancy in Arni is compensated by low proportions in pure dwellings. But in case of Vellore, not only the vacancy but also the proportion of pure dwellings is very low. These low proportions are accounted for by high figures under non-dwellings especially in restaurants, hotels, business houses, shops, workshops and factories.

Besides Vellore and Arni, Cheyyar has also recorded low proportion of pure dwellings. But Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have recorded high proportions under pure dwellings, Chengam under shop-cum-dwellings and Arkonam, Arni and Cheyyar under workshop-cum-dwellings. Tiruppattur, Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have recorded very low proportions of workshop-cum-dwellings, Cheyyar and Chengam under shops and Cheyyar under business houses. The distribution of vacancy and occupied houses in other taluks falls in line with the average district pattern.

Table E-II exhibits the tenure status of households. The percentage of households residing in owned houses is 48 for State and 62 for district in the urban sector. The corresponding percentages are 90 and 93 respectively in the rural areas. As more than 90% of rural houses are owned by the occupants, data on tenure status have no significance in the rural areas.

Workshops, factories and establishments: A general idea of the importance of industries in North Arcot district can be had from housing Table E-III. Based on this, Table IV-2 has been prepared for rural areas listing out the first nine industries, arranged in descending order of the total number of workshops and factories classified according to the product manufactured, repaired or serviced.

TABLE-IV-1

Distribution of 1,000 Census Houses by vacant and different types of occupied Census Houses

District/Taluk	Vacant Census Houses	Total	Occupied Census Houses										Public Health & medical institutions, Hospitals, health centres, doctor's clinic & dispensaries	Places of entertainment and community gathering (Panchayat ghar)	Restaurants, sweetmeat shops & eating places	Schools and other educational institutions including training classes & coaching & shop classes	Factories, workshop and worksheds	Shops, Business houses and offices	Shops, excluding eating houses	Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes & inspection houses	Dwellings, Shop-cum-dwellings, workshop-cum-dwellings				Total
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)							
North Arcot District	57	943			880	852	10	18	1	1	18	4	11	4	3	1	1								
Arkonam Taluk	52	948			877	833	8	36	1	1	17	3	10	5	3	2	N	30							
Walajapet Taluk	61	939			865	838	9	18	1	1	20	4	13	5	4	2	1	24							
Gudiyatham Taluk	55	945			887	860	9	18	1	1	17	3	10	5	3	1	1	17							
Tiruppattur Taluk	55	945			883	870	9	4	1	1	18	5	11	4	3	1	1	18							
Vellore Taluk	50	950			851	830	10	11	3	3	34	8	23	4	5	1	1	20							
Arni Taluk	66	934			866	832	8	26	N	N	19	4	13	3	4	2	1	22							
Cheyyar Taluk	52	948			891	806	11	74	1	1	10	2	10	5	2	2	N	25							
Wandiwash Taluk	59	941			888	861	8	19	1	1	15	2	7	5	2	1	1	19							
Polur Taluk	61	939			892	874	10	8	1	1	15	3	6	4	2	1	1	14							
Chengam Taluk	59	941			901	878	15	8	1	1	10	1	4	4	2	1	N	17							
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	59	941			895	880	10	5	N	N	14	4	7	4	2	1	N	14							

'N' means negligible.

TABLE IV-2

List of important manufacturing rural industries

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of manufacturing industry	Total No. of work-shops and factories in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudi-yatham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Chey-yar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in handlooms	5,998	1,580	804	376	78	131	622	1,164	725	245	110	163
273 Tailoring	686	66	90	90	94	84	44	61	42	33	69	13
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.,	546	61	66	56	45	49	22	64	58	41	37	27
264 Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	519	...	...	...	...	...	30	486	3	...	...	...
288 Manufacture of materials from cane, leaves, bamboo etc.,	441	...	...	10	29	30	...	232	5	...	98	37
350 Earthenware and pottery	390	21	28	36	11	35	2	193	12	12	26	14
388 Repair of bicycles and tricycles	376	36	41	36	32	51	27	41	40	33	29	10
393 Goldsmithy	345	14	25	20	23	28	11	68	33	42	61	20
369 Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.,	323	14	24	13	28	25	14	92	31	28	26	28

These nine industries account for a substantial portion of 88% of the factories and workshops in the district. Cotton weaving in handloom is the leading industry and accounts for 55%.

Most of the important rural industries are dispersed in Cheyyar taluk. Tiruvannamalai is the most backward taluk in rural industrialisation. Tiruppattur, Arni and Wandiwash are also comparatively backward.

There is a heavy concentration of handloom weaving in silk, manufacture of materials from cane, leaves, bamboo etc., pottery and blacksmithy in Cheyyar taluk and handloom weaving in cotton in Arkonam. Nearly 25% or more of the above workshops and factories in the district are concentrated in the taluks noted against each of them indicating their predominancy.

The above method of measuring the importance of industries in terms of the total number of workshops and factories will be appropriate and suited for small scale industries. But large scale industries engaging too many workers in a single factory will not be adequately represented, for, such a factory will be counted only as one factory without assigning any weightage to its size in the foregoing discussion. For instance, North Arcot District is known for hides and skins, but this industry does not figure in the above table. So, for an appraisal of the importance of large scale industries, the proper yard stick should be the number of workers engaged in each type of industry. An estimate of the total number of workers has, therefore, been framed from Table E-III, and presented in table IV-3 indicating the first nine industries which engage more number of workers, arranged in the descending order of importance.

TABLE IV-3

List of important manufacturing rural industries which engage large number of workers

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of workers in the industry in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudi-yatham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Chey-yar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in handloom	12,710	3,940	1,178	123	162	285	1,049	3,552	1,317	581	165	358
220 Manufacture of beedi	3,952	57	319	1,193	1,432	768	48	50	4	...	81	...
200 Production of rice etc. by milling, dehusking etc.	1,945	291	131	136	116	184	83	239	173	92	139	351
310 Currying, tanning, finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	1,826	8	308	667	429	398	...	...	...	11	5	...
264 Weaving of silk textile by handloom	1,219	...	...	...	...	...	70	1,139	10	...	...	...
288 Manufacture of materials from cane, cork, bamboo, leaves etc.,	1,021	...	...	35	96	22	...	552	6	...	195	115
350 Earthenware and pottery	816	35	45	70	23	72	4	480	26	5	43	13
369 Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.	576	32	54	26	59	39	20	195	44	31	44	32
393 Goldsmithy	484	20	23	75	36	57	3	92	36	55	70	16

At the first instance, it will be noticed that two of the industries viz., tailoring and repairing of bicycles and tricycles do not assume importance in the above statement. But manufacture of beedi and currying, tanning, finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather, which had an in-

significant position in terms of number of industrial units assume importance in terms of industrial workers. Both these industries are concentrated in Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham taluks.

For the urban sector, the total number of industrial units is brought out in Table IV-4,

TABLE IV-4

List of important manufacturing urban industries

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of workshop and factories in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudiya-tham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Chey-yar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in hand-looms	2,242	300	244	718	1	72	115	743	8	41		...
273 & 274 Tailoring	1,157	78	135	130	183	316	43	70	114	49		39
388 Repair of bicycles and tricycles	559	37	81	53	95	157	37	20	17	35		27
393 Goldsmithy	507	30	36	55	68	184	65	21	9	11		28
220 Manufacture of beedi	490	7	52	65	96	257	...	4	1	...		8
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.,	428	37	86	40	63	64	30	17	12	34		45
264 Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	315	...	121	2	2	...	178	8	...	4		...
369 Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.	216	16	17	17	34	59	14	5	8	15		31
365 Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	162	2	9	...	4	125	4	1	5	2		10

Seven industries are common for rural and urban sectors. But the remaining industries of beedi manufacturing and manufacture of brass and bell metal products predominate only in the urban sector. Both these industries are concentrated in Vellore taluk. The important nine industries listed account for 78% of the total industries in the urban sector.

Vellore taluk holds the first rank in respect of six out of the nine important industries. The three

important industries which do not predominate in Vellore are handloom weaving in silk and cotton and rice milling. Cotton weaving is concentrated in Gudiyatham and Cheyyar; silk weaving in Arni and Walajapet and rice milling in Walajapet.

The sub-joined Table IV-5 highlights the importance of urban industries with reference to their labour force.

TABLE IV-5

List of important manufacturing urban industries which engage large number of workers

I. S. I. C. Code-numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of workers in the industry in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudiya-tham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Chey-yar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
220 Manufacture of beedi	9,846	1,238	1,780	1,070	1,199	4,436	...	60	15	...	...	48
235 Cotton weaving in hand-looms	3,804	5	1,142	710	1	85	128	1,729	...	4	...	...
360 Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	2,982	2,982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
310 Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	2,937	...	901	836	1,064	133	3	...	...	...	...	...
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.	1,825	174	452	135	204	190	96	131	51	108	...	284
332 Manufacturing of fertilizers	1,450	...	1,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
239 Manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine.	1,356	...	32	1,278	8	4	34	...	...	...	...	...
273 Tailoring	1,289	13	170	51	136	556	91	136	...	66	...	70
393 Goldsmithy	1,270	75	74	107	139	556	186	32	14	16	...	71

It will be seen that repair of bicycles and tricycles, silk weaving, blacksmithy and manufacture of brass and bell metal products lose their significance when measured in terms of the number of workers engaged in such industries. But conversion of iron and steel into basic forms, tannery, manufacture of fertilizers and manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine assume importance. The Engineering Workshop of Southern Railway at Arkonam accounts for the first industry. Tannery predominates in Tirupattur, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks, manufacture of fertilizers in Walajapet and manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine in Gudiyatham.

Material of wall and roof: The quality of a house is to a large extent determined by the material

used for its construction either on the basis of the number of people who have to reside in it or on the basis of the use to which the Census House is to be put. More so is the case with Census Houses which are used as dwellings. As such any improvement in the economic standard of the owner is reflected by his desire to use better quality material in the construction of his house both for wall and for roof. Thus, any discussion based on the material of the wall and roof will throw considerable light on the standard of habitation available in different parts.

The overall picture of the state and the district may first be studied to have a comparative idea.

TABLE IV-6

Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of wall

Wall material	Total		Rural		Urban	
	State	District	State	District	State	District
Mud	652	706	742	760	385	462
Burnt bricks	229	267	144	214	481	509
Stone	70	10	69	8	76	15
Unburnt bricks	24	6	22	5	31	9
Grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo	10	N	9	N	12	1
Corrugated iron or other metal sheets	5	N	5	N	2	1
Timber	2	9	2	11	1	0
Cement concrete	2	N	1	N	6	1
Other materials	2	N	2	N	3	0
Wall material not stated	4	2	4	2	3	2

"N": means negligible

At the first sight, one will notice that the first three items are the most important wall materials both at the state and district level. But among the first three important materials, the rural population of North Arcot district give preference to mud walls and the urban people to burnt bricks. Burnt bricks is of secondary importance in rural and mud in urban. The district proportions for mud as well as burnt brick are higher than the State. In addition, the rural sector has also recorded higher proportions in timber.

The comparative position of roof material is indicated in Table IV-7.

Grass, leaves, thatch etc. accounts for about 67% of the roof materials in the district. This is more than the state percentage of 58. It is of primary

TABLE IV-8

Taluk-wise distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by material of wall

Wall material	District	Arko-nam taluk	Walaja-pet taluk	Gudiya-tham taluk	Tirup-pattur taluk	Vellore taluk	Arni taluk	Cheyyar taluk	Wandi-wash taluk	Polur taluk	Chen-gam taluk	Tiru-vanna-malai taluk
Mud	706	681	703	678	728	557	673	717	723	655	886	832
Burnt bricks	267	294	281	303	257	416	311	275	272	192	100	161
Stone	10	16	10	10	9	18	9	5	4	6	10	4
Timber	9	N	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	102	0	0
Unburnt bricks	6	5	3	7	4	6	5	N	N	32	N	1
Grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo	N	N	N	N	N	N	0	N	N	2	2	N
Corrugated iron sheets or other metal sheets	N	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N	0	0
Cement concrete	N	2	1	N	0	1	N	N	0	N	0	0
Wall material not stated	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	N	1	1	2	2

"N": means negligible

TABLE IV-7
Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of roof

Roof material	Total		Rural		Urban	
	State	District	State	District	State	District
Grass, leaves, reeds, thatch, wood or bamboo	579	673	664	738	325	378
Tiles, slate, shingle	328	293	276	242	481	523
Bricks and lime	44	20	22	11	109	64
Concrete and stone slabs	25	7	19	5	46	17
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	15	1	11	N	27	3
Asbestos, cement sheets	2	N	1	N	5	1
All other materials	4	4	4	2	4	12
Roof material not stated	3	2	3	2	3	2

"N": means negligible

importance in rural sector but of secondary importance in urban. Tile is the next important roof material. Here, the district has recorded lower proportion (242) than the state (276) in the rural but higher (523) than the state (481) in the urban area. Lower proportions are recorded in other materials.

Thus the rural population of North Arcot district indicates a preference for mud wall and thatched roof and the urban people for burnt brick walls and tiled roof.

The following statement indicates the distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of walls in the various taluks of North Arcot District.

In all the taluks, more than 55% of the houses are constructed with mud walls. Chengam records the highest percentage of 88.6 followed by Tiruvannamalai (83.2%). The lowest percentage of 55.7 is noticed in Vellore taluk.

Burnt brick is the second predominant material in the district. Vellore taluk records the highest proportion 416 followed by Arni (311) and Gudiyatham (303).

Compared to other taluks, Polur has recorded very high proportions of walls with timber and unburnt bricks. Vellore and Arkonam have recorded significant proportion of stone walls.

On the whole Vellore taluk assumes the first place with about 43% of the houses either with stone or burnt brick as wall material, followed by Arni (32%), Gudiyatham (31%), Arkonam (31%) and Walajapet (29%).

Let us now consider the position of roof material.

TABLE IV-9

Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of roof

Roof material	District	Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudiya-tham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
Grass, leaves, reeds, thatch, wood or bamboo	673	627	605	670	712	540	546	662	693	714	873	803
Tiles, slate, shingle	293	318	365	289	247	399	429	326	295	268	106	164
Brick and lime	20	41	18	22	13	42	16	8	6	10	9	26
Concrete and stone slabs	7	11	7	9	8	11	2	4	6	2	3	5
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	1	N	2	N	1	N	N	N	0	3	1	0
Asbestos, cement sheets	N	N	N	N	N	N	0	N	0	N	2	0
All other materials	4	1	1	7	18	6	2	0	0	1	2	N
Roof material not stated	2	2	2	3	1	2	5	N	N	2	4	2

"N" means negligible

More than 54% of the houses in all the taluks use thatched roofing. Chengam and Tiruvannamalai taluks have the highest proportions of 873 and 803 respectively. The lowest proportions are noticed in Vellore (540), Arni (546) and Walajapet (605). Arni taluk has the highest proportion in tiles (429) followed by Vellore (399). Vellore (42) and Arkonam (41) have recorded high proportions in Madras terrace (i.e.) brick and lime.

It can reasonably be assumed that greater number of houses with walls built of burnt brick and stones, and low number of houses with kutchra roof are indicators of economic prosperity. Thus Vellore, Arni, Arkonam and Walajapet are the taluks where the conditions of housing are better.

Households-break up by number of rooms: Any house which does not provide accommodation at the rate of one room for every two persons can reasonably

be assumed to involve overcrowding. The average size of household in Madras State is 4.62. As such, a house with three rooms will provide sufficient accommodation for a family in Madras State. Therefore, if a place has very large proportion of houses with less than 3 rooms, then it can be considered as backward.

Households in occupation of no regular room and one room, *prima facie*, suffer from poor accommodation. Sixteen out of every 1,000 households in the rural areas of North Arcot district occupy no regular room as against 47 for the State. The proportions for other districts range from Zero in the Nilgiris to 126 in South Arcot district. Regarding one roomed houses, North Arcot records a proportion of 670 as against 676 for the State. Combining these two cases of no regular room and one room, the proportion works out to 686 as against 723 for

the State, indicating that the rural sector of North Arcot is better than the average condition of the State in regard to accommodation facilities.

In the urban sector, North Arcot District records a combined proportion of 524 households with no regular room and one room as against the State proportion of 609. Here again, the district enjoys better position in the State.

Households occupying two rooms is generally the pattern of housing found among the lower middle class people of the State. In the rural sector of Madras State, 176 households out of 1,000 live in two rooms, while the proportion for urban is 217. As against, these state proportions, the proportions for North Arcot District work out to 209 and 254 respectively indicating a higher proportion than the state. The urban proportion is higher than the rural proportion indicating better condition of housing in the urban sectors.

Households in possession of three rooms and above can generally be assumed to have adequate accommodation for a comfortable living. On this assumption, the rural areas of North Arcot can be assigned the fourth rank with a proportion of 100 households living in three rooms and above out of every 1,000 households which is more than the state average of 84. This fact confirms the better accommodation facilities in North Arcot District. In case of urban also, North Arcot gets the fourth rank with a proportion of 217 out of 1,000 as against a state average of 169.

Let us now examine the adequacy of accommodation within the taluks of North Arcot District by analysing Table IV-10.

TABLE IV-10

Proportions of households occupying three and more roomed houses per 1,000 total households

Name of Taluk	Rural sector	Urban sector
District average	100	217
Arkonam	92	225
Walajapet	121	237
Gudiyatham	129	195
Tiruppattur	77	259
Vellore	121	233
Arni	126	251
Cheygar	121	206
Wandiwash	102	139
Polur	84	161
Chengam	70	...
Tiruvannamalai	59	137

The disparity between rural and urban sectors is small in the taluks of Wandiwash and Gudiyatham and large in Tiruppattur and Arkonam. Arni, Walajapet and Vellore taluks have better accommodation both in the rural and urban sectors. The rural people of Gudiyatham and urban folks of Tiruppattur also enjoy better accommodation.

Now, let us turn our attention to aspects of overcrowding i.e., the average number of persons in a household and the average number of persons per occupied room. The number of persons per household will help the reader to have a general idea of the size of household whereas the number of persons per room is the important factor for consideration.

The overall average size of household for the State is 4.62 with a rural size of 4.57 and an urban size of 4.76. The corresponding sizes for the North Arcot district are 4.94, 4.89 and 5.16 respectively. The district has recorded bigger size of households than State average. The sizes within the District is distributed as indicated below:

TABLE IV-11

Number of persons per household

Name of Taluk	Total	Rural	Urban
District average	4.94	4.89	5.16
Arkonam	4.71	4.71	4.68
Walajapet	4.96	4.89	5.19
Gudiyatham	5.35	5.31	5.50
Tiruppattur	5.23	5.18	5.42
Vellore	5.22	5.17	5.28
Arni	4.69	4.66	4.84
Cheygar	4.78	4.77	4.81
Wandiwash	4.63	4.61	4.99
Polur	4.68	4.62	5.07
Chengam	4.79	4.79	...
Tiruvannamalai	4.76	4.79	4.61

Gudiyatham, Tiruppattur and Vellore taluks have recorded bigger size of households both in the rural and urban sectors. Besides, the urban area of Walajapet has also recorded bigger size of households. Other areas have recorded equal or smaller size of households.

Another important factor is the average number of persons per room in each category of house, which is indicated in the following Table.

TABLE IV-12

State/District/ Taluk	Average numbers of persons per room in houses with					
	All cases combined	One room	Two rooms	Three rooms	Four rooms	Five rooms and above
MADRAS STATE	3.03	4.21	2.58	1.91	1.59	1.16
North Arcot District	3.13	4.40	2.75	2.10	1.74	1.32
Arkonam	3.10	4.30	2.60	1.95	1.66	1.22
Walajapet	2.95	4.38	2.71	2.06	1.66	1.28
Gudiyatham	3.19	4.64	2.92	2.33	1.91	1.42
Tiruppattur	3.38	4.65	3.00	2.28	1.86	1.37
Vellore	2.98	4.48	2.87	2.19	1.77	1.33
Arni	2.80	4.11	2.58	1.92	1.64	1.25
Cheygar	3.00	4.30	2.60	1.96	1.64	1.30
Wandiwash	3.03	4.09	2.63	1.96	1.74	1.38
Polur	3.18	4.31	2.61	1.98	1.70	1.15
Chengam	3.43	4.46	2.64	2.10	1.60	1.50
Tiruvannamalai	3.38	4.38	2.74	2.03	1.70	1.22

It will be clear from the above table that average number of persons living in a room is more in the district than in the State, indicating this district to be a congested one.

The fluctuation of average within the district is more than that of district and state.

In general, overcrowding is more marked in Gudiyatham, Tiruppattur and Vellore taluks.

CHAPTER V

AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

North Arcot is one of those districts in the State which depend to a large extent on seasonal rains for successful agricultural operations. Though not a leading agricultural district, it contains within its limits certain areas, especially in the taluks of Tiruvannamalai, Vellore, Cheyyar, Polur and Wandiwash which enjoy good irrigational facilities and produce paddy on a big scale. Tanks, wells and rivers are the sources of irrigation in this district. The dams on the Palar and the Cheyyar rivers and newly constructed dam on the South Pennar at Sathanur have augmented the irrigational potential of the district. When there is flood in the rivers, a number of tanks and ponds get filled up. There are also tanks, wells and rivers which get water only if there is rain. In recent years, pump sets have become very popular here and this has resulted in increased production. Sixty one per cent of the working population in the district are engaged in agriculture. A detailed account of the agricultural practices prevailing in the district is given below:

Paddy: Paddy is the main foodgrain produced in the district. The three agricultural seasons are Swarnavari (May to September), Samba (August to February) and Navarai (December to May). All the three seasons are suited for paddy cultivation in the district. In swarnawari and Navarai seasons short duration varieties, i.e., three to four months crops can be grown. In Samba season only long duration varieties are cultivated. The method of cultivation adopted in lands which get irrigated by tank, well or river is different from that followed in dry land which directly depends on rainfall. The two methods are explained below:

Cultivation in irrigated (tank and well) lands:—
Nursery preparation: For every acre of the main field a nursery bed of about ten cents is prepared. A month before the actual season begins, water is let in and initial ploughing with iron plough takes place, the land is thus well ploughed and puddled. Green manure at the rate of 10,000 pounds per acre

is then applied to the field and allowed to rot well. A green manure trampler is worked and the green manure is incorporated. After this, two or three more ploughings are given till the soil gets fully impregnated with manures. The field is then levelled by using a levelling board. Before sowing, the seeds are soaked in water for twenty-four hours. After this they are taken out and kept under shade for another twenty-four hours. The seeds get germinated which facilitates easy establishment in the nursery beds. They are then strewn on the seed-bed at the rate of three pounds per cent. Some enlightened farmers treat the seeds before sowing, with organo-chemicals to protect them from diseases. The duration of the plants depends upon the age of the crop e.g., a four month crop may need one month in the nursery bed.

Main field: The initial preparation of the main field is similar to that of the nursery bed. Green manure is applied at the rate of 5,000 pounds per acre. The manure is trampled and the field is ploughed twice or thrice. Before levelling and at the time of the last ploughing 150 pounds of super-phosphate is applied as basal dressing. After this, levelling and transplanation are done. The Agricultural Department recommends an implement called marker to be used before planting so that there will be an interspace of 8" by 6" between plant and plant. The farmers, however, resort to random planting. Soon after planting, a top dressing of 75 lbs. of Ammonium Sulphate per acre is given. The field is weeded twice or thrice. One month after planting a second dose of Ammonium Sulphate 75 lbs. per acre is applied. The farmer resorts to usage of insecticides and pesticides as and when required. The Agricultural Department recommends prophylactic measures against pests and diseases. Water level in the field is consistently maintained at two inches above the soil level till the time of flowering. Harvest commences one month after flowering irrespective of the varieties. Harvesting is done by agricultural labourers who use sickles for this purpose.

Paddy cultivation in dry lands: After rainfall, the land is ploughed using country ploughs. Normally four or five ploughings take place before the actual commencement of the season. After initial preparations such as trimming the bund etc. cattle manure is applied to the field and it is incorporated with the soil by repeated ploughing. Sowing is done behind a country plough. Rain water percolation aids the growth of the crop. About a fortnight after sowing, weeding or hoeing is done. The normal yield is about 1,000 to 1,500 pounds per acre.

Semi-dry cultivation: This type of cultivation is undertaken even in wet lands in this district whenever the main source of irrigation e.g., tank etc., does not have adequate water. The crop is treated like a dry land crop till tanks etc., get filled up. Afterwards the cultivation is carried on as in irrigated lands.

The important strains of paddy cultivated during the three seasons are given below:

Samba:	GEB 24, Co 30, ASD 5, CO 19, Co 2 and BAM 3
Navarai:	CO 18 and CO 13
Swarnawari:	TKM 6

The area under paddy in 1960-1961 in the district was 622,127 acres and the production in terms of rice was 338,700 tonnes.

Millet: Millet cultivation is undertaken in the district on a limited scale. The fall in acreage under millets is due mostly to the division of land to groundnut. In millet cultivation also four or five ploughings and puddlings are given initially. Farm yard manure is applied as basal dose. Transplanting of seedlings of cholam, ragi and cumbu is done in this district. Weeding and hoeing is carried out in irrigated condition. Harvesting is done when the grains are fully matured.

Ragi: This principal millet of the district was grown in an area of 79,584 acres in 1960-1961; the production in that year was 38,990 tonnes. It is grown mostly as an irrigated crop. Like paddy, a nursery bed is created for ragi cultivation also. About 5 cents of nursery bed is required for every acre of the mainfield. Cattle manure is used in this cultivation. It is grown throughout the year, but mainly during the period from May to August.

Cholam: An area of 130,149 acres was under Cholam cultivation in 1960-1961, the production

being 40,150 tonnes. The popular strain grown is Co 19. Usually this crop is cultivated during the period July to December, under rainfed conditions. It is also raised as an irrigated crop under wells.

Cumbu: Cumbu was grown in an area of 48,376 acres, the production being 11,190 tonnes. This is also grown during the period July to December. The strains which are commonly cultivated are X 3 and Co 3.

Other Millets: Varagu and Samai are the other important millets. The area under Varagu in 1960-1961 was 67,525 acres and the quantity produced in that year was 29,680 tonnes. Samai was grown in 1960-1961 in 49,272 acres and the production was 10,630 tonnes.

Pulses: Redgram, Horsegram, Blackgram and country beans *Mochai* are the important pulses grown in the district. The area under cultivation and production of these pulses in 1960-1961 are given below:

Name of Pulses	Area (in acres)	Production (in tonnes)
Greengram	3,346	370
Redgram	38,781	8,350
Blackgram	4,468	490
Horsegram	34,942	3,140

Groundnut: Groundnut is an important commercial crop cultivated in the district. The production of groundnut in 1960-1961 has almost doubled during the decade 1951-1961. During 1960-1961, the area under groundnut was 449,682 acres and the yield 223,880 tonnes.

Groundnut is sown during the Navarai season as a rainfed crop. Cattle manure is applied at the rate of 10 cart loads per acre after initial preparations. The improved strains cultivated are TMV 2 (bunch variety) and TMV 3 (spreading variety). The crop requires one or two weedings. At the time of flowering the important work of earthing-up of the soil around the plant is done.

Gingelly: Gingelly is another important oil seed grown in this district during the Swarnavari season. The popular strain is TMV 3. The seeds are sown broadcast at the rate of three pounds per acre. The land is usually manured heavily with cattle manure as gingelly is an exhausting crop. The crop whose duration is 90 days requires only one weeding. Excessive or inadequate rainfall is likely to affect the

crop adversely. The area under this crop in 1960-1961 was 6,714 acres and the outturn 820 tonnes.

Sugar cane: Sugar-cane is grown on a large scale in the taluks of Vellore, Gudiyatham and Tiruppattur. During the decade 1951-1961, the production of sugar cane has shown a remarkable upward trend. The area under sugar cane in 1960-1961 was 39,284 acres and the output of gur was 118,520 tonnes. The Co-operative Sugar Mill at Ambur is utilising the sugar cane grown in the region.

The duration of the crop is 10 to 12 months. The common strains grown are Co 658 (early variety grown in December-January), Co 449 (grown in February-March) and Co 419 (late variety grown in April). Early planting normally results in more yield. The two important factors which govern good yield are adequate water and manure.

This is normally grown in lands which command good irrigation facilities. After ploughing the land initially for about six times, farm yard manure at the rate of 40 tons per acre is applied. Soil and manure are mixed up thoroughly by ploughing. Ridges and furrows are formed leaving about 3 to 3.5 feet between consecutive ridges. Top sets of sugar cane are used as seed materials. About 15,000 sets can be planted in the ridges prepared in an acre. The land will have to be irrigated once in seven days at the beginning and afterwards with an interval of 10 days. Sugar cane will respond to nitrogenous fertilizers. Usually six bags of Urea and eight bags of groundnut cake are applied for an acre. Fertilizers are applied in two doses—the first dose 45 days after planting and the second on the 90th day before earthing up. In the initial stages, early short borer affects the crop; this can, however, be prevented by applying Endrin spray. For saving the crop from white ants, BHC 10% is applied at the rate of 25 pounds per acre. Areton is used to prevent red rot infection. Sugar cane is harvested during January to May.

Cotton: In Tiruppattur taluk cotton is being grown. The total area under cotton is 649 acres.

Fruits and vegetables: Mango is grown on a large scale in the district especially on either side of Palar river from Tiruppattur to Walajah. Sathukudi is grown near Gudiyatham and Ambur on a considerable scale. Sithapal (*Custard Apple*) is grown in Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham taluks. On the hilly region, guava and lemon trees are grown by the

Malayalee tribals. The total area under fruits in 1960-1961 in the district was 13,957 acres.

The area under vegetables in 1960-1961 in the district was 7,623 acres. In between Jalarpet and Vaniyambadi tomato is grown on a large scale. Large railway consignments of tomatoes are sent from Jalarpet to Madras and other places.

Improvements are taking place in the agricultural sphere owing to implementation of various plan schemes. An Agricultural Institute is run by the American Mission near Katpadi from 1923 onwards to suggest ways and means for improving agricultural production. A Sugar-cane Research Institute is functioning at Melalathur in Gudiyatham taluk which advises cultivators on the methods of sugarcane cultivation and jaggery manufacture.

Animal husbandry: This district does not have any superior breed of cattle. A number of schemes have been implemented under the Five Year Plans to improve the cattle and poultry wealth of the district.

The Institute of Preventive Medicine at Ranipet is engaged in finding out the various diseases which afflict cattle, goats and poultry and preparing serums to cure those diseases. The following statement shows the number of livestock and poultry in North Arcot District according to quinquennial livestock Census, 1961:

White cattle:

Males over 3 years	619,519
Females over 3 years	368,887
Young stock	188,202
	1,176,608

Buffaloes:

Males over 3 years	54,741
Females over 3 years	96,520
Young stock	58,823
	210,084

Sheep	803,070
Goats	236,706
Poultry	735,884

CHAPTER VI

IRRIGATION

The important sources of irrigation in North Arcot District are tanks, river channels, spring channels, Kasam channels and wells. The Palar, the Ponnai, the Cheyyar and the Pennaiyar are the major rivers which contribute to the irrigation in the district to a large extent. Anicuts have been built across these rivers. Long channels are dug in the sandy beds of rivers to tap the sub-terranean water. Spring water is got out of spring channels which are also dug especially in Gudiyatham taluk. The numerous tanks in the district are fed by several hill streams. A notable feature in the district is the existence of a large number of wells. Most of the tanks and wells depend on the rains for their supply. During the last few years, a number of electric pump-sets have been installed which go a long way to augment the irrigational facilities in the district.

River Irrigation: The rivers in the district are not perennial. During those few months when the rivers get flooded, the anicuts across the rivers divert the water into the channels. The three important anicuts in the district are the Palar, the Cheyyar and the Ponnai anicuts. The Sathanur Reservoir Project across the Pennaiyar is the only reservoir dam in the district and this was completed in 1958.

The Palar anicut is situated at a distance of about four miles from Arcot. The four channels which branch off from this anicut are Mahendravadi, Kaveripak, Chakramallur and Dhusi channels. After filling 317 tanks, these channels irrigate about 80,916 acres of land. The taluks which get the benefit of this irrigation system are Walajah, Arkonam and Cheyyar. The supply channels and the tanks are being repaired and desilted at a cost of about Rs. 30 lakhs.

The Cheyyar anicut is located ten miles to the east of Arni. The main channel which takes off from the anicut feeds a number of tanks. The total number of tanks fed by this system is 144. About 24,000 acres get irrigated by the scheme. Cheyyar and Wandiwash taluks are mainly benefited by this anicut.

The anicut across the river Ponnai is situated near Ponnai village. Three main channels take off from the anicut. They are the Ponnai East Main Channel with an ayacut of about 13,807 acres, the Ponnai West Main Channel (2,827 acres) and the Ponnai South Main Channel (4,793 acres). This system which is beneficial to the taluks of Walajah and Arkonam feeds about 129 tanks.

Of all the irrigation works undertaken in the district in recent years, the Sathanur Reservoir Project is the most important. It is located at a distance of about 21 miles from Tiruvannamalai town across South Pennaiyar river in a narrow gorge between the Chinnapadi Hills on the East and corresponding low range of hills on the west. The South Pennaiyar which rises in Mysore State in Chennakesava Hills east of Nandidrug traverses through thick jungles of the Pennaiyar reserve forest in North Arcot district. The river, whose total length is 260 miles has 21 miles in this district. The supply in the river is affected less by the rain which falls locally than by that at its source in Mysore. It comes down in short floods which dry up again. Since the floods in the river come down suddenly and subside quickly, there is a local adage that "Before *Vennai* (butter) can melt, Ponnai will rise."

The idea of building a reservoir on the South Pennaiyar in this district is an old one. As early as in 1926, proposals were drawn for the construction of a reservoir of 11,000 m. cft. capacity and a canal to serve 110,000 acres of irrigated dry crops. The site was the same as the present Sathanur Dam site. Owing to various reasons, the scheme was deferred. In 1954, during the First Five Year Plan period, the execution of the project was sanctioned by the State Government. Tiruvannamalai and Chengam taluks did not have good irrigational facilities. They had no means to utilise the water flowing periodically in the Pennaiyar. With the completion of the Sathanur Dam on Pennaiyar, the two taluks are greatly benefited. The dam is 2,558 feet long; the height of the dam is 147 feet. The storage capacity of reservoir is 4,600 m. cft. The unique feature of the project is

that the water spread area lies within reserve forests and no village got sub-merged. Irrigation is effected through channels taking off from a pick up anicut 4½ miles below the reservoir. The pick-up anicut is 400 feet long. The dam irrigates 15,000 acres in North Arcot District and 5,800 acres in South Arcot District.

Tank irrigation: There are 3,189 minor irrigation tanks in the district and the net area irrigated by tanks is 259,399 acres. The number of tanks having ayacuts of 100 acres or more is 927. Kaveripak lake, Mamandur lake and Polur lake are the major lakes in the district which irrigate large acres of land.

Well Irrigation: There are 131,332 wells in the district which are used for irrigation purposes only. About 177,852 acres are solely irrigated by wells. In 66,801 acres wells supplement other sources of irrigation. About 87,685 wells have independent ayacuts.

Other irrigation sources like spring channels etc. irrigate 17,716 acres. There are 5,618 oil engines in the district. The total net area irrigated in the district is 493,907 acres. About 760,814 acres are under food crops and 22,788 acres are under non-food crops.

In the following statement the irrigational facilities available in each taluk are given briefly:

Sl. No.	Name of the Taluk	Irrigation sources
1.	Gudiyatham	Channels from the Palar river and Ponnai anicut; there are also rainfed tanks and Kasam channels.
2.	Vellore	Channels from the Palar and a few hill streams; tanks are rainfed.
3.	Walajapt	Channels and tanks connected with the Palar, the Cheyyar and the Ponnai.
4.	Arkonam	Kaveripakkam tank and other tanks fed by Palar river; there are also rainfed tanks.
5.	Tiruppattur	River Palar; tanks and other sources of irrigation depend upon rain.
6.	Polur	Cheyyar is a source of supply to some tanks; some tanks receive supply from rivulets. There are numerous rainfed tanks.
7.	Arni	Cheyyar and Kamandala Naga Nadi; there are also rainfed tanks.
8.	Cheyyar	The Cheyyar, the Palar and the rainfed tanks.
9.	Wandiwash	The Cheyyar and Rainfed tanks.
10.	Chengam	Channels from Sathanur dam and rainfed tanks.
11.	Tiruvannamalai	Sathanur dam channels and channels from Cheyyar and its tributaries; there are a number of rainfed tanks.

CHAPTER VII

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

It was only in the nineteenth century that many educational institutions were established in North Arcot district. The Voorhees College at Vellore, a pioneer in the field of higher education was started in 1898 by the Protestant Mission. An analysis of the position regarding elementary, secondary, collegiate and technical education is given below:

Elementary Education: In the matter of Elementary Education, there was no state intervention till 1920. With the enactment of the Elementary Education Act in 1920, an educational council was set up in each district. The council consisted of persons nominated by the Government as well as those elected by local bodies. This council was consulted on all matters relating to Elementary Education. The Madras Education Act was later modified so as to introduce an element of compulsion. The Heads of Municipalities, District Boards etc., were empowered to impose penalties on parents who withdrew their children from Elementary Schools. The District Educational Council was replaced by the Taluk Advisory Councils in 1939. These were abolished in 1941 and their powers were transferred to the Education Department of the Government. Consequently, from 1946 onwards, the powers vested with the Municipal Chairman, President of District Board etc., were transferred to the District Educational Officers. As a result of these measures, Elementary Education has made considerable progress in the district. The following figures show the progress made in this direction during the period 1951-1952 to 1959-1960.

Year	Number of institutions		Number of pupils	
	Government	Others	Boys	Girls
1951-1952	160	1,596	1,36,420	61,944
1959-1960	167	2,323	1,94,550	99,829

The formation of a number of Local Boards and Municipalities resulted in the establishment of a number of educational institutions. The Local Funds and Town Improvement Acts of 1871, entrusted

education to the local bodies which endeavoured to provide improved educational facilities. Before the Local Fund Act came into force, pial school system was in existence and Primary Education was neglected.

Secondary Education: During the past few decades, North Arcot district, like other districts, experienced far-reaching changes in the field of Secondary Education. Secondary Education formerly ended with Matriculation Examination conducted by the University. In 1911, it was replaced by the S. S. L. C. Examination conducted by the Board of Secondary Education. The following figures reveal the progress made by the district in the field of Secondary Education during the period 1951-1952 to 1959-1960.

Year	Number of institutions		Number of pupils	
	Government	Others	Boys	Girls
1951-1952	3	53	26,863	4,785
1959-1960	3	67	32,628	8,958

Collegiate Education: In the field of Collegiate Education, private institutions and individuals have made some notable contributions. The Voorhees College, Vellore, which celebrated its Golden Jubilee in 1951 was upgraded into a First Grade College in 1958 when degree courses such as B.A., B.Sc., etc. were introduced. Both male and female students are admitted into this college. In 1960-1961, there were 669 male students and 74 female students. The Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi was started in 1921 and it has courses upto the degree level. The Sacred Heart College, Tiruppattur has been having degree courses from 1954 onwards. The Auxilium College, Katpadi which was started in 1954 is a first grade college for women. It is housed in a spacious building in Katpadi Township. About 240 students are studying in this college, many of whom come from Vellore. Among the many Training Colleges for Teachers started by the Government in 1955, the Government Training College at Katpadi is one.

There were about 75 students in 1960-1961 in this college.

The Christian Medical College, Vellore is the only medical college in the State which is run by a private institution. Started in 1918 by Dr. Ida Scudder, an American lady of vision and foresight for teaching the L. M. P. course to women, this college is to-day having M.B., B.S., and Post-Graduate courses in medicine. In 1960-1961, 154 males and 140 females were on the rolls of this college. Students from various parts of India and even from foreign countries are studying in this college which is considered to be a leading medical institution in the country. The school of Nursing attached to this college has Sister Tutor Course and B.Sc. (Nursing) degree course.

The Bakiyathus Salahath Arabic College, Vellore which has been affiliated to the Madras University since 1927 is teaching Urdu, Arabic and Persian. The other oriental college of the district is the Jamia Dar Us Salam Arabic College at Oomerabad which is also affiliated to the Madras University.

Technical Studies : The district does not have any College of Engineering or Technology. The Government Polytechnic is functioning at Katpadi township from 1961. It has diploma courses such as L. C. E., L. M. E., L. E. E., etc. The Rajagopal Naidu Educational Trust had started in 1960, the Rajagopal Polytechnic at Gudiyatham.

Public Health : The health condition of the people is fairly good, though epidemics like cholera and small-pox take a heavy toll now and then. The chief diseases which commonly afflict the people are dysentery and diarrhoea, fevers, influenza and respiratory diseases. In the towns of Walajapet, Arcot, Ranipet, Arni, Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Gudiyatham and Arkonam and in a good number of villages filariasis is prevalent. Efforts are being taken in the Five Year Plan schemes to control this disease. A remarkable feature with regard to the district is that the incidence of malaria is very low and only isolated cases are observed. The incidence of leprosy is endemic in the taluks of Tiruvannamalai, Chengam, Wandiwash and Cheyyar and low in other parts of the district. The incidence of guinea-worm is reported in the Taluks of Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai and it is sporadic in other taluks. Plague is not prevalent in the district, there being no deaths due to plague during the period from 1950 - 1963. In Chapter XI the various schemes implemented during the plan

period to eradicate the diseases prevalent in the district are described.

The Christian Mission Hospital, Vellore, which is run by the Protestant 'American Arcot Mission,' has got up-to-date equipment and eminent doctors from different countries. This leading hospital of South India is doing yeoman service and attracts patients from far and wide. There are 755 beds in this hospital and thousands of patients are treated every year. This hospital is also treating patients suffering from leprosy.

The Bethesda Hospital at Ambur was established in 1923. Doctors from foreign countries are serving in this hospital which has got 175 beds. The hospital is treating Tuberculosis patients also. There are Government Hospitals in different places in the district; the Headquarters Hospital is at Vellore. There were ten Primary Health Centres till 1961 in the following places :

Sl. No.	Place	Taluk
1. Mangalam	}	Tiruvannamalai
2. Kilpennathur		
3. Northampondi		
4. Vettavalam		
5. Kadaladi	}	Polur
6. Kommanandal		
7. Kalambur		
8. S. V. Nagaram		Arni
9. Lalapet		Walajapet
10. Vaduganthangal		Gudiyatham

There are six beds in each Primary Health Centre which has one Medical Officer (Assistant Surgeon), Health Inspector, Health Visitor, Pharmacist, Maternity Assistant, Municipal Health Officer and Nursing Orderly. Both medical relief and public health activities are carried out by the Primary Health Centres. There were 88 Maternal and Child Health Centres and 39 sub-centres attached to the Primary Health Centres as on 31st December 1960. Detailed information regarding the location of hospitals, their strength, number of medical staff, the diseases and number of people who fall victims to those diseases are given in the Annexure.

Most of the Town Panchayats and few Village Panchayats are having overhead water tanks with distribution system. There is no underground drainage system in the district. In Municipal towns the open drainage system is found.

CHAPTER VIII

INDUSTRIES AND TRADE

Industrially, North Arcot district has not made any spectacular advancement. Agriculture, weaving and tanning have been the important occupations of the majority of the people of the district for a number of years. The industries thriving in the district are delineated below :

Large scale and medium industries : (Textiles)

There are two textile mills in Gudiyatham. The details relating to the two mills are as follows :

Name	Persons employed	Annual production of yarn	Value of production (in Lakhs of Rupees)
1. Thirumagal Spinning Mills	717	84,025 K.g.	64
2. Rajeswari Spinning Mills	428	7,210 Quintals	50

A Co-operative Spinning Mill at Vellore and two private spinning mills at Arni and Sholingur are coming up.

Sugar mills : The North Arcot District Co-operative Sugar Mill which was established at Ambur during the First and Second Plan periods commenced production in 1961. The Government of Madras hold 51 per cent of the share capital of the mill. The quantity produced per annum is about 1,25,000 bags. (One bag weighs 2 cwts.) The mill functions for 180 days in a year. A Sugar Factory in the private sector is functioning at Melpattu.

Fertilizers and Insecticides : Messrs. Parry & Co., established their factory at Ranipet in 1897. The products and the licensed capacity of Messrs. Parry & Co., Limited and the East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories Limited, Ranipet are given below :

Name of the Industry	Products	Licensed capacity
M/s. Parry & Co., Ltd.,	Insecticides and Pesticides	8,200 tons p. a.
M/s. East India Distilleries & Sugar Factories Ltd.,	Insecticides and Pesticides	4,920 tons p. a.
	Sulphate of Ammonium	1,200 tons commercial grade per annum.
	Sodium Ammonium Sulphate	60 tons p. a.
	Glaber Salt (Sodium Sulphate)	24 „ „
	Rasching Rings	96 Lak Nos. p.a.

Ceramics : The Ceramic products of M/s. Parry & Co., Ltd., are noted for their good quality. Acid jars, jars for domestic uses and sanitary ware are manufactured by this establishment. The licensed capacity for the production of sanitary ware is 1,248 tons per annum. About 525 persons are working in this industry.

Cement pipes : The Indian Hume Pipes Ltd., have a branch at Arkonam. This factory is manufacturing cement concrete pipes which are useful for domestic and industrial purposes.

Tanning : Tanning is an important industry in places like Ranipet, Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Pernampet and Melvisharam. Leather tanned in the district which goes by the names of East India Skins and Hides commands a good market in U. K. Muslims and Scheduled Castes are mostly engaged in this industry. The details regarding this industry in the district are given below :

Place	No. of tanneries	No. of workers	Production per annum	Annual value of products
Valathur, Gudiyatham and Pernampet	30	1,500	Hides. 7 Lakh pieces Goat skin. 6 Lakh pieces Sheep skin. 3 Lakh pieces. (By product is glue.)	Rs.1.60Crores
Ranipet Visharam Arcot, Tiruvalam and Timiri area	50	1,700	Cow, calf, buffalo and buffalo-calf hides, 40 Lakh pieces	Rs. 6 Crores
Ambur area	33	1,850	90 Lakh pieces	Rs. 7 Crores
Vaniyambadi	47	2,350	Not known	Rs. 4.37 „

Railway Engineering Works : The Railway Workshop at Arkonam employs about 2,744 persons. In the Railway yard at Jolarpet Railway Junction, small repairs of Railway engines etc., are undertaken.

Small Scale Industries : (Departmental Units)

The State Government have started Small Scale Industries units in different places in the district to promote a number of small scale units. The following are the departmental units in the district:

1. General Purposes Engineering Workshop and Cycle Assembly Unit, Vellore.
2. Garment and Holdall Making Unit in the Aftercare House, Vellore.
3. Service-cum-Training Centre for Tanning and Finishing Leather at Ambur.
4. Blacksmithy and Carpentry Unit, Kalasapakkam.
5. Blacksmithy Unit, Polur.
6. Carpentry Unit, Arcot.
7. Blacksmithy and Carpentry Unit, Vembakkam.
8. Industrial Colony, Katpadi.
9. Industries Sales Emporium, Vellore.
10. Model Foundry.

An industrial colony is to be started at Arkonam shortly. The progress made during the plan period by the small scale units in the public sector is given in Chapter XI.

Manufacture of Beedi : In the district, beedi manufacturing is thriving as an important industry which provides employment to a large number of people.

In places like Ambur, Vellore, Arcot and Gudiyatham, Muslims are engaged in the manufacture of beedi.

Cottage and Village Industries : The details regarding handloom industry in the district and silk weaving at Arni are given in the Chapter on Handlooms. In and around Walajapet, about 2,000 people are engaged in carpets and druggets making. This industry is thriving in Ambur and Udendram also. Korai Mat Weaving is an important cottage industry in most of the villages in Wandiwash, Cheyyar and Arni taluks and in some of the villages in Gudiyatham, Vellore, Tiruppattur and Tiruvannamalai taluks. There are many Muslim families in Walajapet whose traditional cottage industry is making cane and bamboo articles. Horn and bone works are thriving in Cheyyar taluk. Stone carving is done in Modiur village of Polur taluk by traditional workers. There are a few families in Karigiri of Gudiyatham taluk who are engaged in glazed pottery. The attractive earthen articles which they produce include vessels, pots, flower-vases etc. Brass vessel manufacture is also engaging about 500 workers. Art metal work is a traditional industry in Arcot.

As regards handicrafts, there is a Wool Processing Centre at Vinnamangalam. The departmental unit for cottage industries is the work centre for Carpentry and Blacksmithy at Walajapet. The Government are giving fillip to the various village industries. The following are the industrial units, financed by State Khadi and Village Industries Board :

Name of the units	No. of units
Handmade paper unit	1
Soap unit	1
Flaying Centres	8
Model Tanneries	2
Fibre Industry	1
Saranjam Karyalaya	1
Bee-keeping	2
Gur and Khandasari	1
Total	17

Trade : Vellore and Tiruppattur are important centres of trade for the articles produced in the district. Groundnut, tanned leather and sandal oil are the chief articles which are exported to other countries. The following articles produced in the district find a market in other districts as well as in other States: Foodgrains, Jaggery, Mango, Groundnut, Oil, Silk sarees, Cumbles, Earthen jars, Sanitary-ware, Fertilisers and Chemicals, Bamboo articles, Korai mat, Vegetables and Sandal wood.

CHAPTER IX

HANDLOOMS

Number of Looms : North Arcot was the second district where prohibition was introduced which resulted in an improvement in the economic condition of weavers. Cotton, silk and woollen fabrics are produced on handlooms in the district. Vaniyambadi and Ambur which supply raw wool and where there are about 150 tanneries are important urban centres in the district. Pile carpets are produced only in Walajapet which has pure silk and cotton looms also. In 1921, there were only 12,743 looms. The number increased to 23,334 in 1941, to 42,286 in 1951 and 45,038 (cotton looms) in 1961. The number of silk looms and woollen handlooms being 3,950 and 102 respectively the total number of looms in the district is 49,090 which is 6.8 per cent of the looms in the State. Of these 44,739 are Fly Shuttle Looms, 3,969 are Throw Shuttle and 382 are of other types. The number of looms in the Co-operative fold is 17,368 of which 302 are pure silk looms.

Cotton Handloom Industry: (Communities engaged in weaving)

The bulk of hand-weavers in the district belong to the Sengunthar community though there is a small proportion of the other three hereditary weaving castes also. Castewise distribution on the basis of a sample survey is given below :

	Number of persons covered in the survey	Percentage
Sengunthars	1,716	79.2
Devangas	73	3.4
Saurashtras	113	5.2
Saliars	42	1.9
Others*	224	10.3
Total	2,168	100.0

* Others. (Gounders 3; Vanniars 211; Naidus 10)

Nearly 80 per cent of Sengunthars are concentrated in Madras, Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem and Coimbatore districts.

As the average number of handlooms per household is 2.2 the number of households where there are cotton handlooms may be estimated at 20,472.

Production of cloth : Both utility and export varieties of fabrics are produced on handlooms in the district but sarees and lungis comprise 90 per cent of the total production which is estimated at 35.77 Million yards as shown below :

	Co-operative sector (Million yards)	Outside Co-operative section (Million yards)	Total (Million yards)
1. Sarees	1.44	12.38	13.82
2. Other Utility varieties	1.76	1.98	3.74
3. Export varieties	...	18.21	18.21
Total	3.20	32.57	35.77

The share of co-operatives is 9.2 per cent though the number of looms in the co-operative fold is 37.9 per cent of the looms in the district. Particulars of construction and cost of production of some varieties of fabrics produced in the district are given below : (1961)

Name of the centre	Variety	Width (inches)	No. of ends per inch	No. of picks per inch	Cost of production per	
					Linear yard Rs. nP.	Square yard Rs. nP.
1. Gudiyatham	26s sarees	43 to 44	48	44	0 79	0 65
2. Arcot	60s x 40s Lungis	49	88	90	1 85	1 36
3. Sathuvacheri	40s sarees	45	55	52	0 83	0 67

In Arcot centre, M/S., Binny & Co., have entered into a contract with some master-weavers for the production of shirting cloth conforming to certain specifications. This cloth is sold as Binny's Handloom products in the market.

As in South Arcot district, the industry is

predominantly in the hands of master-weavers. The bulk of the looms in the co-operative fold are also working for them. Independent weavers are a negligible minority. The income and indebtedness of weavers based on the data collected in a sample survey are given in the following statement.

Category of weavers	Average indebtedness		Income			
	For the District	For the State	Average per loom per annum		Average per household per annum	
			For the District	For the State	For the District	For the State
1. Dependent weaver	389	396	322	309	723	781
2. Independent weaver	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Member of co-operatives	534	490	318	327	747	891

Weavers' Co-operatives: There were 17,066 looms in 96 Weaver's Co-operatives in 1960-1961. Twenty eight societies earned a profit of Rs. 79,383, while the remaining 68 societies incurred a loss of Rs. 2,28,491. The total production of cloth in the co-operative sector was 29,09,441 yards and the average production per loom was 170.5 yards per annum or 14.20 yards per month. The total sales in the year were Rs. 29.70 Lakhs of which the sales through the State Society were Rs. 8.30 Lakhs.

The following are among the more important of weaving centres in the district.

Sarees:

1. Onnupuram
2. Thiruvettipuram
3. Arni
4. Gudiyatham
5. Ambur

Dhorthies and other utility varieties:

1. Melseshamangalam
2. Kilkodungalur
3. Minnal
4. Guruvarajapet
5. Ponnur
6. Vedal
7. Kunnagampundiur

Lungis:

1. Gudiyatham
2. Onnupuram
3. Arni
4. Dusi
5. Arcot

Khadi: Khadi production and hand-spinning are negligible in the district. There are only 21 khadi looms of which 19 are under the Tamilnad Sarvodaya Sangh and two under the State Khadi and Village Industries Board. The production of handspun yarn and khadi in the 1961-62 was as follows:

	Yarn production (hanks)		Khadi production (value) (Rupees)
	Ambar	Traditional	
Tamilnad			
Sarvodaya Sangh	17,000	19,000	9,000
State Board	47,054	20,092	4,651

Silk Handlooms: Arni and Walajah are the important silk weaving centres in the district. In 1899, there were 1,621 silk looms according to the Monograph on Silk Weaving Industry by Mr. Edgar Thurston. In 1921, the number of silk weavers was only 951. Since then there has been a revival of the industry and it is estimated that in 1961, there were 3,950 silk looms of which 3,100 were in Arni and Walajah. The percentage of silk looms in the District to the number of looms in the State is 19.1. It is found that non-hereditary weaving castes such as Vanniars, Naidus, Yadhavas, Vellalas, Gounders, Udayars etc., have recently taken to silk weaving. These persons learnt the art as Korvai assistants in the first instance and then set up looms of their own. Of the 3,950 looms, 2,150 are Throw Shuttle Looms, while the remaining 1,800 are of Fly Shuttle type, the bulk of which are in and around Arni. Korvai and plain sarees, choli pieces and skirt pieces are produced in the district. The estimated production of these varieties in 1960-1961 was 9.50 Lakhs of yards, against

the production of 44.51 Lakhs of yards for the state. The break-up for korvai and non-korvai varieties for the District and for the State is given below:

	(Lakhs of yards)		
	North Arcot Dt.	Madras State	Percentage to total production
Korvai varieties	3.67	27.51	13.3
Plain varieties	5.83	17.00	34.3
Total	9.50	44.51	21.3

The cost of production of a korvai and plain saree is as follows: (1961)

For a six yards saree	Korvai (Throw Shuttle)	Plain (Fly Shuttle)
Raw silk (including preparatory charges)	12 palams @ Rs. 4 = Rs. 48.00	8 palams @ Rs. 4 = Rs. 32.00
Lace at 0.37 nP. per gram	(50 grams) Rs. 18.50	(20 grams) Rs. 7.40
Weaving wages	Rs. 20.00	Rs. 8.50
Total	Rs. 86.50	Rs. 47.90

Arni is noted for cheap silk sarees produced on Fly Shuttle Looms.

With the assistance given from the cess fund Co-operative Societies have been started for silk weavers at Arni and Walajah. The working of the two societies is exhibited in the following statement.

Details	Arni Silk Weavers' Co-operative Society	Walajah Silk Weavers' Co-operative Society
1. Date of starting	13th July 1956	20th Sept. 1957
2. Number of looms in the Society in 1960-1961	162 (104 active)	137 (55 active)
3. Varieties of fabrics produced	Korvai and Dobby design sarees, skirt pieces and choli pieces.	Korvai sarees and skirt and choli pieces.
4. Production of silk cloth in 1960-61		
(a) yards	24,088	8,145
(b) Value (Rs.)	2,22,560	1,01,759
5. Weaving wages paid to members (Rupees)	49,611	25,656
6. Income per loom per annum (taking active looms only into account)	477	466

The average monthly income is about Rs. 40.

Woollen Handlooms: While the production of woollen druggets and pile carpets is confined to Walajah, the Vellore Central Jail and the Kuruba families all over the district are producing cumblies.

According to Mr. Edgar Thurston, in 1893 there were in Walajah three carpet weaving establishments with twenty looms on which rugs were made by Muslim and Hindu weavers. There was a revival of the industry since Mr. Narayana Rao has stated in his "Survey of Cottage Industries" that there were 200 carpet looms in 1929. Since then there has been a decline in the industry as in 1961 there were 67 looms of which only 28 were active. The annual production of druggets is 50,000 sq yds. It was only in 1935 that Messrs. Kishinchand Chellaram introduced the Pile Carpet industry in Walajah. Of the 35 looms in the factory only 18 are active. All the looms are vertical looms. About 500 square yards of pile carpets are produced in the factory per annum. The drugget and carpet looms use tannery wool which is available at Ambur and Vaniyambadi. Cotton yarn of 10s count is used for warp and wool for weft. The tannery wool is cleaned and spun into yarn before weaving. This yarn is dyed, if coloured articles are required.

The Kuruba families produce coarse cumblies on primitive looms with clipped wool as a part-time occupation. If, however, they get a good price for the wool, they dispose it of. It is difficult to estimate the production of such coarse cumblies.

The production of woollen articles was introduced in the Vellore Central Jail about the year 1874 with two looms. At present there are 16 horizontal looms producing cumblies for convicts, warders and some Government Departments. Machine-spun woollen yarn is used by the Jail for the production of cumblies. Details regarding production and cost price of these articles are given below:

Year	Production of cumblies in sq. yds	Cost price per sq. yd.
		Rs. nP.
1959	10,177	4.02
1960	17,129	4.04
1961	22,563	3.77

While co-operatives have been formed for cotton, silk and art silk weavers, there is no Co-operative Society for cumby weavers.

A Wool Processing Centre has been started at Vinnamangalam in December, 1960 as a joint venture of Madras and Mysore States, where the latest and best equipments in the field of washing, opening, teasing, willow carding and dyeing of raw wool have been installed. The capital invested is Rs. 13 Lakhs. Its functions are to procure the tannery raw wool

and hair at reasonable prices and to process them by the latest scientific methods with a view to standardize thereby products of the tanneries for export purposes and to meet the requirements of the drugget and carpet manufacturers. It can process daily 3,000 lbs. of raw wool while 2,000 lbs. can be dyed.

Local Administration : A noteworthy step in the history of Local Administration is the enactment of the Madras Panchayats Act, 1958, by which Madras State has embarked on a new programme of development through Panchayat Administration. This new Act came into force from 2nd October, 1961. In retrospect, it may be said that no local boards of any kind existed till the middle of the 19th Century when Road Funds were created by an executive order. According to this arrangement, the Collector and District Engineer were entrusted with the task of maintenance of roads other than trunk roads and important district roads. By the promulgation of the District Road Cess Act, 1866, this arrangement was put on a statutory basis. The District Boards, however, originated from the Local Fund Act 1871. The Madras Local Boards Act, 1884 saddled the Local Boards with additional responsibilities and the Local Boards were for the first time called District Boards instead of Local Fund Boards. The defects in the working of this Act came to notice from time to time and several amending Acts were passed by the State Legislature with a view to remove those defects. In 1920, the necessity for a comprehensive legislation was felt by the State Government. Consequently, the Law relating to the District Boards was consolidated and amended resulting in the Madras Local Boards Act (Act XIV of 1920). This Act has been amended on several occasions since then and the Act as it exists today applies only to District Boards, the Taluk Boards having been abolished in 1934 and the Panchayats having been taken away from the purview of the Act by the Madras Village Panchayats Act, 1950. Though this Act aimed at making Panchayats play the role of 'spear-heads of change and reconstruction' in rural parts, this desideratum could not be achieved to any considerable degree. The Madras Panchayats Act, 1958 seeks to eliminate the defects in Panchayat Administration.

The entire territory of Madras State excluding the City of Madras, Municipal towns, Cantonments and Township areas was divided into Panchayat Unions or Panchayat Development Blocks. The Blocks vary in size and population. The average area per Block is not far short of 150 square miles and the average population is 75,000. In each such Block, a Panchayat Administration has been set up.

CHAPTER X

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS

In North Arcot District, there are 11 Municipalities - Arkonam, Ranipet, Arcot, Walajapet, Gudiyatham, Vaniyambadi, Tiruppattur, Vellore, Ambur, Arni and Tiruvannamalai. There are 36 Panchayat Unions in the district which provide amenities such as schools, wells and medical institutions. Statment I gives details of such facilities available in various Panchayat Unions in this district.

STATEMENT I
Facilities available in Panchayat Unions

Name of Panchayat Union	Primary School	Secondary School	Other Educational institutions	Medical institution	Wells and Tube wells
1. Alangayam	35	1	...	1	85
2. Anakavur	60	...	...	3	166
3. Anaicut	54	3	...	4	146
4. Arkonam	50	5	...	3	94
5. Arcot	76	2	1	3	132
6. Arni	45	4	4	11	181
7. Chengam	54	1	1	5	129
8. Chetpet	65	2	...	7	157
9. Cheyyar	52	3	7	2	65
10. Gudiyatham	86	1	...	...	174
11. Kalasapakkam	27	2	...	3	132
12. Kandily	52	2	1	1	91
13. Kaniyambadi	36	11	1	8	127
14. Kastambadi	57	3	...	9	270
15. Katpadi	45	4	8	3	147
16. Kaveripakkam	85	2	...	4	262
17. Kilpennathur	62	2	...	6	161
18. K. V. Kuppam	65	3	5	16	185
19. Madanoor	45	...	4	3	159
20. Natrampalli	34	2	...	4	84
21. Nemili	67	3	...	4	208
22. Pernampet	78	1	3	4	183
23. Pernamallur	66	1	...	2	193
24. Polur	54	5	19	21	194
25. Pudupalayam	65	1	...	2	188
26. Sholingur	66	1	11	8	223
27. Thandarampattu	75	4	1	4	122
28. Tiruvannamalai	69	...	...	...	202
29. Thellar	83	3	...	5	179
30. Turinjipuram	66	...	...	7	136
31. Timiri	67	6	...	4	236
32. Tiruppattur	94	3	10	18	110
33. Vembakkam	66	4	5	5	197
34. Vellore	40	1	...	1	128
35. Wandiwash	68	3	5	4	163
36. Walajah	52	...	...	6	137
Total	2,161	89	86	191	5,746

General Elections : General election is an event of great importance and interest in a democratic country. The constituency-wise results of the latest General Election held in 1962 are embodied in Statement II. The number of seats secured and votes

polled in North Arcot District by the various parties are given in Statement III. The results of the 1957 elections are presented in Statements IV and V. Statement VI gives the comparative position of parties in the State Legislature during 1957 and 1962.

STATEMENT II

Statement showing the results of the General Election 1962 (Madras Legislative Assembly)

S. No.	Name of the Constituency	Electo-rate	No. of persons voted	Total No. of valid votes polled	Total No. of rejected votes	Name of elected party	No. of votes secured
1.	Arkonam	87,985	71,248	68,212	3,036	D. M. K.	26,586
2.	Sholingur	78,223	62,089	59,430	2,659	Congress	33,291
3.	Cheygar	79,544	58,124	55,367	2,757	D. M. K.	23,250
4.	Wandiwash	92,928	57,050	54,082	2,968	"	34,922
5.	Pernamallur	74,329	53,058	50,139	2,919	Congress	24,817
6.	Arcot	82,353	62,506	59,023	3,478	D. M. K.	28,485
7.	Ranipet	87,522	64,346	61,249	3,097	"	24,082
8.	Katpadi	85,824	63,184	59,722	3,462	Congress	26,389
9.	Gudiyatham (S. C.)	95,434	60,181	57,360	2,721	"	25,795
10.	Vellore	90,029	68,241	65,838	2,403	"	26,739
11.	Virinjipuram	82,644	49,955	46,542	3,413	D. M. K.	23,459
12.	Ambur (S. C.)	80,473	49,939	47,472	2,467	Congress	25,505
13.	Vaniyambadi	74,567	51,756	49,715	2,041	D. M. K.	27,275
14.	Tiruppattur	82,207	54,451	51,940	2,511	"	32,400
15.	Chengam	87,108	64,691	62,254	2,437	"	34,734
16.	Polur	82,973	49,767	47,111	2,656	"	29,283
17.	Arni	79,330	62,240	59,633	2,607	Congress	30,773
18.	Turinipuram	87,936	52,488	49,013	3,475	D. M. K.	21,163
19.	Tanipadi (S. C.)	1,00,133	62,391	58,882	3,509	Congress	33,129
20.	Tiruvannamalai	99,596	73,276	70,210	3,066	"	35,148

STATEMENT III

Number of seats and votes secured by various parties in 1962 General Election and its percentage to total valid votes

Name of Party	Number of seats secured	Number of valid votes	Number of votes secured	Percentage to column (3)	State percentage
Congress	9	1,133,199	479,251	42.29	46.14
D. M. K.	11		471,759	41.63	27.10
Independent	...		60,069	5.30	5.34
Swatantra	...		29,374	2.59	7.82
Communist	...		35,753	3.16	7.72
We Tamil	...		11,934	1.05	0.93
Republic	...		38,035	3.36	0.45
Praja Socialist Party	...		1,219	0.11	1.26
Tamil National Party	...		5,808	0.51	0.35

STATEMENT IV

Statement showing the results of the General Election (1957) (Madras Legislative Assembly)

S. No.	Name of the Constituency	No. of Electors	No. of persons voted	No. of valid votes	No. of rejected votes	Name of the elected party	No. of votes secured by the winner
1.	Arkonam	85,622	47,732	47,498	234	Congress	29,669
2.	Sholingur	74,186	41,743	41,468	275	"	22,911
3.	Cheygar	74,385	50,900	50,779	121	"	26,018
4.	Wandiwash*	100,030	88,835	158,567	19,103	"	44,610
						"	22,187
5.	Arcot	74,691	41,993	41,690	303	"	20,643
6.	Ranipet	70,501	37,050	36,825	225	"	12,386
7.	Gudiyatham*	171,171	79,610	155,268	3,952	"	33,341
						Communist	33,811
8.	Vellore	89,284	40,955	40,789	166	D. M. K.	18,520
9.	Ambur*	161,510	59,338	113,733	4,943	Independent	17,047
						Congress	25,562
10.	Arni	76,019	39,471	39,226	245	C. R. C.	20,237
11.	Polur	82,019	40,383	40,088	295	D. M. K.	17,222
12.	Turinipuram	84,704	36,446	36,254	192	Congress	21,261
13.	Tiruvannamalai*	183,923	86,810	164,652	8,968	D. M. K.	48,447
						"	39,622
14.	Chengam	76,865	35,718	35,576	142	Congress	20,079
15.	Vaniyambadi	80,556	36,047	35,803	244	"	18,565
16.	Tiruppattur	76,648	29,183	29,091	92	"	18,618

* Includes seats reserved for Scheduled Castes.

STATEMENT V

Number of seats and votes secured by various parties in 1957 General Election and its percentage to total valid votes

Name of Party	No. of seats secured	No. of valid votes	No. of votes secured	Percentage to Column 3	Remarks
Congress	13	1,067,307	461,023	43.19	45.34
Communist	1		47,494	4.45	7.40
D. M. K.	4		197,494	18.50	12.80
Congress Reform Committee	1		71,789	6.73	5.25
Independent	1		289,507	27.13	24.68

STATEMENT VI

Results of General Election 1957 and 1962 (Madras Legislative Assembly)

District	Total No. of seats		Congress		Praja Socialist Party		Socialist		Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam		Inde-pendent		C. R. C.		Forward Block		Com-munist		Swatantra	
	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962
1. Madras	10	10	6	6	...	...	1	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Chingleput	13	14	10	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3. North Arcot	20	20	13	9	...	...	...	...	4	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
4. Salem	23	23	19	12	...	...	...	...	2	9	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
5. South Arcot	19	19	9	11	...	...	...	...	2	7	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
6. Thanjavur	20	20	18	15	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
7. Tiruchirapalli	20	20	17	10	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
8. Ramanatha-puram	14	14	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	3
9. Tirunelveli	17	17	12	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Kanyakumari	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Madurai	20	20	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
12. Coimbatore	21	21	16	20	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
13. Nilgiris	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	205	206	151	139	2	...	1	1	13	50	22	5	9	...	3	3	4	2	...	6

CHAPTER XI

ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER FIVE YEAR PLANS

The achievements made in specific fields in the district as a result of Plan Schemes are narrated in the following paragraphs interspersed with available data.

I. Agriculture :

Cultivation is the main occupation of the people of the district. Paddy, cholam, cumbu, samai, ragi and varagu are the food crops raised in the district. Korra and maize are also cultivated in limited extents. Groundnut, gingelly and sugarcane are the chief commercial crops. Rice production has gone up by about 1½ times in the district during the decade. Dry crops raised in the district have gone up by 40%. Groundnut production went up by about 50% and both sugarcane and gingelly seeds by 90%. The production of these crops at the beginning of the plan and at the end of the First and Second Plans are given in the following statement.

Crop	Production (in tons) during		
	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
Paddy	127,510	402,270	338,700
Cholam	17,380	19,150	39,150
Cumbu	10,650	12,110	11,010
Ragi	34,230	36,090	38,370
Varagu	18,330	19,810	29,210
Groundnut	154,670	167,220	220,340
Sugarcane	41,170	56,880	116,650
Gingelly	800	1,520	810

The important schemes undertaken during the period are (1) Improved seed production and distribution, (2) Fertilizer and the manurial programme, (3) Improved agricultural practices, (4) Soil conservation work and (5) Land improvement. Horticulture, fruit and commercial crops development have also been taken up.

During the First Plan, much reliance was placed on ryots for primary stage multiplication of seeds. A 75 acre state farm has been started in Navlock gardens in Ranipet. State seed farms have also been

started at Maruthadu, Kilnarma, Athiandal and Vazhvachanur in Vellore South division. The distribution of various improved seeds in the district are given below:

Seeds from Primary Seed Farms and Village Seed Farms	First plan	Second plan
Paddy seeds (in tons)	1,062	6,376
Millet seeds „	52	438
Groundnut seeds „	14	3,865
Cotton „	78	55
Sugarcane sets (in Lakhs)	425	1,210

In the First Five Year Plan period, 15,770 tons of Chemical fertilisers were distributed and in the Second Plan period 24,592 tons were distributed. Distribution was made to ryots through the District Co-operative Societies. The green manures distributed to agriculturists were 162 tons and 318 tons during the First and Second Plans respectively. During 1951-1956, 56,253 tons of urban compost manures were prepared and distributed to ryots resulting in an additional production of 2,254 tons. During the Second Plan period, 79,704 tons of urban compost were produced and distributed. Under the rural compost scheme, 36,254 tons of compost were prepared during the First Plan period and 81,642 tons during the Second Plan period resulting in an additional foodgrain production of 1,440 tons and 4,082 tons respectively.

Japanese method of cultivation was taken up in 4.82 Lakh acres during the Second Plan. Demonstration plots were laid in many villages. Over 5,800 demonstration plots were laid in the South Division alone. Nearly 8,500 modern agricultural implements were distributed during the Second Plan period. During 1951-1956, over 90,000 acres of crops were treated against pest and diseases and in the Second Plan 1.46 Lakhs of acres were treated. About 1.361 Lakhs of trees were also given disease control treatment.

For laying new fruit gardens, loans upto Rs. 24,000 were sanctioned at the rate of Rs. 300 per acre and a sum of Rs. 17,000 was given for rejuvenation with manures of 271 acres of old orchards. This scheme came into vogue in 1958-59. During the Second Plan period, a loan of Rs. 9,960 was given for planting cashew in 125 acres. Attention was paid for improving groundnut and oil seeds cultivation.

To improve coconut cultivation, 20,000 selected coconut seedlings were distributed in the Second Five Year Plan period. Besides, free technical advice was given on improved methods of coconut cultivation. The parasite breeding centre of the Sugarcane Research Station of Melalathur was instrumental in protecting 80,000 coconut trees from a disease. The Sugarcane Research Station of Melalathur distributed about 1,300 Lakhs improved strains of cane sets and an area of about 10,000 acres were planted with improved cane during 1956-1960.

The Soil Conservation Scheme was started in 1956 and over 15,000 acres were covered by contour bunding, contour trenching, levelling, check dams and diversion drains. At a cost of about Rs. 8 Lakhs, soil conservation works were taken up in 19 villages in an area of 15,982 acres. Seven bull-dozers and three tractors are available for hiring in the district. Since 1959, 475 acres of virgin lands were reclaimed and an extent of 383 acres ploughed. During 1956-1959, 3,885 acres of lands were reclaimed with the help of bull dozers and tractors. Under the Tractor Hire Purchase Scheme, 3 tractors were given to the ryots in Wandiwash taluk. Thirty oil engines were hired out under the Oil Engine Hiring Scheme. Under the Hire Purchase Scheme, 25 oil engines and 100 electric motors were distributed to the ryots. During 1959-1961, 109 filter points were sunk in the district. One sub-artesian well was drilled in Gudiyatham taluk.

II. Animal Husbandry:

For schemes connected with animal husbandry, an amount of Rs. 64,000 was spent in the First Plan and Rs. 2,554 Lakhs was spent during the Second Plan.

During the First Five Year Plan, the number of Veterinary Dispensaries rose from 3 to 10. Either a dispensary or a minor veterinary dispensary was provided in almost every taluk. A Clinical Laboratory was opened in 1953 at the Vellore Veterinary Hospital for quick diagnosis and eradication of cattle diseases. One towing billet was opened. A Poultry Demonstra-

tion Unit was opened at Vellore which has since been shifted to Tiruvannamalai.

More schemes were implemented during the Second Five Year Plan. Three Artificial Insemination Centres at Vellore, Mallawadi and Ranipet are now functioning with two Sindhi and two Murrah bulls at Vellore, two Kangeyam and two Murrah bulls in Mallawadi and two Murrah bulls at Ranipet.

Pedigree bulls and he-buffaloes were distributed to individuals under a scheme, for which maintenance subsidies are given. Three Supplementary Extension Centres at Polur, Kaveripakkam and Nemili were opened in the last five years. Including 116 Kangeyam bulls, 150 stud bulls were supplied to these three centres. These centres took up, in addition to better breeding work, the work of castration of scrub bulls, prevention of contagious diseases and propaganda about livestock improvement. A mobile veterinary unit is functioning since 1958-1959. A minor Veterinary Dispensary was opened in 1959-1960 at Vettavalam and with this, the total number of Veterinary Dispensaries in the district is eleven. District cattle shows are organised every year and prizes given to owners of best breed.

Poultry breeding was also taken up under a scheme in the Second Plan. About Rs. 3,200 have been paid as subsidies to 8 poultry breeders. A poultry show was organised in 1961 at Turinjipuram with a Government grant of Rs. 100

Good quality sheep are distributed to improve the breed. The centre for the manufacture of medicines for prevention of cattle diseases made good progress during the decade. The progress of the district can be seen from the following figures for 1960-1961.

(1) Number of Veterinary Dispensaries (including minor dispensaries)	11
(2) Number of Artificial Insemination Centres :	8
(3) „ bulls in them :	10
(4) „ supplementary Extension Centres :	3
(5) „ bulls in them :	150
(6) „ poultry keepers to whom subsidies were given	8
(7) Amount of subsidy :	Rs. 3,200
(8) Number of cattle, poultry shows held :	5
(9) Centre for preventing animal diseases :	
Doses of medicine produced :	242 Lakhs
Doses distributed to other States :	216.7 „
Amount spent for production :	Rs. 4.58 „
Amount realised through sales :	Rs. 4.70 „

III. Forests :

The area under forests went up from 768,182 acres in 1950-1951 to 775,102 acres in 1955-1956 and to 787,987 acres in 1960-1961. Forest improvement schemes were undertaken during the plans. The acreage brought under fuel and fodder species and the expenditure incurred are given below :

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	4,230	Rs. 97,836
Second Plan	20,759	Rs. 666,910

Under the Soil Conservation Schemes, 3,374 acres of land were taken up at a cost of Rs. 1.46 Lakhs.

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	550	Rs. 18,581
Second Plan	2,824	Rs. 127,546

Development of match-wood plantation was taken up and an area of 781 acres were grown with match-wood at a cost of Rs. 62,000.

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	229	Rs. 15,127
Second Plan	552	Rs. 46,610

A scheme of expansion of timber plantation such as teak, rosewood, bamboo etc., taken up in the First Plan did not materialise till the end of the First Plan period. During the Second Plan, an area of 255 acres was planted with teak and bamboo at a cost of Rs. 20,626. Schemes were also taken up for the creation of fodder banks and improvement to grazing and development of fodder and pasture. No work was taken up during the First Plan. During the Second Plan, the progress made is given below :

	Acreage	Expenditure
Creation of fodder banks	1,375	Rs. 20,782
Development of fodder and pasture	1,414	Rs. 77,282

During the Second Plan, 26 residential quarters were built for Forest Officials at a cost of Rs. 1.82 Lakhs. Under the Farm Forestry Scheme started in 1960-1961, an area of 508 acres was taken up in Vembakkam and Pernamallur Blocks at a total cost of Rs. 38,000. An area of 20 acres was taken up in 1960-1961 for green manure seed farms. Towards

the welfare of the Javadi Hill Tribes, 8 Elementary Schools are run by the Forest Department with other amenities like hostel, mid-day meals etc. Forest roads, were also laid during the Plans. An area of 45 acres was planted with wattle and blue gum at a cost of Rs. 25,000 during the First Plan.

IV. Fisheries :

Fisheries Improvement Schemes included fish-rearing, distribution of fingerlings, development of major reservoir fisheries, improvements to fish markets and supply of loans to Fishermen's Co-operatives. The schemes under the Second Plan are detailed below:

Nearly 9 Lakhs of fish-seeds were stocked by 1961 in the Sathanur reservoir. It has been estimated that this reservoir will supply about 50,000 pounds of fish per annum from 1963. About 25 Lakhs of quick growing economical varieties of fish-seeds were collected during the two Plans under the intensive seed collection and distribution scheme. During the Plan period, nearly 6,000 acres of water were brought under fish culture and fish production has gone up by more than 12,000 pounds per year. Consequent on the construction of Sathanur reservoir across Pennaiyar, a new fish seed collection centre at the pick up anaicut is being tapped from which 3 Lakhs of seeds are collected every year. Rs. 4,600 were given as subsidies (50% of the cost) for Arni, Timiri and Ranipet municipalities for improving the fish markets on hygienic lines. A sum of Rs. 13,400 was disbursed as loans to the fishermen as medium term loans repayable in five years for three Fishermen's Co-operative Societies. Demonstration waters for fish breeding are kept at three places. Roughly 25,000 lbs. of fish are caught and sold in Tiruvannamalai, Arni and Vellore.

V. Co-operation :

In the First Plan, no major schemes for Co-operative Development were included. Several schemes under Co-operation were included in the Second Plan. The objectives of the schemes were (i) to bring more villages into the Co-operative fold either by extending the area of operation of the existing societies or by organising new societies; (ii) to bring more and more agricultural families into the Co-operative fold; and (iii) to provide short-term, medium-term and long-term credit at cheaper rates of interest for agricultural operations as well as for the improvement of their Socio-Economic conditions.

There has been a steady growth in the number of Village Credit Societies, the membership and the number of villages covered as may be seen from the following table :

	1951	1956	1961
1. Number of Village Credit Societies	777	870	1,074
2. „ Agricultural Banks	...	...	31
3. „ Credit Unions	...	...	20
4. „ adjuncts	...	...	74
5. „ villages covered	1,101	1,215	1,839
6. Membership	49,793	76,310	226,086

Till 1956, small Rural Credit Societies were providing short-term and medium-term credit to the agriculturists. During the Second Plan period, large sized societies (Agricultural Banks) and Credit Unions have been formed. All the three targets of the Second Plan, namely, (i) to bring all the villages into the Co-operative fold; (ii) to bring 60% of the rural population in the fold; and (iii) to supply 21% of the credit needs of the agriculturists were fulfilled. Loans were given to the agriculturists as below :

	Loans to Agriculturists (Rs. in Lakhs)
First Plan	Rs. 40.85
Second Plan	Rs. 655.15
Total	Rs. 696.00

Besides, long term loans are provided by the ten Land Mortgage Banks in the district, and they provided loans for Rs. 27.61 Lakhs, during the first four years of the Second plan.

There were 19 Marketing Societies functioning in the district as on 31st March 1961 marketing the produce of their members and advancing loans on the pledge of produce. The Government are providing financial assistance from Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 50,000 for the construction of godowns by the Co-operative Societies. So far 21 godowns have either been constructed or are under construction, 10 for Agricultural Banks, 6 for Marketing Societies and 5 for Rural Credit Societies. One Joint Farming Co-operative Society was started at Mecheri during the Second Plan period. The society pooled 100.10 acres of lands of its members for joint cultivation. The Government have sanctioned an interest free loan of Rs. 42,450 and a free grant of Rs. 4,000 to develop the agricultural operations. Three Land Colonisation Societies for civilians were

also started in the Second Plan, under which landless agriculturists are allotted land for cultivation and free grants and loans are given by the Government.

The progress made by Milk Co-operatives can be seen from the following statement :

	1951	1956	1961
Number of Milk Supply Co-operatives	32	39	53
Daily average production of milk (in Madras Measures)	2,710	3,217	5,338

Government are giving loans upto Rs. 250 per member for the purchase of milch animals and Rs. 2.73 Lakhs were given as loans for this purpose during the Second Plan period. A Cattle Breeding society was started at Beemakulam during the Second Plan period with a view to improve cattle. This Society was granted a subsidy of Rs. 3,000 towards purchase of bulls, and a recurring subsidy of Rs. 300 was also sanctioned for the purchase of first aid medicines.

The Industrial, Rural and Urban Housing Co-operatives get long term loans repayable in 20 years from the Government. One Industrial Housing Co-operative Society came into being during the Second Plan period and it is proposed to construct 50 houses at an estimated cost of Rs. 1.925 Lakhs. There were 16 Co-operative Urban Housing Societies including one Co-operative Township as on 31st March 1962. Twenty-three Rural Housing Societies were also formed in the two Plan periods. Their progress is detailed below :

	Before 1951	1951-56	1957-61
Number of Building Societies	8	2	24
Number of houses constructed	...	210	430
Amount of loan issued -	...	4.707 Lakhs	126.2 Lakhs

The Co-operative Sugar Mills at Ambur formed during the Second Plan period began production in 1960 with a crushing capacity of about 800 to 1000 tons of cane per day. The Industrial Finance Corporation has sanctioned a loan of Rs. 55 Lakhs for purchase and installation of machinery and the State Bank of India has sanctioned a cash credit loan of Rs. 30 Lakhs for working capital purposes. The Sugar Mill is a major step forward in co-operative enterprise.

VI. Community Development and Panchayats:

The district has been divided into 36 Blocks of which 22 have been taken into the Community Development Programme upto 1960-1961. Four more Blocks were opened on 1st April 1961. Panchayat Unions were constituted in seven of these Blocks in October 1960 and nine in April, 1961. By the end of the Second Plan, there were four Pre-extension Blocks, one Community Development Block, 14 stage I and 3 stage II Blocks in the district. The Community Development Programme embraces a variety of improvement schemes in the field of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Health and Rural Sanitation, Education, Social Education, Communication, Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries, Khadi Housing, Women's programme etc. It is a people's programme. As an example of what can be achieved with the co-operation of the people under the Community Development programme the case of Mallavadi village in Turinjipuram Block may be considered. The village has been able to utilise Government grants to the tune of Rs. 1.16 Lakhs with a public contribution of Rs. 43,000 in implementing development work in the two Plan periods. The village now has a High School and three Elementary Schools. Five drinking water wells have been sunk or repaired. An overhead tank has been built. Latrines and street drains were provided. Dust bins have been provided. Seventy-four houses have been built for Harijans and backward classes. An agricultural godown has been constructed at a cost of Rs. 5,300. There is a Coir Maker's Co-operative Society. A Children's park has been laid at a cost of Rs. 700. More than three miles of new roads were laid. The village has one artificial insemination centre. The village has thus made commendable progress.

The number of Panchayats in the district rose from 863 in 1951 to 1,541 in 1961 and those 1,541 now cover all but one of the 2,116 villages in the district. Implementation of Community Development Programme in Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Village Industries etc., are being entrusted to Village Panchayats and Panchayat Union councils. Panchayat Union council is constituted in 16 Blocks in the district upto April 1961.

VII. Irrigation :

The irrigated area of the district increased from 264,559 acres in 1950-1951 to 492,457 acres in 1955-1956 and 493,907 acres in 1960-1961. The Palar, Cheyyar and Ponnaiyar dams are important irrigation projects of the district existing during the First Plan.

The biggest of the irrigation projects taken up during the First Plan was the Sathanur Dam and this

was completed in 1958. Its height is 147 feet and its capacity is 46,000 Lakh cubic feet. By this project, the taluks of Tiruvannamalai and Chengam in the district are benefited. The amount spent on this project is Rs. 2.3 crores. About 15,000 acres of land are irrigated by this project and the estimated increase in food production is 9,000 tons. There are 3,337 minor irrigation sources in the district. All the sources will be repaired and renovated and a sum of Rs. 4 to Rs. 5 Lakhs is being spent on them every year. During the First Plan period, to irrigate 1917.62 acres, 20 schemes were taken up at a cost of Rs. 360,133. Of these, three were completed in the First Plan period itself while the remaining 17 were completed during 1956-1961. During the Second Plan period besides the special minor irrigation works a scheme was taken up at a cost of Rs. 16,697 for irrigating 63.16 acres of land. Among ayacut lands, 29.16 acres were brought under cultivation.

Of the 40 works under the Special Minor Irrigation Works Scheme taken up by the Public works Department, 19 were completed before 1960-1961 and the remaining 21 are under different stages of execution. An expenditure of Rs. 4.436 Lakhs has been incurred on this and as a result, 2,819 acres of already irrigated area and 148 acres of fresh land will be benefited. By this way, it has been estimated that food production has gone up by 1,521 tons. The Food Department took up during the Second plan period 282 irrigation works. Irrigation sources with benefited area of 10 acres or more were surveyed and repairs carried out wherever necessary. Repairing, desilting and dam constructing works were also taken up. Out of the 2,824 works taken up, 234 works were completed at a cost of Rs. 20.54 Lakhs. The benefited area is 4,678 acres and the expected increase in food production is 3,500 tons.

VIII. Power :

North Arcot district is served by the Mettur Hydro-Electric Power and the Madras Thermal Power Stations. The urban areas of Vellore and Ranipet are served by Vellore Electric Supply Corporation Limited, Vellore.

Electricity is used abundantly for purposes of irrigation apart from its use for lighting purpose. In North Arcot district, where there are no perennial rivers or tanks, numerous pumpsets installed are operated through electricity. During the Second Five Year Plan, 21,367 agricultural pumpsets have been connected with electric supply. This is more than three times the number of pumpsets at the end of the First Five Year Plan.

Out of the 2,116 villages in the district, 1,248 villages and hamlets have been electrified by the end of the year 1960-1961. In 1960-1961 alone, 225 villages in the district were electrified. With the speed with which the work of rural electrification is progressing, it is expected that all the villages in the district will be electrified by the end of the Third Plan.

IX. Industries:

Under heavy industries, the new addition in the district during the two plan periods is the North Arcot District Co-operative Sugar Mills Limited, Ambur. The Government have taken 51% of the shares in this Sugar Mills. The private owned Mailpattu Sugar Factory has also recently resumed functioning after a lapse of more than ten years. The other private enterprise under large scale industries is the Indian Hume Pipe Company branch at Arkonam which makes pre-stressed cement concrete pipes. Messrs. Parry and Co., Ranipet are continuing their fertiliser and ceramic industry, besides preparing acids. Two more small concerns also, one at Katpadi and the other at Polur are preparing acids in this district. The Leather Industry also has made good progress in increasing production during the decade.

Two coir industries have been started under Harijan Welfare Scheme at Pilliandipatti and Kethandapatti. Under the Community Development Scheme, an Industrial Co-operative Society has been started at Mallavadi village for the benefit of the trainees. Sericulture Demonstrator's Offices have been established at Kosavanpudur, Odugathoor and Vaniyambadi to offer free technical help to Sericulturists. A Reeling Centre (Silk) is also located at K. V. Kuppam in Gudiyatham taluk.

An industrial colony has been constructed at Katpadi with 14 units. Power, water supply etc., are all provided in this colony. Labour tenements on a plot of 3.28 acres of land are under construction for the labourers employed in this colony.

Four small scale units in the public sector have been started in the district during the Second Plan period. The General Purpose Engineering Workshop, Vellore was started in 1958 at a cost of Rs. 9 Lakhs and it manufactures agricultural implements, hospital equipments, automobile parts, etc., besides affording servicing facilities with modern machinery. The cycle assembly plant with a capacity of 5,000 cycles a year now functions as an adjunct of the General Purpose Engineering Workshop. The Tanning and

Finishing Unit for leather at Vinnamangalam was set up with modern machineries in 1959 at a capital cost of Rs. 9 Lakhs. The Holdall and Garments making unit at Vellore started functioning in April 1960 at a cost of Rs. 2.6 Lakhs and here 50 persons are trained. The chief and prominent among the expanding private small scale industries are general machine shops, manufacture of loud-speakers, amplifiers, radio assemblies, electrical accessories, manufacture of panel pins etc.

Training is imparted in handicrafts, like manufacture of glazed pottery, cane articles, button etc., The old art of Bell Metal Industry has been revived at Arcot and an Industrial Co-operative Society has been started for it. An Industrial Co-operative Society for the wool workers of Attuvambadi has also been started. A Wool Processing Centre has been opened at Vinnamangalam in 1960. A Sales Emporium was opened in Vellore in March 1960 to market the products of the small industries, cottage industries and handicrafts.

Under the Village Industries Programme, there is a soap unit at Kadaladi (producing soap from non-edible oils), a Flaying Centre at Veeralur and a Pottery production Centre at Choolaimedu and a Ghanni Workshop at Vengalapuram. Ambar Charkas are manufactured at the Saranjam Karyalaya, S. V. Nagaram. The Bee-keeping Scheme was implemented in Chetput, Arni, Walajah, Sholingur, Tiruppattur and Kaniyambadi Blocks. A Bee-keeping Nursery is maintained at Pattaraikadu. The Hand-made Paper Unit at Arapakkam produces card-boards, flat-files and cartridge sheets. Under the Village Industries Scheme, 13 oil producers' Co-operative Societies and 97 Palm-gur Manufacturing Societies are functioning.

By 1960-1961, 16,879 looms have been brought into co-operative fold in the district. The Government provide share capital loan to members. Also, a working capital loan of Rs. 300 per loom is given through the Co-operative Central Bank, Vellore. The following figures show the growth of the scheme in the two Plan periods.

Year	Number of societies	Number of looms
1951	34	4,673
1956	82	11,099
1961	96	16,879

During the Second Plan period, subsidies were given to the tune of Rs. 32,000. A sum of Rs. 11.35 Lakhs was sanctioned to the Weavers' Co-operative

Societies as rebates allowed by them to the consumers. Two Weavers' Societies at Gudiyatham and Kil-kodungalur have been selected for providing weaver's housing colonies. 92 houses have come upto the roof level in the Kilkodungalur Colony and 50 houses are under construction in Gudiyatham. The two colonies are to be established at a cost of Rs. 5.787 Lakhs, out of which Rs. 1.704 Lakhs is to be given by the Government as subsidy and Rs. 4.083 Lakhs as loan repayable in 20 years. Three Silk Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Societies are functioning in this district at Arni, Onnupuram and Walajah.

A four fold scheme for Khadi improvement was implemented in the district, consisting of the Intensive Khadi Scheme, the Extensive Khadi Scheme, the Comprehensive Khadi Scheme and the Ambar Charka Programme. There are five Government Khadi sales depots at Vellore, Tiruvannamalai, Gudiyatham, Arcot and Arni. In the last four years, over 2.15 Lakhs of Khadi hanks have been produced and bought through these depots. Charkas are distributed at subsidised rates.

The progress achieved is given below:

1. Extensive Khadi Scheme in Non-Block areas. Scheme began in the year 1957.

Number of Spinning Centres started	17
" Villages covered	107
" families benefited	1,827
" charkas	1,799
" hanks produced	126,515

2. Extensive Khadi Scheme in Block areas (Comprehensive Scheme)

Number of blocks covered in 1950-61	1
" during 1951-56	3
" during 1956-61	9
" kisan charkas introduced	8,951
" hanks produced	2.63 Lakhs
Value of Khadi sold	Rs. 1,09,876.39

3. Ambar Charka Scheme:

Number of villages covered under training in 3 years	85
" weaving centres	4
" of looms	159
Khadi produced (since 1-10-1959)	23,189 yards
Value of Khadi sold	Rs. 48,316.62

4. Silk Production Centre at Arni.

Number of looms	50
5. Saranjam Karyalaya at S. V. Nagaram.	
Number of Ambar Charkas manufactured	4,000

X. Transport:

North Arcot district has a net work of roads to an extent of 2,119 miles. Now, 1,869 miles are maintained by the Highways Department. The corresponding figure in 1951 was 1,341. The increase in road mileage in the last ten years is nearly 40%. An expenditure of Rs. 44.38 Lakhs was incurred on Government roads and Rs. 19.24 Lakhs on other roads in the Second Five Year Plan alone. Four bridges were constructed at a cost of Rs. 6.48 Lakhs in the First Plan period and 5 at a cost of Rs. 41.43 Lakhs during the Second Plan period. A bridge was renewed at a cost of Rs. 56,000. The road improvement in the district during the decade is portrayed in the following statement.

Kind of roads	Length of roads (in miles)		
	1951	1956	1961
Cement concrete roads	12	22	22
Tarred roads	61	260	752
Macadam roads	1,002	877	530
Other roads	267	626	564
Total	1,342	1,785	1,869

The projects completed during the First Plan period are as follows:

- (1) Bridge at the Katpadi - Venkatagiri Fort road - (cost Rs. 3 Lakhs.)
- (2) Bridge at the Tiruvattur - Arni Road at mile 8-4 (cost Rs. 99,000.)
- (3) Bridge at Arkonam - Ocheri road at mile 13-2 (cost Rs. 2 Lakhs.)
- (4) Bridge across Peyar at Abdullapuram - Pakkam road at 11-1 mile (cost Rs. 49,500.)

During the Second Plan period, the following projects were completed.

- (1) Bridge at Cuddalore - Chittoor road (cost Rs. 3.7 Lakhs).
- (2) Bridge at Cuddalore - Chittoor road across Kamandalam river (cost Rs. 3.23 Lakhs.)
- (3) Bridge across Cheyyar at Wandiwash - Polur line (cost Rs. 4.75 Lakhs.)
- (4) Bridge across Kallar in the Polur - Chengam road (cost Rs. 75,000).
- (5) Bridge across Palar in the Ranipet - Krishnagiri road (cost Rs. 29 Lakhs.)
- (6) Relaying of the bridge at 65-3 mile in Salem-Tiruppattur road (cost Rs. 56,000.)
- (7) Bridge across Palar near Pachakuppam (cost Rs. 1.75 Lakhs.)

Besides the above, six works continued during the Second Plan have been taken over to the Third Plan and these are:

- (1) A road on Elagiri Mountains for 8 miles 6 furlongs (cost Rs. 16.4 Lakhs.)
- (2) Repairing 33 miles of roads at the Katpadi - Venkatagiri road (cost Rs. 2 Lakhs.)
- (3) Bridge across Cheyyar near Tiruvetipuram (cost Rs. 14.20 Lakhs.)
- (4) Bridge at the Abdullapuram - Pakkam road (cost Rs. 1.75 Lakhs.)
- (5) To renew 5 miles at Abdullapuram - Pakkam road (cost Rs. 1.18 Lakhs.)
- (6) Road laying from Arakonam to Tiruvallur for 2 miles 7 furlongs (cost Rs. 1.64 Lakhs.)

The doubling of the railway line between Arkonam and Ambur was taken up during the Second Plan period and it is nearing completion. The doubling of the line upto Jolarpet will be taken up during the Third Plan.

The number of buses, lorries, taxis etc., have increased very much in the district during the decade, increasing the transport capacity in the area.

XI. Education :

Around progress has been recorded in the district in the field of education. The growth in Elementary Education in the district is revealed by the following figures.

	No. of schools	No. of pupils
Before 1947	1,488	1,04,807
At the end of the First Plan	2,191	1,84,977
At the end of the Second Plan	2,215	2,61,076

The number of schools has gone up by about 50% than what it was in 1947. Elementary Schools have been opened in all the villages with a population of 300 and more. Nineteen quarters have been constructed for women teachers in the villages.

	No. of Secondary Schools	No. of Students
In 1947	25	17,000
At the end of the First Plan	55	32,000
At the end of the Second Plan	82	39,000

Changes have been introduced in the educational methods also. Manual work, carpentry, etc., are included in the curriculum. Agriculture is a subject

in many schools. Secretarial Training, Engineering, Painting, Home Science etc., are also imparted in many schools. Library facilities, scientific apparatus and games articles have been increasingly provided in many of the schools.

Educational concessions are given to deserving students. Children of all people with an income of Rs. 1,200 per annum were given full fee concessions upto third form and children of last grade servants, Elementary School Teachers, Police Constables and political sufferers were given full fee concession upto third form. About 500 students were able to get the benefits of National Cadet Corps training in the Secondary Schools of the district.

Before 1951, there were two Arts Colleges in the district at Vellore and Vaniyambadi. The Sacred Hearts College at Tiruppattur was started during the First Plan period. Later, a Women's College and a Teacher's Training College were started at Katpadi. The Christian Medical College has made progress in improving the facilities in the college. There is a Polytechnic at Vellore. Recently, a school for the blind has been started at Vellore.

During the First Plan period, there were 161 Basic Schools and 2 Basic Training Schools in the district. At present, there are 461 Basic Schools and 5 Basic Training Schools. Under the Adult Education Scheme 8 schools are now run with an attendance of about 2,500 persons. There is a Social Education Mobile Unit also. People's participation in the field of education is made under the School Improvement Scheme. Five school improvement conferences were conducted in the two years of working of the scheme and more than Rs. 43.5 Lakhs were collected and over 1,200 schools were benefited. In 1957, Mid-day Meals Scheme was introduced in 200 schools and now there are 2,000 schools under this scheme. The Compulsory Education Scheme was started in the district in 1946. Now, the scheme is in vogue in 185 villages. More than 30,000 children have been admitted in the schools under the compulsory education programme.

XII. Public Health :

At the Government Pentland Hospital, the bed strength has increased from 153 in 1951 to 250 in 1961. An X-ray Unit was installed here in 1955 at a cost of Rs. 40,000 and an Electro-radiogram in 1957 at a cost of Rs. 6,000. The bed strength at the Taluk Headquarters Hospital at Walajah and Gudiyatham has been raised from 4 to 32 and from 40 to 80 respectively during the Plan periods. Two closed

Rural Dispensaries at Mailpatti and Thanipadi and three Local fund Dispensaries were provincialised during the decade.

Four Primary Health Centres were opened under the post-war reconstruction scheme and six under the N. E. S. Scheme. Construction of buildings for the health centres and staff-quarters are in progress.

A V. D. clinic, a Dental clinic, a Family Planning clinic and a T. B. clinic were opened in the Second Plan. Besides, a regional Public Health Laboratory was established at Vellore. Several buildings were constructed under six schemes for the Pentland Hospital at a cost of Rs. 1.15 Lakhs. Five more works will be completed during the Third Plan at a cost of Rs. 8.05 Lakhs. At the Government Hospital, Walajah a ward of 20 beds was constructed at a cost of Rs. 27,800. A water tank was provided here at a cost of Rs. 7,500. At the Government Hospital, Tiruvannamalai two wards of 24 and 20 bed strength each were constructed. There are two Government Leprosy Subsidiary Centres in the district. For eradicating leprosy, two wards of 12 beds each at a cost of Rs. 40,000 have been completed under a scheme. The Schieffelin Leprosy Sanatorium at Karigari and the Cheskire Home at Katpadi have improved their leprosy control work during the decade.

In each taluk of this district, Family Planning Units are functioning in Government hospitals. The Pentland Hospital, Vellore has family planning staff. Sterilisation operations are conducted in these centres. The Government have sanctioned intensive schemes for the popularisation of surgical methods and the medical institutions at Vellore, Tiruvannamalai, Gudiyatham, Arni, Arkonam and Walajah are approved places as surgeries.

During the plans, special programmes like National Filaria Control Programme, National Malaria Eradication Programme and Guinea-worm Eradication Programme were taken up. A Filaria Control Unit started functioning since November 1957. Till January 1960, 4.10 Lakhs of people were treated for protection against filariasis with "Hetrayan". In 1958, 533 villages were benefited under the Malaria Eradication Programme in five taluks. An intensive scheme for malaria eradication came into force in April 1960.

During the Second Plan, at the rate of 8 per annum, 40 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres were opened at a cost of Rs. 1.729 Lakhs. Since 1956, 463 Thais have been trained at a cost of Rs. 66,000. Under the Guinea-worm Eradication Programme, 1,255 villages were covered in 1960.

About 2 Lakhs of population have been benefited by this scheme.

Facilities for drinking water supply have been provided during the decade, and the Government gave loans and grants to Municipalities and Panchayats for this purpose. Water supply schemes have been implemented in Tiruvettipuram, Arcot, Ranipet and Arni.

XIII. Welfare of Backward classes : There are two schemes, namely, Grants-in-aid Scheme and Centrally Sponsored Schemes for Harijan Welfare. The achievements made under the schemes during the Second Five Year Plan are given below :

	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Denotified Classes
Expenditure :			
incurred			
(under both schemes)	Rs. 27.472 Lakhs	Rs. 2.825 Lakhs	Rs. 2.820 Lakhs
Education :			
1. No. of schools	151	2	3
2. Subsidised Hostels	8	1	...
3. Government Hostels	14	...	...
Agriculture :			
1. Irrigation wells	104	...	7
2. Plough bulls, seeds and agricultural implements. (No. of families benefited)	1,097	90	130
Housing :			
1. No. of houses	1,145	62	...
Health	...	One medical unit	...

The Women's Welfare Department has organised five Womens' Welfare branches in the district. The activities of these branches include Family Survey, pre-basic classes for children between the ages of 3 and 5, organising of Mathar Sangams and training in Cottage Industries. Two work centres have been opened by the Women's Welfare Department in 1958 for the women of Scheduled Tribes. There are eleven Mathar Sangams in the district.

Places of tourist importance in the district were also developed during the plans. Under Town Planning Schemes, 24 different works were undertaken by the Municipalities during the First and Second Five Year plans. A sum of Rs. 8.46 Lakhs have been given to the Municipalities for productive enterprises like construction of bus stand, cart stand, sheds for shandy market etc.

Perhaps due to increase of population, the planned development has not made any appreciable impact on the standard of living. With an intensive Family Planning Scheme, application of latest cultivation

techniques in the field of agriculture with a view to increase the productivity of land and a more rapid-growth of industries, economy of the district can be improved further during the future years.

Details of expenditure on Second Plan Schemes

Head of Development (1)	Expenditure					Total for five years (7)
	1956-57 (2)	1957-58 (3)	1958-59 (4)	1959-60 (5)	1960-61 (6)	
	(Rupees in Lakhs)					
Agricultural Production-Minor	8.19	10.00	13.27	24.33	28.14	83.93
Irrigation Land Development	0.29	1.75	2.18	2.22	2.50	8.94
Animal Husbandry	0.38	0.51	0.35	0.43	0.40	2.07
Dairying and Milk supply	0.10	0.05	0.52	0.10	0.18	0.95
Fisheries	1.79	2.86	3.11	4.41	4.52	16.69
Forests, Soil Conservation	8.11	17.83	21.91	27.47	29.37	104.69
Community Development	0.49	1.83	2.37	3.26	5.04	12.99
Co-operation	67.97	37.86	10.66	3.92	2.10	122.51
Irrigation	68.00	50.00	83.85	72.34	83.33	357.52
Power-Rural Electrification	10.00	...	...	5.00	5.00	20.00
Large and Medium Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village and Small Industries :	1.03	1.04	0.37	1.98	2.81	7.23
(i) Handlooms	0.04	2.79	1.51	3.10	7.75	15.19
(ii) Small-Scale Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Industrial Estates	0.01	2.01	1.24	1.01	0.86	5.13
(iv) Handicrafts	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Coir	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Sericulture	7.30	3.25	6.23	15.18	14.91	46.87
Roads	6.25	15.10	18.41	23.09	31.57	94.42
Education	...	...	...	...	1.37	1.37
Technical Education	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health :	6.09	9.11	3.69	5.50	2.02	26.41
(i) Urban Water Supply	2.82	3.10	3.11	3.95	3.20	16.18
(ii) Rural Water Supply	0.58	1.02	3.55	3.94	7.62	16.71
(iii) Health	0.57	2.23	2.98	5.35	9.68	20.81
(iv) Medical	4.23	5.07	5.67	6.17	11.81	32.95
Welfare of Backward classes :	0.08	0.22	0.24	1.14	1.33	3.01
Social Welfare	0.73	1.40	1.47	1.66	2.49	7.75
Housing	...	...	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.14
Labour Welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous :	...	0.06	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.67
(i) Statistics	0.51	0.65	...	0.74	...	1.93
(ii) Town-Planning	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.70
(iii) Broadcasting	1.44	1.35	1.52	3.57	1.11	8.99
(iv) Loans to Local Bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Tourism	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	197.07	171.17	188.55	220.27	259.69	1036.75

Source: Finance (P & D) Department, Madras.

CHAPTER XII

TEMPLES

Out of 476 temples in the district under the administrative control of the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board in the year 1962-63, statistical details have been received from 430 shrines. In addition, particulars have been collected from 19 shrines which are outside the Board.

The temples are evenly distributed among the various taluks. The following is the Taluk-wise distribution.

Name of Taluk	Number of Temples		Total
	Under the H.R.& C.E. Board	Outside the Board	
1. Arkonam	41	2	43
2. Walajapet	59	4	63
3. Gudiyatham	52	...	52
4. Tiruppattur	52	2	54
5. Vellore	24	...	24
6. Arni	36	1	37
7. Cheyyar	35	1	36
8. Wandiwash	27	2	29
9. Polur	29	5	34
10. Chengam	36	...	36
11. Tiruvannamalai	39	2	41
Total	430	19	449

A classification of temples according to the presiding deities is given below:

Siva	155
Vishnu	133
Murugan	19
Amman (Village Goddess)	60
Others	82
Total	449

In 42 Siva temples the Moolavar is a Swayambu Lingam. In the majority of temples other than Siva,

the presiding deity is in a standing posture. A large number of temples cover an area of less than one acre. Seventy-two temples occupy an extent of one acre and more. Nearly 255 temples do not own any jewellery. Only two temples have ornaments worth one Lakh and more. These are Sri Lakshmi Narasimhaswamy temple, Sholingapuram and Sri Arunachaleswarar temple of Tiruvannamalai. In 113 temples, no festivals are celebrated. The number of annual festivals exceeds four in 50 temples. Except 34 temples, the other shrines own immovable properties. In 87 temples the annual income from the properties exceeds Rs. 1,000. Sri Arunachaleswarar temple gets an income of Rs. 80,000 per annum.

Paid Executive Officers have been appointed in 32 temples under the administrative control of the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board. There are no trustees in 47 temples, while there is a single trustee in 154 shrines. The remaining temples are managed by Board having more than one trustee.

An account of the following two temples is given in this Hand-Book, while the *Temple Directory* contains details of all temples in the district.

1. Sri Arunachaleswarar Temple-Tiruvannamalai : Tiruvannamalai is a railway station in the Katpadi-Villupuram railway line. Buses are plying between Madras and Tiruvannamalai. It is connected by bus service with Vellore, Tiruppattur, Tiruchirapalli, Cuddalore etc. The Moolavar in the famous temple for Sri Arunachaleswarar is a *Jyothi Lingam*-one of the five Pancha Lingams. The existing temple was built during the Chola period. There are 106 stone inscriptions, many of which have recorded the endowments made by the Chola and Pandya rulers. The main eastern tower was built by Sri Krishna Devaraya, the Vijayanagar Ruler. He also built the thousand pillared mandapam and dug the temple tank. The Nayak rulers have made additions to the temple. During the recent past, the Nagarathars of Chettinad have made extensive renovations and a *Kumbabishegam* was performed on 4th June 1944. The Moolavar is a *Swayambu* Lingam. There are separate *sanctums*

for Vishnu and Brahma in this temple. The four Nayanmars have sung about this shrine. Saint Arunagirinathar precipitated himself from the main tower to put an end to his life. Lord Murugar came to his rescue and blessed him. Immediately he was able to compose his *Thiruppugazh*. There are several legends relating to this shrine.

The temple covers an area of 24 acres and enclosed by huge walls on all the four sides. The main gopuram is 217' high and there are beautiful plaster figures in it. There are altogether seven prakaras within the temple. The presiding deity is Sri Arunachaleswarar and His consort is Abitha-kujambal. Poojas are performed by Brahmin Gurukkals six times daily. Their office is hereditary. They get a monthly salary and are in the enjoyment of service Inam lands. They can take the offerings of the devotees also. The temple has ornaments worth Rs. 5.6 Lakhs of which the *Kreetams* (headwear) made of precious stones for the God and Amman are of great beauty.

Its annual income from its immovable properties is Rs. 80,000. The sum is utilized for its maintenance. Its income from Hundi collections is Rs. 15,000 per annum. It has a number of vahanas made of wood which are silver plated. Festivals are celebrated throughout the year and of these the Brahmotsavam in Karthigai for 10 days is the main one. More than a lakh of devotees from far and

near attend this festival on the Kirthigai day. The temple is managed by five trustees and an Executive Officer appointed by the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board.

2. Sri Vedapureeswarar Temple—Cheyyar (Thiruvattipuram): Cheyyar or Thiruvattipuram is 18 miles from Kancheepuram, from which there are buses at frequent intervals. The temple is one of the most ancient ones in Tamilnad. The presiding deity is called Sri Vedapureeswarar because He taught Vedas, to Rishis who forgot them. It was here that Sri Sambandar converted male palmyrah trees to female ones and finally defeated the Jains (*Samanas*). All Nayanmars have visited the temple and composed songs praising the deity. The big Nandhi here is not facing the God as is usual in all Siva temples, but is looking towards the road side. The consort in this temple is Sri Bala Kujambigai. There are several Uthsava Murthys in the temple.

Poojas are performed thrice a day by the hereditary Gurukkals who are paid a monthly salary and allowance in kind. It has jewels worth Rs. 2,000. Its annual income from immovable properties is Rs. 1,000. There are a number of wooden vahanas in the temple. Of the several festivals the Brahmotsavam in the month of Thai and *Laksha Deepam* in the month of Adi are the main ones. About 50,000 people assemble for these festivals. Five trustees manage the affairs of the temple.

PART II

CENSUS TABLES

(These include General Population, Economic, Household Economic, Social, Cultural and other Special Tables)

GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

(A. SERIES)

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATIONS

FLY LEAF

This is the basic population Table and presents data for taluks, town-groups and towns by rural urban break-up regarding area in Square Miles and Square Kilometres, density per Square Mile, number of inhabited and uninhabited villages and towns, number of occupied residential houses and population by sex.

Urban areas:

In 1961 a more precise definition of urban area was attempted. All municipalities, cantonments and town ships were deemed to have urban characteristics and declared as towns. For other areas three tests were applied.

1. The population of the area should not be less than 000.
2. 75 per cent of the male population should depend on non-agricultural resources for their livelihood.
3. There should be a density of 1,000 persons per Square Mile.

All places which satisfied these three conditions were declared as urban. All those places which satisfied two of the three conditions enumerated above and which in the opinion of the Collector of the district had urban characteristics were also declared urban. This applied chiefly to the newly founded industrial areas, large housing settlements, places of tourist importance with all civic amenities, area surrounding the municipal or cantonment limits but outside their jurisdiction and having definite urban features.

The change in the concept of urban areas has resulted in the inclusion of the following new towns in the district :

Taluk	Name of the new urban area	Class of town	Population in 1961	Population in 1951
Tiruppattur	Jalarpet	IV	16,411	14,351
Gudiyatham	Darapadavedu	V	9,018	9,160
Vellore	Torappadi	V	6,720	8,570
Vellore	Sathuvacheri	V	6,371	5,846
Gudiyatham	Udayendram	V	5,882	6,024
Tiruppattur	Jaffarabad (P)	V	2,761	5,642
	Devasthanam	V	3,109	
Vellore	Konavattam	VI	2,648	2,329

However due to this change in the concept of urban area there has been no declassification in the district during 1951-61 period. The following statement will show the progress in the number of towns since 1901.

Year	Number of towns
1961	30
1951	22
1941	22
1931	22
1921	21
1911	18
1901	11

Villages :

The statement below shows the number of inhabited villages from 1901 to 1961. The figures are those presented in respective censuses and no adjustment has been made for the changes in jurisdiction.

Year	Number of villages
1961	1,681
1951	1,805
1941	1,993
1931	1,998
1921	2,246
1911	2,308
1901	3,912

The statement here will show the number of persons per occupied Census House, number of females per 1,000 males, percentage of rural, urban population to total population and density per Square Mile in each taluk.

District/Taluk	Persons per occupied Census House			Number of females per 1,000 males			Percentage of Rural/Urban population to total population			Density per Square Mile		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
North Arcot District	5.89	5.66	7.02	989	990	986	100.00	79.94	20.06	671	549	5,793
Arkonam	6.20	5.01	7.29	991	1,000	952	100.00	82.68	17.32	775	653	6,863
Walajapet	5.98	5.83	6.51	989	986	996	100.00	75.95	24.05	917	730	4,844
Gudiyatham	5.96	5.75	6.86	982	981	987	100.00	77.99	22.01	755	606	6,092
Tiruppattur	5.80	5.55	6.81	985	981	945	100.00	76.66	23.34	692	545	6,094
Vellore	6.79	6.11	7.94	985	994	974	100.00	56.16	43.84	947	567	6,779
Arni	6.13	5.99	6.83	1,010	1,013	997	100.00	81.54	18.46	967	809	6,967
Cheygar	5.67	5.61	6.42	1,000	999	1,013	100.00	92.67	7.33	641	602	3,847
Wandiwash	5.29	5.25	6.13	999	999	1,007	100.00	94.33	5.67	652	619	6,434
Polur	5.57	5.51	6.02	994	989	1,024	100.00	85.75	14.25	433	380	2,691
Chengam	5.54	5.54	...	978	978	...	100.00	100.00	...	341	341	...
Tiruvannamalai	5.54	5.31	6.91	984	987	972	100.00	82.06	17.94	691	575	9,106

TABLE A-1

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Town-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residen- tial houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabi- ted	Un-in- habited			Persons	Males	Females
		(3)	(3-a)		(5)	(6)			(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	T	4,690.4	12,148.2	671	1,681	18	30	534,332	3,146,326	1,581,826	1,564,500
	R	4,581.5	11,866.0	549	1,681	18	...	444,369	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158
	U	108.9	†282.2	†5,793	...	...	30	89,943	631,225	317,883	313,342
Arkonam Taluk	T	327.2	847.4	775	137	1	3	40,891	253,524	127,324	126,200
	R	320.8	830.8	653	137	1	...	34,867	209,603	104,821	104,782
	U	6.4	†16.6	†6,863	...	...	3	6,024	43,921	22,503	21,418
Arkonam (M)	U	2.50	6.48	12,263	...	...	1	3,916	30,658	15,794	14,864
Kaveripakkam (P)	U	2.50	6.48	3,157	...	...	1	1,380	7,893	3,978	3,915
Panapakkam (P)	U	1.40	3.62	3,836	...	...	1	728	5,370	2,731	2,639
Walajapet Taluk	T	395.0	1,023.1	917	178	2	5	60,603	362,158	182,099	180,059
	R	377.0	976.5	730	178	2	...	47,216	275,055	138,471	136,584
	U	18.0	†46.6	†4,844	...	...	5	13,387	87,103	43,628	43,475
Solinghur (P)	U	5.49	14.22	2,091	...	...	1	2,014	11,480	5,698	5,782

TABLE A-1 (contd.)

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Town-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residen- tial houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabi- ted	Un-in- habited			Persons	Males	Females
		(3)	(3-a)		(5)	(6)			(9)	(10)	(11)
Ranipet Town-group U		6.90	17.87	6,957	...	...	2	6,920	48,003	24,208	23,795
(a) Ranipet (M)	U	4.00	10.36	5,744	...	...	1	3,374	22,974	11,565	11,409
(b) Arcot (M)	U	2.90	7.51	8,631	...	...	1	3,546	25,029	12,643	12,386
Walajapet (M)	U	1.03	2.67	12,795	...	...	1	2,291	13,179	6,620	6,559
Visharam (P)	U	4.56	11.81	3,167	...	...	1	2,162	14,441	7,102	7,339
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	T	510.0	1,320.9	755	162	...	4	64,658	385,228	194,355	190,873
	R	496.1	1,284.9	606	162	...	...	52,293	300,429	151,669	148,760
	U	13.9	†36.0	†6,092	...	...	4	12,365	84,799	42,686	42,113
Darapadavedu (P)	U	3.45	8.93	2,614	...	...	1	1,266	9,018	4,672	4,346
Pernambathi (P)	U	6.64	17.20	2,939	...	...	1	2,983	19,515	9,752	9,763
Gudiyatham (M)	U	1.82	4.71	27,684	...	...	1	7,134	50,384	25,331	25,053
Udayendram (P)	U	2.01	5.21	2,926	...	...	1	982	5,882	2,931	2,951
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	T	589.1	1,525.8	692	164	5	5	70,299	407,584	205,371	202,213
	R	573.5	1,485.4	545	164	5	...	56,323	312,456	157,689	154,767
	U	15.6	†40.4	†6,094	...	...	5	13,976	95,128	47,682	47,446
Vaniyambadi Town-group	U	5.82	15.07	8,233	...	...	3	6,951	47,918	23,695	24,223
(a) Jaffarabad (P)	U	0.52	1.35	5,310	...	...	1	378	2,761	1,377	1,384
(b) Devasthanam (P)	U	1.80	4.66	1,727	...	...	1	601	3,109	1,539	1,570
(c) Vaniyambadi (M)	U	3.50	9.06	12,014	...	...	1	5,972	42,048	20,779	21,269
Jalarpet (P)	U	8.00	20.72	2,051	...	...	1	2,754	16,411	8,368	8,043
Tiruppattur (M)	U	1.79	4.64	17,206	...	...	1	4,271	30,799	15,619	15,180
5. Vellore Taluk	T	432.2	1,119.4	947	131	...	6	60,270	409,473	206,284	203,189
	R	405.7	1,050.8	567	131	...	...	37,650	229,959	115,349	114,610
	U	26.5	†68.6	†6,779	...	...	6	22,620	179,514	90,935	88,579
Pallikonda (P)	U	9.52	24.66	1,111	...	...	1	1,700	10,578	5,265	5,313
Vellore Town-group	U	7.04	18.23	17,438	...	...	3	14,699	122,761	62,052	60,709
(a) Konavattam (P)	U	1.05	2.72	2,522	...	...	1	372	2,648	1,341	1,307
(b) Vellore (M)	U	4.17	10.80	27,276	...	...	1	13,375	113,742	57,452	56,291
(c) Sathuvacheri (P)	U	2.82	4.71	3,501	...	...	1	952	6,371	3,260	3,111
Torappadi (P)	U	2.72	7.04	2,471	...	...	1	533	6,720	4,218	2,502
Ambur (M)	U	7.20	18.65	5,480	...	...	1	5,688	39,455	19,400	20,055
6. Arni Taluk	T	175.7	455.1	967	102	7	1	27,711	169,839	84,491	85,348
	R	171.2	443.4	809	102	7	...	23,121	138,488	68,791	69,697
	U	4.5	†11.7	†6,967	...	...	1	4,590	31,351	15,700	15,651

TABLE A-1 (concl'd.)

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Towa-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residen- tial houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabi- ted	Un-in- habited			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Arni (M)	U	4.50	11.65	6,967	...	...	1	4,590	31,351	15,700	15,651
7. Cheyyar Taluk	T	327.3	847.7	641	183	...	1	37,044	209,856	104,925	104,931
	R	323.3	837.3	602	183	...	...	34,646	194,470	97,282	97,188
	U	4.0	†10.4	†3,847	...	...	1	2,398	15,386	7,643	7,743
Tiruvattipuram (P)	U	4.0	10.36	3,847	...	...	1	2,398	15,386	7,643	7,743
8. Wandiwash Taluk	T	339.3	878.8	652	186	1	1	41,826	221,297	110,697	110,600
	R	337.4	873.8	619	186	1	...	39,780	208,751	104,445	104,306
	U	1.9	†5.0	†6,434	...	...	1	2,046	12,546	6,252	6,294
Wandiwash (P)	U	1.95	5.05	6,434	...	...	1	2,046	12,546	6,252	6,294
9. Polur Taluk	T	567.7	1,470.3	433	113	...	3	44,094	245,792	113,243	122,549
	R	554.7	1,436.6	380	113	...	...	38,274	210,756	105,936	104,820
	U	13.0	†33.7	†2,691	...	...	3	5,820	35,036	17,307	17,729
Kalambur (P) (Aliyabad)	U	3.02	7.82	3,094	...	...	1	1,567	9,343	4,599	4,744
Polur (P)	U	5.32	13.78	2,775	...	...	1	2,475	14,764	7,429	7,335
Chetput (P)	U	4.68	12.12	2,335	...	...	1	1,778	10,929	5,279	5,650
10. Chengam Taluk	T	652.3	1,689.5	341	152	1	...	40,192	222,703	112,584	110,119
	R	652.3	1,689.5	341	152	1	...	40,192	222,703	112,584	110,119
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	T	374.6	970.2	691	173	1	1	46,744	258,872	130,453	128,419
	R	369.5	957.0	575	173	1	...	40,027	212,431	106,906	105,525
	U	5.1	†13.2	†9,106	...	...	1	6,717	46,441	23,547	22,894
Tiruvannamalai (M)	U	5.10	13.21	9,106	...	...	1	6,717	46,441	23,547	22,894

Note: 1. The following abbreviations have been used for the status of a city or town:
(i) M - Municipality (ii) P - Panchayat

2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics as *AVADI* (Paruthipattu) (P)

3. † The Square Kilometres and density figures of urban areas of Taluk, District and State are worked out using the area figures corrected to two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this, the figures relating to Sq. Km. are further adjusted to make the Taluk/District/State totals agree.

APPENDIX I TO TABLE A-I

Statement showing 1951 Territorial Units constituting the present set up of North Arcot District
(Only those names/areas which have undergone changes since 1951, have been shown below)

District/Taluk	1951 Territorial units	Details of gain in territories		Details of loss in territories.			Net Gain + area. Loss—	
		Brief description	Area in Sq. Miles	Area in Sq. K. M.	Brief descrip- tion.	Area in Square Miles	Area in Square K. M.	(9) (10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9) (10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	North Arcot District	...	54.0	139.9	...	...	...	+54.0 +139.9
		(i) 29 villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	46.2	119.7	...	...	...	...
		(ii) 3 villages and part of Vyasa- puram village transferred from Tirut- tani Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	7.8	20.2	...	...	...	...
		(iii) A small forest area transferred from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(iv) A forest area lying to the north and south of village Mahi- mandalam and 8 villages transferred from Chittoor district and former Gudiyatham Taluk, transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...
Arkonam Taluk	Arkonam Taluk	3 villages and part of Vyasapuram village transferred from Tiruttani Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	7.8	20.2	...	...	...	+7.8 + 20.2
Walajapet Taluk	Walajapet Taluk	...	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(i) 21 villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	29.1	75.4	...	...	...	...
		(ii) A forest area lying to the north- and south of village Mahimandalam transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	Gudiyatham Taluk	...	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(i) 8 villages transferred from Chit- toor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	17.1	44.2	...	...	...	...
		(ii) A Forest area lying between the above villages and former Gudi- yatham Taluk transferred from Chit- toor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...
Tiruppattur Taluk	Tiruppattur Taluk	A small forest area transferred from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	N.A.	N.A.

SUB-APPENDIX TO APPENDIX I TO TABLE A-1

Sub-Appendix showing the areas for 1951 and 1961 for those Municipalities which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census

Sl. No.	District	Municipality	Area in Sq. Mile		Reasons for variations
			1951	1961	
1.	North Arcot	Tiruppattur	1.75	1.79	Inclusion of certain area - G.O. No. 604 L. A. dated 7-4-58

LIST OF VILLAGES TRANSFERRED FROM
ANDHRA PRADESH TO NORTH ARCOT
DISTRICT

Vide Andhra Pradesh—Madras Alteration of Boundaries
Act, 1959

A—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of
Andhra Pradesh to Arkonam Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Popula- tion Persons
1.	Perumalrajupeta	321/1 and 321/2	2.39	1,873
2.	Thandalam	322	3.01	1,248
3.	Nandhimangalam	323	2.38	1,028
4.	Ambarishapuram	307/3	0.24	354
5.	Sukapuram	307/4	0.20	143

B—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of
Andhra Pradesh to Walajapet Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Popula- tion Persons
1.	Avularangaiahapalli	248	0.16	202
2.	Gollavaripalli	277	0.34	269
3.	Thangal	279	0.68	468
4.	Balakuppam	280	0.88	601
5.	Kammavaripalli	337	0.57	237
6.	Kondamanayudupaliem	351	...	339
7.	Paramasattu	352	1.49	633
8.	Madandakuppam	353	0.82	853

B—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of
Andhra Pradesh to Walajapet (contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Popula- tion Persons
9.	Gollapalli	354	1.82	982
10.	Mahimandalam	363	5.04	3,328
11.	Perumalkuppam	364	1.08	768
12.	Erukambat	365	0.83	511
13.	Vellimalai	366	0.94	894
14.	Mutharasikuppam	368	1.30	1,183
15.	Vennampalli	369	3.19	2,206
16.	Kodukkanthangal	370	1.25	1,138
17.	Elayanellore	371	3.69	1,571
18.	Thempalli	372	1.49	1,361
19.	Sripada Nellur	373	1.69	548
20.	Veppalai	374	1.87	1,182
21.	Melpadi	375	...	3,233

C—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk
of Andhra Pradesh to Gudiyatham Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Popula- tion Persons
1.	Dakshinapapathapalli	290	3.70	1,289
2.	Puttavaripalli	295	4.67	1,889
3.	Rangasamudram	297	1.63	361
4.	Vidyasankarapuram	298	0.46	214
5.	Viludonapoliem	299	1.62	1,349
6.	Varadareddipalli	300	1.59	1,103
7.	Veerisettipalli	301	3.15	3,490
8.	Paradaramai	302	3.36	3,587

APPENDIX II TO TABLE A-1

Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000

District/Taluk	Villages with a population of 5,000 and over			Towns with a population under 5,000		
	Number	Population	Percentage of total Rural population	Number	Population	Percentage of total Urban population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	27	179,618	0.73	3	8,513	0.09
Arkonam Taluk	2	12,052	0.05	...	...	...
Walajapet Taluk	4	27,267	0.11	...	...	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	2	12,814	0.05	...	...	...
Tiruppattur Taluk	4	30,882	0.13	2	5,870	0.06
Vellore Taluk	5	29,062	0.12	1	2,648	0.03
Arni Taluk	1	5,029	0.02	...	...	...
Cheyyar Taluk	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wandiwash Taluk	1	5,116	0.02	...	...	...
Polur Taluk	2	15,143	0.06	...	...	...
Chengam Taluk	4	27,492	0.11	...	...	...
Tiruvannamali Taluk	2	14,761	0.06	...	...	...

APPENDIX III TO TABLE A-1

Houseless and Institutional Population

District and Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	T	6,149	3,413	2,736	13,756	9,674	4,082
	R	3,760	1,983	1,777	2,129	1,628	501
	U	2,389	1,430	959	11,627	8,046	3,581
1. Arkonam Taluk	T	493	265	228	557	419	148
	R	451	233	218	127	117	10
	U	42	32	10	440	302	138
2. Walajapet Taluk	T	1,573	733	840	2,452	1,437	1,015
	R	1,181	599	582	...	...	...
	U	392	134	258	2,452	1,437	1,015

APPENDIX III TO TABLE A-1 (concl.)

Houseless and Institutional Population (concl.)

District and Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	T	718	491	227	1,263	988	275
	R	266	159	107	778	653	125
	U	452	332	120	485	335	150
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	T	643	376	267	1,464	1,090	374
	R	298	161	137	63	38	25
	U	345	215	130	1,401	1,052	349
5. Vellore Taluk	T	891	560	331	5,376	4,227	1,149
	R	342	187	155	732	534	198
	U	549	373	176	4,644	3,693	951
6. Arni Taluk	T	193	111	82	435	229	206
	R	145	83	62	154	116	38
	U	48	28	20	281	113	168
7. Cheyyar Taluk	T	487	250	237	240	124	116
	R	410	203	207	2	...	2
	U	77	47	30	238	124	114
8. Wandiwash Taluk	T	469	248		809	400	409
	R	135	75	60	43	27	16
	U	334	173	161	766	373	393
9. Polur Taluk	T	188	104	84	508	205	303
	R	153	87	66	18	13	5
	U	35	17	18	490	192	298
10. Chengam Taluk	T	224	107	117	122	111	11
	R	224	107	117	122	111	11
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	T	270	168	102	520	444	76
	R	155	89	66	90	19	71
	U	115	79	36	430	425	5

A. II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on population of the district for seven Censuses from 1901 to 1961 and variation of population during this period.

Twenty nine villages with an area of 46.2 Sq. Miles from Chittoor Taluk, 3 villages and part of Vyasapuram village with an area of 7.8 Sq. Miles from former Tiruttani Taluk and a small forest area

from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh were transferred to this district under Pata-skar Award i.e., Andhra Pradesh—Madras (Alteration of Boundaries) Act of 1959. Consequent on this change the following adjustments have been necessary to bring the 1951 Census population of the district to the jurisdiction of the district as at 1961 Census. The statement present here will show these adjustments

Area in 1961		1961 population	Area in 1951		1951 population according to jurisdiction prevailing in 1951	Population in 1951 adjusted to jurisdiction of 1961	Net increase, decrease, between column 6 and 7
Square Miles	Square Kilometres		Square Miles	Square Kilometres			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
4690.4	12148.2	3,146,326	4653.5 (+36.9)	12052.6 (+95.6)	2,859,157 (+40,435)	2,899,592	+40,435

A II—Variation in population during sixty years

District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
North Arcot District	1901	1,722,132	...	...	850,848	871,284
	1911	1,932,958	+210,826	+12.24	956,115	976,843
	1921	2,030,642	+ 97,684	+ 5.05	1,008,548	1,022,094
	1931	2,298,855	+268,213	+13.21	1,147,480	1,151,375
	1941	2,613,526	+314,671	+13.69	1,311,986	1,301,540
	1951	2,899,592	+286,066	+10.95	1,447,936	1,451,656
	1961	3,146,326	+246,734	+ 8.51	1,581,826	1,564,500

A III—VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

FLY LEAF

This Table presents rural population of the district classified by the size of villages in which they live. For this purpose the inhabited villages in the district have been classed into seven groups according to the size of their population. These groups are villages with a population of

6. Arkonam	1,530
7. Chengam	1,465
8. Arni	1,358
9. Tiruvannamalai	1,228
10. Wandiwash	1,122
11. Cheyyar	1,063

Less than 200

200 - 499

500 - 999

1,000 - 1,999

2,000 - 4,999

5,000 - 9,999

10,000 and above

The total number of inhabited villages in the district is 1,681 and a rural population of 2,515,101 persons are found to live in these villages. The average village population of the district is 1,496. The same for taluks is given below in descending order:

1. Tiruppattur	1,905
2. Polur	1,865
3. Gudiyatham	1,855
4. Vellore	1,755
5. Walajapet	1,545

The number of villages with less than 200 persons is uniformly low in all the taluks. There are only 53 such villages in the district and 14 of these are in Chengam Taluk. Polur has no village of this category at all. Villages of 200-499 size also are few. Their distribution among taluks is not at all uniform. Cheyyar has as many as 26 such villages while Polur Taluk has only 2 of this category. A great number of villages belong to 1,000-1,999 population size. Out of 1,681 villages as many as 617 are of this category. Next in importance is the 500-999 population size villages. There are 457 of such villages in Wandiwash and 74 in Cheyyar. Polur has the lowest number viz., 20 only. Villages of 2,000-4,999 category are fairly well distributed. Their number varies from 17 in Cheyyar Taluk to 62 in Tiruppattur. Villages of 5,000-9,999 category are few and sparsely distributed. Their total number in the district is only 26. There is only one village with a population of over 10,000 and this is in Tiruppattur Taluk.

District/Taluk	Percentage of rural population in villages of various population sizes						
	Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 +
North Arcot District	0.26	2.35	13.65	34.62	41.98	6.73	0.41
Arkonam Taluk	0.06	1.00	14.17	37.56	41.46	5.75	...
Walajapet Taluk	0.19	2.46	11.59	35.07	40.78	9.91	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	0.21	0.70	5.61	35.87	53.35	4.26	...

District/Taluk	Percentage of rural population in villages of various population sizes						
	Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 +
Tiruppattur Taluk	0.15	2.37	7.00	21.04	59.55	6.60	3.29
Vellore Taluk	0.33	2.00	6.97	30.31	47.75	12.64	...
Arni Taluk	0.65	3.44	15.27	31.96	45.05	3.63	...
Cheyyar Taluk	0.19	5.17	28.16	44.12	22.36	...	...
Wandiwash Taluk	0.15	2.70	30.42	45.45	18.83	2.45	...
Polur Taluk	...	0.45	7.32	39.30	45.74	7.19	...
Chengam Taluk	0.81	3.44	15.23	21.95	46.23	12.34	...
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	0.30	3.38	17.97	45.02	26.38	6.95	...

Majority of the rural population in the district are found to live in villages of 2,000-4,999 population size. These villages are found to account for over 41 per cent of the total rural population. Next in importance are villages of 1,000-1,999 category which accounts for over 34 per cent of the rural population. Villages of 500-999 size account for only 2.25 per cent while 5,000-9,999 category accounts for 6.73 per cent of the rural population. Other categories viz., less than 200 and over 10,000 account

only for a small percentage. This percentage distribution of rural population by the class of village they live in varies considerably from one taluk to another. The above taluks will throw light on this aspect also.

The following Table will furnish information on the percentage of villages and population classified by the size of village during earlier Censuses viz., 1901-1961.

Year	Villages with a population of											
	Less than 500		500-999		1,000-1,999		2,000-4,999		5,000-9,999		10,000 and above	
	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population
1901	64.39	24.84	21.83	29.87	10.86	28.38	2.74	14.92	0.18	1.99	...	...
1911	44.32	14.80	31.50	30.25	18.94	34.79	5.07	18.81	0.17	1.35	...	...
1921	41.27	13.19	31.52	28.71	21.51	37.42	5.52	19.35	0.18	1.33	...	...

Villages with a population of

Year	Less than 500		500-999		1,000-1,999		2,000-4,999		5,000-9,999		10,000 and above	
	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population
1931	30.03	8.83	34.73	26.45	26.23	37.76	8.71	24.90	0.30	2.06	...	...
1941	28.95	7.78	35.38	25.41	26.34	36.77	8.83	25.45	0.50	4.59	...	...
1951	21.99	4.94	28.70	16.58	31.52	34.74	16.23	35.55	1.50	7.57	0.06	0.62
1961	12.55	2.61	27.19	13.65	36.70	34.62	21.95	41.58	1.55	6.73	0.06	0.47

It is evident from the Table above that villages with a population of less than 500 have actually shown a declining trend. Even the percentage of rural population residing in these villages has declined. With regard to villages of 500-999 population size, the percentage of villages has recorded a slight rise but the percentage of population in them has

considerably dwindled. All other categories of villages have recorded increase both in the percentage of villages as well as percentage of rural population. Further for purposes of convenient study the sub-totals for villages and population grouped under four ranges viz., less than 500, 500-1,999, 2,000-4,999 and 5,000 and above are given below by taluks.

District/Taluk	Total No. of villages	Total rural population			Villages with a population of							
		Persons	Males	Females	Less than 500		500-1,999		2,000 - 4,999		5,000 and above	
					Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	1,681	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	211	65,858	1,074	1,213,947	369	1,055,778	27	179,61
Arkonam	137	2,09,603	104,821	104,782	7	2,219	95	108,424	33	86,908	2	12,05
Walajapet	178	275,055	138,471	136,584	22	7,302	112	128,335	40	112,151	4	27,26
Gudiyatham	162	300,429	151,669	148,760	10	2,728	96	124,610	54	160,279	2	12,81
Tiruppattur	164	312,456	157,689	154,767	23	7,886	75	87,610	62	186,078	4	30,88
Vellore	131	229,959	115,349	114,610	19	5,361	70	85,726	37	109,810	5	29,06
Arni	102	138,488	68,791	69,697	20	5,657	59	65,414	22	62,388	1	5,02
Cheyar	183	194,470	97,282	97,188	29	10,427	137	140,569	17	43,474	...	..
Wandiwash	186	208,751	104,445	104,306	17	5,949	155	158,381	13	39,305	1	5,11
Polur	113	210,756	105,936	104,820	2	950	77	98,266	32	96,397	2	15,04
Chengam	152	222,703	112,584	110,119	35	9,457	76	82,807	37	102,947	4	27,49
Tiruvannamalai	173	212,431	106,906	105,525	27	7,824	122	134,805	22	56,041	2	14,76

TABLE A III

Villages classified by population

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited villages	Total rural population			I-Villages with less than 2,000 population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Number	Less than 200	
						Population	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	1,681	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	53	3,340	3,212
1. Arkonam Taluk	137	209,603	104,821	104,782	1	65	68
2. Walajapet Taluk	178	275,055	138,471	136,584	4	273	259
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	162	300,429	151,669	148,760	5	301	327
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	164	312,456	157,689	154,767	3	240	229
5. Vellore Taluk	131	229,959	115,349	114,610	7	416	355
6. Arni Taluk	102	138,488	68,791	69,697	8	449	452
7. Cheyyar Taluk	183	194,470	97,282	97,188	3	188	183
8. Wandiwash Taluk	186	208,751	104,445	104,306	2	156	148
9. Polur Taluk	113	210,756	105,936	104,820	...	...	...
0. Chengam Taluk	152	222,703	112,584	110,119	14	936	862
1. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	173	212,431	106,906	105,525	6	315	329

I-Villages with less than 2,000 population (contd.)

District/Taluk	200-499			500-999			1,000-1,999		
	Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
NORTH ARCOT DT.	158	29,843	29,363	457	171,945	171,362	617	437,232	433,408
1. Arkonam Taluk	6	1,068	1,017	39	14,718	14,981	56	39,299	39,426
2. Walajapet Taluk	18	3,396	3,374	44	16,068	15,811	68	48,494	47,962
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	5	1,067	1,031	22	8,441	8,418	74	54,253	53,498
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	20	3,791	3,626	29	11,060	10,825	46	33,052	32,673
5. Vellore Taluk	12	2,325	2,265	22	8,017	8,017	48	35,174	34,518
6. Arni Taluk	12	2,367	2,339	27	10,441	10,710	32	21,980	22,283
7. Cheyyar Taluk	26	5,092	4,964	74	27,421	27,340	63	42,875	42,933
8. Wandiwash Taluk	15	2,724	2,921	85	31,763	31,750	70	47,478	47,390
9. Polur Taluk	2	459	491	20	7,657	7,775	57	41,771	41,063
0. Chengam Taluk	21	3,897	3,762	43	17,200	16,719	33	24,621	24,267
1. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	21	3,657	3,523	52	19,159	19,016	70	48,235	47,395

II-Villages with a population of 2,000-9,999

District/Taluk	2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999			III-Villages with a population of 10,000 and above		
	Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
(1)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
NORTH ARCOT DT.	369	531,213	524,565	26	85,263	84,078	1	5,107	5,170
1. Arkonam Taluk	33	43,579	43,529	2	6,091	5,961	...	...	...
2. Walajapet Taluk	40	56,259	55,892	4	13,981	13,286	...	...	...
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	54	81,082	79,197	2	6,525	6,289	...	...	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	62	94,183	91,895	3	10,256	10,349	1	5,107	5,170
5. Vellore Taluk	37	54,842	54,968	5	14,575	14,487	...	...	...
6. Arni Taluk	22	31,049	31,339	1	2,505	2,524	...	...	...
7. Cheyyar Taluk	17	21,706	21,768	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Wandiwash Taluk	13	19,748	19,557	1	2,576	2,540	...	...	...
9. Polur Taluk	32	48,454	47,943	2	7,595	7,543	...	...	...
0. Chengam Taluk	37	52,073	50,874	4	13,857	13,635	...	...	...
1. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	22	28,238	27,803	2	7,302	7,459	...	...	...

A. IV—Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population with variation since 1941

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on towns and town-groups in the district classified according to their population. This also gives information on population of these towns/town-groups and their variation during the last three Censuses, 1941—1961.

The concept of Town-group has been newly introduced during this Census. Towns which are either contiguous or near each other having separate legally constituted civic administration like Municipality, Panchayat, Cantonment or a Township have been grouped together to form a town-group which will serve as a unit for statistical purposes. There exists three such town-groups in the district now and they are the Ranipet Town-group in Walajapet taluk, Vaniyambadi Town-group in Tiruppattur taluk and Vellore Town-group in Vellore taluk. These towns and town-groups have been divided into six classes according to their population as shown below:

Class	Population
I	100,000 and above
II	50,000 to 99,999
III	20,000 to 49,999
IV	10,000 to 19,999
V	5,000 to 9,999
VI	Upto 5,000

Increase in the number of towns: The number of towns excluding town-groups has gone up considerably when compared to the position in 1941 or even in 1951. The total number of towns of all both in 1941 and 1951 was only 22 but their number had increased to 30 by 1961. It would be more useful to see the increase in the population of these towns. The percentage of population in towns (excluding town-groups) to total district population is given below:

1961	31.05
1951	32.20
1941	26.32

It is evident from the above figures that compared to 1941 positions there has been considerable increase in the percentage of urban population in the district.

Changes in the classification of towns: With the passage of time and increase in population, changes have occurred in the classification of towns and town-groups. These changes are represented below in terms of number of towns and town-groups under each class of town during the period 1941—61.

Class of towns/town-groups	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns/town-groups	Percentage to total number	Number of towns/town-groups	Percentage to total number	Number of towns/town-groups	Percentage to total number
I	1	4.00	1	4.76	...	...
II	1	4.00	...	...	1	4.76
III	7	28.00	8	38.09	6	28.58
IV	10	40.00	9	42.86	7	33.33
V	6	24.00	3	14.29	7	33.33
VI	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	25	100.00	21	100.00	21	100.00

The same data for towns excluding town-groups are given below and a detailed statement showing the changes in the classification of towns is appended separately.

Class of towns	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns
I	1	3.33	1	4.55	...	...
II	1	3.33	...	...	1	4.55
III	8	26.67	8	36.36	5	22.72
IV	10	33.34	10	45.45	9	40.91
V	7	23.33	3	13.64	7	31.82
VI	3	10.00	...	...	...	...
Total	30	100.00	22	100.00	22	100.00

Percentage of population in each class of town: The percentage of population in each class of town excluding town-groups has undergone considerable variation. This is evident from the Table below:

Class of towns	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population
I	1	18.02	1	20.07	1...	...
II	1	7.93	...	...	1	17.31
III	8	42.58	8	49.38	5	36.85
IV	10	22.06	10	26.15	9	31.07
V	7	8.01	3	4.40	7	14.77
VI	3	1.35	...	...	...	...
Total	30	100.00	22	100.00	22	100.00

Density of population per square mile in different classes of towns: The density of population per square mile is noticed to be quite heavy in Class II towns. Under this category of towns the density is found to exceed 27,684 while under Class I category it is only 27,276. Even under Class III towns the density is found to be higher than that noticed per square of all urban areas in the district. The following statement will give details of density per square mile in different classes of towns in the district:

Class of towns	Density per Sq. Mile
All urban areas	5,793
I	27,276
II	27,684
III	8,535
IV	2,720
V	2,990
VI	2,528

Changes in classification of towns 1941-1961

Taluk/Town-group/Town	1961	1951	1941
1. ARKONAM TALUK			
Arkonam (M)	III	III	IV
Kaveripakkam (P)	V	V	V
Panapakkam (P)	V	V	V
2. WALAJAPET TALUK			
Sholinghur (P)	IV	IV	V
Ranipet (T. G.)	III	III	III
Ranipet (M)	III	IV	IV
Arcot (M)	III	III	IV
Walajapet (M)	IV	IV	IV
Visharam (P)	IV	IV	IV

Changes in classification of towns 1941-1961

Taluk/Town-group/Town	1961	1951	1941
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK			
Darapadavedu (P)	V	...	...
Pernambathi (P)	IV	IV	IV
Gudiyatham (M)	II	III	III
Udayendram (P)	V	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK			
Vaniyambadi (T. G.)	III	III	III
Jaffarabad (P)	VI	...	...
Devasthanam (P)	VI	...	...
Vaniyambadi (M)	III	III	III
Jalarpet (P)	IV	...	...
Tiruppattur (M)	III	III	III
5. VELLORE TALUK			
Pallikonda (P)	IV	IV	V
Vellore (T. G.)	I	I	II
Konavattam (P)	VI	...	...
Vellore (M)	I	I	II
Sathuvacheri (P)	V	...	...
Torappadi (P)	V	...	...
Ambur (M)	III	III	III
6. ARNI TALUK			
Arni (M)	III	III	IV
7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
Tiruvattipuram (P)	IV	IV	IV
8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
Wandiwash (P)	IV	IV	V
9. POLUR			
Kalambur (P) (Aliyabad)	V	V	V
Polur (P)	IV	IV	IV
Chetput (P)	IV	IV	V
10. CHENGAM TALUK			
...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
Tiruvannamalai (M)	III	III	III

TABLE A IV

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL CLASSES							
North Arcot District (103.96 Sq. Miles, 282.20 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	413,120	...	...	206,465	206,655
		1951	528,212	+115,092	27.86	261,584	256,628
		1961	631,225	+103,013	19.50	317,883	313,342
CLASS I (100,000 and above)							
North Arcot District (7.04 Sq. Miles, 13.23 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	...	...	...	...	...
		1951	106,024	...	...	52,970	53,054
		1961	122,761	+ 16,737	+15.79	62,052	60,709
Vellore Town-group (7.04 Sq. Miles, 18.23 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	71,502	...	...	36,138	35,364
		1951	106,024	+ 34,522	+48.28	52,970	53,054
		1961	122,761	+ 16,737	+15.79	62,052	60,709
(a) Vellore (4.17 Sq. Miles, 10.80 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	71,502	...	...	36,138	35,364
		1951	106,024	+ 34,522	+48.28	52,970	53,054
		1961	113,742	+ 7,718	+ 7.28	57,451	56,291
(b) <i>Sathuvacheri</i> (1.82 Sq. Miles, 4.71 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	6,371	...	...	3,260	3,111
(c) <i>Konavattam</i> (1.05 Sq. Miles, 2.72 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	2,648	...	...	1,341	1,307
CLASS II (50,000 to 99,999)							
North Arcot District (1.82 Sq. Miles, 4.71 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	71,502	...	...	36,138	35,364
		1951	...	...	...	...	...
		1961	50,384	...	...	25,331	25,053
Gudiyatham (1.32 Sq. Miles, 4.71 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	32,671	...	...	16,474	16,197
		1951	45,667	+ 12,996	+39.78	22,764	22,903
		1961	50,384	+ 4,717	+10.33	25,331	25,053
CLASS III (20,000 to 49,999)							
North Arcot District (33.81 Sq. Miles, 87.57 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	183,088	...	...	91,392	91,696
		1951	279,760	+ 96,672	+52.80	139,183	140,577
		1961	274,625	- 5,135	- 1.84	137,963	136,662

TABLE A IV (contd.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Class III (contd.)							
Ranipet Town-group (6.90 Sq. Miles, 17.87 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	30,853	...	...	15,480	15,373
		1951	40,069	+ 9,216	+29.87	20,181	19,888
		1961	48,003	+ 7,934	+19.80	24,208	23,795
(a) Arcot (2.90 Sq. Miles, 7.51 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	16,583	...	...	8,357	8,226
		1951	21,124	+ 4,541	+27.38	10,530	10,594
		1961	25,029	+ 3,905	+18.49	12,643	12,386
(b) Ranipet (4.00 Sq. Miles, 10.36 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	14,270	...	...	7,123	7,147
		1951	18,945	+ 4,675	+32.76	9,651	9,294
		1961	22,974	+ 4,029	+21.27	11,565	11,409
Vaniyambadi Town-group (5.82 Sq. Miles, 15.07 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	31,281	...	...	15,241	16,040
		1951	38,712	+ 7,431	+23.76	18,693	20,019
		1961	47,918	+ 9,206	+23.78	23,695	24,223
(a) Vaniyambadi (3.50 Sq. Miles, 9.06 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	31,281	...	...	15,241	16,040
		1951	38,712	+ 7,431	+23.76	18,693	20,019
		1961	42,048	+ 3,336	+ 8.62	20,779	21,269
(b) <i>Devasthanam</i> (1.80 Sq. Miles, 4.66 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	3,109	...	...	1,539	1,570
(c) <i>Jaffarabad</i> (0.52 Sq. Miles, 1.35 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	2,761	...	...	1,377	1,384
Tiruvannamalai (5.10 Sq. Miles, 13.21 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	33,575	...	...	16,942	16,633
		1951	40,718	+ 7,143	+21.27	20,610	20,108
		1961	46,441	+ 5,723	+14.06	23,547	22,894
Ambur (7.20 Sq. Miles, 18.65 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	31,700	...	...	15,781	15,919
		1951	39,992	+ 8,292	+26.16	19,680	20,312
		1961	39,455	- 537	- 1.34	19,400	20,055
Arni (4.50 Sq. Miles, 11.65 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	19,668	...	...	9,710	9,958
		1951	24,567	+ 4,899	+24.91	12,063	12,504
		1961	31,351	+ 6,784	+27.61	15,700	15,651
Tiruppattur (1.79 Sq. Miles, 4.64 Sq. Km.)	M	1941	23,008	...	...	11,474	11,534
		1951	27,003	+ 3,995	+17.36	13,595	13,408
		1961	30,799	+ 3,796	+14.06	15,619	15,180

TABLE A IV (contd.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Class III (contd.)							
Arkonam	M	1941	15,484	...	...	7,952	7,532
(2.50 Sq. Miles,		1951	23,032	+ 7,548	+48.75	11,597	11,435
6.48 Sq. Km.)		1961	30,658	+ 7,626	+33.11	15,794	14,864
CLASS IV (10,000 to 19,999)							
North Arcot District	...	1941	97,522	...	...	48,680	48,842
(51.19 Sq. Miles,		1951	119,173	+ 21,651	+22.20	57,800	61,373
132.59 Sq. Km.)		1961	139,229	+ 20,056	+16.83	69,408	69,821
Pernampathi	P	1941	12,319	...	...	6,195	6,124
(6.64 Sq. Miles,		1951	18,243	+ 5,924	+48.09	8,481	9,762
17.20 Sq. Km.)		1961	19,515	+ 1,272	+ 6.97	9,752	9,763
Jalarpet	P	1961	16,411	...	...	8,368	8,043
(8.00 Sq. Miles,							
20.72 Sq. Km.)							
Tiruvattipuram	P	1941	12,522	...	...	6,304	6,218
(4.00 Sq. Miles,		1951	14,411	+ 1,889	+15.09	7,279	7,132
10.36 Sq. Km.)		1961	15,386	+ 975	+ 6.77	7,643	7,743
Polur	P	1941	13,164	...	...	6,539	6,625
(5.32 Sq. Miles,		1951	16,088	+ 2,924	+22.21	7,914	8,174
13.78 Sq. Km.)		1961	14,764	— 1,324	— 8.23	7,429	7,335
Visharam	P	1941	13,317	...	...	6,442	6,875
(4.56 Sq. Miles,		1951	13,460	+ 143	+ 1.07	6,168	7,292
11.81 Sq. Km.)		1961	14,441	+ 981	+ 7.29	7,102	7,339
Walajapet	M	1941	11,048	...	...	5,538	5,510
(1.03 Sq. Miles,		1951	12,601	+ 1,553	+14.06	6,247	6,354
2.67 Sq. Km.)		1961	13,179	+ 578	+ 4.59	6,620	6,559
Wandiwash	P	1941	9,404	...	...	4,703	4,701
(1.95 Sq. Miles,		1951	12,033	+ 2,629	+27.96	5,888	6,145
5.05 Sq. Km.)		1961	12,546	+ 513	+ 4.26	6,252	6,294
Sholinghur	P	1941	9,977	...	...	4,970	5,007
(5.49 Sq. Miles,		1951	10,943	+ 966	+ 9.68	5,481	5,462
14.22 Sq. Km		1961	11,480	+ 537	+ 4.91	5,698	5,782

TABLE A IV (concl'd.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

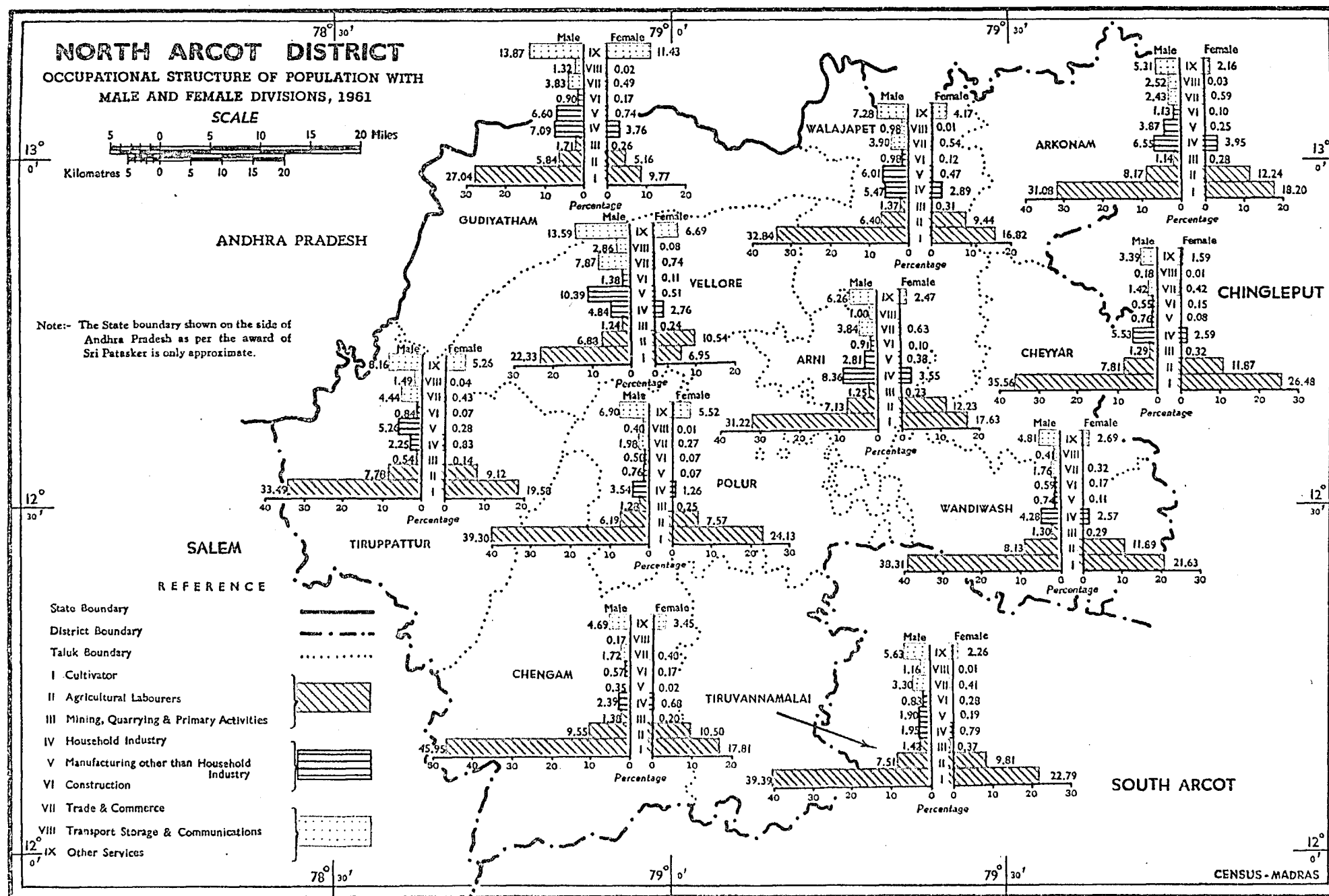
Name of District/Town/Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Class IV (contd.)							
Chetput (4.68 Sq. Miles, 12.12 Sq. Km.)	P	1941	8,815	...	...	4,350	4,465
		1951	10,621	+ 1,806	+20.49	5,115	5,506
		1961	10,929	+ 308	+ 2.90	5,279	5,650
Pallikonda (9.52 Sq. Miles, 24.66 Sq. Km.)	P	1941	9,424	...	...	4,535	4,919
		1951	10,773	+ 1,319	+13.95	5,227	5,546
		1961	10,578	— 195	— 1.81	5,265	5,313
CLASS V (5,000 to 9,999)							
North Arcot District (15.10 Sq. Miles, 39.10 Sq. Km.)	...	1941	61,008	...	...	30,255	30,753
		1951	23,255	— 37,753	—61.83	11,631	11,624
		1961	44,226	+ 20,971	+90.13	23,129	21,097
Kalambar (Aliyabad) (3.02 Sq. Miles, 7.82 Sq. Km.)	P	1941	9,450	...	...	4,727	4,723
		1951	9,665	+ 215	+ 2.28	4,801	4,864
		1961	9,343	— 322	— 3.33	4,599	4,744
Darapadavedu (3.45 Sq. Miles, 8.93 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	9,018	...	...	4,672	4,346
Kaveripakkam (2.50 Sq. Miles, 6.48 Sq. Km.)	P	1941	7,663	...	...	3,798	3,865
		1951	8,540	+ 877	+11.44	4,316	4,224
		1961	7,893	— 647	— 7.58	3,978	3,915
Torappadi (2.72 Sq. Miles, 7.04 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	6,720	...	...	4,218	2,502
Udayendram (2.01 Sq. Miles, 5.21 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	5,882	...	...	2,931	2,951
Panapakkam (1.40 Sq. Miles, 3.62 Sq. Km.)	P	1941	6,245	...	...	3,172	3,073
		1951	5,050	— 1,195	—19.14	2,514	2,536
		1961	5,370	+ 320	+ 6.34	2,731	2,639

Note: 1. The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town:
M — Municipality P — Panchayat

2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics.

GENERAL ECONOMIC TABLES

B SERIES



B. SERIES—ECONOMIC TABLES

PRELIMINARY NOTE

The general economic tables of this district have been presented in this series furnishing the economic data of the entire population divided into two broad categories of workers and non-workers. A worker was defined in Census as to include any person who had some regular work for more than an hour per day during the greater part of the working season in the case of seasonal occupation and in the case of person engaged in regular work if he is employed during 15 days preceding the enumeration. All other persons who are not engaged in productive activity were treated as non-workers. The workers are divided into nine industrial categories based on the industry to which their activity relates. The unit of classification is the establishment. Cultivators and Agricultural Labourers are the two industrial categories in the agricultural sector. Any person engaged in cultivation, supervision or direction of cultivation of land is considered as Cultivator, irrespective of the ownership of the land. But the workers engaged in plantation are not included in this category. Any person who works in another's land for wages, cash or kind without having any responsibility or authority to decide or supervise or direct cultivation is termed as Agricultural Labourer. Persons engaged in Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and other Allied Activities are included in the third category of workers. The fourth category of workers, viz., Household Industry includes all persons engaged in industries relating to production, processing, servicing or repairs conducted by the head of the household himself and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only at home in urban

areas. But the industry should not be run on the lines of a factory that is to say the industrial establishment using power should not employ more than 10 persons and industrial establishment not using power should not employ more than 20 persons. Workers engaged in Manufacturing other than Household Industry form the fifth group of workers. All workers engaged in construction, maintenance of road, railways, telegraph and telephone etc., come under the sixth category of Construction. Trade and Commerce is the seventh category of workers. In this category, persons engaged in retail and wholesale trade and commercial activities like banking, stock exchange and shares are included. The eighth category of workers of Transport and Communication covers all workers engaged in transport activities by all modes, workers engaged in communication services like Post and Telegraph, Wireless etc. The ninth and the last category of workers include workers in Governmental services, the medical, legal, business, services, personal services and community services. This category includes also the general or casual labourers who do not have any fixed place of work.

The non-workers have been divided into 8 groups of full time students and children attending school; persons engaged in household duties; dependents and children not attending school; retired persons and persons of independent means; beggars, vagrants; inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions, never employed and unemployed. These groups of non-workers are defined in detail in Fly Leaf to Tables B-VIII and B-IX.

TABLE B I

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

B I—WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

FLY LEAF

The data relating to total workers, and workers in each industrial category and non-workers classified by four broad age-groups of 0-14, 15-34, 35-59 and 60 and over for the entire area of the district and for the rural and urban areas separately have been presented in this Table. Figures for males and females are also given separately. The definition of urban area has been given in Fly Leaf to Table A-I under General Population Tables.

46.7% of the population of this district are workers. In the proportion of workers to the total population, this district ranks in fifth in the State. Half of the rural population are workers and in urban areas one-third of the population are workers. Out of the total population of workers of this district, 6.9% and 6.7% belong to the age-groups of 0-14 and 60 and above.

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Total Population			Workers			
					Total workers		I As Cultivator	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT								
Total	Total	3,146,326	1,581,826	1,564,500	942,820	526,194	493,619	262,104
	0 - 14	1,229,865	618,220	611,645	61,655	40,256	26,540	17,246
	15 - 34	993,304	483,679	509,625	437,881	265,444	217,810	133,776
	35 - 59	729,677	379,803	349,874	368,457	197,302	199,522	99,928
	60+	193,301	100,032	93,269	74,762	23,160	49,727	11,143
	Age not stated	179	92	87	65	32	20	11
Rural	Total	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	777,216	482,115	482,192	258,492
	0 - 14	981,894	493,219	488,675	54,812	37,560	26,256	17,079
	15 - 34	783,590	381,712	401,878	357,114	243,776	213,708	132,039
	35 - 59	589,357	305,037	284,320	299,564	179,675	194,174	98,413
	60+	160,089	83,889	76,200	65,665	21,073	48,034	10,950
	Age not stated	171	86	85	61	31	20	11
Urban	Total	631,225	317,883	313,342	165,604	44,079	11,427	3,612
	0 - 14	247,971	125,001	122,970	6,843	2,696	284	167
	15 - 34	209,714	101,967	107,747	80,767	21,668	4,102	1,737
	35 - 59	140,320	74,766	65,554	68,893	17,627	5,348	1,515
	60+	33,212	16,143	17,069	9,097	2,087	1,693	193
	Age not stated	8	6	2		1	...	...

TABLE B I (contd.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers					
		II		III		IV	
		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities		At Household Industry	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Total	Total	197,316	143,354	18,327	3,795	68,258	33,894
	0 - 14	11,421	11,915	6,212	1,657	6,514	4,340
	15 - 34	53,567	74,114	6,344	1,143	32,849	16,968
	35 - 59	36,109	51,544	4,787	898	24,147	11,152
	60+	6,201	5,771	984	97	4,742	1,432
	Age not stated	18	10	...	...	6	2
Rural	Total	102,333	136,838	15,907	3,302	50,495	21,017
	0 - 14	11,103	11,585	5,917	1,569	5,413	3,008
	15 - 34	51,132	70,763	5,383	942	24,165	10,252
	35 - 59	34,220	48,961	3,786	717	17,354	6,830
	60+	5,861	5,519	821	74	3,557	925
	Age not stated	17	10	...	...	6	2
Urban	Total	4,983	6,516	2,420	493	17,763	12,877
	0 - 14	318	330	295	88	1,101	1,332
	15 - 34	2,435	3,351	961	201	8,684	6,716
	35 - 59	1,889	2,583	1,001	181	6,793	4,322
	60+	340	252	163	23	1,185	507
	Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B I (contd.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Total	Total	59,584	4,502	12,582	1,951	51,757	7,054
	0 - 14	5,117	284	254	141	1,218	174
	15 - 34	33,626	1,951	6,097	1,052	23,205	1,924
	35 - 59	19,315	1,952	5,481	706	23,545	3,971
	60 +	1,523	315	750	51	3,784	983
	Age not stated	3	...	...	1	5	2
Rural	Total	19,699	1,855	7,670	1,127	18,592	5,050
	0 - 14	2,034	117	169	89	418	134
	15 - 34	11,298	778	3,958	640	7,969	1,345
	35 - 59	5,909	814	3,112	367	8,605	2,819
	60 +	456	146	431	30	1,597	760
	Age not stated	2	...	...	1	3	2
Urban	Total	39,885	2,647	4,912	824	33,165	1,994
	0 - 14	3,083	167	85	52	800	40
	15 - 34	22,328	1,173	2,139	412	15,236	579
	35 - 59	13,406	1,138	2,369	339	14,940	1,152
	60 +	1,067	169	319	21	2,187	223
	Age not stated	1	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE B I (concl.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers				Non-workers	
		VIII		IX		X	
		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl.)							
Total	Total	17,865	344	113,512	69,196	639,006	1,038,306
	0 - 14	101	6	4,278	4,493	556,565	571,389
	15 - 34	8,391	161	55,992	34,355	45,798	244,181
	35 - 39	8,854	162	46,697	26,989	11,346	152,572
	60 +	517	15	6,534	3,353	25,270	70,109
	Age not stated	2	...	11	6	27	55
Rural	Total	4,917	38	75,411	54,386	486,727	769,043
	0 - 14	24	1	3,478	3,978	438,407	451,115
	15 - 34	2,311	20	37,190	26,997	24,598	158,102
	35 - 59	2,397	17	30,007	20,737	5,473	104,645
	60 +	183	...	4,725	2,669	18,224	55,127
	Age not stated	2	...	11	5	25	54
Urban	Total	12,948	306	38,101	14,810	152,279	269,263
	0 - 14	77	5	800	515	118,158	120,274
	15 - 34	6,080	141	18,802	7,358	21,200	86,079
	35 - 59	6,457	145	16,690	6,252	5,873	47,927
	60 +	334	15	1,809	684	7,046	14,982
	Age not stated	...	...	...	1	2	1

B III PART A—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY
EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

AND

B III PART B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY
EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN RURAL AREAS ONLY

FLY LEAF

This Table prepared in two parts (A and B for rural and urban) presents the level of literacy among each category of worker and non-worker in the urban and rural areas separately. The term 'literate' in Census denotes, any person who is able to read and write even a simple letter. In part A, the literates have been classified into 7 major classifications viz., literate without any educational standard, Primary or Junior Basic, Matriculation or Higher Secondary, Technical Diploma not equal to degree, Non-technical Diploma not equal to degree, University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree and Technical degree or Diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree. The last mentioned educational classification has been further split into

six important branches of technical science viz., Engineering, Medicine, Agriculture, Veterinary and Dairying, Technology and Teaching. Data have been furnished for these branches also separately. In Part B only three classifications of educational levels have been adopted viz., literate without any educational standard, Primary or Junior Basic and Matriculation and above. As in rural parts, the number of persons having qualification above that of Matriculation will be considerably low, they have been grouped together as 'Matric and above' without any further classification. In this handbook figures are furnished for each of the taluks separately in addition to the district figures.

71% of the workers in this district are illiterates.

TABLE B III PART A (concl'd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in urban areas only

[illegible]

TABLE B III PART B

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Educational Levels (1)	Workers								
	Total population of workers and non-workers		As Cultivator		As Agricultural labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Males (7)	Females (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)
ALL RURAL AREAS									
Total	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	482,192	258,492	102,333	136,838	15,907	3,302
Illiterate	2,005,993	852,923	1,153,070	303,967	250,318	84,759	134,530	13,379	3,239
Literate (without educational level)	391,860	315,321	76,539	151,700	6,927	15,179	1,954	2,013	51
Primary or Junior Basic	102,034	81,976	20,058	23,962	1,238	2,322	354	408	10
Matriculation and above	15,214	13,723	1,491	2,563	9	73	...	107	2
1. ARKONAM TALUK									
Total	209,603	104,821	104,782	37,591	22,164	9,564	14,471	1,261	338
Illiterate	169,733	71,812	97,921	24,260	21,619	8,074	14,261	1,156	337
Literate (without educational level)	30,149	24,971	5,178	11,298	442	1,228	162	85	1
Primary or Junior Basic	8,399	6,803	1,596	1,770	101	258	48	17	...
Matriculation and above	1,322	1,235	87	263	2	4	...	3	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK									
Total	275,055	138,471	136,584	52,204	26,922	9,920	14,333	1,923	447
Illiterate	209,524	86,150	123,374	30,431	25,914	7,687	14,012	1,583	439
Literate (without educational level)	50,426	40,088	10,338	18,320	830	1,905	278	295	6
Primary or Junior Basic	13,145	10,395	2,750	3,024	176	307	43	44	2
Matriculation and above	1,960	1,838	122	429	2	21	...	1	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK									
Total	300,429	151,669	148,760	43,365	15,955	8,977	7,621	2,602	380
Illiterate	234,415	100,459	133,956	26,791	15,292	7,164	7,425	2,102	366
Literate (without educational level)	48,222	37,250	10,972	13,343	566	1,571	168	400	12
Primary or Junior Basic	14,850	11,483	3,367	2,836	97	228	28	82	...
Matriculation and above	2,942	2,477	465	395	...	14	...	18	2
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK									
Total	312,456	157,689	154,767	61,303	36,191	14,144	16,501	910	252
Illiterate	265,142	119,517	145,625	44,907	35,376	12,395	16,244	740	249
Literate (without educational level)	36,595	29,378	7,217	13,870	689	1,544	228	132	3
Primary or Junior Basic	9,356	7,525	1,831	2,297	121	200	29	24	...
Matriculation and above	1,363	1,269	94	229	5	5	...	14	...
5. VELLORE TALUK									
Total	229,959	115,349	114,610	33,766	10,701	9,901	15,532	1,367	309
Illiterate	177,687	74,575	103,112	21,307	10,333	7,928	15,166	1,051	302
Literate (without educational level)	37,040	28,710	8,330	10,171	280	1,639	283	233	6
Primary or Junior Basic	13,218	10,421	2,797	2,148	88	329	83	66	1
Matriculation and above	2,014	1,643	371	140	...	5	...	17	...

TABLE B III PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Workers													
At household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males (11)	Females (12)	Males (13)	Females (14)	Males (15)	Females (16)	Males (17)	Females (18)	Males (19)	Females (20)	Males (21)	Females (22)	Males (23)	Females (24)
ALL RURAL AREAS (concl'd.)													
50,495	21,017	19,699	1,855	7,670	1,127	18,592	5,060	4,917	38	75,411	54,386	486,727	769,043
23,818	18,864	9,573	1,750	4,295	1,110	4,779	4,770	1,425	28	42,792	51,847	364,136	686,614
22,863	1,768	7,834	89	2,662	12	11,097	253	1,930	8	18,555	964	81,488	64,513
3,705	380	1,902	15	529	5	2,233	37	981	2	8,884	1,144	37,050	16,873
109	5	390	1	184	...	483	...	581	...	5,180	431	4,053	1,043
1. ARKONAM TALUK (concl'd.)													
7,161	4,073	2,227	255	1,119	77	1,470	604	614	12	4,405	2,041	39,409	60,747
3,064	3,717	716	245	578	75	452	565	203	12	2,055	1,909	31,254	55,181
3,564	294	1,051	9	427	...	842	38	233	...	1,340	45	4,903	4,187
515	61	342	1	83	2	147	1	111	...	592	67	2,968	1,315
18	1	118	...	31	...	29	...	67	...	418	20	284	64
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concl'd.)													
5,740	2,599	3,297	226	873	104	2,148	561	611	4	7,328	5,135	54,427	86,253
2,421	2,354	1,594	220	423	102	457	525	148	4	3,668	4,889	37,738	74,915
2,840	199	1,390	6	357	1	1,291	29	256	...	2,193	87	11,241	8,902
452	46	262	...	70	1	314	7	124	...	878	132	4,920	2,343
27	...	51	...	23	...	86	...	83	...	589	27	528	93
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concl'd.)													
6,088	2,080	4,960	434	1,004	157	2,612	563	1,031	6	18,812	17,122	62,218	104,442
3,495	1,898	2,641	403	527	151	758	542	318	5	12,615	16,442	44,048	91,432
2,250	143	1,786	28	380	6	1,506	20	472	1	4,141	317	11,401	9,711
333	38	468	3	75	...	252	1	117	...	1,243	248	5,849	2,952
10	1	65	...	22	...	96	...	124	...	813	115	920	347
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concl'd.)													
3,441	1,319	2,897	155	941	68	2,446	571	656	4	10,043	7,674	60,908	92,032
1,991	1,213	1,836	142	579	66	788	541	194	3	6,994	7,454	49,093	84,337
1,226	89	860	12	286	2	1,373	27	203	1	1,905	96	7,979	6,070
219	16	183	1	66	...	250	3	183	...	709	100	3,394	1,561
5	1	18	...	10	...	35	...	76	...	435	24	442	64
5. VELLORE TALUK (concl'd.)													
4,988	1,709	3,479	312	942	50	2,130	658	880	8	9,373	6,393	48,523	78,938
2,896	1,608	1,668	296	451	46	484	627	311	3	4,507	5,927	33,972	68,804
1,761	76	1,296	14	360	2	1,331	23	324	5	2,618	161	8,977	7,480
325	25	402	2	93	2	270	8	153	...	1,638	189	4,997	2,399
6	...	113	...	38	...	45	...	92	...	610	116	577	255

TABLE B III PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Educational levels	Workers								
	Total population of workers and non-workers		As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarry, Livestock, Forest, Fishing, and Hunting Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
6. ARNI TALUK									
Total	138,483	68,791	69,697	24,846	14,180	5,580	9,663	854	169
Illiterate	107,222	43,007	64,215	14,445	13,707	4,391	9,543	702	164
Literate (without educational level)	25,348	20,793	4,555	9,118	407	1,041	106	140	5
Primary or Junior Basic	5,024	4,134	840	1,171	66	143	14	10	...
Matriculation and above	894	807	87	112	...	5	...	2	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK									
Total	194,470	97,282	97,188	41,318	30,881	8,914	13,518	1,410	297
Illiterate	151,100	61,836	89,294	23,186	29,654	7,388	13,360	1,253	294
Literate (without educational level)	35,468	28,792	6,676	16,026	1,070	1,374	143	137	3
Primary or Junior Basic	6,879	5,706	1,173	1,832	157	149	15	15	...
Matriculation and above	1,023	978	45	274	...	3	...	5	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK									
Total	208,751	104,445	104,306	43,462	24,666	9,261	13,574	1,403	312
Illiterate	161,889	65,946	95,943	24,509	23,847	7,733	13,399	1,230	307
Literate (without educational level)	35,525	28,989	6,536	15,883	703	1,272	157	132	3
Primary or Junior Basic	9,987	8,210	1,777	2,760	116	249	18	35	2
Matriculation and above	1,350	1,300	50	310	...	7	...	6	...
9. POLUR TALUK									
Total	210,756	105,936	104,820	47,174	29,577	6,875	8,463	1,351	232
Illiterate	168,867	71,173	97,694	29,718	28,707	5,532	8,302	1,128	228
Literate (without educational level)	32,219	26,644	5,575	14,623	730	1,122	121	162	3
Primary or Junior Basic	8,821	7,321	1,500	2,656	140	217	40	46	1
Matriculation and above	849	798	51	177	...	4	...	15	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK									
Total	222,703	112,584	110,119	48,245	18,698	10,028	11,020	1,449	206
Illiterate	187,508	84,060	103,448	33,508	18,204	8,796	10,890	1,233	204
Literate (without educational level)	28,194	22,854	5,340	13,019	438	1,117	121	155	2
Primary or Junior Basic	6,096	4,848	1,248	1,586	56	113	9	37	...
Matriculation and above	905	822	83	132	...	2	...	24	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK									
Total	212,431	106,906	105,525	48,918	28,557	9,169	12,142	1,377	360
Illiterate	172,906	74,418	98,488	30,905	27,665	7,671	11,928	1,201	349
Literate (without educational level)	32,674	26,852	5,822	16,029	772	1,366	187	142	7
Primary or Junior Basic	6,259	5,080	1,179	1,832	120	129	27	32	4
Matriculation and above	592	556	36	102	...	3	...	2	...

TABLE B III PART B (concl'd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Workers													
At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
6. ARNI TALUK (concl'd.)													
4,913	2,257	726	127	431	36	1,291	369	304	...	3,358	1,514	26,488	41,382
1,796	1,871	288	119	218	36	315	361	118	...	1,351	1,366	19,383	37,048
2,806	358	397	7	190	...	827	6	127	...	1,061	34	5,086	3,632
295	26	32	1	19	...	110	2	33	...	561	64	1,810	667
16	2	9	...	4	...	39	...	26	...	385	50	209	35
7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concl'd.)													
5,137	2,035	493	64	512	158	933	388	131	1	3,135	1,581	35,299	48,265
2,224	1,805	169	63	320	158	299	366	10	...	1,282	1,510	25,675	42,084
2,559	197	278	1	149	...	498	22	57	1	1,018	25	6,696	5,214
349	33	43	...	28	...	101	...	41	...	459	34	2,689	934
5	...	3	...	15	...	35	...	23	...	376	12	239	33
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concl'd.)													
4,390	1,981	438	111	576	189	1,277	322	212	...	4,546	2,615	38,880	60,536
1,696	1,760	189	105	419	189	277	307	27	...	2,134	2,534	27,732	53,495
2,179	161	195	4	121	...	726	12	169	...	1,161	28	7,211	5,468
504	60	45	2	27	...	223	3	47	...	758	38	3,562	1,538
11	...	9	...	9	...	51	...	29	...	493	15	375	35
9. POLUR TALUK (concl'd.)													
3,908	1,342	278	51	313	25	1,247	245	135	1	6,249	5,322	38,406	59,562
1,673	1,190	78	49	158	25	246	220	21	...	3,737	5,126	28,882	53,847
1,848	120	149	...	127	...	771	21	43	...	1,345	81	6,454	4,499
381	32	49	2	23	...	213	4	49	1	803	95	2,884	1,185
6	...	2	...	5	...	17	...	22	...	364	20	186	31
10. CHENGAM TALUK (concl'd.)													
2,508	711	364	18	597	174	1,804	423	181	2	4,927	3,627	42,481	75,240
1,431	661	121	14	382	173	442	388	43	1	2,953	3,444	35,151	69,469
921	34	199	2	162	1	1,098	33	65	...	896	59	5,222	4,650
155	16	43	2	28	...	231	2	52	1	668	102	1,935	1,060
1	...	1	...	25	...	33	...	21	...	410	22	173	61
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concl'd.)													
2,221	911	540	102	362	89	1,234	356	162	...	3,235	1,362	39,688	61,646
1,131	787	273	94	240	89	261	328	32	...	1,496	1,246	31,208	56,002
909	97	233	6	103	...	834	22	41	...	877	31	6,318	4,700
177	27	33	1	17	...	122	6	71	...	575	75	2,042	919
4	...	1	1	2	...	17	...	18	...	287	10	120	25

TABLE B IV PART A

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

B-IV - INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER
OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Part A—At Household Industry

Part B—In Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Part C—In Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

FLY LEAF:

This Table prepared in three parts furnishes details relating to workers in household industry separately in Part A and workers in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service in Part B. In Part C, the figures relating to both these two classifications have been presented in greater detail. The industries have been classified according to "Standard Industrial Classification" and coded with a three digit system, the first digit representing the division, the second the major group, and the third the minor group. There are 9 divisions, 45 major groups and 343 minor groups.

In Part A, the figures relating to the workers in household industry only have been furnished for each branch of industry with the code numbers of division and major group. The data have been presented also according to the status or class of worker. The term 'status of worker' denotes the position of worker viz., whether one is an employer or employee etc. In Part A, the figures for employee and others have been given separately. An employee is a person who usually works under any other person for salary or wages. Even the unpaid worker in a household industry is treated as an employee, if he does not belong to the household which conducts the household industry. Apprentices who do not belong to the household are also treated as an employee.

In Part B, the data relating to the category of workers-III and V to IX have been presented

not only for employee but also for employer, single worker and family worker separately. An employer is one who employs others for wages or salary to get any work done and thereby responsible not only for his own work but also for the work of persons working under him. However, neither a person who employs domestic servant for household duties nor a person who is himself employed by someone and employs others is treated as an employer. A single worker works by himself neither employing any one nor being employed under anyone except casually. But the head of the household in a household industry is not treated as a single worker. Each member of a Co-operative Society will also come under the category of single worker. One who works in any business or trade conducted mainly by the members of the family, ordinarily at least for an hour a day during the working season without receiving any salary in cash or kind is a family worker. However, it will not include the members of the household who help in performing mere household duties.

In Part C, data have been presented for minor groups also in addition to the division and major group of industrial code. However, in this Part, the data have not been presented according to the status or class of worker. In all the three parts, the figures relating to total and urban areas only have been given. However, the figures relating to rural areas can be derived by deducting the urban from the total.

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT								
ALL DIVISIONS		T	68,258	33,894	13,763	4,663	54,495	29,231
		R	50,495	21,017	9,343	2,382	41,152	18,635
		U	17,763	12,877	4,420	2,281	13,343	10,596
Division	0	T	6,784	1,788	411	55	6,373	1,733
		R	6,646	1,711	400	54	6,246	1,657
		U	138	77	11	1	127	76
Major Group	00	T	29	1	1	...	28	1
		R	29	1	1	...	28	1
	01	T	1	...	1	...	...	...
		R	1	...	1	...	...	...
	03	T	14	...	4	...	10	...
		R	14	...	4	...	10	...
	04	T	6,740	1,787	405	55	6,335	1,732
		R	6,602	1,710	394	54	6,208	1,656
		U	138	77	11	1	127	76
Division	2 & 3	T	61,474	32,106	13,352	4,608	48,122	27,498
		R	43,849	19,306	8,943	2,328	34,906	16,978
		U	17,625	12,800	4,409	2,280	13,216	10,520
Major Group	20	T	1,483	499	330	25	1,153	474
		R	1,292	374	294	18	998	356
		U	191	125	36	7	155	118
	21	T	162	10	30	...	132	10
		R	132	6	23	...	109	6
		U	30	4	7	...	23	4
	22	T	5,567	3,209	2,499	916	3,068	2,293
		R	2,947	522	1,569	304	1,378	218
		U	2,620	2,687	930	612	1,690	2,075
	23	T	26,896	19,162	7,422	3,100	19,474	16,062
		R	17,452	11,798	4,568	1,608	12,884	10,190
		U	9,444	7,364	2,854	1,492	6,590	5,872
	24	T	5	...	2	...	3	...
		R	5	...	2	...	3	...
	25	T	76	107	10	4	66	103
		R	70	98	10	1	60	97
		U	6	9	...	3	6	6

TABLE B IV PART A (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)								
Major Group	26	T	3,378	818	789	129	2,589	689
		R	1,663	388	474	83	1,189	305
		U	1,715	430	315	46	1,400	384
	27	T	1,870	721	319	42	1,551	679
		R	1,562	520	274	25	1,288	495
		U	308	201	45	17	263	184
	28	T	8,889	5,296	888	250	8,001	5,046
		R	7,522	3,753	758	199	6,764	3,554
		U	1,367	1,543	130	51	1,237	1,492
	29	T	8	5	1	1	7	4
		R	1	...	1	...	...	...
		U	7	5	...	1	7	4
	30	T	25	2	4	...	21	2
		R	15	...	1	...	14	...
		U	10	2	3	...	7	2
	31	T	3,173	123	452	12	2,721	111
		R	2,928	122	451	12	2,477	110
		U	245	1	1	...	244	1
	32	T	2	...	...	...	2	...
		U	2	...	...	...	2	...
	33	T	74	226	13	58	61	168
		R	36	26	11	13	25	13
		U	38	200	2	45	36	155
	34 - 35	T	4,258	1,639	102	48	4,156	1,591
		R	3,791	1,448	97	47	3,694	1,401
		U	467	191	5	1	462	190
	36	T	2,700	93	236	12	2,464	81
		R	2,202	77	209	11	1,993	66
		U	498	16	27	1	471	15
	37	T	24	...	4	...	20	...
		R	12	...	...	...	12	...
		U	12	...	4	...	8	...
	38	T	395	...	75	...	320	...
		R	357	...	68	...	289	...
		U	38	...	7	...	31	...
	39	T	2,489	196	176	11	2,313	185
		R	1,862	174	133	7	1,729	167
		U	627	22	43	4	584	18

TABLE B IV PART A (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry and Division of I.S.I.C.		Total		Employee		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ALL RURAL AREAS							
All Divisions		50,495	21,017	9,343	2,382	41,152	18,635
Division	0	6,646	1,711	400	54	6,246	1,657
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	43,849	19,306	8,943	2,328	34,906	16,978
1. ARKONAM TALUK							
All Divisions		7,161	4,073	1,754	446	5,407	3,627
Division	0	974	411	57	17	917	394
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	6,187	3,662	1,697	429	4,490	3,233
2. WALAJAPET TALUK							
All Divisions		5,740	2,599	1,262	406	4,478	2,193
Division	0	470	164	39	8	431	156
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	5,270	2,435	1,223	398	4,047	2,037
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK							
All Divisions		6,088	2,080	1,584	530	4,504	1,550
Division	0	937	213	73	2	864	211
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	5,151	1,867	1,511	528	3,640	1,339
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK							
All Divisions		3,441	1,319	634	120	2,807	1,199
Division	0	365	78	3	...	362	78
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,076	1,241	631	120	2,445	1,121
5. VELLORE TALUK							
All Divisions		4,988	1,709	814	178	4,174	1,531
Division	0	1,059	210	72	5	987	205
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,929	1,499	742	173	3,187	1,326
6. ARNI TALUK							
All Divisions		4,913	2,257	887	247	4,026	2,010
Division	0	521	132	15	...	506	132
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,392	2,125	872	247	3 520	1,878

TABLE B IV PART A (concl'd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry and Division of I.S.I.C.	(1)	Total		Employee		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7. CHEYYAR TALUK							
All Divisions		5,137	2,035	1,140	159	3,997	1,876
Division	0	517	122	24	4	493	118
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,620	1,913	1,116	155	3,504	1,758
8. WANDIWASH TALUK							
All Divisions		4,390	1,981	389	96	4,001	1,885
Division	0	319	58	19	3	300	55
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,071	1,923	370	93	3,701	1,830
9. POLUR TALUK							
All Divisions		3,908	1,342	259	47	3,649	1,295
Division	0	580	127	57	10	523	117
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,328	1,215	202	37	3,126	1,178
10. CHENGAM TALUK							
All Divisions		2,508	711	211	40	2,297	671
Division	0	497	68	15	3	482	65
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	2,011	643	196	37	1,815	606
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK							
All Divisions		2,221	911	410	113	1,811	798
Division	0	407	128	26	2	381	126
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	1,814	783	384	111	1,430	672
ALL URBAN AREAS							
All Divisions		17,763	12,877	4,420	2,281	13,343	10,596
Division	0	138	77	11	1	127	76
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	17,625	12,800	4,409	2,280	13,216	10,520

TABLE B IV PART B

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
All Divisions	T	273,627	86,842	20,825	1,450	125,739	12,941	119,634	69,415	7,429	3,036	
	R	142,196	65,768	7,299	1,110	53,101	5,539	77,473	56,661	4,323	2,458	
	U	131,431	21,074	13,526	340	72,638	7,402	42,161	12,754	3,106	578	
Division	0	T	16,331	3,177	348	23	5,255	616	9,671	2,172	1,057	366
	R	14,024	2,759	186	16	4,472	563	8,348	1,828	1,018	352	
	U	2,307	418	162	7	783	53	1,323	344	39	14	
Major Gr.	00	T	1,503	141	116	4	685	55	689	76	13	6
	R	929	81	10	...	431	20	482	60	6	1	
	U	574	60	106	4	254	35	207	16	7	5	
	01	T	40	3	4	...	21	1	10	2	5	...
	R	10	2	...	...	8	1	2	1	...	...	
	U	30	1	4	...	13	...	8	1	5	...	
	02	T	2,291	704	18	...	685	76	1,547	591	41	37
	R	1,858	553	7	...	559	76	1,251	441	41	36	
	U	433	151	11	...	126	...	296	150	...	1	
	03	T	371	25	7	1	22	...	339	18	3	6
	R	204	22	7	1	11	...	183	16	3	5	
	U	167	3	...	...	11	...	156	2	...	1	
	04	T	12,126	2,304	203	18	3,842	484	7,086	1,485	995	317
	R	11,023	2,101	162	15	3,463	466	6,439	1,310	968	310	
	U	1,103	203	41	3	379	18	656	175	227	7	
Division	1	T	1,996	618	9	...	390	149	1,494	397	103	72
	R	1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68	
	U	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4	
Major Gr.	10	T	1,996	618	9	...	390	149	1,494	397	103	72
	R	1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68	
	U	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4	
Division 2 & 3	T	59,584	4,502	3,580	202	40,247	2,120	13,504	1,963	2,253	217	
	R	19,699	1,855	585	121	14,238	715	4,619	951	257	68	
	U	39,885	2,647	2,995	81	26,009	1,405	8,885	1,012	1,996	149	
Major Gr.	20	T	5,117	1,275	656	177	3,517	253	708	727	236	118
	R	1,934	721	173	116	1,364	95	369	480	28	30	
	U	3,183	554	483	61	2,153	158	339	247	208	88	
	21	T	637	6	137	...	379	4	72	2	49	...
	R	140	3	20	...	91	2	25	1	4	...	
	U	497	3	117	...	288	2	47	1	45	...	

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TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.	Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 22	T	19,176	663	263	...	15,671	478	3,124	175	118	10
	R	6,076	166	36	...	5,334	137	667	24	39	5
	U	13,100	497	227	...	10,337	341	2,457	151	79	5
23	T	2,339	448	46	5	1,969	368	249	63	75	12
	R	812	71	11	...	676	62	125	6	...	3
	U	1,527	377	35	5	1,293	306	124	57	75	9
24	T	37	1	...	...	6	...	21	1	10	...
	R	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
	U	30	1	...	...	6	...	14	1	10	...
25	T	175	284	10	...	159	202	4	82	2	...
	R	50	2	...	...	50	1	...	1	...	...
	U	125	282	10	...	109	201	4	81	2	...
26	T	651	61	16	...	582	55	24	5	29	1
	R	259	12	1	...	249	12	9	...	...	...
	U	392	49	15	...	333	43	15	5	29	1
27	T	5,237	146	841	4	1,681	48	2,293	90	422	4
	R	1,759	66	206	2	642	14	883	49	28	1
	U	3,478	80	635	2	1,039	34	1,410	41	394	3
28	T	2,962	108	87	3	792	35	1,805	66	278	4
	R	1,147	33	7	...	373	12	726	20	41	1
	U	1,815	75	80	3	419	23	1,079	46	237	3
29	T	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
	R	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
	U	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
30	T	781	6	79	...	666	4	26	2	10	...
	R	184	...	6	...	173	...	5	...	...	...
	U	597	6	73	...	493	4	21	2	10	...
31	T	8,212	331	141	...	6,169	162	1,760	165	142	4
	R	2,774	94	11	...	2,064	79	664	15	35	...
	U	5,438	237	130	...	4,105	83	1,096	150	107	4
32	T	60	...	7	...	43	...	7	...	3	...
	R	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	U	58	...	7	...	41	...	7	...	3	...
33	T	1,003	178	63	...	853	138	76	40	11	...
	R	403	65	...	...	374	60	28	5	1	...
	U	600	113	63	...	479	78	48	35	10	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.	Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 34-35	T	2,185	797	108	5	1,097	337	839	427	141	28
	R	1,358	554	21	3	633	232	664	300	40	19
	U	827	243	87	2	464	105	175	127	101	9
36	T	2,824	52	193	2	1,398	9	1,014	34	219	7
	R	450	17	22	...	166	1	238	14	24	2
	U	2,374	35	171	2	1,232	8	776	20	195	5
37	T	394	5	26	...	255	4	101	1	12	...
	R	226	...	4	...	165	...	57	...	...	...
	U	168	5	22	...	90	4	44	1	12	...
38	T	5,358	6	561	...	4,202	5	443	1	152	...
	R	1,944	2	56	...	1,818	2	66	...	4	...
	U	3,414	4	505	...	2,384	3	377	1	148	...
39	T	2,422	135	346	6	794	18	938	82	344	29
	R	162	49	11	...	52	6	86	36	13	7
	U	2,260	86	335	6	742	12	852	46	331	22
Division 4	T	12,582	1,951	135	...	5,232	462	7,215	1,489	...	...
	R	7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
	U	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
Major Gr. 40	T	12,582	1,951	135	...	5,232	462	7,215	1,489	...	...
	R	7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
	U	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
Division 5	T	4,170	596	...	...	4,144	588	26	8	...	...
	R	1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42	...	...	...	...
	U	2,183	554	...	...	2,157	546	26	8	...	...
Major Gr. 50	T	2,590	21	...	...	2,590	21	...	...	...	...
	R	1,508	3	...	...	1,508	3	...	...	...	...
	U	1,082	18	...	...	1,082	18	...	...	...	...
51	T	1,580	575	...	...	1,554	567	26	8	...	...
	R	479	39	...	...	479	39	...	...	...	...
	U	1,101	536	...	...	1,075	528	26	8	...	...
Division 6	T	51,757	7,054	13,547	876	14,980	401	21,560	5,344	1,670	433
	R	18,592	5,060	5,361	782	2,689	183	9,563	3,723	979	372
	U	33,165	1,994	8,186	94	12,291	218	11,997	1,621	691	61
Major Gr. 60-63	T	4,854	152	1,456	10	2,439	54	884	86	75	2
	R	485	7	135	1	135	1	208	4	7	1
	U	4,369	145	1,321	9	2,304	53	676	82	68	1

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.	Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 64-68	T	44,740	6,874	11,771	865	11,056	333	20,342	5,245	1,571	431
	R	17,610	5,050	5,133	780	2,276	182	9,237	3,717	964	371
	U	27,130	1,824	6,638	85	8,780	151	11,105	1,528	607	60
69	T	2,163	28	320	1	1,485	14	334	13	24	...
	R	497	3	93	1	278	...	118	2	8	...
	U	1,666	25	227	...	1,207	14	216	11	16	...
Division 7	T	17,865	344	517	1	13,491	142	3,857	201	...	...
	R	4,917	38	156	...	3,536	23	1,225	15	...	...
	U	12,948	306	361	1	9,955	119	2,632	186	...	...
Major Gr. 70-71	T	15,890	329	517	1	11,517	127	3,856	201	...	...
	R	3,882	34	156	...	2,502	19	1,224	15	...	...
	U	12,008	295	361	1	9,015	108	2,632	186	...	...
72	T	7	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
	R	7	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	T	1,968	15	...	...	1,968	15	...	...	...	...
	R	1,028	4	...	...	1,028	4	...	...	...	...
	U	940	11	...	...	940	11	...	...	...	...
Division 8	T	109,276	68,588	2,689	348	41,954	8,462	62,287	57,830	2,346	1,948
	R	73,379	54,344	960	191	21,958	3,521	48,485	49,034	1,976	1,598
	U	35,897	14,244	1,729	157	19,996	4,941	13,802	8,796	370	350
Major Gr. 80	T	16,422	256	...	...	16,422	256	...	...	...	...
	R	9,183	34	...	...	9,183	34	...	...	...	...
	U	7,239	222	...	...	7,239	222	...	...	...	...
81	T	11,229	3,330	15	4	11,143	3,310	70	16	1	...
	R	6,871	1,221	2	...	6,839	1,218	30	3	...	...
	U	4,358	2,109	13	4	4,304	2,092	40	13	1	...
82	T	3,232	1,669	154	18	2,245	1,299	833	352	...	...
	R	1,239	602	42	3	785	346	412	253	...	...
	U	1,993	1,067	112	15	1,460	953	421	99	...	...
83	T	2,036	91	21	...	1,331	73	684	18	...	...
	R	1,207	34	9	...	708	23	490	11	...	...
	U	829	57	12	...	623	50	194	7	...	...
84	T	360	...	7	...	171	...	182	...	...	...
	R	35	...	...	...	15	...	20	...	...	...
	U	325	...	7	...	156	...	162	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.	Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 85	T	334	1	20	1	219	...	95	...	...	...
	R	153	..	...	...	115	...	38	...	...	...
	U	181	1	20	1	104	...	57	...	...	...
86	T	912	98	1	...	861	89	50	9	...	...
	R	454	54	1	...	453	53	...	1	...	...
	U	458	44	...	...	408	36	50	8	...	...
87	T	1,414	49	60	...	900	24	454	25	...	...
	R	654	36	21	...	319	17	314	19	...	...
	U	760	13	39	...	581	7	140	6	...	...
88	T	21,648	9,107	2,376	325	6,301	2,554	10,636	4,287	2,335	1,941
	R	13,023	5,931	885	188	2,532	1,211	7,630	2,934	1,976	1,598
	U	8,625	3,176	1,491	137	3,769	1,343	3,006	1,353	359	343
89	T	51,689	53,987	35	...	2,361	857	49,283	53,123	10	7
	R	40,560	46,432	...	...	1,009	619	39,551	45,813	...	...
	U	11,129	7,555	35	...	1,352	238	9,732	7,310	10	7
Division 9	T	66	12	...	...	46	1	20	11	...	...
	R	45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...
	U	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...
Major Gr. 90	T	66	12	...	...	46	1	20	11	...	...
	R	45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...
	U	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...
Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.		Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ALL RURAL AREAS											
All Divisions		142,196	65,768	7,299	1,110	53,105	5,539	77,469	56,661	4,323	2,458
Division 0		14,024	2,759	186	16	4,472	563	8,348	1,828	1,018	352
1		1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68
2 - 3		19,699	1,855	585	121	14,237	715	4,620	951	257	68
4		7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
5		1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42	...	...	...	...
6		18,592	5,060	5,361	782	2,689	183	9,563	3,723	979	372
7		4,917	38	156	...	3,536	23	1,225	15	...	...
8		73,379	54,344	960	191	21,963	3,521	48,480	49,034	1,976	1,598
9		45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. ARKONAM TALUK										
All Divisions	11,096	3,327	498	90	6,286	647	4,065	2,388	247	202
Division 0	1,170	337	...	...	538	76	487	169	145	92
1	91	1	...	...	27	...	64	1	...	...
2 - 3	2,227	255	66	11	1,895	46	261	191	5	7
4	1,119	77	4	...	753	24	362	53	...	...
5	242	2	...	...	242	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,470	604	320	60	384	24	715	475	51	45
7	614	12	1	...	530	6	83	6	...	...
8	4,162	2,039	107	19	1,917	469	2,092	1,493	46	58
9	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

All Divisions	16,180	6,477	688	96	7,438	581	7,533	5,400	521	400
Division 0	1,679	420	24	6	718	125	836	251	101	38
1	244	27	2	...	65	6	171	16	6	5
2 - 3	3,297	226	68	8	2,475	70	688	132	66	16
4	873	104	6	...	511	29	356	75	...	...
5	307	9	...	...	307	9	...	...	...	...
6	2,148	561	453	59	375	13	1,218	458	102	31
7	611	4	11	...	463	4	137	...	...	...
8	7,015	5,126	124	23	2,518	325	4,127	4,468	246	310
9	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

All Divisions	31,021	18,662	887	95	8,196	800	21,314	17,489	624	278
Division 0	2,158	312	7	1	436	25	1,644	272	71	14
1	444	68	...	...	13	3	408	65	23	...
2 - 3	4,960	434	96	7	3,600	199	1,217	217	47	11
4	1,004	157	1	...	377	73	626	84	...	...
5	258	7	...	...	258	7	...	...	...	...
6	2,612	563	658	83	320	12	1,461	424	173	44
7	1,031	6	19	...	646	2	366	4	...	...
8	18,524	17,115	106	4	2,516	479	15,592	16,423	310	209
9	30	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK										
All Divisions	17,893	8,724	776	122	5,674	400	10,980	7,959	463	243
Division 0	801	196	4	...	292	98	469	80	36	18
1	109	56	...	...	17	12	75	38	17	6
2 - 3	2,897	155	46	9	2,046	49	795	94	10	3
4	941	68	1	...	511	24	429	44	...	...
5	167	5	...	...	167	5	...	...	...	...
6	2,446	571	596	96	389	5	1,383	436	78	34
7	656	4	15	...	496	1	145	3	...	...
8	9,876	7,669	114	17	1,756	206	7,684	7,264	322	182
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. VELLORE TALUK

All Divisions	18,171	7,730	617	115	8,234	887	8,851	6,417	469	311
Division 0	1,292	243	6	...	308	15	931	211	47	17
1	75	66	...	...	16	15	56	39	3	12
2 - 3	3,479	312	46	3	2,780	187	609	100	44	22
4	942	50	3	...	435	27	504	23	...	...
5	227	7	...	...	227	7	...	...	...	...
6	2,130	658	458	34	337	4	1,220	587	115	33
7	880	8	8	...	591	7	281	1	...	...
8	9,144	6,386	96	78	3,538	625	5,250	5,456	260	227
9	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...

6. ARNI TALUK

All Divisions	6,964	2,215	667	70	3,037	380	3,018	1,644	242	121
Division 0	742	157	13	1	127	40	514	88	88	28
1	112	12	2	...	35	5	75	7	...	...
2 - 3	726	127	46	2	496	51	170	72	14	2
4	431	36	4	...	251	9	176	27	...	...
5	214	1	...	...	214	1	...	...	...	...
6	1,291	369	484	58	207	10	538	269	62	32
7	304	...	26	...	180	...	98	...	...	...
8	3,143	1,513	92	9	1,526	264	1,447	1,181	78	59
9	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

7. CHEYYAR TALUK

All Divisions	6,614	2,489	480	84	3,016	419	2,928	1,815	190	171
Division 0	1,199	204	14	4	562	49	535	130	88	21
1	211	93	2	...	67	44	118	14	24	35
2 - 3	493	64	42	2	247	32	195	30	9	...
4	512	158	9	...	268	62	235	96	...	...
5	66	2	...	...	66	2	...	...	...	...
6	933	388	348	69	105	50	480	246	...	23
7	131	1	...	...	127	1	4	...	...	...
8	3,069	1,579	65	9	1,574	179	1,361	1,299	69	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. WANDIWASH TALUK

All Divisions	8,452	3,549	572	79	3,079	274	4,412	2,992	389	204
Division 0	1,210	214	19	...	304	24	808	179	79	11
1	193	98	...	...	30	21	157	77	6	...
2 - 3	438	111	42	7	217	48	158	55	21	1
4	576	189	9	...	135	22	432	167	...	...
5	145	4	...	...	145	4	...	...	...	...
6	1,277	322	436	66	185	7	575	220	81	29
7	212	...	2	...	195	...	15	...	...	...
8	4,396	2,611	64	6	1,865	148	2,265	2,294	202	163
9	5	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...

9. POLUR TALUK

All Divisions	9,573	5,876	491	56	2,414	203	6,390	5,486	278	131
Division 0	1,212	204	7	...	265	19	875	170	65	15
1	139	28	1	...	14	2	122	23	2	3
2 - 3	278	51	36	4	106	6	132	39	4	2
4	313	25	1	...	116	1	196	24	...	...
5	115	1	...	...	115	1	...	...	...	...
6	1,247	245	388	47	116	8	701	171	42	19
7	135	1	...	...	102	1	33	...	...	...
8	6,134	5,321	58	5	1,580	165	4,331	5,059	165	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV PART B (concl'd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in
Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

10. CHENGAM TALUK

All Divisions	9,322	4,450	1,239	106	2,778	438	4,766	3,716	539	190
Division 0	1,361	186	81	4	453	32	707	132	120	18
1	88	20	2	...	9	1	71	15	6	4
2 - 3	364	18	57	1	155	8	146	9	6	...
4	597	174	4	...	237	43	356	131	...	...
5	152	2	...	...	152	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,804	423	915	84	180	48	495	237	214	54
7	181	2	74	...	65	1	42	1	...	...
8	4,775	3,625	106	17	1,527	303	2,949	3,191	193	114
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

11. TIRUVANMALAI TALUK

All Divisions	6,910	2,269	384	197	2,953	510	3,212	1,355	361	207
Division 0	1,200	286	11	...	469	60	542	146	178	80
1	177	74	...	...	82	30	89	41	6	3
2 - 3	540	102	40	67	220	18	249	13	31	4
4	362	89	...	...	210	39	152	50	...	...
5	94	2	...	...	94	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,234	356	305	126	91	2	777	200	61	28
7	162	...	...	...	141	...	21	...	...	...
8	3,141	1,360	28	4	1,646	359	1,382	905	85	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

ALL URBAN AREAS

All Divisions	131,431	21,074	13,526	340	72,638	7,402	42,161	12,754	3,106	578
Division 0	2,307	418	162	7	783	53	1,323	344	39	14
1	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4
2 - 3	39,885	2,647	2,995	81	26,009	1,405	8,885	1,012	1,996	149
4	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
5	2,183	554	...	...	2,157	546	26	8	...	...
6	33,165	1,994	8,186	94	12,291	218	11,997	1,621	691	61
7	12,948	306	361	1	9,955	119	2,632	186	...	...
8	35,897	14,244	1,729	157	19,996	4,941	13,802	8,796	370	350
9	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group, and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All Divisions		462,621	341,885	120,736	183,145	149,194	33,951
Division	0	28,080	23,115	4,965	2,940	2,445	495
Major Group	00	1,674	1,532	142	634	574	60
Minor Group	005	8	6	2	4	4	...
	006	326	312	14	17	16	1
	007	2	2	...	...	...	...
	008	133	129	4	1	...	1
	009	1,205	1,083	122	612	554	58
Major Group	01	44	41	3	31	30	1
Minor Group	010	4	4	...	2	2	...
	011	15	14	1	13	12	1
	012	8	6	2	2	2	...
	013	2	2	...	2	2	...
	014	...	...	...	...	...	...
	015	15	15	...	12	12	...
Major Group	02	2,995	2,291	704	584	433	151
Minor Group	020	537	531	6	73	73	...
	021	829	758	71	209	201	8
	022	5	5	...	5	5	...
	023	1,487	962	525	206	142	64
	024	9	1	8	4	1	3
	025	109	20	89	86	10	76
	026	19	14	5	1	1	...
Major Group	03	410	385	25	170	167	3
Minor Group	030	...	...	...	...	...	...
	031	410	385	25	170	167	3
	032	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	04	22,957	18,866	4,091	1,521	1,241	280
Minor Group	040	16,874	13,930	2,944	1,242	1,055	187
	041	71	58	13	14	7	7
	042	1,726	945	781	109	42	67
	043	3,899	3,625	274	109	100	9
	044	30	29	1	16	16	...
	045	67	67	...	...	...	...
	046	1	1	...	1	1	...
	047	268	202	66	18	15	3
	048	21	9	12	12	5	7
Division	1	2,614	1,996	618	188	113	75
Major Group	10	2,614	1,996	618	188	113	75
Minor Group	100	6	6	...	4	4	...

PART C

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
68,258	33,894	17,763	12,877	273,627	86,842	131,431	21,074
6,784	1,788	138	77	16,331	3,177	2,307	418
29	1	...	...	1,503	141	574	60
...	...	...	...	6	2	4	...
...	...	...	...	312	14	16	1
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
28	1	...	...	101	3	...	1
1	...	...	...	1,082	122	554	58
1	...	...	...	40	3	30	1
...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	14	1	12	1
...	...	...	...	6	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	14	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	2,291	704	433	151
...	...	...	...	531	6	73	...
...	...	...	...	758	71	201	8
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	962	525	142	64
...	...	...	...	1	8	1	3
...	...	...	...	20	89	10	76
...	...	...	...	14	5	1	...
14	...	...	...	371	25	167	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	371	25	167	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,740	1,787	138	77	12,126	2,304	1,103	203
5,559	1,210	90	51	8,371	1,734	965	136
46	9	4	6	12	4	3	1
560	438	9	16	385	343	33	51
565	123	35	3	3,060	151	65	6
5	1	...	...	24	...	16	...
1	...	...	...	66	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	202	66	15	3
4	6	...	1	5	6	5	6
...	...	...	...	1,996	618	113	75
...	...	...	...	1,996	618	113	75
...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group, and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	101	1	1	...	1	1	...
	102	14	13	1	3	3	...
	103	4	4	...	...	...	...
	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
	105	1	1	...	...	...	...
	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
	107	2,585	1,968	617	180	105	75
	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
	109	3	3	...	...	...	...
Division 2 - 3		157,666	121,058	36,608	72,957	57,510	15,447
	20	8,374	6,600	1,774	4,053	3,374	679
	200	3,415	2,698	717	2,014	1,547	467
	201	635	631	4	112	112	...
	202	342	203	139	21	18	3
	203	4	3	1	1	1	...
	204	80	74	6	54	52	2
	205	484	474	10	416	411	5
	206	72	27	45	5	4	1
Major Group Minor Group	207	1,690	1,616	74	542	531	11
	208	6	6	...	6	6	...
	209	1,646	868	778	882	692	190
	21	815	799	16	534	527	7
	210	1	1	...	1	1	...
	211	...	...	...	...	...	...
	212	1	1	...	...	...	...
	213	...	...	...	...	...	...
	214	581	568	13	306	302	4
Major Group Minor Group	215	60	58	2	56	54	2
	216	13	13	...	13	13	...
	217	4	4	...	3	3	...
	218	155	154	1	155	154	1
	219	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	28,615	24,743	3,872	18,904	15,720	3,184
	220	28,231	24,367	3,864	18,635	15,461	3,184
	221	227	226	1	216	216	...
	222	10	10	...	7	7	...
Major Group Minor Group	223	...	...	...	...	...	...
	224	136	135	1	35	35	...
	225	9	3	6	...	...	...
	226	2	2	...	1	1	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	13	1	3	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,968	617	105	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
61,474	32,106	17,625	12,800	59,584	4,502	39,885	2,647
1,483	499	191	125	5,117	1,275	3,183	554
157	179	38	64	2,541	538	1,509	403
...	...	...	...	631	4	112	...
153	135	...	...	50	4	18	3
2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
19	4	...	...	55	2	52	2
73	5	40	1	401	5	371	4
20	44	1	1	7	1	3	...
985	60	61	3	631	14	470	8
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
74	72	51	56	794	706	641	134
162	10	30	4	637	6	497	3
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	9	24	3	412	4	278	1
4	1	4	1	54	1	50	1
...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...
2	...	2	...	152	1	152	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,567	3,209	2,620	2,687	19,176	663	13,100	497
5,515	3,207	2,587	2,687	18,852	657	12,874	497
39	1	31	...	187	...	185	...
...	...	...	...	10	...	7	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	2	...	122	1	33	...
...	1	...	...	3	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Major Group	23	48,845	29,235	19,610	18,712	10,971	7,741
Minor Group	230	21	7	14	21	7	14
	231	6,781	304	6,477	4,201	161	4,040
	232	1,097	888	209	801	620	181
	233	926	709	217	403	231	172
	234	23	23	...	20	20	...
	235	39,863	27,206	12,657	13,170	9,858	3,312
	236	26	9	17	22	7	15
	237	4	2	2	...	...	...
	238	17	10	7	...	...	...
	239	87	77	10	74	67	7
Major Group	24	43	42	1	31	30	1
Minor Group	240	...	...	...	...	...	...
	241	1	...	1	1	...	1
	242	...	...	...	...	...	...
	243	...	...	...	...	...	...
	244	42	42	...	30	30	...
Major Group	25	642	251	391	422	131	291
Minor Group	250	2	2	...	2	2	...
	251	210	15	195	207	14	193
	252	11	10	1	2	2	...
	253	116	5	111	94	5	89
	254	87	80	7	87	80	7
	255	195	118	77	9	7	2
	256	21	21	...	21	21	...
Major Group	26	4,908	4,029	879	2,586	2,107	479
Minor Group	260	356	344	12	171	167	4
	261	28	25	3	27	24	3
	262	219	104	115	209	100	109
	263	95	89	6	80	74	6
	264	4,199	3,458	741	2,089	1,733	356
	265	7	5	2	6	5	1
	266	4	4	...	4	4	...
Major Group	27	7,974	7,107	867	4,067	3,786	281
Minor Group	270	1	1	...	1	1	...
	271	27	25	2	24	24	...
	272	216	99	117	125	92	33
	273	6,679	6,433	246	3,600	3,503	97
	274	58	54	4	40	36	4
	275	40	40	...	14	14	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
26,896	19,162	9,444	7,364	2,339	448	1,527	377
3	13	3	13	4	1	4	1
221	6,378	117	3,969	83	99	44	71
...	...	...	...	888	209	620	181
388	203	109	159	321	14	122	13
2	...	2	...	21	...	18	...
26,251	12,545	9,195	3,213	955	112	663	99
3	5	3	4	6	12	4	11
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	7	...	...	1	...	...	...
17	9	15	6	60	1	52	1
5	...	...	...	37	1	30	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	37	...	30	...
76	107	6	9	175	284	125	282
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	2	...	...	15	193	14	193
...	...	...	...	10	1	2	...
...	22	...	...	5	89	5	89
2	7	2	7	78	...	78	...
72	76	2	2	46	1	5	...
2	...	2	...	19	...	19	...
3,378	818	1,715	430	651	61	392	49
...	...	...	...	344	12	167	4
3	3	3	3	22	...	21	...
57	91	53	86	47	24	47	23
12	...	12	...	77	6	62	6
3,301	723	1,642	341	157	18	91	15
5	1	5	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
1,870	721	308	201	5,237	145	3,478	80
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	1	...	...	25	1	24	...
19	96	14	15	80	21	78	18
1,468	134	228	39	4,965	112	3,275	58
19	...	4	...	35	4	32	4
26	...	...	...	14	...	14	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	276	...	...	...	...	...	...
	277	844	361	483	209	77	132
	278	81	81	...	26	26	...
	279	28	13	15	28	13	15
Major Group	28	17,255	11,851	5,404	4,800	3,182	1,618
Minor Group	280	743	738	5	246	244	2
	281	599	598	1	328	327	1
	282	935	934	1	264	263	1
	283	1,308	1,305	3	13	13	...
	284	154	130	24	33	32	1
	285	3	2	1	1	1	...
	286	...	...	...	...	...	...
	287	38	38	...	29	29	...
	288	10,403	5,054	5,349	2,855	1,244	1,611
	289	3,072	3,052	20	1,031	1,029	2
Major Group	29	27	22	5	14	9	5
Minor Group	290	12	12	...	1	1	...
	291	...	...	...	...	...	...
	292	15	10	5	13	8	5
Major Group	30	814	806	8	615	607	8
Minor Group	300	27	26	1	27	26	1
	301	521	517	4	483	479	4
	302	197	197	...	50	50	...
	303	69	66	3	55	52	3
Major Group	31	11,839	11,385	454	5,921	5,683	238
Minor Group	310	7,929	7,590	339	5,255	5,019	236
	311	743	735	8	327	326	1
	312	1	1	...	1	1	...
	313	2,294	2,200	94	8	8	...
	314	859	846	13	329	328	1
	315	13	13	...	1	1	...
Major Group	32	62	62	...	60	60	...
Minor Group	320	55	55	...	53	53	...
	321	1	1	...	1	1	...
	322	3	3	...	3	3	...
	323	2	2	...	2	2	...
	324	1	1	...	1	1	...
	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
	326	...	...	...	...	...	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
328	475	60	132	33	8	17	...
9	...	1	...	72	...	25	...
1	15	1	15	12	...	12	...
8,889	5,296	1,367	1,543	2,962	108	1,815	75
339	3	43	...	399	2	201	2
261	...	46	...	337	1	281	1
433	...	29	...	501	1	234	1
1,146	2	4	...	159	1	9	...
95	23	9	...	35	1	23	1
1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	2	...	30	...	27	...
4,837	5,250	1,073	1,542	217	99	171	69
1,769	17	161	1	1,283	3	868	1
8	5	7	5	14	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	5	7	5	2	...	1	...
25	2	10	2	781	6	597	6
...	...	...	...	26	1	26	1
7	...	7	...	510	4	472	4
12	...	...	...	185	...	50	...
6	2	3	2	60	1	49	1
3,173	123	245	1	8,212	331	5,438	237
362	23	6	...	7,228	316	5,013	236
477	7	74	...	258	1	252	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
1,742	83	4	...	458	11	4	...
584	10	161	1	262	3	167	...
8	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
2	...	2	...	60	...	58	...
1	...	1	...	54	...	52	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Major Group	33	1,481	1,077	404	951	638	313
Minor Group	330	59	59	...	27	27	...
	331	11	11	...	9	9	...
	332	390	345	45	98	87	11
	333	28	27	1	20	19	1
	334	586	270	316	500	208	292
	335	185	150	35	103	98	5
	336	179	175	4	160	158	2
	337	22	20	2	21	19	2
	338	2	2	...	2	2	...
	339	19	18	1	11	11	...
Major Group	34 - 35	8,879	6,443	2,436	1,728	1,294	434
Minor Group	340	1,270	833	437	368	234	134
	341	79	76	3	39	36	3
	342	736	402	334	311	187	124
	343	869	597	272	70	64	6
	344	23	22	1	15	15	...
	345	56	55	1	34	34	...
	346	1	1	...	1	1	...
	347	2	2	...	...	...	...
	348	2	2	...	2	2	...
	350	5,323	3,942	1,381	616	455	161
	351	487	485	2	249	247	2
	352	10	10	...	6	6	...
	353	4	3	1	3	2	1
	354	...	...	...	...	...	...
	355	1	1	...	...	...	...
	356	11	7	4	9	6	3
	357	5	5	...	5	5	...
	359	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	36	5,669	5,524	145	2,923	2,872	51
Minor Group	360	160	159	1	116	115	1
	361	9	9	...	6	6	...
	362	10	10	...	5	5	...
	363	309	309	...	308	308	...
	364	91	91	...	90	90	...
	365	542	526	16	483	467	16
	366	17	17	...	16	16	...
	367	377	367	10	331	325	6
	368	691	603	88	273	256	17

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
74	226	38	200	1,003	178	600	113
...	...	...	...	59	...	27	...
2	...	2	...	9	...	7	...
1	...	...	...	344	45	87	11
3	...	1	...	24	1	18	1
16	193	15	193	254	123	193	99
36	30	12	5	114	5	86	...
12	3	6	2	163	1	152	...
2	...	1	...	18	2	18	2
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
2	...	1	...	16	1	10	...
4,258	1,639	467	191	2,185	797	827	243
81	42	5	2	752	395	229	132
14	3	8	3	62	...	28	...
192	213	9	27	210	121	178	97
38	8	7	1	559	264	57	5
3	...	...	...	19	1	15	...
23	1	6	...	32	...	28	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
3,899	1,368	426	155	43	13	29	6
...	...	...	...	485	2	247	2
...	...	...	...	10	...	6	...
1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6	4	5	3	1	...	1	...
1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,700	93	498	16	2,824	52	2,374	35
22	1	6	1	137	...	109	...
...	...	...	...	9	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	309	...	308	...
4	...	4	...	87	...	86	...
330	2	284	2	196	14	183	14
3	...	2	...	14	...	14	...
59	9	41	5	308	1	284	1
227	58	10	4	376	30	246	13

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	369	3,463	3,433	30	1,295	1,284	11
Major Group	37	423	418	5	185	180	5
Minor Group	370	198	194	4	12	8	4
	371	23	23	...	21	21	...
	372	8	8	...	7	7	...
	373	11	10	1	11	10	1
	374	26	26	...	12	12	...
	375	9	9	...	8	8	...
	376	7	7	...	6	6	...
	377	14	14	...	10	10	...
	378	70	70	...	65	65	...
	379	57	57	...	33	33	...
Major Group	38	5,759	5,753	6	3,456	3,452	4
Minor Group	380	2,459	2,456	3	934	932	2
	381	256	256	...	234	234	...
	382	27	27	...	24	24	...
	383	8	8	...	6	6	...
	384	1,219	1,219	...	993	993	...
	385	17	16	1	14	13	1
	386	2	2	...	2	2	...
	387	3	3	...	1	1	...
	388	1,618	1,616	2	1,172	1,171	1
	389	150	150	...	76	76	...
Major Group	39	5,242	4,911	331	2,995	2,887	108
Minor Group	390	6	6	...	3	3	...
	391	...	...	...	...	...	...
	392	173	173	...	160	160	...
	393	4,020	3,991	29	2,200	2,184	16
	394	30	30	...	21	21	...
	395	36	36	...	32	32	...
	396	1	1	...	1	1	...
	399	976	674	302	578	486	92
Division	4	14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
Major Group	40	14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
Minor Group	400	9,463	8,180	1,283	5,000	4,248	752
	401	3,406	3,187	219	598	532	66
	402	4	4	...	4	4	...
	403	1,660	1,211	449	134	128	6
Division	5	4,766	4,170	596	2,737	2,183	554
Major Group	50	2,611	2,590	21	1,100	1,082	18

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
2,055	23	151	4	1,378	7	1,133	7
24	...	12	...	394	5	168	5
6	...	...	...	188	4	8	4
...	...	...	...	23	...	21	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...
3	...	3	...	7	1	7	1
...	...	...	...	26	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	9	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	6	...
1	...	...	...	13	...	10	...
4	...	1	...	66	...	64	...
10	...	8	...	47	...	25	...
395	...	38	...	5,358	6	3,414	4
...	...	...	...	2,456	3	932	2
...	...	...	...	256	...	234	...
1	...	1	...	26	...	23	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	6	...
24	...	3	...	1,195	...	990	...
...	...	...	...	16	1	13	1
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
299	...	25	...	1,317	2	1,146	1
71	...	9	...	79	...	67	...
2,489	196	627	22	2,422	135	2,260	86
...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	12	...	152	...	148	...
2,289	15	566	2	1,702	14	1,618	14
7	...	...	...	23	...	21	...
4	...	4	...	32	...	28	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
168	181	45	20	506	121	441	72
...	...	...	...	12,582	1,951	4,912	824
...	...	...	...	12,582	1,951	4,912	824
...	...	...	...	8,180	1,283	4,248	752
...	...	...	...	3,187	219	532	66
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	1,211	449	128	6
...	...	...	...	4,170	596	2,183	554
...	...	...	...	2,590	21	1,082	18

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	500	368	368	...	366	366	...
	501	2,243	2,222	21	734	716	18
	502	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	51	2,155	1,580	575	1,637	1,101	536
Minor Group	510	141	138	3	86	85	1
	511	2,014	1,442	572	1,551	1,016	535
Division	6	58,811	51,757	7,054	35,159	33,165	1,994
Major Group	60 - 63	5,006	4,854	152	4,514	4,369	145
Minor Group	600	1,120	1,037	83	780	703	77
	601	1,286	1,250	36	1,241	1,206	35
	602	190	190	...	181	181	...
	603	36	36	...	36	36	...
	604	8	8	...	4	4	...
	605	2	2	...	2	2	...
	606	392	385	7	372	365	7
	607	5	5	...	1	1	...
	608	21	21	...	20	20	...
	610	18	18	...	15	15	...
	611	75	72	3	74	71	3
	612	9	9	...	8	8	...
	613	5	5	...	5	5	...
	614	5	5	...	5	5	...
	615	4	4	...	4	4	...
	616	5	5	...	5	5	...
	617	142	142	...	129	129	...
	618	12	12	...	12	12	...
	620	22	22	...	19	19	...
	621	212	209	3	199	196	3
	630	11	11	...	11	11	...
	631	5	4	1	3	2	1
	632	19	19	...	17	17	...
	633	2	2	...	2	2	...
	634	595	594	1	585	584	1
	635	1	1	...	1	1	...
	636	82	82	...	79	79	...
	637	...	...	...	...	...	...
	638	8	8	...	8	8	...
	639	714	696	18	696	678	18
Major Group	64 - 68	51,614	44,740	6,874	28,954	27,130	1,824
Minor Group	640	19,633	17,078	2,555	10,999	10,104	895

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	368	...	366	...
...	...	...	...	2,222	21	716	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,580	575	1,101	536
...	...	...	...	138	3	85	1
...	...	...	...	1,442	572	1,016	535
...	...	...	...	51,757	7,054	33,165	1,994
...	...	...	...	4,854	152	4,369	145
...	...	...	...	1,037	83	703	77
...	...	...	...	1,250	36	1,206	35
...	...	...	...	190	...	181	...
...	...	...	...	36	...	36	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	385	7	365	7
...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	21	...	20	...
...	...	...	...	18	...	15	...
...	...	...	...	72	3	71	3
...	...	...	...	9	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	142	...	129	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	22	...	19	...
...	...	...	...	209	3	196	3
...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...
...	...	...	...	4	1	2	1
...	...	...	...	19	...	17	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	594	1	584	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	82	...	79	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	696	18	678	18
...	...	...	...	44,740	6,874	27,130	1,824
...	...	...	...	17,078	2,555	10,104	895

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	641	579	575	4	366	365	1
	642	8	6	2	7	6	1
	643	...	...	...	...	...	...
	644	1,403	1,338	65	847	826	21
	645	2,128	1,553	575	1,097	920	177
	646	3,876	2,120	1,756	1,240	987	253
	647	934	930	4	302	302	...
	648	329	147	182	152	96	56
	650	4,326	4,275	51	2,901	2,858	43
	651	238	212	26	187	174	13
	652	282	272	10	223	221	2
	653	67	67	...	66	66	...
	654	19	19	...	18	18	...
	655	99	99	...	73	73	...
	660	59	59	...	49	49	...
	661	176	173	3	142	139	3
	662	896	878	18	680	670	10
	663	72	42	30	42	35	7
	664	35	35	...	29	29	...
	670	180	165	15	133	130	3
	671	528	524	4	453	450	3
	672	745	697	48	572	557	15
	673	24	13	11	20	9	11
	680	43	43	...	35	35	...
	681	98	96	2	87	85	2
	682	109	108	1	90	89	1
	683	2,483	2,451	32	2,267	2,235	32
	684	37	37	...	27	27	...
	685	7	7	...	5	5	...
	686	750	738	12	659	658	1
	687	72	72	...	63	63	...
	688	113	113	...	90	90	...
	689	11,266	9,798	1,468	5,033	4,759	274
Major Group	69	2,191	2,163	28	1,691	1,666	25
Minor Group	690	19	19	...	17	17	...
	691	60	59	1	60	59	1
	692	5	5	...	5	5	...
	693	135	130	5	123	118	5
	694	288	285	3	225	224	1
	695	906	901	5	672	667	5

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	575	4	365	1
...	...	...	...	6	2	6	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,338	65	826	21
...	...	...	...	1,553	575	920	177
...	...	...	...	2,120	1,756	987	253
...	...	...	...	930	4	302	...
...	...	...	...	147	182	96	56
...	...	...	...	4,275	51	2,858	43
...	...	...	...	212	26	174	13
...	...	...	...	272	10	221	2
...	...	...	...	67	...	66	...
...	...	...	...	19	...	18	...
...	...	...	...	99	...	73	...
...	...	...	...	59	...	49	...
...	...	...	...	173	3	139	3
...	...	...	...	878	18	670	10
...	...	...	...	42	30	35	7
...	...	...	...	35	...	29	...
...	...	...	...	165	15	130	3
...	...	...	...	524	4	450	3
...	...	...	...	697	48	557	15
...	...	...	...	13	11	9	11
...	...	...	...	43	...	35	...
...	...	...	...	96	2	85	2
...	...	...	...	108	1	89	1
...	...	...	...	2,451	32	2,235	32
...	...	...	...	37	...	27	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	738	12	658	1
...	...	...	...	72	...	63	...
...	...	...	...	113	...	90	...
...	...	...	...	9,798	1,468	4,759	274
...	...	...	...	2,163	28	1,666	25
...	...	...	...	19	...	17	...
...	...	...	...	59	1	59	1
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	130	5	118	5
...	...	...	...	285	3	224	1
...	...	...	...	901	5	667	5

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	696	11	11	...	6	6	...
	697	45	45	...	45	45	...
	699	722	708	14	538	526	13
Division	7	18,209	17,865	344	13,254	12,948	306
Major Group	70 - 71	16,219	15,890	329	12,303	12,008	295
Minor Group	700	5,368	5,270	98	4,083	4,000	83
	701	2,512	2,498	14	1,915	1,904	11
	702	2,654	2,649	5	2,111	2,107	4
	703	3,036	3,031	5	1,867	1,862	5
	704	109	109	...	97	97	...
	705	2,458	2,254	204	2,166	1,977	189
	706	14	12	2	14	12	2
	707	5	5	...	...	...	...
	708	7	7	...	1	1	...
	709	6	6	...	6	6	...
	710	50	49	1	43	42	1
Major Group	72	7	7	...	...	...	...
Minor Group	720	5	5	...	...	...	...
	721	...	...	...	...	...	...
	722	2	2	...	...	...	...
Major Group	73	1,983	1,968	15	951	940	11
Minor Group	730	1,835	1,821	14	813	803	10
	731	126	125	1	116	115	1
	732	22	22	...	22	22	...
Division	8	1,77,864	1,09,276	68,588	50,141	35,897	14,244
Major Group	80	16,678	16,422	256	7,461	7,239	222
Minor Group	803	2,221	2,209	12	1,727	1,715	12
	804	3,811	3,806	5	768	767	1
	805	1,958	1,876	82	1,496	1,421	75
	809	8,688	8,531	157	3,470	3,336	134
Major Group	81	14,559	11,229	3,330	6,467	4,358	2,109
Minor Group	810	1,731	1,611	120	1,539	1,491	48
	811	12,806	9,599	3,207	4,908	2,849	2,059
	812	22	19	3	20	18	2
Major Group	82	4,901	3,232	1,669	3,060	1,993	1,067
Minor Group	820	4,748	3,080	1,668	2,969	1,902	1,067
	821	153	152	1	91	91	...
Major Group	83	2,127	2,036	91	886	829	57
Minor Group	830	1,446	1,394	52	536	510	26
	831	632	610	22	302	287	15

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	11	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	45	...	45	...
...	...	...	...	708	14	525	13
...	...	...	...	17,865	344	12,948	306
...	...	...	...	15,890	329	12,008	295
...	...	...	...	5,270	98	4,000	83
...	...	...	...	2,498	14	1,904	11
...	...	...	...	2,649	5	2,107	4
...	...	...	...	3,031	5	1,862	5
...	...	...	...	109	...	97	...
...	...	...	...	2,254	204	1,977	189
...	...	...	...	12	2	12	2
...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	49	1	42	1
...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,968	15	940	11
...	...	...	...	1,821	14	803	10
...	...	...	...	125	1	115	1
...	...	...	...	22	...	22	...
...	...	...	...	1,09,276	68,588	35,897	14,244
...	...	...	...	16,422	256	7,239	222
...	...	...	...	2,209	12	1,715	12
...	...	...	...	3,806	5	767	1
...	...	...	...	1,876	82	1,421	75
...	...	...	...	8,531	157	3,336	134
...	...	...	...	11,229	3,330	4,358	2,109
...	...	...	...	1,611	120	1,491	48
...	...	...	...	9,599	3,207	2,849	2,059
...	...	...	...	19	3	18	2
...	...	...	...	3,232	1,669	1,993	1,067
...	...	...	...	3,080	1,668	1,902	1,067
...	...	...	...	152	1	91	...
...	...	...	...	2,036	91	829	57
...	...	...	...	1,394	52	510	26
...	...	...	...	610	22	287	15

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	832	49	32	17	48	32	16
Major Group	84	360	360	...	325	325	...
Minor Group	840	321	321	...	287	287	...
	841	39	39	...	38	38	...
Major Group	85	335	334	1	182	181	1
Minor Group	850	39	39	...	33	33	...
	851	169	169	...	31	31	...
	852	59	59	...	56	56	...
	853	68	67	1	62	61	1
Major Group	86	1,010	912	98	502	458	44
Minor Group	860	54	51	3	50	48	2
	861	336	300	36	190	160	30
	862	620	561	59	262	250	12
Major Group	87	1,463	1,414	49	773	760	13
Minor Group	870	49	49	...	47	47	...
	871	500	497	3	416	414	2
	872	909	863	46	306	295	11
	873	5	5	...	4	4	...
Major Group	88	30,755	21,648	9,107	11,801	8,625	3,176
Minor Group	880	3,233	1,299	1,934	2,312	835	1,477
	881	181	147	34	149	116	33
	882	7,794	6,624	1,170	5,278	4,572	706
	883	14,043	8,075	5,968	2,452	1,492	960
	884	5,353	5,353	...	1,475	1,475	...
	885	151	150	1	135	135	...
Major Group	89	1,05,676	51,689	53,987	18,684	11,129	7,555
Minor Group	890	1,05,675	51,689	53,987	18,684	11,129	7,555
Division	9	78	66	12	33	21	12
Major Group	90	78	66	12	33	21	12
Minor Group	900	78	66	12	33	21	12
	999	...	...	...	...	...	...

PART C (concl.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	32	17	32	16
...	...	...	...	360	...	325	...
...	...	...	...	321	...	287	...
...	...	...	...	39	...	38	...
...	...	...	...	334	1	181	1
...	...	...	...	39	...	33	...
...	...	...	...	169	...	31	...
...	...	...	...	59	...	56	...
...	...	...	...	67	1	61	1
...	...	...	...	912	98	458	44
...	...	...	...	51	3	48	2
...	...	...	...	300	36	160	30
...	...	...	...	561	59	250	12
...	...	...	...	1,414	49	760	13
...	...	...	...	49	...	47	...
...	...	...	...	497	3	414	2
...	...	...	...	863	46	295	11
...	...	...	...	5	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	21,648	9,107	8,625	3,176
...	...	...	...	1,299	1,934	835	1,477
...	...	...	...	147	34	116	33
...	...	...	...	6,624	1,170	4,572	706
...	...	...	...	8,075	5,968	1,492	960
...	...	...	...	5,353	...	1,475	...
...	...	...	...	150	1	135	...
...	...	...	...	51,689	53,987	11,129	7,555
...	...	...	...	51,689	53,987	11,129	7,555
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

ALL RURAL AREAS

All Divisions	279,476	192,691	86,785	50,495	21,017	142,196	65,768
Division 0	25,140	20,670	4,470	6,646	1,711	14,024	2,759
1	2,426	1,883	543	...	...	1,883	543
2 - 3	84,709	63,548	21,161	43,849	19,306	19,699	1,855
4	8,797	7,670	1,127	...	...	7,670	1,127
5	2,029	1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42
6	23,652	18,592	5,060	...	...	18,592	5,060
7	4,955	4,917	38	...	...	4,917	38
8	127,723	73,379	54,344	...	...	73,379	54,344
9	45	45	...	...	...	45	...

1. ARKONAM TALUK

All Divisions	25,657	18,257	7,400	7,161	4,073	11,096	3,327
Division 0	2,892	2,144	748	974	411	1,170	337
1	92	91	1	...	...	91	1
2 - 3	12,331	8,414	3,917	6,187	3,662	2,227	255
4	1,196	1,119	77	...	...	1,119	77
5	244	242	2	...	...	242	2
6	2,074	1,470	604	...	...	1,470	604
7	626	614	12	...	...	614	12
8	6,201	4,162	2,039	...	...	4,162	2,039
9	1	1	...	...	...	1	...

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

All Divisions	30,996	21,920	9,076	5,740	2,599	16,180	6,477
Division 0	2,733	2,149	584	470	164	1,679	420
1	271	244	27	...	...	244	27
2 - 3	11,228	8,567	2,661	5,270	2,435	3,297	226
4	977	873	104	...	...	873	104
5	316	307	9	...	...	307	9
6	2,709	2,148	561	...	...	2,148	561
7	615	611	4	...	...	611	4
8	12,141	7,015	5,126	...	...	7,015	5,126
9	6	6	...	...	...	6	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

All Divisions	57,851	37,109	20,742	6,088	2,080	31,021	18,662
Division 0	3,620	3,095	525	937	213	2,158	312
1	512	444	68	...	...	444	68
2 - 3	12,412	10,111	2,301	5,151	1,867	4,960	434
4	1,161	1,004	157	...	...	1,004	157
5	265	258	7	...	...	258	7
6	3,175	2,612	563	...	...	2,612	563
7	1,037	1,031	6	...	...	1,031	6
8	35,639	18,524	17,115	...	...	18,524	17,115
9	30	30	...	...	...	30	...

4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK

All Divisions	31,377	21,334	10,043	3,441	1,319	17,893	8,724
Division 0	1,440	1,166	274	365	78	801	196
1	165	109	56	...	...	109	56
2 - 3	7,369	5,973	1,396	3,076	1,241	2,897	155
4	1,009	941	68	...	...	941	68
5	172	167	5	...	...	167	5
6	3,017	2,446	571	...	...	2,446	571
7	660	656	4	...	...	656	4
8	17,545	9,876	7,669	...	...	9,876	7,669
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. VELLORE TALUK

All Divisions	32,598	23,159	9,439	4,988	1,709	18,171	7,730
Division 0	2,804	2,351	453	1,059	210	1,292	243
1	141	75	66	...	...	75	66
2 - 3	9,219	7,408	1,811	3,929	1,499	3,479	312
4	992	942	50	...	...	942	50
5	234	227	7	...	...	227	7
6	2,788	2,130	658	...	...	2,130	658
7	888	880	8	...	...	880	8
8	15,530	9,144	6,386	...	...	9,144	6,386
9	2	2	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

6. ARNI TALUK

All Divisions	16,349	11,877	4,472	4,913	2,257	6,964	2,215
Division 0	1,552	1,263	289	521	132	742	157
1	124	112	12	...	...	112	12
2 - 3	7,370	5,118	2,252	4,392	2,125	726	127
4	467	431	36	...	...	431	36
5	215	214	1	...	...	214	1
6	1,660	1,291	369	...	...	1,291	369
7	304	304	...	...	...	304	...
8	4,656	3,143	1,513	...	...	3,143	1,513
9	1	1	...	...	...	1	...

7. CHEYYAR TALUK

All Divisions	16,275	11,751	4,524	5,137	2,035	6,614	2,489
Division 0	2,042	1,716	326	517	122	1,199	204
1	304	211	93	...	...	211	93
2 - 3	7,090	5,113	1,977	4,620	1,913	493	64
4	670	512	158	...	...	512	158
5	68	66	2	...	...	66	2
6	1,321	933	388	...	...	933	388
7	132	131	1	...	...	131	1
8	4,648	3,069	1,579	...	...	3,069	1,579
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. WANDIWASH TALUK

All Divisions	18,372	12,842	5,530	4,390	1,981	8,452	3,549
Division 0	1,801	1,529	272	319	58	1,210	214
1	291	193	98	...	...	193	98
2 - 3	6,543	4,509	2,034	4,071	1,923	438	111
4	765	576	189	...	...	576	189
5	149	145	4	...	...	145	4
6	1,599	1,277	322	...	...	1,277	322
7	212	212	...	...	...	212	...
8	7,007	4,396	2,611	...	...	4,396	2,611
9	5	5	...	...	...	5	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

9. POLUR TALUK

All Divisions	20,699	13,481	7,218	3,908	1,342	9,573	5,876
Division 0	2,123	1,792	331	580	127	1,212	204
1	167	139	28	...	...	139	28
2 - 3	4,872	3,606	1,266	3,328	1,215	278	51
4	338	313	25	...	...	313	25
5	116	115	1	...	...	115	1
6	1,492	1,247	245	...	...	1,247	245
7	136	135	1	...	...	135	1
8	11,455	6,134	5,321	...	...	6,134	5,321
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

10. CHENGAM TALUK

All Divisions	16,991	11,830	5,161	2,508	711	9,322	4,450
Division 0	2,112	1,858	254	497	68	1,361	186
1	108	88	20	...	...	88	20
2 - 3	3,036	2,375	661	2,011	643	364	18
4	771	597	174	...	...	597	174
5	154	152	2	...	...	152	2
6	2,227	1,804	423	...	...	1,804	423
7	183	181	2	...	...	181	2
8	8,400	4,775	3,625	...	...	4,775	3,625
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK

All Divisions	12,311	9,131	3,180	2,221	911	6,910	2,269
Division 0	2,021	1,607	414	407	128	1,200	286
1	251	177	74	...	...	177	74
2 - 3	3,239	2,354	885	1,814	783	540	102
4	451	362	89	...	...	362	89
5	96	94	2	...	...	94	2
6	1,590	1,234	356	...	...	1,234	356
7	162	162	...	...	...	162	...
8	4,501	3,141	1,360	...	...	3,141	1,360
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART C (concl'd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

ALL URBAN AREAS

All Divisions	183,145	149,194	33,951	17,763	12,877	131,431	21,074
Division 0	2,940	2,445	495	138	77	2,307	418
1	188	113	75	...	...	113	75
2 - 3	72,957	57,510	15,447	17,625	12,800	39,885	2,647
4	5,736	4,912	824	...	...	4,912	824
5	2,737	2,183	554	...	...	2,183	554
6	35,159	33,165	1,994	...	...	33,165	1,994
7	13,254	12,948	306	...	...	12,948	306
8	50,141	35,897	14,244	...	...	35,897	14,244
9	33	21	12	...	...	21	12

APPENDIX

Standard Industrial Classification

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
Division 0—Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting			Forestry and Logging—(contd.)		
00	Field Produce and Plantation Crops—			Production of fodder by exploitation of forests	024
	Production of cereal (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize	000		Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests	025
	Production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, masururd, khiesari, other gram	001		Production and gathering of other forest products not covered above	026
	Production of raw jute and kindred fibre crops	002	03	Fishing—	
	Production of raw cotton and kindred fibre crops	003		Production of fish by fishing in sea	030
	Production of oilseeds, sugarcane and other cash crops	004		Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	031
	Production of other crops (including vegetables) not covered above	005		Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond	032
	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	006	04	Livestock and Hunting—	
	Production of wood, bamboo, cane reeds, thatching grass etc.	007		Production and rearing of livestock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffalo, goat	040
	Production of juice by tapping palms	008		Rearing of sheep and production of wool	041
	Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by Code Number 006 and flowers) not covered above.	009		Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) such as pig	042
01	Plantation Crops—			Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming	043
	Production of tea in plantation	010		Rearing of bees for the production of honey, wax and collection of honey	044
	Production of coffee in plantation	011		Rearing of silk worms and production of cocoons and raw silk	045
	Production of rubber in plantation	012		Rearing of other small animals and insects	046
	Production of tobacco in plantation	013		Trapping of animals or games propagation	047
	Production of ganja, cinchona, opium	014		Production of other animal husbandry products such as skin, bone, ivory and teeth	048
	Production of other plantation crops not covered above	015			
02	Forestry and Logging—		Division 1—Mining and Quarrying		
	Planting, replanting and conservation of forests	020	10	Mining and Quarrying—	
	Felling and cutting of trees and transportation of logs	021		Mining of coal	100
	Preparation of timber	022		Mining of iron ores	101
	Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forest	023		Mining of gold and silver ores	102
				Mining of manganese	103
				Mining of mica	104

Standard Industrial Classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
<i>Mining and Quarrying—(contd.)</i>			<i>Beverages—(contd.)</i>		
	Mining of other non-ferrous metallic ores	105		Production of ice cream	216
	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	106		Processing of tea in factories	217
	Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone	107		Processing of coffee in curing works	218
	Mining of chemical earth such as soda ash	108		Production of other beverages	219
	Mining and quarrying of non-metallic products not classified above such as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt	109	22	<i>Tobacco Products—</i>	
				Manufacture of bidi	220
				Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	221
				Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco	222
				Manufacture of hookah tobacco	223
				Manufacture of snuff	224
				Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco	225
				Manufacture of other tobacco products	226
20	<i>Foodstuffs—</i>		23	<i>Textile—Cotton—</i>	
	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	200		Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing and baling	230
	Production of sugar and syrup from sugarcane in mills	201		Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	231
	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane or palm juice and production of candy	202		Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	232
	Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly, sauce and canning and preservation of fruits	203		Cotton dyeing, bleaching	233
	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	204		Cotton weaving in powerlooms	234
	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	205		Cotton weaving in handlooms	235
	Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products	206		Manufacturing of Khadi textile in handlooms	236
	Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	207		Printing of cotton textile	237
	Production of hydrogenated oils (Vanaspati)	208		Manufacturing of cotton nets	238
	Production of other food products such as sweet-meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	209		Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	239
21	<i>Beverages—</i>		24	<i>Textile—Jute—</i>	
	Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	210		Jute pressing and baling	240
	Production of country liquor	211		Jute spinning and weaving	241
	Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice	212		Dyeing and bleaching of jute	242
	Production of other liquors not covered above	213		Printing of jute textile	243
	Production of aerated and mineral water	214		Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	244
	Production of ice	215	25	<i>Textile—Wool—</i>	
				Wool baling and pressing	250
				Wool cleaning and processing (scouring)	251
				Wool spinning and weaving in mills	252
				Wool spinning other than in mills	253
				Wool weaving in powerlooms	254
				Wool weaving in handlooms	255
				Embroidery and art work in woollen textile	256

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
26	<i>Textile—Silk—</i>		<i>Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products—(contd.)</i>		
	Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill	260		Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above	289
	Dyeing and bleaching of silk	261	29	<i>Paper and Paper Products—</i>	
	Spinning of silk other than in mills	262		Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill	290
	Weaving of silk textile by powerlooms	263		Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade	291
	Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	264		Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp	292
	Printing of silk textile	265	30	<i>Printing and Publishing—</i>	
	Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine	266		Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals	300
27	<i>Textile—Miscellaneous—</i>			Printing and publishing of books	301
	Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products	270		All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry	302
	Manufacture of hosiery and other knitted fabrics and garments	271		All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry	303
	Embroidery and making of crepe lace and fringes	272	31	<i>Leather and Leather Products—</i>	
	Making of textile garments including raincoats and headgear	273		Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	310
	Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding materials, mattress, textile bags	274		Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	311
	Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oil cloth, tarpaulin	275		Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur	312
	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling	276		Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by Code Nos. 311, 312,) such as leather upholstery, suitcases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles	313
	Manufacture of coir and coir products	277		Repair of shoes and other leather footwear	314
	Manufacture of umbrellas	278		Repair of all other leather products except footwear	315
	Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above	279	32	<i>Rubber, Petroleum and Coal Products—</i>	
28	<i>Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products—</i>			Manufacture of tyres and tubes	320
	Sawing and planing of wood	280		Manufacture of rubber footwear	321
	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	281		Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose	322
	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	282		Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat	323
	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures	283			
	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares	284			
	Manufacture of veneer and plywood	285			
	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest	286			
	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	287			
	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	288			

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
<i>Rubber, Petroleum and Coal Products—(contd.)</i>			<i>Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal—(contd.)</i>		
	Production of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries	324		Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues	355
	Production of coaltar and coke in coke oven	325		Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by Code No. 355	356
	Manufacture of other coal and coaltar products not covered elsewhere	326		Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	357
33	<i>Chemicals and Chemical Products—</i>			Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified	359
	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified	330			
	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes	331	36	<i>Basic Metals and their Products except Machinery and Transport Equipment—</i>	
	Manufacture of fertilizers	332		Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	360
	Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fire works	333		Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms	361
	Manufacture of matches	334		Manufacture of armaments	362
	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	335		Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, rail, sheet, plate	363
	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	336		Manufacture of iron and steel furniture	364
	Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber)	337		Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	365
	Manufacture of common salt	338		Manufacture of aluminium products	366
	Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	339		Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell metal and aluminium) such as tin can	367
34	<i>Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal—</i>			Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating) polishing and welding of metal products	368
	Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	340		Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery. (This will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in Major Groups 36, 37, 38 and 39)	369
	Manufacture of cement and cement products	341			
	Manufacture of lime	342			
	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	343	37	<i>Machinery (All kinds other than Transport) and Electrical Equipment—</i>	
	Manufacture of stonewares, other than images	344		Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery	370
	Manufacture of stone images	345		Manufacture and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment, such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors	371
	Manufacture of plaster of Paris and its products	346		Manufacture of machine tools	372
	Manufacture of asbestos products	347		Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories	373
	Manufacture of mica products	348		Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers	374
35	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	350			
	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	351			
	Manufacture of porcelain and its products	352			
	Manufacture of glass bangles and beads	353			
	Manufacture of glass apparatus	354			

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
37	<i>Machinery (All kinds other than Transport) and Electrical Equipment—(contd.)</i>		Division 4—Construction		
	Manufacture of electric lamps and fans	375	40	<i>Construction—</i>	
	Manufacture of insulated wires and cables	376		Construction and maintenance of buildings including erection, flooring, decorative constructions, electrical and sanitary installations	400
	Manufacture of all kinds of battery	377		Construction and maintenance of roads, railways, bridges, tunnels	401
	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone	378		Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines	402
	Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above	379		Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bund, embankments, dam, canal, tank, tubewells, wells	403
38	<i>Transport Equipment—</i>		Division 5—Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services		
	Manufacture, assembly and repairing of locomotives	380			
	Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail road equipment other than that covered by Code No. 363	381	50	<i>Electricity and Gas—</i>	
	Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines)	382		Generation and transmission of electric energy	500
	Manufacture of motor vehicles, engines parts and accessories	383		Distribution of electric energy	501
	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	384		Manufacture of gas in gas works and distribution to domestic and industrial consumers	502
	Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories such as saddle, seat frame, gear	385	51	<i>Water Supply and Sanitary Services—</i>	
	Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines	386		Collection, purification and distribution of water to domestic and industrial consumers	510
	Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplanes, aeroengines	387		Garbage and sewage disposal, operation of drainage system and all other types of work connected with public health and sanitation	511
	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	388	Division 6—Trade and Commerce		
	Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and handdrawn vehicles	389	60	<i>Wholesale Trade—</i>	
39	<i>Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries—</i>			Wholesale trading in cereals and pulses	600
	Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, ophthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies	390		Wholesale trading in vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry and other food stuff (not covered elsewhere)	601
	Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies	391		Wholesale trading in all kinds of fabrics and textiles products such as garments, hessian, gunny bag, silk and woollen yarn, shirtings, suitings, hosiery products	602
	Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks	392		Wholesale trading in beverages, such as tea (leaf) coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	603
	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	393		Wholesale trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	604
	Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments	394		Wholesale trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja etc.	605
	Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain pen	395		Wholesale trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	606
	Manufacture of sports goods	396		Wholesale trading in animals	607
	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	399		Wholesale trading in straw and fodder	608

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
<i>Wholesale Trade—(contd.)</i>			<i>Retail Trade—(contd.)</i>		
61	Wholesale trading in medicines and chemicals	610		Retail trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja etc.	643
	Wholesale trading in fuel and lighting products such as coke, coal, kerosene, candle	611		Retail trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	644
	Wholesale trading in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics	612		Retail trading in fuel such as coke, coal, firewood and kerosene	645
	Wholesale trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery, chinaware	613		Retail trading in food stuffs like sweetmeat, condiments, cakes, biscuits etc.	646
	Wholesale trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	614		Retail trading in animals	647
	Wholesale trading in footwear	615		Retail trading in straw and fodder	648
	Wholesale trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	616	65	Retail trading in fibres, yarns, dhoti, saree, readymade garments of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles and hosiery products. (This includes retail trading in piece-goods of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles.)	650
	Wholesale trading in petrol, mobil-oil and allied products	617		Retail trading in toilet goods, perfumes and cosmetics	651
	Wholesale trading in other household equipment not covered above	618		Retail trading in medicines and chemicals	652
62	Wholesale trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	620		Retail trading in footwear, headgear such as hat, umbrella, shoes and chappals	653
	Wholesale trading in wood, bamboo, cane, thatches and similar products	621		Retail trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	654
63	Wholesale trading in paper and other stationery goods	630		Retail trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products	655
	Wholesale trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment and tools and appliances other than electrical	631	66	Retail trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	660
	Wholesale trading in electrical machinery and equipment like motor, battery, electric fan, bulb	632		Retail trading in stationery goods and paper	661
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of transport and storage equipment	633		Retail trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils	662
	Wholesale trading in skins, leather and fur	634		Retail trading in earthenware and earthen toys	663
	Wholesale trading in clocks, eye glasses, frames	635		Retail trading in other household equipment not covered above	664
	Wholesale trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	636	67	Retail trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	670
	Wholesale trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	637		Retail trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	671
	Wholesale trading in precious metals and stones, gold and silverwares and jewellery	638		Retail trading in wood, bamboo, cane, bark and thatches	672
	Wholesale trading in all goods not covered above	639	68	Retail trading in other building materials	673
64	<i>Retail Trade—</i>			Retail trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment, tools and appliances	680
	Retail trading in cereals, pulses, vegetables, fruit, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry	640		Retail trading in transport and storage equipment	681
	Retail trading in beverages such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder) aerated water	641		Retail trading in electrical goods like electric fan, bulb etc.,	682
	Retail trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	642		Retail trading in skins, leather and furs and their products excluding footwear and headgear	683
				Retail trading in clock and watch, eye glass, frame	684

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
<i>Retail Trade—(contd.)</i>			<i>Storage and Ware Housing—</i>		
	Retail trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	685		Operation of storage such as ware-house	720
	Retail trading in precious stones and jewellery	686		Operation of storage such as cold storage	721
	Retail trading in musical instruments, gramophone record, pictures and paintings including curio dealing	687		Operation of storage of other type	722
	Book-selling	688	73	<i>Communication—</i>	
	Retail trading in goods unspecified	689		Postal, telegraph, wireless and signal communications	730
69	<i>Trade and Commerce Miscellaneous—</i>			Telephone communication	731
	Importing and exporting of goods and commodities	690		Information and broadcasting	732
	Real estate and properties	691	Division 3—Services		
	Stocks, shares and futures	692	80	<i>Public Services</i> (This does not include Govt., Quasi-Govt. or local body activities, other than administrative in such fields as transport, communication, information and broadcasting, education and scientific services, health, industries, production, construction, marketing and operation of financial institution each of which is classified in the appropriate industry groups.)	
	Providents and insurance	693		Public Services in Union and State army including territorial crops and volunteer crops	800
	Money lending (indigenous)	694		Public service in Navy	801
	Banking and similar type of financial operation	695		Public service in Air Force	802
	Auctioneering	696		Public service in Police	803
	Distribution of motion pictures	697		Public service in administrative departments and offices of Central Government	804
	All other activities connected with trade and commerce not covered above, including hiring out of durable goods such as electric fan, microphone, rickshaw etc.	699		Public service in administrative departments and offices of Quasi-Government organisation, municipalities, local boards etc.	805
				Public services in administrative departments and offices of State Governments	809
	Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communication		81	<i>Educational and Scientific Services—</i>	
70	<i>Transport—</i>			Educational services such as those rendered by technical colleges, technical schools and similar technical and vocational institutions	810
	Transporting by railways	700		Educational services such as those rendered by colleges, schools and similar other institutions of non-technical type	811
	Transporting by tramway and bus service	701		Scientific services and research institutions not capable of classification under any individual group	812
	Transporting by motor vehicles (other than omnibus)	702			
	Transporting by road through other means of transport such as hackney carriage, bullock cart, ekka	703	82	<i>Medical and Health Services—</i>	
	Animal transporting by animals such as horse, elephant, mule, camel	704		Public health and medical services rendered by organisations and individuals such as by hospitals, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternity and child welfare clinic as also by hakimi, unani, ayurvedic, allopathic and homeopathic practitioners	820
	Transporting by man such as carrying of luggage, hand cart driving, rickshaw pulling, cycle rickshaw driving	705			
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ferry etc., by river, canal	706			
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ship, cargo boat by sea or ocean	707			
	Transporting by air	708			
	Transporting by other means not covered above	709			
71	Services incidental to transport such as packing, carting travel agency	710			

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code	Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
<i>Medical and Health Services—(contd.)</i>			<i>Community Services and Trade and Labour Associations—(contd.)</i>		
	Veterinary services rendered by organisations and individuals	821		Community services such as those rendered by public libraries, museums, botanical and zoological gardens etc.	862
83	<i>Religious and Welfare Services—</i>		87	<i>Recreation Services—</i>	
	Religious services rendered by religious organisations and their establishments maintained for worship or promotion of religious activities; this includes missions, ashrams and other allied organisations	830		Production of motion picture and allied services such as processing, editing etc.,	870
	Religious and allied services rendered by pandit, priest, preceptor, fakir, monk	831		Recreation services rendered by cinema houses by exhibition of motion pictures	871
	Welfare services rendered by organisations operating on a non-profit basis for the promotion of welfare of the community such as relief societies, red-cross organisation for the collection and allocation of contributions for charity	832		Recreation services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those of theatres, opera companies, ballet and dancing parties, musicians, exhibitions, circus, carnivals	872
				Recreation services rendered by indoor and outdoor sports by organisations and individuals including horse, motor, etc., racing	873
84	<i>Legal Services—</i>		88	<i>Personal Services—</i>	
	Legal services rendered by barrister, advocate, solicitor, mukteer, pleader, mukurie, munshi	840		Services rendered to households such as those by domestic servants, cooks	880
	Matrimonial services rendered by organisations and individuals	841		Services rendered to households such as those by governess, tutor, private secretary	881
85	<i>Business Services—</i>			Services rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafes, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities	882
	Engineering services rendered by professional organisations or individuals	850		Laundry services rendered by organisations and individuals. (This includes all types of cleaning, dyeing, bleaching, dry cleaning, services.)	883
	Business services rendered by organisations of accountants, auditors, book-keepers or like individuals	851		Hair dressing, other services rendered by organisation and individuals such as those by barber, hairdressing saloon and beauty shops	884
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as those of advertising and publicity agencies	852		Services rendered by portrait and commercial photographic studios	885
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as of those rendered by news-agency, news-paper correspondent, columnist, journalists, editors, authors	853	89	<i>Services (not elsewhere classified)—</i>	
				Services rendered by organisation or individuals not elsewhere classified	890
86	<i>Community Services and Trade and Labour Associations—</i>		Division 9—Activities not adequately described		
	Services rendered by trade associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions and similar other organisations	860	90	Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified	900
	Services rendered by civic, social, cultural, political and fraternal organisations such as rate payers association, club, library	861		Fresh entrants to the Labour Market	959

B V—OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK

OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

FLY LEAF

The occupational classification of workers engaged in non-agricultural occupations are presented in this Table according to the National Classification of Occupations which also has been coded with a three digit code system, the first digit representing the division, the second the group

and the third the family. Data have been presented for each category of worker from III to IX separately both for total and urban areas. There are 331 families, 75 groups and 11 divisions. For rural, the data have been presented separately for each taluk.

TABLE B V

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
All Divisions	Total	462,621	341,885	120,736	183,145	149,194	33,951
	III	22,122	18,327	3,795	2,913	2,420	493
	IV	102,152	68,258	33,894	30,640	17,763	12,877
	V	64,686	59,584	4,502	42,532	39,835	2,647
	VI	14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
	VII	58,811	51,757	7,054	35,159	33,165	1,994
	VIII	18,209	17,865	344	13,254	12,943	306
	IX	182,708	113,512	69,196	52,911	38,101	14,810
Division 0	Total	21,460	16,735	4,725	9,903	6,913	2,990
	III	8	8	...	7	7	...
	IV	70	59	11	14	13	1
	V	134	131	3	95	93	2
	VI	169	169	...	143	143	...
	VII	32	32	...	32	32	...
	VIII	48	44	4	44	40	4
	IX	20,999	16,292	4,707	9,568	6,585	2,983
Group 00	Total	341	341	...	284	284	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	37	37	...	27	27	...
	VI	112	112	...	91	91	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	11	11	...	8	8	...
	IX	179	179	...	156	156	...
Family 001	Total	133	133	...	116	116	...
	V	5	5	...	5	5	...
	VI	83	83	...	69	69	...
	VIII	4	4	...	2	2	...
	IX	41	41	...	40	40	...
Family 002	Total	23	23	...	17	17	...
	V	10	10	...	10	10	...
	VI	7	7	...	2	2	...
	VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
	IX	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family 003	Total	63	63	...	56	56	...
	V	6	6	...	6	6	...
	VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	51	51	...	44	44	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 004	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
	V	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family 007	Total	74	74	...	61	61	...
	VI	10	10	...	9	9	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	63	63	...	51	51	...
Family 009	Total	47	47	...	34	34	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	15	15	...	6	6	...
	VI	9	9	...	8	8	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	21	21	...	18	18	...
Group 01	Total	80	64	16	24	20	4
	IV	32	24	8	...	...	...
	V	30	29	1	13	13	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	17	10	7	10	6	4
Family 010	Total	15	15	...	14	14	...
	V	13	13	...	12	12	...
	IX	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family 011	Total	60	47	13	5	4	1
	IV	32	24	8	...	...	...
	V	16	15	1	...	...	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	11	7	4	4	3	1
Family 012	Total	4	1	3	4	1	3
	IX	4	1	3	4	1	3
Family 019	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group 02	Total	95	94	1	40	40	...
	III	4	4	...	3	3	...
	IX	91	90	1	37	37	...
Family 021	Total	73	72	1	26	26	...
	IX	73	72	1	26	26	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	023	Total	17	17	...	13	13	...
		III	4	4	...	3	3	...
		IX	13	13	...	10	10	...
Family	029	Total	5	5	...	1	1	...
		IX	5	5	...	1	1	...
Group	03	Total	1,522	1,279	243	893	737	156
		IV	2	1	1	1	1	...
		V	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		IX	1,505	1,263	242	878	722	156
Family	030	Total	429	330	99	334	252	82
		VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		IX	424	325	99	329	247	82
Family	031	Total	86	76	10	71	63	8
		IX	86	76	10	71	63	8
Family	032	Total	197	187	10	88	81	7
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	195	185	10	86	79	7
Family	033	Total	685	582	103	288	249	39
		IV	2	1	1	1	1	...
		V	3	3	...	2	2	...
		VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		IX	675	573	102	280	241	39
Family	034	Total	2	2	...	1	1	...
		IX	2	2	...	1	1	...
Family	035	Total	10	9	1	10	9	1
		IX	10	9	1	10	9	1
Family	039	Total	113	93	20	101	82	19
		IX	113	93	20	101	82	19

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Group	04	Total	2,520	1,302	1,218	1,602	844	758
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IV	10	10	...	10	10	...
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VII	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VIII	18	15	3	18	15	3
		IX	2,476	1,261	1,215	1,558	803	755
Family	040	Total	634	50	584	564	47	517
		VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	633	50	583	563	47	516
Family	041	Total	441	...	441	91	...	91
		VIII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		IX	439	...	439	89	...	89
Family	042	Total	405	281	124	200	117	83
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	402	278	124	197	114	83
Family	043	Total	332	299	33	272	239	33
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VIII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		IX	317	284	33	257	224	33
Family	044	Total	33	28	5	28	24	4
		IX	33	28	5	28	24	4
Family	045	Total	4	3	1	4	3	1
		IX	4	3	1	4	3	1
Family	046	Total	504	494	10	300	290	10
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		IX	493	483	10	289	279	10
Family	047	Total	11	11	...	11	11	...
		IV	10	10	...	10	10	...
		IX	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 049	Total	156	136	20	132	113	19
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	154	134	20	130	111	19
Group 05	Total	12,619	9,574	3,045	5,144	3,177	1,967
	V	1	...	1	1	...	1
	VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
	IX	12,617	9,574	3,043	5,142	3,177	1,965
Family 050	Total	174	154	20	133	121	12
	IX	174	154	20	133	121	12
Family 051	Total	1,763	1,449	314	1,107	829	278
	IX	1,763	1,449	314	1,107	829	278
Family 052	Total	7,471	5,333	2,138	3,324	1,775	1,549
	VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
	IX	7,470	5,333	2,137	3,323	1,775	1,548
Family 053	Total	474	469	5	12	7	5
	IX	474	469	5	12	7	5
Family 059	Total	2,737	2,169	568	568	445	123
	V	1	...	1	1	...	1
	IX	2,736	2,169	567	567	445	122
Group 06	Total	357	353	4	325	321	4
	IX	357	353	4	325	321	4
Family 060	Total	35	35	...	33	33	...
	IX	35	35	...	33	33	...
Family 061	Total	214	214	...	197	197	...
	IX	214	214	...	197	197	...
Family 062	Total	4	4	...	2	2	...
	IX	4	4	...	2	2	...
Family 069	Total	104	100	4	93	89	4
	IX	104	100	4	93	89	4
Group 07	Total	310	267	43	153	128	25
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	8	7	1	5	4	1
	VII	15	15	...	15	15	...
	VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
	IX	283	241	42	130	106	24

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 071	Total	75	73	2	59	57	2
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	7	6	1	4	3	1
	VII	15	15	...	15	15	...
	VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
	IX	49	48	1	37	36	1
Family 072	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IX	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family 076	Total	230	189	41	91	68	23
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	229	188	41	90	67	23
Family 078	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family 079	Total	3	3	...	2	2	...
	IX	3	3	...	2	2	...
Group 08	Total	910	876	34	378	363	15
	IV	26	24	2	3	2	1
	V	28	28	...	21	21	...
	VI	35	35	...	30	30	...
	VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	819	787	32	322	308	14
Family 080	Total	9	9	...	6	6	...
	V	3	3	...	3	3	...
	IX	6	6	...	3	3	...
Family 081	Total	22	21	1	19	18	1
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	20	19	1	17	16	1
Family 082	Total	7	7	...	7	7	...
	IX	7	7	...	7	7	...
Family 083	Total	59	58	1	46	45	1
	IV	2	1	1	1	...	1
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VI	35	35	...	30	30	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	20	20	...	13	13	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 084	Total	47	46	1	18	18	...
	IV	24	23	1	2	2	...
	V	23	23	...	16	16	...
Family 085	Total	236	217	19	34	29	5
	IX	236	217	19	34	29	5
Family 086	Total	489	480	9	226	220	6
	IX	489	480	9	226	220	6
Family 087	Total	8	8	...	4	4	...
	IX	8	8	...	4	4	...
Family 089	Total	33	30	3	18	16	2
	IX	33	30	3	18	16	2
Group 09	Total	101	96	5	94	89	5
	V	22	22	...	21	21	...
	VI	18	18	...	18	18	...
	VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
	IX	51	46	5	45	40	5
Family 090	Total	58	57	1	55	54	1
	V	12	12	...	12	12	...
	VI	17	17	...	17	17	...
	VIII	8	8	...	8	8	...
	IX	21	20	1	18	17	1
Family 091	Total	22	20	2	19	17	2
	V	6	6	...	5	5	...
	IX	16	14	2	14	12	2
Family 099	Total	21	19	2	20	18	2
	V	4	4	...	4	4	...
	VI	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	14	12	2	13	11	2
Group 0X	Total	2,605	2,489	116	966	910	56
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	2,604	2,488	116	965	909	56
Family 0X0	Total	1,335	1,289	46	457	434	23
	IX	1,335	1,289	46	457	434	23
Family 0X1	Total	632	610	22	299	285	14
	IX	632	610	22	299	285	14

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 0X2	Total	585	542	43	166	150	16
	IX	585	542	43	166	150	16
Family 0X3	Total	42	39	3	33	32	1
	IX	42	39	3	33	32	1
Family 0X9	Total	11	9	2	11	9	2
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	10	8	2	10	8	2
Division 1	Total	17,134	16,382	752	6,772	6,522	250
	III	34	34	...	26	26	...
	IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
	V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
	VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
	VII	454	451	3	387	384	3
	VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
	IX	13,364	12,692	672	3,333	3,163	170
Group 10	Total	9,324	9,198	126	1,495	1,440	55
	IX	9,324	9,198	126	1,495	1,440	55
Family 100	Total	3,467	3,466	1	515	515	...
	IX	3,467	3,466	1	515	515	...
Family 101	Total	771	718	53	622	572	50
	IX	771	718	53	622	572	50
Family 102	Total	53	52	1	43	42	1
	IX	53	52	1	43	42	1
Family 103	Total	8	8	...	3	3	...
	IX	8	8	...	3	3	...
Family 104	Total	5,024	4,953	71	311	307	4
	IX	5,024	4,953	71	311	307	4
Family 109	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group 11	Total	274	272	2	251	249	2
	VII	274	272	2	251	249	2
Family 110	Total	89	88	1	80	79	1
	VII	89	88	1	80	79	1
Family 111	Total	185	184	1	171	170	1
	VII	185	184	1	171	170	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Group	12	Total	180	179	1	136	135	1
		VII	180	179	1	136	135	1
Family	120	Total	120	120	...	80	80	...
		VII	120	120	...	80	80	...
Family	121	Total	9	9	...	9	9	...
		VII	9	9	...	9	9	...
Family	129	Total	51	50	1	47	46	1
		VII	51	50	1	47	46	1
Group	13	Total	7,356	6,733	623	4,890	4,698	192
		III	34	34	...	26	26	...
		IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
		V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
		VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
		VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
		IX	4,040	3,494	546	1,838	1,723	115
Family	130	Total	19	19	...	13	13	...
		III	19	19	...	13	13	...
Family	131	Total	331	330	1	216	215	1
		VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
Family	133	Total	2,593	2,518	75	2,483	2,408	75
		IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
		V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
Family	134	Total	358	357	1	327	326	1
		VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
Family	135	Total	3,696	3,172	524	1,660	1,558	102
		IX	3,696	3,172	524	1,660	1,558	102
Family	136	Total	337	316	21	174	161	13
		IX	337	316	21	174	161	13
Family	139	Total	22	21	1	17	17	...
		III	15	15	...	13	13	...
		IX	7	6	1	4	4	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Presons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Division	2	Total	19,350	19,094	256	15,405	15,188	217
		III	100	100	...	57	57	...
		IV	6	6	...	6	6	...
		V	2,302	2,288	14	1,981	1,970	11
		VI	345	345	...	189	189	...
		VII	7,582	7,541	41	6,354	6,314	40
		VIII	1,394	1,378	16	1,200	1,184	16
		IX	7,621	7,436	185	5,618	5,463	150
Group	20	Total	1,740	1,729	11	1,693	1,682	11
		III	4	4	...	4	4	...
		IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
		V	302	301	1	299	298	1
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	886	882	4	881	877	4
		VIII	80	79	1	78	77	1
		IX	461	456	5	424	419	5
Family	200	Total	1,450	1,439	11	1,438	1,427	11
		III	4	4	...	4	4	...
		IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
		V	259	258	1	258	257	1
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	810	806	4	810	806	4
		VIII	42	41	1	42	41	1
		IX	328	323	5	317	312	5
Family	201	Total	186	186	...	168	168	...
		V	43	43	...	41	41	...
		VII	76	76	...	71	71	...
		VIII	11	11	...	9	9	...
		IX	56	56	...	47	47	...
Family	202	Total	104	104	...	87	87	...
		VIII	27	27	...	27	27	...
		IX	77	77	...	60	60	...
Group	21	Total	306	280	26	275	250	25
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	30	30	...	25	25	...
		VI	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VII	14	13	1	12	11	1
		VIII	6	4	2	6	4	2
		IX	249	226	23	225	203	22

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	210	Total	58	53	5	54	49	5
		V	6	6	...	5	5	...
		IX	52	47	5	49	44	5
Family	211	Total	248	227	21	221	201	20
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	24	24	...	20	20	...
		VI	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VII	14	13	1	12	11	1
		VIII	6	4	2	6	4	2
		IX	197	179	18	176	159	17
Group	22	Total	40	39	1	2	1	1
		VI	38	38	...	...	...	...
		IX	2	1	1	2	1	1
Family	220	Total	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family	229	Total	39	39	...	1	1	...
		VI	38	38	...	...	...	...
		IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	28	Total	14,495	14,338	157	11,422	11,290	132
		III	74	74	...	41	41	...
		IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
		V	1,872	1,861	11	1,574	1,566	8
		VI	239	239	...	121	121	...
		VII	6,511	6,475	36	5,318	5,283	35
		VIII	1,111	1,101	10	957	947	10
		IX	4,686	4,586	100	3,409	3,330	79
Family	280	Total	5,564	5,467	97	3,537	3,458	79
		III	41	4	...	20	20	...
		V	560	559	1	407	407	...
		VI	96	96	...	82	82	...
		VII	1,313	1,312	1	473	473	...
		VIII	829	820	9	688	679	9
		IX	2,725	2,639	86	1,867	1,797	70

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers						
		Total			Urban			
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	289	Total	8,931	8,871	60	7,885	7,832	53
		III	33	33	...	21	21	...
		IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
		V	1,312	1,302	10	1,167	1,159	8
		VI	143	143	...	39	39	...
		VII	5,198	5,163	35	4,845	4,810	35
		VIII	282	281	1	269	268	1
		IX	1,961	1,947	14	1,542	1,533	9
Group	29	Total	2,769	2,708	61	2,013	1,965	48
		III	21	21	...	11	11	...
		V	98	96	2	83	81	2
		VI	59	59	...	59	59	...
		VII	171	171	...	143	143	...
		VIII	197	194	3	159	156	3
		IX	2,223	2,167	56	1,558	1,515	43
Family	290	Total	2,769	2,708	61	2,013	1,965	48
		III	21	21	...	11	11	...
		V	98	96	2	83	81	2
		VI	59	59	...	59	59	...
		VII	171	171	...	143	143	...
		VIII	197	194	3	159	156	3
		IX	2,223	2,167	56	1,558	1,515	43
Division	3	Total	46,647	41,371	5,276	26,977	25,257	1,720
		III	6	6	...	6	6	...
		V	515	486	29	514	485	29
		VII	45,650	40,482	5,168	25,989	24,377	1,612
		VIII	198	198	...	190	190	...
		IX	278	199	79	278	199	79
Group	30	Total	34,977	31,579	3,398	19,793	18,665	1,128
		VII	34,977	31,579	3,398	19,793	18,665	1,128
Family	300	Total	1,485	1,443	42	1,165	1,129	36
		VII	1,485	1,443	42	1,165	1,129	36
Family	301	Total	33,492	30,136	3,356	18,628	17,536	1,092
		VII	33,492	30,136	3,356	18,628	17,536	1,092

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Group 31	Total	296	286	10	211	206	5
	V	8	8	...	7	7	...
	VII	218	208	10	142	137	5
	VIII	12	12	...	4	4	...
	IX	58	58	...	58	58	...
Family 310	Total	72	68	4	59	55	4
	VII	72	68	4	59	55	4
Family 311	Total	17	17	...	17	17	...
	VII	17	17	...	17	17	...
Family 312	Total	6	6	...	5	5	...
	V	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
Family 313	Total	13	13	...	8	8	...
	VII	11	11	...	6	6	...
	IX	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family 314	Total	4	4	...	3	3	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VII	3	3	...	2	2	...
Family 319	Total	184	178	6	119	118	1
	V	6	6	...	6	6	...
	VII	110	104	6	53	52	1
	VIII	12	12	...	4	4	...
	IX	56	56	...	56	56	...
Group 32	Total	957	865	92	927	835	92
	III	6	6	...	6	6	...
	V	296	284	12	296	284	12
	VII	249	248	1	219	218	1
	VIII	186	186	...	186	186	...
	IX	220	141	79	220	141	79
Family 320	Total	21	21	...	14	14	...
	VII	21	21	...	14	14	...
Family 321	Total	927	836	91	907	816	91
	III	6	6	...	6	6	...
	V	296	284	12	296	284	12
	VII	220	220	...	200	200	...
	VIII	185	185	...	185	185	...
	IX	220	141	79	220	141	79

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 329	Total	9	8	1	6	5	1
	VII	8	7	1	5	4	1
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group 33	Total	10,238	8,465	1,773	5,914	5,420	494
	V	211	194	17	211	194	17
	VII	10,027	8,271	1,756	5,703	5,226	477
Family 330	Total	4,603	4,460	143	3,839	3,761	78
	V	211	194	17	211	194	17
	VII	4,392	4,266	126	3,628	3,567	61
Family 331	Total	5,591	3,979	1,612	2,037	1,639	398
	VII	5,591	3,979	1,612	2,037	1,639	398
Family 339	Total	44	26	18	38	20	18
	VII	44	26	18	38	20	18
Group 34	Total	179	176	3	132	131	1
	VII	179	176	3	132	131	1
Family 340	Total	88	87	1	58	58	...
	VII	88	87	1	58	58	...
Family 341	Total	91	89	2	74	73	1
	VII	91	89	2	74	73	1
Division 4	Total	28,590	23,531	5,059	3,416	2,849	567
	III	19,227	16,083	3,144	2,526	2,141	385
	IV	8,577	6,783	1,794	213	137	76
	V	87	73	14	79	65	14
	VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
	VII	312	262	50	306	256	50
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	379	322	57	290	248	42
Group 40	Total	17,007	13,761	3,246	165	142	23
	III	9,099	7,509	1,590	123	106	17
	IV	7,890	6,234	1,656	31	25	6
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	17	17	...	10	10	...
Family 402	Total	51	51	...	26	26	...
	III	42	42	...	17	17	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	8	8	...	8	8	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	403	Total	13	13	...	11	11	...
		III	12	12	...	11	11	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	404	Total	16,932	13,686	3,246	119	96	23
		III	9,035	7,445	1,590	87	70	17
		IV	7,889	6,233	1,656	31	25	6
		IX	8	8	...	1	1	...
Family	409	Total	11	11	...	9	9	...
		III	10	10	...	8	8	...
		IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	41	Total	7,792	6,769	1,023	2,331	1,941	390
		III	6,571	5,786	785	1,676	1,461	215
		IV	667	535	132	182	112	70
		V	46	33	13	39	26	13
		VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
		VII	158	108	50	158	108	50
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	342	299	43	274	232	42
Family	410	Total	14	14	...	2	2	...
		III	13	13	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	411	Total	5,692	4,913	779	1,311	1,058	253
		III	5,012	4,366	646	1,086	905	181
		IV	637	506	131	182	112	70
		IX	43	41	2	43	41	2
Family	412	Total	575	470	105	448	344	104
		III	80	71	9	27	18	9
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	38	25	13	38	25	13
		VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
		VII	158	108	50	158	108	50
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	290	257	33	223	191	32
Family	413	Total	148	143	5	...	...	...
		III	112	108	4	...	...	...
		IV	29	28	1	...	...	...
		V	7	7	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	415	Total	120	117	3	113	110	3
		III	120	117	3	113	110	3
Family	419	Total	1,243	1,112	131	457	427	30
		III	1,234	1,111	123	449	427	22
		IX	9	1	8	8	...	8
Group	42	Total	268	202	66	18	15	3
		III	268	202	66	18	15	3
Family	420	Total	118	91	27	15	13	2
		III	118	91	27	15	13	2
Family	421	Total	147	109	38	...	...	...
		III	147	109	38	...	...	...
Family	429	Total	3	2	1	3	2	1
		III	3	2	1	3	2	1
Group	43	Total	417	386	31	171	168	3
		III	397	372	25	171	168	3
		IV	20	14	6	...	...	...
Family	431	Total	407	382	25	171	168	3
		III	393	368	25	171	168	3
		IV	14	14	...	...	...	...
Family	439	Total	10	4	6	...	...	...
		III	4	4	...	...	...	...
		IV	6	...	6	...	...	...
Group	44	Total	3,106	2,413	693	731	583	148
		III	2,892	2,214	678	538	391	147
		V	40	39	1	39	38	1
		VII	154	154	...	148	148	...
		IX	20	6	14	6	6	...
Family	440	Total	385	385	...	43	43	...
		III	385	385	...	43	43	...
Family	441	Total	650	6	644	136	1	135
		III	649	5	644	135	...	135
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	442	Total	1,977	1,977	...	518	518	...
		III	1,787	1,787	...	334	334	...
		V	37	37	...	37	37	...
		VII	153	153	...	147	147	...
Family	443	Total	35	14	21	9	9	...
		III	35	14	21	9	9	...
Family	449	Total	59	31	28	25	12	13
		III	36	23	13	17	5	12
		V	2	1	1	1	...	1
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	20	6	14	6	6	...
Division	5	Total	2,589	1,980	609	167	101	66
		III	2,589	1,980	609	167	101	66
Group	50	Total	2,586	1,977	609	164	98	66
		III	2,586	1,977	609	164	98	66
Family	500	Total	19	19	...	2	2	...
		III	19	19	...	2	2	...
Family	501	Total	1,692	1,453	239	122	88	34
		III	1,692	1,453	239	122	88	34
Family	509	Total	875	505	370	40	8	32
		III	875	505	370	40	8	32
Group	59	Total	3	3	...	3	3	...
		III	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	590	Total	3	3	...	3	3	...
		III	3	3	...	3	3	...
Division	6	Total	11,532	11,515	17	7,768	7,760	8
		III	7	7	...	6	6	...
		V	577	577	...	556	556	...
		VI	31	31	...	29	29	...
		VII	46	46	...	46	46	...
		VIII	10,430	10,413	17	6,744	6,736	8
		IX	441	441	...	387	387	...
Group	60	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
		VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	600	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
		VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Group	61	Total	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VIII	4	4	...	3	3	...
Family	611	Total	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VIII	4	4	...	3	3	...
Group	62	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
		VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	620	Total	1	1	...	...	...	...
		VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Group	63	Total	321	321	...	248	248	...
		VIII	321	321	...	248	248	...
Family	630	Total	175	175	...	147	147	...
		VIII	175	175	...	147	147	...
Family	631	Total	146	146	...	101	101	...
		VIII	146	146	...	101	101	...
Group	64	Total	7,184	7,182	2	5,364	5,362	2
		III	6	6	...	5	5	...
		V	513	513	...	503	503	...
		VI	23	23	...	21	21	...
		VII	44	44	...	44	44	...
		VIII	6,201	6,199	2	4,447	4,445	2
		IX	397	397	...	344	344	...
Family	640	Total	8	8	...	8	8	...
		VIII	8	8	...	8	8	...
Family	641	Total	3,309	3,309	...	2,705	2,705	...
		III	6	6	...	5	5	...
		V	487	487	...	480	480	...
		VI	11	11	...	10	10	...
		VII	22	22	...	22	22	...
		VIII	2,509	2,509	...	1,962	1,962	...
		IX	274	274	...	226	226	...
Family	642	Total	390	390	...	382	382	...
		V	5	5	...	5	5	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	384	384	...	376	376	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 643	Total	3,131	3,131	...	1,946	1,946	...
	V	17	17	...	16	16	...
	VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
	VII	17	17	...	17	17	...
	VIII	3,031	3,031	...	1,851	1,851	...
	IX	62	62	...	58	58	...
Family 649	Total	346	344	2	323	321	2
	V	4	4	...	2	2	...
	VI	8	8	...	7	7	...
	VII	4	4	...	4	4	...
	VIII	269	267	2	250	248	2
	IX	61	61	...	60	60	...
Group 65	Total	97	97	...	96	96	...
	VIII	97	97	...	96	96	...
Family 650	Total	7	7	...	7	7	...
	VIII	7	7	...	7	7	...
Family 651	Total	88	88	...	87	87	...
	VIII	88	88	...	87	87	...
Family 652	Total	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Group 66	Total	800	800	...	380	380	...
	VIII	800	800	...	380	380	...
Family 660	Total	315	315	...	186	186	...
	VIII	315	315	...	186	186	...
Family 661	Total	11	11	...	10	10	...
	VIII	11	11	...	10	10	...
Family 662	Total	474	474	...	184	184	...
	VIII	474	474	...	184	184	...
Group 67	Total	179	176	3	164	161	3
	V	9	9	...	8	8	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	135	132	3	121	118	3
	IX	34	34	...	34	34	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 670	Total	102	100	2	97	95	2
	V	9	9	...	8	8	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	83	81	2	79	77	2
	IX	9	9	...	9	9	...
Family 671	Total	32	32	...	24	24	...
	VIII	32	32	...	24	24	...
Family 672	Total	12	11	1	11	10	1
	VIII	9	8	1	8	7	1
	IX	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family 679	Total	33	33	...	32	32	...
	VIII	11	11	...	10	10	...
	IX	22	22	...	22	22	...
Group 68	Total	894	894	...	294	294	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	881	881	...	282	282	...
	IX	10	10	...	9	9	...
Family 680	Total	596	596	...	235	235	...
	VIII	596	596	...	235	235	...
Family 681	Total	298	298	...	59	59	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	285	285	...	47	47	...
	IX	10	10	...	9	9	...
Group 69	Total	2,051	2,039	12	1,219	1,216	3
	V	54	54	...	44	44	...
	VI	8	8	...	8	8	...
	VIII	1,989	1,977	12	1,167	1,164	3
Family 690	Total	400	399	1	322	321	1
	VIII	400	399	1	322	321	1
Family 691	Total	708	708	...	557	557	...
	VIII	708	708	...	557	557	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 692	Total	434	427	7	186	184	2
	V	54	54	...	44	44	...
	VI	8	8	...	8	8	...
	VIII	372	365	7	134	132	2
Family 693	Total	457	454	3	107	107	...
	VIII	457	454	3	107	107	...
Family 694	Total	52	51	1	47	47	...
	VIII	52	51	1	47	47	...
Division 7 & 8	Total	281,586	186,751	94,835	97,900	73,240	24,660
	III	87	48	39	82	43	39
	IV	93,473	61,388	32,085	30,381	17,585	12,796
	V	57,329	52,990	4,339	36,368	33,877	2,491
	VI	13,525	11,577	1,948	5,122	4,301	821
	VII	4,482	2,715	1,767	1,825	1,561	264
	VIII	5,255	4,985	270	4,391	4,140	251
	IX	107,435	53,048	54,387	19,731	11,723	7,998
Group 70	Total	54,473	33,520	20,953	21,730	13,192	8,538
	IV	50,547	30,362	20,185	18,975	11,112	7,863
	V	3,926	3,158	763	2,755	2,080	675
Family 700	Total	66	15	51	64	15	49
	IV	2	...	2	...	...	...
	V	64	15	49	64	15	49
Family 701	Total	6	6	...	3	3	...
	V	6	6	...	3	3	...
Family 702	Total	16,214	1,462	14,752	6,259	666	5,593
	IV	15,008	722	14,286	5,365	188	5,177
	V	1,206	740	466	894	478	416
Family 703	Total	556	333	223	24	13	11
	IV	420	198	222	20	9	11
	V	136	135	1	4	4	...
Family 704	Total	34,631	29,799	4,832	14,210	11,803	2,407
	IV	32,986	28,232	4,754	12,958	10,663	2,295
	V	1,695	1,567	128	1,252	1,140	112
Family 705	Total	29	9	20	3	3	...
	IV	28	8	20	3	3	...
	V	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 706	Total	662	603	59	285	237	48
	IV	412	361	51	127	87	40
	V	250	242	8	158	150	8
Family 707	Total	105	8	97	90	...	90
	IV	102	5	97	90	...	90
	V	3	3	...	...	...	...
Family 709	Total	2,154	1,285	869	792	452	340
	IV	1,589	836	753	412	162	250
	V	565	449	116	380	290	90
Group 71	Total	7,162	6,213	949	3,190	2,871	319
	IV	2,577	1,856	721	416	249	167
	V	4,566	4,340	226	2,755	2,605	150
	VII	19	17	2	19	17	2
Family 710	Total	5,802	5,560	242	2,706	2,615	91
	IV	1,597	1,465	132	234	199	35
	V	4,186	4,078	108	2,453	2,399	54
	VII	19	17	2	19	17	2
Family 711	Total	28	28	...	28	28	...
	IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
	V	24	24	...	24	24	...
Family 713	Total	4	4	...	1	1	...
	IV	3	3	...	...	...	...
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family 714	Total	31	31	...	31	31	...
	IV	27	27	...	27	27	...
	V	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family 715	Total	305	103	202	214	96	118
	IV	214	21	193	127	14	113
	V	91	82	9	87	82	5
Family 719	Total	992	487	505	210	100	110
	IV	732	336	396	24	5	19
	V	260	151	109	186	95	91
Group 72	Total	4,013	3,895	118	767	762	5
	IV	2,913	2,813	100	242	241	1
	V	1,017	1,002	15	442	441	1
	VII	83	80	3	83	80	3

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	720	Total	1,162	1,144	18	600	598	2
		IV	689	675	14	228	227	1
		V	473	469	4	372	371	1
Family	721	Total	49	48	1	29	29	...
		IV	18	17	1	...	...	...
		V	30	30	...	28	28	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	722	Total	4	3	1	3	3	...
		IV	1	...	1	...	...	...
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	729	Total	2,798	2,700	98	135	132	3
		IV	2,205	2,121	84	14	14	...
		V	511	500	11	39	39	...
		VII	82	79	3	82	79	3
Group	73	Total	4,185	4,185	...	1,749	1,749	...
		IV	2,079	2,079	...	151	151	...
		V	2,041	2,041	...	1,535	1,535	...
		VI	6	6	...	5	5	...
		VIII	59	59	...	58	58	...
Family	730	Total	61	61	...	61	61	...
		V	61	61	...	61	61	...
Family	731	Total	2	2	...	1	1	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	732	Total	2	2	...	1	1	...
		V	2	2	...	1	1	...
Family	733	Total	3,998	3,998	...	1,627	1,627	...
		IV	2,073	2,073	...	150	150	...
		V	1,876	1,876	...	1,430	1,430	...
		VI	6	6	...	5	5	...
		VIII	43	43	...	42	42	...
Family	734	Total	108	108	...	53	53	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	91	91	...	37	37	...
		VIII	16	16	...	16	16	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	735	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	739	Total	13	13	...	5	5	...
		IV	4	4	...	1	1	...
		V	9	9	...	4	4	...
Group	74	Total	4,238	4,217	21	2,404	2,396	8
		IV	2,325	2,310	15	579	577	2
		V	1,750	1,744	6	1,662	1,656	6
		VII	163	163	...	163	163	...
Family	740	Total	142	142	...	131	131	...
		IV	21	21	...	11	11	...
		V	110	110	...	109	109	...
		VII	11	11	...	11	11	...
Family	741	Total	4,068	4,047	21	2,245	2,237	8
		IV	2,304	2,289	15	568	566	2
		V	1,630	1,624	6	1,543	1,537	6
		VII	134	134	...	134	134	...
Family	742	Total	28	28	...	28	28	...
		V	10	10	...	10	10	...
		VII	18	18	...	18	18	...
Group	75	Total	6,648	6,648	...	3,997	3,997	...
		III	3	3	...	3	3	...
		IV	980	980	...	399	399	...
		V	4,771	4,771	...	2,748	2,748	...
		VI	56	56	...	34	34	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	764	764	...	744	744	...
		IX	72	72	...	67	67	...
Family	750	Total	268	268	...	94	94	...
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	189	189	...	29	29	...
		VIII	65	65	...	53	53	...
		IX	13	13	...	11	11	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 751	Total	257	257	...	234	234	...
	IV	2	2	...	1	1	...
	V	191	191	...	172	172	...
	VIII	49	49	...	49	49	...
	IX	15	15	...	12	12	...
Family 752	Total	630	630	...	481	481	...
	IV	2	2	...	...	...	...
	V	441	441	...	297	297	...
	VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
	VIII	185	185	...	183	183	...
Family 753	Total	2,745	2,745	...	1,793	1,793	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IV	336	336	...	30	30	...
	V	2,107	2,107	...	1,473	1,473	...
	VI	22	22	...	12	12	...
	VIII	279	279	...	277	277	...
Family 754	Total	959	959	...	904	904	...
	IV	382	382	...	362	362	...
	V	575	575	...	540	540	...
	VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family 755	Total	111	111	...	83	83	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	49	49	...	25	25	...
	VI	20	20	...	16	16	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	39	39	...	39	39	...
Family 756	Total	183	183	...	124	124	...
	V	146	146	...	88	88	...
	VI	3	3	...	2	2	...
	VIII	34	34	...	34	34	...
Family 757	Total	123	123	...	63	63	...
	IV	38	38	...	...	...	...
	V	74	74	...	52	52	...
	VIII	11	11	...	11	11	...
Family 758	Total	6	6	...	6	6	...
	IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	5	5	...	5	5	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 759	Total	1,366	1,366	...	215	215	...
	IV	219	219	...	5	5	...
	V	994	994	...	67	67	...
	VI	7	7	...	1	1	...
	VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VIII	139	139	...	135	135	...
	IX	5	5	...	5	5	...
Group 76	Total	2,839	2,839	...	1,208	1,208	...
	IV	10	10	...	7	7	...
	V	195	195	...	145	145	...
	VI	406	406	...	223	223	...
	VII	41	41	...	41	41	...
	VIII	95	95	...	82	82	...
	IX	2,092	2,092	...	710	710	...
Family 760	Total	587	587	...	432	432	...
	IV	4	4	...	2	2	...
	V	79	79	...	59	59	...
	VI	237	237	...	119	119	...
	VII	13	13	...	13	13	...
	VIII	26	26	...	20	20	...
	IX	228	228	...	219	219	...
Family 761	Total	77	77	...	64	64	...
	IV	3	3	...	3	3	...
	V	14	14	...	13	13	...
	VI	24	24	...	20	20	...
	VIII	12	12	...	10	10	...
	IX	24	24	...	18	18	...
Family 762	Total	76	76	...	71	71	...
	IV	3	3	...	2	2	...
	V	44	44	...	41	41	...
	VII	19	19	...	19	19	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	IX	9	9	...	8	8	...
Family 763	Total	5	5	...	4	4	...
	VIII	5	5	...	4	4	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family	764	Total	1,467	1,467	...	354	354
		V	28	28	...	23	23
		VI	108	108	...	72	72
		VII	5	5	...	5	5
		VIII	41	41	...	41	41
		IX	1,285	1,285	...	213	213
Family	769	Total	627	627	...	283	283
		V	30	30	...	9	9
		VI	37	37	...	12	12
		VII	4	4	...	4	4
		VIII	10	10	...	6	6
		IX	546	546	...	252	252
Group	77	Total	6,903	6,882	21	2,127	2,125
		III	2	2	...	2	2
		IV	4,014	3,997	17	381	381
		V	2,627	2,623	4	1,498	1,496
		VI	86	86	...	78	78
		VII	25	25	...	25	25
		VIII	46	46	...	45	45
		IX	103	103	...	98	98
Family	770	Total	6,264	6,247	17	1,992	1,991
		III	2	2	...	2	2
		IV	3,681	3,667	14	348	348
		V	2,329	2,326	3	1,404	1,403
		VI	86	86	...	78	78
		VII	20	20	...	20	20
		VIII	45	45	...	44	44
		IX	101	101	...	96	96
Family	772	Total	473	473	...	87	87
		IV	242	242	...	27	27
		V	226	226	...	55	55
		VII	5	5	...	5	5
Family	773	Total	1	1	...	1	1
		VIII	1	1	...	1	1
Family	774	Total	62	61	1	4	4
		IV	54	53	1	4	4
		V	8	8	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family	775	Total	49	49	...	...	...
		IV	33	33	...	...	...
		V	16	16	...	...	...
Family	779	Total	54	51	3	43	42
		IV	4	2	2	2	2
		V	48	47	1	39	38
		IX	2	2	...	2	2
Group	78	Total	425	421	4	290	290
		IV	37	35	2	2	2
		V	78	78	...	50	50
		VI	207	205	2	140	140
		VII	2	2	...	2	2
		VIII	49	49	...	48	48
		IX	52	52	...	48	48
Family	780	Total	425	421	4	290	290
		IV	37	35	2	2	2
		V	78	78	...	50	50
		VI	207	205	2	140	140
		VII	2	2	...	2	2
		VIII	49	49	...	48	48
		IX	52	52	...	48	48
Group	79	Total	12,194	10,457	1,737	3,269	2,924
		III	19	10	9	19	10
		IV	40	33	7	...	...
		V	845	580	265	75	70
		VI	11,287	9,831	1,456	3,172	2,841
		VII	3	3	...	3	3
Family	790	Total	1,195	910	285	153	135
		III	19	10	9	19	10
		IV	40	33	7	...	...
		V	836	571	265	72	67
		VI	300	296	4	62	58
Family	791	Total	6,956	6,734	222	2,641	2,458
		VI	6,956	6,734	222	2,641	2,458
Family	792	Total	3	3	...	3	3
		VII	3	3	...	3	3

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 793	Total	6	5	1	1	...	1
	V	5	5	...	...	...	...
	VI	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family 794	Total	113	111	2	93	91	2
	VI	113	111	2	93	91	2
Family 795	Total	1,288	857	431	28	26	2
	VI	1,288	857	431	28	26	2
Family 799	Total	2,633	1,837	796	350	211	139
	V	4	4	...	3	3	...
	VI	2,629	1,833	796	347	208	139
Group 80	Total	597	589	8	410	402	8
	IV	32	30	2	17	15	2
	V	565	559	6	393	387	6
Family 800	Total	37	37	...	7	7	...
	IV	3	3	...	...	...	...
	V	34	34	...	7	7	...
Family 801	Total	304	304	...	208	208	...
	IV	9	9	...	2	2	...
	V	295	295	...	206	206	...
Family 803	Total	56	56	...	52	52	...
	IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
	V	54	54	...	50	50	...
Family 804	Total	6	5	1	6	5	1
	IV	5	5	...	5	5	...
	V	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family 806	Total	12	12	...	7	7	...
	V	12	12	...	7	7	...
Family 808	Total	150	143	7	110	103	7
	IV	12	10	2	8	6	2
	V	138	133	5	102	97	5
Family 809	Total	32	32	...	20	20	...
	IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
	V	31	31	...	20	20	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Group 81	Total	7,250	5,296	1,954	971	751	220
	IV	5,823	4,191	1,632	645	452	193
	V	1,425	1,103	322	325	298	27
	VI	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family 810	Total	245	220	25	7	6	1
	IV	183	183	...	...	...	...
	V	62	37	25	7	6	1
Family 811	Total	6,894	4,991	1,903	918	725	193
	IV	5,624	3,995	1,629	635	445	190
	V	1,270	996	274	283	280	3
Family 813	Total	1	...	1	1	...	1
	V	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family 814	Total	8	8	...	6	6	...
	IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	6	6	...	4	4	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family 815	Total	72	56	16	23	7	16
	IV	11	10	1	6	5	1
	V	60	45	15	17	2	15
	VI	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family 819	Total	30	21	9	16	7	9
	IV	4	2	2	3	1	2
	V	26	19	7	13	6	7
Group 82	Total	10,405	6,911	3,494	3,666	2,764	902
	IV	2,130	1,635	495	342	215	127
	V	4,337	3,302	1,035	2,041	1,727	314
	VII	3,379	1,768	1,611	724	616	108
	IX	559	206	353	559	206	353
Family 820	Total	2,347	1,860	487	1,123	883	240
	IV	328	154	174	94	35	59
	V	1,997	1,689	308	1,007	831	176
	IX	22	17	5	22	17	5
Family 821	Total	1,457	1,383	74	319	308	11
	IV	1,042	982	60	61	58	3
	V	415	401	14	258	250	8

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	822	Total	78	30	48	12	8	4
		IV	74	27	47	12	8	4
		V	4	3	1	...	...	...
Family	823	Total	572	443	129	22	21	1
		IV	276	152	124	1	...	1
		V	296	291	5	21	21	...
Family	824	Total	933	709	224	860	641	219
		IV	107	86	21	70	53	17
		V	427	374	53	397	345	52
		VII	192	138	54	186	132	54
		IX	207	111	96	207	111	96
Family	825	Total	610	598	12	366	363	3
		IV	164	155	9	26	23	3
		V	284	281	3	178	178	...
		VII	162	162	...	162	162	...
Family	826	Total	21	15	6	4	2	2
		IV	17	13	4	1	...	1
		V	4	2	2	3	2	1
Family	827	Total	226	224	2	208	206	2
		IV	5	5	...	...	...	...
		V	52	52	...	49	49	...
		VII	169	167	2	159	157	2
Family	828	Total	50	49	1	44	43	1
		V	7	6	1	4	3	1
		VII	39	39	...	36	36	...
		IX	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family	829	Total	4,111	1,600	2,511	708	289	419
		IV	117	61	56	77	38	39
		V	851	203	648	124	48	76
		VII	2,817	1,262	1,555	181	129	52
		IX	326	74	252	326	74	252
Group	83	Total	615	522	93	200	188	12
		IV	65	45	20	35	33	2
		V	550	477	73	165	155	10
Family	830	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	831	Total	110	102	8	106	99	7
		IV	37	35	2	35	33	2
		V	73	67	6	71	66	5
Family	832	Total	2	2	...	2	2	...
		V	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	834	Total	3	3	...	...	...	...
		V	3	3	...	...	...	...
Family	839	Total	499	414	85	91	86	5
		IV	28	10	18	...	...	...
		V	471	404	67	91	86	5
Group	84	Total	27,805	23,995	3,810	18,142	15,019	3,123
		IV	8,775	5,567	3,208	5,308	2,621	2,687
		V	18,953	18,356	597	12,757	12,326	431
		VII	77	72	5	77	72	5
Family	840	Total	10	5	5	2	2	...
		V	10	5	5	2	2	...
Family	841	Total	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	842	Total	27,625	23,823	3,802	18,072	14,951	3,121
		IV	8,761	5,553	3,208	5,305	2,618	2,687
		V	18,791	18,202	589	12,694	12,265	429
		VII	73	68	5	73	68	5
Family	843	Total	120	119	1	20	20	...
		IV	12	12	...	2	2	...
		V	107	106	1	17	17	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	849	Total	49	47	2	47	45	2
		IV	2	2	...	1	1	...
		V	44	42	2	43	41	2
		VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
Group	85	Total	18,046	11,761	6,285	7,337	5,139	2,198
		IV	11,126	5,445	5,681	2,882	1,130	1,752
		V	6,894	6,292	602	4,430	3,986	444
		VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
		IX	13	11	2	12	10	2

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 850	Total	10,043	5,027	5,016	2,791	1,226	1,565
	IV	9,745	4,823	4,922	2,553	1,067	1,486
	V	295	201	94	235	156	79
	VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family 851	Total	44	44	...	41	41	...
	IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	33	33	...	30	30	...
	VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
Family 852	Total	4	4	...	4	4	...
	V	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family 853	Total	6,398	6,059	339	3,757	3,521	236
	IV	381	358	23	4	4	...
	V	6,017	5,701	316	3,753	3,517	236
Family 854	Total	15	13	2	14	12	2
	V	2	2	...	2	2	...
	IX	13	11	2	12	10	2
Family 855	Total	19	19	...	10	10	...
	IV	7	7	...	...	...	...
	V	12	12	...	10	10	...
Family 856	Total	12	8	4	12	8	4
	IV	11	7	4	11	7	4
	V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family 859	Total	1,511	587	924	708	317	391
	IV	981	249	732	313	51	262
	V	530	338	192	395	266	129
Group 86	Total	353	277	76	329	253	76
	V	213	140	73	198	125	73
	VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VII	44	42	2	44	42	2
	VIII	71	71	...	62	62	...
	IX	23	22	1	23	22	1
Family 860	Total	75	74	1	65	64	1
	V	21	21	...	13	13	...
	VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
	VIII	33	33	...	31	31	...
	IX	16	15	1	16	15	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family	Category	Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
Family 861	Total	278	203	75	264	189	75
	V	192	119	73	185	112	73
	VII	41	39	2	41	39	2
	VIII	38	38	...	31	31	...
	IX	7	7	...	7	7	...
Group 87	Total	871	869	2	504	502	2
	III	6	6	...	1	1	...
	V	261	261	...	204	204	...
	VI	13	13	...	7	7	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	560	558	2	272	270	2
	IX	30	30	...	19	19	...
Family 870	Total	95	95	...	70	70	...
	III	5	5	...	...	...	...
	V	50	50	...	44	44	...
	VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
	VIII	19	19	...	16	16	...
	IX	19	19	...	9	9	...
Family 871	Total	98	98	...	68	68	...
	V	87	87	...	58	58	...
	VIII	7	7	...	6	6	...
	IX	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family 872	Total	15	15	...	13	13	...
	V	13	13	...	11	11	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family 874	Total	7	7	...	6	6	...
	V	2	2	...	1	1	...
	VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
	VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family 876	Total	613	611	2	304	302	2
	V	67	67	...	48	48	...
	VI	8	8	...	3	3	...
	VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
	VIII	530	528	2	246	244	2
	IX	7	7	...	6	6	...
Family 879	Total	43	43	...	43	43	...
	III	1	1	...	1	1	...
	V	42	42	...	42	42	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Group	89	Total	112,564	57,254	55,310	25,610	16,708	8,902
		III	57	27	30	57	27	30
		V	2,315	1,968	347	2,190	1,843	347
		VI	1,461	971	490	1,461	971	490
		VII	640	496	144	638	494	144
		VIII	3,600	3,332	268	3,069	2,820	249
		IX	104,491	50,460	54,031	18,195	10,553	7,642
Family	890	Total	2,658	2,424	234	2,031	1,816	215
		III	4	2	2	4	2	2
		V	796	749	47	702	655	47
		VI	53	50	3	53	50	3
		VII	146	108	38	144	106	38
		VIII	1,447	1,319	123	916	807	109
		IX	212	196	16	212	196	16
Family	899	Total	109,906	54,830	55,076	23,579	14,892	8,687
		III	53	25	28	53	25	28
		V	1,519	1,219	300	1,488	1,188	300
		VI	1,408	921	487	1,408	921	487
		VII	494	388	106	494	388	106
		VIII	2,153	2,013	140	2,153	2,013	140
		IX	104,279	50,264	54,015	17,583	10,357	7,626
Division	9	Total	33,494	24,301	9,193	14,606	11,147	3,459
		III	64	61	3	36	33	3
		V	463	437	26	370	347	23
		VI	122	120	2	34	32	2
		VII	251	228	23	218	195	23
		VIII	494	458	36	326	300	26
		IX	32,100	22,997	9,103	13,622	10,240	3,382
Group	90	Total	4,904	4,893	11	3,691	3,690	1
		III	61	61	...	33	33	...
		V	315	315	...	245	245	...
		VI	114	114	...	27	27	...
		VII	204	204	...	172	172	...
		VIII	228	228	...	132	132	...
		IX	3,982	3,971	11	3,082	3,081	1
Family	900	Total	543	543	...	526	526	...
		VIII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		IX	537	537	...	520	520	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	901	Total	2,434	2,434	...	1,927	1,927	...
		IX	2,434	2,434	...	1,927	1,927	...
Family	902	Total	16	16	...	9	9	...
		IX	16	16	...	9	9	...
Family	903	Total	1,905	1,894	11	1,224	1,223	1
		III	61	61	...	33	33	...
		V	315	315	...	245	245	...
		VI	114	114	...	27	27	...
		VII	204	204	...	172	172	...
		VIII	222	222	...	126	126	...
		IX	989	978	11	621	620	1
Family	909	Total	6	6	...	5	5	...
		IX	6	6	...	5	5	...
Group	91	Total	4,682	2,171	2,511	3,274	1,327	1,947
		III	1	...	1	1	...	1
		V	69	59	10	60	50	10
		VII	19	13	6	18	12	6
		VIII	15	14	1	15	14	1
		IX	4,578	2,085	2,493	3,180	1,251	1,929
Family	910	Total	111	60	51	72	29	43
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	110	59	51	71	28	43
Family	911	Total	2,379	1,713	666	1,640	1,122	518
		III	1	...	1	1	...	1
		V	69	59	10	60	50	10
		VII	18	12	6	17	11	6
		VIII	15	14	1	15	14	1
		IX	2,276	1,628	648	1,547	1,047	500
Family	912	Total	1,778	397	1,381	1,210	176	1,034
		IX	1,778	397	1,381	1,210	176	1,034
Family	913	Total	407	...	407	347	...	347
		IX	407	...	407	347	...	347
Family	919	Total	7	1	6	5	...	5
		IX	7	1	6	5	...	5

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Group	92	Total	2,343	2,297	46	2,337	2,291	46
		V	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	2,304	2,258	46	2,298	2,252	46
Family	920	Total	2,343	2,297	46	2,337	2,291	46
		V	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	2,304	2,258	46	2,298	2,252	46
Group	93	Total	1,861	1,218	643	1,184	677	507
		III	2	...	2	2	...	2
		V	72	56	16	58	45	13
		VI	8	6	2	7	5	2
		VII	26	9	17	26	9	17
		VIII	221	186	35	149	124	25
		IX	1,532	961	571	942	494	448
Family	930	Total	8	3	5	6	1	5
		V	2	1	1	2	1	1
		IX	6	2	4	4	...	4
Family	931	Total	1,853	1,215	638	1,178	676	502
		III	2	...	2	2	...	2
		V	70	55	15	56	44	12
		VI	8	6	2	7	5	2
		VII	26	9	17	26	9	17
		VIII	221	186	35	149	124	25
		IX	1,526	959	567	938	494	444
Group	94	Total	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
		IX	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
Family	940	Total	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
		IX	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
Group	95	Total	14,071	8,107	5,964	2,448	1,492	956
		IX	14,071	8,107	5,964	2,448	1,492	956
Family	950	Total	14,052	8,089	5,963	2,429	1,474	955
		IX	14,052	8,089	5,963	2,429	1,474	955

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	951	Total	19	18	1	19	18	1
		IX	19	18	1	19	18	1
Group	96	Total	24	22	2	24	22	2
		IX	24	22	2	24	22	2
Family	960	Total	24	22	2	24	22	2
		IX	24	22	2	24	22	2
Group	97	Total	145	145	...	134	134	...
		IX	145	145	...	134	134	...
Family	970	Total	52	52	...	49	49	...
		IX	52	52	...	49	49	...
Family	979	Total	93	93	...	85	85	...
		IX	93	93	...	85	85	...
Group	99	Total	126	110	16	54	54	...
		IX	126	110	16	54	54	...
Family	990	Total	4	4	...	1	1	...
		IX	4	4	...	1	1	...
Family	999	Total	122	106	16	53	53	...
		IX	122	106	16	53	53	...
Division	X	Total	239	225	14	231	217	14
		V	112	106	6	112	106	6
		VI	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	91	85	6	84	78	6
Group	X8	Total	146	138	8	142	134	8
		V	72	67	5	72	67	5
		VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		VIII	18	18	...	18	18	...
		IX	52	51	1	48	47	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)								
Family	X80	Total	146	138	8	142	134	8
		V	72	67	5	72	67	5
		VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		VIII	18	18	...	18	18	...
		IX	52	51	1	48	47	1
Group	X9	Total	93	87	6	89	83	6
		V	40	39	1	40	39	1
		VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
		VIII	12	12	...	12	12	...
		IX	39	34	5	36	31	5
Family	X90	Total	93	87	6	89	83	6
		V	40	39	1	40	39	1
		VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
		VIII	12	12	...	12	12	...
		IX	39	34	5	36	31	5

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		All Rural Areas			1. Arkonam Taluk			2. Walajapet Taluk			3. Gudiyatham Taluk			
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All	Total	2,79,476	1,92,691	86,785	25,657	18,257	7,400	30,996	21,920	9,076	57,851	37,109	20,742	
Divisions	III	19,209	15,907	3,302	1,599	1,261	338	2,370	1,923	447	2,982	2,602	380	
	IV	71,512	50,495	21,017	11,234	7,161	4,073	8,339	5,740	2,599	8,168	6,088	2,080	
	V	21,554	19,699	1,855	2,482	2,227	255	3,523	3,297	226	5,394	4,960	434	
	VI	8,797	7,670	1,127	1,196	1,119	77	977	873	104	1,161	1,004	157	
	VII	23,652	18,592	5,060	2,074	1,470	604	2,709	2,148	561	3,175	2,612	563	
	VIII	4,955	4,917	38	626	614	12	615	611	4	1,037	1,031	6	
	IX	1,29,797	75,411	54,386	6,446	4,405	2,041	12,463	7,328	5,135	35,934	18,812	17,122	
Div.	0 Total	11,557	9,822	1,735	972	830	142	1,260	1,083	177	1,487	1,182	305	
	III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	IV	56	46	10	2	1	1	7	7	...	2	2	...	
	V	39	38	1	...	...	...	3	2	1	13	13	...	
	VI	26	26	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	6	6	...	
	VIII	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	
	IX	11,431	9,707	1,724	968	827	141	1,248	1,072	176	1,464	1,159	305	
Div.	1 Total	10,362	9,860	502	858	788	70	1,109	1,071	38	1,205	1,176	29	
	III	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	V	110	110	...	11	11	...	12	12	...	11	11	...	
	VI	115	115	...	10	10	...	19	19	...	19	19	...	
	VII	67	67	...	13	13	...	3	3	...	7	7	...	
	VIII	31	31	...	1	1	...	3	3	...	14	14	...	
	IX	10,031	9,529	502	823	753	70	1, 72	1,034	38	1,154	1,125	29	
Div.	2 Total	3,945	3,906	39	329	327	2	556	550	6	602	595	7	
	III	43	43	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	11	11	...	
	V	321	318	3	45	45	...	68	68	...	60	59	1	
	VI	156	156	...	34	34	...	36	36	...	10	10	...	
	VII	1,228	1,227	1	89	89	...	226	226	...	130	130	...	
	VIII	194	194	...	31	31	...	24	24	...	58	58	...	
	IX	2,003	1,968	35	130	128	2	199	193	6	333	327	6	
Div.	3 Total	19,670	16,114	3,556	1,702	1,280	422	2,215	1,804	411	2,789	2,346	443	
	V	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
	VII	19,661	16,105	3,556	1,702	1,280	422	2,213	1,802	411	2,785	2,342	443	
	VIII	8	8	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	

TABLE

Occupational classification by sex of

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		4. Tiruppattur Taluk			5. Vellore Taluk			6. Arni Taluk			7. Cheyyar Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
All	Total	31,377	21,334	10,043	32,598	23,159	9,439	16,349	11,877	4,472	16,275	11,751	4,524
Divisions	III	1,162	910	252	1,676	1,367	309	1,023	854	169	1,707	1,410	297
	IV	4,760	3,441	1,319	6,697	4,988	1,709	7,170	4,913	2,257	7,172	5,137	2,035
	V	3,052	2,897	155	3,791	3,479	312	853	726	127	557	493	64
	VI	1,009	941	68	992	942	50	467	431	36	670	512	158
	VII	3,017	2,446	571	2,788	2,130	658	1,660	1,291	369	1,321	933	388
	VIII	660	656	4	888	880	8	304	304	...	132	131	1
	IX	17,717	10,043	7,674	15,766	9,373	6,393	4,872	3,358	1,514	4,716	3,135	1,581
Div. 0	Total	1,014	869	145	1,375	1,083	292	816	706	110	849	770	79
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IV	3	3	...	4	3	1	6	5	1	5	4	1
	V	1	1	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
	VI	1	1	...	5	5	...	2	2	...	3	3	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	1,008	863	145	1,348	1,057	291	808	699	109	840	762	78
Div. 1	Total	789	743	46	2,080	2,001	79	739	679	60	759	721	38
	III	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	8	8	...	4	4	...	1	1	...	20	20	...
	VI	5	5	...	16	16	...	11	11	...	4	4	...
	VII	11	11	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	15	15	...
	VIII	4	4	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IX	761	715	46	2,054	1,975	79	725	665	60	720	682	38
Div. 2	Total	352	348	4	865	855	10	278	275	3	154	151	3
	III	4	4	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	V	25	25	...	25	25	...	38	37	1	10	10	...
	VI	3	3	...	5	5	...	4	4	...	22	22	...
	VII	154	153	1	219	219	...	98	98	...	33	33	...
	VIII	20	20	...	35	35	...	8	8	...	3	3	...
	IX	146	143	3	574	564	10	130	128	2	84	81	3
Div. 3	Total	2,575	2,137	438	2,209	1,766	443	1,323	1,084	239	1,085	803	282
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VII	2,572	2,134	438	2,209	1,766	443	1,323	1,084	239	1,085	803	282
	VIII	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B V (contd.)

persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		8. Wandiwash Taluk			9. Polur Taluk			10. Chengam Taluk			11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
All	Total	13,372	12,842	5,530	20,699	13,481	7,213	16,991	11,830	5,161	12,311	9,131	3,180
Divisions	III	1,715	1,403	312	1,583	1,351	232	1,655	1,449	206	1,737	1,377	360
	IV	6,371	4,390	1,981	5,250	3,908	1,342	3,219	2,508	711	3,132	2,221	911
	V	549	438	111	329	278	51	382	364	18	642	540	102
	VI	765	576	189	338	313	25	771	597	174	451	362	89
	VII	1,599	1,277	322	1,492	1,247	245	2,227	1,804	423	1,590	1,234	356
	VIII	212	212	...	136	135	1	183	181	2	162	162	...
	IX	7,161	4,546	2,615	11,571	6,249	5,322	8,554	4,927	3,627	4,597	3,235	1,362
Div. 0	Total	1,121	1,031	90	1,001	869	132	846	715	131	816	684	132
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IV	9	4	5	8	8	...	10	9	1	...	...	...
	V	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
	VIII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	1,112	1,027	85	989	857	132	830	700	130	816	684	132
Div. 1	Total	766	737	29	876	828	48	564	514	50	617	602	15
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
	V	18	18	...	18	18	...	6	6	...	1	1	...
	VI	9	9	...	4	4	...	16	16	...	2	2	...
	VII	8	8	...	3	3	...	4	4	...	1	1	...
	VIII	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
	IX	729	700	29	851	803	48	529	479	50	613	598	15
Div. 2	Total	232	232	...	167	166	1	286	284	2	124	123	1
	III	...	...	...	5	5	...	10	10	...	1	1	...
	V	18	18	...	12	12	...	9	9	...	11	10	1
	VI	7	7	...	6	6	...	27	27	...	2	2	...
	VII	98	98	...	56	56	...	56	56	...	69	69	...
	VIII	2	2	...	6	6	...	3	3	...	4	4	...
	IX	107	107	...	82	81	1	181	179	2	37	37	...
Div. 3	Total	1,325	1,100	225	1,254	1,098	156	1,872	1,595	277	1,321	1,101	220
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VII	1,325	1,100	225	1,254	1,098	156	1,872	1,595	277	1,321	1,101	220
	VIII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational classification by sex of

Occupational Divisions/ Categories	All Rural areas			1. Arkonam Taluk			2. Walajapet Taluk			3. Gudiyatham Taluk		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Div. 4 Total	25,174	20,682	4,492	2,893	2,145	748	2,742	2,158	584	3,664	3,131	533
III	16,701	13,942	2,759	1,507	1,170	337	2,096	1,676	420	2,455	2,143	312
IV	8,364	6,646	1,718	1,385	974	411	634	470	164	1,189	977	212
V	8	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	89	74	15	...	...	...	12	12	...	20	11	9
Div. 5 Total	2,422	1,879	543	92	91	1	271	244	27	513	445	68
III	2,422	1,879	543	92	91	1	271	244	27	513	445	68
Div. 6 Total	3,764	3,755	9	330	325	5	457	457	...	796	796	...
III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	21	21	...	15	15	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
VI	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	3,686	3,677	9	315	310	5	449	449	...	784	784	...
IX	54	54	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	12	12	...
Div. 7-8 Total	153,635	113,511	70,175	16,526	11,210	5,316	20,096	12,973	7,123	44,044	25,569	18,475
III	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
IV	63,092	43,843	19,289	9,847	6,186	3,661	7,698	5,263	2,435	6,977	5,109	1,868
V	20,961	19,113	1,848	2,392	2,137	255	3,420	3,195	225	5,294	4,861	433
VI	8,403	7,276	1,127	1,138	1,061	77	913	809	104	1,126	969	157
VII	2,657	1,154	1,503	267	85	182	263	113	150	250	130	120
VIII	864	845	19	242	236	6	107	107	...	134	129	5
IX	87,704	41,315	46,389	2,640	1,505	1,135	7,695	3,486	4,209	30,260	14,368	15,892
Div. 9 Total	13,898	13,151	5,734	1,954	1,260	694	2,288	1,578	710	2,751	1,869	882
III	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	93	90	3	18	18	...	18	18	...	15	15	...
VI	88	88	...	12	12	...	7	7	...	...	...	...
VII	33	33	...	3	3	...	4	4	...	3	3	...
VIII	168	158	10	37	36	1	30	26	4	42	41	1
IX	18,478	12,757	5,721	1,884	1,191	693	2,229	1,523	706	2,691	1,810	881
Div. X Total	8	8	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
VI	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	7	7	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...

B V (contd.)

persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories	4. Tiruppattur Taluk			5. Vellore Taluk			6. Arni Taluk			7. Cheyyar Taluk		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Div. 4 Total	1,476	1,191	285	2,706	2,247	459	1,556	1,267	289	2,058	1,741	327
III	993	797	196	1,498	1,255	243	897	740	157	1,401	1,197	204
IV	477	388	89	1,176	966	210	651	519	132	657	534	123
V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...
VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
VII	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
IX	6	6	...	32	26	6	2	2	...	1	1	...
Div. 5 Total	164	108	56	141	75	66	124	112	12	304	211	93
III	164	108	56	141	75	66	124	112	12	304	211	93
Div. 6 Total	521	520	1	690	690	...	234	234	...	124	123	1
III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
VI	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	518	517	1	678	678	...	224	224	...	121	120	1
IX	2	2	...	10	10	...	10	10	...	2	2	...
Div. 7-8 Total	22,303	13,872	8,431	20,467	12,964	7,503	10,284	6,798	3,486	9,639	6,363	3,271
III	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
IV	4,280	3,050	1,230	5,517	4,019	1,498	6,513	4,389	2,124	6,510	4,599	1,911
V	3,017	2,862	155	3,722	3,410	312	802	676	126	518	454	64
VI	1,000	932	68	963	913	50	448	412	36	625	467	153
VII	280	148	132	357	142	215	231	101	130	171	65	106
VIII	81	78	3	149	145	4	70	70	...	8	8	...
IX	13,645	6,802	6,843	9,759	4,335	5,424	2,218	1,148	1,070	1,897	775	1,032
Div. 9 Total	2,183	1,546	637	2,065	1,478	587	994	721	273	1,293	863	430
III	...	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	1	1	...	22	22	...	12	12	...	...	...	...
VI	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	14	14	...
VII	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	17	17	...
VIII	33	33	...	22	18	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
IX	2,149	1,512	637	1,989	1,406	583	978	705	273	1,262	832	430
Div. X Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		8. Wandiwash Taluk			9. Polur Taluk			10. Chengam Taluk			11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
Div. 4	Total	1,803	1,531	272	2,113	1,787	326	2,125	1,870	255	2,028	1,614	414
	III	1,424	1,210	214	1,411	1,207	204	1,533	1,347	186	1,486	1,200	286
	IV	377	319	58	702	580	122	581	512	69	535	407	128
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	2	2	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	5	5	...
Div. 5	Total	291	193	98	167	139	28	105	85	29	250	176	74
	III	291	193	98	167	139	28	105	85	20	250	176	74
Div. 6	Total	183	183	...	129	128	1	161	160	1	139	139	...
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VIII	179	179	...	127	126	1	157	156	1	134	134	...
	IX	4	4	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	5	5	...
Div. 7-8	Total	11,178	6,787	4,391	13,822	7,632	6,190	9,583	5,557	4,026	5,744	3,781	1,963
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IV	5,985	4,067	1,918	4,540	3,320	1,220	2,628	1,987	641	2,597	1,814	783
	V	511	400	111	292	241	51	365	348	17	628	529	99
	VI	737	548	189	320	295	25	701	527	174	432	343	89
	VII	168	71	97	178	89	89	293	147	146	199	63	136
	VIII	29	29	...	2	2	...	20	19	1	22	22	...
	IX	3,748	1,672	2,076	8,490	3,685	4,805	5,576	2,529	3,047	1,866	1,010	856
Div. 9	Total	1,470	1,045	425	1,169	833	336	1,449	1,050	399	1,272	911	361
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
	VI	12	12	...	7	7	...	19	19	...	13	13	...
	VII	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
	VIII	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	IX	1,456	1,031	425	1,158	822	336	1,427	1,029	398	1,255	896	359
Div. X	Total	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX

National classification of occupations
(Code Structure)

which classifies occupations into

331 Occupational Families (three-digit code numbers)

75 Occupational Groups (two-digit code numbers)

11 Occupational Divisions (one-digit code numbers)

Divisions, Groups and Families

0 Professional, Technical and Related Workers

Workers in this division perform various religious, educational, legal, artistic and other literary functions; carry out research in engineering and scientific subjects and utilise scientific knowledge and methods to solve technological, economic, social, industrial and other problems

00 Architects, Engineers and Surveyors—

000 Architects

001 Civil Engineers (including overseers)

002 Mechanical Engineers

003 Electrical Engineers

004 Chemical Engineers

005 Metallurgical Engineers

006 Mining Engineers

007 Surveyors

009 Architects, Engineers and Surveyors, n. e. c.

01 Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and other Physical Scientists—

010 Chemists except Pharmaceutical Chemists

011 Pharmaceutical Chemists

012 Physicists

013 Meteorologists

014 Geologists and Geophysicists

015 Mathematicians

019 Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and other Physical Scientists, n. e. c.

02 Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists—

020 Biologists and Animal Scientists

021 Veterinarians

022 Silviculturists

023 Agronomists and Agricultural Scientists

029 Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists, n. e. c.

03 Physicians, Surgeons and Dentists—

030 Physicians and Surgeons, Allopathic

031 Physicians, Ayurvedic

032 Physicians, Homeopathic

033 Physicians, Other

034 Physiologists

035 Dentists

039 Physicians, Surgeons and Dentists, n. e. c.

04 Nurses, Pharmacists and Other Medical and Health Technicians—

040 Nurses

041 Midwives and Health Visitors

042 Nursing Attendants and Related Workers

043 Pharmacists and Pharmaceutical Technicians

044 Vaccinators

045 Physiotherapists, Masseurs and Related Technicians

046 Sanitation Technicians

047 Optometrists and Opticians

049 Medical and Health Technicians, n. e. c.
(Excluding Laboratory Assistants—See 091)

05 Teachers—

050 Teachers, University

051 Teachers, Secondary Schools

052 Teachers, Middle and Primary Schools

053 Teachers, Nursery and Kindergarten Schools

059 Teachers, n. e. c.

06 Jurists

060 Judges and Magistrates

061 Legal Practitioners and Advisers

062 Law Assistants

069 Jurists and Legal Technicians, n. e. c. (Including Petition Writers)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

07 *Social Scientists and Related Workers—*

- 070 Economists
- 071 Accountants and Auditors
- 072 Statisticians and Actuaries
- 073 Geographers
- 074 Psychologists
- 075 Personnel Specialists
- 076 Labour and Social Welfare Workers
- 077 Sociologists and Anthropologists
- 078 Historians, Archaeologists, Political Scientists and Related Workers
- 079 Social Scientists and Related Workers n. e. c.

08 *Artists, Writers and Related Workers—*

- 080 Authors
- 081 Editors, Journalists and Related Workers
- 082 Translators, Interpreters and Language Specialists
- 083 Painters, Decorators and Commercial Artists
- 084 Sculptors and Modellers
- 085 Actors and Related Workers
- 086 Musicians and Related Workers
- 087 Dancers and Related Workers
- 089 Artists, Writers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

09 *Draughtsmen and Science and Engineering Technicians, n. e. c.—*

- 090 Draughtsmen
- 091 Laboratory Assistants
- 099 Science and Engineering Technicians, n. e. c.

0X *Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers—*

- 0X0 Ordained Religious Workers
- 0X1 Non-ordained Religious Workers
- 0X2 Astrologers, Palmists and Related Workers
- 0X3 Librarians, Archivists and Related Workers
- 0X9 Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers, n. e. c.

1. Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers

Workers in this division formulate Government policies and execute and implement Government decisions, rules and regulations and plan, organise, supervise and co-ordinate activities of economic enterprise in production of goods or performance of services. Excluded from this division are administrative and managerial occupations in Farming (Group-40), Professional, Technical and Related Workers (Division-0) and Clerical Workers (Division-2)

10 *Administrators and Executive Officials, Government—*

- 100 Administrators and Executive Officials, Central Government
- 101 Administrators and Executive Officials, State Government
- 102 Administrators and Executive Officials, Local Bodies
- 103 Administrators and Executive Officials, Quasi-Government
- 104 Village Officials
- 109 Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n. e. c.

11 *Directors and Managers, Wholesale and Retail Trade—*

- 110 Directors and Managers, Wholesale Trade
- 111 Directors and Managers, Retail Trade

12 *Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Financial Institutions—*

- 120 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Banks
- 121 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Insurance
- 129 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Financial Institutions, n. e. c.

13 *Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Other—*

- 130 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Mining, Quarrying and Well Drilling
- 131 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Construction
- 132 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary
- 133 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Manufacturing
- 134 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Transport and Communication
- 135 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Recreation, Entertainment and Catering Services
- 136 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Other Services
- 139 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, n. e. c.

2 Clerical and Related Workers

Workers in this division maintain account books and receive and disburse cash; write shorthand, typewrite records and operate tele-printer; operate various office machines; perform clerical duties; and attend to routine unskilled tasks in offices

National classification of occupations (contd.)

20 *Book-keepers and Cashiers—*

- 200 Book-keepers, Book-keeping and Accounts Clerks
- 201 Cashiers
- 202 Ticket Sellers, Ticket Inspectors including Ushers and Ticket Collectors (excluding those on moving transport)

21 *Stenographers and Typists—*

- 210 Stenographers
- 211 Typists

22 *Office Machine Operators—*

- 220 Computing Clerks and Calculating Machine Operators
- 221 Punch Card Machine Operators
- 229 Office Machine Operators, n. e. c.

23 *Clerical Workers-Miscellaneous—*

- 280 General and other Ministerial Assistants and Clerks
- 289 Miscellaneous office workers including Record keepers, Muharrers, Despatchers, Packers and Binders of office papers

29 *Unskilled Office Workers—*

- 290 Office attendants, Ushers, Hallporters, etc., n. e. c.

3 Sales Workers

Workers in this division own wholesale or retail trade establishments and are engaged in activities connected with buying and selling of goods and services and lending money.

30 *Working Proprietors, Wholesale and Retail Trade—*

- 300 Working Proprietors, Wholesale Trade
- 301 Working Proprietors, Retail Trade

31 *Insurance and Real Estate Salesmen, Salesmen of Securities and Services and Auctioneers—*

- 310 Agents and Salesmen, Insurance
- 311 Agents, Brokers and Salesmen, Real Estate
- 312 Brokers and Agents, Securities and Shares
- 313 Auctioneers
- 314 Valuers and Appraisers
- 319 Insurance and Real Estate Salesmen, Salesmen of Securities and Services, and Auctioneers, n. e. c.

32 *Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents—*

- 320 Commercial Travellers
- 321 Manufacturers' Agents
- 329 Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents n. e. c.

33 *Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers—*

- 330 Salesmen and Shop Assistants, Wholesale and Retail Trade
- 331 Hawkers, Pedlars and Street Vendors
- 339 Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers n. e. c.

34 *Money-Lenders and Pawn-Brokers—*

- 340 Money-Lenders (including Indigenous Bankers)
- 341 Pawn-Brokers

4 *Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and Related Workers*

Workers in this division manage or cultivate farms and plantations; rear animals, birds and insects; hunt and trap wild animals, birds and other game; catch, cultivate and cure fish; gather shell, sponge and pearls; develop, protect and exploit forest resources and perform other related functions

40 *Farmers and Farm Managers—*

- 400 Cultivators (Owners)
- 401 Cultivators (Tenants)
- 402 Farm Managers, Inspectors and Overseers
- 403 Planters and Plantation Managers
- 404 Farmers and Farm Managers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing
- 409 Farmers and Farm Managers, n. e. c.

41 *Farm Workers—*

- 410 Farm Machinery Operators
- 411 Farm Workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing
- 412 Gardeners (malis)
- 413 Tappers (Palm, Rubber trees, etc.)
- 414 Agricultural Labourers
- 415 Plantation Labourers
- 419 Farm Workers, n. e. c.

42 *Hunters and Related Workers—*

- 420 Hunters
- 421 Trappers
- 429 Hunters and Related Workers, n. e. c.

National classification of occupations (contd.)

43 Fishermen and Related Workers—

- 430 Fishermen, Deep Sea
- 431 Fishermen, Inland and Coastal waters
- 432 Conch and Shell Gatherers, Sponge and Pearl Divers
- 439 Fishermen and Related Workers, n. e. c.

44 Loggers and Other Forestry Workers—

- 440 Forest Rangers and Related Workers
- 441 Harvesters and Gatherers of Forest Products including lac (except logs)
- 442 Log Fellers and Wood Cutters
- 443 Charcoal Burners and Forest Product Processors
- 449 Loggers and Other Forestry Workers, n. e. c.

5 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers

Workers in this division extract mineral products from underground or by surface excavations, refine and treat them to obtain desired grade and quality

50 Miners and Quarrymen—

- 500 Miners
- 501 Quarrymen
- 502 Drillers, Mines and Quarries
- 503 Shot Firers
- 509 Miners, Quarrymen, n. e. c.

51 Well Drillers and Related Workers—

- 510 Well Drillers, Petroleum and Gas
- 511 Well Drillers, other than Petroleum and Gas

52 Mineral Treaters—

- 520 Mineral Treaters

59 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers, n. e. c.

590 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers, n. e. c.

6 Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations

Workers in this division supervise, control and operate transport services for transporting passengers and freight; and supervise and maintain communication services on land, water or in air

60 Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ships—

- 600 Deck Officers and Pilots, Ship
- 601 Ship Engineers

61 Deck and Engine-Room Ratings (Ship), Barge Crews and Boatmen—

- 610 Deck Ratings (Ship), Barge Crews and Boatmen
- 611 Engine-room Ratings, Firemen and Oilers, Ship

62 Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers—

- 620 Aircraft Pilots
- 621 Flight Engineers
- 622 Flight Navigators

63 Drivers and Firemen, Railway Engine—

- 630 Drivers
- 631 Firemen

64 Drivers, Road Transport

- 640 Tramcar Drivers
- 641 Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycle Drivers
- 642 Cycle Rickshaw Drivers and Rickshaw Pullers
- 643 Animal Drawn Vehicle Drivers
- 649 Drivers, Road Transport n. e. c. (including Palki and Doli Bearers)

65 Conductors, Guards and Brakesmen (Railway)—

- 650 Conductors
- 651 Guards
- 652 Brakesmen

66 Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport

- 660 Inspectors, Supervisors and Station Masters
- 661 Traffic Controllers
- 662 Singnalmen and Pointsmen

67 Telephone, Telegraph and Related Tele-Communication Operators—

- 670 Telephone Operators
- 671 Telegraphists and Signallers
- 672 Radio Communication and Wireless Operators
- 673 Teleprinter Operator
- 679 Telephone, Telegraph and Related Tele-Communication Operators, n. e. c.

68 Postmen and Messengers—

- 680 Postmen
- 681 Messengers (including Dak Peons)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

69 Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations, n. e. c.—

- 690 Ticket Sellers, Ticket Inspectors including ushers and Ticket Collectors on moving transport
- 691 Conductors, Road Transport
- 692 Workers in Transport Occupations, n. e. c.
- 693 Inspectors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Communication
- 694 Workers in Communication Occupations, n. e. c.

7—8 Craftsmen, Production Process Workers and Labourers not elsewhere classified

Workers in these divisions process, assemble and shape various substances to manufacture articles or produce goods; install, maintain and repair machines and equipment; construct, maintain and repair buildings, highways, bridges and other structures; pack and store goods and handle materials and perform various other tasks in crafts production and related processes. Included are Labourers not elsewhere classified.

70 Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers—

- 700 Fibre Preparers, Ginners, Cleaners, Scourers, etc.,
- 701 Blow-room Workers and Carders
- 702 Spinners, Piecers and Winders
- 703 Warpers and Sizers
- 704 Drawers and Weavers
- 705 Pattern Card Preparers
- 706 Bleachers, Dyers, and Finishers (excluding Printers)
- 707 Knitters and Lace Makers
- 708 Carpet Makers and Finishers
- 709 Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

71 Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers—

- 710 Tailors, Dress Makers and Garment Makers
- 711 Hat and Headgear Makers
- 712 Furriers
- 713 Upholsterers and Related Workers
- 714 Pattern Makers, Markers and Cutters, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves
- 715 Sewers, Embroiderers and Darners, Textile and Fur Products
- 719 Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

72 Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (Except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers—

- 720 Shoe makers and Shoe repairers
- 721 Cutters, Lasters, Sewers, Footwear and Related Workers
- 722 Harness and Saddle Makers
- 729 Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers, n. e. c.

73 Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers—

- 730 Furnacemen, Metal
- 731 Annealers, Temperers and Related Heat Treaters
- 732 Rolling Mill Operators, Metal
- 733 Blacksmiths, Hammersmiths and Forgemmen
- 734 Moulders and Coremakers
- 735 Metal Drawers and Extruders
- 739 Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal-Making and Treating Workers, n. e. c.

74 Precision Instrument Makers, Watch Makers, Jewellers and Related Workers—

- 740 Precision Instrument Makers, Watch and Clock Makers and Repairmen
- 741 Jewellers, Goldsmiths and Silversmiths
- 742 Jewellery Engravers

75 Tool-Makers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers—

- 750 Fitter-Machinists, Tool-Makers and Machine Tool Setters.
- 751 Machine Tool Operators
- 752 Fitter-Assemblers and Machine Erectors (Except Electrical and Precision Instrument Fitter-Assemblers)
- 753 Mechanics-Repairmen (Except Electrical and Precision Instrument Repairmen)
- 754 Sheet Metal Workers
- 755 Plumbers and Pipe Fitters
- 756 Welders and Flame Cutters
- 757 Metal Plate and Structural Metal Workers
- 758 Electro-Platers, Dip-Platers and Related Workers
- 759 Tool-Makers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers, n. e. c. (Including Metal-engravers other than printing)

76 Electricians and Related Electrical and Electronics Workers—

- 760 Electricians, Electrical Repairmen and Related Electrical Workers
- 761 Electrical and Electronics Fitters
- 762 Mechanics-Repairmen, Radio and Television
- 763 Installers and Repairmen, Telephone and Telegraph
- 764 Linemen and Cable Jointers
- 769 Electricians and Related Electrical and Electronics Workers, n. e. c.

77 Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Coopers and Related Workers—

- 770 Carpenters, Joiners, Pattern Makers (Wood)
- 771 Shipwrights and Body Builders (Wood)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

- Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Coopers and Related Workers—(contd.)*
- 772 Sawyers and Wood Working Machinists
773 Coach and Body Builders
774 Cart Builders and Wheel Wrights
775 Cabinet Makers
779 Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Cooper and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 78 *Painters and Paper Hangers—*
780 Painters and Paper Hangers
- 79 *Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n. e. c.—*
790 Stone Cutters, Stone Carvers and Stone Dressers
791 Bricklayers, Plasterers, Masons
792 Glaziers
793 Cement Finishers and Terrazzo and Mosaic workers
794 Hut Builders and Thatchers
795 Well Diggers
799 Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n. e. c.
- 80 *Compositors, Printers, Engravers, Book-Binders and Related Workers—*
800 Type-setting Machine Operators
801 Compositors
802 Proof-Readers and Copy Holders
803 Printers (Paper)
804 Printers (Textile)
805 Photo-Litho Operators, Photo-Lithographers
806 Engravers, Etchers and Block Makers (Printing)
807 Stereotypers
808 Book-Binders
809 Compositors, Printers, Engravers, Book-Binders and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 81 *Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers—*
810 Furnacemen, Kilnmen and Ovenmen
811 Potters and Related Clay Formers
812 Blowers and Benders, Glass
813 Moulders and Pressers, Glass
814 Grinders, Cutters, Decorators and Finishers
815 Pulverisers and Mixers, Cement, Clay and Other Ceramics
819 Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 82 *Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers—*
820 Millers, Pounders, Huskers and Parchers, Grains and Related Food workers
821 Crushers and Pressers, Oil Seeds
822 Dairy Workers (Non-Farm)
823 Khandsari, Sugar and Gur Makers
824 Bakers, Confectioners, Candy and Sweetmeat Makers
825 Makers of Aerated water and Brewers
826 Food Canners, Preservers and Related Workers
827 Butchers
828 Coffee and Tea Blenders and Related Workers
829 Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers, n. e. c.
- 83 *Chemical and Related Process Workers—*
830 Batch and Continuous Still Operators
831 Cookers, Roasters and other Heat Treaters, Chemical and Related Processes
832 Crushers, Millers and Calenderers, Chemical and Related Processes
833 Paper Pulp Preparers
834 Paper Makers
839 Chemical and Related Process Workers, n. e. c.
- 84 *Tobacco Preparers and Products Makers—*
840 Curers, Graders and Blenders, Tobacco
841 Cigarette Machine Operators
842 Cheroot, Cigar and Bidi Makers
843 Snuff and Zarda Makers
849 Tobacco Preparers and Product Makers, n. e. c.
- 85 *Craftsmen and Production Process Workers, n. e. c.—*
850 Basketry Weavers and Related Workers
851 Tyre Builders, Vulcanisers and Related Rubber Products Makers
852 Plastics Products Makers
853 Tanners, Fellmongers, Pelt Dressers and Related Workers
854 Photographic Dark Room Workers
855 Makers of Musical Instruments and Related Workers
856 Paper Products Makers
859 Craftsmen and Production Process Workers, n. e. c.
- 86 *Testers, Packers, Sorters and Related Workers—*
860 Checkers, Testers, Sorters, Weighers and Counters
861 Packers, Labellers and Related Workers

National classification of occupations (contd.)

- 7 *Stationary Engine and Excavating and Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers—*
870 Operators, Stationary Engines and Related Equipment
871 Boilermen and Firemen
872 Crane and Hoist Operators
873 Riggers and Cable Splicers
874 Operators of Earth-moving and Other Construction Machinery, n. e. c.
875 Materials-handling Equipment Operators
876 Oilers and Greasers, Stationary Engines, Motor Vehicles and Related Equipment
879 Stationary Engine and Excavating and Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 39 *Labourers, n. e. c.—*
890 Loaders and Unloaders
899 Labourers, n. e. c.
- 9 *Service, Sport and Recreation Workers*
Workers in this division render protective, personal and domestic services; take photographs, operate cameras and are engaged in sport and recreational activities.
- 90 *Fire Fighters, Policemen, Guards and Related Workers—*
900 Fire Fighters and Related Workers
901 Police Constables, Investigators and Related Workers
902 Customs Examiners, Patrollers and Related Workers
903 Watchmen and Chowkidars
909 Fire Fighters, Policemen, Guards and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 91 *House Keepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers—*
910 House Keepers, Matrons, Stewards (Domestic and Institutional)
911 Cooks, Cook-Bearers (Domestic and Institutional)
912 Butlers, Bearers, Waiters, Maids and Other Servants (Domestic)
913 Ayas, Nurse-maids
919 House Keepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers, n. e. c.
- 92 *Waiters, Bartenders and Related Workers—*
920 Waiters, Bartenders and Related Workers (Institutional)
- 93 *Building Care-takers, Cleaners and Related Workers—*
930 Building Care-takers
931 Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen
- 94 *Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers—*
940 Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers
- 95 *Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers—*
950 Laundrymen, Washermen and Dhobies
951 Dry-cleaners and Pressers
- 96 *Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers—*
960 Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers
- 97 *Photographers and Related Camera Operators—*
970 Movie Camera Operators
979 Other Photographers
- 99 *Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n. e. c.—*
990 Embalmers and Undertakers
999 Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n. e. c.
- X *Workers not Classifiable by Occupation*
- X8 *Workers Reporting occupation unidentifiable or unclassifiable—*
X80 Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or unclassifiable
- X9 *Workers not Reporting occupation—*
X90 Workers not reporting occupation

TABLE B VI

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,
broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

**B VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN
CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND
EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY**

FLY LEAF

The data presented in B-V Table relating to the urban areas alone have been presented in this Table for each occupational division only, but the data have been given age-groupwise, the age-groups

adopted being 0-14, 15-34, 35-59 and 60 and over. These data have been further classified according to the educational levels, the classifications being the same as in Table B-III Part A.

Occupational Division No.	Age- group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without Educational level)	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)							
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT								
All Divisions	Total	183,145	149,194	33,951	101,311	6,173	59,844	2,635
	0 - 14	8,440	6,241	2,199	1,998	329	1,400	264
	15 - 34	90,810	74,230	16,580	52,050	4,190	27,458	1,556
	35 - 59	75,185	61,656	13,529	42,924	1,579	27,410	760
	60 +	8,706	7,064	1,642	4,337	74	3,575	55
	A. N. S.	4	3	1	2	1	1	...
Division 0	Total	9,903	6,913	2,990	6,601	2,842	1,450	245
	0 - 14				9	...	4	...
	15 - 34				3,043	2,073	391	135
	35 - 59				3,120	746	798	98
	60 +				429	22	257	12
	A. N. S.				...	1	...	...
Division 1	Total	6,772	6,522	250	5,145	71	2,352	28
	0 - 14				25	...	22	...
	15 - 34				2,218	32	871	7
	35 - 59				2,703	36	1,323	20
	60 +				199	3	136	1
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division 2	Total	15,405	15,188	217	14,304	167	5,658	15
	0 - 14				242	...	158	...
	15 - 34				8,304	136	2,731	3
	35 - 59				5,356	28	2,470	10
	60 +				402	3	299	2
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division 3	Total	26,977	25,257	1,720	20,622	206	13,446	154
	0 - 14				272	6	182	5
	15 - 34				8,932	90	4,967	57
	35 - 59				10,095	99	7,104	82
	60 +				1,412	11	1,193	10
	A. N. S.				1	...	...	...
Division 4	Total	3,416	2,849	567	949	22	729	16
	0 - 14				33	3	25	3
	15 - 34				433	11	312	7
	35 - 59				426	8	338	6
	60 +				57	...	54	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex.

[illegible]

B VI (contd.)

broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

[illegible]

TABLE

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,

Occupational Division No.	Age- group	Educational Levels					
		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree					
		Technology		Teaching		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
NORTH ARCOT							
All Divisions	Total	4	...	311	63	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	2	...	142	46	...	...
	35 - 59	2	...	161	17	...	...
	60 +	...	...	8	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 0	Total	3	...	289	60	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	1	...	132	46	...	...
	35 - 59	2	...	150	14	...	...
	60 +	...	...	7	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 1	Total	1	...	16	1	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	1	...	7	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	9	1	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 2	Total	...	...	1	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	1	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 3	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 4	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...

B VI (contd.)

broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Occupational Division No.	Age- group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without Educational level)	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
DISTRICT (contd.)								
Division 5	Total	167	101	66	40	2	24	2
	0 - 14				1	...	1	...
	15 - 34				15	...	8	...
	35 - 59				23	2	14	2
	60 +				1	...	1	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division 6	Total	7,768	7,760	8	5,416	4	2,915	1
	0 - 14				8	...	4	...
	15 - 34				2,281	3	1,014	1
	35 - 59				2,922	1	1,717	...
	60 +				205	...	180	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division 7 - 8	Total	97,900	73,240	24,660	40,726	2,538	29,254	1,962
	0 - 14				1,317	297	940	237
	15 - 34				22,884	1,668	15,185	1,241
	35 - 59				15,074	551	11,831	463
	60 +				1,450	22	1,297	21
	A. N. S.				1	...	1	...
Division 9	Total	14,606	11,147	3,459	7,316	317	3,926	211
	0 - 14				91	23	64	19
	15 - 34				3,815	175	1,927	105
	35 - 59				3,228	106	1,777	78
	60 +				182	13	158	9
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division X	Total	231	217	14	192	4	90	1
	0 - 14				...	...	...	...
	15 - 34				125	2	52	...
	35 - 59				67	2	38	1
	60 +				...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...

TABLE B VI (concl'd.)

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,
broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Occupational Division No.	Age- group	Educational Levels					
		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree					
		Technology		Teaching		Others	
(1)	(2)	Males (28)	Females (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)	Males (32)	Females (33)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)							
Division 5	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 6	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 7 - 8	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 9	Total	...	...	5	2	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	3	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	1	2	...	...
	60 +	...	...	1	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division X	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...

0 Professional, Technical and Related Workers
1 Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers
2 Clerical and Related Workers
3 Sales Workers
4 Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and Related Workers

5 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers
6 Workers in Transport and Communication occupations
7-8 Craftsmen, Production process Workers and Labourers not elsewhere classified
9 Service, Sport and Recreation Workers
X Workers not classifiable by occupation

B VII PART A—PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS
(ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND
BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR
(iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

PART B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN
NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO
ARE ALSO WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

FLY LEAF

This Table prepared in two Parts presents the cross-tabulated data of persons having primary and subsidiary work. The work on which a person spends most of his working time irrespective of the income he derives from it has been treated as principal work and the workers have been divided into industrial categories also only on the basis of the primary work. In the case of persons having two occupations, the work other than the primary occupation is the subsidiary work and in the case of persons having more than two occupations the secondary work also was decided on the basis of the time spent in a subsidiary work among the other subsidiary works.

In Part A, data of persons whose principal and secondary work are any two of the following

(1) cultivation (2) agricultural labour (3) household industry have been given and in Part B data of persons with primary occupation in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service and secondary occupation in household industry have been furnished. In Part A the data have been presented industrial division-wise for the principal work of household industry only whereas in Part B it has been presented in this manner both for the principal work and for the additional work of household industry.

The data for both Part A and Part B have been furnished separately for each taluk and for all rural areas in the case of rural and for all urban areas alone in the case of urban.

TABLE B VII PART A

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or
(iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry
(ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)	Secondary Work					
	I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

ALL RURAL AREAS

Cultivator	9,103	1,316	...	...	90,794	66,097
Agricultural Labourer	397	248	8,638	10,054	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	6,240	836	1,343	825
Division 0	...	...	922	102	216	112
2 - 3	...	...	5,318	734	1,127	713

1. ARKONAM TALUK

Cultivator	1,470	199	...	...	10,749	9,133
Agricultural Labourer	72	54	1,487	1,594	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	1,222	168	196	190
Division 0	...	...	173	54	49	38
2 - 3	...	...	1,049	114	147	152

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

Cultivator	1,144	160	...	...	14,051	8,969
Agricultural Labourer	45	22	1,174	955	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	492	83	172	69
Division 0	...	...	48	5	41	24
2 - 3	...	...	444	78	131	45

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

Cultivator	544	62	...	...	6,027	2,239
Agricultural Labourer	36	60	313	126	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	281	30	105	127
Division 0	...	...	56	5	7	4
2 - 3	...	...	225	25	98	123

4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK

Cultivator	602	131	...	...	10,175	7,378
Agricultural Labourer	34	4	504	484	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	340	95	134	39
Division 0	...	...	42	1	10	2
2 - 3	...	...	298	94	124	37

TABLE B VII PART A (contd.)

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or
(iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry
(ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)	Secondary Work					
	I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

5. VELLORE TALUK

Cultivator	622	43	...	...	3,313	1,801
Agricultural Labourer	28	7	343	436	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	303	24	111	54
Division 0	...	...	111	4	25	8
2 - 3	...	...	192	20	86	46

6. ARNI TALUK

Cultivator	490	66	...	...	3,870	4,001
Agricultural Labourer	18	9	530	846	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	416	14	66	37
Division 0	...	...	151	8	19	17
2 - 3	...	...	265	6	47	20

7. CHEYYAR TALUK

Cultivator	1,365	269	...	...	13,766	12,537
Agricultural Labourer	66	36	1,783	2,124	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	1,116	128	173	77
Division 0	...	...	121	9	18	4
2 - 3	...	...	995	119	155	73

8. WANDIWASH TALUK

Cultivator	980	118	...	...	10,139	7,763
Agricultural Labourer	37	18	490	598	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	651	64	169	98
Division 0	...	...	27	...	20	4
2 - 3	...	...	624	64	149	94

TABLE B VII PART A (concl'd.)

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or
(iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry
(ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)	Secondary Work					
	I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)

9. POLUR TALUK

Cultivator	723	143	...	...	7,017	4,779
Agricultural Labourer	21	14	443	617	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	650	145	78	62
Division 0	...	...	88	8	15	5
2 - 3	...	...	562	137	63	57

10. CHENGAM TALUK

Cultivator	613	57	...	...	5,184	2,814
Agricultural Labourer	18	11	330	426	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	335	44	71	36
Division 0	...	...	48	1	3	2
2 - 3	...	...	287	43	68	34

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK

Cultivator	550	68	...	...	6,503	4,683
Agricultural Labourer	22	13	1,241	1,848	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	434	41	68	36
Division 0	...	...	57	7	9	4
2 - 3	...	...	377	34	59	32

ALL URBAN AREAS

Cultivator	27	11	...	...	1,609	811
Agricultural Labourer	5	4	252	178	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	475	83	28	13
Division 0	...	...	7	...	4	...
2 - 3	...	...	468	83	24	13

TABLE B VII PART B

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business,
Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)	Total		Additional Work			
			Industrial Division 0		Industrial Division 2 - 3	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

ALL RURAL AREAS

All Divisions	282	130	44	22	238	108
0	16	8	5	6	11	2
1	3	15	2	1	1	14
2 - 3	30	5	5	2	25	3
4	14	19	11	5	3	14
5	...	1	...	...	...	1
6	113	10	6	2	107	8
7	16	1	...	...	16	1
8	90	71	15	6	75	65

1. ARKONAM TALUK

All Divisions	81	10	6	3	75	7
0	3	...	2	...	1	...
1	1	...	1	...	...	...
2 - 3	9	1	...	1	9	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	1	...	...	...	1
6	51	1	2	...	49	1
7	3	...	...	...	3	...
8	14	7	1	2	13	5

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

All Divisions	42	51	8	8	34	43
0	8	8	2	6	6	2
1	1	14	...	...	1	14
2 - 3	5	1	3	1	2	...
4	2	13	2	...	...	13
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	10	...	...	...	10	...
7	7	1	...	...	7	1
8	9	14	1	1	8	13

TABLE B VII PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)	Total		Additional Work			
			Industrial Division 0		Industrial Division 2 - 3	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

All Divisions	32	10	3	3	29	7
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	2	...	...	...	2	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	19	2	1	2	18	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	11	8	2	1	9	7

4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK

All Divisions	23	28	2	...	21	28
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
4	1	1	...	...	1	1
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	2	1	...	...	2	1
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	19	25	2	...	17	25

5. VELLORE TALUK

All Divisions	20	15	5	2	15	13
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	5	...	1	...	4	...
4	1	...	1	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	5	1	1	...	4	1
7	1	...	...	...	1	...
8	8	14	2	2	6	12

TABLE B VII PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of industry Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)	Total		Additional Work			
			Industrial Division 0		Industrial Division 2 - 3	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

6. ARNI TALUK

All Divisions	13	...	1	...	12	...
0	1	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	4	...	...	...	4	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	8	...

7. CHEYYAR TALUK

All Divisions	33	6	9	5	24	1
0	3	...	...	...	3	...
1	...	1	...	1	...	...
2 - 3	3	...	...	...	3	...
4	8	4	6	4	2	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	9	1	...	...	9	1
7	1	...	...	...	1	...
8	9	...	3	...	6	...

8. WANDIWASH TALUK

All Divisions	17	4	5	1	12	3
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	6	1	1	...	5	1
7	2	...	...	...	2	...
8	7	1	3	...	4	1

TABLE B VII PART B (concl'd.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division) (1)	Total		Additional Work			
			Industrial Division 0		Industrial Division 2 - 3	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)						
9. POLUR TALUK						
All Divisions	5	2	...	...	5	2
0	1	...	...	...	1	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	1	...	...	...	1	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	2	...	...	...	2	...
7	1	...	...	...	1	...
8	...	2	...	...	...	2
10. CHENGAM TALUK						
All Divisions	12	1	3	...	9	1
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	1	...	...	...
2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	5	...	1	...	4	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	5	...	1	...	4	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK						
All Divisions	4	3	2	...	2	3
0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	2	...	1	...	1	...
4	1	...	1	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	3	...	...	...	3
7	1	...	...	...	1	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALL URBAN AREAS						
All Divisions	60	9	5	3	55	6
0	3	1	3	1	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 - 3	3	2	1	...	2	2
4	1	...	...	...	1	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	45	...	1	...	44	...
7	1	2	...	2	1	...
8	7	4	...	...	7	4

B VIII PART A—PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD
AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

FLY LEAF

This Table relates exclusively to non-workers, Part A relating to urban areas and Part B relating to rural areas. As already stated the non-workers have been divided into eight groups out of which data relating to two groups only viz., never employed persons and unemployed persons have been presented in this Table. In Part A, only data for each of these two groups have been given separately. Further in Part A information have been furnished age-groupwise also. Never employed persons have been divided into five broad age-groups viz., 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34 and 35+ and the unemployed persons into

six age-groups viz., 15-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60+. Persons who seek jobs for the first time are termed as never employed persons and persons who have been once employed and now out of employment and in search for jobs are treated as unemployed persons. In both the parts the data have been classified according to the educational levels also, the educational levels adopted being the same as those in Table B-III Parts A and B respectively. Part B Table has been presented for all rural areas and for each taluk separately.

Seeking employment

NORTH ARCOT

for the first time

Age-group

DISTRICT

TABLE B VIII PART A (concl'd.)

Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Educational Levels	Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work									
	Age-group									
	25-34		35-44		45-59		60 +		Age not stated	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)										
1. Total	525	5	411	...	347	1	74	...	...	...
2. Illiterate	78	...	83	...	90	1	17	...	...	...
3. Literate (without educational level)	223	1	210	...	186	...	42	...	...	...
4. Primary or Junior Basic	153	4	81	...	48	...	15	...	...	...
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	66	...	35	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
6. Technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Engineering	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Veterinary & Dairying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vii) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B VIII PART B

Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex and educational levels in rural areas only

District/Taluk	Total Unemployed			Illiterate			Literate (without Educational Levels)		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
All Rural Areas	2,796	2,715	81	371	359	12	706	700	6
Arkonam Taluk	272	256	16	25	25	...	81	81	...
Walajapet Taluk	321	321	...	13	13	...	79	79	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	535	519	16	67	59	8	143	141	2
Tiruppattur Taluk	192	185	7	23	23	...	56	54	2
Vellore Taluk	585	557	28	104	103	1	167	165	2
Arni Taluk	202	199	3	17	16	1	61	61	...
Cheyyar Taluk	106	105	1	4	4	...	18	18	...
Wandiwash Taluk	107	107	...	13	13	...	16	16	...
Polur Taluk	179	175	4	2	2	...	28	28	...
Chengam Taluk	143	139	4	23	23	...	39	39	...
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	154	152	2	80	78	2	18	18	...

District/Taluk	Educational Levels					
	Primary or Junior Basic			Matriculation and above		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All Rural Areas	765	740	25	954	916	38
Arkonam Taluk	58	53	5	108	97	11
Walajapet Taluk	80	80	...	149	149	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	156	153	3	169	166	3
Tiruppattur Taluk	39	39	...	74	69	5
Vellore Taluk	187	173	14	127	116	11
Arni Taluk	64	64	...	60	58	2
Cheyyar Taluk	28	28	...	56	55	1
Wandiwash Taluk	24	24	...	54	54	...
Polur Taluk	70	67	3	79	78	1
Chengam Taluk	36	36	...	45	41	4
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	23	23	...	33	33	...

TABLE B IX

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

**B IX-PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS
AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY**

FLY LEAF

This Table presents non-workers classified into eight groups. Data have been furnished separately for males and females and for total, rural and urban areas. Rural data have been presented by each taluk. The data have been further classified by broad age-groups of 0-14, 15-34, 35-59 and 60 and over. Full time students who do not attend to any work like household industry or help the family workers in any productive work belong to the first group of non-workers viz., 'Full time students.' Persons engaged in unpaid household duties and housewives and adult women who do not do any productive work or participate in family cultivation, household industry etc., constitute the second group of non-workers. The dependents, infants and disabled persons constitute the third group of non-workers. Any person who depends on others for this clothing, food and shelter including an infant or a child not attending school and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness, accident or old age are included in this group. But this group does not include unemployed persons who are in search of employment. The fourth group of non-workers of retired, rentier or independent means include persons

living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers. Beggar, vagrant or independent woman who cannot indicate any source of income and others who have no specified source of existence come under the fifth group of non-workers. The sixth classification of non-workers viz. 'Inmates of institutions' includes convicts in jail under-going sentence, patients in mental institutions and other health institutions and inmates of charitable institutions. As already stated in the Preliminary Note, an under-trial prisoner will not be classified as a non-worker, if he has been doing any work before his arrest and even if he is a non-worker before his arrest he will be classified only under the broad group of non-worker to which he will belong before his arrest and will not be included under the group of inmates of institutions. The persons seeking employment for the first time and the persons unemployed but seeking work who form the seventh and eighth group of non-workers have already been defined in the Fly Leaf to Table B-VIII. The non-workers form 53.3% of the total population. Out of the male non-workers, the unemployed and never employed form 1.4%.

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
ALL RURAL AREAS									
Total	1,255,770	486,727	769,043	145,100	64,092	4,442	330,316	321,588	353,810
0 - 14	889,522	438,407	451,115	129,915	62,490	2,963	61,911	305,258	326,564
15 - 34	182,700	24,598	158,102	15,161	1,583	927	153,030	5,282	2,848
35 - 59	110,118	5,473	104,645	17	12	238	94,048	2,447	5,358
60 +	73,351	18,224	55,127	...	...	314	21,316	8,585	19,006
Age not stated	79	25	54	7	7	...	11	16	34
1. ARKONAM TALUK									
Total	100,156	39,409	60,747	11,289	4,640	275	24,553	26,476	29,496
0 - 14	72,270	35,615	36,655	10,147	4,559	185	4,730	25,275	27,361
15 - 34	13,884	1,895	11,989	1,142	81	50	11,621	396	218
35 - 59	8,012	442	7,570	...	...	18	6,637	175	391
60 +	5,987	1,454	4,533	...	...	22	1,565	627	1,526
Age not stated	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK									
Total	140,680	54,427	86,253	17,219	6,836	473	38,870	35,046	38,423
0 - 14	97,672	48,637	49,035	15,364	6,713	279	6,843	32,980	35,471
15 - 34	21,778	3,159	18,619	1,855	123	125	18,087	795	347
35 - 59	12,793	642	12,151	...	...	38	11,146	312	548
60 +	8,437	1,989	6,448	...	...	31	2,794	959	2,057
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK									
Total	166,660	62,218	104,442	20,991	9,395	432	50,042	38,036	41,930
0 - 14	111,175	54,720	56,455	18,331	9,007	255	8,382	36,069	39,061
15 - 34	29,573	4,143	25,430	2,660	388	93	24,627	710	360
35 - 59	16,215	906	15,309	...	...	34	14,039	323	538
60 +	9,690	2,449	7,241	...	...	50	2,991	934	1,968
Age not stated	7	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	3
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK									
Total	152,940	60,908	92,032	16,529	6,859	697	35,600	41,900	46,578
0 - 14	114,334	56,071	58,263	14,942	6,507	518	7,590	40,602	44,141
15 - 34	20,206	2,429	17,777	1,586	352	123	17,021	481	331
35 - 59	10,669	476	10,193	...	...	26	9,021	175	458
60 +	7,715	1,929	5,786	...	...	30	1,965	641	1,638
Age not stated	16	3	13	1	...	...	3	1	10

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males Females		Males Females		Males Females		Males Females		Males Females	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
ALL RURAL AREAS (concl'd.)										
Total	11,386	19,757	1,162	964	206	22	2,014	62	829	20
0 - 14	7	20	127	128	9	1	88	1	40	...
15 - 34	282	272	335	276	128	15	1,819	61	664	17
35 - 59	2,029	4,914	457	304	68	6	96	...	121	3
60 +	9,066	14,549	243	256	1	...	11	...	4	...
Age not stated	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. ARKONAM TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,021	1,959	89	82	1	1	209	13	49	3
0 - 14	...	...	6	5	...	...	2	...	...	...
15 - 34	45	26	21	26	1	1	205	13	35	3
35 - 59	190	521	43	21	...	...	2	...	14	...
60 +	786	1,412	19	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,180	2,045	184	76	2	3	253	...	70	...
0 - 14	1	...	11	8	...	...	1	...	1	...
15 - 34	30	39	52	20	...	3	249	...	53	...
35 - 59	194	422	77	35	2	...	3	...	16	...
60 +	955	1,584	44	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,882	2,972	134	81	176	6	142	9	425	7
0 - 14	3	...	5	5	9	...	9	...	39	...
15 - 34	59	19	46	17	117	3	87	9	371	7
35 - 59	384	705	54	24	50	3	46	...	15	...
60 +	1,436	2,247	29	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,467	2,876	124	112	2	...	164	6	25	1
0 - 14	...	3	5	22	...	...	4	...	...	...
15 - 34	18	34	47	33	...	...	158	6	16	...
35 - 59	217	678	45	35	2	...	2	...	9	1
60 +	1,231	2,161	27	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons Males Females			Males Females		Males Females		Males Females	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5. VELLORE TALUK									
Total	127,461	48,523	78,938	15,513	6,720	...	35,861	31,031	34,318
0 - 14	86,473	42,781	43,692	13,420	6,399	...	5,823	29,282	31,464
15 - 34	21,741	3,223	18,518	2,074	303	...	17,755	575	364
35 - 59	12,036	679	11,357	17	12	...	10,218	279	599
60 +	7,199	1,837	5,362	...	...	...	2,062	894	1,891
Age not stated	12	3	9	2	6	...	3	1	...
6. ARNI TALUK									
Total	67,870	26,488	41,382	8,514	3,436	364	18,229	16,602	18,560
0 - 14	47,426	23,577	23,849	7,695	3,397	229	3,217	15,634	17,219
15 - 34	10,058	1,523	8,535	819	39	85	8,324	399	127
35 - 59	6,262	341	5,921	...	...	24	5,367	131	250
60 +	4,124	1,047	3,077	...	...	26	1,321	438	964
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK									
Total	83,564	35,299	48,265	12,071	4,943	202	16,229	22,409	26,219
0 - 14	64,635	32,333	32,302	10,955	4,885	131	3,742	21,229	23,661
15 - 34	8,383	1,579	6,804	1,114	58	42	6,463	283	235
35 - 59	5,454	297	5,157	...	...	15	4,582	171	415
60 +	5,086	1,084	4,002	...	...	14	1,442	722	1,908
Age not stated	6	6	...	2	...	...	...	4	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK									
Total	99,416	38,880	60,536	12,806	5,017	525	25,549	24,314	27,703
0 - 14	70,292	34,767	35,525	11,432	4,948	341	4,871	22,972	25,678
15 - 34	13,434	2,128	11,306	1,374	69	99	10,933	503	250
35 - 59	9,227	413	8,814	...	...	27	7,804	216	430
60 +	6,454	1,571	4,883	...	...	58	1,940	622	1,339
Age not stated	9	1	8	...	...	...	1	1	6

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males Females		Males Females		Males Females		Males Females		Males Females	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
(1)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,261	1,946	96	64	1	...	553	25	68	4
0 - 14	...	...	15	5	...	...	64	1	...	...
15 - 34	52	47	30	22	1	...	445	24	46	3
35 - 59	296	504	34	23	...	...	33	...	20	1
60 +	913	1,395	17	14	...	...	11	...	2	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. ARNI TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	677	1,021	130	131	2	2	143	2	56	1
0 - 14	...	1	19	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	...	18	38	22	...	2	139	2	43	1
35 - 59	127	259	40	45	2	...	4	...	13	...
60 +	550	743	33	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	402	798	105	72	5	3	84	1	21	...
0 - 14	1	...	17	13	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	14	10	28	36	...	1	84	1	14	...
35 - 59	56	141	46	18	4	1	...	...	5	...
60 +	331	647	14	5	1	...	...	...	2	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concl'd.)										
Total	1,032	2,177	90	89	1	1	91	...	21	...
0 - 14	2	12	15	16	...	...	5	...	...	...
15 - 34	23	28	28	25	...	1	85	...	16	...
35 - 59	130	554	33	26	1	...	1	...	5	...
60 +	877	1,582	14	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons Males Females			Males Females		Males Females		Males Females	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)									
9. POLUR TALUK									
Total	97,968	38,406	59,562	11,200	5,462	570	25,390	25,657	27,337
0 - 14	71,304	35,068	36,236	10,334	5,420	447	5,825	24,277	24,980
15 - 34	12,381	1,455	10,926	864	41	53	10,664	339	172
35 - 59	8,380	400	7,980	...	...	24	7,068	222	510
60 +	5,899	1,481	4,418	...	...	46	1,832	819	1,675
Age not stated	4	2	2	2	1	...	1	...	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK									
Total	117,721	42,481	75,240	11,392	5,327	735	34,898	29,248	33,577
0 - 14	80,278	38,842	41,436	10,661	5,264	481	5,642	27,679	30,504
15 - 34	18,864	1,593	17,271	731	63	209	16,868	483	294
35 - 59	12,259	455	11,804	...	...	22	10,752	222	649
60 +	6,315	1,590	4,725	...	...	23	1,636	864	2,126
Age not stated	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK									
Total	101,334	39,688	61,646	7,576	5,457	169	25,095	30,869	29,669
0 - 14	73,663	35,996	37,667	6,634	5,391	97	5,246	29,259	27,024
15 - 34	12,398	1,471	10,927	942	66	48	10,667	318	150
35 - 59	8,811	422	8,389	...	...	10	7,414	221	570
60 +	6,445	1,793	4,652	...	...	14	1,768	1,065	1,914
Age not stated	17	6	11	...	...	...	...	6	11
ALL URBAN AREAS									
Total	421,542	152,279	269,263	64,142	41,648	...	132,828	71,183	88,907
0 - 14	238,432	118,158	120,274	52,989	38,292	...	1,129	64,475	80,822
15 - 34	107,279	21,200	86,079	11,113	3,353	...	80,037	2,962	2,151
35 - 59	53,800	5,873	47,927	40	3	...	43,610	1,521	2,102
60 +	22,028	7,046	14,982	...	...	...	8,052	2,223	3,831
Age not stated	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1

TABLE B IX (concl.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
9. POLUR TALUK (concl.)										
Total	714	1,264	85	102	5	3	132	2	43	2
0 - 14	...	...	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	8	9	23	34	...	2	132	2	36	2
35 - 59	110	373	32	28	5	1	...	...	7	...
60 +	596	882	20	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

10. CHENGAM TALUK (concl.)

Total	889	1,327	67	106	8	1	110	4	32	...
0 - 14	...	...	18	26	...	...	3	...	...	...
15 - 34	21	11	12	31	8	...	105	4	24	...
35 - 59	174	371	27	31	...	1	2	...	8	...
60 +	693	945	10	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concl.)

Total	861	1,372	58	49	3	2	133	...	19	2
0 - 14	...	4	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	12	31	10	10	1	2	130	...	10	1
35 - 59	151	386	26	18	2	...	3	...	9	1
60 +	698	951	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

ALL URBAN AREAS (concl.)

Total	6,688	4,780	949	501	3,013	490	4,231	78	2,073	31
0 - 14	2	...	66	31	424	...	118	...	84	...
15 - 34	201	73	245	135	1,628	222	3,894	78	1,157	30
35 - 59	2,089	1,744	403	229	843	238	219	...	758	1
60 +	4,396	2,963	235	106	118	30	...	...	74	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES

(BX — BXVII)

PRELIMINARY NOTE ON HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES

These Tables are based on the Household Schedule, a new document introduced in 1961. The data collected relate to the extent of land under cultivation, nature of works in household industry and the number of persons who are employed therein as family workers or as hired workers. Eight Household Economic Tables (B-X to B-XVII) have been prepared on the basis of a 20% sample of these households for all areas. They are presented in this section.

The three important concepts that are necessary to understand these Tables are explained below:

Household: A household is defined as a group of persons who commonly live together and take their meals in a common mess unless the exigencies of work prevent any of them from doing so.

Household Cultivation: It includes ploughing, sowing and harvesting and does not include the growing or keeping of orchards or groves or working in plantations like tea, coffee, rubber, cinchona or any other medicinal herb or plant.

A person is said to be a cultivator if he or she is engaged as an employer, single worker or family worker in (1) cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land owned or held from Government; (2) cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share in the produce of crop; (3) it is not necessary for the person to own the land cultivated.

Household Industry: Household Industry is a new concept introduced in 1961 Census and is defined as an industry conducted by the head of the household and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and at home in urban areas. Though it can use power, it should not be run on the lines of a factory and its workers will consist mostly of household members, hired workers playing a minor role only. Household industries should relate to the production, processing, servicing, repairing or making and selling of goods and should not be restricted to the processes of buying and selling alone.

Household Economic Tables: In general, Household Economic Tables deal with chief economic activities of households (i.e.,) in the twin field of cultivation and

household industry. Of the eight Household Economic Tables, the first Table B-X is a summary table which distributes sample households into (1) engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry; (2) engaged either in cultivation or household industry but not in both; and (3) engaged both in cultivation and household industry. The Tables B-XVII, B-XI, B-XII and B-XV give a detailed account of households with reference to their size, size of holdings cultivated, interest in land, and in-put of family and attached hired labour. They in general deal with cultivating households. Tables B-XIV (Parts A and B) and B-XVI are more concerned with the working of the household industry and tries to explain its connection with cultivation. Table B-XIII acts as a link, between the tables on cultivation and those on household industry.

Classification of Households: In Table B-X, the sample households are classified as follows: (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry; (ii) Households engaged either in cultivation or household industry but not in both and (iii) Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. The order of concentration of these households in this district will be as follows:

1. Households engaged in cultivation only. (50.8%)
2. Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry. (40.7%)
3. Households engaged in household industry only. (5.7%)
4. Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. (2.8%)

The distribution of households in rural and urban will be as follows:

	For 1,000 Households	
	Rural	Urban
Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	315	794
Households engaged in cultivation only	608	87
Households engaged in household industry only	44	113
Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry	33	6

TABLE I

(From Table B-X)

Distribution of 1,000 households each among those engaged (i) neither in Cultivation nor in Household Industry, (ii) in Cultivation only, (iii) in Household Industry only and (iv) both in Cultivation and Household Industry

State/ District/ Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	House- holds engaged in culti- vation only	House- holds engaged in house- hold industry only	Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State	Total	489	424	62	25
	Rural	369	544	55	32
	Urban	831	81	83	5
North Arcot	T	407	508	57	28
	R	315	608	44	33
	U	794	87	113	6
All rural areas	Rural	315	608	44	33
Arkonam	"	298	574	66	62
Walajapet	"	302	618	49	31
Gudiyatham	"	448	473	54	25
Tiruppattur	"	354	606	26	14
Vellore	"	434	484	50	32
Arni	"	308	578	77	37
Cheygar	"	199	687	48	66
Wandiwash	"	259	657	46	38
Polur	"	265	668	36	31
Chengam	"	302	651	24	23
Tiruvanna- malai	"	241	717	21	21
All urban areas	Urban	794	87	113	6

The proportion of rural households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry is generally less in North Arcot, which goes to show that the rural parts here are lacking in the influence of urban components in them. The proportion of households engaged in cultivation only in North Arcot is higher than that of the State as a whole. It is highest in Tiruvannamalai taluk. Households engaged in household industry only are highest in Arni taluk followed by Arkonam taluk. The prevalence of weaving as household industry may account for this. The proportion of households engaged both in cultivation and household industry is highest in Cheyyar followed by Arkonam.

Table II gives the average number of persons under each variety of household. The average size of the household in North Arcot District is big when compared with the State, especially the households engaged in cultivation.

TABLE II

(From Table B-XVII)

State/ District	Total House- holds	Rural House- holds	Urban House- holds	Rural areas only		
				House- holds engaged neither in culti- vation nor house- hold industry	House- holds engaged in house- hold industry only	House- holds engaged in culti- vation only
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras State	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.7	5.0
North Arcot District	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.4

Interest in land: Table B-XI distributes sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. Interests in land have been divided into three broad groups i.e., (a) land held from Government, (b) land held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share and (c) land held partly from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

TABLE III

(From Table B-XI)

Interest in land	Percentage of			
	House- hold State	Area	House- hold District	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Owned or held from Government	76.0	78.1	82.6	83.6
2. Land held from private persons or institutions	11.3	6.8	6.8	4.1
3. Mixed	12.7	15.1	10.6	12.3

TABLE IV
(From Table B-XI)

Percentage of households in each size class to total cultivating households

Size class of land (in Acres)	Percentage of households	
	Madras State	North Arcot
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than 1	14.8	13.7
1.0 - 2.4	33.2	39.6
2.5 - 4.9	25.4	27.3
5.0 - 7.4	12.5	11.0
7.5 - 9.9	4.2	3.0
10.0 - 12.4	4.0	2.5
12.5 - 14.9	1.1	0.7
15.0 - 29.9	3.5	1.7
30.0 - 49.9	0.8	0.3
50 +	0.3	0.1
Unspecified	0.2	0.1

The highest proportion of cultivating households are in the size class 1.0-2.4 acres. Table V below shows this distribution for each interest of land.

TABLE V

(From Table B-XI)

Percentage of distribution by size classes of land of cultivating households under each interest

Interest in land	Size class of land in acres											
	Less than 1	1.0- 2.4	2.5- 4.9	5.0- 7.4	7.5- 9.9	10.0- 12.4	12.5- 14.9	15.0- 29.9	30.0- 49.9	50.0+	Unspeci- fied	All sizes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
A. Land owned or held from Government	14.34	39.21	26.74	11.03	3.00	2.67	0.67	1.83	0.31	0.11	0.09	100
Mean for State	18.00	33.29	23.47	11.70	3.71	3.94	0.95	3.49	0.83	3.38	...	...
B. Holding land from private persons or institutions	20.43	56.22	17.38	4.46	0.50	0.52	0.15	0.28	0.02	...	0.04	100
Mean for State	28.53	42.30	18.15	6.33	1.66	1.47	0.39	0.92	0.14	0.05	...	...
C. Holding land partly from Government and partly from private persons	4.58	31.97	38.49	14.73	4.77	2.61	1.15	1.44	0.19	0.06	0.01	100
Mean for State	7.57	25.90	31.38	16.16	6.78	4.08	2.21	4.43	1.13	0.34	...	...

TABLE VI
(From Table B-XI)

Size class of land in acres	Cumulative percentage of households and area			
	Madras State		North Arcot Dt.	
	Households	Area	Households	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Less than 1	14.80	1.62	13.17	1.94
1.0 - 2.4	48.01	14.00	53.31	20.93
2.5 - 4.9	73.34	33.43	80.66	47.94
5.0 - 7.4	85.86	50.17	91.64	66.84
7.5 - 9.9	90.07	58.10	94.66	74.17
10.0 - 12.4	94.03	67.76	97.18	82.06
12.5 - 14.9	95.15	71.10	97.86	84.70
15.0 - 29.9	98.66	87.45	99.55	94.77
30.0 - 49.9	99.46	94.24	99.82	97.81
50 +	99.80	99.71	99.92	99.86
Unclassified	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table VI shows the land held by households under the different size classes and compares it with the State figures. The statement reveals the unequal distribution of land in North Arcot. 92% of the cultivating households which own land in the size class of land less than 7.5 acres held 67% of the total cultivated area, whereas the remaining 8% of the households, which own the land in the size class of land above 7.5 acres held 33% of the cultivated land.

The average extent of land held by a cultivating household in this district is 3.54 acres. But for Kanyakumari, it is the lowest extent owned by a cultivating household. To that extent the holdings are uneconomical. The corresponding figure for Coimbatore is 8.47 acres which is the highest. 1.64 acres in Kanyakumari is the lowest among all the districts in the State.

TABLE VII
(From Table B-XI)

Distribution of 1,000 sample households engaged in Cultivation only by working strength in rural areas only

State/District	Households engaged in cultivation only according to the number of persons engaged					
	1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons	Unspecified
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State	280.86	277.42	308.09	73.23	59.96	0.44
North Arcot District	265.04	305.61	326.96	69.34	32.84	0.21

Cultivating households, which are having 3-5 persons at work, are leading in this district similar to that of the State.

TABLE VIII
(From Table B-XII)

Size class of land in acres	Average number of family workers in cultivation		Average number of hired workers in cultivation	
	Madras State	North Arcot	Madras State	North Arcot
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1	1.65	1.86	0.45	0.30
1.0 - 2.4	1.99	2.15	1.06	0.66
2.5 - 4.9	2.32	2.57	1.92	1.11
5.0 - 7.4	2.59	2.96	2.65	1.45
7.5 - 9.9	2.75	3.13	3.38	1.86
10.0 - 12.4	2.83	3.27	3.57	2.79
12.5 - 14.9	2.95	3.38	4.35	3.03
15.0 - 29.9	3.03	3.40	4.81	3.39
30.0 - 49.9	3.09	3.77	6.76	4.90
50 +	2.76	2.88	9.06	10.83
Unspecified	2.14	2.40	0.36	0.31
All Sizes	2.23	2.41	1.84	1.00

Table VIII, which has been compiled from Table B XII, shows the position of workers and their distribution in the households, engaged in cultivation only. The participation of family worker is high in North Arcot. The average number of hired workers is less than that of the State. The employment of hired workers increases corresponding to the increase in the size of land.

Household Industry: The percentage of households engaged in household industry only in North Arcot is 5.7%. When compared with the State figure of 6.2, it is less. It ranks seventh among districts in the order of their concentration. Households engaged in cotton cloth weaving have the highest number among households engaged in household industry. Arni in North Arcot is noted for its silk weaving.

TABLE IX

(From Table B-XIV Part A)

Distribution of 1,000 households by number of workers in the households classified for selected Household Industries

Household Industry (Major group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total No. of households	Households engaged in household industry according to the number of persons engaged				
		1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All Industries	1,000	452.60	296.16	225.12	24.04	1.94
04 Livestock and Hunting	1,000	683.04	223.21	91.52	2.23	...
22 Tobacco Products	1,000	509.56	314.21	148.91	20.49	6.83
23 Textile-Cotton	1,000	295.63	337.34	325.33	39.37	2.33
28 Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	1,000	464.39	315.29	198.48	18.99	1.90
31 Leather and Leather Products	1,000	700.30	201.78	94.95	2.97	...
34-35 Non-metallic Mineral products other than Petroleum and Coal	1,000	440.48	319.05	228.57	11.90	...

Single Worker households are leading in all these industries except in Textile-cotton and is much predominant in leather and leather products and in livestock and hunting.

Pattern of Household Industry: Different household industries are found in the rural parts of this district. These industries are given below in the descending order of their concentration: Cotton cloth weaving in handlooms; Making of earthenware such as pottery, etc.; Manufacture of other wood and allied products, n. e. c.; Making of baskets and broomsticks; Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and precious metal and precious and semi-precious stones; Manufacture of bidi; Manufacture of leather products such as leather upholstery; suit cases, pocket-books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip, acqueducts (Kos), Charsa and other articles; Foundry Industry (including blacksmithy); Traditional garments; Making of rope mats etc., from moonj and samai grass and making of cadjan for thatching purposes.

Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry: Table B-XIII shows the distribution of sample households engaged both in cultivation and

household industry by the usual ten size classes of land and by Division and Major Groups of principal household industry of Indian Standard Industrial Classification. The percentage distribution of these households in rural parts of North Arcot District by Divisions and selected Major Groups is given below:

All Industries		100
Division 0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	28.68
M. G. 04	Livestock and Hunting	28.39
Division 2-3	Manufacturing	71.32
M. G. 27	Textile-Miscellaneous	3.46
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	14.90
31	Leather and Leather Products	5.63
34-35	Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal	8.89

TABLE X

(From Table B XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 of all households engaged (a) both in Cultivation and Household Industry and (b) only in Household Industry for rural areas only

Household industries are shown in selected I.S.I.C. Major Groups of household industry. (All rural and urban households 1,000.) A. Indicates households engaged in cultivation and household industry. B. Indicates households engaged only in household industry

	All Rural and Urban Households	Rural Households	Agri-culture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting	Live-stock and Hunting	Manu-factur-ing	Food stuffs	Tobacco products	Textile cotton	Textile Mis-cella-neous	Manu-factur-ing of wood & wooden products	Leather & leather pro-ducts	Non-metallic mineral products other than petroleum & coal	Basic metals & their products except machinery & transport equip-ment	Miscel-laneous manu-factur-ing indus-tries
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
A	1,000	955	274	271	681	27	19	236	33	142	54	85	26	25
B	1,000	623	57	57	565	19	22	225	21	116	41	49	26	30

Household Industry with Cultivation and without Cultivation: In Table B-XVI, households and workers engaged in household industry with and without cultivation are classified by period of working and by Divisions and Major Groups of principal household industry of Indian Standard Industrial Classification. Table-X shows the distribution of these households under some selected household industry. It brings out the differences in distribution of households with and without cultivation. Large number of households engaged in manufacture of cotton textiles practise cultivation along with the household industry.

681, out of 955 households engaged in household industry with cultivation, practise manufacturing industries. The nature of industries that are practised here are such that they reveal that they are intended for the market in the neighbouring urban areas.

TABLE XI

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 of all rural households engaged in Household Industry by duration of engagement in Household Industry

	All Industries				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months to 1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State					
Total	14	132	104	684	66
With Cultivation	24	184	126	596	70
Without Cultivation	9	101	91	735	64
North Arcot District					
Total	13	70	54	815	48
With Cultivation	21	99	62	765	53
Without Cultivation	8	47	48	853	44

More than 80% of these households have employment throughout the year and households with cultivation are better in this aspect. In general the opportunities for employment throughout the year are bright in North Arcot District.

Family and attached hired workers in Household Industry

TABLE XII

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 family workers among males and females engaged in Household Industry

	All Industries (Rural)	
	Males	Females
Madras State		
Total	597	403
With Cultivation	597	403
Without Cultivation	597	403
North Arcot District		
Total	680	320
With Cultivation	664	336
Without Cultivation	699	301

Table XII shows the distribution of males and females in household industry. Compared with the State, the participation of female family workers in household industry is less in North Arcot District. Household industry with cultivation engages more number of female family workers than that of households without cultivation.

TABLE XIV

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 hired workers by duration of work in Household Industry

	All industries hired workers (Rural)				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months -1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State					
Total	35	201	110	599	55
With Cultivation	39	223	115	564	59
Without Cultivation	5	47	73	846	29
North Arcot District					
Total	20	60	46	789	85
With Cultivation	22	66	48	768	96
Without Cultivation	...	24	35	929	12

TABLE XV

(From Tables B-XII & B-XVI)

Percentage of hired workers to total workers in rural areas

State/District	Hired Workers engaged in	
	Cultivation	Household industry
(1)	(2)	(3)
Madras State	45.25	14.02
North Arcot	48.77	3.45

The percentage of hired workers in household industry is less when compared with the State. The percentage of hired workers in cultivation is higher in North Arcot District.

The two Tables XIII and XIV shows the distribution of family workers and hired workers in household industry by duration of work. They reveal that 83% of the family workers get employment throughout the year. Households engaged in household industry without cultivation employ 93% of hired workers throughout the year. The opportunities for employment throughout the year for hired workers in North Arcot is better when compared with State.

TABLE XIII

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 family workers by duration of work in Household Industry

	All industries family workers (Rural)				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months -1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State					
Total	14	133	102	689	62
With Cultivation	21	177	121	614	67
Without Cultivation	8	97	85	752	58
North Arcot District					
Total	14	64	51	827	44
With Cultivation	18	86	59	787	50
Without Cultivation	9	38	42	875	36

Selected local rights in North Arcot District (concl'd.)

APPENDIX

Selected local rights in North Arcot District

Serial No.	Name of tenure in Regional language	Legal terminology	Description
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Ryotwari	Ryotwari	Ryotwari settlement means the division of all arable land, whether cultivated or not into fields and the fixing of assessment of each field at a fixed rate for a term of years. The occupant pays the revenue so assessed on the area he actually occupies. This area may be constant or may vary from year to year with the relinquishment of old fields, and the taking up of new ones. The occupant deals directly with the Government and is responsible only for his own holding. He is given a document called a Patta, which sets forth the extent and assessment of each survey field or portion of a field in his occupation. This Patta is liable to revision every year to bring it up-to-date. The occupant thus enjoys all the advantages of Proprietorship, subject only to the payment of the revenue due on the lands held during the year. The ryotwari lands are also known as 'the taraf lands,' the 'Ayan,' 'Sircar,' 'Koru,' or Government lands.
2.	Patta	Registered holder of land	When a ryot is first put into possession of land he is furnished with a document called the Patta which is liable to revision at each annual settlement, called Jamabandi. The Patta is only a mere bill issued to the ryot so that all concerned may know the amount of assessment payable and the instalments by which it is to be paid. It does not purport to be in the nature of a grant or conveyance. A registered pattadar can alienate, sublet, mortgage, sell, give, bequeath or otherwise dispose of the whole or any portion of his holding. This is under ryotwari tenure. In Estates (i.e.,) where the Zamindari tenure is in existence, a ryot with permanent right of occupation and a ryot of old waste holdings under a land holder otherwise than under lease in writing are entitled to demand Patta under the Estates Land Act.
3.	Jagir Inam	Assignment or Government grant Inam	"A tenure common under Muhammadan Government, by which the revenues of a certain tract of land were made over to a servant of the State either unconditionally or on the condition of performing some public services, as the levy and the maintenance of troops or other specified duty. During the early period of British rule it was also the practice to confer Jagirs as rewards for meritorious services to the State". (N. T. Blair, Inam Commissioner in 1869.)
4.	Maniyam	Inam land	The word 'Manyam,' is vernacular for Inam. The word 'Inam' literally means a gift. The term inam is an Arabic word. The word 'Inam' or 'Manyam', denotes 'land held either at low assessment or altogether free, in consideration of services done to the State or the community as in the case of village servants. (Land Tenure-B. Soundararaja Iyengar). Wilson's Glossary gives the meaning of the term thus. 'In India, and especially in the South and among the Maharattas the Inam or Manyam was especially applied to the grants of land held rent free and in hereditary and perpetual occupations'. (Moore's Indian Appeal P. 128).

The term Inam came to be generally applied to all Government grants to denote grant in perpetuity not resumable.

Serial No.	Name of tenure in Regional language	Legal terminology	Description
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
4.	Maniyam (concl'd.)	Inam land (concl'd.)	"The origin of the Inam tenure can be traced to the grants made by the Hindu rulers for the support of the temples and charitable institutions for the maintenance of pious and learned men and as rewards for public service etc. This practice was followed by the Muhammadan rulers and by the British administrators until about a century ago. (From the Statement of Objects and Reasons to Bill 1934.)" The Inams may be classified (1) Public or Private (2) Individual or collective (3) Religious or secular (4) for past services or continuing services according to their nature, object and aim.
5.	Sivayjima	Encroachment of Government Poramboke or waste	Unauthorised occupation of Government land (i.e.,) Cultivation of Government Poramboke or Waste lands by paying assessment. Cultivator has no title to the land. Usually the encroachment may be of unobjectionable nature, and the Sivayjimadars who have expended a considerable amount of money or labour in fitting for cultivation the land for which they apply will be given preference in assignment.
6.	Ayan Jeevanamsam	Ryotwari	Ryotwari land enjoyed for one's maintenance during his life time. The person enjoying the land may not have the right to sell it.
7.	Porakudi	Cultivating tenants. Tenancy cultivation	Porakudis are cultivators without occupancy right. They are temporary cultivators who cultivate the lands of another either for one year or more years but mostly for a stipulated term and a given share of the crop which is known as 'Porakudy Waram.' The following are the synonyms for Porakudi. Payakarrie (i.e.,) Payirkari or Karan or Parakudi (in Chingleput District), Purakudis or Ahuykudi's (in Tanjore District). They are mostly migratory or non-resident cultivators whose home is another place and not members of the village.
8.	Pannai	Tenancy cultivation	An individual owning extensively and having own cultivation by employing Pannayals.
9.	Uluvadai Pathiyam	Tenancy cultivation	It means the act of ploughing. The right to cultivate the land does not create a permanent right of occupancy. It generally denotes tenants used for the act of ploughing for which they are entitled for a share of the produce.
10.	Kuthagai	Lease	It means lease. Lease of immovable property is a transfer of right to enjoy such property for a certain time expressed or implied or in perpetuity, in consideration of a premium or of rent which may consist of money, a share of crops or any other thing of value to be rendered periodically, or on specified occasions, to the lessor by lessee. A lease may thus be in perpetuity for life, for terms of years or from year to year.
11.	Bhoodan	Bhoodan land	Land donated to Shri Acharya Vinobha Bhave as Bhoodan. 'Bhoodan Yagna' means the movement initiated by Sri Acharya Vinobha Bhave for the acquisition of lands through voluntary gifts for distribution to landless poor persons or for community purposes. In this State the movement is regulated by 'The Madras Bhoodan Yagna Act 1958'.

TABLE B X

Sample households (i) Engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry
(ii) Engaged either in Cultivation or Household Industry but not in both and
(iii) Engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry for all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

B X—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

(i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

(ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND

(iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of sample households classifying them with reference to their economic activities viz.,

- (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry;
- (ii) Households engaged in cultivation only;
- (iii) Households engaged in household industry only;
- (iv) Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry.

For each category, the figures are presented with rural and urban breakup and total for the

district. For taluks, the figures for rural alone have been presented.

The concepts of household, household cultivation and household industry are discussed in the Preliminary Note.

This Table like other Household Economic Tables that follow have been prepared on 20% sample and the total number of sample households in the district is 126,611. Institutions have been excluded in the selection of samples.

Similar information on 'General Population' can be found in Table B-VII Parts A and B.

District and Taluks	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of households	Households engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry	Households engaged in Cultivation only	Households engaged in Household Industry only	Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	T	126,611	51,514	64,292	7,236	3,569
	R	102,352	32,256	62,188	4,498	3,410
	U	24,259	19,258	2,104	2,738	159
All Rural Areas	T	102,352	32,256	62,188	4,498	3,410
Arkonam Taluk	R	8,775	2,618	5,037	579	541
Walajapet Taluk	R	11,019	3,329	6,807	537	346
Gudiyatham Taluk	R	11,441	5,126	5,410	623	282
Tiruppattur Taluk	R	11,959	4,226	7,250	312	171
Vellore Taluk	R	8,813	3,828	4,266	440	279
Arni Taluk	R	5,997	1,848	3,465	464	220
Cheygar Taluk	R	8,309	1,657	5,708	397	547
Wandiwash Taluk	R	8,998	2,335	5,909	411	343
Polur Taluk	R	9,079	2,403	6,066	331	279
Chengam Taluk	R	9,122	2,758	5,934	219	211
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	R	8,840	2,128	6,336	185	191
All Urban Areas	U	24,259	19,258	2,104	2,738	159

**B XI—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY
INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND
URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY**

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. It is presented for rural and urban separately. For rural, the figures are presented for District/Taluks while for urban areas, figures are given only for the District.

The interest in land is divided as follows :

- (i) Owned or held from Government.
- (ii) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share.
- (iii) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

These legends are indicated in column 1 of the table by abbreviations (a), (b) and (c) respectively which are explained at the end of the table.

Category I includes the total number of land holdings owned or held by virtue of possession as owner viz.,—land held directly from Government under a grant, lease, or assignment with rights of permanent, heritable and transferable possession or with rights of permanent, heritable possession but without the right of transfer or temporary or conditional leases of any kind entered into with the Government. Encroachment of Government land is treated as land held from Government and is classified under Category I.

Category II includes land taken from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share with right of permanent, heritable and transferable possession, with right of permanent heritable possession but without the right of transfer and those held under various tenancies or tenures which may be broadly classified as follows:

- (i) Tenants holding land with permanent and heritable rights whose land cannot be resumed by the owner on ground of personal cultivation. (Such tenants may have the right of transfer also in certain cases).

(ii) Tenants who have been given permanent rights subject to the right of resumption by the owner. (In some cases, the tenant has the right to acquire ownership. In other cases he does not possess this right.)

(iii) Tenants holding land in areas where interim measures have been enacted for the stay of ejectment or for continuing the leases for a specified period.

(iv) Tenants holding land under temporary leases who are liable to eviction.

(v) Areas held on condition of rendering service either to a village, community or to the Government as in the case of Service Inams. (This also includes cases where labourers working on plantations are given bits of land for personal cultivation with permanent rights).

(vi) All lands taken for a fixed amount of money or a fixed amount of produce or a share of the produce or for which money is paid, partly in kind and partly in shape of cash and land held free of consideration.

Category III—If the household had land cultivated under the above two categories, it is classified under Category III.

The holdings are grouped into ten sizes in acres as follows:

Less than 1 Acre
1.0 - 2.4 Acres
2.4 - 4.9 „
5.0 - 7.4 „
7.5 - 9.9 „
10.0 - 12.4 „
12.5 - 14.9 „
15.0 - 29.9 „
30.0 - 49.9 „
50 and above and
Unspecified.

The definition of household cultivation is given in the Preliminary Note.

TABLE B XI

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50 & above	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL RURAL AREAS												
Total	65,598	8,960	25,932	17,988	7,250	1,989	1,642	455	1,088	181	59	54
a	54,292	7,745	21,289	14,571	6,010	1,627	1,434	366	978	166	55	51
b	4,284	891	2,394	741	193	22	24	7	9	1	...	2
c	7,022	324	2,249	2,676	1,047	340	184	82	101	14	4	1
1. ARKONAM TALUK												
Total	5,578	1,033	2,141	1,472	554	143	112	27	80	9	7	...
a	4,131	831	1,647	989	378	99	89	18	66	7	7	...
b	339	133	143	59	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
c	1,108	69	351	424	174	43	23	9	13	2	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK												
Total	7,153	1,322	2,927	1,871	630	174	117	30	61	11	2	8
a	6,058	1,189	2,445	1,535	546	139	102	23	59	10	2	8
b	344	88	203	43	6	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
c	751	45	279	293	78	33	14	6	2	1	...	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK												
Total	5,692	821	2,377	1,483	537	154	159	40	94	17	9	1
a	4,749	741	1,993	1,214	419	117	136	28	77	15	8	1
b	373	53	220	74	23	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
c	570	27	164	195	95	36	23	11	16	2	1	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK												
Total	7,421	654	2,482	2,153	1,129	315	309	86	229	43	14	7
a	6,022	612	2,073	1,670	849	239	256	64	201	39	13	6
b	727	34	302	255	102	13	14	4	1	1	...	1
c	672	8	107	228	178	63	39	18	27	3	1	...
5. VELLORE TALUK												
Total	4,545	609	1,957	1,301	409	110	79	22	41	8	2	7
a	3,749	557	1,622	1,022	330	84	66	16	36	8	2	6
b	303	37	197	58	6	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
c	493	15	138	221	73	25	10	5	5	...	...	1
6. ARNI TALUK												
Total	3,685	708	1,632	882	268	88	45	12	41	5	...	4
a	3,232	648	1,417	749	240	82	40	8	40	4	...	4
b	199	50	124	21	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	254	10	91	112	25	5	5	4	1	1	...	...

TABLE B XI (concl.)

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50 & above	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7. CHEYYAR TALUK												
Total	6,255	1,047	2,487	1,712	574	164	120	33	87	12	1	18
a	5,186	881	2,039	1,384	491	145	108	28	80	11	1	18
b	321	117	167	31	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
c	748	49	281	297	79	19	11	5	6	1	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK												
Total	6,252	917	2,591	1,667	599	170	144	43	92	22	5	2
a	5,356	767	2,203	1,440	519	152	127	37	85	20	4	2
b	297	113	161	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	599	37	227	207	77	18	17	6	7	2	1	...
9. POLUR TALUK												
Total	6,345	899	2,693	1,667	665	170	133	32	73	10	2	1
a	5,376	787	2,212	1,418	588	143	120	28	67	10	2	1
b	432	84	277	55	12	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
c	537	28	204	194	65	26	11	4	5	...	...	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK												
Total	6,145	390	2,270	1,781	996	238	221	60	155	20	12	2
a	4,895	277	1,670	1,457	874	191	200	54	142	18	11	1
b	603	96	400	81	18	2	2	...	3	...	...	1
c	647	17	200	243	104	45	19	6	10	2	1	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK												
Total	6,527	560	2,375	1,999	889	263	203	70	135	24	5	4
a	5,538	455	1,968	1,693	776	236	190	62	125	24	5	4
b	346	86	200	44	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
c	643	19	207	262	99	27	12	8	9	...	...	...
ALL URBAN AREAS												
Total	2,263	347	938	573	200	60	67	10	54	8	6	...
a	1,740	288	679	413	172	55	63	9	47	8	6	...
b	337	53	204	62	13	1	...	...	4	...	...	...
c	186	6	55	98	15	4	4	1	3	...	...	...

a - Owned or held from Government.

b - Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share.

c - Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

B XII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of households engaged in cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and number of family workers and hired workers. Households having a particular size of holding mentioned in Table B-XI are cross tabulated with reference to the number of persons working in cultivation. It is presented for rural and urban areas separately for the district while rural figures alone are presented for the taluks.

The size of holdings are the same as in Table B-XI.

The number of persons working is grouped under 1, 2, 3-5, 6-10, more than ten persons and

unspecified. Under each group family workers and hired workers are shown separately.

Family workers in household cultivation mean those members of the household who are engaged in cultivation by having some direct part in cultivation or direction or supervision of cultivation. They need not necessarily do any manual labour. The absentee landlords are excluded.

Hired workers refer to workers other than family members who are engaged in whole time employment and who worked during the last cultivation season or during the current cultivation season.

Household cultivation has been properly defined in the Preliminary Note.

TABLE
Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and
(Based on
Total of Cultivating Households
Cultivating households

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT							
ALL RURAL							
All Sizes	62,188	96,696	53,156	62,312	16,482	14,218	2,264
Less than 1	8,316	9,560	5,879	2,536	3,528	2,781	747
1.0 - 2.4	24,488	33,417	19,164	16,160	7,632	6,564	1,068
2.5 - 4.9	17,138	28,474	15,539	19,078	3,655	3,318	337
5.0 - 7.4	6,947	13,582	6,992	10,064	1,038	965	73
7.5 - 9.9	1,908	3,990	1,972	3,549	259	242	17
10.0 - 12.4	1,587	3,454	1,724	4,431	193	181	12
12.5 - 14.9	447	1,017	495	1,353	41	40	1
15.0 - 29.9	1,069	2,526	1,104	3,625	104	99	5
30.0 - 49.9	178	471	200	872	16	16	...
50 +	58	132	35	628	2	2	...
Unspecified	52	73	52	16	14	10	4
1. ARKONAM							
All Sizes	5,037	7,551	4,463	2,791	1,372	1,130	242
Less than 1	912	1,025	695	65	393	297	96
1.0 - 2.4	1,955	2,626	1,702	513	559	463	96
2.5 - 4.9	1,326	2,166	1,234	804	299	258	41
5.0 - 7.4	497	944	528	551	68	62	6
7.5 - 9.9	125	248	117	173	27	25	2
10.0 - 12.4	104	257	92	265	17	16	1
12.5 - 14.9	26	59	28	109	2	2	...
15.0 - 29.9	78	188	65	220	7	7	...
30.0 - 49.9	7	20	2	37	...	...	...
50 +	7	18	...	54	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. WALAJAPET							
All Sizes	6,807	10,460	5,530	10,091	2,054	1,757	297
Less than 1	1,234	1,422	879	700	533	412	121
1.0 - 2.4	2,779	3,784	2,085	2,874	927	792	135
2.5 - 4.9	1,795	3,097	1,604	3,454	418	387	31
5.0 - 7.4	603	1,264	585	1,335	101	97	4
7.5 - 9.9	171	358	165	474	35	34	1
10.0 - 12.4	115	273	113	713	17	16	1
12.5 - 14.9	30	84	39	48	5	4	1
15.0 - 29.9	61	141	47	397	12	11	1
30.0 - 49.9	11	29	6	89	3	3	...
50 +	2	1	1	7	...	...	...
Unspecified	6	7	6	...	3	1	2

B XII

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
20% Sample)

according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

Households	2 Persons			Households	3 - 5 Persons			Households	6 - 10 Persons		
	Family Workers		Hired Workers		Family Workers		Hired Workers		Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
DISTRICT AREAS											
19,005	23,326	13,594	1,090	20,333	42,246	25,798	5,964	4,312	12,695	8,998	8,412
2,865	3,184	2,494	52	1,649	3,074	2,280	328	178	404	301	496
8,494	10,132	6,563	293	6,788	13,412	9,212	1,485	1,038	2,512	1,862	2,799
5,089	6,467	3,353	358	6,559	13,961	8,511	1,427	1,202	3,593	2,639	2,157
1,710	2,330	851	239	3,038	6,748	3,601	1,033	829	2,775	1,997	947
380	532	163	65	864	1,952	923	442	295	976	720	386
230	330	83	47	725	1,568	737	485	308	999	687	462
66	94	22	16	204	444	182	158	96	315	209	168
132	203	45	16	431	931	299	510	285	901	506	692
14	24	4	...	43	88	22	69	65	178	60	241
5	9	1	...	17	37	10	23	14	35	9	61
20	21	15	4	15	31	21	4	2	7	8	3
TALUK											
1,614	1,885	1,245	98	1,650	3,390	2,191	368	280	905	664	351
318	341	289	6	182	344	282	6	14	40	26	23
733	823	622	21	584	1,146	841	76	56	167	121	102
392	482	268	34	505	1,061	669	96	92	297	219	99
125	167	57	26	233	497	296	79	53	179	150	21
23	35	5	6	50	114	49	29	18	57	56	17
7	11	...	3	47	112	27	27	21	82	56	14
4	7	1	...	11	24	11	6	5	21	12	4
12	19	3	2	35	85	16	44	14	45	22	37
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	5	14	2	20
...	...	...	...	2	6	...	2	2	3	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALUK											
1,955	2,483	1,352	75	2,004	4,287	2,521	507	486	1,334	1,003	1,134
376	421	323	8	271	503	368	69	29	57	44	105
883	1,091	656	19	712	1,423	941	193	155	335	266	480
490	653	310	17	638	1,436	818	109	153	437	334	337
143	218	49	19	233	565	270	50	84	279	193	123
35	53	9	8	63	152	70	20	24	83	62	28
17	28	4	2	49	120	36	26	18	64	50	15
3	6	...	...	11	27	7	5	7	29	21	3
7	11	1	2	21	53	6	24	14	46	32	32
1	2	...	...	1	1	...	4	2	4	1	11
...	...	...	...	2	1	1	7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	6	4	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE
Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and
(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation							
	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT								
ALL RURAL AREAS (concl'd.)								
All Sizes	2,042	4,211	2,502	46,845	14	...	...	1
Less than 1	91	117	57	1,660	5	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	532	797	459	11,583	4	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	629	1,135	699	15,135	4	...	...	1
5.0 - 7.4	332	764	470	7,845	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	110	288	149	2,656	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	130	376	205	3,437	1	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	40	124	81	1,011	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	117	392	249	2,407	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	40	165	114	562	...	...	...	...
50 +	20	49	15	544	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	4	4	5	...	...	...	...
1. ARKONAM TALUK (concl'd.)								
All Sizes	116	241	121	1,974	5	...	...	...
Less than 1	3	3	2	30	2	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	22	27	22	314	1	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	36	68	37	575	2	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	18	39	19	425	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	7	17	5	121	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	12	36	8	221	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	4	5	4	99	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	10	32	24	137	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	1	5	...	14	...	...	...	...
50 +	3	9	...	38	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concl'd.)								
All Sizes	308	599	357	8,375	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	25	29	23	518	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	102	143	87	2,182	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	96	184	111	2,991	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	42	105	69	1,143	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	14	36	23	418	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	14	45	22	670	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	4	18	10	40	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	7	20	7	339	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	4	19	5	74	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)
number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
20% Sample)

20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	1 Person		
		Males	Females		Households	Family Workers	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK							
All Sizes	5,410	8,607	3,237	7,088	1,874	1,664	210
Less than 1	774	894	397	472	410	343	67
1.0 - 2.4	2,246	3,157	1,280	2,857	912	804	108
2.5 - 4.9	1,416	2,476	902	2,200	403	373	30
5.0 - 7.4	513	1,044	364	592	90	87	3
7.5 - 9.9	152	334	103	191	22	20	2
10.0 - 12.4	153	328	100	214	25	25	...
12.5 - 14.9	39	84	19	169	2	2	...
15.0 - 29.9	91	226	60	231	7	7	...
30.0 - 49.9	17	44	9	68	2	2	...
50 +	8	19	2	94	1	1	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK							
All Sizes	7,250	12,304	7,350	9,551	1,509	1,321	188
Less than 1	631	731	454	263	254	205	49
1.0 - 2.4	2,424	3,405	2,153	1,594	668	577	91
2.5 - 4.9	2,096	3,588	2,084	2,563	369	339	30
5.0 - 7.4	1,112	2,242	1,320	1,730	130	117	13
7.5 - 9.9	307	663	385	680	37	35	2
10.0 - 12.4	305	693	421	1,102	24	22	2
12.5 - 14.9	86	220	123	222	5	5	...
15.0 - 29.9	225	581	309	727	20	19	1
30.0 - 49.9	43	136	88	341	1	1	...
50 +	14	31	4	324	...	...	...
Unspecified	7	14	9	5	1	1	...
5. VELLORE TALUK							
All Sizes	4,266	6,678	2,197	1,080	1,660	1,513	147
Less than 1	562	630	263	73	320	275	45
1.0 - 2.4	1,837	2,550	857	385	827	751	76
2.5 - 4.9	1,228	2,120	677	293	386	363	23
5.0 - 7.4	384	789	241	143	86	84	2
7.5 - 9.9	104	229	48	46	17	17	...
10.0 - 12.4	74	180	70	39	9	8	1
12.5 - 14.9	19	53	13	8 ^m	3	3	...
15.0 - 29.9	41	90	20	61	8	8	...
30.0 - 49.9	8	23	7	29	...	...	...
50 +	2	5	...	2	...	...	...
Unspecified	7	9	1	1	4	4	...

B XII (contd.)
number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
20% Sample)
of persons engaged in cultivation

[illegible]

TABLE
Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and
(Based on

Total of Cultivating Households

Cultivating households

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6. ARNI							
All Sizes	3,465	4,965	2,896	9,357	881	743	138
Less than 1	667	739	471	600	276	215	61
1.0 - 2.4	1,528	2,037	1,209	3,021	407	347	60
2.5 - 4.9	835	1,326	783	3,280	151	138	13
5.0 - 7.4	253	473	246	1,281	27	24	3
7.5 - 9.9	82	162	81	502	12	11	1
10.0 - 12.4	40	91	51	184	2	2	...
12.5 - 14.9	12	27	9	119	1	1	...
15.0 - 29.9	39	96	41	361	2	2	...
30.0 - 49.9	5	6	...	6	2	2	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	4	8	5	3	1	1	...
7. CHEYYAR							
All Sizes	5,708	8,349	6,268	852	1,219	929	290
Less than 1	938	998	811	15	340	223	117
1.0 - 2.4	2,243	2,934	2,284	169	519	394	125
2.5 - 4.9	1,571	2,523	1,899	231	230	192	38
5.0 - 7.4	537	995	682	125	67	63	4
7.5 - 9.9	155	324	201	60	22	20	2
10.0 - 12.4	115	230	164	49	28	26	2
12.5 - 14.9	33	59	44	37	1	1	...
15.0 - 29.9	85	215	134	114	9	8	1
30.0 - 49.9	12	43	24	47	1	1	...
50 +	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	18	27	24	5	2	1	1
8. WANDIWASH							
All Sizes	5,909	8,754	5,045	3,841	1,501	1,273	228
Less than 1	849	987	629	134	338	260	78
1.0 - 2.4	2,433	3,200	1,968	689	742	625	117
2.5 - 4.9	1,585	2,524	1,434	1,233	307	280	27
5.0 - 7.4	579	1,096	554	598	80	75	5
7.5 - 9.9	164	329	178	192	10	9	1
10.0 - 12.4	140	281	142	373	10	10	...
12.5 - 14.9	41	82	42	91	7	7	...
15.0 - 29.9	89	191	74	352	6	6	...
30.0 - 49.9	22	51	15	122	1	1	...
50 +	5	12	8	55	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	1	1	2	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons				6 - 10 Persons			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
TALUK											
920	1,100	688	52	987	1,872	1,275	458	341	704	466	1,253
211	238	180	4	121	196	162	76	37	62	50	146
441	518	349	15	414	759	549	187	156	258	162	679
190	237	126	17	288	572	390	99	83	189	114	300
53	76	20	10	94	203	115	33	35	89	68	89
13	15	6	5	30	61	27	28	14	47	36	21
6	7	5	...	18	37	20	7	5	19	16	...
2	3	1	...	4	10	...	5	3	10	6	4
2	3	...	1	15	29	11	17	7	27	11	11
1	2	...	...	2	2	...	6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	...	1	3	1	...	1	3	3	3
TALUK											
2,093	2,292	1,816	78	2,051	3,924	3,200	280	310	1,050	837	229
396	409	377	6	196	347	304	4	6	19	13	5
945	1,019	852	19	716	1,337	1,142	29	57	176	158	50
524	590	433	25	717	1,389	1,152	92	93	327	257	29
150	180	105	15	252	507	382	51	66	238	186	30
32	40	20	4	71	159	101	27	30	105	78	29
18	24	7	5	41	79	64	19	24	76	70	24
7	7	4	3	17	25	16	21	7	22	16	13
12	15	9	...	31	62	28	29	23	71	49	41
1	1	1	...	2	3	...	4	3	12	5	8
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	6	7	1	8	16	11	4	1	4	5	...
TALUK											
1,978	2,327	1,476	153	1,919	3,792	2,444	677	360	1,042	765	691
294	323	256	9	197	364	270	43	11	30	23	17
934	1,076	764	28	649	1,256	912	123	80	198	169	170
528	636	365	55	603	1,237	801	159	107	308	212	218
146	188	65	39	259	547	292	101	71	226	167	102
35	47	12	11	83	162	80	65	27	87	77	23
25	36	8	6	63	109	61	74	26	87	51	37
4	5	2	1	20	35	11	30	5	19	18	2
8	11	3	2	39	71	14	70	22	58	36	79
1	2	...	...	6	11	3	12	10	27	11	38
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	5
2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE
Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and
(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation							
	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
6. ARNI TALUK (concl.d.)								
All Sizes	336	546	329	7,594	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	22	28	18	374	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	110	155	89	2,140	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	123	190	140	2,864	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	44	81	40	1,149	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	13	28	11	448	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	9	26	10	177	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	2	3	2	110	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	13	35	19	332	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concl.d.)								
All Sizes	35	154	125	265	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	6	8	7	71	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	7	25	19	85	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	2	7	5	29	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	4	25	21	1	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	10	59	47	44	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	5	26	18	35	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concl.d.)								
All Sizes	143	320	132	2,319	8	...	...	1
Less than 1	6	10	2	65	3	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	25	45	6	368	3	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	39	63	29	800	1	...	...	1
5.0 - 7.4	23	60	25	356	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	9	24	8	93	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	15	39	22	256	1	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	5	16	11	58	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	14	45	21	201	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	4	10	1	72	...	...	...	...
50 +	3	8	7	50	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)
number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
20% Sample)

20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	1 Person		
		Males	Females		Households	Family Workers	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
9. POLUR TALUK							
All Sizes	6,066	9,410	6,092	3,266	1,366	1,124	242
Less than 1	838	1,023	660	75	313	249	64
1.0 - 2.4	2,570	3,567	2,324	772	657	538	119
2.5 - 4.9	1,611	2,699	1,753	1,140	274	234	40
5.0 - 7.4	643	1,248	804	527	83	69	14
7.5 - 9.9	160	321	220	134	11	10	1
10.0 - 12.4	129	267	153	350	15	12	3
12.5 - 14.9	31	68	44	110	4	4	...
15.0 - 29.9	71	185	122	122	7	6	1
30.0 - 49.9	10	21	8	16	2	2	...
50 +	2	10	3	20	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK							
All Sizes	5,934	9,508	3,853	11,938	1,723	1,600	123
Less than 1	375	446	180	105	182	163	19
1.0 - 2.4	2,178	3,004	1,341	2,853	797	734	63
2.5 - 4.9	1,730	2,812	1,154	3,235	467	439	28
5.0 - 7.4	960	1,798	656	2,703	182	171	11
7.5 - 9.9	231	499	172	871	38	37	1
10.0 - 12.4	213	431	170	940	31	30	1
12.5 - 14.9	60	121	47	339	8	8	...
15.0 - 29.9	154	322	104	795	14	14	...
30.0 - 49.9	19	52	18	47	2	2	...
50 +	12	21	10	50	1	1	...
Unspecified	2	2	1	...	1	1	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK							
All Sizes	6,336	10,110	6,225	2,457	1,323	1,164	159
Less than 1	536	665	440	34	169	139	30
1.0 - 2.4	2,295	3,153	1,961	433	617	539	78
2.5 - 4.9	1,945	3,143	2,015	645	351	315	36
5.0 - 7.4	866	1,689	1,012	479	124	116	8
7.5 - 9.9	257	523	302	226	28	24	4
10.0 - 12.4	199	423	248	202	15	14	1
12.5 - 14.9	70	160	87	101	3	3	...
15.0 - 29.9	135	291	128	245	12	11	1
30.0 - 49.9	24	46	23	70	2	2	...
50 +	5	14	6	22	...	...	...
Unspecified	4	3	3	...	2	1	1

XII (contd.)
umber of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
 0% Sample)
 , number of persons engaged in cultivation

[illegible]

TABLE B XII (contd.)
Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and
number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately
(Based on 20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL URBAN AREAS (concl'd.)							
All Sizes	2,104	2,884	1,044	2,491	743	683	60
Less than 1	303	322	152	116	154	131	23
1.0 - 2.4	870	1,112	435	742	318	290	28
2.5 - 4.9	541	838	319	650	165	157	8
5.0 - 7.4	189	289	75	302	58	57	1
7.5 - 9.9	58	91	24	109	15	15	...
10.0 - 12.4	66	95	18	177	19	19	...
12.5 - 14.9	9	16	2	23	3	3	...
15.0 - 29.9	54	90	6	309	9	9	...
30.0 - 49.9	8	21	12	30	...	...	...
50 +	6	10	1	33	2	2	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation											
	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons				6 - 10 Persons			
	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
(1)	(9)	Males (10)	Females (11)	(12)	(13)	Males (14)	Females (15)	(16)	(17)	Males (18)	Females (19)	(20)
All Sizes	538	691	317	68	593	1,091	490	594	137	279	132	535
Less than 1	82	95	66	3	57	89	59	55	2	3	2	8
1.0 - 2.4	271	342	168	32	209	372	197	175	47	74	36	216
2.5 - 4.9	124	163	64	21	185	378	164	127	41	103	62	107
5.0 - 7.4	34	50	12	6	76	135	51	109	12	29	11	52
7.5 - 9.9	6	8	2	2	23	38	9	43	11	24	5	44
10.0 - 12.4	6	8	1	3	22	38	9	38	13	23	7	62
12.5 - 14.9	1	1	1	...	3	8	1	3	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	9	15	2	1	18	33	...	44	8	16	3	38
30.0 - 49.9	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	5
50 +	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	3
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation							
	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
(1)	(21)	Males (22)	Females (23)	(24)	(25)	Males (26)	Females (27)	(28)
All Sizes	89	140	45	1,294	4	...	...	...
Less than 1	5	4	2	50	3	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	24	34	6	319	1	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	26	37	21	395	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	9	18	...	135	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	3	6	8	20	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	6	7	1	74	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	2	4	...	20	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	10	17	1	226	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	3	11	6	25	...	...	...	...
50 +	1	2	...	30	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XIII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD
INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL
HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. It shows the size of land cultivated by these households classified by principal household industry. This Table is presented for rural and urban areas separately for the district.

The size of land given in columns 4-13 is same as indicated in the Fly Leaf to Table B-XI.

Principal household industry is that industry which is conducted for a great number of months by the household. Provision was made in the Household Schedule to record more than one household industry if practised by the household, but only principal household industry has been tabulated. Definition of the household industry is given in the Preliminary Note.

Principal household industry in column (2) is classified on the basis of Indian Standard Industrial Classification and is presented for Division and Major group only. Household industry is covered under Divisions 0-3. Appendix V to the Preliminary Note in Part III Volume may be seen for detailed description of the code numbers of Divisions and Groups used in the Appendix to this table.

Major Groups of household industry which have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division are not printed in the Main Table, but are given in a separate Appendix. The affected Divisions are indicated by a mark of asterisk (*) in the Main Table. In the Appendix the number of the Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the size of land (in abbreviation) and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in the Appendix itself.

TABLE B-XIII

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry showing size of land cultivated classified by Principal Household Industry in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry (Division and Major Group only of I. S. I. C.)	No. of House- holds	Number of households by size in acres of land cultivated											Unspe- cified
			Less than 1	1·0- 2·4	2·5- 4·9	5·0- 7·4	7·5- 9·9	10·0- 12·4	12·5- 14·9	15·0- 29·9	30·0- 49·9	50 +		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT														
ALL RURAL AREAS														
	All Industries	3,419	644	1,444	850	303	81	55	8	19	3	1	2	
DIVISION *0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting.	978	127	349	285	132	43	22	6	10	3	...	1	
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	968	126	346	280	131	43	22	6	10	3	...	1	
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	2,432	517	1,095	565	171	38	33	2	9	...	1	1	
Major Gr. 23	Textile - Cotton	842	174	384	194	59	14	13	1	1	...	1	1	
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	508	104	245	112	30	10	4	...	3	...	...	...	
34-35	Non-Metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal	303	57	131	76	26	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	
ALL URBAN AREAS														
	All Industries	159	44	68	32	11	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Division 0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	9	2	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	9	2	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	150	42	63	31	10	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	92	29	40	15	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	15	5	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XIII

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used :

Less than		1 Acre	...	A
1·0	—	2·4 Acres	...	B
2·5	—	4·9 „	...	C
5·0	—	7·4 „	...	D
7·5	—	9·9 „	...	E
10·0	—	12·4 „	...	F
12·5	—	14·9 „	...	G
15·0	—	29·9 „	...	H
30·0	—	49·9 „	...	I
50 +	—	„	...	J
Unspecified		„	...	K

RURAL

00 (A-1, B-1, C-4, D-1); 01 (B-1); 03 (C-1); 20 (A-15, B-39, C-21, D-13, E-3, F-3, H-1); 21 (B-2, C-4, D-1); 22 (A-16, B-30, C-21, D-1); 24 (B-2, C-1); 25 (B-6, C-8, D-4, F-1); 26 (A-21, B-36, C-12, D-3); 27 (A-18, B-56, C-28, D-8, E-3, F-1, G-1, H-1); 31 (A-58, B-81, C-40, D-11, E-1, F-1); 33 (A-1, B-1, D-2); 36 (A-27, B-39, C-24, D-2, E-1, H-1); 38 (A-4, B-9, C-4); 39 (A-22, B-34, C-20, D-11, E-1, F-2).

URBAN

20 (A-1, B-2, C-2, D-1); 22 (A-2, B-7, C-3); 26 (A-1, B-2, C-3); 27 (A-1, B-1, C-2); 31 (B-2); 34-35 (A-1, B-2); 36 (A-1, B-1, C-1); 38 (C-1); 39 (A-1, B-1, C-1, D-1, E-2).

TABLE B-XIV

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part-A. Households classified by Major Groups of Principal Household Industry and number of persons engaged

(Based on 20% Sample)

B XIV—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY
CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS
PART A—HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR GROUPS OF PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD
INDUSTRY AND THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

PART B—HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY MINOR GROUPS OF PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged only in household industry. It is prepared in two parts. Part A shows the households classified by nature of principal household industry and the number of persons engaged. The classification of the industry has been done with reference to the Indian Standard Industrial Classification and presented for Division and Major Group. In Part B, it is shown for each Minor Group.

The figures are presented for Total/Rural/Urban for the district.

As in Table B-XIII Major Groups of household industry that have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division are not printed in the Main Table,

but presented in the form of an Appendix. The affected Divisions are indicated by a mark of asterisk (*) in the Main Table. In the Appendix the number of the Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the number of persons engaged (in abbreviation) and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in the Appendix itself.

A person engaged in household industry is regarded as a worker, only if he has some regular work for more than an hour per day. The number of persons engaged are grouped as 1, 2, 3-5, 6-10, more than 10 and unspecified as in Table B-XII. For definition of household industry please see the Preliminary Note.

Code No. of I. S. I. C.	Household Industry (Division and Major Group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of house- holds	Households engaged in Household Industry according to the number of persons engaged					
				1 Person	2 Persons	3-5 Persons	6-10 Persons	More than 10 persons	Unspe- cified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
	All Industries	T	7,236	3,275	2,143	1,629	174	14	1
		R	4,498	2,122	1,307	970	91	7	1
		U	2,738	1,153	836	659	83	7	..
Division *0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	T	449	307	100	41	1	...	...
		R	410	278	92	39	1	...	...
		U	39	29	8	2	...	...	...
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	T	448	306	100	41	1	...	...
		R	409	277	92	39	1	...	...
		U	39	29	8	2	...	...	...
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	T	6,787	2,968	2,043	1,588	173	14	1
		R	4,088	1,844	1,215	931	90	7	1
		U	2,699	1,124	828	657	83	7	...
Major Gr. 22	Tobacco Products	T	732	373	230	109	15	5	...
		R	159	79	47	29	1	3	...
		U	573	294	183	80	14	2	...
23	Textile-Cotton	T	2,997	886	1,011	975	118	7	...
		R	1,627	444	565	549	66	3	...
		U	1,370	442	446	426	52	4	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	T	1,053	489	332	209	20	2	1
		R	842	409	258	159	14	1	1
		U	211	80	74	50	6	1	...

TABLE B XIV (contd.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

APPENDIX TO TABLE B-XIV (PART A)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used :

1 Person	...	A
2 Persons	...	B
3-5 "	...	C
6-10 "	...	D
More than 10 persons	...	E
Unspecified	...	F

TOTAL

00 (A-1); 20 (A-117, B-49, C-16); 21 (A-2, B-2, C-4); 24 (A-1, B-2, C-2); 25 (A-5, B-1, C-5); 26 (A-105, B-63, C-51, D-7); 27 (A-159, B-34, C-18, D-1); 29 (A-2); 31 (A-236, B-68, C-32, D-1); 33 (A-17, B-3, C-6); 34-35 (A-185, B-134, C-96, D-5); 36 (A-151, B-54, C-35, D-4); 37 (A-3); 38 (A-23, B-6, C-1); 39 (A-214, B-54, C-29, D-2).

RURAL

00 (A-1); 20 (A-85, B-43, C-11); 21 (B-1, C-1); 24 (A-1, B-1, C-2); 25 (A-4, B-1, C-5); 26 (A-35, B-19, C-13); 27 (A-120, B-22, C-12, D-1); 31 (A-218, B-54, C-27); 33 (A-1); 34-35 (A-154, B-116, C-80, D-3); 36 (A-116, B-44, C-24, D-4); 37 (A-2); 38 (A-19, B-6, C-1); 39 (A-157, B-38, C-18, D-1).

URBAN

20 (A-32, B-6, C-5); 21 (A-2, B-1, C-24 (B-1); 25 (A-1); 26 (A-17, B-44, C-D-7); 27 (A-39, B-12, C-6); 29 (A-2); 31 (A-B-14, C-5, D-1); 33 (A-16, B-3, C-34-35 (A-31, B-18, C-16, D-2); 36 (A-35, B-C-11); 37 (A-1); 38 (A-4); 39 (A-57, B-C-11, D-1).

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households			Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
(1)	(2)	Total	Rural	Urban	(1)	(2)	Total	Rural	Urban
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
	All Industries	7,236	4,498	2,738	2070	Oil pressing ghani, kolhu, or by small machines	104	98	6
0082	Production of juice by tapping other palms like date, palmyra n. e. c.	1	1	...	2091	Confectionery	7	1	6
0401	Rearing of goat for milk and animal power	165	156	9	2092	Making of sweet-meats, laddu, peda, barphi, batasa etc.	8	...	8
0402	Rearing of buffalo for milk and animal power	23	20	3	2093	Sattu, bhunja, papar, barri, danauri, tilauri, sewai, apalam etc.	7	1	6
0403	Rearing of cows for milk and animal power	70	57	13	2094	Making of chura or chira, muri, murki, khoi	1	...	1
0405	Production and rearing of livestock mainly for milk and animal power n.e.c.	71	64	7	2097	Making of other food products for residuary snacks	4	...	4
0411	Sheep breeding and rearing	2	2	...	2098	Production of other food products like, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	2	1	1
0412	Production of wool	1	1	...	2142	Production of aerated water such as soda water, lemonade etc.	5	2	3
0421	Rearing and production of pigs and goats (mainly for slaughter)	43	42	1	2160	Production of ice cream, ice-candy or kulphimalai, milk shake etc.	1	...	1
0422	Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) n.e.c.	14	14	...	2180	Grinding of coffee	2	...	2
0431	Poultry keeping and production of eggs	22	18	4	2200	Manufacture of bidi	727	157	570
0432	Rearing and production of ducks, hens etc., and other small birds e.g., pigeons, parrots, peacock, maina etc.	37	35	2	2210	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	3	1	2
2001	Production of flour by village chakkies or flour mill by grinding wheat, maize, gram etc.	1	1	...	2250	Manufacture of jerda, kimam, khaini and other chewing tobacco	1	1	...
2002	Handpounding of rice by Dhekhi or Ukhal	9	6	3	2260	Manufacture of other tobacco products n.e.c.	1	...	1
2003	Production of rice by milling, dehusking and processing of paddy by rice mill	7	5	2	2310	Cotton spinning (by charkha and takali)	70	39	31
2023	Production of jaggery from coconut and palmyra juice (neera)	22	22	...	2331	Dyeing of cloth (cotton) and yarn	19	12	7
2041	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	2	...	2	2332	Bleaching of cloth (cotton) and yarn	2	2	...
2042	Fish currying or curing and salting (Currying applies more to skin and hide.)	7	3	4	2340	Cotton cloth weaving in power-looms	1	...	1
2060	Production of butter, cream, ghee, cheese, chhana, khowa and other dairy products	1	1	...	2350	Cotton cloth weaving in hand-looms	1,572	1,572	...
					2370	Printing of cloth (cotton)	1,331	1	1,330
					2381	Making of fishing net	1	1	...
					2391	Making of sacred thread	1	...	1
					2441	Making of rope and cordage out of hemp	3	3	...
					2444	Making of rope by date palm fibre	1	...	1

TABLE B XIV (contd.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households			Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban			Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
2446	Making of other products from jute and similar fibres such as hemp, mesta	1	1	...	2843	Manufacture of wooden toys	2	2	...
2550	Weaving of woollen cloth in handloom such as blankets, rugs, pashmina, thulma, gudma etc.	11	10	1	2849	Manufacture of other wooden products n.e.c.	6	6	...
2622	Spinning of eri, other than in mills	2	...	2	2870	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	2	2	...
2642	Weaving of silk and artificial silk in handloom n.e.c.	223	67	156	2881	Making of box from moonj grass	7	4	3
2662	Making of silk cordage, rope and twine n.e.c.	1	...	1	2882	Making of rope mats etc., from moonj and sawai grass and making of cadjan for thatching purposes	102	101	1
2702	Making of carpets and druggets	1	1	...	2883	Making of mats, handfans and umbrellas from palm leaves	250	131	119
2711	Making of hosiery goods such as banyans, socks, sweaters, mufflers etc.	2	2	...	2884	Making of sirki, moora and chhaj	7	4	3
2721	Embroidery and making of phulkari	1	...	1	2885	Making of baskets and broom sticks	292	241	51
2722	Making of jari thread, zardoshi	4	2	2	2886	Making of donas (drone) and pattals (patravali) from leaves	1	1	...
2723	Traditional embroidery	1	...	1	2888	Making of chicks, cuscus tatti and fans, sticks and poles from bamboo	6	6	...
2724	Patchwork embroidery	1	1	...	2889	Manufacture of other articles from leaf, cane, bamboo, cork and other allied products n.e.c.	28	24	4
2731	Making of cap, hat and other head-gear	1	...	1	2893	Making of artwheels	2	...	2
2732	Traditional garments	146	112	34	2894	Manufacture of other wood and allied products n.e.c.	277	253	24
2771	Manufacture of coir matting, cactus fibre for ropes and rope making from coconut fibre	49	31	18	2925	Making of card-board boxes and cards	2	...	2
2773	Coir spinning	3	3	...	3101	Flaying, processing of hides and skins including taxidermy	1	1	...
2780	Manufacture and repair of umbrellas	3	3	...	3102	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins, preparation of finished leather	17	17	...
2800	Sawing, planing and milling of wood	12	10	2	3111	Making of leather boots, shoes or chappals (slippers, sandals)	71	39	32
2810	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	4	3	1	3113	Manufacture of other foot-wear n.e.c.	1	1	...
2820	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	18	17	1	3130	Manufacture of leather products such as leather upholstery—suit cases, pocket-books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip, acquaducts (Kos), Charsa and other articles	156	155	1
2831	Carpentry works concerned with repair of agricultural implements (wood)	35	35	...					
2832	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipments and fixtures	2	2	...					

TABLE B XIV (concl.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households			Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban			Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl.)									
3140	Repair of shoes, chappals and other leather footwear	65	61	4	3693	Making of iron utensils (e.g., buckets etc.), and articles from iron sheets	1	1	...
3150	Repair of all other leather products except footwear	26	25	1	3694	Making and repairing of locks and trunks	1	...	1
3340	Manufacture of matches	22	...	22	3695	Cutlery	1	1	...
3357	Manufacture of medicines (Ayurvedic, Unani etc.) and pharmaceutical preparations	3	1	2	3698	Foundry Industry (including blacksmithy)	164	153	11
3361	Manufacture of soap and washing soda	1	...	1	3700	Manufacture of mechanical water pumps, tube well pumps, air pumps etc.	1	1	...
3401	Making of bricks	2	1	1	3780	Repairing and servicing of radios	1	...	1
3402	Manufacture of roofing tiles	2	1	1	3792	Repairing and servicing of electrical apparatus, heaters, oven etc.	1	1	...
3414	Making of cement products, n.e.c.	2	...	2	3880	Repair of cycle and rickshaw	26	23	3
3422	Manufacture of lime	35	29	6	3890	Manufacture of animal drawn and hand-drawn vehicles such as bullock cart, tamtam, lagadi, palakicab, wheelbarrow and handbarrow etc.	4	3	1
3432	Marble carving	2	2	...	3920	Repairing and servicing of watches and clocks	5	...	5
3450	Manufacture of stone images and toys	4	1	3	3932	Goldsmithy	1	1	...
3500	Making of earthenware such as pottery, etc.	372	319	53	3933	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metal and precious and semi-precious stones	265	199	66
3570	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses	1	...	1	3936	Manufacture of gold and silver leaves	1	...	1
3651	Making of utensils of brass and bell metal	27	2	25	3940	Manufacture, repairing and tuning of musical instruments such as harmonium, tabla, sitar, bansuri etc.	1	1	...
3653	Making of bottom part of hookah from brass and bell metal	1	...	1	3953	Making of rubber stamps	1	...	1
3654	Making of brass and bell metal ornaments	6	1	5	3996	Making of gangavan (making of wig from human hair)	2	...	2
3672	Making of articles from tin sheets	1	1	...	3997	Making of garlands from flowers, camphor, sandalwood shavings, seeds and other materials, like beads etc.	16	9	7
3673	Copper utensils	4	...	4	3998	Repair of petromax lights etc.	3	1	2
3674	Bronze works including bronze images, medals and articles of alloys	3	1	2	3999	Making and repairing of goods n.e.c.	4	3	1
3675	Manufacture of other metal products (excluding iron, brass, bell-metal, aluminium) n.e.c.	2	...	2					
3682	Nickel plating and electroplating	11	7	4					
3684	Enamelling and galvanizing of metal products	13	13	...					
3691	Manufacture of agricultural implements such as ploughshare, khurpi, kudal etc.	9	8	1					

B XV—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged both in cultivation and household industry similar to that of Table B XIII. Table B XIII gives a cross tabulation between the size of the holdings and the nature of household industry in which the household is engaged as subsidiary to cultivation. In this Table, the data are further analysed and given by a cross tabulation of the size of the holding with reference to persons working in these households. This Table is presented for rural and urban areas separately. The figures are presented for rural areas of the district and taluks. For the urban, they are shown only for the district.

The size of holdings is the same as adopted in Tables B XI, B XII and B XIII.

In columns 6 to 28 of this Table cultivating households engaged in household industry are tabulated against the number of persons working in the households. The number of persons are grouped as 1, 2, 3-5, 6-10, more than 10 and unspecified as adopted in Tables B XII and B XIV. In cases where more than one person are employed for each group the number of family workers with sex break-up and hired workers are shown. Columns 6 to 28 are consolidated and shown in columns 2 to 5.

Similar data in respect of households engaged in cultivation only are presented in Table B XII.

TABLE B XV
Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry
classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately
(Based on 20% Sample)

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
ALL RURAL AREAS							
All Sizes	3,410	6,856	3,463	2,365	471	453	18
Less than 1	644	1,006	523	249	139	135	4
1.0 - 2.4	1,444	2,633	1,305	607	223	212	11
2.5 - 4.9	850	1,914	958	782	79	77	2
5.0 - 7.4	303	785	388	570	18	18	...
7.5 - 9.9	81	233	134	51	4	4	...
10.0 - 12.4	55	166	82	83	6	6	...
12.5 - 14.9	8	27	14	...	1	...	1
15.0 - 29.9	19	72	44	21	1	1	...
30.0 - 49.9	3	14	9	2	...	...	...
50 +	1	3	3	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	3	3	...	...	...	...
1. ARKONAM TALUK							
All Sizes	541	1,095	617	554	66	64	2
Less than 1	121	183	114	18	22	22	...
1.0 - 2.4	186	346	194	143	22	20	2
2.5 - 4.9	146	324	167	219	18	18	...
5.0 - 7.4	57	148	92	135	2	2	...
7.5 - 9.9	18	52	22	13	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	8	24	15	26	1	1	...
12.5 - 14.9	1	3	6	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	2	5	3	...	1	1	...
30.0 - 49.9	2	10	4	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK							
All Sizes	346	685	335	406	51	49	2
Less than 1	88	129	73	113	20	19	1
1.0 - 2.4	148	279	137	183	23	22	1
2.5 - 4.9	76	182	88	104	6	6	...
5.0 - 7.4	27	71	21	6	2	2	...
7.5 - 9.9	3	11	7	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	2	10	6	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	3	3	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household
(Based on
Cultivating households engaged in

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								NORTH ARCOT
								ALL RURAL
All Sizes	975	1,362	575	13	1,540	3,594	1,878	174
Less than 1	253	331	173	2	222	466	278	26
1·0 - 2·4	465	658	269	3	632	1,408	792	56
2·5 - 4·9	192	277	104	3	451	1,093	560	49
5·0 - 7·4	45	68	18	4	162	421	180	28
7·5 - 9·9	15	21	8	1	36	100	36	8
10·0 - 12·4	3	5	1	...	27	77	21	4
12·5 - 14·9	1	1	1	...	2	8	1	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	7	19	8	3
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	1	2	2	...
								1. ARKONAM
All Sizes	133	180	84	2	257	567	339	40
Less than 1	49	61	37	...	44	83	61	10
1·0 - 2·4	51	74	28	...	87	184	119	13
2·5 - 4·9	25	33	17	...	78	174	105	8
5·0 - 7·4	5	7	2	1	32	78	42	6
7·5 - 9·9	2	3	...	1	13	40	9	2
10·0 - 12·4	1	2	...	...	3	8	3	1
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
								2. WALAJAPET
All Sizes	100	142	58	...	144	337	181	9
Less than 1	30	42	18	...	31	56	48	3
1·0 - 2·4	50	71	29	...	56	133	77	2
2·5 - 4·9	16	23	9	...	38	99	43	...
5·0 - 7·4	3	5	1	...	17	44	11	4
7·5 - 9·9	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	1	2	2	...

XV (contd.)
 Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately
 0% Sample)
 Household industry

[illegible]

TABLE
Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household
(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in household industry											
	6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concl'd.)												
All Sizes	17	58	38	22	15	42	18	277	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	1	4	4	...	2	2	1	65	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	8	25	10	22	5	10	1	49	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	4	14	13	...	6	23	9	82	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	80	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	2	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	1	6	1	...	1	6	7	1	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concl'd.)												
All Sizes	9	35	24	...	3	13	7	30	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	3	10	8	...	1	4	2	10	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	2	6	6	...	1	3	...	20	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	2	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	1	6	...	...	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. VELLORE TALUK (concl'd.)												
All Sizes	20	87	38	11	3	7	11	17	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.0 - 2.4	7	25	12	9	1	1	...	10	...	...	...	...
2.5 - 4.9	5	22	11	...	1	2	3	7	...	...	...	...
5.0 - 7.4	5	23	9	2	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	1	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately
20% Sample)

20% Sample	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry		
Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	1 Person		
		Males	Females		Households	Family Workers	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6. ARNI TALUK							
All Sizes	220	437	212	406	36	35	1
Less than 1	41	64	42	33	11	11	...
1.0 - 2.4	104	189	85	84	20	20	...
2.5 - 4.9	47	120	52	236	2	1	1
5.0 - 7.4	15	31	15	43	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	6	15	6	10	2	2	...
10.0 - 12.4	5	15	8	...	1	1	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	2	3	4	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK							
All Sizes	547	1,075	680	61	61	57	4
Less than 1	109	172	91	5	18	17	1
1.0 - 2.4	244	437	264	17	35	32	3
2.5 - 4.9	141	317	217	25	5	5	...
5.0 - 7.4	37	100	65	8	2	2	...
7.5 - 9.9	9	29	28	2	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	5	10	7	2	1	1	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	2	10	8	2	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK							
All Sizes	343	636	341	55	66	62	4
Less than 1	68	102	45	...	20	19	1
1.0 - 2.4	158	266	151	24	28	26	2
2.5 - 4.9	82	173	91	5	13	13	...
5.0 - 7.4	20	52	30	3	3	3	...
7.5 - 9.9	6	14	10	20	...	...	...
10.0 - 12.4	4	13	2	...	1	1	...
12.5 - 14.9	2	3	4	...	1	...	1
15.0 - 29.9	3	13	8	3	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE
Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household
 (Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in							
	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
6. ARNI								
All Sizes	56	73	37	2	85	203	86	19
Less than 1	13	15	11	...	10	21	10	3
1.0 - 2.4	27	36	17	1	43	98	45	9
2.5 - 4.9	11	14	8	...	21	58	18	4
5.0 - 7.4	4	6	1	1	6	14	6	3
7.5 - 9.9	1	2	...	...	1	3	2	...
10.0 - 12.4	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR								
All Sizes	158	200	111	5	266	578	381	33
Less than 1	51	63	37	2	37	82	43	3
1.0 - 2.4	68	88	47	1	128	269	179	14
2.5 - 4.9	30	38	21	1	80	177	127	6
5.0 - 7.4	7	9	4	1	16	40	24	6
7.5 - 9.9	1	1	1	...	3	6	5	2
10.0 - 12.4	1	1	1	...	2	4	3	2
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH								
All Sizes	105	142	67	1	140	312	179	13
Less than 1	25	32	18	...	23	51	26	...
1.0 - 2.4	54	74	33	1	67	143	91	7
2.5 - 4.9	18	25	11	...	41	95	50	5
5.0 - 7.4	5	7	3	...	5	10	8	1
7.5 - 9.9	3	4	2	...	2	6	4	...
10.0 - 12.4	...	...	...	...	2	7	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately
 20% Sample)
 household industry

6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
TALUK (concl.d.)											
24	76	53	36	19	50	35	349	...	...	...	...
3	7	7	4	4	10	14	26	...	...	...	...
9	18	18	23	5	17	5	51	...	...	...	...
6	29	12	...	7	18	13	232	...	...	...	...
3	7	6	9	2	4	2	30	...	...	...	...
1	7	3	...	1	1	1	10	...	...	...	...
2	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concl.d.)											
61	234	179	23	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
3	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	48	35	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	97	69	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	49	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	3	2	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concl.d.)											
30	114	86	13	2	6	5	28	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	21	24	8	1	2	1	8	...	...	...	...
10	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	32	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	4	4	20	...	...	...	...
1	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	13	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household
(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	1 Person		
		Males	Females		Households	Family Workers	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							9. POLUR
All Sizes	279	533	295	122	48	45	3
Less than 1	61	89	44	2	16	15	1
1·0 - 2·4	123	217	116	14	21	19	2
2·5 - 4·9	56	110	61	30	10	10	...
5·0 - 7·4	22	55	33	11	1	1	...
7·5 - 9·9	10	38	25	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	12	9	53	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	4	2	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	2	8	5	12	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							10. CHENGAM
All Sizes	211	413	171	326	34	34	...
Less than 1	15	20	12	8	4	4	...
1·0 - 2·4	92	156	56	30	18	18	...
2·5 - 4·9	51	108	45	39	4	4	...
5·0 - 7·4	36	82	39	242	7	7	...
7·5 - 9·9	7	19	5	4	1	1	...
10·0 - 12·4	8	21	8	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	1	3	1	1	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	1	4	5	2	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							11. TIRUVANNAMALAI
All Sizes	191	387	206	47	22	22	...
Less than 1	24	40	17	...	5	5	...
1·0 - 2·4	80	146	84	14	10	10	...
2·5 - 4·9	54	113	63	12	5	5	...
5·0 - 7·4	23	64	23	18	1	1	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	15	12	2	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	9	7	1	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)
Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately
 20% Sample)
 household industry

[illegible]

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household
(Based on

[illegible]

B XV (concl'd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry		
Size of land cultivated (in acres)					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL URBAN AREAS							
All Sizes	159	254	158	156	23	21	2
Less than 1	44	65	41	29	7	7	...
1.0 - 2.4	68	104	65	58	12	10	2
2.5 - 4.9	32	58	34	61	3	3	...
5.0 - 7.4	11	22	16	8	...	...	...
7.5 - 9.9	2	3	...	...	1	1	...
10.0 - 12.4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
12.5 - 14.9	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
15.0 - 29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.0 - 49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Cultivating households engaged in household industry

[illegible]

Cultivating households engaged in household industry

[illegible]

TABLE B XVI

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and
total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

B XVI—SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND
TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged in household industry only or both in household industry and cultivation. It presents data of the principal household industry of these households classified by the period of working and total number of workers. The data are presented by rural and urban break-up with total for the district.

Data on households engaged in household industry with cultivation and without cultivation are shown separately. These legends are shown by abbreviations (a) and (b) respectively in column (3) and they are explained in full at the foot of the Table.

Principal household industries are classified and presented for Divisions and Major Groups under the Indian Standard Industrial Classification. For the detailed description of these codes Appendix V to the Preliminary Note in Part III Volume may be seen. Major Groups of household industry that have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division

are not printed in the Main Table but are shown separately in the Appendix as in Tables B XIII and B XIV. They are indicated in the Main Table by the mark of an asterisk(*) against the particular division. In the Appendix the number of Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the abbreviation for the period of working with or without cultivation and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in this Appendix itself.

Columns 8 to 27 divide industries with reference to period of working and number of workers. Period of working is grouped as 1-3 months, 4-6 months, 7-9 months, 10 months to one year and months not stated. Under each group, number of households, number of family workers with sex break-up and hired workers are shown. It is further consolidated and shown in columns 4 to 7.

The fly-leaf to Table B-XIV will provide the definition for "Worker" in household industry.

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 Months			
			House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
	All Industries	Total	10,805	16,500	8,330	3,105	112	175	92	53
		a	3,569	7,110	3,621	2,521	71	131	56	53
		b	7,236	9,390	4,709	584	41	44	36	...
	Rural	7,908	12,820	6,031	2,705	108	172	90	53	
	a	3,410	6,856	3,463	2,365	70	130	56	53	
	b	4,498	5,964	2,568	340	38	42	34	...	
	Urban	2,897	3,680	2,299	400	4	3	2	...	
	a	159	254	158	156	1	1	...	...	
	b	2,738	3,426	2,141	244	3	2	2	...	
Dn. *0	Agriculture, Livestock,	Total	1,436	2,876	1,334	857	6	9	1	...
	Forestry, Fishing and	a	987	2,389	1,170	851	4	7	1	...
	Hunting	b	449	487	164	6	2	2	...	...
	Rural	1,388	2,818	1,314	857	6	9	1	...	
	a	978	2,369	1,164	851	4	7	1	...	
	b	410	449	150	6	2	2	...	...	
	Urban	48	58	20	...	...	...	...	...	
	a	9	20	6	...	...	...	...	...	
	b	39	38	14	...	...	...	...	...	
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	Total	1,425	2,850	1,324	848	5	8	1	...
	a	977	2,364	1,160	842	4	7	1	...	
	b	448	486	164	6	1	1	...	...	
	Rural	1,377	2,792	1,304	848	5	8	1	...	
	a	968	2,344	1,154	842	4	7	1	...	
	b	409	448	150	6	1	1	...	...	
	Urban	48	58	20	...	...	...	...	...	
	a	9	20	6	...	...	...	...	...	
	b	39	38	14	...	...	...	...	...	

a : With Cultivation

b : Without Cultivation

TABLE

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and
(Based on

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	4 to 6 Months				7 to 9 Months			
			House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
NORTH ARCOT										
	All Industries	Total	608	855	445	177	624	869	455	163
		a	344	587	308	169	222	414	216	124
		b	264	268	137	8	402	455	239	39
	Rural	551	802	403	163	428	675	292	125	
	a	338	578	306	155	212	398	209	113	
	b	213	224	97	8	216	277	83	12	
	Urban	57	53	42	14	196	194	163	38	
	a	6	9	2	14	10	16	7	11	
	b	51	44	40	...	186	178	156	27	
Dn. *0	Agriculture, Livestock, and Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	Total	31	62	32	13	51	93	48	6
		a	23	53	28	13	33	74	41	6
		b	8	9	4	...	18	19	7	...
	Rural	29	60	31	13	47	88	47	6	
	a	23	53	28	13	31	71	40	6	
	b	6	7	3	...	16	17	7	...	
	Urban	2	2	1	...	4	5	1	...	
	a	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...	
	b	2	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	Total	23	43	26	12	51	93	48	6
		a	15	34	22	12	33	74	41	6
		b	8	9	4	...	18	19	7	...
	Rural	21	41	25	12	47	88	47	6	
	a	15	34	22	12	31	71	40	6	
	b	6	7	3	...	16	17	7	...	
	Urban	2	2	1	...	4	5	1	...	
	a	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...	
	b	2	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

B XVI (contd.)

total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas
20% Sample)

10 Months to 1 year				Months not stated			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)							
8,949	13,841	7,020	2,476	512	760	318	236
2,745	5606	2,882	1,948	187	372	159	227
6,204	8,235	4,138	528	325	388	159	9
6,444	10,571	5,021	2,133	377	600	225	231
2,608	5,386	2,737	1,817	182	364	155	227
3,836	5,185	2,284	316	195	236	70	4
2,505	3,270	1,999	343	135	160	93	5
137	220	145	131	5	8	4	...
2,368	3,050	1,854	212	130	152	89	5
1,277	2,578	1,192	768	71	134	61	70
884	2,146	1,053	762	43	109	47	70
393	432	139	6	28	25	14	...
1,238	2,530	1,175	768	68	131	60	70
878	2,130	1,049	762	42	108	46	70
360	400	126	6	26	23	14	...
39	48	17	...	3	3	1	...
6	16	4	...	1	1	1	...
33	32	13	...	2	2	...	...
1,276	2,576	1,190	760	70	130	59	70
883	2,144	1,051	754	42	105	45	70
393	432	139	6	28	25	14	...
1,237	2,528	1,173	760	67	127	58	70
877	2,128	1,047	754	41	104	44	70
360	400	126	6	26	23	14	...
39	48	17	...	3	3	1	...
6	16	4	...	1	1	1	...
33	32	13	...	2	2	...	...

TABLE

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and
(Based on

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 Months			
			House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT										
Dn. *2 & 3	Manufacturing	Total	9,369	13,624	6,996	2,248	106	166	91	53
		a	2,582	4,721	2,451	1,670	67	124	55	53
		b	6,787	8,903	4,545	578	39	42	36	...
		Rural	6,520	10,002	4,717	1,848	102	163	89	53
		a	2,432	4,487	2,299	1,514	66	123	55	53
		b	4,088	5,515	2,418	334	36	40	34	...
		Urban	2,849	3,622	2,279	400	4	3	2	...
		a	150	234	152	156	1	1	...	...
		b	2,699	3,388	2,127	244	3	2	2	...
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	Total	3,931	5,920	3,955	722	20	21	22	...
		a	934	1,747	1,122	423	7	8	5	...
		b	2,997	4,173	2,833	299	13	13	17	...
		Rural	2,469	3,891	2,569	509	18	20	20	...
		a	842	1,602	1,022	311	7	8	5	...
		b	1,627	2,289	1,547	198	11	12	15	...
		Urban	1,462	2,029	1,386	213	2	1	2	...
		a	92	145	100	112	...	...	...	...
		b	1,370	1,884	1,286	101	2	1	2	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	Total	1,576	2,224	1,154	362	12	13	3	...
		a	523	896	470	347	6	8	2	...
		b	1,053	1,328	684	15	6	5	1	...
		Rural	1,350	1,955	930	348	12	13	3	...
		a	508	876	447	335	6	8	2	...
		b	842	1,079	483	13	6	5	1	...
		Urban	226	269	224	14	...	...	...	...
		a	15	20	23	12	...	...	...	...
		b	211	249	201	2	...	...	...	...

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

B XVI (contd.)

total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas
20% Sample)

4 to 6 Months				7 to 9 Months			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
DISTRICT (contd.)							
577	793	413	164	573	776	407	157
321	534	280	156	189	340	175	118
256	259	133	8	384	436	232	39
522	742	372	150	381	587	245	119
315	525	278	142	181	327	169	107
207	217	94	8	200	260	76	12
55	51	41	14	192	189	162	38
6	9	2	14	8	13	6	11
49	42	39	...	184	176	156	27
66	90	62	6	90	143	91	16
41	68	44	6	47	89	53	14
25	22	18	...	43	54	38	2
54	77	52	6	65	107	59	8
40	65	44	6	44	83	48	7
14	12	8	...	21	24	11	1
12	13	10	...	25	36	32	8
1	3	...	...	3	6	5	7
11	10	10	...	22	30	27	1
152	200	124	20	117	162	80	29
84	136	78	17	37	62	31	27
68	64	46	3	80	100	49	2
146	190	122	10	101	140	65	27
83	135	78	7	36	60	31	27
63	55	44	3	65	80	34	...
6	10	2	10	16	22	15	2
1	1	...	10	1	2	...	...
5	9	2	...	15	20	15	2

TABLE B XVI (concl'd.)

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and
total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	10 Months to 1 Year				Months not stated			
			House- holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House- holds	Family Workers		Hired- Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)										
Dn. *2 & 3	Manufacturing	Total	7,672	11,263	5,828	1,708	441	626	257	166
		a	1,861	3,460	1,829	1,186	144	263	112	157
		b	5,811	7,803	3,999	522	297	363	145	9
		Rural	5,206	8,041	3,846	1,365	309	469	165	161
		a	1,730	3,256	1,688	1,055	140	256	109	157
		b	3,476	4,785	2,158	310	169	213	56	4
		Urban	2,466	3,222	1,982	343	132	157	92	5
		a	131	204	141	131	4	7	3	...
		b	2,335	3,018	1,841	212	128	150	89	5
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	Total	3,648	5,511	3,687	691	107	155	93	9
		a	798	1,508	973	394	41	74	47	9
		b	2,850	4,003	2,714	297	66	81	45	...
		Rural	2,257	3,577	2,372	486	75	110	66	9
		a	711	1,374	880	289	40	72	45	9
		b	1,546	2,203	1,492	197	35	38	21	...
		Urban	1,391	1,934	1,315	205	32	45	27	...
		a	87	134	93	105	1	2	2	...
		b	1,304	1,800	1,222	100	31	43	25	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	Total	1,209	1,719	904	178	86	130	43	135
		a	362	625	340	170	34	65	19	133
		b	847	1,094	564	8	52	65	24	2
		Rural	1,017	1,495	705	176	74	117	35	135
		a	349	608	317	168	34	65	19	133
		b	668	887	388	8	40	52	16	2
		Urban	192	224	199	2	12	13	8	...
		a	13	17	23	2	...	...	...	...
		b	179	207	176	...	12	13	8	...

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XVI

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used:

With Cultivation	Without Cultivation
1 - 3 Months — A	1 - 3 Months — E
4 - 6 „ — B	4 - 6 „ — F
7 - 9 „ — C	7 - 9 „ — G
10 Months to 1 year — D	10 Months to 1 year — H
Months not stated X	Months not stated Y

TOTAL

00 (B-8, E-1); 01 (D-1); 03 (X-1); 20 (A-15, B-32, C-6, D-44, X-4, E-13, F-31, G-11, H-114, Y-13); 21 (B-1, D-6, H-8); 22 (A-1, C-8, D-68, X-3, F-13, G-107, H-555, Y-57); 24 (D-3, G-1, H-4); 25 (B-3, C-6, D-10, F-1, G-2, H-8); 26 (B-1, D-75, X-2, F-1, G-11, H-204, Y-10); 27 (A-3, B-26, C-10, D-74, X-9, E-1, F-16, G-5, H-172, Y-18); 29 (F-1, Y-1); 31 (A-1, B-29, C-14, D-137, X-13, F-21, G-21, H-266, Y-29); 33 (B-1, C-1, D-2, F-1, G-3, H-21, Y-1); 34-35 (A-29, B-68, C-40, D-148, X-21, E-6, F-47, G-50, H-294, Y-23); 36 (A-2, B-14, C-8, D-64, X-9, F-14, G-31, H-191, Y-8); 37 (G-1, H-2); 38 (B-2, D-14, X-2, F-1, H-29); 39 (A-3, B-19, C-12, D-56, X-6, F-16, G-18, H-246, Y-19).

RURAL

00 (B-8, E-1); 01 (D-1); 03 (X-1); 20 (A-15, B-29, C-6, D-41, X-4, E-12, F-30, G-8, H-81, Y-8); 21 (B-1, D-6, H-2); 22 (A-1, C-7, D-57, X-3, F-2, G-10, H-136, Y-11); 24 (D-3, G-1, H-3); 25 (B-3, C-6, D-10, F-1, G-2, H-7); 26 (B-1, D-70, X-1, G-1, H-64, Y-2); 27 (A-3, B-25, C-10, D-71, X-9, E-1, F-10, G-3, H-127, Y-14); 31 (A-1, B-29, C-13, D-136, X-13, F-21, G-19, H-234, Y-25); 33 (B-1, C-1, D-2, H-1); 34-35 (A-28, B-68, C-40, D-146, X-21, E-6, F-40, G-42, H-250, Y-15); 36 (A-2, B-14, C-7, D-63, X-8, F-11, G-14, H-155, Y-8); 37 (G-1, H-1); 38 (B-2, D-13, X-2, F-1, H-25); 39 (A-3, B-19, C-11, D-52, X-5, F-14, G-13, H-176, Y-11).

URBAN

20 (B-3, D-3, E-1, F-1, G-3, H-33, Y-5); 21 (H-6); 22 (C-1, D-11, F-11, G-97, H-419, Y-46); 24 (H-1); 25 (H-1); 26 (D-5, X-1, F-1, G-10, H-140, Y-8); 27 (B-1, D-3, F-6, G-2, H-45, Y-4); 29 (F-1, Y-1); 31 (C-1, D-1, G-2, H-32, Y-4); 33 (F-1, G-3, H-20, Y-1); 34-35 (A-1, D-2, F-7, G-8, H-44, Y-8); 36 (C-1, D-1, X-1, F-3, G-17, H-36); 37 (H-1); 38 (D-1, H-4); 39 (C-1, D-4, X-1, F-2, G-5, H-70, Y-8).

TABLE B XVII

B XVII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY (i) NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE MEMBERS BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS AND (ii) ENGAGEMENT (a) NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR IN INDUSTRY (b) IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY ONLY AND (c) IN CULTIVATION SUB-CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

Sample households classified by (i) number of male and female members by size of households and (ii) engagement (a) neither in Cultivation nor in Industry (b) in Household Industry only and (c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land and cultivated

(Based on 20% Sample)

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on sample households classified by size and participation in household cultivation or industry or neither of them. For households engaged in cultivation separate data are given for each size of holding. This Table is presented for the district with rural and urban breakup with totals. Separate particulars of holdings of households engaged in cultivation are not shown for urban. The grouping of holdings is the same as in previous Tables, i. e., B XI, B XII, B XIII and B XV.

The family size is divided as family with one member, i. e., single member-household, 2-3 members, 4-6 members, 7-9 members and 10 members and over.

There is a slight distinction between a family and census household. The household includes persons who are not members of the family but are residing with the family at the time of Census count.

The total number of households shown in the Appendix includes institutions also. Institutions refer to penal, charitable or mental institutions, hotels, hospitals, boarding houses etc., and were excluded from the selection of sample households.

Total household population shown in columns 3-5 of the Appendix excludes institutional and houseless population.

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Size of sample households					
					Single member households			2 - 3 Members		
		Persons	Males	Females	House-holds	Males	Females	House-holds	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
Total	126,611	625,564	313,308	312,256	7,432	2,575	4,857	32,788	40,725	43,688
All Rural	102,352	502,437	251,955	250,482	6,034	1,873	4,161	26,429	32,842	35,301
i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	32,256	129,918	62,306	67,612	4,298	1,159	3,139	10,507	12,083	14,437
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	4,498	21,223	10,819	10,404	144	84	60	1,276	1,676	1,644
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	65,598	351,296	178,830	172,466	1,592	630	962	14,646	19,083	19,220
<i>Size of holding group</i>										
Less than 1 acre	8,960	38,897	19,342	19,555	486	162	324	2,868	3,588	3,771
1.0 - 2.4 acres	25,932	124,486	62,857	61,629	749	302	447	6,901	8,925	9,090
2.5 - 4.9 "	17,988	99,911	51,440	48,471	249	110	139	3,368	4,530	4,391
5.0 - 7.4 "	7,250	46,264	23,724	22,540	73	36	37	960	1,308	1,260
7.5 - 9.9 "	1,989	14,107	7,264	6,843	9	4	5	212	279	279
10.0 - 12.4 "	1,642	12,248	6,353	5,895	12	8	4	161	210	209
12.5 - 14.9 "	455	3,603	1,843	1,760	4	3	1	47	67	62
15.0 - 29.9 "	1,088	9,196	4,689	4,507	4	2	2	86	122	99
30.0 - 49.9 "	181	1,811	919	892	1	1	...	27	34	39
50.0 +	59	513	261	252	...	...	...	4	4	6
Unspecified	54	260	138	122	5	2	3	12	16	14
All Urban	24,259	123,127	61,353	61,774	1,398	702	696	6,359	7,883	8,387

TABLE B XVII (concl.)

Sample households classified by (i) number of male and female members by size of households and
(ii) engagement (a) neither in Cultivation nor in Industry (b) in Household Industry only and
(c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land and cultivated

(Based on 20% Sample)

Total Rural Urban	Size of sample households								
	4 - 6 Members			7 - 9 Members			10 Members and over		
	House- holds	Males	Females	House- holds	Males	Females	House- holds	Males	Females
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl.)									
Total	57,423	142,180	140,429	22,384	87,664	84,101	6,584	40,164	39,181
All Rural	47,185	116,941	115,158	17,684	69,408	66,143	5,020	30,891	29,719
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	13,040	30,862	32,240	3,770	14,505	14,139	641	3,697	3,657
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	2,245	5,563	5,377	700	2,723	2,585	133	773	738
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	31,900	80,516	77,541	13,214	52,180	49,419	4,246	26,421	25,324
Size of holding group									
Less than 1 acre	4,367	10,588	10,601	1,112	4,274	4,168	127	730	691
1.0 - 2.4 acres	13,377	33,173	32,494	4,173	16,287	15,429	732	4,170	4,169
2.5 - 4.9 "	9,018	23,209	21,820	4,193	16,663	15,599	1,160	6,928	6,522
5.0 - 7.4 "	3,211	8,432	7,872	2,088	8,320	7,920	918	5,628	5,451
7.5 - 9.9 "	768	2,085	1,828	624	2,510	2,366	376	2,386	2,365
10.0 - 12.4 "	590	1,571	1,474	508	2,082	1,913	371	2,482	2,295
12.5 - 14.9 "	149	394	381	139	552	530	116	827	786
15.0 - 29.9 "	341	869	872	314	1,231	1,254	343	2,465	2,280
30.0 - 49.9 "	34	87	88	39	160	152	80	637	613
50.0 + "	19	47	50	17	67	68	19	143	128
Unspecified	26	61	61	7	34	20	4	25	24
All Urban	10,238	25,239	25,271	4,700	18,256	17,958	1,564	9,273	9,462

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XVII

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

	Total No. of Households	Total Household Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total	633,710	3,126,421	1,568,739	1,557,682
Rural	512,028	2,509,212	1,260,332	1,248,880
Urban	121,682	617,209	308,407	308,802

CULTURAL TABLES

(C. SERIES)

C I—FAMILY COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

FLY LEAF

This deals with the family composition of sample households and has been prepared on a 20% sample. This gives the total population of sample households, number of heads of households, number of spouses of heads of households, married relations and other persons. Data on the family composition of the

households are given for rural and urban areas separately. Such data were presented for the first time, in 1951. The Table presented in 1961, however, is based on a larger sample than the Table in 1951 when the Table was based on a sample of one in every 1,000 households.

TABLE

Family composition of
(Based on

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Composition of households	
		Persons	Males	Females	Heads of households	
					Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT						
Total	126,611	625,564	313,308	312,256	109,610	17,000
All Rural	102,352	502,437	251,955	250,482	88,654	13,697
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	32,256	129,918	62,306	67,612	24,190	8,066
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	4,498	21,223	10,819	10,404	4,139	359
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	65,598	351,296	178,830	172,466	60,325	5,272
<i>Size of holding group</i>						
Less than 1 acre	8,960	38,897	19,342	19,555	7,769	1,191
1·0 - 2·4 acres	25,932	124,486	62,857	61,629	23,557	2,375
2·5 - 4·9 „	17,988	99,911	51,440	48,471	16,836	1,151
5·0 - 7·4 „	7,250	46,264	23,724	22,540	6,905	345
7·5 - 9·9 „	1,989	14,107	7,264	6,843	1,914	75
10·0 - 12·4 „	1,642	12,248	6,353	5,895	1,582	60
12·5 - 14·9 „	455	3,603	1,843	1,760	438	17
15·0 - 29·9 „	1,088	9,196	4,689	4,507	1,052	36
30·0 - 49·9 „	181	1,811	919	892	173	8
50·0+ „	59	513	261	252	54	5
Unspecified	54	260	138	122	45	9
All Urban	24,259	123,127	61,353	61,774	20,956	3,303

C I

sample households

(20% Sample)

Composition of households

Spouses of Heads of households		Married relations			Never Married, Widowed and Divorced or Separated relations		Unrelated Persons	
Males	Females	Sons	Other Males	Other Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
DISTRICT								
165	98,338	21,054	10,196	35,855	171,157	160,660	1,126	403
119	79,698	17,918	7,901	29,259	136,512	127,592	851	236
53	20,757	2,656	1,356	5,207	33,888	33,500	163	82
2	3,691	610	272	1,010	5,759	5,338	37	6
64	55,250	14,652	6,273	23,042	96,865	88,754	651	148
5	6,899	844	366	1,480	10,332	9,973	26	12
27	21,393	3,803	1,539	6,046	33,829	31,787	102	28
20	15,501	4,391	1,763	6,739	28,296	25,048	134	32
8	6,471	2,735	1,158	4,151	12,817	11,550	101	23
1	1,799	953	409	1,441	3,933	3,515	54	13
1	1,509	818	407	1,331	3,481	2,981	64	14
...	419	271	117	419	981	901	36	4
1	1,003	658	386	1,109	2,504	2,343	88	16
1	168	134	96	249	476	461	39	6
...	51	30	30	59	140	137	7	...
...	37	15	2	18	76	58	...	...
46	18,640	3,136	2,295	6,596	34,645	33,068	275	167

TABLE C II

Age and Marital Status

C II—AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

FLY LEAF

This deals with the marital status of the various age-groups and gives separate figures for rural and urban areas of each district. The population is classified in each age-group under four categories—Never Married, Married, Widowed and Divorced or Separated. A fifth category with marital status not specified will be found in the table. Marital status has been given for 15 different age-groups: 5 year age groups from 10–69, 0–9 and 70+ or over 70. Age not stated has also been furnished. It will help us in discussing the pattern of marriage age in the population and its variation from 1951. It represents a definite improvement on the corresponding Table of 1951. Firstly this has been prepared, on a complete count while in 1951 the table was prepared on 10% sample. More detailed age-groups have also been adopted for tabulation. In 1941, due to war, this Table was not prepared. In 1931 and

earlier years, religion was the basis for tabulation and age and marital status of various religious groups were shown separately. In 1951, tabulation was made on the basis of livelihood classes and in 1961, the tabulation has been done on the basis of industrial categories, though the figures for each livelihood class or industrial category are not published. In the 1961 Census, the Economic Table B-II gives the distribution of towns in each industrial category and the non-workers according to the four broad age groups: 0–14, 15–34, 35–59, 60 and over. This Table is published in part II-B. Another improvement effected in 1961 is that the Table presents separate figures for divorced and separated people. In 1951 Census, divorced and separated were clubbed with the widowed people in the Table but separate figures were given in an Appendix.

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

ALL RURAL AREAS

All ages	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	691,647	520,265	529,364	555,695	37,979	164,905	4,904	10,271	49	22
0 - 9	713,671	355,490	358,181	355,490	358,181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	268,223	137,729	130,494	137,132	120,959	593	9,416	1	36	...	76	3	7
15 - 19	199,835	103,742	96,093	100,764	33,336	2,913	61,253	26	537	32	963	7	4
20 - 24	207,072	97,634	109,438	66,497	4,470	30,367	101,486	378	1,890	388	1,591	4	1
25 - 29	207,099	98,280	108,819	21,204	1,350	75,130	101,302	1,061	4,406	877	1,761	8	...
30 - 34	169,584	82,056	87,528	4,868	712	74,985	77,341	1,396	7,863	803	1,610	4	2
35 - 39	159,505	80,513	78,992	2,181	415	75,758	65,915	1,888	11,272	683	1,387	3	3
40 - 44	134,387	69,329	65,058	1,345	325	64,813	47,539	2,589	16,149	576	1,045	6	...
45 - 49	119,935	63,212	56,723	726	168	58,523	37,000	3,431	18,871	479	683	3	1
50 - 54	104,718	53,997	50,721	566	108	48,206	25,876	4,859	24,219	364	517	2	1
55 - 59	70,812	37,986	32,826	290	66	33,120	13,722	4,337	18,754	235	284	4	...
60 - 64	68,199	34,455	33,744	242	65	28,283	8,959	5,695	24,520	234	199	1	1
65 - 69	38,123	20,667	17,456	123	26	16,395	3,645	4,049	13,701	99	82	1	2
70 +	53,767	28,767	25,000	179	43	20,238	2,209	8,215	22,676	134	72	1	...
A. N. S.	171	86	85	40	41	40	32	4	11	...	1	2	...

1. ARKONAM TALUK

All ages	209,603	104,821	104,782	57,210	43,004	43,693	45,535	3,501	15,443	417	800	...	...
0 - 9	58,732	28,570	29,762	28,970	29,762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,696	11,304	10,392	11,247	9,884	57	507	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	16,891	8,649	8,242	8,426	2,771	221	5,367	1	45	1	59	...	...
20 - 24	18,184	8,586	9,598	5,930	385	2,601	8,914	32	174	23	125	...	...
25 - 29	17,443	8,325	9,118	1,737	108	6,454	8,396	71	488	63	126	...	...
30 - 34	14,232	6,900	7,332	403	46	6,346	6,354	103	801	48	131	...	...
35 - 39	13,320	6,600	6,720	186	13	6,186	5,435	167	1,166	61	106	...	...
40 - 44	11,372	5,882	5,490	95	17	5,483	3,805	247	1,584	57	84	...	...
45 - 49	10,048	5,311	4,737	65	2	4,855	2,855	335	1,818	56	62	...	...
50 - 54	8,699	4,406	4,293	57	5	3,835	1,915	479	2,324	35	49	...	...
55 - 59	5,629	3,018	2,611	36	2	2,541	965	421	1,621	20	23	...	...
60 - 64	5,823	2,902	2,921	32	2	2,323	637	523	2,261	24	21	...	...
65 - 69	3,039	1,602	1,437	11	2	1,195	251	383	1,178	13	6	...	...
70 +	4,484	2,360	2,124	11	5	1,594	132	739	1,980	16	7	...	...
A. N. S.	11	6	5	4	...	2	2	...	2	...	1	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

All ages	275,055	138,471	136,584	76,131	54,186	57,928	62,578	4,115	19,122	295	696	2	2
0 - 9	77,155	38,841	38,314	38,841	38,314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	29,397	15,162	14,235	15,120	11,315	42	2,917	...	2	...	1	...	...
15 - 19	21,961	11,352	10,609	11,124	3,738	226	6,778	1	47	1	46	...	...
20 - 24	22,323	10,672	11,651	7,647	485	2,992	10,868	22	209	11	89	...	...
25 - 29	22,036	10,433	11,603	2,297	137	8,020	10,814	74	534	42	118	...	...
30 - 34	18,484	8,759	9,725	516	64	8,059	8,547	119	972	65	142	...	...
35 - 39	17,304	8,588	8,716	218	45	8,146	7,226	182	1,356	42	88	...	1
40 - 44	15,132	7,694	7,438	139	45	7,258	5,371	261	1,925	36	97	...	...
45 - 49	13,155	6,929	6,226	63	12	6,487	4,014	347	2,153	32	46	...	1
50 - 54	11,903	6,144	5,759	68	7	5,502	2,855	552	2,864	22	33	...	...
55 - 59	7,456	4,019	3,437	24	5	3,496	1,437	484	1,976	15	19	...	...
60 - 64	7,591	3,658	3,933	29	7	2,995	1,097	617	2,821	17	8	...	...
65 - 69	4,693	2,720	1,973	19	3	2,206	383	490	1,579	5	3	...	...
70 +	6,457	3,494	2,963	26	9	2,495	264	966	2,684	7	6	...	...
A. N. S.	8	6	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

All ages	300,429	151,669	148,760	87,035	65,144	60,327	62,978	3,933	19,449	369	1,189	...	...
0 - 9	87,029	43,570	43,459	43,570	43,459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	34,035	17,600	16,435	17,585	15,814	15	612	...	2	...	7	...	...
15 - 19	24,963	13,064	11,899	12,757	4,616	306	7,127	1	66	...	90	...	...
20 - 24	24,330	11,846	12,484	8,687	721	3,118	11,316	18	254	23	193	...	...
25 - 29	24,132	11,569	12,563	2,999	206	8,456	11,537	66	609	48	211	...	...
30 - 34	19,545	9,456	10,089	732	120	8,536	8,848	134	944	54	177	...	...
35 - 39	17,981	9,031	8,950	295	64	8,503	7,448	173	1,284	60	154	...	...
40 - 44	15,594	8,059	7,535	159	54	7,590	5,458	271	1,892	39	131	...	...
45 - 49	13,506	7,112	6,394	91	26	6,623	4,219	357	2,067	41	82	...	...
50 - 54	12,034	6,237	5,797	58	21	5,629	2,924	519	2,798	31	54	...	...
55 - 59	7,689	4,085	3,604	33	14	3,609	1,516	421	2,041	22	33	...	...
60 - 64	8,321	4,179	4,142	28	10	3,507	1,173	619	2,927	25	32	...	...
65 - 69	4,241	2,188	2,053	15	6	1,768	462	394	1,573	11	12	...	...
70 +	7,016	3,669	3,347	25	10	2,664	333	965	2,991	15	13	...	...
A. N. S.	13	4	9	1	3	3	5	...	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK

All ages	312,456	157,689	154,767	88,388	67,715	64,138	67,123	4,238	17,887	924	2,042	1	...
0 - 9	96,047	47,726	48,321	47,726	48,321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	33,442	17,084	16,358	16,960	15,371	124	962	...	5	...	20	...	...
15 - 19	24,266	12,693	11,573	12,218	3,210	460	8,086	7	61	8	216	...	...
20 - 24	26,319	12,376	13,943	7,926	469	4,308	12,914	63	230	79	330	...	...
25 - 29	26,333	12,724	13,609	2,396	145	9,990	12,671	152	436	185	357	1	...
30 - 34	20,783	10,299	10,484	537	80	9,424	9,224	180	853	158	327	...	...
35 - 39	18,349	9,450	8,899	254	32	8,885	7,439	186	1,139	125	289	...	...
40 - 44	15,382	8,044	7,338	151	32	7,493	5,439	300	1,702	100	165	...	...
45 - 49	13,876	7,384	6,492	85	17	6,838	4,267	386	2,091	75	117	...	...
50 - 54	11,962	6,326	5,636	64	7	5,635	2,914	565	2,612	62	103	...	...
55 - 59	8,094	4,420	3,674	31	10	3,852	1,518	498	2,093	39	53	...	...
60 - 64	7,523	3,866	3,657	14	8	3,165	945	644	2,661	43	43	...	...
65 - 69	3,994	2,059	1,935	9	2	1,638	430	395	1,493	17	10	...	...
70 +	6,064	3,230	2,834	13	1	2,322	313	862	2,508	33	12	...	...
A. N. S.	22	8	14	4	10	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...

5. VELLORE TALUK

All ages	229,959	115,349	114,610	66,740	50,803	45,476	48,281	2,880	14,825	253	701	...	...
0 - 9	67,720	33,881	33,839	33,881	33,839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	26,418	13,547	12,871	13,530	12,388	17	476	...	5	...	2	...	...
15 - 19	18,930	9,847	9,083	9,633	3,506	209	5,455	3	60	2	62	...	...
20 - 24	18,490	8,881	9,609	6,447	607	2,392	8,712	26	174	16	116	...	...
25 - 29	17,965	8,488	9,477	2,178	214	6,212	8,732	57	410	41	121	...	...
30 - 34	14,567	6,921	7,646	463	94	6,329	6,649	94	785	35	118	...	...
35 - 39	13,974	6,985	6,989	213	60	6,622	5,736	115	1,092	35	101	...	...
40 - 44	11,550	5,877	5,673	164	28	5,512	4,123	166	1,457	35	65	...	...
45 - 49	10,479	5,402	5,077	80	18	5,029	3,344	271	1,664	22	51	...	...
50 - 54	9,072	4,615	4,457	47	17	4,196	2,351	349	2,063	23	26	...	...
55 - 59	6,097	3,330	2,767	35	8	2,935	1,218	343	1,521	17	20	...	...
60 - 64	6,021	3,012	3,009	24	14	2,543	859	431	2,126	14	10	...	...
65 - 69	3,332	1,792	1,540	13	2	1,448	355	324	1,176	7	7	...	...
70 +	5,326	2,766	2,560	28	2	2,031	264	701	2,292	6	2	...	...
A. N. S.	18	5	13	4	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

6. ARNI TALUK

All ages	138,488	68,791	69,697	36,506	28,003	30,015	31,583	2,079	9,718	183	384	8	9
0 - 9	37,488	18,589	18,899	18,589	18,899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	14,374	7,280	7,094	7,241	6,763	38	320	...	1	...	4	1	6
15 - 19	10,928	5,593	5,335	5,431	1,862	156	3,419	...	24	2	28	4	2
20 - 24	11,521	5,253	6,268	3,622	257	1,600	5,848	17	111	12	52	2	...
25 - 29	11,511	5,416	6,095	1,084	91	4,237	5,665	65	269	30	70	...	...
30 - 34	9,439	4,515	4,924	246	41	4,164	4,370	80	459	25	54	...	...
35 - 39	9,299	4,589	4,710	119	30	4,339	3,908	107	714	24	57	...	1
40 - 44	7,474	3,869	3,614	60	28	3,625	2,650	152	894	23	42	...	...
45 - 49	6,984	3,630	3,354	33	12	3,394	2,191	183	1,121	20	30	...	...
50 - 54	6,010	3,086	2,924	37	8	2,770	1,532	262	1,359	16	25	1	...
55 - 59	4,206	2,155	2,051	12	3	1,919	837	210	1,203	14	8	...	...
60 - 64	4,011	1,966	2,045	15	5	1,638	507	303	1,525	10	8	...	...
65 - 69	2,290	1,231	1,059	5	1	965	227	260	826	1	5	...	...
70 +	2,942	1,618	1,324	11	3	1,161	109	440	1,211	6	1	...	...
A. N. S.	11	10	1	1	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...

7. CHEYYAR TALUK

All ages	194,470	97,282	97,188	50,627	36,979	43,138	45,867	3,166	13,802	346	537	5	3
0 - 9	52,507	26,354	26,153	26,354	26,153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	19,959	10,177	9,782	10,117	8,146	60	1,630	...	4	...	2	...	...
15 - 19	14,978	7,650	7,328	7,434	2,208	214	5,039	...	49	1	30	1	2
20 - 24	15,845	7,252	8,593	4,696	239	2,503	8,129	26	152	27	73	...	...
25 - 29	15,734	7,305	8,429	1,284	80	5,879	7,903	88	348	53	98	1	...
30 - 34	13,383	6,372	7,011	323	63	5,896	6,249	100	617	53	81	...	1
35 - 39	13,140	6,684	6,456	137	27	6,358	5,380	144	955	45	94	...	...
40 - 44	11,301	5,723	5,578	105	23	5,379	4,121	182	1,388	56	46	1	...
45 - 49	9,946	5,313	4,633	68	15	4,917	3,012	295	1,564	33	42	...	...
50 - 54	8,514	4,394	4,120	44	13	3,954	2,115	367	1,962	28	30	1	...
55 - 59	5,922	3,180	2,742	20	3	2,747	1,130	401	1,586	11	23	1	...
60 - 64	5,591	2,790	2,801	20	4	2,263	753	483	2,031	24	13	...	...
65 - 69	3,394	1,819	1,575	6	2	1,422	276	382	1,295	9	2	...	...
70 +	4,243	2,261	1,982	12	3	1,545	126	698	1,850	6	3	...	...
A. N. S.	13	8	5	7	...	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

8. WANDIWASH TALUK

All ages	208,751	104,445	104,306	54,929	41,203	45,595	47,529	3,547	14,861	374	713	...	...
0 - 9	55,246	27,445	27,801	27,445	27,801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,423	10,886	10,537	10,853	10,078	33	453	...	1	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	15,897	8,197	7,700	7,994	2,813	199	4,807	2	34	2	46	...	...
20 - 24	17,103	7,944	9,159	5,657	284	2,241	8,636	23	141	23	98	...	...
25 - 29	17,506	8,114	9,392	1,988	68	5,976	8,839	100	373	50	112	...	...
30 - 34	14,784	7,021	7,763	440	54	6,389	6,880	133	713	59	116	...	...
35 - 39	14,083	7,077	7,006	217	44	6,604	5,830	195	1,039	61	93	...	...
40 - 44	11,948	6,160	5,788	133	17	5,746	4,206	234	1,481	47	84	...	...
45 - 49	10,730	5,692	5,038	57	15	5,270	3,242	318	1,725	47	56	...	...
50 - 54	9,421	4,931	4,490	55	8	4,408	2,255	447	2,180	21	47	...	...
55 - 59	6,529	3,568	2,961	31	5	3,095	1,185	418	1,746	24	25	...	...
60 - 64	6,000	3,095	2,905	23	4	2,502	726	552	2,164	18	11	...	...
65 - 69	3,456	1,870	1,586	17	2	1,486	500	355	1,272	12	12	...	...
70 +	4,603	2,457	2,166	13	4	1,645	165	769	1,989	10	8	...	...
A. N. S.	22	8	14	6	6	1	5	1	3	...	...	...	...

9. POLUR TALUK

All ages	210,756	105,936	104,820	55,886	42,487	46,183	47,716	3,413	13,676	450	941	2	...
0 - 9	58,504	28,964	29,540	28,964	29,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,436	11,034	10,402	10,938	9,844	96	549	...	4	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	16,042	8,408	7,634	8,076	2,522	323	4,973	5	50	4	89	...	...
20 - 24	17,036	7,852	9,184	5,239	307	2,546	8,610	33	148	34	119	...	...
25 - 29	18,208	8,613	9,595	1,829	103	6,594	8,998	121	320	69	174	...	...
30 - 34	14,868	7,243	7,625	408	46	6,597	6,799	158	623	78	157	2	...
35 - 39	14,296	7,314	6,982	172	40	6,871	5,868	203	935	68	139	...	...
40 - 44	11,655	6,197	5,458	105	30	5,785	3,985	244	1,358	63	85	...	...
45 - 49	10,287	5,414	4,873	67	23	4,994	3,164	311	1,621	42	65	...	...
50 - 54	8,908	4,587	4,321	33	11	4,074	2,215	442	2,039	38	56	...	...
55 - 59	6,237	3,241	2,996	22	6	2,815	1,280	379	1,687	25	23	...	...
60 - 64	5,806	2,937	2,869	14	5	2,428	775	481	2,073	14	16	...	...
65 - 69	3,183	1,747	1,436	5	5	1,387	329	349	1,096	6	6	...	...
70 +	4,274	2,372	1,902	11	4	1,665	169	687	1,722	9	7	...	...
A. N. S.	16	13	3	3	1	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

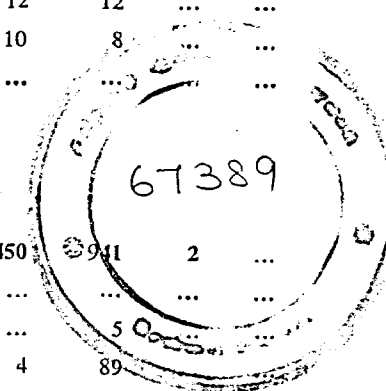


TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

10. CHENGAM TALUK

All ages	222,703	112,584	110,119	60,966	46,686	47,430	49,326	3,468	12,866	689	1,235	31	6
0 - 9	64,110	31,634	32,476	31,634	32,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	23,536	12,281	11,255	12,188	10,685	90	545	1	7	...	17	2	1
15 - 19	17,701	9,347	8,354	8,966	2,913	367	5,222	4	57	8	162	2	...
20 - 24	18,487	8,627	9,860	5,523	399	2,952	9,103	64	132	86	225	2	1
25 - 29	18,583	9,031	9,552	1,788	90	6,948	8,960	131	293	158	209	6	...
30 - 34	15,135	7,515	7,620	376	36	6,854	6,877	151	530	132	176	2	1
35 - 39	14,199	7,304	6,895	191	28	6,832	5,945	195	781	83	140	3	1
40 - 44	11,737	6,058	5,679	115	25	5,605	4,255	274	1,240	59	119	5	...
45 - 49	10,487	5,534	4,953	53	15	5,086	3,409	336	1,464	56	65	3	...
50 - 54	9,260	4,735	4,525	51	5	4,204	2,420	438	2,049	42	50	...	1
55 - 59	6,451	3,501	2,950	22	9	3,082	1,304	367	1,600	27	37	3	...
60 - 64	5,735	3,029	2,706	25	1	2,457	741	526	1,944	20	20	1	...
65 - 69	3,180	1,792	1,388	13	...	1,437	313	336	1,064	5	10	1	1
70 +	4,091	2,190	1,901	18	...	1,515	191	643	1,705	13	5	1	...
A. N. S.	11	6	5	3	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK

All ages	212,431	106,906	105,525	57,229	44,055	45,439	47,179	3,634	13,256	604	1,033	...	2
0 - 9	59,133	29,516	29,617	29,516	29,617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	22,507	11,374	11,133	11,353	10,671	21	445	...	4	...	13	...	...
15 - 19	17,278	8,942	8,336	8,705	3,177	232	4,980	2	44	3	135	...	...
20 - 24	17,434	8,345	9,089	5,123	317	3,114	8,436	54	165	54	171	...	...
25 - 29	17,648	8,262	9,386	1,624	108	6,364	8,787	136	326	138	165	...	...
30 - 34	14,364	7,055	7,309	424	68	6,391	6,544	144	566	96	131	...	...
35 - 39	13,560	6,891	6,669	179	32	6,412	5,700	221	811	79	126	...	...
40 - 44	11,242	5,775	5,467	119	26	5,337	4,086	258	1,228	61	127	...	...
45 - 49	10,437	5,491	4,946	64	13	5,030	3,283	342	1,583	55	67	...	...
50 - 54	8,935	4,536	4,399	52	6	3,999	2,380	439	1,969	46	44	...	...
55 - 59	6,502	3,469	3,033	24	1	3,029	1,332	395	1,680	21	20	...	...
60 - 64	5,777	3,021	2,756	18	5	2,462	746	516	1,987	25	17	...	1
65 - 69	3,321	1,847	1,474	10	1	1,443	314	381	1,149	13	9	...	1
70 +	4,267	2,370	1,897	11	2	1,601	143	745	1,744	13	8	...	...
A. N. S.	26	12	14	7	11	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (concl'd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)

ALL URBAN AREAS

All ages	631,225	317,883	313,342	184,853	141,840	124,727	130,706	7,639	38,987	664	1,809	...	...
0 - 9	173,024	86,597	86,427	86,597	86,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	74,947	38,404	36,543	38,298	35,843	101	689	5	6	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	54,356	26,674	27,682	25,651	14,270	1,016	13,175	3	113	4	124	...	...
20 - 24	56,548	27,236	29,312	21,183	3,515	5,945	25,110	64	444	44	243	...	...
25 - 29	54,657	25,955	28,702	8,788	793	16,876	26,510	219	1,093	72	306	...	...
30 - 34	44,153	22,102	22,051	2,042	332	19,591	19,619	350	1,836	119	264	...	...
35 - 39	39,574	20,750	18,824	843	203	19,387	15,618	417	2,767	103	236	...	...
40 - 44	34,516	18,838	15,678	513	122	17,591	11,029	653	4,304	81	223	...	...
45 - 49	27,081	14,652	12,429	338	155	13,583	7,700	669	4,433	62	141	...	...
50 - 54	24,802	13,035	11,767	266	104	11,676	5,135	1,036	6,416	57	112	...	...
55 - 59	14,347	7,491	6,856	123	26	6,594	3,035	736	3,743	38	52	...	...
60 - 64	15,436	7,499	7,937	98	21	6,140	2,115	1,231	5,744	30	57	...	...
65 - 69	6,781	3,386	3,395	56	12	2,648	549	643	2,811	39	23	...	...
70 +	10,995	5,258	5,737	54	16	3,576	421	1,613	5,277	15	23	...	...
A. N. S.	8	6	2	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C III PART A

C III—AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

Age, Sex and Education in all areas

FLY LEAF

This deals with the educational levels of the population classified by sex and age-groups. This has three parts—Part A giving the educational levels and age-groups of the total population, Part B dealing with educational levels of urban population and Part C of the rural population. 10 age-groups have been adopted for all the three Tables—5 year age-groups upto 34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60+. In part B, dealing with the urban population, educational levels adopted for classification are different from C-III Part A dealing with the total population and C-III Part C dealing with the rural population. In C-III Part A and C people have been classified as literates and illiterates which in turn have been sub-divided into:

Literates without educational levels;
Primary or Junior Basic;
Matriculation and above.

But in Table C-III Part B, a more detailed classification of educational levels have been adopted. The literates have been classified by the following seven educational levels.

1. Literates (without educational levels);
2. Primary or Junior Basic;
3. Matriculation or Higher Secondary;
4. Technical diploma not equal to degree;
5. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree;
6. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than the Technical degree;
7. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree.

The last category dealing with the technical degrees and diplomas equal to degree have been further divided into seven sub-divisions, viz. engineering, medicine, agriculture, veterinary and dairying, technology, teaching and others. The Table thus gives useful information about the educational levels of the urban population which will help us in assessing the progress of higher and technical education. As the percentage of such persons will be small in the rural sector, such a detailed classification has not been attempted.

These Tables represent a definite improvement over the corresponding Tables of earlier Censuses. Firstly, the literates in the various age-groups have been cross-tabulated according to various educational levels for the first time in Census history. Actually particulars of educational levels were collected from 1941 onwards. Again this Table is based on a full count while in 1951 it was prepared on the basis of 10% sample. In 1931 and earlier Censuses, people were classified only as literates and illiterates and further classification of literates was not attempted. Literacy in English was an item of information collected upto 1931 but discontinued then after. In the first three Censuses people were actually classified into three categories, literates, illiterates and people under instruction. This classification was replaced by a two-fold classification of literates and illiterates from 1901 onwards. In 1941, data were collected about the partial literates, i.e., people who can only read. This practice was modified in the subsequent Censuses and only people who knew both to read and write were considered as literates. The partial literates of 1941 were treated as illiterates in 1951 and 1961.

Age-group	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
								Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
All Ages	3,146,326	1,581,826	1,564,500	994,693	1,373,804	414,360	133,366	137,351	51,286	35,422	6,044
0 - 4	460,914	230,662	230,252	230,662	230,252	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	425,781	211,425	214,356	158,517	182,178	50,966	30,953	1,942	1,225	...	...
10 - 14	343,170	176,133	167,037	78,408	119,349	53,709	27,591	43,884	20,031	132	66
15 - 19	254,191	130,416	123,775	65,026	95,994	32,548	15,419	26,856	10,304	5,986	2,058
20 - 24	263,620	124,870	138,750	60,244	114,953	38,003	15,084	17,432	6,745	9,191	1,968
25 - 29	261,756	124,235	137,521	64,694	118,731	40,484	13,319	12,346	4,631	6,711	840
30 - 34	213,737	104,158	109,579	54,278	96,462	36,753	9,567	9,342	3,111	3,785	439
35 - 44	367,982	189,430	178,552	103,227	163,111	67,563	11,688	13,844	3,333	4,796	420
45 - 59	361,695	190,373	171,322	113,844	162,469	63,766	7,125	9,081	1,529	3,682	199
60 +	193,301	100,032	93,269	65,734	90,232	30,544	2,610	2,618	374	1,136	53
A. N. S.	179	92	87	59	73	24	10	6	3	3	1

TABLE C III PART B
Age, Sex and Education in urban areas only

Age-group (1)	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels Primary or Junior Basic	
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Males (7)	Females (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
All Ages	631,225	317,883	313,342	141,770	220,734	99,039	56,827	55,375	31,228
0 - 4	86,384	43,511	42,873	43,511	42,873	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	86,640	43,086	43,554	27,699	30,436	14,482	12,354	905	764
10 - 14	74,947	38,404	36,543	10,028	15,501	11,711	9,789	16,589	11,200
15 - 19	54,356	26,674	27,682	7,123	13,874	6,412	6,046	9,727	6,247
20 - 24	56,548	27,236	29,312	7,128	17,225	8,563	6,558	6,530	4,088
25 - 29	54,657	25,955	28,702	7,888	18,806	9,342	6,230	4,908	3,012
30 - 34	44,153	22,102	22,051	6,601	15,041	8,967	4,534	4,063	2,124
35 - 44	74,090	39,588	34,502	12,534	25,785	16,789	6,035	6,794	2,350
45 - 59	66,230	35,178	31,052	12,498	25,893	15,510	3,838	4,561	1,155
60 +	33,212	16,143	17,069	6,755	15,299	7,262	1,443	1,307	288
A. N. S.	8	6	2	4	1	1	...	...	...

Educational levels (contd.)

Age-group (1)	Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree		Engineering	
	Males (11)	Females (12)	Males (13)	Females (14)	Males (15)	Females (16)	Males (17)	Females (18)	Males (19)	Females (20)
All Ages	18,883	4,172	223	24	90	9	1,828	201	88	3
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	85	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	3,277	1,486	10	1	2	1	119	27	3	...
20 - 24	4,409	1,331	55	1	4	1	477	78	12	...
25 - 29	3,221	565	38	2	14	...	356	37	24	1
30 - 34	2,093	290	27	3	10	3	235	27	15	1
35 - 44	2,994	286	31	6	29	1	288	17	18	...
45 - 59	2,138	130	52	9	27	3	255	11	14	...
60 +	665	31	10	1	4	...	98	4	2	1
A. N. S.	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Educational levels (concl'd.)

Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree

Age-group (1)	Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
	Males (21)	Females (22)	Males (23)	Females (24)	Males (25)	Females (26)	Males (27)	Females (28)	Males (29)	Females (30)	Males (31)	Females (32)
All Ages	183	67	30	1	16	2	4	...	354	72	...	2
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 - 24	24	12	3	...	9	1	...	...	22	17	...	...
25 - 29	72	21	10	1	4	1	1	...	77	26	...	...
30 - 34	36	18	6	...	1	...	1	...	47	10	...	...
35 - 44	37	10	6	...	...	...	2	...	66	12	...	...
45 - 59	12	4	4	...	2	...	...	...	105	7	...	2
60 +	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C III PART C

Age, Sex and Education in rural areas only

Age-group (1)	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Males (7)	Females (8)	Primary or Junior Basic (9)	Matriculation and above (10)	Males (11)	Females (12)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

All Ages	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	852,923	1,153,070	315,321	76,539	81,976	20,058	13,723	1,491
0 - 4	374,530	187,151	187,379	187,151	187,379	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	339,141	168,339	170,802	130,818	151,742	36,484	18,599	1,037	461	...	...
10 - 14	268,223	137,729	130,494	68,380	103,848	41,998	17,802	27,304	8,831	47	13
15 - 19	199,835	103,742	96,093	57,903	82,120	26,136	9,373	17,129	4,057	2,574	543
20 - 24	207,072	97,634	109,438	53,116	97,728	29,440	8,526	10,902	2,657	4,176	527
25 - 29	207,099	98,280	108,819	56,806	99,925	31,142	7,089	7,438	1,619	2,894	186
30 - 34	169,584	82,056	87,528	47,677	81,421	27,786	5,033	5,279	987	1,314	87
35 - 44	293,892	149,842	144,050	90,693	137,326	50,774	5,653	7,050	983	1,325	88
45 - 59	295,465	155,195	140,270	101,346	136,576	48,256	3,287	4,520	374	1,073	33
60 +	160,089	83,889	76,200	58,978	74,933	23,282	1,167	1,311	86	318	14
A. N. S.	171	86	85	55	72	23	10	6	3	2	...

TABLE C V

Mother-Tongue

C V—MOTHER-TONGUE

FLY LEAF

This presents the number of speakers of each language by sex breakup. It gives the strength of various linguistic groups in each district separately for rural and urban areas. The languages returned are shown in alphabetical order. In the earlier Censuses, the data on language or mother-tongue were presented on territorial basis. Till 1941, the following broad classifications were adopted :

1. Languages of Madras Presidency;
2. Other Indian languages ;
3. Non-Indian Asiatic languages;
4. Non-Asiatic languages.

In some Censuses, European languages were shown separately. In 1951, this scheme was replaced by a three-fold classifications :

1. Languages of Indian Sub-Continent ;
2. Languages of other Asian Countries ;
3. Languages of continents other than Asia.

When an enumerator could not make out the languages spoken by a Tribe, it was grouped under the classification 'Tribal languages.' A more scientific attempt has been made to classify the languages in 1961 Census.

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All Rural Areas			1. Arkonam Taluk		2. Walajapet Taluk	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT								
	All Languages	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	104,821	104,782	138,471	136,584
1.	Bengali	6	4	2	...	...	...	...
2.	Burmese	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Chinese/Chini	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Devanagari	3	2	1	1	1	...	...
5.	Dutch	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
6.	English	146	75	71	...	1	1	5
7.	French	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
8.	German	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Gujarati	31	16	15	...	...	4	7
10.	Hawaii	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Hindi	856	430	426	4	2	5	...
12.	Irula/Iruliga	5	5	...	...	...	5	...
13.	Italian	3	3	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kannada	22,119	10,976	11,143	41	19	82	68
15.	Kashmiri	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Konkani	14	4	10	...	...	...	...
17.	Malal/Malay/Malaya/Malayan	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
18.	Malayalam	825	500	325	59	27	36	12
19.	Marathi	5,982	3,023	2,959	12	14	58	43
20.	Mijai	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nepali	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Oriya	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Punjabi	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Russian	3	2	1	1	...	...	...
25.	Saurashtra	102	51	51	...	...	1	...
26.	Tamil	2,138,228	1,075,218	1,063,010	86,739	86,465	117,912	115,803
27.	Telugu	291,626	146,094	145,532	17,025	17,362	18,370	18,319
28.	Tulu	48	29	19	5	6	...	...
29.	Urdu	55,078	27,486	27,592	932	885	1,997	2,320

Note : Mother-tongues printed in italics belong to countries outside the Indian sub-continent

TABLE

Mother

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	3. Gudiyatham Taluk		4. Tiruppattur Taluk		5. Vellore Taluk		6. Arni Taluk	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
NORTH ARCOT									
	All Languages	151,669	148,760	157,689	154,767	115,349	114,610	68,791	69,697
1.	Bengali	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
2.	Burmese	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
3.	Chinese/Chini	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
4.	Devanagari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Dutch	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
6.	English	14	11	10	11	49	42	...	...
7.	French	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	German	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
9.	Gujarati	7	6	...	...	5	2	...	...
10.	Hawaii	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
11.	Hindi	60	64	204	198	83	88	10	4
12.	Irula/Iruliga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Italian	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kannada	354	360	5,936	6,006	549	523	107	107
15.	Kashmiri	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
16.	Konkani	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...
17.	Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malayalam	90	85	55	36	154	121	7	2
19.	Marathi	157	136	2,039	2,065	325	302	83	95
20.	Mijai	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
21.	Nepali	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Oriya	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
23.	Punjabi	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
24.	Russian	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
25.	Saurashtra	2	3	...	1	...	2	46	43
26.	Tamil	110,336	108,176	129,282	126,736	94,933	94,030	62,333	62,861
27.	Telugu	35,070	34,319	15,781	15,572	15,951	16,074	4,927	5,129
28.	Tulu	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	...
29.	Urdu	5,570	5,597	4,381	4,142	3,268	3,416	1,278	1,456

C V (contd.)

Tongue

7. Cheyyar Taluk		8. Wandiwash Taluk		9. Polur Taluk		10. Chengam Taluk		11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
97,282	97,188	104,445	104,306	105,936	104,820	112,584	110,119	106,906	105,525
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	2	4	...	2	1	19	13	36	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	28	8	16	142	329	3,040	3,027	672	660
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	1	17	8	25	10	47	21	4	2
40	25	17	16	190	162	79	78	23	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
88,233	88,403	94,725	94,443	99,221	98,051	96,004	93,741	95,500	94,301
7,971	7,838	8,396	8,575	5,020	4,914	9,188	9,140	8,395	8,290
4	1	7	6	...	...	2	1	...	..
978	888	1,271	1,241	1,333	1,353	4,203	4,092	2,275	2,202

TABLE C V (concl.)

Mother-Tongue

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All urban areas			Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All urban areas		
		Persons	Males	Females			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl.)

All Languages	631,225	317,883	313,342	23. Korava	109	52	57
1. <i>Afghani Kabuli Pakhto Pashto Pathani</i>	5	5	...	24. Kshatri	2	1	1
2. <i>Arabic Arbi</i>	8	1	7	25. Kuruvikkaran	13	13	...
3. Assamese	3	1	2	26. <i>Malai Malay Malaya Malayan</i>	17	17	...
4. Badaga	3	3	...	27. Malayalam	3,709	2,203	1,506
5. Bengali	59	28	31	28. Marathi	3,306	1,651	1,655
6. <i>Burmese</i>	2	2	...	29. Marwari	119	61	58
7. <i>Ceylonese Simelu Singhalese</i>	3	3	...	30. Nepali	11	4	7
8. <i>Chinese Chini</i>	6	2	4	31. Oriya	22	12	10
9. <i>Czech Czechoslovakian</i>	1	1	...	32. <i>Polish</i>	1	...	1
10. <i>Danish</i>	2	...	2	33. <i>Portugese</i>	1	...	1
11. Eklidi	4	2	2	34. Punjabi	19	11	8
12. <i>English</i>	955	475	480	35. Sanskrit	1	1	...
13. <i>French</i>	7	2	5	36. Santali	2	...	2
14. <i>German</i>	6	1	5	37. Saurashtra	4,131	2,099	2,032
15. Gora	1	...	1	38. Sindhi	80	55	25
16. Gujarati	107	72	35	39. <i>Spanish</i>	2	2	...
17. Hindi	2,015	1,064	951	40. Tamil	425,488	215,217	210,271
18. Hindustani	1	...	1	41. Telugu	58,484	29,261	29,223
19. <i>Irani Iranian</i>	1	...	1	42. Theevvari	2	...	2
20. <i>Italian</i>	22	9	13	43. Tulu	53	19	34
21. Kannada	3,982	2,030	1,952	44. Urdu	128,406	63,471	64,935
22. Konkani	53	31	22	45. <i>Yugoslavian</i>	1	1	...

C VII—RELIGION

FLY LEAF

This Table presents the principal religions by locality and sex breakup. This corresponds to Table D-II of the 1951 Census in all details. Prior to 1951, the population was classified according to religion down to the village level and other characteristics like marital status and education were also classified on the basis of religion. Thus religion was the unit of tabulation till 1931. In 1951, livelihood classes and in 1961, the industrial categories of workers have been adopted as units of tabulation. Prior to 1931 other ethnographical details, the sect of religion, the

race and caste particulars were collected during enumeration and Tables on religion presented the sect and caste particulars under each religion. Later the questions on sect of religion, race and caste were dropped. From 1951 onwards only the main religion is presented in the Tables. As in 1951 the present Table provides two residuary columns for indefinite beliefs and religion not stated. There is another improvement over 1951, in that the figures have been presented for rural and urban areas of each district separately.

TABLE C VII

Religion

District/Taluk	Total Population			Names of religions arranged in alphabetical order					
	Persons	Males	Females	1. Buddhists		2. Christians		3. Hindus	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
District Total	3,146,326	1,581,826	1,564,500	11	15	33,811	33,891	1,443,282	1,425,077
All Rural Areas	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	5	9	22,335	22,292	1,206,702	1,194,103
1. Arkonam Taluk	209,603	104,821	104,782	...	...	1,946	1,930	101,329	101,346
2. Walajapet Taluk	275,055	138,471	136,584	...	...	2,111	2,182	133,932	131,952
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	300,429	151,669	148,760	1	...	3,760	3,096	141,292	139,048
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	312,456	157,689	154,767	...	...	796	743	152,252	149,588
5. Vellore Taluk	229,959	115,349	114,610	2	8	2,149	2,057	109,780	109,048
6. Arni Taluk	138,488	68,791	69,697	...	...	605	638	66,226	66,898
7. Cheyyar Taluk	194,470	97,282	97,188	...	...	232	234	95,520	95,494
8. Wandiwash Taluk	208,751	104,445	104,306	...	...	1,274	1,220	99,489	99,323
9. Polur Taluk	210,756	105,936	104,820	...	...	2,466	2,562	101,610	100,332
10. Chengam Taluk	222,703	112,584	110,119	2	1	2,072	2,063	106,100	103,773
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	212,431	106,906	105,525	...	...	4,924	5,567	99,172	97,301
All Urban Areas	631,225	317,883	313,342	6	6	11,476	11,599	236,580	230,974

C VIII—CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS AND
NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table has two parts – Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with the Scheduled Tribes. These Tables give the distribution according to the industrial categories of workers and non-workers classified on the basis of their educational levels. These Tables, however, present only the total population of all Scheduled Castes in Part A and that of the Scheduled Tribes in Part B. Special Table on each Scheduled Caste and Tribe will be presented in Part V of our publications and will give detailed particulars on each caste or tribe. Thus

this Table only presents an abstract of the data presented in Part V. Though in earlier Censuses Tables were presented for important communities and other special groups, in this Census only Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have been classified and all other groups excluded. In this Table various categories of workers and non-workers have been classified either as literates or illiterates without adopting the detailed educational levels used in Table C-III.

District/Taluk	Names of religions arranged in alphabetical order									
	4. Jains		5. Muslims		6. Sikhs		Other Religions and Persuasions		Religion not stated	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
District Total	4,549	4,708	98,978	99,755	67	39	1,129	1,014	8	1
All Rural Areas	3,698	3,885	30,268	30,045	13	2	897	821	5	1
1. Arkonam Taluk	3	4	1,523	1,492	...	1	18	9	2	...
2. Walajapet Taluk	118	137	2,276	2,295	...	...	34	18	...	...
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	12	5	6,432	6,432	...	...	172	179	...	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	...	...	4,368	4,186	...	...	273	250	...	...
5. Vellore Taluk	8	12	3,389	3,470	1	...	17	14	3	1
6. Arni Taluk	366	377	1,543	1,743	...	...	51	41	...	...
7. Cheyyar Taluk	360	397	1,120	1,019	...	...	50	44	...	...
8. Wandiwash Taluk	2,058	2,161	1,565	1,533	...	...	59	69	...	...
9. Polur Taluk	298	360	1,435	1,438	2	...	125	128	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	48	61	4,263	4,157	10	1	89	63	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	427	371	2,374	2,280	...	...	9	6	...	...
All Urban Areas	851	823	68,699	69,710	54	37	223	193	3	...

TABLE C VIII

Classification by literacy and industrial category of

District/Taluk	Total			Illiterates		Literate and Educated Persons		Total Workers (I-IX)	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT									
District Total	620,703	310,791	309,912	242,447	293,061	68,344	16,851	183,926	137,742
All Rural Areas	542,063	271,393	270,670	217,411	259,360	53,982	11,310	164,295	127,781
1. Arkonam Taluk	52,923	26,520	26,403	21,035	25,466	5,485	937	16,514	13,364
2. Walajapet Taluk	52,636	26,628	26,008	19,465	24,118	7,163	1,890	15,306	11,794
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	74,577	36,816	37,761	28,526	35,437	8,290	2,324	21,549	16,278
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	55,700	28,046	27,654	23,391	26,822	4,655	832	17,026	13,165
5. Vellore Taluk	53,530	26,267	27,263	18,823	24,927	7,444	2,336	14,516	11,227
6. Arni Taluk	22,889	11,236	11,653	8,896	11,293	2,340	360	6,769	5,721
7. Cheyyar Taluk	44,652	22,545	22,107	18,263	21,475	4,282	632	14,466	12,936
8. Wandiwash Taluk	47,637	23,823	23,814	19,595	23,270	4,228	544	15,033	11,943
9. Polur Taluk	32,533	16,447	16,086	13,240	15,535	3,207	551	10,274	8,134
10. Chengam Taluk	58,489	29,676	28,813	26,321	28,416	3,355	397	17,890	11,797
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	46,497	23,389	23,108	19,856	22,601	3,533	507	14,952	11,422
All Urban Areas	78,640	39,398	39,242	25,036	33,701	14,362	5,541	19,631	9,961

PART A

Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes

Workers									
I As Cultivator		II As Agricultural Labourer		III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV At Household Industry		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
DISTRICT									
75,112	42,673	48,962	159,571	4,502	1,101	7,358	2,902	11,186	1,100
73,857	42,224	47,003	56,607	4,101	897	6,618	2,338	5,080	456
8,104	5,228	5,063	7,037	490	99	485	217	520	28
6,182	3,955	4,275	5,385	457	135	693	167	1,217	24
5,309	2,247	4,277	3,613	746	125	1,067	254	1,244	150
6,132	3,585	5,375	6,067	175	55	958	409	735	22
4,144	1,215	4,419	6,165	321	107	1,361	668	1,073	126
3,244	1,909	2,302	3,195	179	46	235	65	59	43
8,277	6,539	4,499	5,556	363	45	325	106	30	30
8,091	4,527	4,891	6,000	300	40	355	138	23	2
5,024	3,099	2,635	2,859	266	39	481	141	22	3
10,476	4,674	4,913	5,252	343	88	419	73	47	7
8,874	5,246	4,354	5,478	461	118	239	100	110	21
1,255	449	1,959	2,964	401	204	740	564	6,106	644

TABLE C VIII PART A (concl'd.)

Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes

District/Taluk	Workers									
	VI		VII		VIII		IX		X	
	In Construction		In Trade & Commerce		In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)

District Total	2,460	640	1,922	1,084	2,355	162	30,069	28,509	126,865	172,170
All Rural Areas	1,758	373	980	617	702	11	24,196	24,258	107,098	142,889
1. Arkonam Taluk	450	34	103	75	183	3	1,116	643	10,006	13,039
2. Walajapet Taluk	137	43	111	84	56	3	2,178	1,998	11,322	14,214
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	220	97	186	104	128	2	8,372	9,686	15,267	21,483
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	195	24	133	56	122	...	3,201	2,947	11,020	14,489
5. Vellore Taluk	184	10	115	100	130	3	2,769	2,833	11,751	16,036
6. Arni Taluk	72	5	52	48	26	...	600	410	4,467	5,932
7. Cheyyar Taluk	172	83	44	30	11	...	745	547	8,079	9,171
8. Wandiwash Taluk	124	36	35	16	10	...	1,204	1,184	8,790	11,871
9. Polur Taluk	57	4	38	2	7	...	1,744	1,987	6,173	7,952
10. Chengam Taluk	79	15	87	81	13	...	1,513	1,607	11,786	17,016
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	68	22	76	21	16	...	754	416	8,437	11,686
All Urban Areas	702	267	942	467	1,653	151	5,873	4,251	19,767	29,281

TABLE C VIII PART B

Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes

District/Taluk	Total			Illiterates		Literate & Educated Persons		Total Workers (I-IX)	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

District Total	59,304	30,539	28,765	28,480	28,511	2,059	254	20,109	13,409
All Rural Areas	58,580	30,103	28,477	28,088	28,235	2,015	242	19,783	13,282
1. Arkonam Taluk	2,912	1,453	1,459	1,415	1,455	38	4	920	692
2. Walajapet Taluk	2,825	1,376	1,449	1,225	1,430	151	19	864	554
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	928	489	439	461	434	28	5	314	227
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	8,565	4,380	4,185	4,025	4,162	355	23	3,002	2,465
5. Vellore Taluk	5,635	2,942	2,693	2,838	2,668	104	25	1,978	1,049
6. Arni Taluk	420	200	220	195	220	5	...	133	91
7. Cheyyar Taluk	4,717	2,400	2,317	2,216	2,307	184	10	1,569	1,266
8. Wandiwash Taluk	2,952	1,503	1,449	1,431	1,440	72	9	1,004	726
9. Polur Taluk	14,249	7,404	6,845	6,910	6,824	494	21	4,870	3,821
10. Chengam Taluk	12,423	6,449	5,974	6,011	5,863	438	111	4,167	1,751
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	2,954	1,507	1,447	1,361	1,432	146	15	962	640
All Urban Areas	724	436	288	392	276	44	12	326	127

TABLE C VIII

Classification by literacy and industrial category of

District/Taluk	Workers									
	I		II		III		IV		V	
	As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
NORTH ARCOT										
District Total	13,111	8,011	3,147	3,083	1,121	380	431	188	204	106
All Rural Areas	13,105	8,010	3,092	3,024	1,106	375	429	186	187	105
1. Arkonam Taluk	83	59	429	384	79	23	17	3	23	4
2. Walajapet Taluk	336	148	182	185	95	36	55	23	22	4
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	52	20	86	79	28	5	17	6	3	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	2,561	2,062	260	264	42	14	9	4	...	...
5. Vellore Taluk	1,468	636	349	335	22	6	36	16	16	...
6. Arni Taluk	3	1	18	20	30	18	1	1	31	29
7. Cheyyar Taluk	695	562	361	384	153	78	116	42	17	11
8. Wandiwash Taluk	210	143	284	268	160	79	42	16	73	56
9. Polur Taluk	3,988	3,104	348	346	220	71	59	36	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	3,164	980	499	475	235	37	53	35	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	545	295	276	284	42	8	24	4	2	1
All Urban Areas	6	1	55	59	15	5	2	2	17	1

PART B (concl'd.)

Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes

Workers									
VI		VII		VIII		IX		X	
In Construction		In Trade & Commerce		In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
DISTRICT (concl'd.)									
37	15	254	172	43	2	1,761	1,452	10,430	15,356
35	15	246	169	21	2	1,562	1,396	10,320	15,195
...	2	44	22	2	1	243	194	533	767
7	6	9	13	2	...	156	139	512	895
1	...	1	...	2	...	124	117	175	212
1	...	2	...	1	...	176	121	1,378	1,720
...	1	5	3	10	...	72	52	964	1,644
...	...	36	13	...	...	14	9	67	129
9	5	60	47	...	...	158	137	831	1,051
8	1	29	18	2	...	196	145	499	723
...	...	15	13	1	...	239	251	2,534	3,024
2	...	30	15	...	1	184	208	2,282	4,223
7	...	15	25	1	...	50	23	545	807
2	...	8	3	22	...	199	56	110	161

SPECIAL TABLES
FOR
SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

(SCT, SC AND ST SERIES)

**SCT I—PARTS A & B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND
NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES**

FLY LEAF

This Table presents the total number of workers classified into the nine industrial categories and non-workers (for each sex) for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in North Arcot district. Part A of this Table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. Each of these parts is in two sections, one for rural and another for urban areas. The workers have been classified into the following nine industrial categories as in the Tables for the General Population: I. As Cultivator; II. As Agricultural Labourer; III. In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities; IV. At Household Industry; V. In Manufacturing other than Household Industry; VI. In Construction; VII. In Trade and Commerce; VIII. In Transport, Storage and Communications and IX. In Other Services.

SCT I – PART A

The total number of Scheduled Castes in the State according to the President's list is 79. In

North Arcot district, however, 30 Scheduled Castes have been returned in this Census. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Castes and Harijans have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified". The number of workers in the two special occupations "Tanning and Currying of hides and skins" and "Scavenging" for each Scheduled Caste has also been given in columns 27 to 30.

SCT I – PART B

According to the President's list, the number of Scheduled Tribes in the State is 42. In North Arcot district, 9 tribes have been returned in this Census. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Tribes, Adivasis etc., have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified." "Malayali" is a Scheduled Tribe only in North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirapalli Districts.

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
ALL RURAL AREAS				1. ARKONAM TALUK (concl'd.)			
Total	542,063	271,393	270,670	10. Pallan	15	10	5
1. Adi-Andhra	755	360	395	11. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,725	1,368	1,357
2. Adi-Dravida	390,395	195,276	195,119	12. Puthirai Vannan	15	10	5
3. Arunthathiyar	34,508	17,541	16,967	13. Semman	2	2	...
4. Baira	94	45	49	14. Thoti	843	419	424
5. Bandi	2	2	...	15. Tiruvalluvar	337	148	189
6. Chakkiliyan	15,033	7,626	7,407	16. Valluvan	294	168	126
7. Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...	17. Unclassified	154	80	74
8. Cheruman	167	70	97	2. WALAJAPET TALUK			
9. Devendra Kulathan	3	3	...	Total	52,636	26,628	26,008
10. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	192	147	45	1. Adi-Andhra	422	202	220
11. Gosangi	24	17	7	2. Adi-Dravida	38,646	19,646	19,000
12. Jaggali	1	...	1	3. Arunthathiyar	3,929	2,081	1,848
13. Kadaiyan	5	1	4	4. Baira	88	39	49
14. Kudumban	4,720	2,432	2,288	5. Bandi	1	1	...
15. Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,873	5,874	5,999	6. Chakkiliyan	1,783	831	952
16. Madiga	61	31	30	7. Cheruman	24	12	12
17. Mala	1	1	...	8. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	35	25	10
18. Nayadi	26	7	19	9. Kudumban	23	11	12
19. Pagadai	1	1	...	10. Kuravan, Sidhanar	861	401	460
20. Pallan	110	57	53	11. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,076	988	1,088
21. Pambada	1	1	...	12. Puthirai Vannan	47	15	32
22. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42,548	21,118	21,430	13. Thoti	1,505	761	744
23. Puthirai Vannan	507	269	238	14. Tiruvalluvar	583	184	399
24. Semman	2	2	...	15. Valluvan	949	566	383
25. Thoti	9,812	4,887	4,925	16. Unclassified	1,664	865	799
26. Tiruvalluvar	3,954	1,689	2,265	3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK			
27. Valluvan	5,796	3,138	2,658	Total	74,577	36,816	37,761
28. Unclassified	21,470	10,796	10,674	1. Adi-Andhra	333	158	175
1. ARKONAM TALUK				2. Adi-Dravida	55,305	27,270	28,035
Total	52,923	26,520	26,403	3. Arunthathiyar	5,082	2,533	2,549
1. Adi-Dravida	43,322	21,669	21,653	4. Baira	5	5	...
2. Arunthathiyar	2,997	1,499	1,498	5. Chakkiliyan	1,823	928	895
3. Chakkiliyan	1,042	544	498	6. Kudumban	19	12	7
4. Cheruman	65	29	36	7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,074	541	533
5. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	138	114	24	8. Madiga	36	21	15
6. Gosangi	9	8	1	9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3,593	1,771	1,822
7. Kudumban	4	3	1	10. Puthirai Vannan	28	3	25
8. Kuravan, Sidhanar	935	442	493				
9. Nayadi	26	7	19				

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concl'd.)				5. VELLORE TALUK (concl'd.)			
11. Thoti	1,066	560	506	12. Tiruvalluvar	496	239	257
12. Tiruvalluvar	280	144	136	13. Valluvan	316	144	172
13. Valluvan	920	435	485	14. Unclassified	2,721	1,362	1,359
14. Unclassified	5,013	2,435	2,578	6. ARNI TALUK			
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK				Total	22,889	11,236	11,653
Total	55,700	28,046	27,654	1. Adi-Dravida	16,398	8,010	8,388
1. Adi-Dravida	34,349	17,209	17,140	2. Arunthathiyar	788	403	385
2. Arunthathiyar	2,826	1,453	1,373	3. Chakkiliyan	523	285	238
3. Baira	1	1	...	4. Kuravan, Sidhanar	588	281	307
4. Bandi	1	1	...	5. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,296	651	645
5. Chakkiliyan	1,857	969	888	6. Thoti	360	155	205
6. Cheruman	2	2	...	7. Valluvan	494	247	247
7. Gosangi	8	8	...	8. Unclassified	2,442	1,204	1,238
8. Kudumban	2,809	1,423	1,386	7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
9. Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,138	1,057	1,081	Total	44,652	22,545	22,107
10. Madiga	8	...	8	1. Adi-Dravida	35,037	17,735	17,302
11. Pagadai	1	1	...	2. Arunthathiyar	487	250	237
12. Pallan	2	2	...	3. Chakkiliyan	1,058	530	528
13. Pambada	1	1	...	4. Cheruman	20	2	18
14. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	6,680	3,381	3,299	5. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	7	...	7
15. Puthirai Vannan	403	238	165	6. Kuravan, Sidhanar	842	426	416
16. Thoti	1,217	587	630	7. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,291	2,085	2,206
17. Tiruvalluvar	240	118	122	8. Thoti	940	495	445
18. Valluvan	528	251	277	9. Tiruvalluvar	197	22	175
19. Unclassified	2,629	1,344	1,285	10. Valluvan	629	412	217
5. VELLORE TALUK				11. Unclassified	1,144	588	556
Total	53,530	26,267	27,263	8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
1. Adi-Dravida	32,134	15,709	16,425	Total	47,637	23,823	23,814
2. Arunthathiyar	8,581	4,321	4,260	1. Adi-Dravida	39,348	19,631	19,717
3. Chakkiliyan	1,969	1,018	951	2. Arunthathiyar	1,783	901	882
4. Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...	3. Chakkiliyan	611	304	307
5. Cheruman	8	6	2	4. Cheruman	19	5	14
6. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	8	8	...	5. Devendra Kulathan	3	3	...
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	956	483	473	6. Kudumban	4	1	3
8. Mala	1	1	...	7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	691	337	354
9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	5,589	2,627	2,962	8. Pallan	89	41	48
10. Puthirai Vannan	14	3	11				
11. Thoti	735	344	391				

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)

Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Name of Scheduled Caste (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concl'd.)				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,091	572	519	Total	46,497	23,389	23,108
10. Thoti	995	510	435	1. Adi-Dravida	35,506	17,764	17,742
11. Tiruvalluvar	233	102	131	2. Arunthathiyar	999	557	442
12. Valluvan	381	191	190	3. Chakkiliyan	1,043	517	526
13. Unclassified	2,389	1,225	1,164	4. Cheruman	27	12	15
9. POLUR TALUK				5. Kadaian	5	1	4
Total	32,533	16,447	16,086	6. Kudumban	508	270	238
1. Adi-Dravida	21,232	10,735	10,497	7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,113	570	543
2. Arunthathiyar	2,035	1,022	1,013	8. Pallan	4	4	...
3. Chakkiliyan	1,200	619	581	9. Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	5,155	2,625	2,530
4. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	4	...	4	10. Thoti	1,009	501	508
5. Gosangi	7	1	6	11. Tiruvalluvar	445	228	217
6. Kudumban	1	1	...	12. Valluvan	484	260	224
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	413	216	197	13. Unclassified	199	80	119
8. Madiga	17	10	7	ALL URBAN AREAS			
9. Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	5,242	2,662	2,580	Total	78,640	39,398	39,242
10. Thoti	260	112	148	1. Adi-Andhra	40	25	15
11. Tiruvalluvar	300	149	151	2. Adi-Dravida	63,997	31,436	32,561
12. Valluvan	478	237	241	3. Arunthathiyar	4,437	2,470	1,967
13. Unclassified	1,344	683	661	4. Chakkiliyan	1,544	634	910
10. CHENGAM TALUK				5. Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...
Total	58,489	29,676	28,813	6. Cheruman	15	8	7
1. Adi-Dravida	39,118	19,898	19,220	7. Devendra Kulathan	1	...	1
2. Arunthathiyar	5,001	2,521	2,480	8. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	74	42	32
3. Chakkiliyan	2,124	1,081	1,043	9. Jambuvulu	10	8	2
4. Cheruman	2	2	...	10. Kudumban	7	5	2
5. Jaggali	1	...	1	11. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,504	741	757
6. Kudumban	1,352	711	641	12. Madari	4	2	2
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,262	1,120	1,142	13. Madiga	12	5	7
8. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,810	2,388	2,422	14. Mavilan	2	2	...
9. Thoti	882	443	439	15. Pallan	56	27	29
10. Tiruvalluvar	843	355	488	16. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,105	533	567
11. Valluvan	323	227	96	17. Puthirai Vannan	50	18	32
12. Unclassified	1,771	930	841	18. Thoti	2,100	1,058	1,042
				19. Tiruvalluvar	350	186	164
				20. Valluvan	772	391	381
				21. Unclassified	2,559	1,795	764

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Tribes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Name of Scheduled Tribe (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Name of Scheduled Tribe (1)	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
ALL RURAL AREAS				6. ARNI TALUK			
Total	58,580	30,103	28,477	Total	420	200	220
1. Aranadan	1	1	...	1. Irular	402	194	208
2. Irular	20,720	10,528	10,192	2. Unclassified	18	6	12
3. Kattunayakan	2,255	1,065	1,190	7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
4. Kurumans	36	20	16	Total	4,717	2,400	2,317
5. Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	1. Irular	4,420	2,304	2,116
6. Palliyan	2	1	1	2. Kattunayakan	297	96	201
7. Unclassified	4,685	2,422	2,263	8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
1. ARKONAM TALUK				Total	2,952	1,503	1,449
Total	2,912	1,453	1,459	1. Irular	2,780	1,417	1,363
1. Irular	2,627	1,313	1,314	2. Kattunayakan	113	55	58
2. Kattunayakan	271	131	140	3. Unclassified	59	31	28
3. Unclassified	14	9	5	9. POLUR TALUK			
2. WALAJAPET TALUK				Total	14,249	7,404	6,845
Total	2,825	1,376	1,449	1. Irular	924	490	434
1. Irular	2,492	1,216	1,276	2. Kattunayakan	265	140	125
2. Kattunayakan	324	152	172	3. Malayali	11,294	5,885	5,409
3. Malayali	7	7	...	4. Unclassified	1,766	889	877
4. Unclassified	2	1	1	10. CHENGAM TALUK			
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK				Total	12,423	6,449	5,974
Total	928	489	439	1. Irular	2,552	1,289	1,263
1. Aranadan	1	1	...	2. Kattunayakan	200	101	99
2. Irular	874	465	409	3. Kurumans	23	19	4
3. Kattunayakan	8	3	5	4. Malayali	8,349	4,359	3,990
4. Unclassified	45	20	25	5. Unclassified	1,299	681	618
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
Total	8,565	4,380	4,185	Total	2,954	1,507	1,447
1. Irular	530	258	272	1. Irular	2,527	1,308	1,219
2. Kattunayakan	167	91	76	2. Kattunayakan	424	197	227
3. Kurumans	13	1	12	3. Palliyan	2	1	1
4. Malayali	6,405	3,276	3,129	4. Unclassified	1	1	...
5. Unclassified	1,450	754	696	ALL URBAN AREAS			
5. VELLORE TALUK				Total	724	436	288
Total	5,635	2,942	2,693	1. Irular	691	421	270
1. Irular	592	274	318	2. Kammara	1	...	1
2. Kattunayakan	186	99	87	3. Kattunayakan	15	7	8
3. Malayali	4,826	2,539	2,287	4. Konda Reddis	1	1	...
4. Unclassified	31	30	1	5. Kurumans	5	4	1
				6. Palliyan	3	1	2
				7. Toda	1	...	1
				8. Unclassified	7	2	5

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Workers									
		Total				Total Workers					
						I		II			
						As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer			
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
NORTH ARCOT											
ALL RURAL											
	Total	542,063	271,393	270,670	164,295	127,781	73,857	42,224	47,003	56,607	
1.	Adi-Andhra	755	360	395	232	151	95	91	36	23	
2.	Adi-Dravida	390,395	195,276	195,119	117,489	94,280	53,947	31,827	35,631	43,051	
3.	Arunthathiyar	34,508	17,541	16,967	10,682	7,070	3,777	1,686	2,607	3,049	
4.	Baira	94	45	49	...	10	...	...	...	...	
5.	Bandi	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
6.	Chakkiliyan	15,033	7,626	7,407	4,761	3,101	1,669	875	1,099	1,263	
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
8.	Cheruman	167	70	97	49	54	3	2	22	33	
9.	Devendra Kulathan	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	192	147	45	79	24	28	12	...	6	
11.	Gosangi	24	17	7	11	6	4	6	7	...	
12.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13.	Kadaiyan	5	1	4	1	2	1	2	...	...	
14.	Kudumban	4,720	2,432	2,288	1,587	1,076	1,208	787	126	143	
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,873	5,874	5,999	3,753	2,717	1,729	1,029	386	413	
16.	Madiga	61	31	30	20	20	7	...	4	6	
17.	Mala	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
18.	Nayadi	26	7	19	5	13	2	2	3	11	
19.	Pagadai	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20.	Pallan	110	57	53	28	32	11	15	12	12	
21.	Pambada	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42,548	21,118	21,430	13,181	10,897	6,318	3,150	4,446	5,831	
23.	Puthirai Vannan	507	269	238	128	90	32	24	28	25	
24.	Semman	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
25.	Thoti	9,812	4,887	4,925	3,012	1,913	1,230	679	385	464	
26.	Tiruvalluvar	3,954	1,689	2,265	992	939	476	338	140	475	
27.	Valluvan	5,796	3,138	2,658	1,826	920	787	214	420	399	
28.	Unclassified	21,470	10,796	10,674	6,453	4,466	2,533	1,485	1,651	1,403	

PART A

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

DISTRICT AREAS	Workers									
	III		IV		V		VI		VII	
	In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations Orchards & Allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade & Commerce	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
4,101	897	6,618	2,338	5,080	456	1,758	373	980	617	
2	...	21	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	
2,690	498	1,725	468	3,548	282	1,079	146	525	343	
199	19	2,141	525	397	23	38	9	53	13	
...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
84	13	1,093	289	195	11	37	22	5	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	6	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
48	7	89	25	10	...	4	...	5	2	
214	128	911	698	29	4	19	11	222	201	
...	...	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
260	35	151	88	258	24	45	5	44	6	
1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
331	116	142	116	158	74	455	177	17	5	
9	1	69	10	96	23	13	...	26	11	
23	13	52	47	78	3	28	...	25	17	
216	48	184	49	296	11	40	3	58	14	

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Workers						Workers in special occupation			
		VIII		IX		X					
		In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning & Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
ALL RURAL AREAS (concl.)											
	Total	702	11	24,196	24,258	107,098	142,889	2,362	108	377	16
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	67	36	128	244	14	1	1	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	558	5	17,786	17,660	77,787	100,839	1,523	81	310	1
3.	Arunthathiyar	31	3	1,439	1,743	6,859	9,897	285	15	22	
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	45	39	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	11	3	568	621	2,865	4,306	177	7	11	10
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	11	4	21	43	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	15	...	68	21	...	...	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
14.	Kudumban	1	...	96	112	845	1,212	...	...	...	...
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	12	...	231	233	2,121	3,282	...	...	5	1
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	8	11	10	5	...	...	...
17.	Mala	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	29	21	...	...	...	...
21.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	46	...	1,613	1,758	7,937	10,533	131	...	22	...
23.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	64	40	141	148	...	...	...	...
24.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	4	...	290	282	1,875	3,012	44	...	...	1
26.	Tiruvalluvar	7	...	156	81	697	1,326	...	...	...	...
27.	Valluvan	19	...	394	227	1,312	1,738	1	...	...	...
28.	Unclassified	13	...	1,462	1,453	4,343	6,208	182	4	6	...

PART A (contd.)

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total	Workers							
			Total Workers							
			I		II		As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
ALL URBAN AREAS										
	Total	78,640	39,398	39,242	19,631	9,961	1,255	449	1,959	2,964
1.	Adi-Andhra	40	25	15	16	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	63,997	31,436	32,561	15,705	8,149	1,103	415	1,725	2,699
3.	Arunthathiyar	4,437	2,470	1,967	1,429	481	51	10	137	117
4.	Chakkiliyan	1,544	634	910	309	250	1	2	2	1
5.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	15	8	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	74	42	32	18	5	3	...	4	...
9.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	7	5	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,504	747	757	491	393	8	2	13	7
12.	Madari	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	12	5	7	5	1	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	56	27	29	17	6	...	...	...	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,105	538	567	316	173	60	9	39	98
17.	Puthirai Vannan	50	18	32	12	17	2	...	...	3
18.	Thoti	2,100	1,058	1,042	546	217	3	5	6	6
19.	Tiruvalluvar	350	186	164	114	8	...	...	4	2
20.	Valluvan	772	391	381	167	69	10	2	25	25
21.	Unclassified	2,559	1,795	764	475	190	14	4	4	6

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Workers									
		III		IV		V		VI		VII	
		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
NORTH ARCOT											
ALL URBAN											
	Total	401	204	740	564	6,106	644	702	267	942	467
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	285	136	181	241	5,165	532	472	198	778	362
3.	Arunthathiyar	41	27	151	49	525	39	4	6	50	30
4.	Chakkiliyan	1	1	93	1	60	...	1	2	9	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	3	...	5	5	1	...	...	...	1	...
9.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	44	22	235	236	45	23	33	19	36	53
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	...	...	3	2	10	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3	1	2	...	47	4	12	...	8	3
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	7	6	1	...	78	37	150	34	7	1
19.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	40	4	...	...	7	2
20.	Valluvan	2	...	...	12	49	3	11	...	7	...
21.	Unclassified	15	11	69	18	85	2	19	8	34	16

PART A (concl.)

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

Workers		Workers in special occupation	
VIII	IX	X	
In Transport, Storage & Communications	In Other Services	Non-workers	Tanning & Currying of hides and skins
Males	Females	Males	Females
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
DISTRICT (concl.)			
AREAS (concl.)			
1,653	151	5,873	4,251
10	...	6	...
1,438	140	4,558	3,426
59	3	411	200
6	6	136	237
...	...	1	...
...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1
...	...	1	...
1	...	1	...
...	...	2	1
26	1	51	30
...	...	...	...
...	...	5	1
...	...	...	...
2	...	2	4
39	1	106	57
...	...	10	14
17	...	277	128
6	...	57	...
19	...	44	27
30	...	205	125

TABLE SCT I PART B

Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers		Workers					
							I		II		III	
							As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

ALL RURAL AREAS

Total	58,580	30,103	28,477	19,783	13,282	13,105	8,010	3,092	3,024	1,106	375
1. Aranadan	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Irular	20,720	10,528	10,192	6,869	4,866	2,244	1,241	2,039	1,952	732	300
3. Kattunayakan	2,255	1,065	1,190	607	525	364	308	39	100	45	3
4. Kurumans	36	20	16	18	16	12	15	5	...	1	...
5. Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	10,622	6,677	9,127	5,509	919	834	256	48
6. Palliyan	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
7. Unclassified	4,685	2,422	2,263	1,666	1,197	1,358	937	90	138	72	23

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Workers														X Non-workers	
		IV		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		VI In Construction		VII In Trade and Commerce		VIII In Transport, Storage & Communi- cations		IX In Other Services					
		At Household Industry															
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
		(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)		
(1)	(2)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)		
	Total	429	186	187	105	35	15	246	169	21	2	1,562	1,396	10,320	15,195		
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...		
2.	Irular	310	140	172	104	35	15	196	127	11	2	1,130	985	3,659	5,326		
3.	Kattunayakan	79	36	14	1	...	...	36	40	8	...	22	37	458	665		
4.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...		
5.	Malayali	26	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	286	285	5,444	8,138		
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
7.	Unclassified	14	9	...	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	123	88	756	1,066		

TABLE SCT I PART B (concl.)

Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl.)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers		Workers					
							I		II		III	
							As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

ALL URBAN AREAS

Total	724	436	288	326	127	6	1	55	59	15	5
1. Irular	691	421	270	315	120	5	...	55	59	14	4
2. Kammara	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Kattunayakan	15	7	8	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
4. Konda Reddis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Kurumans	5	4	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	1	...
6. Palliyan	3	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Toda	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Unclassified	7	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Workers														Non-workers
		IV		V		VI		VII		VIII		IX		X		
		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services				
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
		(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)		(26)	

ALL URBAN AREAS (contd.)

Total	2	2	17	1	2	...	8	3	22	...	199	56	110	161
1. Irular	2	2	10	1	2	...	7	2	22	...	198	52	106	150
2. Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
3. Kattunayakan	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	6
4. Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
5. Kurumans	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
7. Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8. Unclassified	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5

TABLE SCT II PART A
Age and Marital Status for Scheduled Castes

SCT II—AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table furnishes the marital status for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in North Arcot district by broad age-groups. Part A relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. For the age groups 0 to 14, 15 to 44 and 45 & above and for the total population, the number of persons of each sex coming under the categories "Never Married," "Married," "Widowed," "Divorced/ Separated" and "Unspecified status" has been given. This Table also furnishes the number of males and females in each of these three age-groups. The Table has not been prepared separately for rural and urban areas.

According to Census definition, age refers to the number of completed years of age, i.e., the age on the last birth day before 1st March, 1961. "Never Married"

refers to a person who has not at any time entered into the state of matrimony. A person is regarded as "Married" if he is recognised by custom or society to be a married person or has been married in accordance with any religious rites or by registration or according to any custom or form of marriage recognised by his community or is in stable *de facto* union and has not been widowed or divorced. A person is regarded as "Widowed" if he or she has lost his or her spouse by death but has not remarried. A person is said to be "Divorced" who after marital ties having been severed by law or custom, either social or religious or by mutual consent, has not been married again. A person who has been separated from wife or husband and is living apart with no intention of living together again is regarded as "Separated."

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total Population					
		Total			Never Married		Married
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8) (9)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

	Total	620,703	310,791	309,912	176,352	134,963	125,684	134,472
1. Adi-Andhra	795	385	410	198	190	173	173	
2. Adi-Dravida	454,392	226,712	227,680	129,942	99,348	90,591	97,910	
3. Arunthathiyar	38,945	20,011	18,934	11,070	8,265	8,398	8,578	
4. Baira	94	45	49	35	24	10	20	
5. Bandi	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	
6. Chakkiliyan	16,577	8,260	8,317	4,632	3,644	3,389	3,762	
7. Chamar or Muchi	3	3	...	1	...	2	...	
8. Cheruman	182	78	104	33	44	41	49	
9. Devendra Kulathan	4	3	1	3	...	...	1	
10. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	266	189	77	106	36	70	28	
11. Gosangi	24	17	7	11	3	6	4	
12. Jaggali	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	
13. Jambuvulu	10	8	2	7	...	1	2	
14. Kadaiyan	5	1	4	...	2	1	2	
15. Kudumban	4,727	2,437	2,290	1,328	954	1,007	1,035	
16. Kuravan, Sidhanar	13,377	6,621	6,756	3,379	2,817	2,963	3,119	
17. Madari	4	2	2	2	1	...	1	
18. Madiga	73	36	37	16	14	19	22	
19. Mala	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	
20. Mavilan	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	
21. Nayadi	26	7	19	2	9	5	10	
22. Pagadai	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	
23. Pallan	166	84	82	52	32	31	46	
24. Pambada	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	
25. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	43,653	21,656	21,997	12,166	9,576	8,919	9,635	
26. Puthirai Vannan	557	287	270	181	111	97	114	
27. Semman	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	
28. Thoti	11,912	5,945	5,967	3,206	2,517	2,532	2,666	
29. Tiruvalluvar	4,304	1,875	2,429	1,019	1,021	770	1,043	
30. Valluvan	6,568	3,529	3,039	2,013	1,358	1,386	1,263	
31. Unclassified	24,029	12,591	11,438	6,944	4,996	5,270	4,989	

TABLE SCT II
Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total Population					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NORTH ARCOT							
	Total	7,484	36,945	1,259	3,526	12	6
1. Adi-Andhra		13	44	1	3	...	...
2. Adi-Dravida		5,353	27,772	818	2,645	8	5
3. Arunthathiyar		459	1,890	84	201	...	...
4. Baira		...	5	...	...	...	...
5. Bandi		...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Chakkiliyan		197	814	40	97	2	...
7. Chamar or Muchi		...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Cheruman		4	10	...	1	...	...
9. Devendra Kulathan		...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano		11	11	2	2	...	...
11. Gosangi		...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Jaggali		...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Jambuvulu		...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Kadaiyan		...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Kudumban		66	271	36	30	...	...
16. Kuravan, Sidhanar		226	731	53	89	...	...
17. Madari		...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Madiga		1	1	...	...	...	...
19. Mala		...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Mavilan		...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Nayadi		...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Pagadai		...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Pallan		1	4	...	...	...	...
24. Pambada		...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)		470	2,547	99	238	2	1
26. Puthirai Vannan		7	43	2	2	...	...
27. Semman		...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Thoti		175	713	32	71	...	...
29. Tiruvalluvar		71	338	15	27	...	...
30. Valluvan		104	383	26	35	...	...
31. Unclassified		326	1,368	51	85	...	...

PART A (contd.)
for Scheduled Castes

Age 0 - 14													
Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status			
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)		
129,374	125,839	129,214	122,454	154	3,340	3	16	...	29	3	...		
161	166	150	166	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
95,434	92,290	95,340	89,451	93	2,814	...	7	...	18	1	...		
8,226	7,849	8,219	7,709	7	133	...	5	...	2	...	...		
28	23	28	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3,455	3,458	3,446	3,407	7	47	...	2	...	2	2	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
25	40	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
90	33	90	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8	2	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
981	929	979	904	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2,571	2,744	2,567	2,693	4	50	...	1	...	...	...	...		
2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	13	10	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	9	2	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
41	31	41	30	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8,810	8,962	8,797	8,828	13	130	...	...	...	4	...	...		
156	107	156	105	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2,424	2,458	2,419	2,405	5	51	...	1	...	1	...	...		
716	925	716	902	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1,378	1,219	1,378	1,208	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...		
4,841	4,577	4,827	4,523	11	53	3	...	...	1	...	...		

DISTRICT (contd.)

TABLE SCT II
Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15 - 44					
		Total		Never Married		Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
NORTH ARCOT							
	Total	130,240	137,013	46,629	12,304	80,876	112,049
1.	Adi-Andhra	149	188	48	23	99	147
2.	Adi-Dravida	94,533	100,831	34,388	9,770	58,305	81,544
3.	Arunthathiyar	8,430	8,398	2,816	524	5,432	7,202
4.	Baira	11	19	6	1	5	17
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	3,454	3,699	1,169	234	2,197	3,152
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	...	1	...	1	...
8.	Cheruman	39	52	8	4	29	43
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	1	...	...	...	1
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	54	34	15	3	36	26
11.	Gosangi	8	2	3	1	5	1
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	1	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	...	2	...	...	...	2
15.	Kudumban	1,015	989	347	49	631	847
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,883	2,950	805	122	1,957	2,592
17.	Madari	...	1	...	...	...	1
18.	Madiga	19	21	6	2	12	18
19.	Mala	1	...	1	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	3	8	...	...	3	8
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	29	38	11	2	18	34
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	9,198	9,637	3,219	725	5,789	8,031
26.	Puthirai Vannan	87	116	23	6	59	97
27.	Semman	2	...	...	...	2	...
28.	Thoti	2,449	2,526	763	111	1,618	2,199
29.	Tiruvalluvar	770	1,077	295	118	459	853
30.	Valluvan	1,476	1,283	628	149	804	1,009
31.	Unclassified	5,627	5,141	2,076	460	3,415	4,225

PART A (contd.)
for Scheduled Castes

Age 15 - 44						Age 45 +			
Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
1,763	10,049	964	2,606	8	5	51,166	47,046	504	197
1	18	1	...	...	...	75	56	...	1
1,204	7,623	630	1,890	6	4	36,738	34,550	211	121
114	513	68	159	...	...	3,355	2,686	35	31
...	1	...	...	...	...	6	7	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
56	236	32	77	...	...	1,351	1,160	17	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2	4	...	1	...	...	14	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	2	1	...	...	45	10	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
20	69	17	24	...	...	441	372	2	1
78	161	43	75	...	...	1,167	1,058	7	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	7	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	14	13	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	670	77	210	2	1	3,647	3,398	150	23
3	11	2	2	...	...	44	47	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	166	21	50	...	...	1,071	983	23	1
7	87	9	19	...	...	389	427	8	1
23	97	21	28	...	...	675	537	7	1
95	386	41	70	...	...	2,121	1,720	40	13

TABLE SCT II

Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +							
		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
	Total	44,648	19,079	5,718	26,878	295	891	1	1
1.	Adi-Andhra	63	26	12	26	...	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	32,189	13,549	4,149	20,142	188	737	1	1
3.	Arunthathiyar	2,959	1,243	345	1,372	16	40	...	...
4.	Baira	5	3	...	4	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	1,185	563	141	576	8	18	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	12	6	2	6	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	34	2	10	7	...	1	...	...
11.	Gosangi	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	374	163	46	202	19	6	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,002	476	148	567	10	14	...	...
17.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	13	11	1	2	...	...	...	...
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3,116	1,474	359	1,877	22	24	...	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	38	15	4	32	...	...	...	...
27.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	909	416	128	546	11	20	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	311	167	64	251	6	8	...	...
30.	Valluvan	582	244	81	286	5	6	...	...
31.	Unclassified	1,843	711	228	982	10	14	...	...

PART A (concl'd.)
for Scheduled Castes

[illegible]

Age and Marital Status

NORTH ARCOT

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Population												
		Total			Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Total	59,304	30,539	28,765	16,420	12,444	12,972	13,486	954	2,376	193	459	...	...
1.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	21,411	10,949	10,462	5,528	4,502	5,027	4,962	308	889	86	109	...	...
3.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	2,270	1,072	1,198	585	552	458	534	22	101	7	11	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	41	24	17	8	1	15	13	1	3	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	8,975	6,424	6,483	6,924	531	1,175	77	292	...	...
8.	Palliyani	5	2	3	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	4,692	2,424	2,268	1,322	964	987	1,050	92	208	23	46	...	...

Age 0 - 14													
Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	Total	12,056	11,835	12,030	11,658	26	167	...	3	...	7	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	4,169	4,275	4,162	4,188	7	79	...	3	...	5	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	453	528	447	524	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	6,457	6,128	6,445	6,053	12	74	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Palliyar	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	972	903	971	892	1	10	...	...	...	1	...	...

Age 15 - 44													
Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males (28)	Females (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)	Males (32)	Females (33)	Males (34)	Females (35)	Males (36)	Females (37)	Males (38)	Females (39)
(1)	(2)												
	Total	13,728	13,147	4,304	773	8,963	11,500	318	625	143	249	...	...
1.	Aranadan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	4,765	4,795	1,346	309	3,270	4,190	79	212	70	84	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	432	492	129	28	295	437	5	22	3	5	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	13	12	5	...	8	11	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	7,374	6,780	2,479	364	4,648	5,958	196	324	51	134	...	...
8.	Palliyar	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	1,143	1,063	345	71	741	901	38	66	19	25	...	...

PART B

for Scheduled Tribes

DISTRICT

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +											
		Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
	Total	4,753	3,782	85	13	3,982	1,818	636	1,748	50	203	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	2,014	1,391	19	5	1,750	692	229	674	16	20	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	187	178	9	...	157	93	17	79	4	6	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	8	4	...	...	7	2	1	2	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	2,234	1,907	51	7	1,822	892	335	851	26	157	...	...
8.	Palliyan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	309	302	6	1	245	139	54	142	4	20	...	...

[illegible]

TABLE SCT III PART A (I)

Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Castes

SCT III—EDUCATION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES
IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the literacy and educational levels of Scheduled Castes in rural and urban sectors of North Arcot district. Part A has two sections—Part A (i) for Scheduled Castes and Part A (ii) for Scheduled Tribes. Similarly Part B (i) concerns Scheduled Castes and Part B (ii) Scheduled Tribes.

A person is considered as a literate if he is able to read and write. In the urban table i.e., Part A, the following educational levels have been given:

1. Primary or Junior Basic:

2. Matriculation or Higher Secondary;
3. Technical diploma not equal to degree;
4. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree;
6. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree.

In the rural table (Part B), however, the educational levels given are "Primary or Junior Basic" and "Matriculation and above".

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
								Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	Total	39,398	39,242	25,036	33,701	9,262	3,214	4,514	2,199	560	123
1.	Adi-Andhra	25	15	11	6	12	7	2	1	...	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	31,436	32,561	19,434	27,537	7,669	2,918	3,837	1,987	477	116
3.	Arunthathiyar	2,470	1,967	1,839	1,836	389	83	211	48	31	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	634	910	458	870	121	26	50	14	5	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	8	7	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	42	32	39	28	...	3	2	1	1	...
9.	Jambuvulu	8	2	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	5	2	...	2	1	...	2	...	1	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	747	757	657	745	52	4	35	8	3	...
12.	Madari	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	5	7	4	7	1	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	27	29	9	25	9	1	5	3	3	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	538	567	337	500	127	38	62	26	10	2
17.	Puthiral Vannan	18	32	8	32	7	...	3	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	1,058	1,042	770	991	211	32	73	19	3	...
19.	Tiruvalluvar	186	164	73	134	78	24	31	6	4	...
20.	Valluvan	391	381	173	301	126	39	80	38	12	3
21.	Unclassified	1,795	764	1,207	676	455	39	121	47	10	1

TABLE SCT III PART B (i)

Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
								Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	Total	271,393	270,670	217,411	259,360	41,176	8,523	11,815	2,706	991	81
1.	Adi-Andhra	360	395	324	388	27	4	9	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	195,276	195,119	155,204	186,158	30,379	6,767	8,920	2,131	773	63
3.	Arunthathiyar	17,541	16,967	15,081	16,619	1,914	283	514	64	32	1
4.	Baira	45	49	41	47	1	2	3	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	7,626	7,407	6,673	7,272	773	108	171	25	9	2
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	70	97	63	97	3	...	4	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	147	45	138	44	8	...	1	...	...	1
11.	Gosangi	17	7	15	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	1	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kudumban	2,432	2,288	2,163	2,265	226	22	40	1	3	...
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	5,874	5,999	5,143	5,916	616	69	107	14	8	...
16.	Madiga	31	30	21	30	10	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Mala	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	7	19	7	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	57	53	51	52	5	1	1	...	...	...
21.	Pambada	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	21,118	21,430	17,383	20,811	2,909	469	775	149	51	1
23.	Puthirai Vannan	269	238	183	232	75	3	11	3	...	...
24.	Semman	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	4,887	4,925	4,380	4,869	426	50	78	6	3	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	1,689	2,265	859	2,064	666	150	147	49	17	2
27.	Valluvan	3,138	2,658	1,657	2,438	1,139	175	309	43	33	2
28.	Unclassified	10,796	10,674	8,016	10,027	1,996	420	722	218	62	9

TABLE SCT III PART B (ii)

Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
								Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	Total	30,103	28,477	28,088	28,235	1,769	216	242	26	4	...
1.	Aranadan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	10,528	10,192	9,842	10,122	593	61	91	9	2	...
3.	Kattunayakan	1,065	1,190	944	1,167	91	12	29	11	1	...
4.	Kurumans	20	16	19	16	1	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malayali	16,066	14,815	15,100	14,686	882	126	83	3	1	...
6.	Palliyar	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	2,422	2,263	2,182	2,243	201	17	39	3	...	...

TABLE SCT IV PART B

Religion for Scheduled Tribes

SCT IV—RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the number of persons belonging to different religions among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part A of this Table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes.

SCT IV PART A

Members of Scheduled Castes can belong either to the Hindu or Sikh religion. In North Arcot district no person belonging to the Scheduled Castes has returned himself as Sikh. This table which is intended to show the number of persons belonging

to Hindu and Sikh religions among Scheduled Caste has, therefore, not been prepared for this district. The caste-wise population is given in Table SCT Part A.

SCT IV PART B

Scheduled Tribes in the district have been returned as Hindus, Christians and Muslims. This Table give the number of persons in the district under the heads Christian Muslim and Hindu in each tribe sex-wise with rural-urban break-up.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Rural Urban	Total		Name of Religion						
			Persons	Males	Females	Christian		Hindu		Muslim	
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	Total	R	58,580	30,103	28,477	3	...	30,099	28,476	1	1
		U	724	436	288	1	1	435	287	...	...
1.	Aranadan	R	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	R	20,720	10,528	10,192	2	...	10,525	10,192	1	...
		U	691	421	270	1	1	420	269	...	...
3.	Kammara	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	R	2,255	1,065	1,190	1	...	1,064	1,190	...	...
		U	15	7	8	...	...	7	8	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	R	36	20	16	...	...	20	16	...	...
		U	5	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...
7.	Malayali	R	30,881	16,066	14,815	...	...	16,066	14,815	...	...
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Palliyan	R	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
		U	3	1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...
9.	Toda	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	R	4,685	2,422	2,263	...	...	2,422	2,262	...	1
		U	7	2	5	...	...	2	5	...	...

TABLE SCT V PART A

SCT V—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AREAS ONLY FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table furnishes data of sample households among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. The Table relates to rural areas of the district only. Part A of the table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. The interest in land is classified as follows:

1. Owned or held from Government;
2. Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share;
3. Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

The first category refers to the total number of land holdings, owned or held by virtue of possession as owner, namely, land held directly from Government under a grant, lease or assignment with rights of permanent, heritable and transferable possession or with rights of permanent, heritable possession but without the right of transfer or temporary or conditional leases of any kind entered into with the Government. Encroachment of Government land is treated as land held from Government and is classified under the first category. The second category includes land taken from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share with right of permanent, heritable and transferable possession, with right of permanent, heritable possession, but without the right of transfer and those held under various tenancies or tenures which may be broadly classified as follows:

(i) Tenants holding land with permanent and heritable rights whose land cannot be resumed by the owner on ground of personal cultivation (such tenants may have the rights of transfer also in certain cases).

(ii) Tenants who have been given permanent rights subject to the right of resumption by the

owner. (In some cases, the tenant has the right to acquire ownership. In other cases, he does not possess this right).

(iii) Tenants holding land in areas where interim measures have been enacted for the stay of ejectment or for continuing the leases for a specified period.

(iv) Tenants holding land under temporary leases who are liable to ejectment.

(v) Areas held on condition of rendering service either to a village, community or the Government as in the case of service inams. (This also includes cases where labourers working on plantations are given bits of land for personal cultivation with permanent rights).

(vi) All lands taken for a fixed amount of money or a fixed amount of produce or for a share of the produce or for which money is paid, partly in kind and partly in the shape of cash and land held free of consideration.

If a household had land cultivated under both the first and second categories, it is classified under the third category.

The holdings are grouped into ten sizes in acres as follows:

Less than one acre
1.0 acre to 2.4 acres
2.5 acres 4.9 "
5.0 " 7.4 "
7.5 " 9.9 "
10.0 " 12.4 "
12.5 " 14.9 "
15.0 " 29.9 "
30.0 " 49.9 "
50 and above acres
Unspecified

If the head of the household and 1 or other members are engaged in cultivation, supervision or direction of agricultural operations, it is treated as Household Cultivation.

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes

(Households of members of Scheduled Castes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT												
Total	10,614	2,362	4,859	2,459	662	126	81	14	38	3	2	8
Owned or held from Government	7,871	1,948	3,613	1,674	444	81	60	7	33	1	2	8
Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	1,175	302	664	172	32	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share	1,568	112	582	613	186	41	20	7	5	2	...	...

TABLE SCT V PART B

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated
in rural areas only for members of Scheduled Tribes

(Households of members of Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1·0-2·4	2·5-4·9	5·0-7·4	7·5-9·9	10·0-12·4	12·5-14·9	15·0-29·9	30·0-49·9	50+	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT												
Total	1,342	63	348	386	283	89	77	22	59	8	3	4
Owned or held from Government	1,223	43	305	364	269	82	72	21	52	8	3	4
Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	67	17	30	10	4	2	3	...	1	...	...	...
Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share	52	3	13	12	10	5	2	1	6	..	...	..

SC I—PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND
EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the classification of non-working population among Scheduled Castes in the district by sex, type of activity and educational levels. The district figures have been given by Total, Rural and Urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for Rural areas only.

The different educational levels into which the non-working Scheduled Castes have been classified are as follows :

1. Illiterate
2. Literate (without educational level)
3. Primary or Junior Basic

4. Matriculation or Higher Secondary
5. Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary

The total non-working population and persons belonging to the above mentioned educational levels have been classified into the following categories :

1. Full time students
2. Persons seeking employment for the first time
3. Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work
4. Others

This table is prepared for all Scheduled Castes and not for individual castes.

TABLE SC I

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
ALL AREAS											
Total	299,035	126,865	172,170	32,685	13,798	950	31	229	4	93,001	158,337
Illiterate	257,609	99,259	158,350	9,041	5,448	157	...	91	2	89,970	152,900
Literate (without educational level)	27,471	17,947	9,524	15,217	5,791	272	7	69	1	2,389	3,725
Primary or Junior Basic	13,050	8,889	4,161	7,902	2,500	330	13	58	...	599	1,648
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	826	700	126	486	54	166	10	11	1	37	61
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	79	70	9	39	5	25	1	...	...	6	3
ALL RURAL AREAS											
Total	249,987	107,098	142,889	26,721	10,424	466	17	67	3	79,844	132,445
Illiterate	220,398	86,309	134,089	8,329	5,014	82	...	15	2	77,883	129,073
Literate (without educational level)	20,722	14,090	6,632	12,398	4,185	99	2	28	1	1,565	2,444
Primary or Junior Basic	8,344	6,226	2,118	5,665	1,209	171	10	19	...	371	899
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	460	416	44	300	14	92	4	5	...	19	26
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	63	57	6	29	2	22	1	...	...	6	3
1. ARKONAM TALUK											
Total	23,045	10,006	13,039	2,377	1,013	33	3	3	...	7,593	12,023
Illiterate	20,773	8,397	12,376	960	599	2	...	1	...	7,434	11,777
Literate (without educational level)	1,401	933	468	809	316	3	...	2	...	119	152
Primary or Junior Basic	820	630	190	580	97	13	2	...	...	37	91
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	11	11	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	40	35	5	20	1	13	1	...	...	2	3

TABLE SC I (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
2. WALAJAPET TALUK											
Total	25,536	11,322	14,214	3,299	639	37	...	6	...	7,980	13,575
Illiterate	21,044	8,290	12,754	626	128	...	...	...	...	7,664	12,626
Literate (without educational level)	3,207	2,106	1,101	1,841	378	7	...	3	...	255	723
Primary or Junior Basic	1,216	871	345	788	133	22	...	3	...	58	212
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	66	52	14	44	...	6	...	...	...	2	14
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK											
Total	36,750	15,267	21,483	4,326	1,776	102	6	21	3	10,818	19,698
Illiterate	31,376	11,770	19,606	1,320	565	8	...	10	2	10,432	19,039
Literate (without educational level)	3,501	2,179	1,322	1,864	872	15	...	5	1	295	449
Primary or Junior Basic	1,718	1,183	535	1,051	328	43	5	4	...	85	202
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	143	124	19	84	10	32	1	2	...	6	8
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	12	11	1	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK											
Total	25,509	11,020	14,489	2,472	882	26	...	3	...	8,519	13,607
Illiterate	23,240	9,370	13,870	985	437	7	...	1	...	8,377	13,433
Literate (without educational level)	1,625	1,145	480	1,021	361	9	...	...	...	115	119
Primary or Junior Basic	598	461	137	431	84	2	...	2	...	26	53
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	45	43	2	35	...	8	...	...	...	...	2
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
5. VELLORE TALUK											
Total	27,787	11,751	16,036	3,663	1,708	176	7	19	...	7,893	14,321
Illiterate	22,591	8,459	14,132	830	523	45	...	...	...	7,584	13,609
Literate (without educational level)	3,304	1,983	1,321	1,682	818	47	2	14	...	240	501
Primary or Junior Basic	1,796	1,219	577	1,090	365	61	3	4	...	64	209
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	94	88	6	61	2	23	2	1	...	3	2
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE SC I (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels (1)	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
6. ARNI TALUK											
Total	10,399	4,467	5,932	1,258	440	15	...	5	...	3,189	5,492
Illiterate	9,217	3,556	5,661	464	263	4	...	1	...	3,087	5,398
Literate (without educational level)	927	703	224	623	160	4	...	2	...	74	64
Primary or Junior Basic	245	199	46	166	16	5	...	2	...	26	30
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	10	9	1	5	1	2	...	...	...	2	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK											
Total	17,250	8,079	9,171	2,160	821	9	...	2	...	5,908	8,350
Illiterate	15,265	6,540	8,725	721	474	1	...	1	...	5,817	8,251
Literate (without educational level)	1,564	1,170	394	1,090	307	...	...	1	...	79	87
Primary or Junior Basic	409	357	52	340	40	5	...	...	...	12	12
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	12	12	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK											
Total	20,661	8,790	11,871	2,092	741	13	...	3	...	6,682	11,130
Illiterate	18,640	7,197	11,443	696	432	1	...	1	...	6,499	11,011
Literate (without educational level)	1,514	1,138	376	978	274	3	...	1	...	156	102
Primary or Junior Basic	472	420	52	392	35	4	...	1	...	23	17
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	35	35	...	26	...	5	...	...	...	4	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. POLUR TALUK											
Total	14,125	6,173	7,952	1,662	712	20	...	2	...	4,489	7,240
Illiterate	12,410	4,872	7,538	462	409	...	...	...	...	4,410	7,129
Literate (without educational level)	1,278	951	327	883	249	5	...	...	...	63	78
Primary or Junior Basic	421	334	87	309	54	7	...	2	...	16	33
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	15	15	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE SC I (concl.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels (1)	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
10. CHENGAM TALUK											
Total	28,802	11,786	17,016	2,306	901	10	1	3	...	9,467	16,114
Illiterate	27,265	10,571	16,694	1,265	692	1	...	...	...	9,305	16,002
Literate (without educational level)	1,131	870	261	727	172	2	...	...	...	141	89
Primary or Junior Basic	379	320	59	295	36	4	...	1	...	20	23
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	25	23	2	19	1	1	1	2	...	1	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK											
Total	20,123	8,437	11,686	1,106	791	25	...	...	...	7,306	10,895
Illiterate	18,577	7,287	11,290	...	492	13	...	...	...	7,274	10,798
Literate (without educational level)	1,270	912	358	880	278	4	...	...	...	28	80
Primary or Junior Basic	270	232	38	223	21	5	...	...	...	4	17
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	4	4	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ALL URBAN AREAS											
Total	49,048	19,767	29,281	5,964	3,374	484	14	162	1	13,157	25,892
Illiterate	37,211	12,950	24,261	712	434	75	...	76	...	12,087	23,827
Literate (without educational level)	6,749	3,857	2,892	2,819	1,606	173	5	41	...	824	1,281
Primary or Junior Basic	4,706	2,663	2,043	2,237	1,291	159	3	39	...	228	749
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	366	284	82	186	40	74	6	6	1	18	35
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	16	13	3	10	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

ST I—MOTHER-TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This is a special Table for Scheduled Tribes giving their mother-tongue and bilingualism. The district figures have been given by total, rural and urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for rural areas only. Mother-tongue is the language spoken by the person from early childhood. In addition to the mother-tongue, a person may know some other language and this is given as subsidiary language. The

mother-tongue is shown horizontally. Columns (4) and (5) contain number of males and females who have been returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally. Column (6) contains run on lines of names of subsidiary languages, followed in each case in brackets by number of male and female speakers.

TABLE ST I

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language	
	Males	Females	Males	Females			Males	Females				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
ALL AREAS						ALL AREAS (contd.)						
1. Aranadan	TAMIL						TELUGU					
	1	...	...	...			93	79	75	62	Tamil (M-75, F-62)	
2. Irular	KANNADA						URDU					
	...	1	...	...			19	24	17	17	Tamil (M-17, F-17)	
	MALAYALAM						TELUGU					
	...	2	...	2	Tamil (F-2)	5. Konda Reddis	1	...	...	...		
	MARATHI						KANNADA					
	3	...	...	...		6. Kurumans	16	14	13	4	Tamil (M-13, F-4)	
	TAMIL						TAMIL					
	10,803	10,285	217	181	English (M-15,F-2) Hindi (M-1) Kannada (M-3, F-1) Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-197, F-176)		2	1	...	...		
	TELUGU						TELUGU					
	143	165	55	42	Tamil (M-55, F-42)	7. Malayali	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)	
	URDU						KANNADA					
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (F-5)		1	...	...	...		
3. Kammara	TAMIL						MALAYALAM					
	...	1	...	...			...	3	...	2	Tamil (F-2)	
4. Kattunayakan	MARATHI						TAMIL					
	52	59	39	26	Tamil (M-27, F-14) Urdu (M-12, F-12)		16,063	14,811	8	4	English (M-2) Hindi (M-1) Malayalam (M-1) Telugu (M-4, F-3) Urdu (F-1)	
	TAMIL						TELUGU					
	908	1,036	16	9	English (M-13, F-5) Marathi (F-2) Telugu (M-3, F-2)	8. Palliyan	2	1	...	...		
							MALAYALAM					
							...	1	...	1	English (F-1)	
							TAMIL					
							2	2	...	...		

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

ALL AREAS (concl'd.)					
9. Toda	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
10. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	2,415	2,248	18	5	English (M-5) Telugu (M-13,F-5)
	TELUGU				
	2	14	...	...	
	TULU				
	6	6	...	...	
	URDU				
	1	...	...	...	
ALL RURAL AREAS					
1. Aranadan	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular	KANNADA				
	...	1	...	...	
	TAMIL				
	10,398	10,019	212	181	English (M-13,F-2) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Kannada (M-3, F-1) Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-194, F-176)
	TELUGU				
	130	163	46	41	Tamil (M-46, F-41)
	URDU				
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (M-x, F-5)
3. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	52	59	39	26	Tamil (M-27, F-14) Urdu (M-12, F-12)

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

ALL RURAL AREAS (contd.)					
	TAMIL				
	901	1,028	15	9	English (M-13,F-5) Marathi (M-x, F-2) Telugu (M-2, F-2)
	TELUGU				
	93	79	75	62	Tamil (M-75, F-62)
	URDU				
	19	24	17	17	Tamil (M-17, F-17)
4. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	13	13	11	4	Tamil (M-11,F-4)
	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)
5. Malayali	KANNADA				
	1	...	...	...	
	MALAYALAM				
	...	3	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
	TAMIL				
	16,063	14,811	8	4	English (M-2, F-x) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Malayalam (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-4, F-3) Urdu (M-x, F-1)
	TELUGU				
	2	1	...	...	
6. Palliyan	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
7. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	2,413	2,243	18	5	English (M-5) Telugu (M-13,F-5)

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

ALL RURAL AREAS (concl'd.)					
	TELUGU				
	2	14	...	...	
	TULU				
	6	6	...	...	
	URDU				
	1	...	...	...	
1. ARKONAM TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,279	1,267	91	78	Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-90, F-76)
	TELUGU				
	34	47	5	8	Tamil (M-5, F-8)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	131	140	...	...	
3. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	9	5	8	4	Telugu (M-8, F-4)
2. WALAJAPET TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,189	1,216	34	26	English (M-3, F-2) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-30, F-24)
	TELUGU				
	27	51	10	11	Tamil (M-10, F-11)
	URDU				
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (M-x, F-5)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	150	170	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	2	2	2	1	Tamil (M-2, F-1)

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concl'd.)					
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	7	...	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
1. Aranadan	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular	TAMIL				
	398	360	57	65	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-56, F-65)
	TELUGU				
	67	49	29	20	Tamil (M-29, F-20)
3. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	3	3	1	...	English (M-1, F-x)
	TELUGU				
	...	2	...	1	Tamil (M-x, F-1)
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	18	19	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	2	6	...	...	
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	258	272	11	4	Kannada (M-3, F-1) Telugu (M-8, F-3)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	91	75	73	60	Tamil (M-73, F-60)
3. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	...	11	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	

2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concl'd.)

3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	7	...	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
1. Aranadan	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular	TAMIL				
	398	360	57	65	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-56, F-65)
	TELUGU				
	67	49	29	20	Tamil (M-29, F-20)
3. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	3	3	1	...	English (M-1, F-x)
	TELUGU				
	...	2	...	1	Tamil (M-x, F-1)

4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	18	19	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	2	6	...	...	
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	258	272	11	4	Kannada (M-3, F-1) Telugu (M-8, F-3)

2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	91	75	73	60	Tamil (M-73, F-60)
3. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	...	11	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue : total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concl'd.)					
4. Malayali	TAMIL				
	3,276	3,129	3	2	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-2, F-2)
5. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	754	696	...	...	
5. VELLORE TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	274	304	9	3	English (M-4, F-x) Telugu (M-5, F-3)
	TELUGU				
	...	14	...	...	
2. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	10	7	7	5	Tamil (M-7, F-5)
	TAMIL				
	89	80	11	8	English (M-10, F-5) Marathi (M-x, F-1) Telugu (M-1, F-2)
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	2,539	2,285	1	...	Malayalam (M-1, F-x)
	MALAYALAM				
	...	2	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	30	1	9	...	English (M-5, F-x) Telugu (M-4, F-x)
6. ARNI TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	194	208	...	1	Telugu (M-x, F-1)
2. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	6	4	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	...	8	...	...	

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue : total persons returned as speaking a language sub- sidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
7. CHEYYAR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	2,303	2,116	2	2	Telugu (M-2, F-2)
	TELUGU				
	1	...	1	...	Tamil (M-1, F-x)
2. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	9	9	9	9	Tamil (M-9, F-9)
	TAMIL				
	77	184	1	...	Telugu (M-1, F-x)
	URDU				
	10	8	8	4	Tamil (M-8, F-4)
8. WANDIWASH TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,417	1,363	5	1	English (M-2, F-x) Telugu (M-3, F-1)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	55	58	...	...	
3. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	24	22	...	...	
	TULU				
	6	6	...	...	
	URDU				
	1	...	...	...	
9. POLUR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	490	434	...	...	
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	140	125	1	...	English (M-1, F-x)
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	5,885	5,408	1	...	Hindi (M-1, F-x)
	MALAYALAM				
	...	1	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	889	877	...	...	

TABLE ST I (concl'd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue : total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

10. CHENGAM TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,288	1,261	...	1	Telugu (M-x, F-1)
	TELUGU				
	1	2	1	2	Tamil (M-1, F-2)
2. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	33	43	23	12	Tamil (M-11, F-x) Urdu (M-12, F-12)
	TAMIL				
	59	40	...	...	
	URDU				
	9	16	9	13	Tamil (M-9, F-13)
3. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	13	2	11	2	Tamil (M-11, F-2)
	TELUGU				
	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)
4. Malayali	KANNADA				
	1	...	...	...	
	TAMIL				
	4,356	3,989	3	2	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-2, F-1) Urdu (M-x, F-1)
	TELUGU				
	2	1	...	...	
5. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	681	618	1	1	Telugu (M-1, F-1)

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK					
1. Irular	KANNADA				
	...	1	...	...	
	TAMIL				
	1,308	1,218	3	...	English (M-3, F-x)

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue : total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concl'd.)					
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	197	227	1	1	English (M-1, F-x) Marathi (M-x, F-1)
3. Palliyan	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
ALL URBAN AREAS					
MALAYALAM					
1. Irular	...	2	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
	MARATHI				
	3	...	...	...	
	TAMIL				
	405	266	5	...	English (M-2, F-x) Telugu (M-3, F-x)
	TELUGU				
	13	2	9	1	Tamil (M-9, F-1)
2. Kammara	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
3. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	7	8	1	...	Telugu (M-1, F-x)
4. Konda Reddis	TELUGU				
	1	...	...	...	
5. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	3	1	2	...	Tamil (M-2, F-x)
	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
6. Palliyan	MALAYALAM				
	...	1	...	1	English (M-x, F-1)
	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
7. Toda	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
8. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	2	5	...	...	

TABLE ST II

Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes

ST II—PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

In this table, the non-working Scheduled Tribe population has been classified by sex and type of work. The different types of work into which they have been classified are as follows:

1. Full time students;

2. Persons seeking employment for the first time;

3. Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work;

4. Others.

The district figures have been given for total, rural and urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for rural areas only.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT												
ALL AREAS												
	Total	25,786	10,430	15,356	1,707	907	15	...	1	...	8,707	14,449
1.	Irular	9,241	3,765	5,476	691	228	4	...	...	...	3,070	5,248
2.	Kattunayakan	1,132	461	671	43	36	4	...	1	...	413	635
3.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
5.	Malayali	13,582	5,444	8,138	860	589	7	...	...	...	4,577	7,549
6.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Unclassified	1,827	756	1,071	112	54	...	...	...	...	644	1,017
ALL RURAL AREAS												
	Total	25,515	10,320	15,195	1,692	903	13	...	...	...	8,615	14,292
1.	Irular	8,985	3,659	5,326	679	225	2	...	...	...	2,978	5,101
2.	Kattunayakan	1,123	458	665	41	35	4	...	...	...	413	630
3.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4.	Malayali	13,582	5,444	8,138	860	589	7	...	...	...	4,577	7,549
5.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
6.	Unclassified	1,822	756	1,066	112	54	...	...	...	...	644	1,012
1. ARKONAM TALUK												
	Total	1,300	533	767	39	18	...	...	...	...	494	749
1.	Irular	1,139	461	678	37	17	...	...	...	...	424	661
2.	Kattunayakan	161	72	89	2	1	...	...	...	...	70	88
2. WALAJAPET TALUK												
	Total	1,407	512	895	356	37	...	...	...	...	156	858
1.	Irular	1,263	463	800	349	33	...	...	...	...	114	767
2.	Kattunayakan	144	49	95	7	4	...	...	...	...	42	91
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK												
	Total	387	175	212	22	3	...	...	...	...	153	209
1.	Irular	379	175	204	22	3	...	...	...	...	153	201
2.	Kattunayakan	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3.	Unclassified	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK												
	Total	3,098	1,378	1,720	162	63	...	...	...	...	1,216	1,657
1.	Irular	215	86	129	5	4	...	...	...	...	81	125
2.	Kattunayakan	85	42	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	43
3.	Malayali	2,077	983	1,094	132	53	...	...	...	...	851	1,041
4.	Unclassified	721	267	454	25	6	...	...	...	...	242	448
5. VELLORE TALUK												
	Total	2,608	964	1,644	38	17	8	...	...	...	918	1,627
1.	Irular	258	91	167	18	3	1	...	...	...	72	164
2.	Kattunayakan	106	45	61	5	7	1	...	...	...	39	54
3.	Malayali	2,244	828	1,416	15	7	6	...	...	...	807	1,409

TABLE ST II (concl'd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes

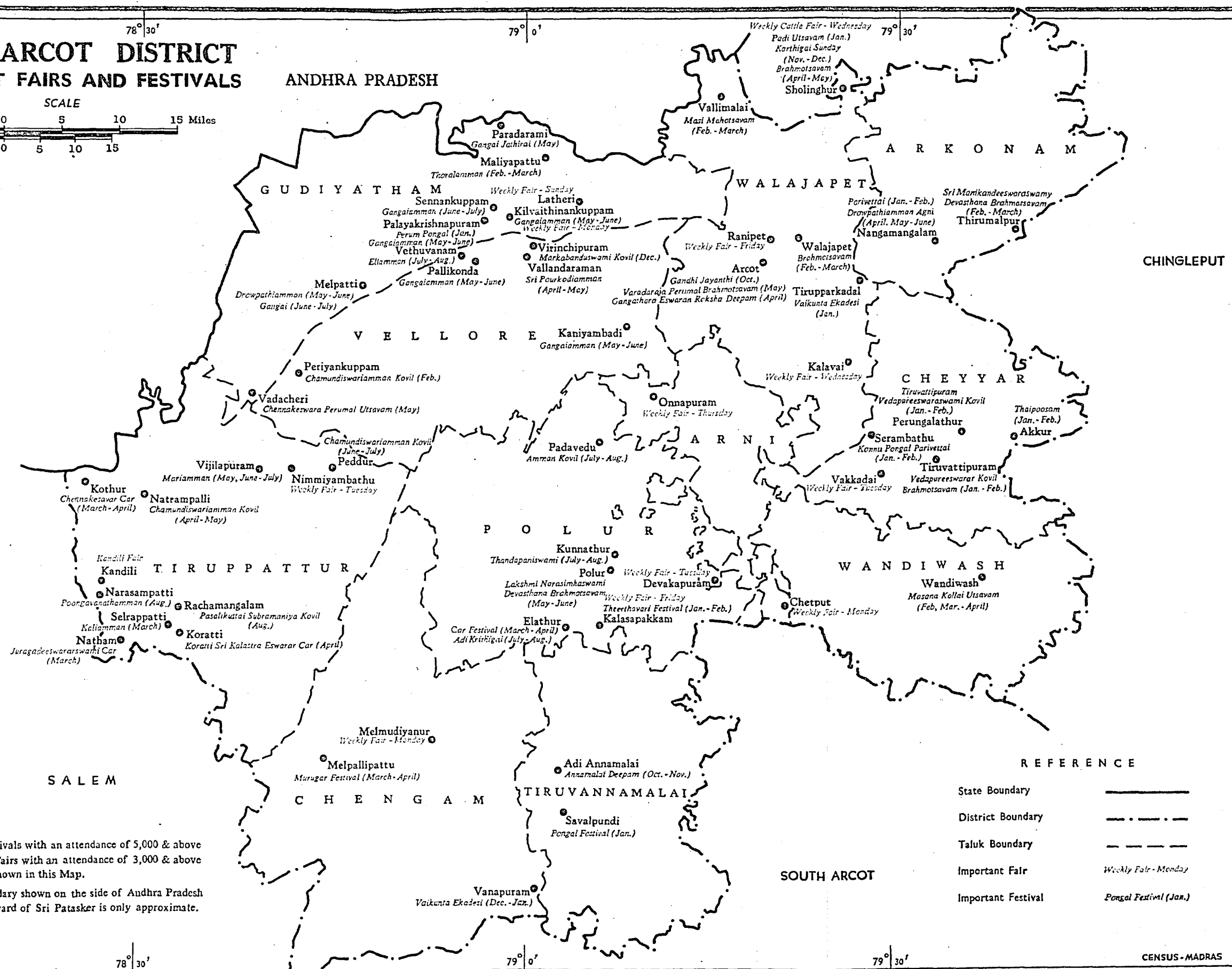
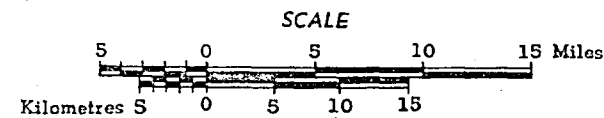
Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)												
6. ARNI TALUK												
	Total	196	67	129	2	1	...	...	...	...	65	128
1.	Irular	182	65	117	2	1	...	...	...	...	63	116
2.	Unclassified	14	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12
7. CHEYYAR TALUK												
	Total	1,882	831	1,051	115	53	...	...	...	...	716	998
1.	Irular	1,718	765	953	106	52	...	...	...	...	659	901
2.	Kattunayakan	164	66	98	9	1	...	...	...	...	57	97
8. WANDIWASH TALUK												
	Total	1,222	499	723	42	28	...	...	...	...	457	695
1.	Irular	1,158	478	680	37	25	...	...	...	...	441	655
2.	Kattunayakan	48	17	31	5	3	...	...	...	...	12	28
3.	Unclassified	16	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
9. POLUR TALUK												
	Total	5,558	2,534	3,024	288	234	3	...	...	...	2,243	2,790
1.	Irular	332	143	189	8	8	...	...	...	...	135	181
2.	Kattunayakan	138	66	72	9	2	3	...	...	...	54	70
3.	Malayali	4,549	2,064	2,485	248	212	...	...	...	...	1,816	2,273
4.	Unclassified	539	261	278	23	12	...	...	...	...	238	266
10. CHENGAM TALUK												
	Total	6,505	2,282	4,223	584	394	2	...	...	...	1,696	3,829
1.	Irular	1,161	451	710	52	32	1	...	...	...	398	678
2.	Kattunayakan	104	38	66	3	9	...	...	...	...	35	57
3.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4.	Malayali	4,712	1,569	3,143	465	317	1	...	...	...	1,103	2,826
5.	Unclassified	526	222	304	64	36	...	...	...	...	158	268
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK												
	Total	1,352	545	807	44	55	...	...	...	...	501	752
1.	Irular	1,180	481	699	43	47	...	...	...	...	438	652
2.	Kattunayakan	171	63	108	1	8	...	...	...	...	62	100
3.	Palliyar	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
ALL URBAN AREAS												
	Total	271	110	161	15	4	2	...	1	...	92	157
1.	Irular	256	106	150	12	3	2	...	...	...	92	147
2.	Kattunayakan	9	3	6	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	5
3.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Unclassified	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5

PART III

FAIRS AND FESTIVALS

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT IMPORTANT FAIRS AND FESTIVALS

ANDHRA PRADESH



Note:- Only those Festivals with an attendance of 5,000 & above persons and Fairs with an attendance of 3,000 & above persons are shown in this Map.

The State boundary shown on the side of Andhra Pradesh as per the award of Sri Patasker is only approximate.

REFERENCE

State Boundary	—————
District Boundary	- - - - -
Taluk Boundary	-----
Important Fair	Weekly Fair - Monday
Important Festival	Pongal Festival (Jan.)

CENSUS - MADRAS 80° 0'

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
1. ARKONAM TALUK										
1.	Perungalathur (P)	3.16	Tiruttani	4	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	June/July	500	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	60
2.	Kilandur (P)	2.84	Itchiputhur	2	„	18	April/May	500	Coconuts, camphor, roasted nuts, edibles	50 Starting from April 15
6.	Mudur (P)	2.79	Arkonam	6	„	20	June/July	1,000	Sweet-meats, coconuts, fruits, roasted nuts	50
12.	Vadamambakkam (P)	2.18	„	3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Perumal procession		August/ September Sept./Oct.	200	Nil	53
16.	Thandalam (P)	3.01		4	Pongal festival	3	January/ February	500	„	50
18.	Perumalrajapettai (P)	2.39	Munnal	4	Dharmaraja koil festival	18	May	500	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	50
19.	Sembedu (P)	3.12	„	6	Gangaiamman festival	2	April/May/ Aug./Sep.			40 Handloom Industry is famous
20.	Nandivedu Thangal (P)	1.44	„	8	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	May	2,500	„	47
22.	Paranji (P)	5.81	„	4	1. Perum Pongal 2. Village Jathirai	1 1	January „	1,000	„	40
27.	Thalikkal (P)	2.82	Banavaram	4	1. Mariamman festival 2. Kanum Pongal	1 1	July/Aug. January	2,150 2,150	Nil „	35
30.	Munnal (P)	5.57		2	Weekly fair	1		200	Grocery	35 Fair weekly once on Tuesday
					Chitra Pournami	1	April/ May	1,500	„	On Full Moon day
35.	Arkonam (N. M.)	1.00	Arkonam	$\frac{1}{2}$	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	July	2,000	Miscellaneous articles	51
37.	Ambarishapuram (V)	0.24	Mosur	$\frac{1}{2}$	Padam Uthsavam	2	October	200	Roasted nuts, coconuts, pops, edibles	50
39.	Mosur (P)	5.46		Station	1. Padam Uthsavam 2. Mukkotti Ekadasi Uthsavam 3. Dharmaraja Koll Uthsavam	2 2 18	„ January September	200 250 1,500	„ „ „	50

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)										
45.	Anwardikanpet (P)	2.33	Munnal	1	Grama Jathirai	3	July/August/September	300	Edibles	35
48.	Thappoor (P)	2.14	Banavaram	3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Kanum Pongal	1 1	July/August January	2,500	Nil	35
49.	Pulipakkam (P)	3.34	Sholingur	5	Dharma Uthsavam	18	May	20	Sweet-meats	40
53.	Banavaram (P)	3.31		1	Weekly fair	1		500	Vegetables, grocery, clothes, Fair roots, retail weekly things	16
55.	Kattupakkam (P)	4.58	Munnal	2	Kottayamman festival	2	January	3,000	Aluminium wares, fruits, pops, roasted nuts	45
56.	Meleri (P)	2.30		2	1. Jathirai & Sathayam 2. Kanni Pongal festival 3. Muthalamman festival	1 1 1	January/ February	1,000	Sweet-meats, pops, roasted nuts	40
58.	Elathur	1.30		3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Anjathamman festival	3	July/Aug. Aug./Sep.	1,000	Coconuts, betel leaves, camphor	35
61.	Nagavedu (P)	2.55		5	Gangai Amman Jathirai	2	July/Aug.	758	Sweet-meats	45
64.	Parthiputhur (P)	2.10		4	1. Kavathammal festival 2. Palaniammal Eswaran koil	1 1	Jan./Feb./ July/Aug.	300	Nil	46
67.	Athur (V)	1.87	Arkonam	3	1. Dharmaraja Brahmothsavam 2. Prasanna Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10 10	July May/June	1,500	Sweet-meats, pops, roasted nuts	45
71.	Anairattaputhur (P)	1.10	Tiruvalangadu	5	1. Dharmaraja festival 2. Drowpathi Amman festival	10	May	2,000		
72.	Pudukesavaram	2.24	Thakkolam	5	1. Moharam 2. Miladi Nabi	10 12	June August	500	Nil	
74.	Thakkolam (P)	6.32		4	Weekly fair 1. Jala Vaytheeswara-swamy festival 2. Somanatheeswara-swamy festival 3. Drowpathi Amman festival	1 10 10 1	April/May October July	5,000	Grocery, Sweet-meats	45
77.	Parameswaramangalam (P)	1.44	Thakkadam	1	Ponnamman festival	2	January	1,000	Sweet-meats	45

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)										
79.	Kilvenkatapuram (P)	2.24	Thakkadam	4	Ponnamman festival	2	May	1,112	Light refreshments	47
80.	Sirunamalli (P)	3.36		7	Kanum Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	40
82.	Kilvidhi (P)	3.21	Munnal	5	Drowpathi Amman festival	4		200	Sweet-meats	45
84.	Velithangipuram (P)	2.30		3	Mariamman Grama Devathai festival	3	July/Aug.	1,100	Coconuts, betel leaves, camphor	40
86.	Karnavoor (P)	3.72		5	Perumal koil Uthsavam	1	Jan./Feb.	90	Nil	39
										The same day of Kanum Pongal in Thai month
88.	Mangalam (P)	2.54		5	Amman festival	2	Aug./Sep.		Nil	27
93.	Perapperi (P)	1.44	Munnal	5	Pidari festival	1	July	700	Nil	45
94.	Uliannallur (P)	2.32	Sholingur	7	1. Gangaianman Jathirai 2. Jathirai 3. Amman festival 4. Agni Uthsavam 5. Perumal festival	1 1 1 20 1	April/May July/Aug. January/ February Sep./Oct.	1,500		39
95.	Vepperi (V)	1.46	Munnal	7	Osuramman Jathirai	3	July/Aug.	500	Light refreshments	40
96.	Nemili (P)		Thirumalpur	6	Weekly fair 1. Chitrai Paruvam 2. Masi Magam 3. Ponni Amman 4. Thai Kirthigai	1 1 1 1	April/May/ February/ March	500	Vegetables, cattle, textile	40
	Punni	3.56	Munnal	5	Amman festival	2	Mar./April	1,200	Edibles	
	Kariakudalh		Thakkolam	5	Moongil Vizhiamman festival	2	January/ February	1,000	"	
97.	Sayanavaram (P)	4.45	"	3 1/2	Grama Devathai festival	2	Jan./Feb.	750	"	41
98.	Attupakkam (P)	1.40	"	2	1. Perumal koil festival	1	April/ May	300	"	Before 15th of Chitrai month
					2. Gangaianman Jathirai	1	"	300	"	72
100.	Chittoor (P)	2.06	Pallur	3	1. Gangaianman Jathirai 2. Devatha Amman Kappu 3. Thai Poosa festival	5 5 1	" " Jan./Feb.	1,000 1,000 1,000	" " "	60
										On Poosam star

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)										
103.	Pallur (P)	4.28	Thirumalpur	3/16	Amman festival	2 to 3	March/Apr./ May	100	Nil	65
106.	Vettangulam (P)	0.97	"	5	1. Subramaniaswamy Poornima festival 2. Ponniamman festival 3. Mariamman festival	1 1 1		300 300 300	Light refreshments " "	38
107.	Agavalm (V)	2.96	"	5½	Mariamman Jathirai	3	May	400	Nil	37
108.	Thoraiyur (P)	1.28	Sholingapuram	7	1. Chinna Moorthiamman festival 2. Jathirai festival	3	May/June July/Aug.	940 940	Confectionery, fruits "	35
110.	Alapakkam (P)	2.61		7	Sri Selva Vinayagar festival	1	April/May	100	Nil	32
112.	Cheri (P)	2.77		5	Annamman festival (Grama Devathai)	10	June/July/ August	400	Sweet-meats	30
116.	Thoraiperumbakkam (P)	1.40	Sholingapuram	8	1. Kannu Pongal festival 2. Thai Poosam	1 1	January	100 100	Nil Nil	25
118.	Tharmanidhi (P)	0.60	"	13	1. Thoniamman festival 2. Pillaiyar koil festival	1 1		150	Coconuts, camphor, toiletry	32
119.	Ayarpadi (P)	1.20	"	13	1. Grama Devathai Ponniamman festival 2. Pillaiyar festival	1 1	July/August September	300 300	" "	30
120.	Melapuram (P)	2.40	Thirumalpur	10	1. Soora Samharam 2. Navami festival 3. Par Vettai 4. Thai Poosam	7 1 1 1	Oct./Nov. March/Apr. Jan./Feb. "	10,000	Nil	34
	Nangamangalam (H)		"	10	1. Drowpathiamman Agni festival 2. Par Vettai	30	Apr./May/ June Jan./Feb.	10,000	Nil	34 30 days for both the festivals
121.	Panapakkam (P)	1.40	"	7	Weekly fair	1		1,500	Edibles	44 Fair weekly once on Sunday
				7	Mayuranathaswamy koil festival	10	May/June	1,500	"	

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
1. ARKONAM TALUK (concl.)										
122.	Nedumbuli (P)	1.63			1. Gangaianman Jathirai 2. Perumal koil festival 3. Mayana Kollai (Weekly fair)	7 1 1	April/May May/June Feb./March	400 400 400	Sweets Light refreshments	75 Fair weekly once on Sunday
125.	Thirumalpur (P)	2.40	Thirumalpur	3	Sri Manikandeswaraswamy Devasthanam Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./Mar.	5,000	Light refreshments, aluminium utensils	37
127.	Jagirthandalam (P)	3.39	"	5	Mailar festival	1	Jan./Feb.	2,000	Sugar-cane	40
129.	Ocheri (P)	0.65		12	Vaikunta Ekadasi festival	1	December	1,000	Beverages, aerated waters, confectionery, cigarettes, tobacco	30
131.	Sirukarambur (P)	1.86	Sholingur	12	Sri Karumbathamman Car festival	2	July/Aug.	1,000	Coconuts, fruits, fancy goods, toiletry	30
133.	Vegamangalam (P)	1.27	Banavaram	12	1. Masi Magam 2. Perum Pongal Rishaba Vaganam festival 3. Adi Kirthigai 4. Kandar Shasti festival 5. Thai Kirthigai	1 1 1 1 1	Feb./March Jan./Feb. July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	75	Nil	30
134.	Mamandur (P)	1.74		13	Brahmothsavam	13	May	100	Nil	31
135.	Karivedu (P)	2.70	Kancheepuram	16	Sri Hariprasadeswarar Swamy Car festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	30
136.	Kalathur (P)	3.70	"	20	Dharmaraja koil festival	18	May	500	Sweet-meats, fancy goods	56
138.	Avalur (P)	1.59		12	Mariamman festival	3	July	150	Nil	36

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
2. WALAJAPET TALUK										
9.	Gollapalli (P) Kokkeri (H)	3.76	Ramapuram	6	Ponnamman Uthsavam	1	July/Aug.	200	Pulses, vegetables, edibles	20
10.	Erakkambattu (P)	0.94	"	6	Mariamman festival	3	May/June	250	Pulses, vegetables	20 Begins on a Tuesday every year
12.	Vallimalai (P)	0.94	"	6½	Masi Mahothsavam	10	Feb./March	15,000	Vessels, eatables, textiles	19
15.	Melpadi (P)	4.14	"	6½	Weekly fair	1		100	Pulses, vegetables	19 Fair takes place on every Friday
31.	Sholingur (P)	5.49	R. S.	9	1. Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	25,000	Copper, brass, aluminium wares, turmeric, edibles, textiles	32 (1) After Chitrai New Moon (2) Every Sunday Karthigai
					2. Kirthigai Sunday festival	4	Nov./Dec.	10,000		
					3. Padi Uthsavam	1	January	10,000		
					4. Navarathiri Uthsavam	10	Sep./Oct.	1,000		
					5. Bowthiviothsavam	5	Aug./Sep.	2,000		(5) Third week of Avani
					6. Weekly Cattle Fair	1		10,000	Cattle, hides, textiles, provisions	Fair takes place on Wednesday
71.	Ranipet (M)	4.00	R. S.	1/8	Weekly Fair	1		10,000	Cattle, vegetables	17 Fair takes place on Friday
74.	Walajapet (M)	1.03	Walajapet	3	Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./March	3,000 to 5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	18

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (contd.)										
84.	Muppaduvelti (P) Poongodu (P)	1.05	Ranipet	5	Mariamman koil festival	5	May/June	350	Sweet-meats	16
85.	Arcot (M)	2.90	"	6	Mariamman festival	5	July/Aug.	250	"	17
				3	1. Gandhi Jayanthi	10	October	1 Lakh	Sweets, fruits	14
					2. Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10	May	25,000	"	
					3. Gangathara Eswaran Laksha Deepam	1	April			
86.	Tajpura (P)	1.27	Ranipet	4	Pidari Amman festival	1	Jan./Feb.	300	Sweet-meats	15
95.	Puduppadi (P)	2.09	"	7	Mariamman festival	3	May	500	"	20
96.	Kilambadi (P)	0.56	"	8	"	3	April	300	"	21
99.	Tirupparkadal (P)	1.04	Sholingur	9	Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	January	5,000	Fancy articles, vessels	26
102.	Sakkaramallur (P)	7.51	Ranipet	10	Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10	April	1,000	Sweet-meats	22
103.	Ekkundi (P)	4.39	"	9	Mariamman koil festival	3	April/May	300	"	20
104.	Papperi (P)	0.69	"	9	"	3	"	200	"	21
116.	Thimiri (P)	4.95	"	7	1. Gangaianman festival	2	April	800	Sweet-meats, vessels, fruits, flowers, coconuts	20
					2. Adi Kirthigai	1	July/Aug.	2,500		
120.	Karivedu (P)	1.02	"	10	Mariamman koil festival	3	Feb./March	75	Sweet-meats	20
121.	Velur (P)	2.17	"	12	"	5	July/Aug.	225	"	23
126.	Karikkanthangal (P)	0.96	"	12	1. Ellamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	150	"	25
					2. Mariamman festival	3	April/May			
	Kilanthangal			12	1. Ponnamman festival	3	April/May	150	"	25
					2. Mariamman festival	4	July/Aug.			
127.	Sembedu (P)	2.63	"	12	Mariamman koil festival	1	Jan./Feb.	110	"	23
	Ozhalai			12	Grama Devathai festival	1	April/May	55	"	23
147.	Kalavai (P)	1.80	"	14	Weekly fair	1		5,000	Cattle, vegetables, textiles, earthenwares, grocery	26 Fair takes place on every Wednesday
180.	Mambakkam (P)	2.19	"	20	Weekly fair	1		200	Handloom clothes, sweet-meats, vegetables	32 Fair takes place on every Tuesday

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concltd.)										
182.	Valapandal (P)	2.73	Kalambur	14	Mannarswamy koil festival (Adi Thingal festival)	5	July/Aug.	4,275	Eatables, aerated waters, puja articles, coconuts, fruits, camphor, fancy goods, earthenwares, tant vegetables, maize etc., on which the festival takes place	31 The five Mondays of Adi month are important days on which the festival takes place
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK										
5.	Mudicuppam (P)	2.90	Gudiyatham	8	Weekly fair	1		300	Grocery, rice, vegetables, various kinds of oil	19 Fair takes place on Sunday
7.	Kallapadi (P)	4.46	"	8	"	1		400	Clothes, grocery, vegetables	23 Fair on every Saturday
8.	Viludonpalayam	1.62	Chittoor	22	(1) Pongal festival (2) Deepavali festival (3) Tamil New Year's Day	4 2 1	January Oct./Nov. April	2,000	Clothes, eatables, fancy goods	35
9.	Varadareddipalli (P)	2.05	"	13	Pongal festival	4	January	1,500	Nil	30
10.	Vecrichettipalli	3.15	"	13	"	4	"	3,000	Clothes, grocery, eatables	30
13.	Paradarami (P)	3.36	"	14	(1) Gangai Jathirai (2) Weekly fair	3 1	May	15,000 1,000	Coconuts, aluminium, wares, earthenwares, vegetables, clothes, earthenwares, betel nuts, leaves, retail articles	30 30

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)										
15.	Maliyapattu (V)	1.65	Latheri	4½	Thoralamman festival	3	Feb./March	100,000	Sweets, fancy goods, toys	10
16.	Panamadangi (P)	1.60	"	4½	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	2,000	Sweet-meats	10
17.	Senji (P)	3.57	"	3	"	1	"	2,000	Eatables, retail articles	11
18.	Thondan Thulasi	1.30	"	4½	(1) Pongal festival (2) Gangaiamman festival	1	January Jan./Feb.	2,000 1,500	Eatables Earthenwares	10
19.	Vandran Thangal (P)	3.38	R.S. or Katpadi	¼ furlong or 2	(1) Weekly fair (2) Grama festival (3) Gangaiamman festival	1 2 7	Jan./Feb. May/June.	1,000	Fruits "	10 Fair on every Wednesday
21.	Darapadavedu (P)	3.00	"	½ furlong	Weekly Fair	1		250	Vegetables, earthenwares, eatables	3 Fair on every Saturday
23.	Kandiapedu (P)	3.78	Bomma Samudram	3	(1) Ponniamman festival (2) Thai Poosam festival (3) Weekly fair	1 3 1	August January	700	Oil, Vegetables, clothes	8 Fair on every Tuesday
	Oddanthangal	3.78	"	3	Kettathu Mariamman festival	1	January	200	Eatables, fancy goods	8
24.	Serkadu (P)	3.20	Katpadi		(1) Jathirai festival (2) Garuda Servai	1 1	April June	1,000	Nil	10
28.	Tiruvalam (P)	2.67	R. S.	2	Weekly fair			300	Vegetables, clothes	16
32.	Arumbakkam (P)	1.87	Latheri	1½	Vilwanathaswami festival (1) Kannu Pongal (Madu Vidum Vizha) (2) Gangaiamman festival (3) Navarathri	15 3 3 10	Feb./Mar January May/June Sept./Oct.	2,000 5,000	Eatables Eatables, beverages	8
33.	Kalambattu (P)	2.16	"	3½	(1) Pongal festival (2) Gangaiamman festival	3	January May/June	1,000	Eatables	13
34.	Kilmuttukur (P)	2.08	Virinjipuram	2½	Padavettamman festival	2	January	2,000	Sweet-meats, beverages, eatables, fruits, flowers	15 Kanum Pongal day
35.	Melmoil (P)	2.93	"	2½	(1) Madu Vidum Vizha (2) Gangaiamman festival	2	Jan./Feb. May/June	1,000	Eatables, fancy articles	15

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)										
36.	Kankuppam (P)	2.86	Kavanoor	3	(1) Gangaiaimman festival (2) Madu Vidum Vizha	1	May/June January	2,000	Sweets, eatables, coconuts	18 Madu Vidum Vizha celebrated on Ratha Saptami day
37.	Murukkambattu (P)	1.03	"	2½	Mayana Kollai	1	February	800	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	15
38.	Machanur (P)	0.83	"	2½	(1) Kamakshiamman festival (2) Gangaiaimman festival	7	June/July	500	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	15
41.	Ramalai (P)	2.62	Gudiyatham	6	(1) Vijaya Nagarath- amman festival (2) Mariamman festival	15	July/Aug.	500	Sundry articles	24
47.	Pernambut (N. P.)	2.64	Melpatti	8	Gangaiaimman festival	1	May/June	500	Fruits, coconuts, sweets	30 15 days after New Moon
					Weekly fair	1		30	Clothes, baskets	Fair on every Monday
48.	Thottithurai Mottur	2.94	Gudiyatham	9	Gangaiaimman festival	1	May/June	500	Sweets, eatables, earthenwares, beverages	
50.	Agraharam (P)	2.52	"	6	Sri Chamundiamman festival	1	Feb./Mar.	1,000	Eatables, sweets, aerated waters, confectionery, fruits	23 No fixed duration for the festival
	Rangasamudram (H)			7	Sri Kaliyamman festival	1	Jan./Feb. or Apr./May	500		
51.	Thattaparai (P)	2.76	"	6	Gangaiaimman festival	3	May/June	4,000	Edibles	21
52.	Chinnala Palli (P)	0.62	Vinnamangalm	3	Chamundiamman festival	4	July/Aug. Dec./Jan.	2,500	Eatables, fancy goods	40 Once in two years
53.	Mukkundram (P)	0.90	Gudiyatham	6	(1) Kaliyamman festival (2) Pongal festival	1	October January	500	Nil	25
54.	Pakkam (P)	1.50	"	5	"	3	"	400	Nil	25
60.	Pasumathur (P)	5.01	"	1½	"	3	"	400	Sugar cane, fancy goods	14

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)										
61.	Sennankuppam (P)	1.73	Kavaloor	1	(1) Pongal festival (2) Mattu Pongal (3) Gangaiaimman festival	1	January " June/July	100 100 5,000	Eatables	17
62.	Palayakrishnapuram	1.09	Kavanur	1	(1) Perum Pongal (Mattu Pongal also) (2) Gangaiaimman festival	2	January	10,000	Nil	16
63.	K. V. Kuppam (P)	1.14	"	1½	Weekly fair (1) Gangaiaimman festival (2) Pongal festival	1	May/June June	10,000 7,000	Cattle, eatables, clothes, agricultural implements, vegetables, miscellaneous articles	16 Fair on every Monday
64.	Vepanganeri (P)	0.93	"	1½	Gangaiaimman festival	1	May	500	Eatables	14
66.	Angarankuppam (P)	1.67	Virinjipuram	2	Sri Pidari Nagalamman festival	2	February	1,000	Eatables, fancy goods	15
	Thuttithangal		"	1½	Sri Kaliyamman festival	2	"	1,000	"	"
67.	Vaduganthangal (P)	3.05	"	1	(1) Vembathaiamman festival Grama Devathai (2) Skanda Sashti	2	Feb./March or April	500	Sweets, coconuts, betel-leaves, nuts	11
70.	Latheri (P)	2.65	R. S.	3/8	Weekly fair	1		10,000	Vegetables	10 Fair on every Sunday
78.	Arumbaruthi (V)	1.01	Katpadi	3	(1) Mariamman festival (2) Ponniamman festival (3) Pongal festival	5	May January	1,600	Coconuts, camphor, flowers, aerated waters, fancy goods	8½
79.	Kangeyanellore (P)	2.25	"	4	(1) Laksha Deepam (2) Adi Kirthigai	1	Feb./Aug. Aug.	3,000	Vessels, eatables, fruits, fancy goods, coconuts	4
86.	Thirumani (P)	2.39	Latheri	2	Mayana Kollai	1	Feb./March	3,000	Sweet-meats, savouries, roasted nuts	5 On Masi New Moon day
87.	Sholamur (P)	2.16	"	3½	Ponniamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	2,000	Aerated waters, sweet-meats, eatables	12

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)										
88.	Velambut (P)	1'38	Virinjipuram	1½	Ponnamman festival	2	Feb./March	700	Sweet-meats	10
89.	Kothamangalam (P)	2'72	"	4	"	2	Feb./March	500	Eatables	12
	Vadavirinjipuram		"	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	1,000	"	9
90.	Mudinambut (P)	1'37	Vaduganthangal	2	Sankaranthi festival	2	January	750	"	10
91.	Kavasambattu (P)	2'20	Kavanur	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	March	200	Sweet-meats	10
	Melur				Mariamman festival	1	February	150	"	13
	Pillandipet		Virinjipuram							
92.	Kavanur (P)	2'81	R. S.	3/4	Perumal festival	1	May/Dec.	500	Eatables	15
					Gangaiamman festival					
					or					
					Grama Devathai festival					
96.	Veppur (P)	2'31	Gudiyatham	1	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	500	"	18
98.	Gudiyatham (P)	1'28	"	3	(1) Cattle fair	1	May		Sundry articles	18
					(2) Gangaiamman festival					Fair on every Tuesday
99.	Seevur (P)	1'25	Thiruvalem or Gudiyatham	3½ or 4	Weekly fair	1		250	Vegetables, grocery, clothes	8 Fair on every Thursday
					Kaliyamman festival	2	February	200	Nil	20
100.	Moongapattu (P)	1'01	"	5	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	1,000	Fancy goods vegetables, eatables	25
106.	Eri Guthi (P)	1'24	Melpatti	6	Madu Vidum festival	1	January	1,000	Sweet-meats, coconuts, aerated waters, sugarcane, eatables	30
120.	Chettikuppam (P)	1'41	Mel Alathur	3	Chamundiamman festival	1	Apr./May	500	Eatables, beverages	21
125.	Pattu (P)	1'08	"	2	Ponnamman festival	2	July & Jan./February	500	Fancy goods, eatables	20
128.	Anaganellur	0'91	Valathur	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	20	Eatables, fancy goods	20
131.	Valathur (P)	1'58	Ulli	1	Kaliyamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	20
										Takes place once in 3 years
136.	Byrapalli (V)	1'01	Ambur	6	Kaliyamman festival or Nemiliyamman festival	6	May	500	Eatables	38
137.	Mittalam (P)	3'01	"	5	Nemiliyamman festival	6	"	2,000	"	37

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concl'd.)										
138.	Kailasagiri (P)	2.05	Ambur	4½	(1) Adi Kavadi (2) Karthigai Deepam (3) Weekly fair	1 1 1	Nov. Dec.	1,000	Vegetables, grains, eatables	38 Fair takes place on every Monday
144.	Melpatti (P)	1.67	R. S.	1/8	(1) Drowpathiamman festival (2) Gangai festival (Fire stamping festival) (3) Weekly fair	2 or 3 1	May/June June/July	10,000 2,000	Coconuts, fancy goods, eatables, fruits Rice, grocery, vegetables, clothes, eatables	30 30 Fair on every Wednesday
149.	Periavarigam (P)	1.91	Ambur	2½	Drowpathiamman festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Eatables	34
152.	Kadavalam (P)	1.65	"	5	Gangaiamman festival	1	April	800	Grains, vegetables, eatables	35
153.	Parsanapalli (P)	1.36	"	"	"	1	"	800	"	35
154.	Karumbur (P)	0.80	"	4½	Chamundiamman festival	2	"	500	Grains, vegetables	36
155.	Thuttipet (P)	2.62	"	1	Gangaiamman festival	2	March	600	Eatables	32
	Thavalupuram (H)				"	1	April	500	"	32
	Labaimankuppam (H)									
156.	Kumaramangalam (P)	1.20	"	4½	(1) Gangaiamman festival (2) Kuthandar festival	2 2	January April	1,000	Eatables, grains	35
159.	Eachambattu (P)	1.65	Vannamangalam	4	Chamundiamman festival	4	July	2,000	Eatables, fancy goods	42
162.	Vadacheri (P)	1.13	"	3	Chennakeswara Perumal Uthsavam	10	May	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	39
165.	Vadakarai (P)	0.31	"	½	Ponnamman festival	1	February	250	Eatables	36
166.	Veerankuppam (V)	1.09	"	2½	(1) Weekly fair (2) Chamundiamman festival	1 1	March	200 300	Vegetables, eatables	35 Fair on every Tuesday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK										
6.	Girisamudram (P)	3.64	Vaniyambadi	4	Mariamman festival	1	February	350	Coconuts, fruits, puffed rice, camphor, sweet-meats	42 Every year in the first week of Masi month
5.	Nakkanamalai (V)	1.71	„	6	Kaliyamman festival	1	„	200	Puffed rice, camphor, betel nuts	45
19.	Thumberi (P)	5.11	„	3	Mariamman festival	½	August	50	Nil	45
23.	Vaniyambadi (V)		„	2	Agastheeswarar Swamy festival	10	April/May	1,000	Eatables	44
30.	Vadakkupattu (P)	1.70	„	2½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Poongavanathamman festival	1	„ Feb./March	300	„	48
32.	Ambalur (P)	2.07	„	„	1. Adi 18th festival 2. Pongal	1	July/Aug. January	1,500	Puffed rice, sweet-meats	47
34.	Kalandrachettiappanur Kalandra (H)	2.40	„	1½	Gangaiamman festival	2	„	1,000	Nil	43
35.	Nakkundi (V)		Jalarpet	1	Mariamman festival	2	July	250	Eatables, fancy goods	48
46.	Vijilapuram (V)		Vaniyambadi	5	1. Mayilar festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 3	January May/June or June/July	5,000	Eatables, puffed rice, sweet-meats	47 Once in three years
48.	Vellakuttai (P)	5.33	„	7	Senkesava Perumalswamy festival	1	June	3,000	Eatables	48
49.	Alangayam (P)	4.90	„	11	1. Weekly fair 2. Gangaiamman festival 3. Mariamman festival	1 3 3	July	600	Grocery, vegetables, coconuts, fruits, betel nuts, puffed rice, sweet-meats	38 Fair takes place on every Thursday
	Peddur (H)		„	11	1. Weekly fair 2. Chamundiamman koil festival	1 2	June/July	1,500 6,000	Vegetables, food grains, coconuts, fruits, grocery, edibles	52

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)										
50.	Nimmiyambattu (P)	4.26	Vaniyambadi	8	1. Weekly fair 2. Mayilar festival 3. Pethapuliamman festival	1 2 2	Jan./Feb. April/May	5,000	Vegetables, cattles, eatables, food-grains, textiles, poultry, grocery	49 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
54.	Koothandakuppam		Kuthandapatti	3/8	Mariamman festival	2	May	150	Eatables, fancy goods	50
60.	Kothur (P)	6.49	Pachur	4	Chennakesavar Car festival	10	March/April	10,000	Eatables, vessels	61
61.	Pachur (P)	3.60	„	1	Bi-weekly fair	1		2,000	Textiles, eatables	58 Fair takes place on Saturday & Monday
62.	Natrampalli (P)	2.63	„	4	1. Weekly fair 2. Chamundeeswari-amman festival	2 1	April/May	500 15,000	Eatables, cattle, food-grains, vegetables	52
63.	Athurkuppam (P)	3.08	Jalarpet	3	Drowpathi or Dharmaraja koil festival	1	April/May or May/June	2,000	Grocery, gold, camphor, coconuts, fruits, puffed rice, eatables	56 The discourse on the epic work 'Mahabharatha' is done for 40 days
66.	Chinnakamiyambattu	„	„	2	“Erudhu Vidu” festival	1	January	1,000	Eatables	51 This festival is celebrated on the day of Kanum Pongal
68.	Mandalavadi (P)	3.70	Kuthandapatti	3	Vediyappan festival	1	July/Aug.	3,000	Vegetables, sweet-meats	44 The festival takes place once in 3 years

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)										
70.	Narasingapuram (P)	3.46	Vaniambadi	13	1. Thirupathy Gangai- amman festival 2. Kalliamman festival	1	May/June	3,000	Eatables, puffed rice, coconuts, fruits	38½ Every year on Saturday in Vaigasi month
73.	Poongulam (P)	6.37	Tiruppattur	18	Mariamman festival	23	April/May	1,500	Eatables	60
74.	Nacharkuppam (P)	2.44	"	13	1. Weekly fair 2. Mariamman festival	1 3	 June	150 2,000	Grocery, vegetables	69 Fair takes place on every Wednes- day
	Marimanikuppam (H)		"	14	"	3	April/May	1,000	Eatables	60
75.	Elagiri Hills (P) Puthur (H)	7.06	"	32	"	1	August	700	Nil	88
76.	Jalarpet (P) Sakkaraikuppam (H)	8.00	Jalarpet	½	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Vegetables, skin	50 Fair takes place on every Wednesday
84.	Katteri (P)	1.70	"	1	1. Katteriamman festival 2. Mariamman festival	4	Aug./Sep.	5,500	Vegetables, eatables	55½ This festival takes place on Fridays of Avani month
85.	Yelagiri (P)	2.68	"	1½	Malaiamman festival	1	January	700	Eatables, fancy goods	52
86.	Andiappanur (P)	5.70	Tiruppattur	12	Mariamman Adi 18th festival	1	July/Aug.	2,000	Vegetables, clothes	70
89.	Palanankuppam	3.63	Jalarpet	2	Erudhu festival	1	January	1,500	Edibles	53 This festival is celebrated on the Kanum Pongal day

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)										
93.	Oddapatti (P)		Tiruppattur	6	Mariamman festival	1	January	2,500	Edibles	57 This festival is celebrated on Kanum Pongal day
99.	Thokkiyam (P)	2.83	"	9	Sundaravinayagar festival	5	Aug./Sep.	700	"	65 This festival is celebrated on the Avittam star of Avani Month
112.	Pungampattumadu (V)	7.60	"	5	Mariamman festival	1	August	400	"	72
119.	Tiruppattur (P)		"	½	1. Shandy 2. Muthukumaraswamy festival	1	Nov./Dec.	2,120	Jaggery, groundnuts	56 Fair takes place on every Monday
125.	Kandili	2.30	"	8	Kandili fair	1		3,000	Rice, foodgrains, eatables	60
126.	Gummidigampatti (P)	2.68	"	9	Dharmaraja koil festiva	2	May	500	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	65
128.	Narasampatti (P)		"	9	Poongavanathamman festival	2	August	7,000	Rice, foodgrains, edibles	96
139.	Kasinaickeanpatti (P)	2.23	"	3	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	500	Edibles	60
140.	Molakkarampatti (V)	0.55	Molakkarampatti	½	"	2	"	500	"	65 Tuesday in Chitrai month
154.	Rachamangalam	4.00	Tiruppattur	3	Pasalai kuttai Subra- maniya koil "Adi pathinettu"	3	August	7,000	Eatables, puja things	56

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concl'd.)										
155.	Elavampatti (P)	3.89	Molakkarampatti	1½	Mariamman festival	1	Feb./March	2,000	Fruits, puffed rice, eatables	61
	Selrappatti (H)		"	2	Selasapatti Kalliamman festival	2	March	5,000	Fruits, coconuts, camphor, betel nuts	61
161.	Sundarampalli (P)	1.58	Kakangarai	3	1. Kasi Varadaraja-Perumal Car festival	10	April/May/June	2,000	Edibles	70
					2. Sri Subramania-swamy festival	1	March/April			Murugan festival takes place on Uthiram of Panguni month
163.	Chinnakammalapatty (V)	0.55	"	3	Mariamman festival	1	January	250	Fruits, eatables	63
164.	Kakangarai (V)	2.13	"	2½	1. Weekly fair	1		1,500	Grocery, food-grains, vegetables, fruits, flowers	63
					2. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	Dec./Jan.	700	Vegetables, sweet-meats, paddy, grocery	63
					3. Vinayagar koil Pongal festival	8	Jan./Feb./March			
166.	Sevathur (P)	5.46	Tiruppattur	1/8	Vediyappan festival	2	January	500	Eatables, coconuts, fancy goods	119
167.	Koratti (P)	2.61	"	5	Koratti Sri Kalastara Eswar Car festival	10	April	5,000	Fruits, coconuts	60
168.	Mattrapally (P)	3.81	"	6	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Cattle, vegetables, fruits, grains	61
										Fair takes place on every Tuesday
171.	Natham (P)	3.69	Kakangarai	2½	1. Juragadeeswaraswami Car festival	10	March	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	75
	Narvindampatti (H)		"	2	Osuramman Car festival	3	April	500	Eatables, fancy goods, puja articles	75
	Chokkanampatti (H)		"		"	"	"	"	"	"
	Genginaickenpatti (H)		"		"	"	"	"	"	"
	Karungalipatti (H)		"		"	"	"	"	"	"
175.	Nelvasal Nadu	8.01	"	29	Mariamman festival	1	August	"	Nil	85

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK										
3.	Brahmanamangalam (P)	0.92	Gudiyatham	3	Kalliamman festival	2	January	100	Eatables, fancy goods	15
										Festival takes place on Poosam star in Thai month
4.	Palliconda (P)	9.52	"	3	1. Sriman Ranganatha swamy Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	4,000	Eatables, brass, aluminium wares, fancy goods	14
					2. Gangaianman festival	1	May/June	5,000		
					3. Ranganathar Mukkotti Ekadasi festival	1	December/January			
	Kilachur (V)		"	3	Chamundeeswari Amman festival	1	February	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	12
	Vettuvanam		"	3	Ellamman festival	30	July/Aug.	10,000	Grocery	15
	Govindambadi		"	4	Grama Devathai Gangaianman festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables	16
6.	Kandaneri (P)	1.50	"	7	Gangaianman festival	1	"	75	Eatables, fancy goods	11
	Renukapuram		"		"	"	"	"		Festival takes place on the last week of Chitrai month
7.	Kalanipakkam (P)	2.78	"	3	"	1	May/June	50	"	"
8.	Erayankadu (P)	2.14	Virinji-puram	3	Chelliamman festival	1	June/July	75	"	10
9.	Vasanthanadai (V)	0.67	"	3	Grama Devathai Vembathamman koil festival	1	May/June	500	"	10
10.	Okkanapuram (V)	0.63	Vada-Virinji-puram	4	Gingginnyamman koil festival	1	May	600	"	10
										Festival takes place in the last week of Vaikasi month

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
11.	Vallandaraman	1.30	Virinjipuram	4	Sri Pourkodiumman festival	1	April/May	5,000	Grocery	10
12.	Virinjipuram (P)	1.12	Vada-Virinji-puram	3	Sri Markabandhuswamy koil festival	4	Dec.	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	8 Festival takes place on every Sunday in Karthigai month
13.	Seduvalai (P)	2.76	Virinjipuram	3	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	2,000	„	7 Festival takes place on first Friday in Chit-rai month
14.	Sathyamangalam (P)	1.72	„	4	Nallathaiamman koil festival	1	„	1,500	Eatables	6 Festival takes place on Full Moon day in Chit-rai month
15.	Poigai (P)	1.67	Vada-Virinji-puram	3	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Cattle, grocery	6 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
16.	Anpoondy (V)	1.42	Vellore	6	Ponnamman festival	3	January	1,500	Eatables	6
17.	Abdullapuram (V)	1.86	„	4	Drowpathiamman festival	30	April/May	1,300	„	4
18.	Helmanavoor (V)	1.77	„	3	1. Ponnamman festival 2. Padavettamman festival 3. Sri Viswanathan festival	2	„ July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	500	Eatables, fancy goods	4
19.	Kilmanavoor (V)	0.80	„	3	1. Ponnamman festival 2. Ganga Jathirai festival 3. Mayana Kollai festival 4. Ratha Sapthami festival 5. Pillaiyar Uthsavam festival	2 2 2 2 2	Aug./Sep. Jan./Feb. Feb./March March/April September	400	„	4

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
21.	Konavattam (P)	1.05	Vellore Town	3	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	1,000	Eatables	1
22.	Shenbakkam (P)	1.76	Vellore	1	Selva Vinayagar koil Brahmothsavam	10	Aug./Sep.	100	Retail articles	1½
25.	Sathuvacheri (P)	1.82	„	2½	1. Garaga festival 2. Gangaianman festival 3. Ponnamman festival 4. Sri Subramaniaswami Brahmothsavam	1 7 15 10	Feb./March June/July May/June March/April	1,000 4,000 1,000 2,000	Edibles	2 Garaga festival takes place on New Moon day in Masi month; Gangai-amman festival takes place after New Moon
26.	Alamelumangapuram (V)	1.13	„	5	1. Ponnamman festival 2. Papathiamman festival 3. Drowpathiamman festival	1	July/Aug. April/May May/June	500	Edibles	4
27.	Sampanginellore (V)	0.39	„	6	1. Mariamman festival 2. Shenbagavalliamman festival	5 1	June/July February	200	Eatables	5
28.	Venkatapuram (V)	0.61	„	6	Uthukattamman festival	1	July/Aug./Jan./Feb.	100 150	„	5
29.	Perumugai (V)	0.82	„	6	1. Kundurusa Urusu festival 2. Vinayaga Chathurthi festival 3. Ponnamman Madupidi festival 4. Mariamman festival	2 2 1 1	June September Jan./Feb. Feb./March	300 500	„	6 6
30.	Allavaram (P)	3.04	Vellore Cantonment	1½	Grama Devathai festival	2	July/Aug./Jan./Feb.	250	Eatables, fancy goods	½
34.	Kuppam (P)	1.29	Vellore	4	Ponnamman, Mariamman festival	1	Aug./Sep.	1,000	Edibles	4
	Murukkeri (V)				„	1	„	600	„	1

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
36.	Usoor (P) Sekanur (V)	5.50	Pennathur	6	Grama Devathai festival	2	July/Aug./ Jan./Feb.	250	Eatables	7
37.	Athiyur (P)	2.76	Vellore	9	Chelliamman festival	1	May	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram, bread	8
38.	Pulimedu (V)	1.85	"	10	Kuthandar festival	2	May/June	300	"	9
39.	Budur (V)		"	8	"	1	January	200	Eatables, fancy goods	8
	Govindareddipalayam (H)	2.13	"	8	Kuthandarswamy Uthsavam	1	"	2,000	"	8 Garuda-servai takes place every year on Visakam star of Full Moon day in Chit-rai month
40.	Pothur (V)	1.49	"	8	Ponnamman festival	3	April	300	Beverages, eatables	8 This festival is celebrated on first Friday of April month
41.	Elavambady (P)	1.88	"	8	Grama Devathai Pongal festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables, fancy goods	8

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
42.	Anaicut (V) Genganellore (V)	3.92	Kavanur Kavanur	8 7	Gangaiaimman festival Weekly fair	1 1	May/June	1,000 500	Eatables, grocery	12 Fair takes place on every Saturday
43.	Appukkal (P)	1.03	"	8	Grama Devathai Pongal festival	1	April/May	200	Eatables, fancy goods	13 Every Sunday in Chit-rai month
44.	Unai (P)	1.58	"	8	1. Kalamman festival 2. Sri Ramar festival	3	April	1,000	Eatables	13 Festival is celebrated since the last 40 years. Takes place on Friday in April month every year
45.	Vaniambady (P)	3.23	Gudiyatham	8	Eriputhur, Virubakshi amman, Chitrai-amman festival	2	April	500	Eatables, fancy goods	14
46.	Othiathur (P) Rajapuram (H) Kommalkankuttai (V)	4.00	" " "	10 10 10	Gangaiaimman festival Kalamman festival Gangaiaimman festival	3 3 2	March/April Feb./March February	200 200 400	Eatables " "	16 16 17½
47.	Devichettikuppam (P)	1.01	"	9	Baratham and Chamundeswari festival	60	May/June	1,000	Puffed rice, bengal gram, fancy goods	22 For 40 days discourses on epic work Mahabharatha is conducted and there is also the Fire festival

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
48.	Thippa Samudram	1.55	Gudiyatham	7	Navarathri (Dasara festival)	10	Sep./Oct.	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram, eatables	18
49.	Kilkrishnapuram (P)	0.99	"	6	Ponnamman festival	1	January	50	Eatables	18
60.	Karungali (P)	1.57	"	8	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables, fancy goods	18
61.	Mahammadapuram (P)	1.54	"	10	Gangaiamman festival	1	"	50	Eatables	30
62.	Karadgudi (P)	1.88	"	13	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Paddy, rice, ragi, maize pulses	18 Fair takes place on Thursday
	Pichanatham (H)		Vellore	15	Angalaparameswari Pooja (Mayana Kollai)	1	March	2,500	Puffed rice, bengal gram	20
63.	Ongapady (P)	1.28	Gudiyatham	19	Sitheriamman festival	1	January	900	"	22
69.	Palamidhi (V)	1.99	Vellore	7	Anjaneyar Uthsavam	6	April/May	200	Eatables	6
70.	Adukkamaparai (V)	0.82	Pennathur	1	Osamman "Erudhu pidi" Uthsavam	1	January	500	Food stuffs, sugar cane, beedi	5
71.	Thuthipattu (P)	0.84	"	3/8	Pongal	3	"	300	Eatables	5
	Sirukalambur (V)		"	1/2	"	3	"	200	"	5 1/2
72.	Pennathur (P)	0.84	"	1/4	Cattle fair	1		2,000	Cattle, textiles, vegetables	5 Cattle fair takes place on every Wednesday
76.	Pinathurai (V)	2.96	Latheri	18	Kalamman festival	1	April/May	500	Eatables, fancy goods	20
77.	Kilkothur (V)	2.62	"	18	1. Kalamman festival 2. Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	700	"	20
78.	Varadambattu (V)	1.60	"	16	Kalamman festival	2	April/May	400	"	20

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)										
84.	Ambur (M)		Ambur	1/4	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Foodstuffs, clothes, utensils, cattle	31 Fair takes place on every Friday
	Melkrishnapuram (V)	7.20	"	1/2	Gangaiamman festival	1	December	1,000	Grocery, vegetables	
91.	Chinnapallikuppam (V)	0.88	Valathur	14	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Edibles	24 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
94.	Veppankuppam (V)	1.11	"	10	Gangaiamman festival	1	June/July	2,500	"	24
95.	Thothikadu (P)	2.43	Kaniyambady	1 1/2	Pongal	1	January	3,000	Eatables, fancy goods	9 The third day is more important. (Kanum pongal)
96.	Solampakkam (P)	0.72	"	1 1/2	1. Adi Kirthigai Murugar festival 2. Pongal	1 1	July/Aug. January	1,000	Eatables, fancy goods	10
97.	Solavaram (P)	3.40	"	2 1/2	1. Kuluttal festival (Brahmothsavam) 2. Gangaiamman festival 3. Kuthandar festival	10 2	July/Aug. May/June Jan./Feb.	200	Edibles	8
98.	Sathupalayam (V)	0.96	"	8	Drowpathiamman festival	30	April/May	1,000	Edibles, puffed rice, bengal gram	8
99.	Veppambattu (V)	1.76	"	1/2	Pongal festival	1	January	100		8
100.	Nelvoy (P) - Sathumadurai (V)	0.19	Pennathur	1 1/4 2 1/4	Madu vittam festival "	1 1	" "	4,000 3,000	Eatables "	Festival takes place in Thai New Moon day

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
5. VELLORE TALUK (concl'd.)										
	Pangalatham (V)	0.19	Kaniyambady	2	Madu vittam festival	1	January	2,000	Eatables	Festival takes place on 3rd Friday of Adi month
	Munjurpet (P)		Pennathur	2½	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mechiamman festival 3. Padavettamman festival	2 2 1	April/May Jan./Feb. July/Aug.	1,500 2,000 1,000		
102.	Kaniyambady (P)	3.00	Kaniyambady	½	1. Sri Gangaiamman festival 2. Madu vidum festival	2 1	May/June January	8,000 1,500	Eatables, fruits Puffed rice, coconuts	8
103.	Palathuvannan (V)	1.36	„	2	Mariamman festival	1	August	2,000	Nil	10
104.	Kanikiniyan (V)	0.69	„	3/8	1. Madu vidum festival 2. Mariamman "Kuzh varthal" festival	1 1	January April/May	2,500 1,000	Nil Eatables	8 9
106.	Vallam (V)	1.82	Kannamangalam	½	Achudananda Swamiyar Guru pooja	2	Nov./Dec.	300	Nil	12 This festival is celebrated in Karthigai month on Swathi star
120.	Periancuppam (P)	2.12	Ambur	3	Chamundeeswari festival	3	February	7,000	Utensils, bangles, clothes	35
127.	Asanambattu (V)	2.05	Valathur	20	Thesamariamman festival	1	May/June	500	Eatables, fancy goods	30 This festival is being celebrated since the last 50 years
134.	Pinjimandai (V)	5.73	Pennathur		Kalliamman festival	1	January	2,000	„	40

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
6. ARNI TALUK										
4.	Kannamangalam (P)	1.15	Kannamangalam	4 furlongs	Weekly fair	1	...	1,000	Vegetables, clothes	12 Fair meets on every Monday
9.	Sirumur (P)	1.24	„	6	1. Anjaneyar festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Fire stamping festival	10 7 1	April/May March/ April	2,000	Sweet-meats, clothes, grocery	18 Fire stamping once in two years
11.	Poosimalaiccuppam (P)	1.98	„	13	Chelliamman festival Mariamman festival	10	March/April or July/Aug. April/May	...	...	...
12.	Mullandrum (P)	1.74	Ranipet	12	Mariamman festival Renukambal Rathothsavam festival	3 2	April June	3,000	Edibles	24
13.	Vethajipuram (P)	0.65	„	10	Gangamman festival	1	April	500	Sweet-meats, fruits	25
15.	Puthur (P)	3.21	Kannamangalam	10	Chengamalaiamman festival	1	April	1,500	Sweet-meats, plantains, clothes, aerated waters	26
16.	Vettiyanthuluvam (P)	1.53	„	9	Mariamman festival	1	April/July	400	Sweet-meats, fruits, sugarcane	26 Twice in a year
17.	Morappanthangal (P)	3.28	Arni Road	13	Pongal festival	3	January	300	Nil	26
18.	Velleri (P)	1.62	Kalamburi	10	Mariamman festival	3	July/August	250	Nil	25
30.	Subanraopet (P)	0.09	Arni Road	10	Gangai Amman festival	2	May/June	200	Plantains, eatables	25
33.	Meyyur (P)	1.82	Kalambur	9	Meikanda Eswaran Brahmotsavam	10	April/June	300	Plantains, fruits, sweets, condiments	22
34.	Adayapulam (P)	0.95	„	7	Mariamman festival		January	1,000	Miscellaneous articles, plantains, fruits, sugarcane	23

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
6. ARNI TALUK (concl'd.)										
35.	Rattinamangalam	1.26	Arni Road	8½	Radha Madhava Perumal Temple Brahmothsavam	10	August	100	Nil	23
38 & 39.	Kunnathur (P)	2.19	Onnupuram	4	Adi Kirthigai Ratha Sapthami	1	July/Aug. 1 Jan./Feb.	2,000	Vegetables, sweet-meats	19
40.	Ariapadi (P)	3.30	Kannamangalam	5	Erudhattam festival (Playing with bulls)	20	January	3,000	Sugarcane, condiments, sweets, savouries	16
42.	Kilnagar (P)	1.05	Onnupuram	2	Kannammal festival	1	May/June week	500	Sweet-meats	16
44.	Onnupuram (P)	0.61	"	¾	Weekly fair	1		3,000	Vegetables, cattle, grocery	18 Once in a week on Thursday
45.	Melnagar (P)	2.05	"	2	Mariamman festival	1	Between April/July	1,000	Eatables	18
50.	Puthur (P) Madur Chinnaputhur	4.38	"	3½	"	1	"	2,000 to 3,000	Eatables	17
54.	Sambarayanallur (V)	0.78	Sithirampattu	1	Sri Virupaksheeswarar Devesthanam Brahmothsavam	10	May	300	Sweet-meats, brass wares, fancy goods	20
58.	Kamakkur (P)	2.60	"	3	Eswaran koil Brahmothsavam	10	April	500	Sugarcane, sweet-meats, fancy goods	
68.	Arni (M)	4.50			Bi-Weekly fair	1		1,500	Paddy, ragi, maize, ground-nut, clothes, eatables	68 Fair takes place on Friday & Sunday 24 Twice in a week on Friday & Sunday
	1. Arnipalayam (H)		Arni Road	6	"	"	"			
	2. Arnithottam (H)		"	"	"	"	"			
	3. Tirumalaisamudram		"	"	"	"	"			
	4. Vandipalayam (H)		"	"	"	"	"			
	5. Kilarni (H)		"	"	"	"	"			
	6. Ananthapuram (H)		Arni Road (Kalambur)	6	"	1				
104.	Devigapuram (P)	4.41	Polur	9	Weekly fair	1		3,500	Cattle, vegetables, clothes, cholam, rice, grocery	35 Once in a week on Tuesday

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
7. CHEYYAR TALUK										
3.	Brahmadesam (P)	2.77	Ranipettai	15	Weekly fair	1		200	Vegetables, textiles, eatables	25 Weekly once on Saturday
20.	Thiruppanangadu (P)	2.87	Kancheepuram	9	Brahmothsavam	11	Feb./March	1,500	Grocery, sweet-meats	45
34.	Karandai (P)	1.78	"	12	"	10	"	1,000	Grocery	43
47.	Mamandur (P)	2.40	"	6	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Paddy, sugarcane, cows, food-grains, vegetables	53 Once in a week on Friday
93.	Akkur (P)	3.26	"	12	Thai Poomam	1	Jan./Feb.	9,000	Food stuffs, sugarcane, light refreshments	51
99.	Perungalathur (P)	1.56	"	18	Tiruvattipuram Vedapureswaraswamy koil festival	1	Jan./Feb.	10,000	Sugarcane, pops, nuts	40
109.	Serambattu (V)	0.72	Arni Road	20	Kannu Pongal, Parivettai festival	1	Jan./Feb.	20,000	Fruits, sugarcane, pops, nuts	45
110.	Thiruvattipuram (P)	4.14	Kancheepuram	18	Sri Vedapureswarar koil Brahmothsavam	10	"	20,000	Sugarcane, pops, nuts	43
157.	Vakkadai (P)	2.13	"	25	Weekly fair	1		10,000	Vegetables, food grains	47 Once in a week on Tuesday
168.	Purisai	3.82	"	24	"	1		800	Sundry articles, cattle, clothes	46 Fair takes place on every Saturday

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK										
1.	Melanur (P)	1.33	Arni Road	7	Kanum Pongal festival	1	January	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram, paddy	31
2.	Konaiyur (P)	1.74	"	9	Mariamman festival	3	September	500	Puffed rice bengal gram, groundnuts	32
3.	Sundrakatteri (P)	1.36	"	15	"	1	July/Aug.	150	"	31
4.	Anmarudai (P)	1.80	"	16	"	1	"	250	"	32
5.	Nariambadi (P)	0.75	"	13	Mandiamman festival	1	"	100	"	32
6.	Vinayagapuram (P)	1.59	Kalambur	15	Ruthragiriamman festival	2	Aug./Sep.	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, maize	32
7.	Melsathamangalam (P)	1.16	Arni Road	19	Drowpathiamman festival	18	March/April	250		37
8.	Chandrambadi (P)	1.59	"	22	"	18	"	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram	40
	Kattamangalam		"	22	Mariamman festival	6	July/Aug.	100	"	40
9.	Avaniapuram (P)	2.13	"	15	Lakshmi Narasimhaswamy Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	500	"	33
10.	Solavaram (P)	0.86	"	17	Padavettamman koil festival	4	July/Aug.	50	Puffed rice, bengal gram, sugarcane	35 Every Friday in Adi month
11.	Peranamallur (P)	5.80	Arni Road (alias) Kalambur	22	Kanum Pongal festival	1	Jan./Feb.	1,250	Puffed rice, bengal gram, paddy	36
12.	Ariapadi (P)	1.45	Arni Road	21	Mariamman festival	3	April/May	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram	36
13.	Nambedu (P)	2.20	"	23	"	3	May/June	350	"	40
14.	Anabogi (P)	2.38	"	25	Sri Rama Navami	10	March/April	150	Puffed rice, bengal gram, sugarcane	42
	Melsembedu		"	25	Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)										
15.	Vilanallur (P)	2.28	Arni Road	25	Keniamman festival	3	April/May	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram, maize, groundnut	42
16.	Ayalavadi (P)	1.88	Kalambur	25	Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	150	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42
	Thenalampirandan		Kalambur	25	Thekathiamman festiavl	2	July/Aug.	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, groundnut, maize	42
35.	Kilkodungalore Kavedu (P) Kavedu Kilkodungalur	2.78	Sothupakkam	10	Drowpathiamman festival	20	April	700	Eatables	59
			"	10	Floating festival	10	February	1,000	"	59
40.	Padiri (V)	1.16	Acharapakkam	20	Adi Pongal festival	2	July/Aug.	200	Mat	56
41.	Sennavaram (P)	0.84	"		"	5	"	200	Handloom cloth	56
42.	Wandiwash (P)		"	18	1. Weekly fair	1		20	Textiles, eatables	52 Weekly once on Wednesday
					2. Jalakandeswarar Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./March & April	500	All articles required for pooja, fancy articles, perfumeries, edibles	52
					3. Mayana Kollai Uthsavam			5,000		
					4. Ranganathaswamy Brahmothsavam			500		
43.	Vengunam (P)	2.04	Tindivanam	24	Karthigai Kirthigai festival	1	Nov./Dec.	1,000	Handloom cloth	52
49.	Erumbur	3.17	Acharapakkam	16	1. Garudasevai Uthsavam 1 2. "Thai Ammavasai" 3. Purattasi first Saturday 4. Kanum Pongal	1	Jan./Feb. May/June Oct./Nov.	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	25
50.	Arasoor (P)	2.98	"	23	Mariamman festival	1	August	1,000	Eatables	50

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)										
51.	Thakkandarapuram	1'01	Acharapakkam	26	Gangaiamman festival Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	600	Eatables, textiles, wooden, clay articles	48
52.	Urgudi (P)	0'66	„	26	„	3	July	500	„	48
53.	Melpathi (P)	0'86	„	26	1. Mariamman festival 2. Ettiamman festival 3. Chengammal festival	3	July/Aug./Sep.	600	Eatables, textiles, fancy goods	50
54.	Vadavanakkambadi (P)	1'02	„	26	Gangaiamman festival	3	September	500	„	50
55.	Vallam (P)	3'63	„	28	Mariamman festival	3	Aug./Sep.	400	Puffed rice, bengal gram, groundnuts	40
56.	Jhadi Nolambai (P)	0'90	Kalambur	27	„	3	May/June	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42
57.	Septankulam (P)	2'50	„	25	Drowpathiamman Baratham festival	25	May/June	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram	40
58.	Injimedu (P)	2'37	„	20	Mariamman festival	2	July/Aug.	150	Puffed rice, groundnuts	40
59.	Mahadevimangalam	1'75	„	25	„	2	„	150	„	40
60.	Alliandal (P)	1'29	Arni Road	16	„	3	Aug./Sept.	500	„	25
61.	Marakkunam (P)	1'12	„	16	„	3	May/June	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram	25
63.	Narayanamangalam	1'38	„	18	Mariamman "Kuzh Uthi Garagam" festival	3	Jan./Feb.	150	Puffed rice, maize	36
64.	Imapuram (P)	1'05	„	17	„	3	Jan./Feb.	150	„	36
66.	Gengapuram (P)	2'29	„	12	Mariamman festival	3	July	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, ground nuts	34
80.	Kothandapuram	2'07	Tindivanam	25	Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	August	200	Eatables, textiles, clay articles	48
81.	Mazhaiyur (P)	2'21	„	25	1. Weekly fair	1		1,000	Cattle, grocery, eatables	48
					2. Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	August	200	„	Weekly once on Friday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)										
84.	Thenkarai (P)	2'04	Wandiwash	28	1. Mariamman koil festival 2. Drowpathiamman koil festival	1 18	August May	200	Textiles, clay articles, eatables	50
85.	Kilvelliur (P)	2'06	Acharapakkam	24	Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	June	200	Eatables, textiles, clay vessels	50
86.	Koothambattu (P)	0'79	„	24	Kannapiran Pandary "Bajanai"	1	April	200	„	50
87.	Poonur (P)	3'78	Tindivanam	25	1. Weekly fair	1	...	900	Cattle, grocery	65
										Fair takes place on every Tuesday
					2. Mariamman festival 3. Baratham festival 4. Laksha Deepam 5. Pongal	1 10 1 1	May April July January	4,000	Eatables, textiles, flowers, clay vessels	55
90.	Sembur (P)	1'57	Acharapakkam	18	Drowpathiamman festival	20	May/June	1,000	Sugarcane, fruits, other eatables	50
91.	Athipakkam (P)	1'58	„	18	Sri Elangiamman festival	7	July/Aug.	500	Sugarcane, fruits	50
97.	Salavedu (P)	2'46	Sothupakkam	9	Weekly fair	1		400	Vegetables, grocery, cattle, skin, food grains	61
										Once in a week on Friday
109.	Navalpakkam (V)	0'33	Tindivanam	20	Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	500	Eatables	50
114.	Nalleri (V)	0'75	„	22	Amman festival	3	May	400	Eatables, clay vessels, textiles	56
115.	Soraputhur (P)	0'97	„	25	„	3	„	400	„	56
116.	Kilputhur	2'23	„	28	1. Mariamman festival 2. Sri Rama Navami	3 10	May August	300	Textiles, grocery	50
117.	Kandavaratti (P)	2'68	„	25	Mariamman festival	1	April	400	Brass, aluminium, earthen wares, edibles	56
118.	Thirakole (P)	2'18	„	25	Chitra Pournami festival	1	May	300	Handloom cloth	56

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)										
119.	Sathampoondi	1.42	Tindivanam	24	1. Amman festival 2. Sri Rama Navami	3 10	July May	110	Earthen wares, textiles, eatables	48
127.	Nedungunam (P)	2.56	Polur	19	Sri Ramachandra Perumal koil Brahmothsavam	10	April	3,000	Brass, iron, aluminium, plastic wares, grocery	40
133.	Madam (P)	0.66	„	27	Eswaran koil "Floating" festival	7	March	700	Eatables, fancy goods	50
134.	Ariampoondi (V)	1.15	Tindivanam	18	1. Gangammalukku "Kuzh Varthal"	1	April	200	Textiles, sugarcane, eatables, clay vessels	50
					2. Guru Pooja	1	August	250	„	50
135.	Perungadaputhur (V)	1.15	„	18	Gangammalukku "Kuzh Varthal"	1	April	150	Clay vessels, sugarcane, textiles	50
136.	Desur (P)	2.56	„	22	1. Adhi Kesava Perumal koil Car Uthsavam	1	April	500	Clothes, miscellaneous articles	52
					2. Kasi Viswanathar koil Car festival	1	May	500	„	
					3. Mariamman koil festival	1	February	500	„	
					4. Angalamman koil festival	1	March	500	„	
137.	Thentbinnalur (P)	0.53	„	25	Velihamman festival	3	May	300	Clay vessels, textiles, eatables	50
138.	Panjarai (V)	1.28	„	24	Mariamman festival	3	May	400	„	51
163.	Thellar (P)	3.68	„	17	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Cattle, grocery, clothes, vegetables	60 Weekly once on Thursday
166.	Kilnamandi (V)	1.69	„	18	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Baratha Neruppu festival 4. Kannu Pongal	4 4 18 1	May August August January	400 400 400 200	Textiles, eatables, clay vessels	58
167.	Achamangalam (P)	1.32	„	27	1. Laksha Deepam festival 2. Vinayagar Brahmothsavam	2 10	July Sept.	2,000 500	Clay vessels, eatables	56

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concltd.)										
168.	Chittarugavur (P)	1.08	Tindivanam	22	1. Chitra Pournami 2. Grama Devathai festival	1 1	May July	250 1,000	Clay vessels, eatables	57
169.	Seeyamangalam (P)	2.52	„	22	1. Floating festival 2. Grama Devathai festival	3 1	January May	400 400	Textiles, clay vessels, eatables	54
170.	Arunthodu (P)	1.10	„	22	1. Vaikunta Ekadasi 2. Gajendra Moksham	2	December April	375 400	Textiles, wooden products, clay pots, eatables	54
					3. Grama Devathai	1	May			
171.	Thennathur (P)	2.34	„	25	1. Mariamman festival 2. Kanum Pongal festival 3. Saraswathi Pooja festival	3 1 1	July January September	500	Coconuts, vegetables, fruits, flowers, incense	55
172.	Vayalur (P)	1.79	Polur	22	"Suluppa" festival	5	May/June	200	Eatables	50
174.	Vadakkupattu (V)	0.66	Tindivanam	21	Mariamman "Kuzh Varthal" festival	3	June	350	Textiles, aluminium, clay wares, eatables	49
175.	Gengampoondi (V)	1.24	„	20	„	3	„	360	Textiles, aluminium, earthen wares, eatables	49
177.	Mahamaithiramani (P)	1.65	„	20	1. Baratham festival 2. Amman festival 3. Kannu Pongal	18 3 1	April May January	400	Textiles, earthenwares, eatables	59
178.	Kunnagampoondi (P)	1.01	„	18	1. Baratham festival 2. Grama Devathai festival 3. Amman festival	18 7 3	April July May	350	„	58
179.	Vedal (P)	1.25	„	20	1. Neelakandeswarar Car festival 2. Surasamharam festival 3. Karthigai Deepam festival 4. Chitra Pournami festival 5. Kirthigai festival 6. Pachayamman Neruppu 7. Krishnajanayanthi festival 8. Mariamman festival	10 7 2 1 12 5 1 1	Feb./March Oct./Nov. Nov./Dec. Apr./May July/Aug. Aug./Sept. May/June	300	Textiles, earthenwares, eatables, vessels	47

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
9. POLUR TALUK										
2.	Nammampattu (P)	6.95	Kanaimbadi	22	Weekly fair (Bamboo)	1		200	Bamboos	30 Fair meets on every Wednesday or Sunday
	Eriyur (V)		"	24	"	1			"	"
5.	Kuppam (P)	2.47	Kannamangalam	3½	Vegetable fair	1		1,000	Vegetables	12 Fair meets on every Monday
10.	Pudavedu (P)	8.92	Kalambur	9	1. Amman koil festival 2. Weekly fair	4 1	July/Aug.	5,000 470		25 Festival takes place on every Friday of Adi month
11.	Vellur (P) Thuluva Pushpagiri (V)	3.22	"	4½	1. Deepavali festival 2. Nonbu festival 3. Sankaranthi festival	1 1 1	October/ November Jan./Feb.	200	Eatables	22
12.	Sedarampattu (P)	1.61	Sedarampattu	R.S.	1. Grama Devathai festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Nonbu festival 4. Sankaranthi festival	1 1 1 1	April/May/ June/July Oct./Nov. January/ February	300	"	19
13.	Erikuppam (P) Parvathiagaram (V)	3.31	Sedarampattu or Kalambur	1½ 2½	Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	100	"	21
14.	Allyabad (P) (Kalambur)	3.02	Arni Road	½	Sri Drowpathiamman festival	1	January/ February	500	"	22
15.	Illuppukunam (P)	1.59	"	1	1. Mariamman festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	7 2 3		300	Sweet-meats	22
16.	Naranamangalam (P)	0.75	Kalambur (Arni Road)	3	1. Grama Devathai festival (Arama Devathai) 2. Pongal festival	3 3	January/ February	300	Sweet-meats sugarcane, eatables	22

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)										
17.	Santhavasal (P)	4.88	Arni Road	4	1. Palihaman festival (Arama Devathai) 2. Pongal	3 3	Jan./Feb.	300	Sweet-meats	
	Kangiranandal (V)		Kalambur (Arni Road)	4	1. Grama Devathai Kalihaman koil festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	7 2 3	June/July Oct./Nov. Jan./Feb.	300	Sugarcane, sweet-meats	22
	Pushpagiri (V)		Kalambur	4	1. Grama Devathai Kalihaman koil festival 2. Veera Koil Drowpathi Amman koil festival	2 1	Jan./Feb. June	200 500	Sweet-meats Fruits, eatables	24
26.	Vadamadimangalam (P)	2.80	Vadamadi- mangalam	1	Sri Magha Deva Eswara Brahmothsavam	10	March/ April	1,000	Fruits, fancy goods	33 Takes place at the time of Panguni Uthiram
27.	Kelur (P) Teppanamdal (V)	2.54	"	1½	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Cattle, grocery	24 Weekly once on Saturday
29.	Potharai (P)	2.46	Polur	5½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	400	Sweet-meats	30
30.	Sengunam (P)	2.61	"	3½	"	3	"	200	"	30
32.	Thirumalai (P)	3.60	Vadamadi- mangalam	4	Kannu Pongal festival	1	"	1,000	Fried bengal gram, fruits, coconuts	36 During the time of this festival pooja to Sri Sigamani-nathar takes place
41.	Murugapadi (P)	2.02	Polur	4	Pongal festival	3	"	300	Sweet-meats	27

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)										
42.	Kunnathur (P)	1.87	Polur	2	Sri Thandapani Swamy Devasthanam Malai Kunru koil	1	July/Aug./ Nov./Dec./ Jan./Feb.	5,000 3,000 2,000	Sweet-meats	70
43.	Periagaram (P)	3.63	"	2½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	500	"	32
50.	Polur (P)	5.32	"	2/8	Sri Lakshmi Narasimha Swami Devasthanam Brahmothsavam	10	May/June	6,000	Fruits, fancy goods, ready-made clothes, sweet-meats	32
51.	Venmanai (P)	1.88	"	1½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	50	Grocery	30
	Pappambadi (V)	"	"	1½	"	3	"	100	"	30
52.	Karapoondi	2.54	"	2½	1. " 2. Chitra Pournami	3 1	" April/May	500 500	Sweet-meats	32
54.	Mandakolathur (P)	3.55	"	6	Ratha Sapthami	3	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, fancy goods	36
64.	Chetput (P)	4.68	"	17	1. Pathiri Koil Matha festival	5	Jan./Feb.		Grocery, textiles paddy, cumbu, cholam, grocery	36 (1) This festival takes place on the 1st week of Thai month to celebrate the birth day of Virgin Mary by the Christians
					2. Weekly fair	1		4,000		(2) Weekly fair meets on every Monday
	Kannanore (V)	"	"	16	Weekly fair	1		...	Rice, food-grains, textiles, grocery	Weekly fair meets on every Monday

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)										
74.	Vasur (P)	1.08	Polur	1½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	100	Sweet-meats	38
75.	Pudupalayam (P)	1.15	"	2½	"	3	"	100	"	38
79.	Sengaputheri (P)	1.18	Kalasapakkam	8	"	3	"	250	"	40
80.	Siruvallur (P)	2.53	Polur	9	Kaliannan festival (on Kannu Pongal day)	1	"	1,500	Sweet-meats, fruits	42
82.	Gangalamahadevi (P)	0.91	"	12	Pongal	3	"	200	Sweet-meats	43
83.	Adamangalam (P)	0.78	"	12	Mattu Pongal and Pongal	2	"	3,000	"	44
84.	Devarayampalayam	1.23	"	13½	Thai Uthsavam	2	"	1,000	"	45½
86.	Melsholankuppam (P)	2.98	"	16	1. Kamakshiamman festival 2. Angalamman festival	10	March/ April	2,000	"	43
88.	Mattuvettu (P)	3.02	Kalasapakkam	15	1. Pongal festival 2. Deepavali	3 1	Jan./Feb. Oct./Nov.	300	"	49
89.	Kilpalur (P) Melpalur (H)	2.87	Polur	17½	1. Pongal festival 2. Deepavali	3 1	Jan./Feb. Oct./Nov.	500	Nil	60½
90.	Thenmahadevi-magalam (P)	1.63	Kalasapakkam	6	Malai Prathatchana festival	1	Dec./Jan.	1,000	Nil	41
91.	Thenmahadevi-mangalam (P) cantonment		"	8	Maha Sivarathri	1	February	400	Fancy goods, ready made clothes, sweet-meats	42
95.	Elathur (P)	1.62	"	5	1. Weekly fair 2. Karthigai festival 3. Car festival 4. Adi Kirthigai	1 1 1 1	Every month March/ April July/Aug.	500 1,000 5,000 5,000	Grocery textiles, vegetables	38 Fair meets on every Tuesday
98.	Kuruvimalai (P)	0.98	Polur	4	Pongal festival					
99.	Anaivadi (P)	1.53	Kalasapakkam	1½	Kannu Pongal					

Fairs and Festivals

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
9. POLUR TALUK (concl'd.)										
100.	Pelasur (P)	2.45	Polur	4½	1. Adi Friday 2. Perumal festival 3. Navarathri festival 4. Pongal festival 5. Panguni Uthiram 6. Maha Baratham festival 7. Pari Vettai	1 5 9 2 1 18 1	July/Aug. Sep./Oct. December Jan./Feb. March/ April June			36 This festival is celebrated once in 2 or 3 years
108.	Kalur (P)	1.14	Kalasapakkam	1	Kannu Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	300	Sugarcane, sweet-meats	33
109.	Kalasapakkam (P)	1.37	R. S.	2	1. Weekly fair 2. Brahmothsavam 3. Theerthavari festival on Ratha Sapthami	1 10 1	„ April/May Jan./Feb.	3,000 5,000	Sugarcane, sweet-meats, vegetables Vegetables	37 Fair meets on every Friday Theerthavari festival takes place in Thai month on Ratha Sapthami day
114.	Ladavaram (P) Ganganallur (V)	2.89	Kalasapakkam „	2 2½	Kannu Pongal „	3 3	„ „	300 300	Sweet-meats „	37½ 38
10. CHENGAM TALUK										
5.	Puliyur (V)	0.98	Vaniambadi or Tiruvannamalai	36	Mariamman festival	5	January	500	Nil	90
10.	Kilpattu (V)	0.64	Tiruvannamalai	32	Mariamman festival (Pongal)	5	„	500	Sweet-meats	90
21.	Damarapakkam (P)	2.44	Naidu Mangalam	8	1. Kanum Pongal Kaliannan festival 2. Adi festival 3. Naraga Chathurthi (Nonbu) 4. Pongal festival	1 1 2 4	Jan./Feb. July/Aug. Oct./Nov. Jan./Feb.			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)										
23.	Kanji (P)	3.09	Tiruvannamalai	14	Panguni Uthiram Sri Karai Kandeewaram Brahmothsavam	10	March	1,500	Sweet-meats	50
25.	Karapet (P)	5.56	„	16	1. Fire festival 2. Pongal festival 3. Deepavali festival	40 3 1	September January November		Fancy goods, sweet-meats 2,000	48
26.	Pudupalayam (P)	2.76	„	22	Weekly Fair	1		500	Vegetables, foodgrains, textiles, grocery	53 Fair takes place on every Thursday
27.	Perieri (V)	1.72	„	18	1. Pongal Pandigai 2. Mariamman (Endowment of "Kanji" liquid food to the poor) 3. Deepavali	4 1 1	Jan./Feb. June November	300	Nil	54
29.	Pudurchengam	1.19	„	20	Mariamman festival	4	July/Aug./September	2,000	Sweet-meats	50 During Adi month for Mariamman festival the attendance will be 5,000
35.	Paramanandal (P)	6.84	„	25	1. Pongal festival 2. Weekly fair	3 1	Jan./Feb.	1,500 1,000	Plantain fruits, jack fruits, lemon, grocery	65 Fair meets on every Friday
	Kottavur		„	27	Pongal festival (Madu Pidi Sandai)	4	„	100 to 150	Edibles	60 After Pongal there will be bull fight

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)										
36.	Valayambattu (P)	3.71	Tiruvannamalai	22	Mariamman festival	1	Dec./Jan.	300	Sweet-meats	63
38.	Kayambattu (P)	2.90	"	22	"	1	"	1,000	"	61
	Chinnakayambattu		"	24	1. Pongal festival	4	Jan./Feb.			
					2. New Margazhi month festival	1				
					3. Deepavali festival	1	Nov./Dec./Jan.			
					4. Komutti Kula Thiru vizha	1		1,500	Sweet-meats	63
39.	Chengam (P)	8.35	"	21	Weekly fair	1		200	Vegetables, food grains, edibles, oil varieties	64 Fair meets on every Wednesday
40.	Manmalai (P)	0.81	"	18	1. Deepavali festival	2	Oct./Nov.			
					2. Pongal festival	4	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	70
42.	Kottakulam (P)	2.55	"	17	1. Pongal festival	4	January			
					2. Krishnajayanthi	1	Aug./Sep.	1,000	Nil	66
43.	Muthanur (P)	1.62	"	20	Pongal festival	1	January	1,000	Nil	68
44.	Melmudianur (P)	300	"	14	Weekly fair	1		3,000	Edibles, textiles, cattle	65 This fair is very important for cattle. Once in a week on Monday
45.	Torapadi (P)	2.88	"	15	1. Pongal festival	4	January	1,700	Nil	60
					2. Deepam festival		Nov./Dec.			
					3. Deepavali festival		"			
46.	Padiagraharam (P)	2.10	"	16	Thai Poosam Car festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Sweet-meats, coconuts, camphor	53 On Poosam star
48.	Panayaolapady (P)	5.45	"	15	Pongal Pandigai	4	January	725	Sweet-meats	52

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)										
49.	Oravandavadi (P)	5.81	Tiruvannamalai	12	Pongal festival	1	January		Nil	85
51.	C. Nammiandal (V)	0.57	"	9	Arch-Susaiappar festival	10	May	4,000	Sweet-meats, fancy goods	50
52.	Nayambady (P)	1.57	Agaram-sippandhi	8½	Pongal festival	5	January	1,000	Sweet-meats	50
63.	Melapunjai (P)	1.61	Tiruvannamalai	14	Kanniamman festival	1	July/Aug.	100	Sweet-meats	60
64.	Vasudevambattu (P)	1.15	"	14	1. Pongal pandigai	1	January			
					2. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	Dec./Jan.			
					3. Panguni Uthiram	1	March/April			
					4. Arudhra festival	1	Dec./Jan.	500	Edibles, sugarcane	60
					5. Gokulashtami festival	1	Aug./Sep.			
67.	Melpulidiyur (P)	2.90	"	24	Sangu festival	10	September	2,000	Sweet-meats, textiles, brass wares	72 This festival takes place on third Friday
69.	Pakkiripalayam (P)	4.98	"	24½	1. Kaman festival	1	Feb./March			
					2. Ramzan festival	1	March			
					3. Muharam festival	10	June	500	Sweet-meats	35 This festival falls on Full Moon day
73.	Melpallipattu (P)	2.22	"	27	Murugar festival	10	March/April	5,000	Grocery textiles, iron, brass, aluminium, earthen wares	67
83.	Kannakurukkai (P)	1.76	"	10	Pongal festival	7	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	62
88.	SE. Agaram (P)	1.27	"	5½	Mariamman festival	1	"	500	Sweet-meats, vegetables	55½
93.	Melkaripur (P)	2.14	"	15	1. Pongal festival	3	January			
					2. Deepavali festival	1	November	1,000	Sweet-meats	67
					3. Karthigai festival	3	"			
					4. Mahabharatham in Drowpathiamman kovil	18	May			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)										
94.	Kozhundampet (P)	3.04	Tiruvannamalai	22	1. Sivarathiri 2. Pongal pandigai 3. Karthigai Deepam 4. Deepavali festival 5. Vinayagar Chathurthi 6. Ugathi festival 7. Adi festival	1 3 3 1 1 1 1	Feb./March Jan./Feb. Nov./Dec. Oct./Nov. Aug./Sep. March/April July/Aug.	900 800 600 700 500 600	Sweet-meats " " Nil Nil Sweet-meats	14
98.	Ncepathurai (V)	1.84	"	37	Adi Perukku	10	"	1,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, coconuts, betel leaves, nuts	87
106.	Sathanur (P)	6.29	"	16	Angalaparameswari festival	10	Feb./March	3,000	Edibles	69
108.	Kilvannagambadi (P)	4.31	"	10	Andal Amman	1	July/Aug.	300	Fancy goods, edibles	60 Takes place on Pooram Natchathiram
111.	Varaghur (P)	1.32	"	8	1. Panguni Car festival 2. Pongal festival (Mariamman) 3. Ayyanarappan pongal	1 1 1	March/April Jan./Feb. July/Aug.	500	Sweet-meats, sugarcane, fancy goods	60 Takes place on Pooram Natchathiram
112.	Kambattu (P)	1.04	"	9	1. Pongal festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Karthigai Deepam	3 1 1	January November "	800	Sweet-meats	60
113.	SE. Gudalur (P)	1.94	"	12	Pongal festival	1	January	250	"	68
114.	Serapattu (V)	0.94	"	8	1. Koothandar festival (Baratham Car festival) 2. Pongal Pandigai	2	Jan./Feb.	2,000 1,000	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	60 Festival takes place once in 3 years
116.	Radhapuram (P)	5.03	"	8	Angalamman festival	10	Feb./March	1,000	Sugar-cane, coconuts, sweet-meats	58

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)										
117.	Thadarambattu (P)	4.68	Tiruvannamalai	10	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Textiles, vegetables, cattle	60 Fair meets on every Saturday
121.	Malamanjanur (P)	4.91	"	22	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	75
122.	SE. Andapattu (V)	1.53	"	23	1. Weekly fair 2. Deepavali festival 3. Kirthigai festival 4. Pongal festival	1 1 1 1	Oct./Nov. Nov./Dec. Jan./Feb.	500	Grocery, textiles	72 Fair meets on every Sunday
123.	Thanipadi (P)	3.48	"	23	1. Weekly fair 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	May	2,000	Textiles, vegetables, iron wares, rope, agricultural implements	76 Fair meets on every Sunday
124.	Velur (P)	3.43	"	20	Panguni Uthiram	1	March/April	1,000	Aerated waters	72 On Full Moon day
137.	Narayanakuppam (P)	4.48	"	19	1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Muharam festival 4. Chitra Pournami	4 10 10 8	January April/May June April/May	1,000	Sugarcane, fruits, sweet-meats	70
140.	Edathanur (V)	2.50	"	15	1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	Jan./Feb. July/Aug.	500	Grocery	65
141.	Allappanur (V)	1.11	"	15	Drowpathiamman Fire stamping festival	20	June	600	Sweet-meats	67
142.	Rayandapuram (P)	4.44	"	15	1. Adi pathinettu 2. Pongal festival	1 3	August January	3,000	Fruits, iron wares, textiles, fancy goods	65

Fairs and Festivals

Fairs and Festivals											Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
10. CHENGAM TALUK (concl'd.)											
144.	Agarampallipattu (P)	2.31	Tiruvannamalai	20	Sri Mariamman festival	5	July/Aug.	2,000	Coconuts, sweets, grains, miscellaneous articles	70	All these days in Adi month are important
145.	Sadakuppam (V)	1.16	„	14	1. Deepavali festival 2. Pongal festival	2 4	November January	700	Food stuffs, textiles, fancy goods	65	
147.	Kottaiyur (P) Valavachanur (H)	6.09	„	15½	1. Murugar Vel festival (Panguni Uthiram) 2. Mariamman festival	3 3	March/April April/May/June	300	Grocery, vegetables	65½	
148.	Vanapuram (P)	3.52	„	10	1. Ayanmalai festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1 1 1	Sep./Oct. January Dec./Jan.	5,000	Coconuts, camphor, pops, nuts, fruits	60	Third Saturday of Purattasi is an important festival day
152.	Perungolathur (P)	8.35	„	25	1. Panguni Uthiram Brahmothsavam 2. Venugopalaswamy temple Sri Rama Navami 3. Krishnajanayanthi 4. Garuda Sevai 5. Pongal Mahothsavam	10 5	March/ April March/April August May/June January	3,000	Grocery, edibles, brass, aluminium, earthen wares	77	On Uthiram star
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK											
1.	Meppathurai (P)	3.08	Agaram-sippandhi	6	Pongal festival	1	January	100	Sweet-meats	54	
2.	Killathur		„	6	„	1	„	50	„	55	
4.	Natham Poondi (P)	3.70	„	3	1. Pongal festival 2. Angalamman festival	10	January/ Feb./March	1,500	Pooja articles, sweet-meats	45	
5.	Vadapuluthimur (P)	2.83	„	1	Pongal festival	1	January	200	Groundnuts, grocery	40	
6.	Naidumangalam (P)	1.60	„	1	Garuda Sevai Uthsavam	1	May/June	100	Vegetables, groundnuts, grocery		
	Agaramsippandhi		„	1	Garuda Sevai festival	1	„	100	„	40	
7.	Maruthuvambady (P)	3.44	„	2	1. Garuda Sevai Uthsavam 2. Sri Ramanavami festival	1 10	May/June April/May	100	„	41	
8.	Porkunam (P)	2.59	„	2	1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	January May/June	1,200	Sugarcane, eatables, beedi	41	
9.	Velunganandal (P)	2.39	„		1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	„	1,200	„	41	
10.	Salayanur (P)	2.80	Kalasapakkam	½	Pongal festival	1	January	200	Eatables	45	
11.	Mallappanaickenpalayam (P)	1.43	Agaram-sippandhi	3	„	1	„	100	„	48	
20.	Mangalam (P)	8.55	Tiruvannamalai	10	Pothurajaswamy Uthsavam	1	Feb./March	350	Sugarcane, grocery	68	On Uthiram star
21.	Palanandal (P)	2.24	„	7	Pongal festival	1	January	100	Groundnuts, grocery	62	
22.	Sorakolathur (P)	8.55	Agaram-sippandhi	2½	1. Drowpathiamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1	„	500	Groundnuts, grocery, paddy	62	
23.	Vadakaringalipadi (P)	0.33	„	2	Pongal festival	1	„	350	„	42	
24.	Devanampattu (P)	1.91	„	4	1. Sashti Uthsavam 2. Pongal festival	1	Sep./Oct./ Nov. January	800	Groundnuts, grocery, paddy, ragi	49	
25.	Udirampoondi (P)	5.03	„	5	1. Drowpathiamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1	April/May January	400	Groundnuts, paddy, grocery	50	

Fairs and Festivals

C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)										
6.	Kilakkaravadi (P)	1.66	Thurinjapuram	3½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	1	July November January	150	Nil	47
	Kolathur (H)		Tandarai	8	Panguni Uthiram	1	March/ April	1,000	Vegetables, coconuts	66 Celebrated in memory of Lord Murugan
7.	Silappandal (P)	1.63	Thurinjapuram	1½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	1	January November January	100	Nil	47
	Pichanandal		"	2½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	1	January November January	350	"	47
8.	Karunthuvampadi (P)	1.78	"	2½	1. Hari Sevai 2. Mariamman festival 3. Deepavali festival 4. Pongal festival	1	December July November January	270	"	46
9.	Mallavadi (P)	2.89	"	1	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Grocery, fruits, vegetables	55 Fair meets on every Sunday
30.	Usambadi (P)	0.59	"	1	Ratha Saphthami festival	1	February	400	Groundnut, paddy, grocery	56
31.	Thurinjapuram	3.01	R. S.	1	Pongal festival	1	January	300	Eatables	56
32.	Vadakarimbalur (P)	2.40	"	2	"	1	"	75	Sugarcane	50
	Koothavadi		"		"	1	"	30	Grocery	50
33.	Madalambadi (P)	3.23		3	"	1	"	125	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	52
36.	Ganalapadi (P)	6.03	Tiruvannamalai	10	"	3	"	200	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	64
	Iyyengunam		"	10	1. Vaikunta Ekadasi festival 2. Pongal festival	1	December/ January January	250	Sugarcane, groundnuts	64
	Udhappoondi		"	10	Pongal festival	3	"	250	"	64
	Vaitraputhur		"	10	Vaikunta Ekadasi festival	1	Dec./Jan.	180	"	64

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)										
41.	Mokkalur (P)	5.31	Tiruvannamalai	13	Car festival	1	April	300	Sugarcane, paddy, groundnuts	64
50.	Somasipadi	3.96	"	6	Kirthigai (Adi) Kirthigai (Thai)	1 1	July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	4,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, aluminium, earthenwares, grocery	59
54.	Kalasathampadi (P)	3.34	Thurinjapuram	3	Amman festival	1	Dec./Jan.		Sugarcane, eatables	50
	Sanandal		"	3	"	1	"			
55.	Sadayandai (P)	0.91	Tiruvannamalai	3	"	1	"	150	Sweet-meats, sugarcane	50
59.	Adiannamalai (P)	1.46	"	3	1. Annamalai Deepam festival (Karthigai festival) 2. Adi 18th Day 3. New Year's Day	10 1 1	Nov./Oct. July/Aug. April	10,000	Coconuts, fruits, bengal gram, eatables, camphor, betel nut	55
80.	Pallikondapattu (V)	0.62	"	3	Masi Maham	1	February	2,000	Coconuts, fruits, eatables, betel nut, earthenwares, fancy goods	55
92.	Savalpoondi (V)	1.34	"	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	500 5,000	Coconuts, plantains	53
93.	Kilanakkarai (V)	1.13	"	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	300	"	53
94.	Melthikkan (V)	1.07	"	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	400	"	53
96.	Sellankuppam (P)	5.15	"	3	Mariamman festival	1	January	50	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	61
99.	Konalur (P)	2.27	Velanandal	2½	"	5	"	500	Fruits, coconuts	59
101.	Sanipoondi (P)	1.30	Tandarai	5	Angalamman festival	10	March	1,000	Sugarcane, rice	62
103.	Vayalore (P)	0.81	"	11	Mariamman festival	10	April/May	500	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	61

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)										
104.	Z. Goodalore (P)	2.86	Tandarai	6	Thai Poosam	3	January	2,000	Vegetables	66
105.	Neivanatham (P)	1.35	„	6	1. Thai Poosam festival 2. Pongal festival 3. Sri Subramaniaswamy Thai Poosam festival 4. Gangaianman festival	10 3 1 1	Jan./Feb. January April/May „	300 200 200	Sugarcane, groundnuts	71
106.	Avoor (P)	2.44	Tiruvannamalai	11	1. Sri Sivasubramania-swamy koil Panguni Uthiram festival 2. Gangaianman festival 3. Manmadhan festival	3 10 1	March April May	200	„	68
107.	Anukkamalai (V)	1.26	„	11	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	100	„	65
108.	Vettavalam (P)	4.80	„	15	1. Mariamman festival 2. Manonmani Amman festival 3. Christmas festival	1 10 3	April/May July/Aug. December	1,000	„	66
110.	Z. Kallayee (P)	1.81	„	17	Thai Poosam festival	1	Jan./Feb.	200	„	68
	Sorathur		„	15	Palaniyandi Kavadi Pooja on Thai Kirthigai	1	„	200	„	67
112.	Olaipadi (P)	2.53	Tandarai	11	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	15 3	April/May January	500	„	62
113.	Vanniyandal (V)	1.04	Tiruvannamalai	15	1. Ramzan festival 2. Bakrid festival	1 1	March July	120	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	66
114.	Kilkaripur (P)	1.85	„	12	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	375	Groundnuts, sugarcane	63
115.	Tandarai (P)	2.09	R. S.	1/8	Pongal	5	January	550	„	62
116.	Isukkalikatteri (P)	2.50	Tiruvannamalai	13	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	63
118.	Pavitrani (P)	3.29	Tandarai	9	Siddamalai fair	1		500	Clothes, grocery, bulls, Fair vegetables, fruits, on every coconuts Friday	64

Fairs and Festivals

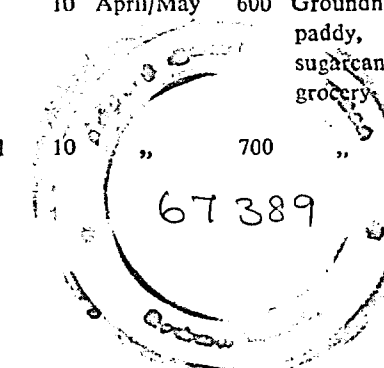
L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)										
125.	Thenmathur (P)	1.74	Tiruvannamalai	4	1. Mariamman festival 2. Drowpathiamman festival	1 30	May June	100	Fruits, sweet-meats, coconuts etc.,	62
134.	Meyyur (P)	3.32	„	6	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	5	April/May January	150	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	60
135.	Melakatchirapattu	1.87	„	6	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	5	April/May January	150	„	60
136.	Nachanandal (V)	1.06	„	6	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	5	January	150	Groundnuts, sugarcane	60
137.	Pavupattu (P)	1.72	„	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	3	May/June January	300	Coconuts, fruits	65
138.	Kattampoondi (P)	7.16	„	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	3	May/June January	400	„	65
139.	So. Pappambadi (P)	0.39	„	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	3	May/June January	300	„	65
141.	Su. Kambupattu (V)	0.88	Tandarai	1½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Ramzan festival	4	Jan./Feb. March	400	Groundnuts, sugarcane	63
142.	Su. Nallur (V)	0.95	„	1	Mariamman festival	11	April/May	500	„	62
143.	Andampallam (P)	3.65	Tiruvannamalai	13	1. Vembiamman festival 2. Pongal festival	8 5	April/May January	1,500	„	63
144.	Panniyur (P)	1.89	Tandarai	3	1. Madurai Veeraswamy festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Pongal festival	11 10 3	April/May „ January	500	„	66
145.	Angunam (V)	1.86	„	3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	10 3	April/May January	500	„	67
146.	Naraiyur (P)	2.73	Tiruvannamalai	14	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	250	„	65
147.	Vaipur (P)	2.88	„	17	1. Kavadi Pooja or Thai Poosam festival 2. Gangaianman festival 3. Pidariamman festival	1 5 10	Jan./Feb. July/Aug. April/May	800	„	67

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)										
148.	Z. Agaram (V)	0.89	Tiruvannamalai	14	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	250	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	65
149.	Madurampattu (P)	2.48	Adichanur	1½	1. Subramaniam festival 2. Suram festival	2 2	March/April April/May	700	„	66
150.	Ananandal (P)	1.05	„	2	Drowpathiamman festival	10	April/May	700	„	65
151.	Tiruvannaimugam (V)	1.10	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival	10	„	500	„	62
154.	Veraiyur (P)	1.10	Tandarai	2½	„	1	July	600	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	62
155.	Kallari (P)	1.77	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival Subramaniam festival	1 1	April/May March/April	400	„	60
156.	Chinnakallapadi (P)	1.42	„	11	1. Mariamman festival 2. Panguni Uthiram festival	1 1	April/May March/April	300	„	61
157.	Periyakallapadi	2.04	Agaram-sippandhi	6	Pongal festival	3	January	200	Eatables	51
158.	Nariyapattu (R)	7.66	Tiruvannamalai	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	„	60
	Sakkarathamadai		„	10	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	200	„	60
	Talayampallam		„	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Krishnajanayanthi 3. Pongal festival	1 1 5	April/May August/Sep. January	500	„	60
159.	Paraiyampattu (P)	0.86	„	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	„	60
161.	Palayanur (P)	1.80	„	15	1. Pongal festival 2. Periyayi festival	1 7	January Feb./March	200	„	65
162.	Kandiyankuppam (V)	1.52	„	17	1. Pongal festival 2. Subramaniam festival	1 1	January March/April	200	„	67
163.	Vellayampakkam (P)	1.71	„	15	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	200	„	65
164.	Kallottu (V)	0.54	„	17	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mariamman festival	1	„	200	„	67

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concl'd.)										
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concl'd.)										
165.	Navampattu (P)	1.79	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	400	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	62
166.	Allikondapattu (V)	0.43	„	10	Christmas festival	2	December	350	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	61
167.	Tatchampattu (V)	1.59	„	9	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	300	Groundnuts, sugarcane	60
168.	Su. Nayarattu (V)	0.23	„	11	Mariamman festival Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	„	62
169.	Su. Valavetti (P)	1.88	„	12	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	10 5	April/May January	500	„	63
170.	Kadagaman (P)	1.33	Adichanur	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival 3. Panguni Uthiram	10 5	April/May March/April	790	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	67
171.	Viruduvilanginam (P)	1.12	„	3	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Thamthoriyur festival 4. Pongal festival	1 1 10 5	April/May „ July/Aug. January	1,500	„	68
172.	Porikkal (V)	0.59	„	2½	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	350	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	67½
173.	Perumanam (P)	5.00	Tandarai	8	Mariamman festival	10	July/Aug.	1,000	„	60
174.	Devanur (V)	1.25	„	10	Koothandar festival	10	April/May	600	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	64
175.	Panaiyur (P)	4.56	„	7	Pidariamman festival	10	„	700	„	64



Takes place once in 4 years