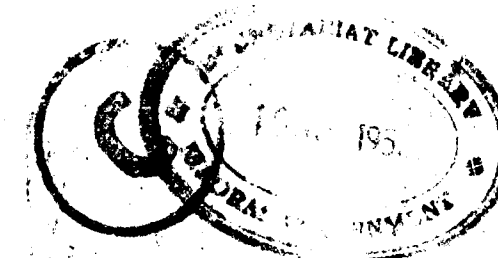




1951

CENSUS HANDBOOK

SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT



PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVERNMENT PRESS
MADRAS
1953

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P R E F A C E

The Government used to compile and publish District Manuals for each district prior to 1905. The manuals became obsolete within a few years of their publication, containing as they did, not only matter of a more or less permanent character such as physical characteristics, history, religion and ethnography, but also statistical matters which soon became out of date. The Government decided to replace the District Manuals by another publication known as the District Gazetteer, consisting of two volumes, A and B. The A volume contained descriptive matter and such general figures, as might be necessary to explain the text, and the B volume contained detailed statistics. They also decided that the B volume should be brought out periodically, especially after each decennial census. Between 1905 and 1927 A volumes for thirteen districts were published. In 1927 they were discontinued. B volumes for all the districts were published between 1906 and 1915. They were continued to be published even after the 1931 census. They were not published after the 1941 census.

Village Statistics, containing the results of the census for every village in the State, were first compiled and published in 1872, at the instance of Mr. C. E. Gover, who was then the Census Officer in Madras. His successor, in 1882, considered that this publication led to needless expenditure and trouble in printing the tables village-war, but the Government decided that the Village Statistics should continue to be published. The practice of issuing Village Statistics at every census was followed subsequently. The Village Statistics merely showed the number of occupied houses and population of each village and town by religions.

The idea of preparing the present volume, viz., the District Census Handbook for each district was put forward by Sri R. A. Gopalaswami, I.C.S., Registrar-General, India, and ex-officio Census Commissioner of India, as part of a plan intended to secure an effective method of preserving the census records prepared for areas below the district level. He proposed that all the district census tables and census abstracts prepared during the process of sorting and compilation should be bound together in a single manuscript volume, called the District Census Handbook, and suggested to the State Governments that the handbook (with or without the addition of other useful information relating to the district) should be printed and published, at their own cost, in the same manner as the Village Statistics in the past. In accepting this suggestion, the Government of Madras decided to print and publish the more important portion of statistical data relating to the district and to preserve the rest of the records in a manuscript volume for any future use, to which they may be put.

2. The statistical data embodied in the District Census Handbook have to be understood from the background of the changes introduced in the 1951 census. The most important and fundamental change introduced in the 1951 census consists in the substitution of an economic classification of the people for the classification based on Religion and Communities.

adopted in the past. The people were divided into two broad livelihood categories, the Agricultural and the Non-Agricultural. Four agricultural classes and four non-agricultural classes were prescribed as shown below :—

Agricultural Classes—

- I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned, and their dependants
- II. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned, and their dependants.
- III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.
- IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

Non-Agricultural Classes—

Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

- V. Production other than cultivation,
- VI. Commerce,
- VII. Transport, and
- VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Each of the above eight livelihood classes were divided into three sub-classes with reference to their economic status as below :—

- (i) Self-supporting persons,
- (ii) Non-earning dependants, and
- (iii) Earning dependants.

These livelihood sub-classes have been defined in detail in the fly-leaf notes attached to Economic Table B-I included in this Handbook.

All non-earning dependants are economically passive, all earning dependants are economically semi-active. All self-supporting persons are ordinarily economically active, but the classes and groups specified below constitute an exception to this rule :—

- (1) Self-supporting persons of Agricultural Class IV,
- (2) Self-supporting persons of Livelihood Class VIII, who derive their principal means of livelihood from any source other than through economic activity, viz.—
 - (a) Non-working owners of non-agricultural property,
 - (b) Pensioners and remittance holders ;
 - (c) Persons living on charity and other persons with unproductive occupations ;
 and
 - (d) Inmates of penal institutions and asylums.

Economically active persons engaged in cultivation are either cultivators or cultivating labourers. Economic Table B-I gives particulars of the population classified according to the eight livelihood classes and the three sub-classes mentioned above.

Economically active persons engaged in industries and services have been classified with reference to the nature of the commodity produced or service performed. They are further divided into three sections, viz., Employers, Employees and Independent Workers.

Economic Table B-III gives particulars of the economically active persons classified under the divisions and subdivisions of industries and services of the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

Table C-I, included in this Handbook, covers the population of sample households and Tables C-II and C-IV cover a ten per cent sample population. The method adopted for extracting these samples has been described in detail in the fly-leaf notes attached to the relevant tables.

3. *Scheme of the Census Handbook.*—The Handbook has been divided into two parts ; Part I consists of three sections, namely, Section (i) containing the General Population Tables (A series), the Economic Tables (B series), Summary figures for Taluks (Table E), Tables I, II and III relating to Small-scale Industrial Establishments and Table L showing the Incidence of Leprosy, Section (ii) containing the Rural Statistics and Section (iii) containing the Urban Statistics, and Part II containing the Household (size) (Table C-I) and Tables showing Livelihood Classes and literacy by Age-groups (C-II and C-IV), the Social and Cultural Tables (D series) and an abstract of non-agricultural occupations in the district. Among the tables included in the Handbook, Table A-IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1901, Economic Table B-II—Secondary means of livelihood under each livelihood class and Table C-II—Livelihood classes by age-groups furnish information at the district level. The other population tables in the A series, the summary figures for taluks (Table E) and the infirmity Table L showing the incidence of leprosy furnish information for each taluk in the district with a district total. The rural statistics in Part I—Section ii) furnish basic information in respect of every village and town arranged according to census tracts. In addition to the total population of the villages, and its distribution among the eight livelihood classes, information regarding the number of literates, the cultivated area, the number of small-scale industrial establishments under categories, textile and non-textile and the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases has been included.

The urban statistics in Part I, Section (iii) furnish similar information except that relating to cultivated area in respect of every unit classified as city or census town in the district with ward-wise data. All other tables included in the Handbook provide information for units called census tracts with totals for the district.

4. *Census Tracts.*—A distinctive feature of the census statistics is its rural urban break-up designed with a view to compare the conditions and characteristics of the rural and urban population. The rural areas of each district were therefore kept distinct from the urban areas. For facilitating tabulation these areas were divided into a number of rural and urban tracts. As far as possible, the rural area in each taluk was constituted into a single rural tract. In a few cases however where the taluks were small in size with reference to their population, the rural areas of more than one taluk were taken together as a single rural tract. The urban tracts have been formed out of areas declared as cities and census towns in each district. Every city was treated as a separate tract. Towns other than cities were grouped together to form non-city urban tracts. Wherever possible, the towns in each taluk were constituted into a single non-city urban tract. In cases where the towns in a taluk had a population of less than 50,000 the towns in more than one taluk were grouped together to form a non-city urban tract. All the rural tracts in the State have been assigned

INTRODUCTION
TO
SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT

I. (a) *Situation and physical characteristics.*—South Kanara is the northern of the two districts of the Madras State on the west coast. It lies between 12° and 14° of the north latitude, and 74° 43' and 75° 45' of the east longitude. The district has the North Kanara district of the Bombay State on its north, the Mysore and Coorg States on its east, the Malabar district on its south and the Arabian Sea on its west. It is about 150 miles long and 25 miles

broad except for a bulge towards the east in the taluk of Puttur on the south where the district is about 50 miles broad. Five small islands of the northernmost Laccadives group called the Amindivi islands are attached to the district. The five islands forming the Amindivi group are (1) Amini, (2) Kadamath, (3) Kiltan, (4) Chetlat and (5) Bitra. The revenue divisions in the district and the taluks comprised in them are given below :—

Name of revenue division.	Headquarters of the division.	Name of taluk.	Area of the taluk (in square miles).	Headquarters of taluk.
Coondapur	Coondapur	Coondapur	600	Coondapur.
		Udipi	357	Udipi.
		Karkal	629	Karkal.
Mangalore	Mangalore	Mangalore	406	Mangalore.
		Amindivi islands	3	
Puttur	Puttur	Puttur	1,246	Puttur.
		Kasaragod	766	Kasaragod.
Total ..			4,007	

The villages of Hebbige, Nagodi and Kotishirur which formed part of Coondapur taluk till recently were transferred to the Mysore State in 1950. Coondapur is the northernmost taluk of the district. Karkal taluk bordering on Mysore State and Udipi taluk in the west bordering the coast lie to the south of Coondapur taluk. Mangalore taluk is situated to the south of Udipi and Karkal taluks, and Puttur taluk spreads itself to the east and south of Mangalore taluk. The southernmost taluk of the district is Kasaragod flanked by the Arabian Sea on the west, the Malabar district on the south and Coorg State and Puttur taluk on the east. The Amindivi islands forming the northern group of the Laccadives are 170 to 200 miles off the coast.

The district is a broken low plateau spreading from the foot of the Western Ghats of Mysore and Coorg to the sea, and forms a long and narrow strip of country with rapid flowing rivers. The Ghats occupy the eastern part of the district from north to south with heights ranging from 2,000 feet to 3,000 feet with peaks rising up to 6,000 feet. The Ghats are very near the sea in the north, but recede inland as they proceed south, especially in Puttur taluk. At the extreme south, the Ghats again approach the sea, but in a broken and irregular manner. In Coondapur and Karkal taluks the Ghats are precipitous and in the south they run as parallel ridges intersected by deep river valleys. A spur of the Ghats runs from Kudure-

mukha, the highest peak to Jamalbad in Puttur taluk, and another spur runs up to Dharmastala in the same taluk. There are detached low hills all over the district and they are less numerous as the coast is approached. The eastern portions of Coondapur, Karkal, Puttur and Kasaragod taluks are hilly regions.

The five islands constituting the Amindivis are situated on coral shoals. Their surface is flat and not more than 10 feet to 15 feet above sea level. Coral reefs fringe the islands.

(b) *Rivers.*—On account of the situation of the Ghats on the eastern part of the district the rivers of South Kanara necessarily flow from east to west. The rivers and streams are numerous and with the heavy rainfall of the south-west monsoon, the volume of water is very great and the current rapid at times.

The Chakranadi, Kollur, Shirur, Uppunda, Gangoli, and the Halady are the chief rivers of Coondapur taluk.

The Sitanadi and Swarnanadi are the longest rivers flowing in Karkal and Udipi taluks. The other main rivers in Karkal and Udipi taluks are the Kalyanpur, the Udiavar and the Malukal.

The river Netravati rises in the Ghats east of Kuduremukha hills in Puttur taluk and is joined by the Kumaradhari river near Uppinangadi in Puttur taluk. The combined river under the name of Netravati flows westwards into Mangalore taluk and reaches the sea at Mangalore. At Mangalore the

Netravati joins the Gurpur river flowing to the north of it and both discharge their combined waters into a backwater forming a common estuary to the two rivers. The rivers Mulki and the Pavanje are other rivers in Mangalore taluk.

River Payaswani rises in the Ghats and flowing through Puttur taluk, joins the Chandragiri river flowing south of it, proceeds westwards across Kasaragod taluk, and reaches the sea a little to the south of Kasaragod. The other main rivers flowing across Kasaragod taluk are the Uppala, the Shiriya, the Kumbala, the Mogral, the Bekal, the Chittari and the Kariyangote. A river known as the Kavvai forms the boundary between the Kasaragod taluk and the Malabar district.

There are broad estuaries and backwaters at the mouths of the rivers. The estuary at Mangalore, at the mouth of the Netravati river, another at Coondapur at the mouth of the Gangoli, the one north of Udupi at the mouths of the Sitanadi and the Swarnanadi and the one south of Kasaragod at the mouth of the Chandragiri river are the important ones.

(d) *Climate and rainfall.*—The district gets the benefit of both the south-west and the north-east monsoons. It has an average rainfall of 128.37 inches by the south-west monsoon from June to September and 20.79 inches during the rest of the year. The rainy season is from June to September and the cold season between October and January. Coondapur taluk situated in the north is colder in winter than the other taluks. Steep variations of temperature occur in the taluks of Puttur and Karkal. The rainfall is heavier in the hilly taluks of Karkal, Coondapur and Puttur than in the other taluks. A statement showing the normal average annual rainfall and the average

The Netravati is very broad at Mangalore and is studded with small islands called Kudrus which are very fertile.

(c) *Forests.*—The area of forests in the district is 998.80 square miles comprising nearly a fourth of the area of the district. About a third of the area of Coondapur and Puttur taluks is covered with forests. Of the total area of forests, 801.80 square miles consists of reserved forests and the rest private forests. The forests contain deciduous type with a mixture of evergreen species on the side of the Ghats. The taluk-wise distribution of the area of forests is given below :—

Name of taluk.	Area of reserve forests. Sq. miles.	Area of private forests. Sq. miles.	Total. Sq. miles.
Coondapur ..	199.50	11.70	211.21
Udupi ..	1.40	Not known.	1.40
Karkal ..	151.00	3.10	154.0
Mangalore ..	1.70	Not known.	1.70
Puttur ..	414.40	28.86	443.26
Kasaragod ..	33.80	153.33	187.13
Total ..	801.80	197.00	998.80

number of rainy days in a year for the taluks of the district is given below :—

Name of taluk.	Average annual rainfall (inches).	Number of rainy days in a year.
Coondapur ..	151.08	116.5
Udupi ..	143.13	117.1
Karkal ..	185.96	131.9
Mangalore ..	137.90	119.0
Puttur ..	163.29	128.6
Kasaragod ..	134.64	114.8

A statement showing the particulars of the monthly mean of daily maximum and minimum temperature, the highest recorded and lowest recorded temperature and the mean monthly rainfall for the years 1881-1940 and the monthly mean of similar figures and the actual rainfall for the year 1951 as recorded at Mangalore is given below :—

Month.	1881-1940.					1951.				
	Temperature.				Mean of rainfall (in inches).	Temperature.				Actual rainfall (in inches).
	Mean of Daily Maximum.	Mean of Daily Minimum.	Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.		Mean of Daily maximum.	Mean of Daily minimum.	Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.	
January ..	89.1	70.6	95	62	0.11	88.9	71.3	95	67	..
February ..	88.2	72.5	100	62	0.07	87.8	72.8	95	69	..
March ..	89.6	75.7	98	65	0.21	89.1	76.3	94	73	..
April ..	91.2	78.5	96	71	1.53	88.9	78.2	91	74	..
May ..	90.8	78.8	98	66	6.18	90.1	80.0	92	71	2.04
June ..	84.6	74.9	94	68	37.08	85.4	74.5	88	71	3.89
July ..	83.6	74.3	89	69	38.90	83.3	73.9	88	72	43.48
August ..	83.9	74.2	90	69	23.52	84.3	75.3	87	74	35.98
September ..	84.3	74.3	89	70	10.48	84.9	75.5	88	73	14.72
October ..	85.9	74.6	94	68	8.15	87.2	76.0	91	73	10.88
November ..	87.8	73.6	95	65	2.85	87.2	76.4	94	72	5.45
December ..	89.1	71.2	95	63	0.51	88.8	69.5	93	66	3.31
For the year ..	87.3	74.4	100	62	129.59	87.3	75.0	95	66	119.75

(e) *Soils.*—The district contains numerous ravines and valleys of rich alluvial soil. The soils of the district are ferruginous or arenaceous and are useful

for wet, dry and garden cultivation. The distribution of the soils in each taluk is given below in thousands of acres.

Taluk.	Wet.		Dry.		Garden.	
	Ferruginous.	Arenaceous.	Ferruginous.	Arenaceous.	Ferruginous.	Arenaceous.
Mangalore ..	59.7	18.2	151.1	0.4	10.3	0.7
Kasaragod ..	51.8	4.7	243.5	5.1	25.7	1.6
Puttur ..	8.3	..	586.2	..	12.7	..
Udupi ..	69.4	3.3	127.5	2.6	8.5	1.6
Coondapur ..	63.6	0.8	205.1	1.2	7.6	1.0
Karkal ..	70.3	..	263.7	..	6.7	..

(f) *Irrigation and drainage facilities and liability to famine.*—The rainfall by itself is sufficient to ensure one crop even on lands where there are no facilities for storing water. Cultivation of second and third crops is obtained on low lying lands with the aid of the water available in spring ponds or tanks near the fields and from rivulets and rivers by the construction of temporary dams. Before 1947 there were no irrigation works in the district. In 1947 some irrigation works were started with the object of giving assured supply to the second crop. The construction of four dams and one major tank has since then been completed by the Public Works Department. One hundred and fifteen minor irrigation works such as improving spring ponds and old ruined tanks were also taken up and completed. Sixty more works are in progress.

In the district the extent under first crop which is entirely rainfed is about 369,800 acres while the extent under the second and third crops is 152,000 and 12,000 acres respectively. All the lands under the second and third crops are under minor irrigation sources or public or privately owned wells or ponds. Water got by bunding up streams is also used for raising second and third crops.

The lie of the country is generally conducive to natural drainage, although in some of the river valleys the drainage facilities are inadequate. Sometimes the backwaters swell up and inundate the rich paddy fields and cause damage. It is necessary to prevent the ingress of salt water from the sea into the fields.

Coondapur taluk.—Irrigation is usually done by the help of rain water. There are five major irrigation sources serving a total ayacut of 255 acres. Seventeen works relating to spring ponds and tanks have been completed bringing an additional 302 acres under cultivation. The taluk is not susceptible to famine.

Udupi taluk.—Crops are raised with rain water. Sixty-four minor irrigation works have been completed during recent years bringing an additional 475 acres under cultivation. Three major irrigation sources irrigate a total extent of 310 acres. An anicut across

the Mulky river is under construction as a result of which 720 acres will be served in Udupi and Mangalore taluks. The taluk is not liable to famine.

Karkal taluk.—Due to heavy rainfall there is no dearth of water for the crops. One irrigation work recently completed provides irrigation for 17 acres. The taluk is not liable to famine.

Mangalore taluk.—A dam across the Pavanje river is under construction. This project will irrigate an extent of 220 acres. The construction of an anicut across the Mulky river at Palimar is in progress. This will serve an extent of 500 acres in this taluk. There is sufficient rain for agricultural purposes. Twenty-one minor irrigation works irrigating an additional extent of 340 acres have been completed. The taluk is not liable to famine.

Puttur taluk.—Enough water is available for irrigation. One work has recently been completed affording irrigation for 10 acres. There has never been famine in this taluk.

Kasaragod taluk.—Shiriya anicut system benefiting 549 acres is a new project completed in 1951. Eleven minor irrigation works giving additional irrigation facilities for 296 acres have been completed in recent years. This taluk is thickly populated and is not self-sufficient in regard to rice. Its requirements in rice are supplemented by imports from outside.

(g) *Area cultivated with food and commercial crops.*—The district abounds in garden lands on which coconuts, arecanuts, and peppervine are grown. The coconut grows best on sandy soil. Almost all bunds of wet lands except those close to the Ghats are grown with coconut palms. They are grown also on banks of rivers and on the islands in the rivers. Coconut is the chief product of the Amindivi islands. Pepper is grown in Kasaragod and Puttur taluks. The Vittal Magane in Puttur taluk and the north eastern portion of Kasaragod taluk, the belt of lands lying close to the ghats in Puttur and Karkal taluks are famous for arecanut palms. Jack tree is found everywhere. Tapioca is also extensively grown. The jack and tapioca are the poor man's food.

The chief food crop is paddy. Some ragi is also grown. Samai is grown mainly in Kasaragod taluk. Greengram, blackgram and horsegram are the pulses grown in all the taluks of the district. Chillies and sugarcane are the commercial crops. Gingelly, cotton and tobacco are cultivated on limited extents in some taluks.

Acreage under food crops, pulses and commercial crops in 1949-50 in each taluk.

Food crops.	Coondapur.	Udipi.	Karkal.	Mangalore.	Puttur.	Kasaragod.	Total.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Paddy—Unirrigated ..	64,500	84,000	93,600	103,900	106,500	88,700	541,200
Ragi—Unirrigated ..	100	200	500	1,000	1,200	1,800	4,800
Samai—Unirrigated ..	..	..	..	..	..	500	500
Pulses.							
Greengram—Unirrigated.	800	900	800	3,600	600	1,400	8,100
Blackgram—Unirrigated.	1,300	3,600	800	3,800	500	1,500	11,500
Horsegram—Unirrigated.	4,500	7,300	1,800	4,200	1,600	2,300	21,700
Commercial Crops.							
Chillies—Unirrigated ..	200	1,000	2,300	1,500	1,900	1,900	8,800
Sugarcane—Unirrigated ..	1,600	1,300	200	1,800	400	700	6,000
Gingelly—Unirrigated ..	..	400	200	700	600	600	2,500
Cotton—Unirrigated ..	..	..	..	..	..	200	200
Tobacco—Unirrigated ..	..	..	..	..	200	1,100	1,300

(h) *Communications*—(i) *Roads*.—A road running almost parallel to the coastline proceeds to the North Kanara district of the Bombay State. Communications between the district and the country above the ghats to Mysore and the Coorg State are maintained by several good roads. A road leads to Kozhikode in Malabar district.

Beginning from south to north the first Ghat road from Madras to Mangalore through Bangalore and Mercara goes through the Sampaji Pass entering the district in the southern corner of Puttur taluk. A road from Manjrabad and Hassan in Mysore State comes down the Siradi Ghat and runs west across Puttur taluk to Mangalore joined by the Bisligat road at Uppinangadi in Puttur taluk. A road from Chikmagalur in Mysore State comes down Charmadi or Kodekal Pass in the north eastern part of Puttur taluk and runs up to Mangalore. A road from the Agumbe Ghat in Mysore, branches itself at Someswar in Karkal taluk, one branch running across Karkal taluk up to Mangalore and the other going up to Coondapur. In Coondapur taluk two roads from Mysore come through the Hyderghur Ghat and the Kollur Pass.

The district has 1,536 miles of roads comprising 273 miles of provincial highways, 503 miles of major district roads, 284 miles of other district roads, 408 miles of village roads and 68 miles of municipal roads.

The area cultivated with food crops, pulses and commercial crops cultivated in the various taluks of the district in 1949-50 which is the most recent normal year for the district is given in the sub-joined statement.

Their talukwise distribution except in the case of municipal roads is furnished below :—

Name of taluk.	Provincial Highways.	Major district roads.	Other district roads.	Village roads.	Total miles.
Coondapur ..	52	78	3	60	193
Udipi ..	1	66	66	53	186
Karkal ..	40	81	56	38	215
Puttur ..	87	119	61	99	366
Kasaragod ..	48	80	75	78	281
Mangalore ..	45	79	23	80	227
Total ..	273	503	284	408	1,468

The condition and adequacy of the roads are described below :—

Coondapur taluk.—The length of the roads is above one mile for every 3.12 square miles of the taluk. The provincial highway roads are of little use for through communication except for about 4 months on account of the absence of bridges across the large streams intersecting them. The absence of roads is felt more in the area adjoining the foot of the Ghats. Most of the village roads are unmetalled and the surface is firm only in the hot season when it is also dusty.

Udipi taluk.—There is one mile of road for every 1.8 square miles of the country. The village roads and the unmetalled district roads get slushy in the rainy season and dusty in the hot season. Most of the roads require bridges at river crossings, particularly near the coast.

Karkal taluk.—Each mile of the road has to serve 2.8 square miles of the country. The length of the roads is not adequate. The absence of proper

communications is felt more in the hilly Malnad area. The existing roads in this area are cut up by a large number of streams rendering them useless during the rainy season.

Mangalore taluk.—There is one mile of road for every 1.8 square miles of the country. The length of the roads is adequate. On account of numerous streams which are not bridged the roads cannot be made use of all the year round.

Kasaragod taluk.—There is only one mile of road to every 2.76 square miles of the taluk. Road communications are not adequate. The condition of the roads is generally poor. There is no sufficient local labour to work on them. The Nileshwar area has no thorough road communications at all because of unbridged rivers in the north and the south and inaccessible hills in the east.

Puttur taluk.—Each mile of the road serves 3.29 square miles of the country. Road communications are inadequate. The condition of the roads is comparatively fair. A large number of streams require to be bridged as in other taluks. The Malnad area at the foot of the ghats suffers from deficiency of road communications.

(ii) *Railways*.—There is rail link only on the coast from Tricarapur in Kasaragod taluk up to Mangalore for a distance of 59½ miles. Mangalore is the terminus of the Southern Railway on the west coast. There is a parcels and goods out-agency at Udipi served by the Mangalore Railway station. Kasaragod and Mangalore are the only taluk headquarters which are rail heads. The other taluks do not have railway.

(iii) *Post and Telegraphs*.—There is one head post and telegraph office at Mangalore. There are 25 sub-post and telegraph offices, 25 non-combined sub-post offices and 327 branch post offices in the district. Their talukwise distribution is given below :—

Name of taluk.	Branch Offices.	Non combined Post Office.	Post and Telegraph Head Office.	Post and Telegraph Sorting Office.
Coondapur ..	35	1	..	3
Karkal ..	40	1	..	1
Kasaragod ..	72	6	..	4
Mangalore ..	78	10	1	7
Puttur ..	49	3	..	2
Udipi ..	53	4	..	8
Total	327	25	1	25

II. (a) (i) *Growth of population*.—The particulars of population of the district and taluks in 1941 and 1951 and the percentage of variation are furnished below :—

Name of the district and taluk.	Population.		Percentage of variation.
	1941.	1951.	
South Kanara district ..	1,522,016	1,748,991	14.9
Coondapur taluk ..	157,740	174,415	10.6
Udipi taluk ..	250,347	290,559	16.1
Karkal taluk ..	153,479	171,919	12.0
Mangalore taluk ..	391,271	451,055	15.3
Amindivi Islands ..	6,177	7,043	14.0
Puttur taluk ..	220,701	242,969	10.1
Kasaragod taluk ..	342,301	411,031	20.1

As against the growth of population of 14.4 per cent for the Madras State in the decade 1941-1951, the growth for the district is 14.9 per cent. The Amindivi islands have registered an increase of 14 per cent which is about the same as that registered by the Malabar Islands, where conditions are exactly similar. The increase in the mainland taluks has ranged from 10.1 per cent in Puttur taluk to 20.1 per cent in Kasaragod taluk. The large increase in Kasaragod taluk is due to the fact that undeveloped areas in this taluk which had been practically fallow till 1941, attracted during the decade, a large number of settlers from Travancore-Cochin State. The increase of 15.3 per cent in Mangalore taluk is nothing surprising, seeing that the headquarters of this taluk, viz., Mangalore is also the district headquarters and also a Port with considerable trade and industrial activity. Next to Mangalore, Udipi is the most important place in the district and the taluk is a prosperous one. There has been some industrial development in this taluk, and next to Mangalore it is the most advanced taluk in the district. Udipi town, apart from being a famous religious centre, is also an educational centre and a meeting point of roads leading to Coondapur in the north, Mangalore in the South and Karkal and Puttur in the south east. The increase of 16.3 per cent in Udipi taluk is thus fully explicable. Karkal, Puttur and Coondapur contain more hilly areas and the villages near the Ghats are malarious. This explains the smaller increases, viz., 10.1 per cent in Puttur taluk, 12 per cent in Karkal taluk and 10.6 per cent in Coondapur taluk.

(Extracted from Census Report—Part I.)

(ii) *Vital statistics*.—A statement showing the statistics of births and deaths and deaths due to various causes in the district according to the vital statistics for the decennium 1941-50 is furnished in Annexure I.

The average birth rate registered in the district, viz., 35.5 per mille is higher than that for the State, (31.7) while the average death rate of 19.5 per mille is less than that for the State (21.5). The survival rate is therefore large and indicates the rapid increase in population. The registered birth rates in the district after a steady decline from 1941 to 1945, show a rise while the death rates show a downward trend except for 1944. The comparatively high mortality in 1944 was partly due to increased incidence of fever mortality. The average mortality rate from fevers represents about 32 per cent of total deaths and decreased from 7.4 per mille in 1941-45 to 5.1 in 1946-50. The death rates from other principal diseases are normal. The maternal deaths during the last four years in the decade have steadily decreased from 8.26 per 1,000 births in 1947 to 4.23 in 1950.

(b) *Medical relief.*—A list of hospitals and dispensaries and the beds available in them in the various taluks of the district is furnished below :—

Name of Institution and place.	Remarks.
<i>Mangalore taluk.</i>	
	Beds available.
Government Headquarters Hospital	116
Government Lady Goshen Hospital	120
Local Fund Hospital, Mulky	20
Local Fund Hospital, Bantwal	8
Rural Dispensaries at Bajpe, Panjalkatta and Kurnad. ..	..
<i>Coondapur taluk.</i>	
Government Hospital, Coondapur	18
Local Fund Dispensary, Baindoor	4
Rural Dispensaries at Gangolli and Shankaranarayana. ..	..
<i>Udipi taluk.</i>	
Government Hospital, Udipi	50
Local Fund Dispensary, Shirwa	4
Local Fund Dispensary, Barkur	..
Rural Dispensaries at Kaup and Kota	..
<i>Karkal taluk.</i>	
Government Hospital, Karkal	22
Local Fund Dispensary, Moodbidri	2
<i>Puttur taluk.</i>	
Government Hospital, Puttur	33
Local Fund Hospital, Belthangady	6
Local Fund Dispensary, Sullia	2
Local Fund Dispensary, Kadaba	..
Rural dispensaries at Vittal and Uppinangady	..
<i>Kasaragod taluk.</i>	
Government Hospital, Kasaragod	26
Local Fund Dispensary, Manjeswar	2
Local Fund Dispensary, Hosdrug	4
Rural dispensaries at Panathadi, Trikarapur and Kumbala. ..	..
Government Dispensary, Amindivi	..

There is a minor X-ray plant in the Government Headquarters Hospital at Mangalore.

The well-known Father Muller's charitable institutions started by Rev. Father Muller include a hospital with 138 beds, an out-patient clinic, and leper asylum at Kankanady where 160 lepers are treated.

(c) *Water-supply and drainage arrangements.*—There is no protected water supply any where in the district. A scheme for protected water supply for the Mangalore municipality is afoot. There is no underground drainage any where in the district. Wells provide supply of drinking water. There are no places without wells. The number of rural water supply

wells provided by the Government in each taluk is given below :—

Name of taluk.	Number of wells.
Karkal taluk	15
Kasaragod taluk	26
Mangalore taluk	15
Udipi taluk	15
Puttur taluk	51
Coondapur taluk	20

(d) *Fairs and Festivals.*—A list of fairs and festivals in the various taluks of the district is furnished below :—

Name of fair or festival.	Name of village.	Month in which it occurs.
<i>Coondapur taluk.</i>		
Kollur Mookambika temple car festival.	Kollur ..	March.
Makarasankramana festival ..	Marnakatte-Chittoor.	January.
Koteswar car festival ..	Koteshwara ..	November.
<i>Udipi taluk.</i>		
Simha Sankramana festival ..	Perdoor ..	August.
Mandarathi festival ..	Heggunje ..	February.
Sri Maharudra temple festival ..	Hiriyadka ..	April.
<i>Karkal taluk.</i>		
Seethanady cattle fair ..	Hebri village ..	December.
St. Lawrence festival at Attur Church.	Nitte ..	January.
<i>Mangalore taluk.</i>		
Polali Jatra festival ..	Kariangala ..	April.
Mahashivaratri festival ..	Kavalmudur ..	February.
Bappanad Jatra ..	Mulki town ..	April.
Shasti festival ..	Kudupu ..	December.
<i>Puttur taluk.</i>		
Illumination festival ..	Dharmastala ..	November.
Cattle fair ..	Subramania ..	Do.
Shasti festival ..	Subramania ..	December.
Makhe festival ..	Uppinangady ..	February.
Puttur Mahalingashwara temple car festival.	Puttur town ..	April.
<i>Kasaragod taluk.</i>		
Shasti festival ..	Manjeshwar town.	December.
Sri Gopalakrishna temple festival.	Koipady village.	January.
Sri Mahalingeshwara temple festival.	Adoor ..	March.
Sri Madantheshwar temple festival.	Madoor ..	April.
Trikanad Jatra festival ..	Pallikere ..	February.
Mallikarjuna temple festival ..	Kasaragod town.	March.
Sri Vishnumoorthi temple Kalayatham festival.	Chimeni ..	May.

III. *Educational Institutions.*—The number of Educational institutions of various types and their strength in each taluk of the district as on 31st February 1951 is furnished in *Annexure II*.

IV. *Industry*—(i) *Cottage and small scale.*—A statement showing the number of establishments of the important cottage and small scale industries in

each taluk and the approximate number of persons employed in them is furnished below :—

Nature of industry.	Amindivi Islands.		Coondapur taluk.		Udipi taluk.		Karkal taluk.		Mangalore taluk.		Puttur taluk.		Kasaragod taluk.	
	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)
Cotton weaving	..	..	20	48	205	673	24	75	596	2,359	6	20	436	1,333
Cotton dyeing and bleaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	42	..	..	1	2
Rope making from cocoanut fibre	999	4,782	13	39	19	46	1	4	266	865	1	3	59	269
Fishing and fish farms and preservation of fish.	..	..	70	1,237	44	302	..	..	286	1,347	..	..	212	982
Vegetable oil pressing	..	..	36	96	29	83	6	13	65	171	56	137	264	908
Gur manufacture	..	..	1	3	37	216	8	27	2,967	11,666	660	1,687	381	910
Manufacture of bidis	..	..	27	64	11	39	12	58	249	953	20	63	100	297
Manufacture of other tobacco products ..	..	..	6	17	1	2	1	2	37	123	1	2	1	2
Cobbler and shoe making	..	..	18	52	14	36	4	16	41	120	..	..	33	89
Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal ..	..	..	1	2	27	85	6	23	21	74	5	17	22	63
Coach building	..	..	6	15	8	26	3	11	4	16	3	10	..	..
Pottery	..	..	49	152	195	627	39	93	396	850	185	534	224	819
Basket making	..	..	34	105	77	313	22	62	97	317	127	381	131	469
Boat building and repairing	..	..	1	3	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical and pharmaceutical preparations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	90	1	2	1	2
Furniture making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	101	..	..	..	..
Poultry forming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	532

NOTE.—Subdivisions.—(i) Number of establishments.

(ii) Number of persons working.

(ii) *Large scale industry.*—There are no large scale industries in any of the taluks except Mangalore and Udipi. There is a glass and bead training centre at Talangere in Kasaragod taluk. The large scale industries in these two taluks with the number of persons employed in them are furnished below :—

Nature of industry.	Number of establishments.		Number of workers.	
	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)
Mangalore ..				
Coffee curing works ..	3		448	
Cashewnut industry ..	7		5,373	
Hosiery ..	1		209	
Saw Mills ..	5		118	
Printing Press ..	20		464	
Bricks and tiles ..	39		4,385	
General Engineering ..	2		264	
Transport and transport equipment, coach building.	14		457	
Tobacco and bidi factories.	70		1,305	
Cotton weaving ..	21		604	
Udipi ..				
Bricks and tiles ..	4		269	
Cotton weaving ..	15		124	

V. *Items of general importance.*—Mangalore and Udipi are the two municipalities in the District.

Mangalore is a sea port. Passenger and cargo steamers plying in the West Coast between Bombay and Cochin call there during fair weather. Tile,

cashewnuts, pepper, cardamom, arecanuts and coffee are exported on a large scale. Malpe and Hungercetta are two natural ports in Udipi taluk. There is a lighthouse at Kaup in Udipi taluk.

There are three agricultural research stations for coconut farming at Nileshwar, Pilicode and Kasaragod. There is also a paddy breeding station at Jeppinamogru near Mangalore.

The district possesses several interesting architectural remains, chief among them being the Jain temples and huge stone statues. Some of the structures resemble those in Nepal and Tibet. The Statue of Gomateshwara at Karkal is 41½ feet high and is estimated to weigh 80 tons. Another statue at Venur is 35 feet high. At Hiriangadi there is a huge stone pillar (Manastamba) with exquisite carvings. At Mudabidri there is a Jain temple with 1,000 stone pillars; and several other Jain temples. This place is a famous pilgrim centre for Jains. The place is as sacred to the Jains as Banares is to the Hindus.

At Mangalore, the headquarters of the district, there is the famous temple of Mangaladevi from which the town derives its name and the historic temple of Sri Manjunath at Kadri Hills with its eight tanks of spring water, the monastery, and the caves of contemplation for the ascetic order founded by Guru Machendranath and Goraknath. On the north-western corner of the town is a miniature fortress called Sultan's

Battery built by Tippu Sultan. In the heart of the town is another monument called the Idgah built by Tippu Sultan. Near this lies the magnificent pile of buildings of the St. Aloysius College with a beautiful chapel which contains excellent specimens of Italian paintings.

At Barkur in Udipi taluk there are traces of the ruins of the palaces of the Bairava Arasus (Jain Kings). The famous temple of Sri Krishna founded by the famous Saint and Philosopher Sri Madhavacharya

attracts a large concourse of pilgrims throughout the year.

The famous temple of Sri Mukambika founded by Sri Sankaracharya is situated in Kollur village of Coondapur taluk. The other two famous temples of the district are those of Sri Subramanya in Subramanya village and Sri Kshetra Dharmastala in Dharmastala village of Puttur taluk. There is a fort at Bekal in Kasaragod taluk reputed to have been built by Ikkeri kings.

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

ANNEXURE I.

[Vide item II (a) (ii) of the Introduction]

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS AND DEATHS DUE TO VARIOUS CAUSES FOR THE DECENNIUM 1941-50.

Year.	(1)	Births.			Deaths.			Deaths due to					
								Cholera.			Small pox.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1941	..	25,575	24,778	50,353	15,821	15,432	31,053	5	1	6	57	64	121
1942	..	26,533	25,151	51,684	15,557	15,456	31,013	8	5	13	23	31	54
1943	..	25,757	24,493	50,250	15,919	15,424	31,343	193	278	471	63	56	119
1944	..	24,666	24,051	48,717	18,887	19,374	38,261	32	45	77	137	131	268
1945	..	26,603	25,426	52,029	16,779	17,332	34,111	6	5	11	178	145	323
1946	..	30,885	29,395	60,280	14,452	14,429	28,881	2	2	4	37	38	75
1947	..	31,033	29,710	60,743	15,772	15,994	31,766	..	3	3	14	14	28
1948	..	29,342	27,845	57,187	13,215	13,430	26,645	1	2	3	30	24	54
1949	..	31,286	29,664	60,950	13,228	13,494	26,722	1	2	3	20	17	37
1950	..	31,148	29,725	60,873	13,082	13,571	26,653	1	2	3	98	71	169

Deaths due to														
Plague.			Fevers.			Dysentery and diarrhoea.			Respiratory diseases.			Child births.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Females.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)		
1941	..	15	9	24	5,600	5,606	11,206	1,006	951	1,957	1,309	981	2,290	530
1942	..	..	..	..	5,155	5,167	10,322	1,315	1,263	2,578	1,338	1,166	2,504	459
1943	..	6	7	13	4,858	4,792	9,650	1,575	1,424	2,999	1,429	1,150	2,579	408
1944	..	20	13	33	6,594	7,003	13,597	1,626	1,449	3,075	1,599	1,266	2,865	552
1945	..	5	5	10	5,908	6,143	12,051	1,001	1,022	2,023	1,647	1,291	2,938	472
1946	..	2	3	5	4,506	4,562	9,068	893	873	1,766	1,636	1,300	2,936	463
1947	..	3	1	4	4,533	4,731	9,264	1,157	1,194	2,351	1,869	1,587	3,456	511
1948	..	..	2	2	4,179	4,212	8,391	773	783	1,556	1,521	1,280	2,801	424
1949	..	..	..	..	3,692	3,921	7,613	797	812	1,609	1,567	1,415	2,982	263
1950	..	..	..	..	3,848	3,993	7,841	938	1,048	1,986	1,410	1,218	2,628	261

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

ANNEXURE II.

[Vide item III of the Introduction.]

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF THE VARIOUS KINDS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN EACH TALUK OF THE DISTRICT AND THEIR STRENGTH AS ON 31ST MARCH 1951.

Type of educational institution. (1)	Coondapur.			Udipi.			Karkal.		
	Number. (2)	Strength.		Number. (5)	Strength.		Number. (8)	Strength.	
		Boys. (3)	Girls. (4)		Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)		Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)
1 College of Arts and Science for Men.	..	..	..	1	134	19	..	..	..
2 College of Arts and Science for Women.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Training College, Men ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Training College, Women.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Oriental College ..	..	..	..	1	32	..	1	23	3
6 High School for Boys ..	4	1,195	260	12	3,636	655	2	882	143
7 High School for Girls ..	1	..	55	1	35	353	1	..	232
8 Training School for Boys	..	..	..	1	121	..	..	..	..
9 Training School for Girls	..	..	..	1	..	80	..	..	..
10 Basic Training School for Boys.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Basic Training School for Girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 School for handicapped children.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Oriental School (Advanced).	..	..	..	1	35	10	..	..	..
14 Oriental School (Elementary).	..	..	..	2	70	38	2	68	21
15 Middle School for Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Middle School for Girls ..	..	..	..	1	..	95	1	..	50
17 Elementary School ..	122	8,924	4,839	228	21,074	14,236	144	10,661	6,732
18 Basic School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Adult School ..	3	67	..	11	326	..	1	25	..

Type of educational institution.	Mangalore.			Puttur.			Kasaragod.			Total.		
	Number. (11)	Strength.		Number. (14)	Strength.		Number. (17)	Strength.		Number. (20)	Strength.	
		Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)		Boys. (15)	Girls. (16)		Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)		Boys. (21)	Girls. (22)
1 College of Arts and Science for Men.	2	1,567	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1,701	85
2 College of Arts and Science for Women.	1	..	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	294
3 Training College, Men ..	1	372	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	372	39
4 Training College, Women.	1	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27
5 Oriental College ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	26	3	3	81	6
6 High School for Boys ..	15	7,275	1,045	5	1,201	138	8	2,687	549	46	16,876	2,790
7 High School for Girls ..	12	138	4,001	1	..	161	..	..	..	16	173	4,802
8 Training School for Boys.	1	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	202	..
9 Training School for Girls.	3	..	316	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	396
10 Basic Training School for Boys.	1	102	..	1	39	..	1	97	..	3	238	..
11 Basic Training School for Girls.	1	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	77
12 School for handicapped children.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	2	1	10	2
13 Oriental School (Advanced.)	1	31	19	1	20	3	2	37	10	5	123	42
14 Oriental School (Elementary).	1	30	17	1	43	..	..	..	..	6	211	76
15 Middle School for Boys ..	1	64	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	64	33
16 Middle School for Girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	145
17 Elementary School ..	277	27,114	19,721	168	11,340	5,695	274	20,873	11,850	1,213	99,986	63,073
18 Basic School ..	1	38	28	1	18	12	17	1,168	638	19	1,224	678
19 Adult School ..	13	383	..	..	..	..	8	126	3	36	937	3

NOTE—

1. Colleges of Arts and Science: *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Udipi; *Mangalore Taluk* (2)—at Mangalore 2.
2. College of Arts and Science for Women: *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore.

3. Training College for Men: *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore.
4. Training College for Women: *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore.
5. Oriental College (Sanskrit College): *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Udipi.

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6. High Schools for Boys: *Coondapur Taluk* (4)—at Coondapur 1, Byndoor 1, Koteswar 1 and Gangoli 1; *Udipi Taluk* (12)—at Udipi 2, Hiriadka 1, Admar 1, Kallianpur 1, Shirwa 2, Innange 1, Katpady 1, Barkur 1, Manipal 1 and Kota 1; *Karkal Taluk* (2)—at Karkal 1 and Moodabidri 1; *Mangalore Taluk* (15)—at Mangalore 7, Mulki 1, Jeppoo 1, Talipady 1, Bajpe 1, Urwa 1, Ullal 1, Surathkal 1 and Bantwal 1; *Puttur Taluk* (5)—at Puttur 1, Sullia 1, Darbe 1, Ujre 1 and Vittal 1; *Kasaragod Taluk* (8)—at Kasaragod 3, Perla 1, Perdala 1, Nileshwar 1, Kanhangad 1 and Manjeshwar 1.
7. High Schools for Girls: *Coondapur Taluk* (1)—at Coondapur; *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Udipi; *Karkal Taluk* (1)—at Karkal; *Mangalore Taluk* (12)—at Mangalore 9, Kulasekhar 1, Mulki 1 and Kinnigolly 1; *Puttur Taluk* (1)—at Puttur.
8. Training Schools for Boys: *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Udipi; *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore.
9. Training Schools for Girls: *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Udipi; *Mangalore Taluk* (3)—at Mangalore.

10. Basic Training Schools for Boys: *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore; *Puttur Taluk* (1)—at Ujre; *Kasaragod Taluk* (1)—at Maipady.
11. Basic Training School for Girls: *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Kinnikumbala.
12. School for Handicapped Children: *Kasaragod Taluk* (1)—at Kasaragod.
13. Oriental Schools (for Advanced study in Sanskrit): *Udipi Taluk* (1)—at Padubidri; *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Mangalore; *Puttur Taluk* (1)—at Kunja; *Kasaragod Taluk* (2)—at Narayanamangalam 1 and Agalpadi-1.
14. Oriental Elementary Schools (for study in Sanskrit): *Udipi Taluk* (2)—at Yellore 1 and Saligramam 1; *Karkal Taluk* (2)—at Karkal 1 and Durga 1; *Mangalore Taluk* (1)—at Ammebal; *Puttur Taluk* (1)—at Ujre.

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PART I

Section (i)

A—GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

A-I—Area, Houses and Population.

This table shows for the rural and urban areas of each taluk and for the district, the area, the number of inhabited villages and towns, occupied houses and the total population with distribution by sex.

2. The district area shown in column (2) of this table is that supplied by the Surveyor-General of India. Area figures furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras, have been adopted for the taluks. The total area of the taluks as furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras, shown within brackets in column (2) differs from the area of the district furnished by the Surveyor-General.

3. "Village" is the revenue administrative unit within defined boundaries. This table gives particulars in respect of all villages containing one or more groups of habitations. Villages with no habitations are not included in this table.

4. "Town" is a place of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants, possessing distinct urban characteristics. Cantonments have been treated as forming part of the towns in which they are situated.

5. "House".—Every dwelling with a separate main entrance has been treated as a house for census purposes.

Taluk.	Area in square miles.	Villages.	Towns.	Occupied houses.		
				Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)
Coondapur	600	83	1	26,006	23,559	2,447
Udipi	357	81	1	44,649	41,431	3,218
Karkal	629	82	1	27,629	25,594	2,035
Mangalore	406	139	3	67,892	48,622	19,270
Puttur	1,246	146	1	41,456	39,947	1,509
Kasaragod	766	97	2	65,945	58,965	6,980
Amindivi Islands	3	5	..	1,098	1,098	..
District Total ..	4,044 (4,007)	633	9	274,675	239,216	35,459

Taluk.	Population.								
	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Coondapur	174,415	158,268	16,147	80,503	72,824	7,679	93,912	85,444	8,468
Udipi	290,559	270,108	20,451	135,465	125,611	9,854	155,094	144,497	10,597
Karkal	171,919	158,101	13,818	81,059	74,267	6,792	90,860	83,834	7,026
Mangalore	451,055	312,496	138,559	217,800	148,672	69,128	233,255	163,824	69,431
Puttur	242,969	231,772	11,197	121,767	116,075	5,692	121,202	115,697	5,505
Kasaragod	411,031	369,018	42,013	200,927	180,342	20,585	210,104	188,676	21,428
Amindivi Islands	7,043	7,043	..	3,488	3,488	..	3,555	3,555	..
District Total ..	1,748,991	1,506,806	242,185	841,009	721,279	119,730	907,982	785,527	122,455

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-II—Variation in Population during fifty years.

This table compares the population of the district and of each taluk in the district as ascertained at the Census of 1951 with the corresponding figures of the five previous censuses. The figures recorded at the previous censuses have been adjusted for subsequent territorial changes, if any, in order to afford a correct basis for comparison. The adjusted figures show the population of taluks and the district as constituted at present.

2. The main territorial changes that occurred during the decade is the transfer of the following villages to Mysore State from South Kanara district :—Hebbige, Nagodi and Kotishirur.

The district total affected on account of the transfer represents a deduction of 1,500 persons (843 males and 657 females).

Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901—1951.	Males.	Variation.	Females.	Variation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coondapur	1901	133,303	..	61,062	..	72,241	..
	1911	137,452	4,149	63,780	2,718	73,672	1,431
	1921	137,132	— 320	64,029	249	73,103	— 569
	1931	147,264	10,132	68,377	4,348	78,887	5,784
	1941	157,740	10,476	78,871	5,494	83,869	4,982
	1951	174,415	16,675	80,503	6,632	93,912	10,043
Udipi	1901	125,742	..	59,533	..	66,209	..
	1911	136,190	10,448	64,815	5,282	71,375	5,166
	1921	209,909	73,719	100,944	36,129	108,965	37,590
	1931	227,530	17,621	107,709	6,765	119,821	10,856
	1941	250,347	22,817	117,625	9,816	132,822	13,001
	1951	290,559	40,212	164,817	17,940	155,094	22,272
Karkal	1901	257,050	..	123,710	..	133,340	..
	1911	272,907	15,857	131,667	7,957	141,240	7,900
	1921	139,641	— 133,266	67,022	— 64,645	72,619	— 68,621
	1931	142,669	3,028	68,158	1,136	75,511	1,892
	1941	153,479	10,810	73,290	5,132	80,189	5,678
	1951	171,919	18,440	81,059	7,769	90,860	10,671
Mangalore	1901	203,333	..	99,386	..	103,947	..
	1911	211,686	8,353	103,519	4,133	108,167	4,220
	1921	303,593	91,907	149,107	45,588	154,486	46,319
	1931	340,027	36,434	165,778	16,671	174,249	19,763
	1941	391,271	51,244	189,149	23,371	202,122	27,873
	1951	451,055	59,784	247,722	28,651	233,255	31,133
Amindivi Island	1901	3,608	..	1,757	..	1,851	..
	1911	3,955	347	1,885	128	2,070	219
	1921	4,165	210	2,052	167	2,113	43
	1931	5,802	1,137	2,684	632	2,678	505
	1941	6,177	875	3,126	442	3,051	433
	1951	7,043	866	3,435	362	3,555	504
Puthur	1901	178,952	..	89,959	..	88,993	..
	1911	183,423	4,471	90,670	711	92,753	3,760
	1921	193,779	10,356	96,554	5,884	97,225	4,472
	1931	205,666	11,887	102,206	5,652	103,460	6,235
	1941	220,701	15,035	110,293	8,087	110,408	6,948
	1951	242,969	22,268	121,767	11,474	121,202	10,794
Kasaragod	1901	231,280	..	112,299	..	118,981	..
	1911	247,467	16,187	120,526	8,227	126,941	7,960
	1921	256,931	9,464	125,319	4,793	131,612	4,671
	1931	302,043	45,112	148,055	22,736	153,988	22,376
	1941	342,301	40,258	167,839	19,784	174,462	26,474
	1951	411,031	68,730	200,927	33,088	210,104	35,642
District Total ..	1901	1,133,268	..	547,706	..	585,562	..
	1911	1,193,080	59,812	576,862	29,156	616,218	30,656
	1921	1,245,150	52,070	605,027	28,165	640,123	23,905
	1931	1,370,501	125,351	662,967	57,940	707,534	67,411
	1941	1,522,016	151,515	735,093	72,126	786,923	79,389
	1951	1,748,991	226,975	841,009	105,916	907,982	121,059

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-III—Towns and Villages classified by Population.

This table shows the total number of inhabited towns and villages in each taluk of the district distributed on population basis under three main heads with sub-heads under each as follows:—

(1) Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population—

- (a) Population with less than 500 ;
(b) population between 500 and 1,000 ; and
(c) population between 1,000 and 2,000.

(2) Towns and villages with population of 2,000 to 10,000—

- (a) With population of 2,000 to 5,000 ; and

(b) with population of 5,000 to 10,000.

(3) Towns and villages with population of 10,000 and above—

- (a) With population of 10,000 to 20,000 ;
(b) with population of 20,000 to 50,000 ;
(c) with population of 50,000 to 100,000 ; and
(d) with population of 100,000 and above.

II. For definition of a "Town" and "Village" see fly-leaf to Table A-I.

Taluk.	Total number of inhabited towns and villages.	Total population.			Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
		Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coondapur	84	174,415	80,503	93,912	62	34,963	39,413
Udipi	82	290,559	135,465	155,094	34	21,025	23,870
Karkal	83	171,919	81,059	90,860	57	25,618	28,373
Mangalore	142	451,055	217,800	233,255	82	48,262	53,089
Amindivi Islands	5	7,043	3,488	3,555	4	1,905	1,979
Puttur	147	242,969	121,767	121,202	110	63,429	63,678
Kasaragod	99	411,031	200,927	210,104	30	17,007	18,056
District Total ..	642	1,748,991	841,009	907,982	379	212,209	228,458

Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population—cont.

Taluk.	Less than 500.			500—1,000.			1,000—2,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Coondapur	3	702	633	19	7,549	7,672	40	26,712	31,108
Udipi	1	430	169	9	3,380	3,900	24	17,215	19,801
Karkal	5	789	847	28	9,478	10,400	24	15,351	17,126
Mangalore	4	604	612	22	8,097	9,065	56	39,561	43,412
Amindivi Islands	1	27	19	1	465	483	2	1,413	1,477
Puttur	6	1,013	973	34	13,084	13,040	70	49,332	49,665
Kasaragod	4	76	54	7	2,596	2,736	19	14,335	15,266
District Total ..	24	3,641	3,307	120	44,849	47,296	235	163,919	177,855

Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000.

Taluk.	Total.			2,000—5,000.			5,000—10,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Coondapur	21	37,861	46,031	14	17,689	21,725	7	20,172	24,306
Udipi	47	104,586	120,627	29	41,692	49,325	18	62,894	71,302
Karkal	25	48,649	55,461	18	25,559	28,934	7	23,090	26,527
Mangalore	57	96,318	106,667	47	63,488	68,963	10	32,830	37,704
Amindivi Islands	1	1,583	1,576	1	1,583	1,576	..	..	..
Puttur	36	52,646	52,019	33	44,025	43,408	3	8,621	8,611
Kasaragod	61	129,496	134,096	42	67,844	70,299	19	61,652	63,797
District Total ..	248	471,139	516,477	184	261,880	284,230	64	209,259	232,347

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-III—Towns and Villages classified by Population.

Taluk.	Towns and villages with a population of 10,000 and over.								
	Total.			10,000 to 20,000.			20,000 to 50,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
Coondapur	1	7,679	8,468	1	7,679	8,468	..	..	..
Udipi	1	9,854	10,597	..	..	..	1	9,854	10,597
Karkal	1	6,792	7,026	1	6,792	7,026	..	..	..
Mangalore	3	73,220	73,499	2	14,444	15,192	..	..	..
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	1	5,692	5,505	1	5,692	5,505	..	..	..
Kasaragod	8	54,424	57,952	7	43,337	46,331	1	11,087	11,621
District Total ..	15	157,661	163,047	12	77,944	82,522	2	20,941	22,218

Towns and villages with a population of 100,000 and over—cont.

Taluk.	50,000—100,000.			100,000 and above.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)
Coondapur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udipi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karkal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	..	..	..	1	58,776	58,307
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kasaragod	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	1	58,776	58,307

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-IV—Cities and Towns classified by Population with variations since 1901.

This table shows the population and distribution of sex of cities and towns of the district at each of the last six enumerations.

2. Mangalore is the only town which has been treated as city for the 1951 Census.

3. The cities and towns have been arranged in this table according to their population in 1951 under the following six classes :—

Class.	Limits of population.
I	1000,000 and over.
II	50,000 to 100,000.
III	20,000 to 50,000.
IV	10,000 to 20,000.
V	5,000 to 10,000.
VI	Under 5,000.

Town.	Taluk.	Persons.	Net variation, 1950-1951.	Males.	Net variation, 1950-1951.	Females.	Net variation, 1950-1951.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Class I.							
Mangalore (M)	Mangalore	1901 44,108	..	22,501	..	21,607	..
		1911 48,412	4,304	25,129	2,628	23,283	1,676
		1921 53,877	5,465	28,204	3,075	25,673	2,390
		1931 66,756	12,879	34,672	6,468	32,084	6,411
		1941 81,069	14,313	40,880	6,208	40,189	8,105
		1951 117,083	36,014	72,975	17,896	53,307	18,118
Class III.							
Kasaragod (P)	Kasaragod	1901 8,207	..	4,101	..	4,106	..
		1911 8,295	88	4,153	52	4,142	36
		1921 7,314	- 981	3,755	- 398	3,559	- 583
		1931 9,189	1,855	4,611	856	4,558	999
		1941 11,566	2,397	5,892	1,281	5,674	1,116
		1951 22,708	11,142	14,501	11,087	11,621	5,947
Udipi (M)	Udipi	1901 8,041	..	4,103	..	3,938	..
		1911 10,871	2,830	5,560	1,457	5,311	1,373
		1921 11,882	1,011	5,967	407	5,915	604
		1931 14,833	2,951	7,422	1,455	7,411	1,496
		1941 18,043	3,210	8,765	1,343	9,278	1,867
		1951 20,451	2,408	12,410	9,854	10,597	1,319
Class IV.							
Hosdurg (Kanhagad) ..	Kasaragod	1901 ..	..	..	..	..	..
		1911 3,860	..	1,923	..	1,937	..
		1921 3,899	39	1,911	- 12	1,988	51
		1931 4,684	785	2,319	408	2,365	377
		1941 5,546	862	2,719	400	2,827	462
		1951 10,305	13,759	9,498	6,779	9,807	6,960
Coondapur (P)	Coondapur	1901 3,984	..	1,915	..	2,069	..
		1911 7,201	3,217	3,525	1,610	3,676	1,607
		1921 7,575	374	3,713	188	3,862	186
		1931 8,923	1,348	4,333	620	4,590	728
		1941 9,537	614	4,642	309	4,895	305
		1951 16,147	6,610	12,163	4,679	8,468	3,573
Karkal (P)	Karkal	1901 5,384	..	2,556	..	2,806	..
		1911 4,961	- 403	2,341	- 217	2,620	- 186
		1921 6,025	1,064	2,903	562	3,122	502
		1931 7,204	1,179	3,591	688	3,613	491
		1941 9,012	1,808	4,461	870	4,551	928
		1951 13,818	4,806	8,454	6,792	7,026	2,475

4. Where possible, the former population of places treated for the first time as towns in 1941 and at this Census, has been extracted from Village Statistics. Where this could not be done, the columns have been left blank.

5. The population of towns for previous Censuses are those then recorded. No adjustments have been made for intervening changes in area.

6. Municipality, Panchayat and Cantonment are indicated by the use of the letters (M), (P), (C), respectively within brackets.

7. Towns newly appearing at the Census have been printed in *italics*.

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-IV Cities and Towns classified by Population with variations since 1901.

Town.	Taluk.	Person.	variation.	Net variation 1901-51.	Males.	variation.	Females.	variation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Class IV—cont.								
Bantval (P)	Mangalore	1901 4,448	..	..	2,338	..	2,110	..
		1911 4,985	537	..	2,637	299	2,348	238
		1921 4,642	- 343	..	2,288	- 349	2,354	6
		1931 4,511	- 131	..	2,328	40	2,183	- 171
		1941 5,807	1,296	..	2,951	623	2,856	873
		1951 11,878	5,871	7,230	5,870	2,919	5,808	2,952
Class V.								
Puttur (P)	Puttur	1901 3,999	..	..	1,990	..	2,009	..
		1911 4,697	698	..	2,288	298	2,409	400
		1921 5,516	819	..	2,799	511	2,717	308
		1931 7,822	2,306	..	4,036	1,287	3,786	1,069
		1941 9,563	1,741	..	4,788	752	4,775	989
		1951 11,197	1,634	7,198	5,692	904	5,605	730
Class V.								
Mulki (P)	Mangalore	1901 5,065	..	..	2,400	..	2,665	..
		1911 5,860	295	..	2,568	168	2,792	..
		1921 5,419	59	..	2,580	12	2,639	..
		1931 5,504	85	..	2,606	26	2,898	..
		1941 6,384	780	..	2,862	246	3,432	..
		1951 9,798	3,514	4,738	4,482	1,630	5,316	..
District Total								
		1901 52,149	..	..	26,604	..	25,545	..
		1911 82,884	30,735	..	42,368	15,784	40,496	14,951
		1921 96,734	13,850	..	49,410	7,022	47,324	6,828
		1931 124,722	27,988	..	63,599	14,189	61,123	13,799
		1941 150,884	26,159	..	75,231	11,632	75,650	14,527
		1951 242,185	91,304	190,086	119,730	44,499	122,455	46,805

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

A-V—Towns arranged taluk wise with Population by Livelihood Classes.

This table shows the analysis of the Urban population in towns by livelihood classes, instead of by communities as in the previous censuses.

2. Under the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme, the people have been divided into two broad livelihood categories, viz., the agricultural classes and the non-agricultural classes. There are four agricultural classes and four non-agricultural classes as shown below :—

(i) *Agricultural classes.*

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.

II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.

III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

(ii) *Non-agricultural classes.*

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

V. Production (other than cultivation).

VI. Commerce.

VII. Transport.

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

3. In this table the figures for the agricultural livelihood classes I to III are not given separately but have been clubbed together.

4. The towns in each taluk of the district are arranged in the order of their population as in Table A-IV.

5. Municipality, Panchayat and Cantonment are indicated by the use of the letters (M), (P), (C).

6. For the definition of a "Town" see fly-leaf to Table A-I.

7. Towns newly appearing at this census have been printed in *italics*.

Taluk.	Name of town.	Population.			Livelihood classes.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Non-agricultural classes.			
					Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from			
					V. Production, other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Coondapur ..	Coondapur (P) ..	16,147	7,679	8,468	1,829	1,627	963	1,128
Udipi ..	Udipi (M) ..	20,451	9,854	10,597	2,083	2,092	2,050	2,058
Karkal ..	Karkal (P) ..	13,818	6,792	7,026	1,270	1,188	1,058	1,113
Mangalore ..	Mangalore (M) ..	117,083	58,776	58,307	17,391	16,976	10,930	10,492
Do. ..	Buntval (P) ..	11,678	5,870	5,808	1,565	1,430	786	763
Do. ..	Mulki (P) ..	9,798	4,482	5,316	842	831	670	822
Puttur ..	Puttur (P) ..	11,197	5,692	5,505	1,014	932	860	773
Kasaragod ..	Kasaragod (P) ..	22,708	11,087	11,621	2,569	2,383	2,414	2,583
Do. ..	Hodrug (P) ..	19,305	9,498	9,807	2,026	1,852	1,260	1,432
	(Kanhanged).							
	District Total ..	242,185	119,730	122,455	30,589	29,311	20,981	21,164

20,981

21,164

Taluk.	Name of town.	Livelihood classes—cont.							
		Non-agricultural classes—cont.				Agricultural classes.			
		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from				IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.			
		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.				I—III. Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Coondapur ..	Coondapur (P) ..	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Udipi ..	Udipi (M) ..	390	396	2,929	3,477	881	413	1,187	1,427
Karkal ..	Karkal (P) ..	297	332	3,951	4,550	632	727	841	838
Mangalore ..	Mangalore (M) ..	318	330	2,838	2,925	346	404	962	1,066
Do. ..	Buntval (P) ..	3,372	2,973	24,332	25,394	1,479	1,468	1,282	1,004
Do. ..	Mulki (P) ..	232	167	1,329	1,400	403	391	1,555	1,657
Puttur ..	Puttur (P) ..	184	168	1,296	1,625	223	291	1,267	1,579
Kasaragod ..	Kasaragod (P) ..	276	278	2,250	2,231	669	649	623	642
Do. ..	Hodrug (P) ..	840	1,123	4,313	4,583	253	281	698	668
	(Kanhanged).	238	240	2,712	2,862	103	108	3,169	3,323
	District Total ..	6,147	6,007	45,940	49,037	4,489	4,732	11,584	12,304

12,304

E—Summary Figures by Taluks.

The data contained in this table have been given for each taluk in the district.

2. The areas shown in column (2) of the table for the district and the taluk "total" are the latest figures furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras. The areas given for "Urban" are those furnished by the District Officers. The areas for "Rural" have been obtained by deducting the figures for "Urban" from those for district and taluk "Total".

3. The district area furnished by the Surveyor-General, India, which has been shown in Table A-I, could not be adopted in this table as talukwise figures have not been furnished by him. The district areas given by the Surveyor-General differ in varying degrees from those furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras.

Taluk.	Area in sq. miles.	Population.			Percentage variation.			Density.	
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	1951—1941.	1941—1931.	1941.	1951.	1941.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
District total ..	4,007	1,743,991	841,009	907,982	14.9	11.1	436	380	380
Rural ..	3,947	1,504,806	721,279	785,527	9.9	10.1	382	346	346
Urban ..	60	242,185	119,730	122,455	60.5	21.0	4,036	3,143	3,143
Coondapur—Total ..	600	174,415	80,503	93,912	10.6	7.1	291	263	263
Rural ..	595	168,268	72,824	85,444	6.8	7.1	269	249	249
Urban ..	5	16,147	7,679	8,468	69.3	6.9	3,229	1,907	1,907
Udipi—Total ..	357	270,559	135,465	135,094	10.1	10.0	814	701	701
Rural ..	353	270,108	125,611	144,497	16.3	6.7	765	658	658
Urban ..	4	20,451	9,854	10,597	13.3	21.6	5,113	4,511	4,511
Karkal—Total ..	629	171,919	81,059	90,860	12.0	7.5	273	244	244
Rural ..	620	168,101	74,267	83,834	9.4	6.6	255	233	233
Urban ..	9	13,818	6,792	7,026	63.3	25.1	1,335	1,001	1,001
Mangalore—Total ..	406	451,055	217,800	233,255	15.3	15.1	1,111	964	964
Rural ..	387	312,496	148,672	163,824	4.8	13.2	807	770	770
Urban ..	19	138,559	69,128	69,431	48.7	21.4	7,293	4,903	4,903
Amindivi Islands ..	3	7,043	3,488	3,555	14.0	10.8	2,324	2,059	2,059
Puttur—Total ..	1,246	242,989	121,767	121,222	10.1	7.3	195	177	177
Rural ..	1,242	231,772	116,675	115,097	9.8	6.7	187	170	170
Urban ..	4	11,197	5,092	5,505	17.1	22.3	2,799	2,391	2,391
Kasaragod—Total ..	766	411,031	200,927	210,104	20.1	13.6	537	447	447
Rural ..	747	369,018	180,242	188,776	11.6	12.9	494	436	436
Urban ..	19	42,013	20,685	21,428	263.2	26.1	2,271	1,632	1,632

4. Previous census figures of population have been adjusted with reference to the transfer of enclaves. The rural and urban population figures have been taken as they were at the 1941 and 1931 Censuses and as they are at the present Census, regardless of the changes of rural areas into urban areas and vice versa from census to census, for the purpose of calculating percentage variation between 1931 and 1941 and between 1941 and 1951. For calculating density for "Rural" and "Urban" for 1941, the areas of the towns newly formed at the present census rounded to the nearest square mile have been deducted from the areas given for urban in column (2) for 1951 and added to the areas given for "Rural", in the districts and taluks where new towns have been recognized.

5. In respect of Amindivi Islands which have no urban areas the figures represent the total alone.

E—Summary Figures by Taluks.

Taluk.	Agricultural classes—cont.				Livelihood classes—cont.				Non-agricultural classes.			
	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
District Total ..	119,119	149,807	30,072	34,762	115,662	113,586	57,210	60,536	17,452	15,555	130,175	139,028
Rural ..	117,019	147,026	25,583	30,030	85,073	84,275	36,229	39,372	11,305	9,548	84,835	89,991
Urban ..	2,100	2,781	4,489	4,732	30,589	29,311	20,981	21,164	6,147	6,007	45,340	49,037
Coondapur—Total ..	8,773	13,453	3,579	4,059	10,126	9,757	4,334	5,265	1,810	1,434	8,037	9,121
Rural ..	8,676	13,263	3,198	3,646	8,297	8,130	3,371	4,137	1,420	1,038	5,108	5,644
Urban ..	97	190	381	413	1,829	1,627	963	1,128	390	396	2,929	3,477
Udipi—Total ..	17,758	24,830	6,090	7,610	17,298	17,403	7,811	8,919	1,858	1,529	14,668	15,934
Rural ..	17,625	24,663	5,458	6,883	15,215	15,311	5,761	6,861	1,561	1,197	10,717	11,334
Urban ..	133	167	632	727	2,083	2,092	2,050	2,058	297	332	3,951	4,550
Karkal—Total ..	8,226	11,702	3,179	3,725	5,071	4,670	3,070	2,981	618	582	10,523	11,451
Rural ..	8,193	11,674	2,832	3,321	3,801	3,432	2,012	1,868	300	252	7,685	8,326
Urban ..	33	28	346	404	1,270	1,188	1,058	1,113	318	330	2,838	2,925
Mangalore—Total ..	27,181	36,198	7,137	8,438	44,815	44,626	22,138	23,782	9,045	7,287	40,312	42,378
Rural ..	26,459	35,107	5,032	6,288	25,017	25,389	9,752	11,705	5,257	3,979	33,365	33,959
Urban ..	722	1,091	2,105	2,150	19,798	19,237	12,386	12,077	3,788	3,308	26,947	28,419
Amindivi Islands ..	..	..	..	..	3,388	3,494	17	10	..	..	83	51
Puttur—Total ..	24,547	26,684	4,804	4,933	7,883	7,040	4,356	3,502	619	619	9,147	8,185
Rural ..	24,457	26,578	4,135	4,284	6,869	6,108	3,496	2,729	343	341	6,897	5,954
Urban ..	90	106	669	649	1,014	932	860	773	276	278	2,250	2,231
Kasaragod—Total ..	32,634	36,940	5,283	5,997	27,081	26,596	15,484	16,077	3,502	4,104	47,405	51,908
Rural ..	31,609	35,741	4,227	5,608	22,486	22,361	11,820	12,062	2,424	2,741	40,389	44,473
Urban ..	1,025	1,199	356	389	4,595	4,235	3,664	4,015	1,078	1,363	7,025	7,435

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B—ECONOMIC TABLES.

B-I—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes.

This table shows by rural/urban break-up for each census tract in the district the distribution of population, sex-wise, among the eight livelihood classes and the three sub-classes, viz., self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants under each livelihood class into which the economic characteristics of the people have been classified under the I.C.E.C. Scheme—vide fly leaf to Table A-V.

2. The areas comprised in each of the Census tract into which this district has been delimited for the purposes of Census tabulation are given below :—

Rural Tracts.

No. 213—Coondapur.	All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns.	In Coondapur taluk.
No. 214—Udipi ..	Do.	In Udipi taluk.
No. 215—Karkal ..	Do.	In Karkal taluk.
No. 216—Mangalore	Do.	In Mangalore taluk.
No. 216 A—Amindivi Islands.	Do.	In Amindivi islands.
No. 217—Puttur ..	Do.	In Puttur taluk.
No. 218—Kasaragod.	Do.	In Kasaragod taluk.

Non-City Urban Tracts.

No. 75—Coondapur town in Coondapur taluk, Udipi town in Udipi taluk, Karkal town in Karkal taluk, Mulki and Bantval towns in Mangalore taluk, Puttur town in Puttur taluk and Kasaragod and Hosdrug towns in Kasaragod taluk.

City Tracts.

No. 36—Mangalore city in Mangalore taluk.

3. The livelihood classification is based on the principal means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons, the principal means of livelihood for earning and non-earning dependants being the same as that of the self-supporting persons on whom they are dependant.

4. "The principal means of livelihood" is the means of livelihood which provides the largest or the major part

of the income in the case of self-supporting persons who have more than one means of livelihood. In the case of other self-supporting person, it is the only means of livelihood.

5. A person has been regarded as "Self-supporting" if the income secured by the person is sufficient at least for his (or her) own maintenance at the level of living and adopted by him (or her) at the time of the Census. The income secured may be in cash or kind. Anyone who is not a "Self-supporting" person in this sense has been regarded as a dependant. An "earning" dependant is a person who secures an income which is not sufficient to support him (or her). A person who does not secure any income either in cash or kind, is a "non-earning dependant".

6. The non-earning dependants include persons performing housework or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household, but do not include "unpaid family workers" or persons who take part along with the family household in carrying on cultivation or a home industry as a family enterprise. These latter persons have been classed as either self-supporting or earning dependants according to the share of income attributable to them.

7. The self-supporting persons shown in Livelihood Class VIII include also persons who derive their income otherwise than through productive activity, i.e., persons coming under the following groups, details for which are given in the fly-leaf to Economic Table B-III :—

- (1) Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property ;
- (2) Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds ;
- (3) Inmates of jails, asylums, alms houses and recipients of doles ;
- (4) Beggars and vagrants ; and
- (5) All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity.

B-I—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes.

Non-agricultural classes—cont.													
Tract No.	V. Production (other than cultivation).						VI. Commerce.						
	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		
	Males. (47)	Females. (48)	Males. (49)	Females. (50)	Males. (51)	Females. (52)	Males. (53)	Females. (54)	Males. (55)	Females. (56)	Males. (57)	Females. (58)	
Rural—													
213	3,788	655	4,145	6,240	364	1,235	1,332	653	1,899	3,250	140	234	
214	6,110	1,459	8,799	13,191	306	661	2,246	855	3,391	5,871	124	135	
215	1,818	165	1,918	3,117	65	200	735	128	1,218	1,711	59	29	
216	11,764	4,244	11,867	18,904	1,386	2,241	3,714	1,391	5,532	9,781	506	533	
216A	1,767	1,265	1,169	1,225	452	1,004	11	2	6	6	2	2	
267	3,318	295	3,283	5,414	268	399	1,460	72	1,881	2,583	155	74	
218	10,622	1,894	10,992	19,004	872	1,463	5,119	840	6,315	10,900	386	322	
Rural Total	39,187	9,977	42,173	67,095	3,713	7,203	14,617	3,941	20,242	34,102	1,370	1,329	
Urban—													
36 City	9,088	3,082	7,757	13,182	546	732	5,063	1,057	5,707	9,311	160	124	
76 Non-City	6,234	722	6,274	10,843	690	770	3,945	509	5,689	9,947	417	216	
Urban Total	15,322	3,784	14,031	24,025	1,236	1,502	9,008	1,566	11,396	19,258	577	340	
District Total	54,509	13,761	56,204	91,120	4,949	8,705	23,625	5,507	31,638	53,360	1,947	1,669	

Non-agricultural classes—cont.												
Tract No.	VII. Transport.						VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.					
	Self supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		
	Males. (59)	Females. (60)	Males. (61)	Females. (62)		Males. (63)	Females. (64)	Males. (65)	Females. (66)		Males. (67)	Females. (68)
Rural—												
213	880	12	492	714	48	312	2,265	1,011	2,657	4,257	186	382
214	743	11	779	1,114	39	72	4,484	1,472	6,069	9,611	164	301
215	141	5	152	238	7	9	3,120	1,401	4,394	6,870	171	255
216	2,844	35	2,084	3,592	329	352	6,119	1,768	6,728	11,599	518	652
216a	188	3	145	304	16	34	36	2	39	37	8	12
217	920	77	1,429	2,595	75	69	18,267	6,281	20,635	35,804	1,478	2,388
218												
Rural Total	5,716	143	5,081	8,557	508	848	37,774	12,407	42,731	73,299	2,730	4,285
Urban—												
36 City	1,706	1	1,616	2,911	56	61	11,976	4,754	11,901	19,774	445	866
76 Non-City	1,059	..	1,610	2,895	106	139	8,979	2,913	11,605	19,851	1,034	879
Urban Total	2,765	1	3,226	5,806	162	200	20,955	7,667	23,506	39,625	1,479	1,745
District Total	8,481	144	8,307	14,363	664	1,048	58,729	20,074	67,237	112,924	4,209	6,030

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.**B-II—Secondary means of Livelihood.**

This table gives for the district the number of persons, in each of means of livelihood. In respect of earning dependants, it is the means of the eight livelihood classes mentioned in Economic Table B-I, who possess a secondary means of livelihood; and cross classifies them (according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight livelihood classes.

2. The secondary means of livelihood shown for self-supporting persons is the means of livelihood next in importance to their principal

3. Non-earning dependants and self-supporting persons who have no secondary means of livelihood are excluded from this Table.

Livelihood classes.	Cultivation of owned land.						Cultivation of unowned land.					
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Males. (10)	Females. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
(1)												
<i>Agricultural Classes.</i>												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	294	342	..	..	294	342	1,009	231	810	116	199	115
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	569	154	525	80	44	74	2,109	3,824	..	..	2,109	3,824
III. Cultivating labourers	172	59	159	33	13	26	613	302	560	175	53	127
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	740	172	672	149	68	23	234	82	177	48	57	34
Total (Agricultural Classes).	1,775	727	1,356	262	419	465	3,965	4,439	1,547	339	2,418	4,100

Non-Agricultural Classes—

(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from..)

V. Production (other than cultivation).	261	40	244	14	17	26	1,462	312	1,323	85	139	227
VI. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII. Transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	630	80	591	33	30	47	1,545	256	1,427	124	118	132
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	1,249	525	1,162	110	87	415	8,717	768	8,383	260	334	508

B—II. Secondary means of Livelihood.

Livelihood Classes.	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from—cont.									
	Employment as cultivating labourers.					Rent on agricultural land.				
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependents.	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependents.
	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)		Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	
<i>Agricultural Classes.</i>										
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	747	944	123	61	624	883		1,467	615	314
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated.	5,502	9,753	1,485	790	4,017	8,963		492	248	81
III. Cultivating labourers	2,338	6,927	12	12	2,338	6,927		24	23	15
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	57	63			45	51		47	125	8
Total (Agricultural Classes.)	8,644	17,687	1,620	863	7,024	16,824		2,080	1,011	410
<i>Non-agricultural Classes.</i>										
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from.)										
V. Production (other than cultivation).	1,205	2,350	779	353	426	1,997		215	32	14
VI. Commerce	231	321	103	83	128	238		723	78	20
VII. Transport	99	236	50	7	49	229		72	13	2
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	784	1,741	398	207	386	1,534		1,130	183	50
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	2,319	4,648	1,330	650	989	3,998		2,140	306	84
Total (Agricultural Classes)	10,963	22,335	2,950	1,513	8,013	20,822		4,220	1,317	494
<i>Commerce.</i>										
<i>Production (other than cultivation).</i>										
<i>Agricultural Classes.</i>										
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	1,435	349	951	119	484	230		1,346	144	983
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated.	11,098	2,357	7,693	659	3,405	1,698		2,376	608	1,795
III. Cultivating labourers	3,652	2,543	2,447	1,072	1,205	1,471		474	430	360
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	490	195	342	124	148	71		1,059	65	791
Total (Agricultural Classes)	16,675	5,444	11,433	1,974	5,242	3,470		5,255	1,247	3,929
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	18,994	7,888	12,566	2,948	10,484	6,940		10,403	2,493	4,873
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes.</i>										
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from.)										
V. Production (other than cultivation).	5,111	4,517	1,799	675	3,312	3,842		754	1,834	437
VI. Commerce	1,225	537	520	90	705	447		850	200	283
VII. Transport	659	580	399	4	260	556		103	136	55
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	1,654	1,546	744	234	910	1,312		724	249	379
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	8,649	7,160	3,462	1,003	5,187	6,157		2,481	2,419	1,154
Total (Agricultural Classes)	14,824	12,677	14,895	2,977	10,429	10,000		12,736	4,663	5,083
<i>Transport.</i>										
<i>Other services and miscellaneous sources.</i>										
<i>Agricultural Classes.</i>										
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	135	3	92	2	43	1		3,395	328	2,411
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated.	1,183	61	823	10	360	51		7,832	1,504	5,108
III. Cultivating labourers	188	98	119	35	69	63		2,514	1,433	1,431
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	53	..	30	..	23	..		2,052	214	1,589
Total (Agricultural Classes)	1,559	162	1,064	47	495	115		15,793	3,479	868
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	10,435	7,049	11,527	2,994	10,984	6,955		12,229	4,943	5,941
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes.</i>										
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from.)										
V. Production (other than cultivation).	250	83	141	50	109	33		1,196	994	579
VI. Commerce	130	125	60	21	70	104		699	218	372
VII. Transport	222	6	21	..	201	6		156	94	68
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	103	86	34	3	69	83		3,235	2,739	958
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes)	705	300	356	74	449	226		5,286	4,045	1,977
Total (Agricultural Classes)	12,640	962	14,183	3,041	11,433	7,141		18,079	8,523	6,839

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

This table gives figures for each Census tract in the district. The areas comprised in each census tract denoted by its number in Column (1) have been specified in the fly-leaf to Table B-I. In this Table the self-supporting persons in the four Non-agricultural classes given in Economic table B-I are distributed in the various divisions and subdivisions of Industries and Services under the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme, according to their secondary Economic Status, namely, employer, employee and Independent worker.

2. (An) Employer (is) a person who employs other persons in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood and pays them a salary or wage in cash or kind.

3. (An) Employee (is) a person who ordinarily works for some other person for a salary or a wage, whether in cash or in kind in order to earn his livelihood.

4. (An) Independent worker (is) a person who works on his own without being employed by anyone for a salary or wage and who does not also employ anyone else in order to earn his livelihood.

5. Under the New Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme all Employers and Independent workers have been classified with reference to the Commodity produced or services performed by them individually. As regards Employees, all persons engaged in Production, Commerce or Transport (and not being Domestic servants) have been classified with reference to their own activity. and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants have been classified in one subdivision without reference to the nature of their work. All other Employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or services rendered by their Employers.

6. The Non-agricultural classes classified in Economic Table B-I, correspond to the divisions and subdivisions into which they are distributed in this table as follows :—

Livelihood class.	Divisions and Subdivisions of the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.
Class V—Production other than cultivation.	Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified. Division 1—Mining and quarrying. Division 2—Processing and manufacture of foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof. Division 3—Processing and manufacture—Metals, chemicals and products thereof. Division 4—Processing and manufacture—Not elsewhere specified.
Class VI—Commerce	Division 6—Commerce.
Class VII—Transport	Subdivision 7-0 to 7-4 of Division 7—Transport, storage and communications.
Class VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources.	Division 5—Construction and utilities. Division 7—Transport, storage and communications with the exception of subdivisions 7-0 to 7-4. Division 8—Health, education and public administration. Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified.

Class VIII also includes persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from miscellaneous sources (otherwise than through economic activity), e.g., income from investments, Pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging and other un-productive activities. These are not however, included in this table as it is limited to economically active persons engaged in Industries and Services. Hence there will be difference to this extent between the total self-supporting persons of the Non-Agricultural class in Economic Table B-I and the total of this table. The reconciliation will be effected by adding the figures given in the next paragraph.

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

7. Details of persons who derive their principal means and who are included under livelihood Class VIII mentioned of livelihood otherwise than through productive activity in the fly-leaf to Economic Table B-I are given below :—

Tract No.	Total.	Non-productive means of livelihood.											
		Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property.		Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds.		Inmates of jails, asylum, alms-houses and recipients of doles.		Beggars and vagrants.		All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activities.			
		(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)	(x)	(xi)	(xii)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Rural—													
213	458	134	324	45	7	45	245	..	..	44	35	..	37
214	648	162	486	2	2	110	462	..	..	50	20	..	2
215	155	60	95	3	1	42	82	..	4	12	8	3	..
216	954	402	552	..	..	297	521	..	..	105	31	..	..
216A	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
217	128	77	51	1	2	5	30	..	..	64	18	7	1
218	875	419	456	5	..	240	371	43	33	131	52	..	..
Rural Total ..	3,219	1,254	1,965	56	12	739	1,711	43	37	406	165	10	40
Urban—													
36 City ..	1,936	1,113	823	48	100	406	129	496	489	153	95	10	10
75 Non-City ..	727	354	373	26	37	229	219	24	64	74	52	1	1
Urban Total ..	2,663	1,467	1,196	74	137	635	348	520	553	227	147	11	11
District Total ..	5,882	2,721	3,161	130	149	1,374	2,059	563	590	633	312	21	51

Tract No.	Total.	All industries and services.							
		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
		(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Rural—									
214	10,138	8,131	2,007	216	17	2,396	721	5,519	1,269
214	16,732	13,421	3,311	565	35	4,339	1,243	8,517	2,033
215	7,358	5,754	1,604	153	10	1,756	1,274	2,845	320
216	30,865	24,039	6,826	691	47	9,913	3,070	13,435	3,709
216A	3,082	1,814	1,268	17	18	36	10	1,761	1,240
217	9,223	8,372	851	343	12	2,872	493	5,157	346
218	43,145	34,509	8,636	681	46	17,608	5,741	16,220	2,849
Rural Total ..	120,543	96,040	24,503	2,666	185	39,920	12,552	53,454	11,766
Urban—									
36 City ..	34,771	26,720	8,051	1,247	30	19,146	6,734	6,327	1,287
75 Non-City ..	23,634	19,863	3,771	787	20	10,658	2,767	8,418	984
Urban Total ..	58,405	46,583	11,822	2,034	50	29,804	9,501	14,745	2,271
District Total ..	178,948	142,623	36,325	4,700	235	69,724	22,053	68,199	14,037

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.								Subdivision 0-1—Stock raising.							
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
Rural—																
213	1,991	213	8	4	159	56	1,824	153	..	..	..	2	19	..		
214	2,722	716	53	2	570	133	2,099	581	..	..	24	3	..	14		
215	292	26	12	1	166	13	114	12	..	..	18	1	7	3		
216	2,333	708	32	10	269	38	2,032	660	1	..	13	..	11	23		
216A	1,644	748	17	18	7	8	1,620	722	..	..	..	..	..	..		
217	825	88	91	7	470	49	264	32	..	..	86	4	2	1		
218	3,700	458	127	22	1,116	128	2,457	308	1	..	87	2	19	15		
Rural Total ..	13,507	2,957	340	64	2,757	425	10,410	2,468	2	..	228	12	58	56		
Urban—																
36 City	874	121	38	2	133	16	703	103	1	..	3	..	5	3		
75 Non-City ..	1,302	36	20	1	240	5	1,042	30	..	..	6	..	1	6		
Urban Total ..	2,176	157	58	3	373	21	1,745	133	1	..	9	..	6	9		
District Total ..	15,683	3,114	398	67	3,130	446	12,155	2,601	3	..	237	12	64	65		

Tract No.	Subdivision 0-2—Rearing of small animals and insects.						Subdivision 0-3—Plantation industries.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	1	39	22
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	44	6	158	92
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	95	12	48	6
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	97	29	295	167
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	18	7	8	1,614	722
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	7	293	42	133	23
218	..	..	..	..	1	..	41	5	312	38	331	43
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	184	38	862	136	2,618	1,075
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	2	35	3	26	59
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	12	3	28	20
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	32	3	47	6	54	79
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	216	41	909	142	2,672	1,154

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 0-4—Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified.						Subdivision 0-5—Hunting (including trapping and game propagation).					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
Rural—												
213	1	..	56	3	58	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	12	1	32	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	1	..	53	..	57	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	4	..	57	2	86	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	91	3	117	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	3	..	119	77	88	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	9	..	398	86	438	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	74	5	50	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	6	..	89	2	51	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	6	..	163	7	101	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	15	..	561	93	539	97	..	..	..	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 0-6—Fishing.						Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)
Rural—												
213	7	3	89	50	1,708	114	4	..	..	..	..	4
214	49	2	490	123	1,909	470	3	..	..	..	2	1
215	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	7	4	92	7	1,640	458	156	15	..	..	118	15
216A	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
218	82	17	598	11	2,018	221	4	..	4	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	145	26	1,269	191	7,295	1,264	169	15	4	..	120	15
Urban—												
36 City	10	..	21	8	622	21	3	..	..	..	1	..
75 Non-City ..	9	..	133	..	961	..	8	..	..	..	5	..
Urban Total ..	19	..	154	8	1,583	21	11	..	..	..	6	..
District Total ..	164	26	1,423	199	8,878	1,285	180	15	4	..	126	15

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 1-0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.						Subdivision 1-1—Coal mining.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 1-2—Iron ore mining.						Subdivision 1-3—Metal mining except iron ore mining.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 1-4—Crude petroleum and natural gas.						Subdivision 1-5—Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(87)	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)	(94)	(95)	(96)	(97)	(98)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	15	38	..
216A	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	119	15	45	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
District Total ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	121	15	48	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 1-6—Mica.						Subdivision 1-7—Salt, saltpetre and saline substance.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(99)	(100)	(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Division 2—Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and products thereof.								Subdivision 2-0—Food industries other- wise unclassified.							
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
	(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)	(116)	(117)	(118)	(119)	(120)	(121)	(122)	(123)	(124)		
Rural—																
213	601	215	8	1	70	13	523	201	1	..	13	1	6	15		
214	1,289	387	57	6	285	76	947	305	..	1	18	19	12	25		
215	364	48	5	1	39	1	320	46	..	..	..	1	..	..		
216	5,413	2,869	172	22	2,224	1,755	3,017	1,092	2	..	..	..	..	..		
216A	106	517	..	..	..	1	106	516	..	..	..	..	..	..		
217	1,113	111	40	..	124	9	949	102	..	..	..	..	1	..		
218	3,435	985	53	6	699	193	2,683	786	..	..	5	..	6	2		
Rural Total ..	12,321	5,132	335	36	3,441	2,048	8,545	3,048	3	1	36	21	25	42		
Urban—																
36 City	3,173	2,088	136	8	2,017	1,937	1,020	143	..	..	9	..	17	7		
75 Non-City ..	2,834	613	146	14	1,164	223	1,524	376	..	..	11	7	40	112		
Urban Total ..	6,007	2,701	282	22	3,181	2,160	2,544	519	..	..	20	7	57	119		
District Total ..	18,328	7,833	617	58	6,622	4,208	11,089	3,567	3	1	56	28	82	161		

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-1—Grains and pulses.						Subdivision 2-2—Vegetable oil and dairy products.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(125)	(126)	(127)	(128)	(129)	(130)	(131)	(132)	(133)	(134)	(135)	(136)
Rural—												
213	2	..	1	7	38	23	..	..	1	2	29	40
214	6	1	21	10	106	96	3	..	17	3	38	13
215	1	1	5	..	56	25	..	..	4	..	5	5
216	13	2	153	1,102	185	92	..	..	22	4	4	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	2	..	3	3	173	38	..	..	1	2	14	1
218	8	3	32	68	106	122	4	..	72	1	69	17
Rural Total ..	32	7	215	1,190	664	396	7	..	117	12	159	76
Urban—												
36 City	20	2	357	1,676	44	6	2	..	134	20	11	20
75 Non-City ..	14	..	28	16	48	14	5	..	39	5	24	5
Urban Total ..	34	2	385	1,692	92	20	7	..	173	25	35	25
District Total ..	66	9	600	2,882	756	416	14	..	290	37	194	101

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B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-3—Sugar Industries.						Subdivision 2-4—Beverages.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(137)	(138)	(139)	(140)	(141)	(142)	(143)	(144)	(145)	(146)	(147)	(148)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	56	3	2	..	2	..	5	1
214	2	..	6	4	114	10	3	..	3	..	16	..
215	..	..	1	..	50	1	1	..	1	..	3	..
216	14	1	157	13	1,133	104	4	..	10	..	18	1
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	11	..	27	1	364	16	..	..	..	..	5	..
218	6	2	147	12	1,179	44	1	..	6	..	9	..
Rural Total ..	33	3	338	30	2,896	178	11	..	22	..	56	2
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	1	..	2	..	21	1	79	1	28	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	8	..	128	1	11	..	41	..	29	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	9	..	130	1	32	1	120	1	57	..
District Total ..	33	3	347	30	3,026	179	43	1	142	1	113	2

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-5—Tobacco.						Subdivision 2-6—Cotton Textiles.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(149)	(150)	(151)	(152)	(153)	(154)	(155)	(156)	(157)	(158)	(159)	(160)
Rural—												
213	..	..	47	1	121	18	2	..	4	..	28	2
214	2	..	19	5	71	11	25	2	160	13	213	18
215	1	..	19	..	44	4	..	..	5	..	39	3
216	53	3	1,251	496	668	310	69	2	519	103	630	183
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	13	..	70	1	124	19	2	..	1	..	37	15
218	8	..	245	9	225	10	20	1	114	34	602	154
Rural Total ..	77	3	1,651	512	1,253	372	118	5	803	150	1,549	375
Urban—												
36 City	17	..	601	33	209	63	52	5	468	100	242	23
75 Non-city ..	27	..	788	150	547	128	30	14	159	36	232	35
Urban Total ..	44	..	1,389	183	756	191	82	19	627	136	474	58
District Total ..	121	3	3,040	695	2,009	563	200	24	1,430	286	2,023	433

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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.						Subdivision 2-8—Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(161)	(162)	(163)	(164)	(165)	(166)	(167)	(168)	(169)	(170)	(171)	(172)
Rural—												
213	1	..	1	2	118	4	..	1	1	..	54	83
214	6	..	25	..	198	3	10	2	16	22	129	127
215	1	..	3	..	67	1	..	..	1	..	4	3
216	10	..	69	10	276	13	6	14	26	24	60	383
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	106	516
217	9	..	17	2	103	5	1	..	..	..	7	2
218	3	..	28	2	282	173	..	..	24	66	57	256
Rural Total ..	30	..	143	16	1,044	199	17	17	68	113	417	1,370
Urban—												
36 City ..	21	..	276	107	345	18	1	..	66	..	32	..
75 Non-City ..	56	..	77	9	414	63	..	..	..	..	17	12
Urban Total ..	77	..	353	116	759	81	1	..	66	..	49	12
District Total ..	107	..	496	132	1,803	280	18	17	134	113	466	1,382

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-9—Leather, leather products and footwear.						Division 3—Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and products thereof.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(173)	(174)	(175)	(176)	(177)	(178)	(179)	(180)	(181)	(182)	(183)	(184)	(185)	(186)
Rural—														
213	..	..	..	..	68	12	266	20	10	..	39	9	217	11
214	..	..	..	..	50	2	446	3	19	..	84	2	343	1
215	1	..	..	..	52	4	143	2	1	..	8	..	134	2
216	1	..	17	3	43	6	470	5	17	..	176	2	277	3
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	2	..	5	..	121	6	234	2	6	..	26	..	202	2
218	3	..	26	1	148	8	488	13	9	..	76	2	403	11
Rural Total ..	7	..	48	4	482	38	2,047	45	62	..	409	15	1,576	30
Urban—														
36 City ..	2	..	26	..	90	6	1,376	27	45	..	1,023	24	308	3
75 Non-City ..	3	..	13	..	45	6	549	5	14	..	160	..	375	5
Urban Total ..	5	..	39	..	135	12	1,925	32	59	..	1,183	24	683	8
District Total ..	12	..	87	4	617	50	3,972	77	121	..	1,592	39	2,259	38

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 3-0—Manufacture of metal products, otherwise unclassified.						Subdivision 3-1—Iron and steel (Basic manufacture).					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(187)	(188)	(189)	(190)	(191)	(192)	(193)	(194)	(195)	(196)	(197)	(198)
Rural—												
213	8	..	36	9	197	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	17	..	43	2	314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	3	..	121	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	16	..	70	..	249	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	5	..	12	..	185	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	9	..	64	..	386	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	55	..	228	11	1,452	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City ..	19	..	504	9	203	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	7	..	65	..	287	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	26	..	569	9	490	7	..	..	1	..	..	..
District Total ..	81	..	797	20	1,942	35	..	..	1	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 3-2—Non-ferrous metals (Basic manufacture).						Subdivision 3-3—Transport equipment.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(199)	(200)	(201)	(202)	(203)	(204)	(205)	(206)	(207)	(208)	(209)	(210)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	17	1
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	..	23	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	5	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	99	2	27	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	12	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	142	2	96	1
Urban—												
36 City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	441	7	93	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	85	..	77	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	526	7	170	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	668	9	266	1

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.						Subdivision 4-3—Cement, cement pipes and other—cement products.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(261)	(262)	(263)	(264)	(265)	(266)	(267)	(268)	(269)	(270)	(271)	(272)
Rural—												
213	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	1	..	18	53	109	3	..	..	1	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	9	..	1,056	145	44	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
216 A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	60	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	10	..	1,141	209	153	22	..	..	2	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City ..	28	2	1,709	738	21	..	1	..	9	..	2	..
75 Non-City ..	1	..	180	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	29	2	1,889	760	21	..	1	..	9	..	2	..
District Total ..	39	2	3,030	969	174	22	1	..	11	..	2	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-4—Non-metallic mineral products.						Subdivision 4-5—Rubber products.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(273)	(274)	(275)	(276)	(277)	(278)	(279)	(280)	(281)	(282)	(283)	(284)
Rural—												
213	6	5	2	..	88	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	3	1	2	3	107	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	75	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	4	1	24	4	241	95	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	2	..	3	..	238	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	8	..	57	5	391	199	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	23	7	88	12	1,140	457	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City ..	..	..	..	..	30	16	2	..	20	2	5	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	1	..	21	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	1	..	51	25	2	..	20	2	5	..
District Total ..	23	7	89	12	1,191	482	2	..	20	2	5	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.						Subdivision 4-7—Furniture and fixtures.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent Workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(285)	(286)	(287)	(288)	(289)	(290)	(291)	(292)	(293)	(294)	(295)	(296)
Rural—												
213	9	..	59	3	474	109	1	..	4	..	14	..
214	28	3	191	14	768	195	2	..	3	..	28	..
215	4	..	66	1	641	65	..	..	..	..	15	..
216	26	1	252	9	1,112	326	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	13	..	48	..	551	63	..	..	22	..	..	..
218	17	..	554	13	1,227	204	6	..	16	..	9	..
Rural Total ..	97	4	1,170	40	4,785	962	9	..	45	..	66	..
Urban—												
36 City ..	8	..	436	..	448	24	5	..	13	6	17	2
75 Non-City ..	9	..	407	..	377	27	..	..	..	5	..	..
Urban Total ..	17	..	843	..	825	51	5	..	13	6	22	21
District Total ..	114	4	2,013	40	5,610	1,013	14	..	58	6	88	21

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-8—Paper and paper products.						Subdivision 4-9—Printing and Allied industries.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(297)	(298)	(299)	(300)	(301)	(302)	(303)	(304)	(305)	(306)	(307)	(308)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	21	..	..	..
215	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	48	1	2	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	83	1	14	..
Urban—												
36 City ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	14	..	388	10	19	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	114	..	8	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	22	..	502	10	27	..
District Total ..	..	..	5	..	5	..	26	..	585	11	41	..

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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Division 5—Construction and Utilities.						Subdivision 5-0—Construction and maintenance of Works—Otherwise unclassified.							
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(309)	(310)	(311)	(312)	(313)	(314)	(315)	(316)	(317)	(318)	(319)	(320)	(321)	(322)
Rural—														
213	269	33	..	1	71	18	198	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	779	52	13	..	258	24	508	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	232	11	..	..	218	11	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	1,499	140	39	..	793	100	667	40	..	..	..	1	..	..
216-A	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
217	518	14	16	..	214	10	288	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	2,336	304	1	..	2,018	297	317	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	5,634	554	69	1	3,572	460	1,993	93	..	..	..	5	..	..
Urban—														
36 City	954	132	36	..	625	132	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non City ..	803	73	15	..	598	73	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	1,757	205	51	..	1,223	205	483	..	..	..	24	51	..	..
District Total ..	7,391	759	120	1	4,795	665	2,476	93	..	..	24	56	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-1—Construction and Maintenance—Buildings.						Subdivision 5-2—Construction and Maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other transport works.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(323)	(324)	(325)	(326)	(327)	(328)	(329)	(330)	(331)	(332)	(333)	(334)
Rural—												
213	..	1	16	11	196	14	..	..	52	5	..	..
214	12	..	199	11	506	28	..	..	26	4	..	..
215	..	..	179	8	6	..	1	..	34	..	..	..
216	39	..	628	64	667	40	..	..	125	29	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	45	3	26	..
217	10	..	128	4	262	..	..	..	153	15	1	..
218	1	..	1,847	281	316	4	6	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	62	1	2,997	379	1,954	93	7	..	485	56	27	..
Urban—												
36 City	34	..	266	..	273	..	..	..	35	11	3	..
75 Non-City ..	12	..	414	5	182	..	1	..	60	1	5	..
Urban Total ..	46	..	680	5	455	..	3	..	95	12	8	..
District Total ..	108	1	3,677	384	2,409	93	11	..	580	68	35	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-3—Construction and Maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines.						Subdivision 5-4—Construction and Maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(335)	(336)	(337)	(338)	(339)	(340)	(341)	(342)	(343)	(344)	(345)	(346)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-5—Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply.						Subdivision 5-6—Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial water-supply.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(347)	(348)	(349)	(350)	(351)	(352)	(353)	(354)	(355)	(356)	(357)	(358)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
215	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
216	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..
Urban—												
36 City	1	..	105	5	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	26	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	1	..	131	8	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	1	..	158	8	20	..	..	..	5	..	5	..

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SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-7—Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers.						Division 6—Commerce.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(359)	(360)	(361)	(362)	(363)	(364)	(365)	(366)	(367)	(368)	(369)	(370)	(371)	(372)
Rural—														
213			3	2	2		1,332	653	35	1	144	21	1,153	631
214			31	6			2,246	855	196	22	310	63	1,740	770
215			3	2	5		735	128	47	3	40	8	648	117
216			6	3			3,714	1,391	150	4	218	30	3,346	1,357
216A							11	2					11	2
217			38	3			1,460	72	109	1	104		1,247	71
218			2	1			5,119	840	301	15	483	29	4,335	796
Rural Total ..			83	17	7		14,617	3,941	838	46	1,299	151	12,480	3,744
Urban—														
36 City			219	116			5,063	1,057	634	6	2,430	130	1,999	921
75 Non-City ..			74	13			3,945	509	282	1	859	33	2,804	475
Urban Total ..			293	129			9,008	1,566	916	7	3,289	163	4,803	1,396
District Total ..			376	146	7		23,625	5,507	1,754	53	4,588	314	17,283	5,140

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.						Subdivision 6-1—Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(373)	(374)	(375)	(376)	(377)	(378)	(379)	(380)	(381)	(382)	(383)	(384)
Rural—												
213	6		29	4	519	46	19	1	39	16	545	580
214	85	5	153	9	832	117	77	17	56	50	764	651
215	13	2	11	2	285	40	16	1	12	3	294	72
216	59	4	133	5	1,676	206	68		20	24	1,431	1,144
216A					11	2						
217	36		41		483	18	52	1	32		652	44
218	136	7	202	10	2,179	190	127	3	229	14	1,889	567
Rural Total ..	335	18	569	30	5,985	619	359	23	388	107	5,575	3,058
Urban—												
36 City	315	3	976	57	1,042	183	148	2	386	31	617	736
75 Non-City ..	101		300	7	1,230	77	86		140	3	1,211	392
Urban Total ..	416	3	1,276	64	2,272	260	234	2	526	34	1,828	1,128
District Total ..	751	21	1,845	94	8,257	879	593	25	914	141	7,403	4,186

35. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-2—Retail trade in fuel (including Petrol).						Subdivision 6-3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(385)	(386)	(387)	(388)	(389)	(390)	(391)	(392)	(393)	(394)	(395)	(396)
Rural—												
213			39		19		8		10	1	52	5
214			3		17		24		7		110	
215	1				2		4				40	1
216	7		8		59		12		13		144	5
216A												
217	1				24	4	13		8		66	
218	7		3	1	39	13	15	5	10	3	171	9
Rural Total ..	16		53	1	160	17	76	5	48	4	583	20
Urban—												
36 City	28		51	3	66	1	52	1	240	6	83	
75 Non City ..	8		17	1	51		59	1	52	2	220	6
Urban Total ..	36		68	4	117	1	111	2	292	8	303	6
District Total ..	52		121	5	277	18	187	7	340	12	886	26

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-4—Wholesale trade in foodstuffs.						Subdivision 6-5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(397)	(398)	(399)	(400)	(401)	(402)	(403)	(404)	(405)	(406)	(407)	(408)
Rural—												
213			2		8		2		3		10	
214							10		3		16	
215			1				13		2	1	25	2
216							4		2		36	2
216A												
217			8		5		7		2		12	1
218	5		3		1		11		8		39	1
Rural Total ..	5		14		14		47		20	1	138	6
Urban—												
36 City	19		179		26		61		115	4	154	
75 Non-City ..	7		16		13		21		26		62	
Urban Total ..	26		195		39		82		141	4	216	
District Total ..	31		209		53		129		161	5	254	6

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-6—Real Estate.						Subdivision 6-7—Insurance.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(409)	(410)	(411)	(412)	(413)	(414)	(415)	(416)	(417)	(418)	(419)	(420)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	1	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	1	1	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	139	10	..	1
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	4	15	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	208	14	15	1
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	246	15	16	1

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-0—Transport and communications unclassified and incidental services.						Subdivision 7-1—Transport by road.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(435)	(436)	(437)	(438)	(439)	(440)	(441)	(442)	(443)	(444)	(445)	(446)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	73	3	64	2
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	132	3	203	8
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	2	78	3
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	328	29	254	3
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	98	3	66	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	230	71	290	2
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	921	111	955	18
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	1,037	1	225	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	525	..	165	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	1,562	1	390	..
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	2	2,483	112	1,345	18

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business.						Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(421)	(422)	(423)	(424)	(425)	(426)	(427)	(428)	(429)	(430)	(431)	(432)
Rural—												
213	..	..	19	..	..	..	910	12	36	..	698	3
214	..	..	81	3	1	2	810	11	11	..	422	3
215	..	..	13	2	2	2	177	5	..	..	98	2
216	..	..	41	1	..	..	2,902	35	85	3	1,937	29
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	12	..	5	4	214	3	2	..	121	3
218	..	..	23	1	16	16	986	77	7	3	615	72
Rural Total ..	..	..	169	7	24	24	5,999	143	141	6	3,891	112
Urban—												
36 City	10	..	344	19	11	..	1,958	11	28	..	1,673	11
75 Non-City ..	..	..	239	16	2	..	1,185	1	31	..	848	1
Urban Total ..	10	..	583	35	13	..	3,143	12	59	..	2,521	12
District Total ..	10	..	752	42	37	24	9,142	155	200	6	6,412	124

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-2—Transport by water.						Subdivision 7-3—Transport by Air.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(447)	(448)	(449)	(450)	(451)	(452)	(453)	(454)	(455)	(456)	(457)	(458)
Rural—												
213	35	..	595	..	112	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	6	..	222	..	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	82	2	1,538	..	626	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	2	200	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	123	4	2,558	..	1,008	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	8	..	162	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	22	..	148	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	30	..	310	..	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	153	4	2,868	..	1,181	7	..	..	..	..	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-4—Railway transport.						Subdivision 7-5—Storage and warehousing.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(459)	(460)	(461)	(462)	(463)	(464)	(465)	(466)	(467)	(468)	(469)	(470)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
214	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	119	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	133	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	397	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-6—Postal Services.						Subdivision 7-7—Telegraph Services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(471)	(472)	(473)	(474)	(475)	(476)	(477)	(478)	(479)	(480)	(481)	(482)
Rural—												
123	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	..	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
126A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	269	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	197	6	..	..	..	..	39	1	..	..
75 Non city ..	..	..	114	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	311	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	580	7	..	..	..	..	50	1	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-8—Telephone Services.						Subdivision 7-9—Wireless Services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(483)	(484)	(485)	(486)	(487)	(488)	(489)	(490)	(491)	(492)	(493)	(494)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..

Tract No.	Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.								Subdivision 8-1—Medical and other Health Services.					
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(495)	(496)	(497)	(498)	(499)	(500)	(501)	(502)	(503)	(504)	(505)	(506)	(507)	(508)
Rural—														
213	400	58	..	..	368	58	32	..	..	..	18	8	32	..
214	1,068	259	2	..	913	259	153	..	2	..	40	12	153	..
215	459	81	11	..	434	79	14	2	11	..	15	10	13	2
216	1,136	285	11	..	971	282	154	3	11	..	53	21	154	3
216A	29	1	..	..	29	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
216A	29	1	..	..	634	72	75	2	3	..	13	11	70	2
217	712	74	3	..	1,460	145	303	30	13	..	38	13	302	30
218	1,776	175	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	5,530	933	40	..	4,809	896	731	37	40	..	178	76	724	37
Urban—														
36 City	2,727	860	33	2	2,481	840	213	18	33	2	242	180	195	18
75 Non-City ..	2,323	418	8	..	2,139	409	176	9	8	..	125	52	170	9
Urban Total ..	5,050	1,278	41	2	4,620	1,249	389	27	41	2	367	232	365	27
District Total ..	10,580	2,211	81	2	9,429	2,145	1,120	64	81	2	545	308	1,089	64

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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-2—Educational Services and Research.						Subdivision 8-3—Army, Navy and Air Force.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(509)	(510)	(511)	(512)	(513)	(514)	(515)	(516)	(517)	(518)	(519)	(520)
Rural—												
213	..	..	166	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	593	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	216	69	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	546	259	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	264	56	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	880	125	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	2,674	798	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	636	605	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	585	352	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	1,221	957	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	3,895	1,755	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).						Subdivision 8-5—Village Officers and servants, including village watchmen.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(521)	(522)	(523)	(524)	(525)	(526)	(527)	(528)	(529)	(530)	(531)	(532)
Rural—												
213	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..
214	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	131	..	..	..
215	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..
216	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	..	..
218	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	202	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	183	..	..	..	..	..	772	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	310	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	190	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	863	..	..	..	..	..	892	..	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.						Subdivision 8-7—Employees of State Governments.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(533)	(534)	(535)	(536)	(537)	(538)	(539)	(540)	(541)	(542)	(543)	(544)
Rural—												
213	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	58	2	..	..
214	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	120	3	..	..
215	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	..
216	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	136	2	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..
217	..	..	46	3	..	..	..	..	145	2	..	..
218	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	243	6	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	122	7	..	..	..	..	804	15	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	217	14	..	..	..	..	961	38	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	18	4	..	..	..	..	1,106	1	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	235	18	..	..	..	..	2,067	39	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	357	25	..	..	..	..	2,871	54	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-8—Employees of the Union Government.						Subdivision 8-9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(545)	(546)	(547)	(548)	(549)	(550)	(551)	(552)	(553)	(554)	(555)	(556)
Rural—												
213	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	..	..	91	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	110	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	..	..	186	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 9-7—Arts, letters and journalism.						Subdivision 9-8—Religious, Charitable and Welfare services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (607)	F. (608)	M. (609)	F. (610)	M. (611)	F. (612)	M. (613)	F. (614)	M. (615)	F. (616)	M. (617)	F. (618)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	77	6	89	..
214	1	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	119	18	70	6
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	10	35	3
216	..	..	5	..	8	..	8	..	203	98	107	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
217	..	..	1	..	9	..	1	..	286	10	40	1
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	523	24	107	1
Rural Total ..	1	..	8	..	26	..	11	..	1,346	166	450	11
Urban—												
36 City	6	..	27	..	39	..	1	..	197	5	40	1
75 Non-City ..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	248	43	147	..
Urban Total ..	6	..	28	..	51	..	1	..	445	48	187	1
District Total ..	7	..	36	..	77	..	12	..	1,791	214	637	12

SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES.

I—Distribution of Small-scale Industries by Tracts.

This table gives for each Census tract, the number of small-scale industrial establishments under categories, non-textile and textile, with details for perennial and seasonal establishments.

2. The table covers only those establishments, to which the Factories Act does not apply. It relates, therefore, to all associate activities, where articles are produced, repaired or

otherwise treated for sale, use or for disposal. Small mines not covered by the Indian Mines Act have also been included. The table does not include plantation industries of any kind.

3. The areas covered by each Census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

Tract No.	Total number of establishments.			Number of non-textile establishments.				Number of textile establishments.			
	Total.	Non-textile.	Textile.	Perennial (nine months and over).	Six months and over but less than nine months.	Three months and over but less than six months.	Less than three months.	Perennial (nine months and over).	Six months and over but less than nine months.	Three months and over but less than six months.	Less than three months.
	(2-a)	(2-b)	(2-c)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Rural—											
213	..	493	460	33	61	21	1	21	9	3	..
214	..	1,267	1,043	224	134	165	7	205	8	10	1
215	..	430	405	25	34	10	3	24	..	1	..
216	..	6,370	5,638	732	1,494	882	471	595	60	77	..
216A	..	1,000	1	999	..	..	..	865	235	95	4
217	..	1,527	1,520	7	590	29	..	7	..	..	..
218	..	3,329	2,833	496	329	162	25	466	20	10	..
Rural Total ..	14,416	11,900	2,516	7,482	2,642	1,269	507	1,983	332	196	5
Urban—											
36 City	..	1,035	895	140	858	11	..	132	8	..	..
75 Non-City ..	..	1,194	909	285	818	10	..	221	19	42	3
Urban Total ..	2,229	1,804	425	1,676	107	21	..	353	27	42	3
District Total ..	16,645	13,704	2,941	9,158	2,749	1,290	507	2,336	359	238	8

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

II—Employment in Textile Establishments.

This table gives for each census tract the number of persons employed in the textile establishments shown in Table I. The occupations have been grouped with reference to the scheme of grouping adopted in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

2. 'Boys' and 'Girls' referred to in the table, refer to persons below 15 years of age.

3. The areas covered by each Census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

NOTE.—The symbols 'W.T.' and 'P.T.' adopted in the table stand for 'Whole time' and 'Part time.'

Industry group Code (number and name.)	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.															
		Males.								Females.							
		Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Girls.		Women.					
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
RURAL TRACT No. 213. COONDAPOOR TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	20	19	29	17	24	..	..	17	24	2	5	..	..	2	5	58	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	13	9	30	1	19	..	1	1	18	8	11	..	..	8	11	11	
Total ..	33	28	59	18	43	..	1	18	42	10	16	..	..	10	16	16	
RURAL TRACT No. 214. UDUPI TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	205	635	38	440	17	14	4	426	13	195	21	16	5	179	16	16	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	19	12	34	9	18	..	..	9	18	3	16	..	3	3	13	13	
Total ..	224	647	72	449	35	14	4	435	31	198	37	16	8	182	29	29	
RURAL TRACT No. 215. KARKAL TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	24	61	14	88	10	1	..	37	10	23	4	..	3	23	1	1	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	3	3	
Total ..	25	61	18	38	10	1	..	37	10	23	8	..	4	23	4	4	
RURAL TRACT No. 216. MANGALORE TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	465	1,745	61	1,034	18	79	5	955	13	711	43	74	1	637	42	42	
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	266	393	472	97	123	5	1	92	122	296	349	14	7	282	342	342	
Total ..	732	2,142	533	1,135	141	84	6	1,051	135	1,007	392	88	8	919	384	384	
RURAL TRACT No. 216-A. AMINDIVI ISLANDS.																	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	999	4,678	104	2,061	104	626	17	1,435	87	2,617	..	653	..	1,964	..	..	
Total ..	999	4,678	104	2,061	104	626	17	1,435	87	2,617	..	653	..	1,964	..	..	
RURAL TRACT No. 217. PUTHUR TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	6	20	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	57	
Total ..	7	23	..	14	..	..	..	14	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	
RURAL TRACT No. 218. KASABAGOD TALUK.																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	436	1,003	330	714	106	21	1	693	105	289	224	9	15	280	209	209	
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	59	200	69	121	5	4	..	117	5	79	64	4	2	75	62	62	
Total ..	496	1,205	399	837	111	25	1	812	110	368	288	13	17	355	271	271	
CITY TRACT No. 36- MANGALORE CITY (MANGALORE TALUK).																	
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	131	539	14	431	1	2	1	429	..	108	13	11	1	97	12	12	
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	9	36	2	30	..	..	..	30	..	6	2	..	..	6	2	2	
Total ..	140	575	16	461	1	2	1	459	..	114	15	11	1	103	14	14	

II—Employment in Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.		Total.		Boys.			Total.		Girls.		Total.		
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75. (COONDAPUR, UDHI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTHUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS.)															
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	215	672	34	474	14	3	2	471	12	198	20	12	3	186	17
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	3	8	1	8	1	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	67	173	15	103	3	4	..	99	3	70	12	10	..	60	12
Total ..	285	853	50	585	18	7	2	578	16	268	32	22	3	246	29
DISTRICT TOTAL															
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	1,502	4,694	520	3,160	190	120	13	3,040	177	1,534	330	122	28	1,412	302
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	14	50	3	44	1	..	..	44	1	6	2	..	..	6	2
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	1,425	5,468	728	2,394	272	639	19	1,755	253	3,074	456	681	13	2,393	443
Grand Total ..	2,941	10,212	1,251	5,598	463	759	32	4,839	431	4,614	788	803	41	3,811	747

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

22 This table gives for each Census tract the number of persons employed in non-textile establishments referred to in Table I. The establishments have been grouped with reference to the scheme of grouping adopted in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

2. As in Table II, 'Boys' and 'Girls' refer to persons below 15 years of age.

3. The areas covered by each Census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

NOTE.—The symbols 'W.T.' and 'P.T.' adopted in the table stand for 'Whole Time' and 'Part Time.'

Industry group (Code number and name.)	Total number of Establish-ment.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.		Total.		Boys.			Total.		Girls.		Total.		
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL TRACT No. 213. COONDAPUR TALUK.															
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.	50	631	518	628	223	12	10	616	213	3	295	..	..	3	295
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.	31	67	23	42	8	3	..	39	8	25	15	2	..	23	15
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	36	59	37	22	17	..	1	22	16	37	20	2	1	35	19
2-31 Gnr manufacture	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
240 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	4	8	..	8	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-51 Manufacture of beedis ..	27	63	1	63	1	..	..	63	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff).	6	4	13	3	10	..	..	3	10	1	3	..	..	1	3
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners.	4	10	..	10	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes and sandals and clogs.	18	46	6	34	6	..	..	34	6	12	..	..	..	12	..
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	12	21	7	20	7	1	..	19	7	1	..	..	..	1	..
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments. (2)	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.			Boys.				Total.				Girls.		
		W.T.	P.T.	Total.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	Total.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.
(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(16)
RURAL TRACT NO. 213, COONDAPUR TALUK—cont.															
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	4	6	2	6	2	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages palki, rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.	6	15	..	15	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	23	48	11	48	11	..	48	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware.	49	139	13	76	9	2	74	9	63	4	10	..	53	4	4
4-64 Basket makers ..	34	57	48	38	24	..	38	24	19	24	1	..	18	24	24
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	30	45	44	44	34	..	44	34	1	10	..	..	1	10	10
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including furniture or fixtures.	11	6	18	..	2	..	..	2	6	16	..	..	6	16	16
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	112	302	7	269	7	57	2	212	5	33	..	5	..	28	..
Total ..	460	1,529	754	1,328	365	78	13	1,250	352	201	389	20	1	181	383
RURAL TRACT NO. 214, UDUPI TALUK.															
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.	44	202	100	194	40	1	..	193	40	8	60	1	1	7	59
0-63 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products.	1	8	..	7	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	9	31	2	28	2	..	1	28	1	3	..	..	..	3	..
2-03 Canning and preservation of fish.	20	..	88	..	61	..	..	61	..	27	..	..	..	..	27
RURAL TRACT NO. 215, UDUPI TALUK.															
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparation.	73	125	49	59	19	3	..	56	19	66	30	3	..	63	30
2-10 Other processes of grains and pulses.	1	3	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	29	38	45	28	22	..	28	22	10	23	..	..	10	23	23
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products.	1	3	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
2-31 Gur manufacturers ..	37	122	94	104	61	10	2	94	59	18	33	..	3	18	30
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	4	8	..	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	11	35	4	35	4	3	32	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis)	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners.	2	4	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	14	29	7	28	7	..	28	7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	31	75	7	73	7	11	..	62	7	2	..	..	2	..	..
3-03 Workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	27	80	5	76	5	4	..	72	5	4	..	..	4	..	..
3-31 Building and repairing of boots and shoes.	1	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	4	14	..	14	..	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages palki, rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.	8	22	4	22	4	1	2	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-7 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.	1	9	..	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	68	172	20	163	14	5	4	158	10	9	6	..	1	9	5
4-2 Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc.	1	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	3	6	5	3	1	..	3	1	3	4	..	..	1	3	3
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware.	195	461	166	358	60	16	7	242	53	203	106	19	8	184	98

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.											
		Males.						Females.					
		Total.			Men.			Total.			Girls.		
		W.T.	P.T.	(2)	W.T.	P.T.	(10)	W.T.	P.T.	(12)	W.T.	P.T.	(16)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(13)	(14)	(15)
RURAL TRACT No. 214. UDUPI TALUK—cont.													
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including leaves but not furniture or fixtures.	160	369	188	29	39	1	4	28	35	340	149	32	15
4-61 Sawyers	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	57	122	46	121	43	6	5	115	38	1	3	..	2
4-64 Basket makers	77	203	110	111	50	8	4	103	46	92	60	9	1
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	161	432	19	397	10	76	2	321	8	35	9	1	..
Total ..	1,043	2,588	962	1,789	451	148	35	1,641	416	799	511	65	32

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RURAL TRACT No. 215. KARKAL TALUK.													
0-22 Beekeepers	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
0-41 Charcoal burners	3	30	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	18	..	2	..
2-13 Grains parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.	57	68	54	42	30	..	..	42	30	26	24	1	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	6	2	11	1	10	..	..	1	10	1	1	..	1
2-31 Gur manufacture	8	27	..	19	..	..	..	19	..	8	..	..	8
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	5	13	..	13	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	12	44	14	44	13	1	5	43	8	..	1	..	1
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis)	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners.	14	51	..	51	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	4	13	3	13	3	1	..	12	3	..	..	..	..

3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	23	41	10	37	8	1	..	36	8	4	2	..	1	4
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bellmetal.	6	23	..	23	..	5	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-03 Workers in other metals	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	7	17	..	17	..	3	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages paliki, rikshaw, etc., and wheel wrights.	3	8	3	8	3	2	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	18	39	3	37	3	1	..	36	3	2	..	..	2	..
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	1	6	..	6	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware.	39	50	43	27	24	..	..	27	24	23	19	..	23	19
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	14	42	6	40	6	3	..	37	6	2	..	..	2	..
4-64 Basket makers	22	36	26	27	26	..	..	27	26	9	..	..	9	..
4-50 Other industries of woody materials including leaves but not including furniture or fixtures.	7	7	11	5	7	1	..	4	7	2	4	..	1	2
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	153	369	23	298	6	58	..	240	6	71	17	3	..	68
Total ..	405	890	209	724	141	97	5	627	136	166	68	6	2	160

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RURAL TRACT No. 216, MANGALORE TALUK.														
0-43 Wood cutters	2	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.	286	643	694	482	323	3	13	479	310	161	371	3	11	158
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	92	668	46	581	42	5	..	576	42	87	4	..	..	87
2-01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.	19	33	38	19	24	..	..	19	24	14	14	..	1	14
2-11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehulking and flour grinding.	75	..	349	..	178	..	..	..	178	..	171	..	..	171
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparation.	504	626	533	346	224	18	3	328	221	280	309	10	20	270
														289

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III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total.			Boys.				Total.			Girls.			
		W.T.	P.T.	(2)	W.T.	P.T.	(6)	(7)	W.T.	P.T.	(10)	W.T.	P.T.	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL TRACT NO. 216, MANGALORE TALUK—cont.															
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	64	37	127	28	80	..	1	28	79	9	47	..	2	9	45
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products.	1	6	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2-31 Gur manufacture	2,966	8,599	3,062	4,946	1,477	200	99	4,746	1,378	3,653	1,585	190	121	3,403	1,464
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	9	28	1	27	1	2	1	25	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	• 195	763	17	586	2	46	..	540	2	177	15	18	..	159	15
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis).	8	26	1	26	..	3	..	23	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
2-71 Tailors, milliners dress makers and darning.	19	42	7	42	6	8	4	34	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	22	54	1	41	..	..	..	41	..	13	1	..	..	13	1
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	90	169	36	142	27	18	8	124	19	27	9	2	..	25	9
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	11	37	..	34	..	6	..	28	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	3	8	..	8	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	3	12	..	12	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture, assembling and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palkis, Rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-62 Dyes, explosives and fireworks.	2	8	2	4	2	..	..	4	2	4	..	..	..	4	..
3-7 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.	2	18	..	14	..	2	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	3	24	..	24	..	3	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments.	150	395	36	322	20	16	..	306	20	73	16	..	..	73	16
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.	1	5	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	6	4	12	4	10	..	..	4	10	..	2	..	..	..	2
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware.	395	647	201	340	78	7	5	333	73	307	123	11	8	296	115
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	71	134	32	128	32	14	4	114	28	6	..	..	..	6	..
4-64 Basket makers	97	103	124	102	47	8	2	94	45	91	77	5	1	86	76
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including leather but not including furniture of fixtures.	81	96	103	25	30	3	1	22	29	41	73	8	1	63	72
9-4 Hotels, restaurant and eating houses.	458	1,106	58	995	49	102	27	893	22	111	9	7	1	104	8
Total ..	5,688	14,889	5,484	9,295	2,656	472	168	8,823	2,488	5,094	2,828	254	187	4,810	2,661
RURAL TRACT NO. 216-A, AMINDIVI ISLANDS.															
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Total ..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
RURAL TRACT NO. 217, PUTTUR TALUK.															
0-22 Beekeepers	1	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-43 Woodcutters	2	27	..	27	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay and sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	2	2	3	2	3	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-13 Grainprocessors and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparation.	152	151	201	79	105	..	..	79	105	72	96	..	..	72	96
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	56	35	102	23	45	..	..	23	45	12	57	..	..	12	57
2-31 Gur manufacturing	680	878	809	580	324	1	2	579	322	298	485	..	..	298	482
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	3	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-60 Manufacture of tobacco products other than bidis such as cigars, cheroots and snuff.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Number of persons employed.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Males.										Females.													
		Total number.			Total.			Boys.			Men.			Total.			Girls.			Women.					
		W.T.	P.T.	(2)	W.T.	P.T.	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	W.T.	P.T.	(11)	(12)	W.T.	P.T.	(13)	(14)	W.T.	P.T.	(15)	(16)	
		(3)	(4)																						
RURAL TRACT NO. 217, PUTTUR TALUK—cont.																									
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	20	58	5	51	5	4	..	..	47	5	7	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2-70 Makers of other made up textile goods, including umbrellas, makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2-92 Makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	54	113	19	85	6	1	..	..	84	6	28	13	..	..	28	13	..	..	..	..	28	13	..	..	
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements, brass and bell-metal.	62	75	56	62	36	..	..	1	62	35	13	20	..	1	13	19	..	..	..	..	13	19	..	..	
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	5	11	6	11	5	..	..	..	11	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	3	2	5	2	5	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, paliki, rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.	3	10	..	10	..	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3-07 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4-04 Workers in precious stones, metal and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	45	96	11	74	10	..	..	..	74	10	22	1	..	..	22	1	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	..	
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	3	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4-41 Potters and makers of earthen ware.	185	309	225	190	100	5	2	185	98	119	125	2	5	117	120	..	..	..	..	..	117	120	..	..	
4-61 Sawyers ..	1	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	19	44	7	32	7	3	..	..	29	7	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	
4-64 Basket makers ..	127	286	95	188	60	2	1	156	50	128	35	..	..	..	128	35	..	..	..	..	128	35	..	..	
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including leav- es but not including furniture or fixtures.	20	4	63	2	18	..	..	..	2	18	2	45	..	..	2	45	..	..	..	..	2	45	..	..	
9-04 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses. Total ..	92	208	12	189	5	10	1	170	4	19	7	..	..	..	19	7	..	..	..	..	19	7	..	..	
	1,520	2,339	1,636	1,806	741	27	7	1,579	734	733	885	3	9	730	876										

RURAL TRACT NO. 218, KASARAGOD TALUK.

0-21 Poultry farmers ..	252	39	403	26	285	1	7	25	278	13	208	1	21	12	187							
0-22 Bee-keepers ..	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.	212	922	60	645	58	51	3	594	55	277	2	41	..	236	2							
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	21	60	15	60	..	4	..	..	56	..	15	..	4	..	11							
2-02 Canning and preservation of fish.	15	40	28	20	14	4	..	..	16	14	20	14	5	..	15	14						
2-11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehulking and flour grinding.	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..						
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and cereal and pulse preparations.	264	327	249	156	104	4	1	162	103	171	145	1	9	170	136							
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	264	304	604	194	326	17	1	177	325	110	278	4	11	106	267							
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products.	10	8	14	8	10	1	1	7	9	..	4	..	..	..	4							
2-31 Gur manufacture ..	381	804	106	518	90	1	..	..	517	90	286	16	..	..	286	16						
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	9	23	..	23	..	1	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cheroots and snuff.	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1						
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	100	260	37	251	29	12	..	..	239	29	9	8	..	4	9	4						
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners.	12	26	..	26	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
2-74 Hat makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6						
2-92 Cobblers, and other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	38	72	17	57	9	1	..	..	56	9	15	8	..	..	15	8						
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	125	262	47	214	30	5	3	209	27	38	17	2	3	36	14							
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	22	59	4	57	3	..	..	..	57	3	2	1	..	..	2	1						
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	3	5	1	4	1	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..						
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	2	3	2	3	2	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..						
3-42 Dyes, explosives and fireworks.	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
3-07 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bones, ivory, bone shell, etc.	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total.			Boys.				Total.			Girls.			
		W.T.	P.T.	(3)	W.T.	P.T.	(4)	(5)	W.T.	P.T.	(6)	W.T.	P.T.	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL TRACT NO. 218, KASARAGOD TALUK—cont.															
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	90	214	10	202	8	3	..	199	8	12	2	..	..	12	2
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	32	48	23	29	11	1	..	28	11	19	12	1	..	18	12
4-41 Potters and makers of earthen ware.	224	454	365	331	132	52	..	279	132	123	238	2	42	121	191
4-61 Sawyers	5	24	..	24	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	48	99	12	95	9	4	..	91	9	4	3	..	..	4	3
4-64 Basket makers	131	384	85	212	28	8	..	204	28	172	57	4	..	168	57
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including leaves but not including furniture or fixtures.	64	98	90	48	25	..	..	48	25	50	65	..	..	50	65
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses. Total ..	503	1,155	69	1,091	47	81	2	1,010	45	64	222	2	5	62	17
	2,833	5,696	2,340	4,308	1,223	252	18	4,056	1,205	1,888	1,117	63	99	1,325	1,018
CITY TRACT NO. 36, MANGALORE CITY (MANGALORE TALUK).															
0-43 Wood cutters	2	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay sand and other materials used in buildings or for manufacture of cement.	2	44	..	27	..	..	..	27	..	17	..	..	..	17	..
2-02 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.	1	7	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat.	7	14	8	14	8	..	..	14	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehulling and flour grinding.	1	14	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	10	..	..	..	10	..
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses.	16	42	5	28	3	..	..	28	3	14	2	..	..	14	2
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of bleached and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations).	35	96	2	80	..	1	..	79	..	16	2	..	..	16	2
2-00 Other food industries ..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	..	12	..

2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	1	7	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2-31 Gur manufacture	1	5	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated, and mineral waters and other beverages.	46	127	3	127	3	6	1	121	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-43 Ice manufacture	3	11	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidies ..	54	171	2	164	2	21	..	153	2	7	..	..	..	7	1
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidies) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff.	29	95	1	95	..	5	..	90	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
2-71 Tailors, milliners dress-makers and darners.	125	357	7	356	5	43	1	313	4	1	2	..	..	1	2
2-74 Hat makers and makers of articles of wear from textiles.	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-10 Makers of other made-up textile goods including umbrellas.	3	13	..	13	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	19	65	..	65	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	33	95	5	95	5	20	..	75	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-02 Workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	10	34	3	34	3	3	..	31	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	28	84	2	84	2	16	2	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repairs of motor vehicles and bicycles.	39	111	4	111	4	5	..	106	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, Palkis, rickshaws, etc., and wheelwrights.	3	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-40 Manufacture of electrical generating transmission and distribution apparatus, electrical house hold appliances other than lights and fans electrical equipments.	5	10	1	10	1	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-5 Engineering workshops engaged in production of machines and equipment parts.	6	28	..	28	..	1	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-7 Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	28	68	4	67	4	4	..	63	4	1	..	1	..	..	..

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.			Total.				Total.				Total.		
		W.T.	P.T.	(3)	W.T.	P.T.	(4)	(5)	W.T.	P.T.	(6)	W.T.	P.T.	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
CITY TRACT No. 36, MANGALORE CITY (MANGALORE TALUK)— <i>cont.</i>															
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations.	1	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds.	4	16	..	15	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
3-86 Cardies	2	6	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
4-02 Photographic and optical goods.	3	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.	13	46	..	46	..	1	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, makers of jewellery and ornaments.	63	191	9	184	8	2	1	182	7	7	1	..	..	7	1
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances.	5	12	..	12	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-08 Sports goods makers ..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-09 Toy makers	2	13	..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-41 Pottery and makers of earthenware.	2	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 Rubber products	2	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	12	38	..	38	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	20	62	1	62	1	8	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-00 Other industries of woody materials including leaves but not including furniture or fixtures.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-7 Manufacture of household and public building furniture and fixtures.	30	101	..	101	..	15	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers.	4	25	..	25	..	1	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-92 Book binders and stitchers.	11	41	..	41	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-4 Hotels, Restaurants and eating houses.	217	807	7	750	5	40	1	710	4	57	2	5	..	52	2
Total ..	806	2,925	64	2,773	54	196	8	2,587	46	152	10	8	..	144	10

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NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDUPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS).

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.			Total.				Total.				Total.		
		W.T.	P.T.	(3)	W.T.	P.T.	(4)	(5)	W.T.	P.T.	(6)	W.T.	P.T.	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.															
1	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	4	10	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses.	35	90	12	65	2	2	..	63	2	25	10	..	..	25	10
2-13 Grain parbers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.	14	56	..	37	..	2	..	35	..	19	..	1	..	18	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	47	81	83	54	42	..	..	54	42	27	41	..	..	27	41
2-31 Gur manufacture	22	64	1	64	1	2	1	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	119	514	..	490	..	17	..	473	..	24	..	..	..	24	..
2-51 Manufacturer of bidis ..	10	31	1	31	1	..	..	31	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products other than bidis, and preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing.	35	94	2	94	2	3	1	91	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and driers.	28	114	..	109	..	14	..	95	..	5	..	1	..	4	..
2-74 Hat makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.	20	52	..	52	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	22	67	..	60	..	7	..	53	..	7	..	1	..	6	..
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	37	144	..	138	..	8	..	130	..	6	..	..	..	6	..
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	4	9	..	9	..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	2	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-1 Manufacture of iron and steel, etc.	21	50	..	50	..	2	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	6	19	..	18	..	..	..	18	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palkis, rickshaw, etc., and wheel wrights.	4	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-7 Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.	67	196	1	196	1	6	..	190	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, makers of jewellery and ornaments.	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-09 Toy makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.							Females.						
		Total number.			Men.				Girls.				Women.		
		W.T.	P.T.	Total	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Non-City Urban Tract No. 25 (Coondapur, Udipi, Mangalore, Puttur and Kasaragod Taluques)—cont.															
4-41 Potters and makers of earthen-ware.	11	28	..	17	..	..	..	17	..	11	..	1	..	10	..
4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	4	10	..	7	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
4-61 Sawyers.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	20	66	1	66	1	6	..	60	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-64 Basket makers.	2	3	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	2	2
4-60 Other industries of woody materials including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures.	10	23	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	12	..	1	..	11	..
4-91 Printers, lithographers, engravers.	8	44	..	44	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	306	1,096	21	1,034	15	62	..	972	15	62	6	4	..	58	6
Total	909	3,242	125	3,020	66	161	2	2,869	64	212	59	9	..	203	59

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0-21 Poultry farmers	252	39	493	26	285	1	7	25	278	13	208	1	21	12	187
0-22 Bee-keepers	4	2	7	2	7	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-41 Charcoal burners	3	30	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	18	..	2	..	16	..
0-43 Wood-cutters	6	32	4	32	4	..	..	32	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters.	639	2,746	1,372	2,293	644	92	26	2,201	618	453	728	45	12	408	716
0-62 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products.	1	8	..	7	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
1-5 Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.	127	809	66	700	47	9	1	691	46	109	19	..	4	109	15
2-01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.	19	33	38	19	24	..	..	19	24	14	14	..	1	14	13
2-02 Canning and preservation of fish.	36	47	116	27	75	4	..	23	75	20	41	5	..	15	41
2-03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat.	7	14	8	14	8	..	..	14	8	..	..	..	..	..	..

2-00 Other food industries ..	1	14	..	..	6	178	..	..	..	14	12	2	..	..	12
2-11 Head pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual delusking and flour grinding.	77	18	349	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	171	..	..	12	17
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses.	20	52	5	36	3	..	..	36	3	16	2	..	..	16	2
2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereals and pulse preparations.	1,151	1,550	1,123	869	492	31	4	838	488	681	631	17	20	664	603
2-10 Other processes of grains and pulses.	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.	470	538	926	338	500	19	3	319	497	200	426	7	14	193	412
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products.	12	17	14	14	10	2	1	12	9	3	4	..	..	3	4
2-31 Gur manufacture	4,101	10,516	4,157	6,225	1,996	213	103	6,012	1,893	4,291	2,161	190	127	4,101	2,034
2-43 Ice manufacturers	3	11	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.	102	277	5	276	5	17	3	259	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	538	1,908	80	1,684	56	94	8	1,590	48	224	24	19	4	205	20
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff.	57	163	17	161	11	9	..	152	11	2	6	..	..	2	6

2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners.	212	588	16	587	13	69	6	518	7	1	3	..	1	1	2
2-74 Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.	32	116	6	111	..	15	..	96	..	5	6	1	..	4	6
2-75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-70 Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas.	4	13	2	13	2	1	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	184	444	53	375	31	3	..	372	31	69	22	..	..	69	22
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	398	795	168	703	120	63	12	640	108	92	48	5	5	87	43
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.	119	390	18	375	16	26	..	349	16	15	2	..	..	15	2
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	40	110	3	108	3	23	2	85	1	2	..	..	..	2	..
3-1 Manufacture of iron and steel, etc., forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals.	2	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments—contd.

Total number of establishments.	Industry group (Code number and name).	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.				Females.									
		Total number.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.	
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.
(2)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
DISTRICT TOTAL—contd.															
4	3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	15	..	15	..	2	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles.	207	13	207	13	12	..	195	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	3-34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palkis, rikshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.	90	7	89	7	4	2	85	5	1	..	..	..	1	..
5	3-40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs, electric batteries, etc.	10	1	10	1	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	3-5 Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts.	28	..	28	..	1	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	3-62 Dyes, explosives and Fire works.	12	2	8	2	..	..	8	2	4	..	..	..	4	..
37	3-7 Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations.	105	6	100	6	6	..	94	6	5	..	1	..	4	..
1	3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations.	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	3-82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds.	16	..	15	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2	3-86 Candle making	6	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
3	4-02 Photographic and optical goods.	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	4-03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.	48	..	48	..	1	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4-04	Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.	525	1,353	101	1,228	75	33	5	1,195	70	125	26	1	125	25
4-05	Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances.	5	12	..	12	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-08	Sports goods makers ..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-09	Toy makers	3	16	..	16	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-00	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	6	33	3	33	2	4	..	29	2	..	1	..	1	..
4-2	Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc.	2	5	3	5	2	4	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1
4-41	Potters and makers of earthenware.	1,100	2,092	1,013	1,241	403	82	14	1,159	389	851	610	45	63	806
4-40	Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	49	77	40	52	22	2	..	50	22	25	18	1	1	24
4-5	Rubber products	2	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-61	Sawyers	20	84	..	84	..	..	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-62	Carpenters, turners and joiners.	279	614	149	588	133	44	10	544	123	26	16	..	2	26
4-64	Basket makers	490	1,162	491	649	236	26	7	623	229	513	255	19	2	494
4-60	Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixture.	354	605	473	122	121	5	5	117	116	483	352	41	17	442
4-7	Manufacture of household, office furniture, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used.	30	101	..	101	..	15	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-91	Printers, lithographers, engravers.	13	71	..	71	..	1	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-92	Book binders and stitchers.	11	41	..	41	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-4	Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	2,002	5,475	216	5,023	144	486	35	4,537	109	452	72	27	6	425
	Grand Total ..	18,704	33,600	11,564	24,855	5,697	1,421	256	23,434	5,441	8,745	5,867	428	310	8,317
															5,557

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

INFIRMITY.

L—Incidence of Leprosy by Livelihood Classes for Taluks.

This table shows for each taluk in the district the incidence of Leprosy among the population, males and females, by the eight livelihood classes.

2. Figures are given separately for Leprosy cases and Doubtful cases. The former refers to clear cases of Leprosy while the latter to suspected cases of Leprosy.

3. Information regarding the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases in each village/town of each tract has been given in the appropriate Rural and Urban Statistics.

Taluk.	Agricultural classes.								
	Total.						I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		
	Males.			Females.			Males.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Coondapur	131	92	39	94	71	23	20	14	6
Udipi	259	200	59	127	76	51	45	41	4
Karkal	114	81	33	48	40	8	11	7	4
Mangalore	557	426	131	217	158	59	59	42	17
Amindivi Islands	15	11	4	9	7	2	..	..	..
Puttur	72	57	15	20	13	7	13	10	3
Kasaragod	229	175	54	111	81	30	35	29	6
District Total ..	1,377	1,042	335	626	446	180	183	143	40

Taluk.	Agricultural classes—cont.								
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.					
	Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Coondapur	17	13	4	46	34	12	38	30	8
Udipi	18	13	5	116	87	29	59	31	28
Karkal	3	3	..	65	45	20	22	17	5
Mangalore	12	10	2	167	118	49	43	26	17
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	1	1	..	26	19	7	6	3	3
Kasaragod	13	12	1	53	40	13	15	14	1
District Total ..	64	52	12	473	343	130	183	121	62

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

L—Incidence of Leprosy by Livelihood Classes for Taluks.

Taluk.	Agricultural classes—cont.								
	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.						IV. Cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		
	Males.			Females.			Males.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Coondapur	15	10	5	9	6	3	10	8	2
Udipi	24	20	4	21	13	8	15	10	5
Karkal	10	8	2	7	6	1	9	4	5
Mangalore	74	54	20	32	20	12	25	20	5
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	13	12	1	4	3	1	1	..	1
Kasaragod	26	17	9	19	10	9	10	9	1
District Total ..	162	121	41	92	58	34	70	51	19

Taluk.	Agricultural classes—cont.								
	IV. Cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent-receivers and their dependants—cont.			V. Production other than cultivation.					
	Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
Coondapur	3	3	..	20	14	6	14	9	5
Udipi	8	5	3	28	20	8	3	2	1
Karkal	4	3	1	5	5	..	4	3	1
Mangalore	9	6	3	44	31	13	26	19	7
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	14	11	3	9	7	2
Puttur	1	1	..	5	5	..	..	..	..
Kasaragod	4	1	3	26	18	8	13	9	4
District Total ..	29	19	10	142	104	38	69	49	20

Taluk.	Agricultural classes—cont.								
	VI. Commerce.			VII. Transport.					
	Males.			Females.			Males.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
Coondapur	9	6	3	5	4	1	..	..	..
Udipi	7	3	4	8	6	2	5	5	..
Karkal	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	18	14	4	11	9	2	4	3	1
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Kasaragod	23	19	4	15	10	5	5	4	1
District Total ..	60	45	15	42	32	10	14	12	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

L—Incidence of Leprosy by Livelihood Classes for Taluks.

Taluks.	Agricultural classes—cont.								
	VII. Transport—cont.			VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.					
	Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
Coondapoor	..	..	..	11	6	5	8	6	2
Udipi	1	1	..	19	14	5	9	5	4
Karkal	..	..	..	11	9	2	7	7	..
Mangalore	1	1	..	166	144	22	83	67	16
Amindivi Islands	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Puttur	..	..	..	14	11	3	6	3	3
Kasaragod	3	3	..	51	39	12	29	22	7
District Total ..	5	5	..	273	223	50	142	110	32

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Section (ii)

Rural Statistics.

This is an abstract giving a complete list of villages and towns in each taluk in the district with sex-wise distribution of population in each livelihood class in the villages alone. Among the other items of statistical information furnished, those relating to occupied houses, households, inmates of institutions and houseless persons and literates, were obtained from the National Register of Citizens prepared for each village from the information recorded in the enumeration slips. Village-wise statistics of textile and non-textile establishments collected in the course of the Census of Small-scale Industries and the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases are also given in the abstract.

2. For detailed explanation of the livelihood classes I to VIII see fly-leaf of general population Table A-V.

3. The areas concerned in each Census tract in the district has been specified in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

4. A list of villages with a population exceeding 5,000 but treated as rural is given below: —

List of names of villages with population exceeding 5,000 but treated as rural, arranged tractwise.

Coondapur taluk—
Baindur
Shiroor
Uppunda
Hakkaladi
Gangolli
Shankernarayana
Koteswar

Udipi taluk—
Kotathattu
Saligrama
Kokkarne
Barkur
Kunjel
Perdoor
Varamballi
Kallianpur
Uppoor
Malpe
Shivalli
Parkala
Hiriadka
Nidamboor
Udavar
Katpadi

Udipi taluk—cont.
Shirva
Padubidri

Karkal taluk—
Bailur
Hirgan
Nitte
Miyar
Belman
Puttige
Moodabidri

Mangalore taluk—
Hejmadi
Mudkur
Kinigoly
Surathkal
Bajpe
Panambur
Yekkar
Padavu 'B'
Sajipa
Ullal

Puttur taluk—
Kolnad
Aryapa
Vittal

Kasaragod—
Perla
Kumbadje
Kumbia
Koodlu
Adoor
Chemnad
Kalanad
Muliya
Udma
Bedadka
Paniyal
Panathady
Chittari
Beloor
Madikai
Nileshwar II
Padne
Pilicode
Fullur
Badiadka
Pallikere
Ajanur
Nileshwar I
Chervathur
Trikarapur

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Sown.	Area in sq. mles.	Occupied houses.			Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.	
		Number of houses.		(4)	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		(3)	(2)		(5)	(6)			(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RURAL TRACT NO. 213, COONDAPUR TALUK.										
1 Baindur ..	30.31	1,117		1,264	6,628	3,036	3,592	112	63	773
2 Shiroor ..	5.66	993		1,088	5,267	2,098	3,169	22	13	518
3 Paduvani ..	6.09	568		633	3,398	1,559	1,839	80	6	338
4 Tegarsa ..	7.13	165		185	1,014	445	569	21	8	14
5 Yelji ..	13.16	138		162	794	361	433	10	1	8
6 Kollur ..	80.10	205		236	1,077	559	518	87	23	79
7 Uppunda ..	2.05	108		114	5,222	2,396	2,826	2	1	491
8 Bijur ..	4.01	430		466	2,568	1,080	1,488	13	1	491
9 Kathodu ..	16.26	352		388	2,175	1,010	1,165	8	14	178
10 Golihole ..	17.70	164		188	954	427	527	8	14	145
11 Kargal ..	2.04	369		388	2,240	970	1,270	..	..	47
12 Kirmanjeshwar ..	2.98	458		504	2,390	1,506	1,793	..	..	237
13 Kambedkone ..	1.85	254		283	1,636	697	939	..	..	214
14 Heranjai ..	2.22	130		139	795	347	448	..	..	136
15 Ulloor ..	2.95	168		174	1,130	472	658	..	..	31
16 Heroor ..	6.78	229		256	1,482	702	780	16	9	84
17 Navunda ..	2.42	329		355	2,173	950	1,223	..	..	118
18 Maravanthe ..	3.17	445		494	3,127	1,433	1,694	..	..	124
19 Nada ..	4.38	373		398	2,617	1,124	1,493	..	..	231
20 Hadavu ..	0.87	160		177	1,008	420	588	..	..	201
21 Hakkaladi ..	9.46	769		821	5,331	2,390	2,941	..	..	60
22 Harkoor ..	5.23	139		149	1,159	545	614	..	..	121
23 Aloor ..	7.66	246		267	1,611	726	885	..	..	71
24 Idurkunnady ..	6.64	163		181	1,248	579	669	..	..	43
25 Chittoor ..	7.13	196		208	1,341	652	689	..	..	1
26 Hosoor ..	8.87	147		189	944	431	513	..	..	10
27 Bellal ..	9.96	202		230	1,276	621	655	..	..	..
28 Kordy ..	10.31	153		183	1,015	462	553	..	..	82
29 Kamalashile ..	7.13	80		92	468	241	227	..	..	45
30 Halikole ..	11.32	128		139	649	330	319	..	..	1
31 Trashi ..	2.07	221		238	1,509	689	820	..	..	..
32 Hosadu ..	2.08	206		321	1,496	656	840	..	..	211
33 Wando ..	3.81	236		251	1,576	769	807	..	..	75
34 Bhang ..	10.45	76		89	361	183	178	..	..	15
35 Bhang ..	13.87	147		174	812	418	394	..	..	185
36 Gangelly ..	4.29	1,242		1,508	9,716	4,848	4,868	2	1	1,314
37 Hemnadi ..	2.40	289		288	1,691	708	983	..	..	53
38 Uppinakundru ..	1.76	267		283	1,642	765	877	..	..	100
39 Kattabethur ..	2.00	186		203	1,193	547	646	..	..	32
40 Devalkund ..	2.09	123		132	849	392	457	..	..	40
41 Konchanoor ..	1.92	84		101	629	291	338	..	..	20
42 Kanyana ..	2.12	119		127	782	374	408	..	..	65
43 Karkunji ..	7.12	203		231	1,691	813	878	..	..	124
44 Gulvadi ..	4.45	244		283	1,921	912	1,009	..	..	108
45 Kadlady ..	5.32	157		175	911	457	454	..	..	10
46 Ajri ..	11.71	209		231	1,433	679	754	..	..	14
47 Shankaranarayana ..	20.56	823		925	5,161	2,476	2,685	..	..	542
48 Machathur ..	20.52	119		142	673	330	343	..	..	47
49 Tallur ..	1.89	232		267	1,557	694	863	..	..	272
50 Hattiangady ..	1.66	123		131	728	326	402	..	..	65
51 Coondapur (Non-City Urban.)	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Anagally ..	2.55	359		507	2,145	944	1,201	3	..	407
53 Bearur ..	2.22	652		685	4,481	2,115	2,366	..	..	935
54 Ballur ..	1.82	228		239	1,528	738	800	..	..	116
55 Japthi ..	3.48	167		178	1,080	486	594	..	..	78
56 Hahad ..	1.55	124		134	819	421	398	1	..	130
57 Kavarady ..	4.74	411		469	2,815	1,296	1,519	..	..	293
58 Anpur ..	8.36	284		318	1,879	897	982	..	..	272
59 Ulloor ..	8.75	191		209	1,259	608	651	..	..	146
60 Hangloor ..	1.32	297		322	1,783	761	1,022	..	..	227
61 Koni ..	1.82	274		290	1,702	713	989	..	..	219
62 Kandavara ..	2.93	231		240	1,544	721	823	..	..	67
63 Molahalli ..	7.88	323		355	2,425	1,108	1,317	..	..	236
64 Kulenji ..	5.56	160		176	1,020	498	522	..	..	23
65 H lady ..	5.80	27		279	1,641	756	865	..	..	29
66 Rattedi ..	4.96	148		169	835	397	438	3	..	49
67 Hengavalli ..	10.01	188		217	1,248	631	617	12	4	108
68 Amashebeli ..	22.90	115		132	708	354	354	..	..	62
69 Koteahwar ..	5.42	1,216		1,316	7,686	3,611	4,225	2	..	1,168
70 Kalavara ..	10.93	576		611	3,813	1,695	2,118	..	..	444
71 Vakvadi ..	2.06	173		178	1,110	492	618	..	..	131
72 Ulthoor ..	1.86	170		178	1,228	598	630	..	..	133
73 Hanbady Mandady ..	1.55	106		117	639	303	336	..	..	36
74 Hediadimady ..	4.20	225		238	1,649	785	864	..	..	84
75 Haddally Mardally ..	4.83	268		279	1,741	816	925	..	..	157
76 Haddally Harkady ..	1.63	103		116	778	362	416	..	..	211
77 Shidmane ..	8.49	134		151	762	389	378	..	..	97
78 Madanaki ..	16.13	106		125	627	306	321	..	..	39
79 Kumbeshi ..	1.74	287		307	1,953	904	1,049	..	..	49
80 Thekkatte ..	2.10	340		381	2,197	958	1,239	..	..	321
81 Beloor ..	3.41	284		300	1,996	905	1,091	..	..	300
82 Hekrthoor ..	1.11	76		80	447	219	228	..	..	211
83 Belve ..	8.73	201		222	1,212	575	637	..	..	48
84 Albedy ..	6.28	232		256	1,541	726	815	..	..	27
Total ..	594.95	23,559		26,225	158,268	73,824	85,444	394	147	14,497
										2,985

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. m. less.	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and households as persons).		Inmates of Institutions and households.		Literates.		
		Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT No. 215. (KARKAL TALUK).										
1 Belanje ..	3-85	120	134	776	381	395	..	..	35	5
2 Kudlu ..	6-65	105	121	670	329	341	..	..	89	23
3 Huleri ..	72-96	683	809	4,505	2,278	2,227	..	..	791	317
4 Kurbettu ..	1-69	80	93	522	270	252	..	..	82	13
5 Shvapura ..	7-64	290	323	1,732	822	910	..	..	123	23
6 Mudradi ..	19-15	419	484	2,874	1,451	1,423	..	..	427	130
7 Varanga ..	9-56	242	375	2,282	1,078	1,204	..	..	346	144
8 Ellare ..	3-82	145	163	793	360	433	..	..	97	26
9 Kukkuje ..	3-27	112	143	895	422	473	..	..	125	38
10 Kadthala ..	5-69	176	188	1,157	554	603	..	..	114	16
11 Ajejar ..	11-93	532	597	3,201	1,490	1,711	1	..	362	147
12 Ander ..	16-05	205	239	1,117	509	608	..	..	159	55
13 Shirial ..	14-21	223	275	1,236	607	629	..	..	165	61
14 Balur ..	18-10	1,232	1,284	7,778	3,510	4,268	31	..	1,014	554
15 H.rgar ..	17-02	766	879	5,210	2,424	2,786	4	..	567	234
16 Hirumunda ..	4-57	147	148	843	400	443	..	..	57	4
17 Jatkala ..	2-27	81	82	400	175	225	..	..	29	3
18 Kervasha ..	16-26	214	322	1,238	585	653	..	..	159	23
19 Mala ..	18-15	345	394	1,917	984	933	..	..	219	45
20 N.rjur ..	3-54	262	294	1,800	810	990	..	..	330	206
21 Palli ..	5-88	238	354	2,335	1,056	1,279	..	..	293	123
22 Kukundur ..	10-23	663	774	4,396	2,023	2,373	3	..	685	326
23 Karkal (Non-city Urban.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Durga ..	7-61	283	306	1,607	788	819	..	..	170	63
25 Mudar ..	7-72	350	373	2,071	982	1,089	..	..	308	163
26 Sooda ..	3-78	331	365	2,155	974	1,181	..	..	252	125
27 Nite ..	22-46	969	1,190	7,780	3,554	4,226	..	..	1,113	644
28 Sanoor ..	5-67	491	493	2,746	1,270	1,476	..	..	352	178
29 Miyar ..	19-93	1,136	1,193	6,853	3,196	3,659	2	1	1,013	389
30 Nallur ..	9-52	440	489	2,549	1,161	1,388	..	..	270	98
31 Nuralbetin ..	8-19	175	187	1,007	502	505	..	..	121	48
32 Idlu ..	11-55	281	310	1,537	781	786	..	..	184	32
33 Belman ..	10-25	845	927	5,271	2,378	2,893	..	..	764	621
34 Kodinje ..	1-10	93	100	659	310	349	..	..	122	85
35 Bola ..	7-00	482	508	3,209	1,436	1,773	..	..	441	290
36 Kadanadale ..	5-66	493	540	2,902	1,303	1,599	..	..	395	219
37 Kanthavar ..	7-69	478	504	2,955	1,314	1,641	..	..	215	88
38 Puttige (Panchayat) ..	23-21	1,650	1,684	9,261	4,380	4,881	4	..	1,203	719
39 Padumarnad ..	4-43	269	298	1,746	792	954	..	..	161	66
40 Mudumarnad ..	3-43	184	200	1,045	476	569	..	..	101	16
41 Kallaputhige ..	1-74	105	105	666	294	372	..	..	11	8
42 Darguddi ..	2-81	167	174	904	417	487	..	..	53	24
43 Panapila ..	2-62	148	157	773	365	408	..	..	48	17
44 Nelliker ..	4-18	166	185	1,040	522	518	..	..	111	51
45 Mantredy ..	3-36	131	135	760	358	402	1	..	56	19
46 Naravi (Panchayat) ..	20-87	399	402	2,084	1,026	1,058	..	..	269	93
47 Sukeri ..	1-98	48	54	257	131	126	..	..	13	4
48 Navara ..	2-14	55	59	268	129	139	..	..	28	2
49 Sukermagru ..	6-63	90	103	553	262	291	..	..	17	11
50 Shirial ..	9-32	155	183	828	408	420	..	..	45	14
51 Kallamundkur ..	9-80	789	859	4,877	2,321	2,556	..	..	848	516
52 Moodabidri ..	7-14	1,108	1,297	7,462	3,648	3,814	62	..	1,723	1,075
53 Kallabettu ..	2-10	162	172	911	419	492	..	..	138	69
54 Karanje ..	3-39	211	224	1,205	519	686	..	..	132	101
55 Maroor ..	2-77	199	226	1,139	519	620	..	..	161	102
56 Shirthady ..	13-36	724	745	4,064	1,873	2,191	..	..	593	297
57 Kashipatna ..	3-91	185	204	1,114	534	580	..	..	94	40
58 Badekodi ..	2-24	97	108	547	256	291	..	..	76	23
59 Hosangady ..	4-10	203	224	1,178	531	647	..	..	91	24
60 Marode ..	4-84	197	212	1,159	513	646	..	..	61	24
61 Savya ..	3-07	69	78	441	229	212	..	..	26	11
62 Kokundi ..	2-39	99	110	555	271	284	..	..	66	21
63 Peradi ..	2-36	151	151	827	395	432	..	..	48	31
64 Venoor ..	9-75	466	526	2,869	1,380	1,489	..	..	285	79
65 Andinje ..	3-84	126	127	726	349	377	..	..	45	20
66 Kudyadi ..	1-42	55	60	270	125	145	..	..	10	1
67 P.laya ..	1-38	92	104	517	248	260	..	..	13	..
68 Badaga Karandur ..	1-83	116	134	633	319	314	2	1	79	24
69 Tenka Karandur ..	2-77	112	129	680	326	354	..	..	69	32
70 Karambar ..	2-62	122	122	587	296	291	..	..	38	14
71 Badaga Mijar ..	4-42	290	332	1,901	891	1,010	..	..	302	173
72 Tenka Mijar ..	4-81	408	416	2,419	1,143	1,276	..	..	249	102
73 Thodan ..	3-62	211	229	1,258	577	681	..	..	107	46
74 Hosabettu ..	3-77	229	230	1,225	583	642	..	..	245	132
75 Iruvail ..	3-26	261	287	1,477	682	795	..	..	137	33
76 Puchamogar ..	3-48	229	239	1,314	649	665	..	..	196	63
77 Aramboddy ..	5-32	217	228	1,298	621	677	..	..	82	40
78 Gunduri ..	2-18	92	92	521	250	271	..	..	26	8
79 N.tadi ..	3-78	130	130	728	373	355	..	..	74	23
80 Bajri ..	3-66	126	142	851	385	466	..	..	94	24
81 Kukkeddi ..	3-18	136	151	786	363	418	..	..	90	29
82 Nalkur ..	3-53	142	147	663	308	357	..	..	90	33
83 Balanje ..	2-31	146	146	704	341	363	..	..	93	30
Total ..	619.74	25,594	28,280	1,58,101	74,267	83,884	110	2	20,474	9,743

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

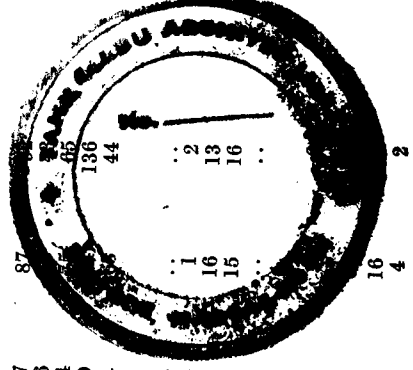
Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.								Non-agricultural classes.				
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		III. Cultivating Labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-Cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons including dependants who derive their principal means of livelihood from V. Production other than cultivation. VI Commerce.				
	Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
RURAL TRACT No. 216, MANGALORE TALUK—cont.													
1 Inna	208	251	689	844	238	353	70	95	40	44	11	9	
2 Mundkur	243	294	1,022	1,237	349	558	177	232	253	254	68	60	
3 Kari	68	85	219	225	60	90	22	23	19	23	11	5	
4 Kari	258	304	339	339	135	226	11	24	26	34	23	27	
5 Ulepady	158	168	230	256	70	123	14	29	28	31	1	...	
6 Alkala	247	258	621	735	302	429	98	127	173	200	39	45	
7 Hejamed	159	181	450	546	612	911	82	111	862	932	136	283	
8 Mulky (Non-City Urban)	102	115	332	405	351	495	50	52	69	65	28	30	
9 Athikaribettu	98	120	332	374	102	180	4	4	38	50	4	3	
10 Kavathar	331	366	516	623	192	348	111	152	84	111	12	15	
11 Kilpady	545	606	1,288	1,397	553	849	269	333	643	620	345	360	
12 Kinnigoli	76	109	194	214	207	333	85	101	159	181	32	27	
13 Bellaru (Padupanambar)	48	51	145	142	76	160	59	63	148	149	22	21	
14 Thokuru	19	37	109	140	118	207	23	44	255	171	76	16	
15 Seshithu	73	68	381	390	244	350	115	173	237	252	162	16	
16 Halangady	149	205	512	623	314	498	63	109	234	243	24	1	
17 Kemar	33	171	1,181	1,404	504	765	209	304	853	1,088	274	283	
18 Surathkal	33	47	296	321	198	238	20	37	18	15	...	...	
19 Chellaru	29	35	155	174	36	45	10	17	3	4	...	...	
20 Maddya	97	99	344	340	137	280	68	96	170	164	47	3	
21 Kuthethoor	47	51	270	309	79	103	35	45	42	43	22	2	
22 Surinje	63	88	165	178	78	92	61	68	24	18	2	6	
23 Delanthabettu	325	339	1,049	1,107	603	743	99	134	313	332	45	3	
24 Yekkar	111	114	230	253	121	161	9	6	63	65	23	3	
25 Muchur	125	133	279	275	145	187	47	62	22	20	3	1	
26 Kompadavu	30	30	392	430	257	329	48	62	200	192	27	2	
27 Badagayedapadavu	8	8	577	580	225	303	52	48	108	101	38	1	
28 Thenkayedapadavu	105	108	331	375	187	282	21	22	99	92	27	1	
29 Sangabettu	44	47	297	294	93	129	1	..	68	67	12	...	
30 Kukkipedi	27	38	124	142	150	200	43	53	385	370	135	29	
31 Hosabettu	66	66	377	401	93	165	50	76	76	105	38	2	
32 Bala	106	102	341	379	109	146	20	30	49	54	259	34	
33 Thokur	21	22	188	187	76	119	5	10	78	92	18	...	
34 Kalavar	347	374	845	843	435	539	68	81	237	215	194	22	
35 Balje	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

RURAL TRACT No. 216, MANGALORE TALUK—cont.

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Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.	
			Persons.		Males.		Males.	
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
RURAL TRACT No. 216, MANGALORE TALUK—cont.								
86 Tenka Kajekar	2.44	117	123	731	342	389	..	..
87 Badaga Kajekar	2.86	172	187	978	478	500	..	..
88 Botur (B.)	1.27	453	548	3,033	1,426	1,607	..	..
89 Kadri, B.	1.52	272	404	1,546	719	827	..	..
90 Padavu, B.	3.41	929	1,122	6,284	3,028	3,256	1	40
91 Neermarga	3.14	339	350	2,171	1,071	1,100	..	..
92 Adyar	1.89	278	302	1,397	948	949	..	..
93 Arkula	1.55	240	270	1,675	864	811	1	3
94 Mernajal	2.11	241	244	1,443	703	740	..	..
95 Padu	2.53	436	647	3,727	1,847	1,880	31	..
96 Kodmannu	1.32	144	160	876	419	457	4	7
97 Kallige	2.36	278	305	1,808	872	936	..	..
98 Thumbe	2.07	223	247	1,611	809	802	..	..
99 Bentral (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Mudanadogodu	2.36	176	177	993	469	524	5	..
101 Narikombu	4.14	328	351	2,280	1,102	1,178	3	3
102 Shambur	2.34	169	200	1,195	556	639	..	..
103 Navur	3.51	331	376	2,040	992	1,048	..	..
104 Saapady	9.00	630	661	3,911	1,881	2,030	..	..
105 Devashyapadur	1.60	124	130	757	362	395	..	..
106 Devashyamudur	0.91	47	47	306	158	148	..	..
107 Uli	4.82	215	240	1,411	656	755	..	..
108 Mangalore City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Maroli	0.70	226	247	1,620	727	893	..	..
110 Kankenady	1.92	862	955	4,913	2,313	2,600	..	..
111 Kanur	1.26	247	347	1,831	931	900	..	..
112 Alape	1.79	363	409	2,366	1,169	1,197	..	..
113 Mangalorethota (Sandepit)	0.15	94	122	797	389	408	..	..
114 Osababazar	0.49	117	772	2,046	1,543	503	..	..
115 Jeppinagar B	2.62	417	478	2,812	1,453	1,359	..	..
116 Bejal	1.81	228	315	1,880	975	905	..	..
117 Uli	10.13	2,431	3,025	17,958	8,574	9,384	43	112
118 Uli Railway Station (included in B. No. 117).	..	6	6	22	11	11	..	..
119 Talapady	2.37	307	333	1,960	883	1,077	..	..
120 Kinneya	1.68	234	259	1,364	624	740	..	..
121 Pernanur	1.28	354	461	2,461	1,221	1,240	..	..
122 Munur	1.68	272	303	1,852	922	930	..	..
123 Ambanagar	2.07	304	370	2,208	1,116	1,092	..	..
124 Hasekala	2.38	390	434	2,673	1,338	1,335	..	..
125 Pavur	3.83	398	453	2,693	1,354	1,339	..	..
126 Boliyar	2.38	310	329	2,018	969	1,049	..	..
127 Sejjip	9.13	964	1,115	6,835	3,344	3,491	..	..
128 Paumangalore	2.47	420	517	3,545	1,773	1,772	..	..
129 Kalladka	4.35	449	508	2,999	1,407	1,592	..	..
130 Balhila	4.75	325	366	2,135	1,060	1,075	..	..
131 Barinar	2.98	225	247	1,401	692	709	..	..
132 Kadeswallya	4.66	366	358	2,232	1,114	1,118	..	..
133 Belna	1.40	256	277	1,605	771	834	..	..
134 Manjanady	2.17	330	380	2,078	915	1,163	..	..
135 Konaje	4.00	370	407	2,264	1,155	1,109	..	..
136 Phajee	4.96	442	496	2,567	1,293	1,274	..	..
137 Kurnad	2.38	203	243	1,235	609	626	..	..
138 Cheloor	1.34	133	144	820	389	431	..	..
139 Manchi-Ira	9.72	782	923	4,647	2,269	2,378	..	..
140 Kairangala	2.72	211	217	1,247	617	630	..	..
141 Naringana	3.12	287	352	1,950	909	1,041	..	..
142 Balepuni	2.87	286	266	1,456	704	752	..	..
Total	390.49	48,622	55,765	312,496	148,972	163,524	196	663

RURAL TRACT No. 216-A, AMINDIVI ISLANDS.

1 Chetlat	212	221	948	465	483	..	..	..
2 Bitra	11	14	46	27	19	..	..	..
3 Kilian	237	248	1,249	607	642	..	..	..
4 Kadmut	234	241	1,641	806	835	..	..	..
5 Amni	404	436	3,159	1,583	1,576	..	..	..
Total	1,098	1,160	7,043	3,488	3,555	..	..	..

RURAL TRACT No. 217, PUTTUR TALUK.

1 Melavanthige	25.52	100	110	687	383	304	..	..
2 Melanthavettu	12.40	295	319	1,604	782	822	..	..
3 Navur	27.09	250	250	1,166	576	580	..	..
4 Mithabeglu	3.64	168	221	1,149	612	537	..	..
5 Bargadi	5.06	182	203	993	510	483	..	..
6 Kadurudiyavar	6.34	166	181	882	443	439	..	..
7 Charnady	30.26	227	274	1,398	708	690	..	..
8 Neriya	41.98	179	232	1,297	709	678	..	..
9 Lala	7.19	352	387	1,914	937	977	..	..
10 Nada	7.29	217	219	1,051	500	551	..	..
11 Mundaje	5.64	278	296	1,382	733	649	..	..
12 Thotathodi	4.21	110	143	716	366	360	..	..
13 Gardai	4.41	197	213	1,053	471	582	..	..
14 Padangady	4.35	201	228	1,280	597	683	..	..
15 Guruvayankere	3.37	263	268	1,520	757	763	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq.miles.	Occupied Houses.	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and households persons).		Inmates of Institutions and households.		Litrates.	
			Persons.		Males.		Females.	
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
RURAL TRACT No. 217, PUTTUR TALUK—cont.								
101 Panchepadi ..	3-10	118	118	609	299	310	..	..
102 Savanur ..	4-23	168	188	1,046	529	517	..	..
103 Kudnur ..	2-26	135	135	728	373	355	..	..
104 Belandur ..	3-98	232	232	1,130	555	575	..	..
105 Charvaka ..	4-46	198	205	1,071	525	546	..	..
106 Dolpadi ..	4-62	92	92	537	255	282	..	..
107 Edamangola ..	6-38	281	290	1,555	735	820	..	..
108 Kadaba ..	8-82	510	525	2,656	1,378	1,278	..	..
109 Nekiladi ..	2-23	129	135	609	309	300	..	..
110 Irde Bettampadi ..	8-38	352	520	2,998	1,498	1,500	..	..
111 Ariedka ..	5-19	198	198	1,094	531	563	..	..
112 Kedambadi ..	11-05	500	522	2,885	1,426	1,459	..	..
113 Peruvaje ..	8-38	323	329	1,777	897	880	..	..
114 Kaniyur ..	7-42	305	307	1,532	777	755	..	..
115 Panaji ..	4-75	314	343	2,030	1,025	1,005	..	..
116 Nidpalli ..	4-37	242	264	1,550	792	758	..	..
117 Bedagannur ..	4-37	223	264	1,296	650	646	..	..
118 Kavu ..	4-18	295	315	1,650	790	860	..	..
119 Kolthigi ..	12-17	454	490	2,432	1,199	1,233	..	..
120 Bellare ..	4-03	375	388	2,026	1,041	985	..	..
121 Kalanja ..	6-92	483	526	2,653	1,393	1,260	..	..
122 Murullya ..	3-83	187	209	1,080	551	529	..	..
123 Ennur ..	4-11	131	132	623	301	322	..	..
124 Panja ..	10-64	387	422	2,083	1,001	1,082	..	..
125 Kenya ..	3-26	82	82	521	271	250	..	..
126 Balpa ..	6-00	168	192	951	476	475	..	..
127 Yenkal ..	11-02	135	161	834	406	428	..	..
128 Subramanya ..	33-58	247	251	1,464	765	704	..	..
129 Padavanur ..	4-71	245	263	1,568	776	782	..	..
130 Nettanigenrudur ..	9-05	550	574	3,099	1,503	1,596	..	..
131 Kanakamajeh ..	2-64	184	212	1,071	535	536	..	..
132 Awarad ..	10-77	299	346	1,634	794	840	..	..
133 Chokkadi ..	4-79	82	96	880	458	422	..	..
134 Amaramannur ..	8-56	255	304	1,635	841	794	..	..
135 Mahapeda ..	7-23	297	311	1,735	911	824	..	..

136 Guthigar ..	23-82	492	493	2,414	1,245	1,169	..	..
137 Nadur ..	8-97	112	112	612	318	294	..	..
138 Mandekolu ..	15-67	458	482	2,730	1,398	1,332	..	..
139 Ajjavar ..	9-44	390	422	2,116	1,009	1,107	..	..
140 Jalur ..	5-59	281	283	1,635	828	807	..	..
141 Sullia ..	6-52	576	576	2,994	1,575	1,419	..	..
142 O'radannithur ..	9-40	205	235	1,213	635	578	..	..
143 Markanja ..	13-08	377	419	2,046	1,068	978	..	..
144 Kollamogra ..	17-15	201	201	1,112	649	463	..	..
145 Madapadi ..	20-27	102	110	570	267	303	..	..
146 Alethi ..	25-89	419	424	2,190	1,103	1,087	..	..
147 Aranthodu ..	31-80	628	637	3,199	1,721	1,478	..	..
Total ..	1,241-96	39,947	42,770	231,772	116,075	115,697	503	13

RURAL TRACT No. 218, KASARAGOD TALUK.

1 Kungethur ..	3-35	518	610	2,937	1,326	1,611	..	..
2 Udiavar ..	1-52	453	502	3,141	1,434	1,707	..	..
3 Pavoar ..	3-53	259	293	1,778	885	893	..	..
4 Vorkady ..	5-22	425	461	2,912	1,459	1,453	..	..
5 Kaliyur ..	1-53	92	116	607	300	307	..	..
6 Koliyur ..	1-87	153	168	985	478	507	..	..
7 Patur ..	4-05	328	365	2,051	987	1,064	..	..
8 Kadamoru ..	4-77	308	335	2,078	1,024	1,054	..	..
9 Hosbatu ..	0-97	422	444	3,196	1,613	1,583	..	..
10 Bangra Marjeshwar ..	1-08	394	427	2,621	1,288	1,333	..	..
11 Majibail ..	1-31	150	152	906	445	461	..	..
12 Bedaje ..	2-45	321	253	1,917	897	1,020	..	..
13 Kadambar ..	1-25	98	101	568	267	301	..	..
14 Tal kala ..	2-04	160	169	989	496	493	..	..
15 Pavallike ..	9-78	721	831	4,977	2,485	2,492	..	..
16 Mudambail ..	2-66	191	213	1,131	530	601	..	..
17 Kuluru ..	2-68	230	245	1,444	696	748	..	..
18 Minja ..	3-95	208	271	1,413	701	712	..	..
19 Uppala ..	2-12	640	648	4,039	1,816	2,223	..	..
20 Mutinja Kodibail ..	1-82	285	315	1,688	790	898	..	..
21 Bekur ..	0-77	93	104	569	268	301	..	..
22 Kubanur ..	1-12	131	142	708	342	366	..	..
23 Mangalpady ..	3-15	595	638	3,379	1,894	1,884	..	..
24 Kayaru ..	2-31	218	258	1,331	648	683	..	..
25 Kudalmakala ..	5-92	425	464	2,715	1,327	1,388	..	..
26 Bayar ..	9-50	712	828	4,963	2,471	2,492	..	..
27 Ichalangodu ..	1-61	198	219	1,118	487	531	..	..
28 Shirya ..	1-38	285	327	1,668	730	838	..	..
29 Iteru ..	1-98	212	237	1,268	608	658	..	..
30 Badur ..	4-42	392	436	2,465	1,241	1,224	..	..
31 Maire ..	5-42	299	346	1,999	1,049	950	..	..
32 Perla ..	18-62	1,110	1,276	7,815	4,027	3,788	..	..
33 Bembra ..	6-62	681	744	4,424	2,151	2,273	..	..
34 Alikedi ..	2-14	542	604	3,395	1,627	1,768	..	..
35 Angedimogru ..	5-60	527	567	3,274	1,591	1,683	..	..

35. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.	
			Persons.		Males.		Males.	
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
36 Padre ..	6-16	419	510	3,225	1,613	1,612	5	2
37 Kumbadje ..	10-14	828	895	5,023	2,521	2,502	..	..
38 Ubraugala ..	1-83	164	180	1,039	516	523	..	..
39 Netanage ..	10-37	652	748	4,296	2,132	2,164	..	..
40 Kumbha ..	5-16	802	956	5,599	2,797	2,802	23	14
41 Ednad ..	5-30	277	317	1,823	885	938	..	..
42 Mogral ..	1-60	448	481	2,667	1,253	1,414	..	..
43 Bela ..	8-82	514	587	3,321	1,596	1,725	1	..
44 Bediadka ..	17-52	1,473	1,639	10,093	5,165	4,828	13	2
45 Puturu ..	3-25	664	723	3,782	1,795	1,987	1	..
46 Shirvaglu ..	2-13	277	297	1,543	746	797	..	..
47 Madhur ..	5-97	744	838	4,342	2,166	2,176	93	1
48 Kudlu ..	4-16	968	1,143	5,884	2,833	3,051	..	..
49 Muttatoddi ..	4-65	614	695	3,405	1,705	1,700	..	..
50 Changala ..	3-50	563	638	3,754	1,918	1,836	16	..
51 Padi ..	4-70	381	404	2,121	1,046	1,075	..	..
52 Nekraje ..	7-90	579	618	3,679	1,866	1,813	..	..
53 Karadka ..	7-20	574	666	3,727	1,866	1,861	..	..
54 Adhur ..	8-74	526	601	3,243	1,573	1,670	..	..
55 Adoor ..	13-18	992	1,045	6,436	3,210	3,226	..	..
56 Delampedy ..	6-07	277	421	2,089	1,041	1,048	..	..
57 Adkatabail (Uninhabited)	0-01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Kasaragod (Non-Panchayat Uninhabited.)	0-01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Kasaragod (Non-City Urban.)	0-02	..	14	50	40	19	24	..
60 Talangere ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Chamenadu ..	6-23	1,154	1,216	6,627	3,264	3,363	..	..
62 Kaland ..	3-36	1,062	1,163	6,172	2,959	3,213	..	..
63 Thokil ..	5-93	570	673	3,530	1,736	1,794	3	..
64 Mulliyar ..	13-25	1,339	1,545	8,418	4,265	4,153	..	..
65 Udma ..	6-48	1,264	1,322	7,268	3,525	3,743	..	..
66 Kolatru ..	6-73	326	379	2,055	985	1,070	..	..
67 Bedadka ..	26-05	1,220	1,302	6,596	3,332	3,264	..	..
68 Kutikola ..	8-08	304	395	1,994	998	996	9	3
69 Bedadka ..	17-37	381	474	2,298	1,168	1,130	83	82
70 Pallikere ..	20-21	1,883	2,116	12,139	5,794	6,345	..	..

71 Pallikere ..	0-02	3	3	19	10	9	..	..	9	2
72 Panyal ..	10-83	1,014	1,114	5,478	2,625	2,853	..	..	672	161
73 Parye ..	13-30	684	750	3,734	1,822	1,912	..	..	526	147
74 Kodoh ..	7-59	267	296	1,459	727	732	..	..	192	57
75 Panathady ..	54-58	886	1,124	6,541	3,375	3,166	..	..	845	349
76 Keetan ..	1-71	564	627	3,755	1,790	1,965	..	..	479	127
77 Githari ..	5-10	962	1,047	5,785	2,838	2,947	..	..	762	171
78 Pulur ..	11-02	904	974	5,108	2,499	2,609	..	..	1,056	256
79 Ajenur ..	5-60	1,779	2,014	8,496	4,265	4,231	..	..	2,152	816
80 Beloor ..	20-24	1,066	1,235	5,537	2,780	2,757	..	..	485	132
81 Maloth ..	36-07	468	534	2,321	1,225	1,096	..	..	107	20
82 Hosdru (Kanhagod) (Non-City Urban.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83 Hosdru (Non-Panchayat)	0-01	7	7	37	18	19	..	..	13	16
84 Putukol ..	2-75	298	320	2,132	1,028	1,103	..	..	353	88
85 Madikal ..	19-41	1,521	1,687	8,058	3,891	4,167	..	..	1,236	220
86 Kinarur ..	20-62	760	1,024	4,741	2,423	2,318	..	..	745	164
87 Karindale ..	7-84	282	338	1,779	894	885	..	..	274	76
88 Elari West ..	29-98	555	799	4,272	2,280	1,992	..	..	411	73
89 Elari East ..	24-18	213	538	2,633	1,370	1,263	..	..	511	226
90 Nileshwar I ..	5-06	1,604	1,953	10,921	5,347	5,574	24	2	2,282	910
91 Nileshwar II ..	5-07	1,258	1,372	7,514	3,624	3,890	..	..	1,627	546
92 Kilakote ..	2-75	366	391	1,984	974	1,010	..	..	381	70
93 Thimiri ..	3-13	220	239	1,227	574	653	..	..	266	109
94 Kayyur ..	7-93	553	609	3,066	1,510	1,556	..	..	504	143
95 Chinneni ..	15-56	599	731	3,718	1,868	1,860	..	..	586	151
96 Chervathur ..	6-80	1,896	2,057	11,351	5,363	5,988	3	2	1,046	590
97 Padne ..	5-01	897	1,079	6,376	2,946	3,430	..	..	770	188
98 Udenoor ..	4-86	583	644	3,670	1,743	1,927	..	..	660	196
99 Pilicode ..	10-35	1,697	1,786	9,214	4,341	4,873	..	..	1,877	650
100 Trikarpur ..	12-05	2,163	2,437	14,363	6,562	7,801	61	35	2,631	1,389
101 Trikarpur (Non-Panchayat)	0-01	3	3	15	8	7	..	..	6	6
Total ..	747-33	58,905	66,893	3,69,018	1,80,342	1,88,676	393	189	57,139	21,044

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Rural Statistics.

Agricultural Classes.

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.

II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.

III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

V. Production other than cultivation.

VI. Commerce.

Persons including dependants who derive their principal means of livelihood from

Non-agricultural classes.

Males. Females. (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) (21) (22) (23)

RURAL TRACT No. 218, KASARAGOD TALUK—cont.

36 Padre 359 348 386 393 601 643 46 41 106 82 21 16

37 Kumbadje 447 480 923 904 599 637 120 102 177 167 54 32

38 Ubrangale 74 60 167 168 147 171 29 31 32 31 11 11

39 Nettange 484 471 670 670 681 776 33 35 114 103 35 24

40 Kumbia 310 314 194 201 66 66 55 87 627 607 458 434

41 Ednad 213 239 200 193 155 177 13 16 30 38 37 35

42 Mogral 36 36 150 125 185 196 66 103 174 186 269 330

43 Bella 284 300 402 424 476 524 49 34 91 121 49 51

44 Bediacka 1,500 1,368 813 749 1,763 1,893 85 60 200 175 286 201

45 Futuru 277 284 371 344 150 147 72 104 93 142 290 368

46 Shirivaglu 47 42 317 297 57 78 29 32 65 56 21 19

47 Madhur 441 363 671 677 557 600 25 29 81 86 70 70

48 Kundlu 225 218 441 464 27 32 92 96 675 684 345 408

49 Mutatoddi 119 111 620 547 583 626 33 33 59 78 196 190

50 Changala 53 60 688 585 234 226 13 14 101 119 209 209

51 Padi 69 78 478 474 82 87 45 27 120 139 33 39

52 Nekreje 282 266 440 440 544 546 30 39 269 279 105 80

53 Karadka 288 292 532 523 49 49 40 46 201 183 68 45

54 Adhur 398 384 450 492 135 168 22 33 83 96 41 34

55 Adoor 780 781 1,179 1,184 476 540 115 118 115 117 67 35

56 Delampady 537 508 273 341 198 179 4 4 6 3

57 Adkastabalu (Uninhabited)

58 Kasaragod (Non-Panchayat)

59 Kasaragod (Non-City Urban)

60 Talangere

61 Chamanadu 233 223 1,107 1,096 16 26 136 142 171 166 395 408

62 Kalanadu 106 108 381 377 29 44 40 63 734 729 259 296

63 Thaktil 204 186 456 453 213 223 21 25 64 61 113 142

64 Maliyar 623 558 1,281 1,150 71 99 119 124 215 224 220 201

65 Udma 283 287 781 788 176 202 22 47 969 1,079 300 321

66 Kolatara 112 107 497 559 176 180 37 48 103 106 13 17

67 Bedadka 658 633 1,278 1,226 1,053 1,108 16 12 191 195 57 12

68 Kattikolu 83 96 343 352 397 393 5 5 62 40 56 36

69 Panchadka 159 176 306 285 658 628 7 9 6 7 13 6

70 Pulkara 407 446 570 550 527 616 148 187 1,849 1,713 447 604

71 Pallihare 364 358 976 1,041 267 306 34 31 311 390 48 53

72 Panthal 349 329 495 519 341 359 35 51 311 390 48 53

73 Perye 66 59 147 128 48 82 12 17 48 47 21 19

74 Koduth 536 498 1,505 1,477 842 825 12 17 63 15 76 49

75 Panabady 142 151 159 141 746 789 4 5 196 241 175 171

76 Keekhan 359 331 517 534 1,259 1,345 7 7 236 243 125 128

77 Chithari 170 161 966 927 239 283 66 72 138 139 106 94

78 Pullur 366 394 655 654 569 636 63 124 1,296 1,046 494 619

79 Alenur 272 270 901 844 487 497 14 12 79 82 191 157

80 Beloor 8 8 137 125 724 669 1 1 2 5 84 53

81 Maloth

82 Hosdreg (Kauhangod) (Non-City Urban)

83 Hosdreg (Non-Panchayat) 105 107 268 277 81 86 1 84 212 229 44 44

84 Futuru 28 43 1,058 1,056 931 1,231 161 122 568 560 144 146

85 Madikal 52 57 1,026 929 649 757 22 25 136 90 118 462

86 Kinanur 47 45 249 256 466 481 1 1 34 26 44 32

87 Karindala 110 94 708 665 324 241 3 3 246 161 100 52

88 Elari West 8 8 905 905 113 87 8 2 7 10 22 21

89 Elari East 238 255 451 418 254 445 169 180 1,248 1,213 977 897

90 Nihahwar I 14 35 370 351 320 401 291 261 883 914 317 320

91 Nihahwar II 70 69 306 291 274 360 74 57 139 143 36 30

92 Khatkote 22 26 167 180 103 142 19 22 85 95 12 11

93 Thimiri 164 161 627 606 579 652 21 21 32 28 23 22

94 Kayyur 14 26 761 773 837 858 6 8 43 35 86 45

95 Chimeoni 218 193 956 1,031 651 910 199 207 1,446 1,455 390 422

96 Chervathur 383 420 204 204 62 74 107 127 545 538 302 368

97 Padne 24 13 636 688 700 964 38 52 103 11 142 113

98 Udenoor 148 164 1,094 1,075 573 807 222 266 578 669 201 242

99 Piliode 446 506 1,430 1,570 1,047 1,249 293 392 1,013 1,073 552 578

100 Trikarapur 1

101 Trikarapur (Non-Panchayat) 19,076 18,718 47,620 46,972 31,609 35,741 4,927 5,608 22,486 22,361 11,820 12,062

Total 19,076 18,718 47,620 46,972 31,609 35,741 4,927 5,608 22,486 22,361 11,820 12,062

Section (III).

Urban Statistics.

This is an abstract giving in respect of cities and other census towns, ward-wise information under all items given for villages in the Rural Statistics, except that relating to cultivated area.

Location Code number and name of town, number of ward (house numbering locality or block).	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied Houses.	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless people).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.	
			Number of houses.		Persons.		Males.	
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)							
51. Coondapur Panchayat								
Ward 1	..	217	223	1,610	800	810	25	325
" 2	..	339	344	2,089	1,056	1,033	36	277
" 3	..	176	195	1,215	583	630	..	356
" 4	..	195	211	1,186	549	637	41	324
" 5	..	253	304	1,648	788	860	25	622
" 6	..	265	296	2,013	965	1,048	14	442
" 7	..	423	441	2,689	1,250	1,439	..	368
" 8	..	355	366	2,100	955	1,145	15	398
" 9	..	224	258	1,597	731	866	13	205
Total	5.42	2,447	2,638	16,147	7,679	8,468	153	3,117
							50	1,793
52. Udipi Municipality (Udipi Taluk)								
Locality 1	..	335	337	2,114	1,060	1,054	31	463
" 2	..	289	294	1,734	831	903	8	685
" 3	..	200	202	1,218	612	608	25	326
" 4	..	251	263	1,829	711	816	..	472
" 5	..	254	273	1,586	775	811	64	429
" 6	..	257	265	1,749	792	957	27	584
" 7	..	229	231	1,376	660	716	10	399
" 8	..	303	310	1,821	883	938	6	461
" 9	..	246	267	1,566	785	831	..	487
" 10	..	263	286	1,832	980	852	18	485
" 11	..	258	283	1,687	799	888	..	476
" 12	..	229	232	1,305	663	842	65	405
" 13	..	104	106	734	353	381	26	271
Total	8.75	3,218	3,348	20,451	9,854	10,597	311	5,953
							184	4,468

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDUPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS).

53. Karkal Panchayat (Karkal Taluk)								
Ward 1	..	344	354	2,407	1,194	1,213	..	716
" 2	..	437	492	2,943	1,486	1,507	23	492
" 3	..	365	405	2,584	1,265	1,319	39	478
" 4	..	198	218	1,468	729	739	..	398
" 5	..	462	517	3,145	1,588	1,687	15	409
" 6	..	229	228	1,271	610	661	..	445
Total	8.75	2,085	2,244	13,818	6,792	7,026	84	3,559
							29	2,469
54. Mangalore Panchayat (Mangalore Taluk)								
Block 1	..	818	910	5,477	2,521	2,956	42	1,127
" 2	..	208	208	1,256	582	664	..	53
" 3	..	272	274	1,668	760	908	2	283
" 4	..	229	227	1,397	609	788	4	346
Total	8.83	1,527	1,619	9,798	4,492	5,316	48	2,106
							62	1,619
55. Puttur Panchayat (Puttur Taluk)								
Block 1	..	89	108	520	244	276	..	36
" 2	..	101	120	631	315	316	..	63
" 3	..	109	127	754	366	388	..	50
" 4	..	103	116	698	357	341	2	172
" 5	..	98	109	619	310	309	..	127
" 6	..	86	104	601	286	315	25	131
" 7	..	101	112	796	428	373	2	306
" 8	..	91	94	670	321	349	1	212
" 9	..	74	97	666	322	334	..	184
" 10	..	53	60	408	215	193	15	191
" 11	..	77	89	541	287	254	..	58
" 12	..	98	108	611	306	305	..	120
" 13	..	100	121	685	340	345	..	73
" 14	..	103	110	612	295	317	..	170
" 15	..	80	90	610	312	298	..	90
" 16	..	82	104	570	289	281	..	66
" 17	..	98	120	665	363	302	..	147
" 18	..	86	88	581	269	292	..	49
" 19	..	78	88	470	250	230	..	100
Total	7.44	1,707	1,965	11,678	5,870	5,808	45	2,317
							86	1,382
56. Puttur Panchayat (Puttur Taluk)								
Locality 1	..	116	120	2,918	1,523	1,395	96	908
" 2	..	316	340	1,940	990	950	2	538
" 3	..	285	285	1,786	862	924	21	314
" 4	..	118	144	873	466	407	5	628
" 5	..	204	204	1,065	530	535	..	296
" 6	..	121	121	663	338	315	5	330
" 7	..	349	353	1,962	983	979	..	202
Total	8.78	1,509	1,567	11,197	5,692	5,505	129	634
							10	434
								2,305

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of ward (house numbering locality or block).	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDUPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS)—cont.

51. Coondapur Panchayat (Coondapur Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	..	..	..	13	4	..	40	41	243	191	173	234	106
" 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	21	379	352	97	78	163
" 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	32	131	114	73	51	54
" 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	104	164	111	72	159	163
" 5	17	11	32	35	9	..	90	..	75	..	..	..	..
" 6	23	22	139	150	3	7	38	44	120	109	153	167	183
" 7	105	102	114	118	7	20	17	22	539	530	133	133	133
" 8	105	114	122	180	1	5	75	80	122	124	84	85	85
" 9	72	77	253	302	73	149	20	33	56	24	40	48	48
Total	332	331	758	906	97	190	381	413	1,829	1,827	983	1,128	1,128

52. Udupi Municipality (Udupi Taluk)

Locality 1	8	3	166	151	30	48	53	54	218	189	258	231	183
" 2	24	12	108	104	36	44	19	30	165	172	187	187	83
" 3	3	3	64	64	3	2	74	74	105	106	75	75	94
" 4	5	7	11	12	..	..	81	84	248	284	101	94	71
" 5	32	14	25	20	..	..	14	28	214	238	60	71	..
" 6	..	..	13	29	..	..	35	31	180	190	180	204	113
" 7	16	17	99	105	31	44	75	93	84	85	121	113	181
" 8	2	3	45	50	1	..	34	44	159	139	204	181	236
" 9	1	..	..	..	..	..	41	63	140	137	235	241	241
" 10	9	3	5	..	17	10	63	58	218	198	269	241	241
" 11	4	2	48	55	15	19	54	08	241	233	141	150	150
" 12	12	10	4	8	..	..	14	24	76	86	142	181	90
" 13	2	1	2	8	..	..	75	76	35	35	77	90	90
Total	118	75	590	696	133	167	632	727	2,083	2,092	2,050	2,058	2,058

53. Karkal Panchayat (Karkal Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	25	28	112	116	3	6	74	85	215	247	225	299	299
" 2	8	7	198	228	..	..	81	104	190	166	216	216	216
" 3	40	45	170	222	24	..	92	104	191	179	119	119	119
" 4	3	4	3	4	..	..	49	47	181	189	212	201	201
" 5	26	16	250	264	4	2	45	53	267	320	193	205	205
" 6	36	44	58	60	1	..	5	11	126	117	93	96	96
Total	138	144	791	894	38	28	346	404	1,270	1,188	1,053	1,113	1,113

2. Kanara—17A

54. Malki Panchayat (Mangalore Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	88	103	251	300	59	94	158	192	494	486	488	902	902
" 2	38	29	227	230	91	164	13	24	130	117	50	56	56
" 3	55	67	243	263	33	70	15	18	161	162	60	80	80
" 4	15	18	128	153	39	86	37	57	57	76	72	84	84
" 5	196	217	849	946	232	416	223	291	842	831	870	932	932
Total	386	420	1,462	1,692	409	671	408	391	1,585	1,430	786	786	786

55. Bantwal Panchayat (Mangalore Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	23	15	106	123	40	58	..	..	52	48	4	1	1
" 2	..	..	154	150	26	26	3	..	67	54	8	9	9
" 3	20	20	172	170	39	53	10	12	71	69	12	12	12
" 4	1	4	26	27	..	..	38	31	110	95	52	45	45
" 5	..	..	30	34	2	5	7	4	128	134	52	45	45
" 6	6	3	24	18	10	18	24	38	94	89	64	81	81
" 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	44	44	37	111	102	102
" 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	43	46	58	147	146	146
" 9	1	..	4	1	..	..	48	44	127	135	76	76	76
" 10	..	..	3	1	..	..	19	16	18	18	33	31	31
" 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	119	94	39	36	36
" 12	16	9	86	79	39	74	20	16	89	68	8	4	4
" 13	1	..	53	59	13	20	1	1	102	98	43	48	48
" 14	23	34	44	44	56	84	36	32	65	58	10	14	14
" 15	12	18	74	69	39	37	14	12	59	59	18	12	12
" 16	7	4	33	27	13	13	7	12	142	147	54	57	57
" 17	40	26	67	49	19	32	12	17	82	66	18	13	13
" 18	18	16	58	73	15	6	18	14	82	81	18	19	19
" 19	13	..	32	20	99	145	12	4	59	22	3	..	..
Total	180	142	986	944	409	571	408	391	1,585	1,430	786	786	786

56. Puttur Panchayat (Puttur Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	15	11	118	122	64	74	263	183	293	256	212	192	192
" 2	13	11	134	136	3	5	46	56	151	122	114	128	128
" 3	7	..	108	127	16	19	51	66	171	173	132	121	121
" 4	2	..	..	..	..	..	93	94	59	58	98	86	86
" 5	..	..	83	34	..	..	75	89	52	52	73	66	66
" 6	1	..	10	10	..	1	35	62	38	27	73	40	40
" 7	7	5	84	29	7	7	106	99	250	244	163	142	142
Total	45	17	438	519	90	106	669	649	1,014	933	860	778	778

26. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Non-agricultural—cont.				Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy Small-scale Industrial					
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from						Males.		Females.			
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.						Leprosy cases.		Doubtful cases.			
VII. Transport.						Non-Textile.		Textile.			
Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Leprosy cases.		Doubtful cases.	
(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)		

NON-CITY URBAN, TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDIPPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS)—cont.

51. Coondapur Panchayat (Coondapur Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	12	21	321	310	19	..	2	1	..	..
" 2	235	254	294	280	20	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	21	15	297	354	4	..	1	..	..	..
" 4	29	22	217	357	2	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	12	11	394	456	26	..	..	2	..	..
" 6	31	36	458	513	6	..	1	1	..	..
" 7	33	29	302	425	20	24	5	..	..	2
" 8	4	..	442	557	10	..	..	..	1	2
" 9	13	8	204	225	5	..	..	..	..	2
Total	390	396	2,929	3,477	112	24	9	4	2	4

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52. Udipi Municipality (Udipi Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	25	35	302	343	11	2	..	..	..	2
" 2	13	20	279	328	11	2	..	1	1	..
" 3	15	19	273	265	8	3	..	..	..	..
" 4	11	20	254	317	3	29	..	..	1	..
" 5	24	28	406	412	4	5	1	..	..	..
" 6	18	17	366	486	13	2	..	..	..	..
" 7	16	24	218	235	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	16	17	422	504	17	..	..	..	2	..
" 9	21	29	297	376	24	..	3	..	1	..
" 10	70	60	329	282	49	1	..	..	..	..
" 11	40	38	256	323	15	2	..	..	1	..
" 12	21	23	394	510	13	..	1	..	..	..
" 13	7	2	155	169	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total	297	333	2,951	4,550	175	46	5	1	6	2

23. Karkal Panchayat (Karkal Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	50	56	490	449	14	2	..	..	..	..
" 2	61	59	681	689	9	..	..	1	..	..
" 3	60	45	579	592	17	12	..	1	..	..
" 4	28	29	255	295	19	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	92	98	581	639	4	1	1	..	3	..
" 6	39	43	252	290	8	1	..	..	..	..
Total	318	330	2,638	2,935	71	16	1	2	3	..

8. Mulki Panchayat (Mangalore Taluk)—cont.

Boppnad	123	118	860	1,061	56	44	..	..	1	3
Chitrop	3	1	40	43	7	12	..	..	..	..
Karnad	21	25	172	233	16	12	3	..	..	1
Manampadi	37	24	224	288	10	8	1	1	..	..
Total	184	188	1,398	1,635	89	76	5	1	1	4

99. Bantwal Panchayat (Mangalore Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	2	2	17	29	9	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	2	4	56	70	1	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	42	52	10	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	7	3	97	123	9	2	..	..	..	..
" 5	9	5	82	82	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	14	15	50	53	2	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	1	..	175	160	8	..	1	..	..	..
" 8	7	6	86	96	14	..	1	..	..	..
" 9	7	7	60	72	2	..	1	..	..	..
" 10	14	13	128	113	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	23	17	99	101	2	..	1	1	..	..
" 12	..	2	49	53	11	..	..	..	..	..
" 13	60	46	67	73	5	..	2	1	1	..
" 14	3	..	58	51	11	..	..	1	2	..
" 15	23	17	73	79	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 16	24	13	9	8	7	..	..	..	..	..
" 17	27	14	98	86	14	..	..	1	..	..
" 18	6	3	54	81	15	..	1	1	1	..
" 19	3	1	29	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	232	197	1,329	1,400	134	2	6	5	4	..

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98. Puttur Panchayat (Puttur Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	79	82	479	486	4	2	..	..	..	1
" 2	46	38	483	484	8	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	23	27	364	391	2	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	7	3	206	165	38	..	..	2	..	..
" 5	46	50	246	245	7	..	1	..	..	..
" 6	14	22	167	153	12	6	..	..	..	..
" 7	61	56	315	397	15	12	..	..	..	..
Total	276	278	2,350	2,381	86	20	1	2	..	1

35- SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

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Urban Statistics.

Location code number and name of Town, number of Ward (House numbering locality or block).	Area in sq.miles.	Occupied Houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).			Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS)—cont.

59. Kasaragod Panchayat Kasaragod Taluk—

Ward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	248	402	298	312	372	257	751	1,269	3,899	4,385	Total
	1,604	2,346	1,915	2,087	2,279	1,292	4,078	7,107	22,708	11,087	11,621
	802	1,169	979	1,031	1,128	617	1,971	3,717	62	52	5,547
	3	15	21	22	1	..	..	..	62	52	3,076

63. Hosdurg (Kanhagad)—(Kasaragod Taluk)—

Block No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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24	..	126	139	807	385	382	..	..	79	24
25	..	135	136	847	443	404	..	..	12	4
26	..	67	67	428	220	208	..	..	132	38
Total	12.44	3,081	3,273	19,305	9,498	9,807	43	8	3,639	1,543
Tract Total	51.74	19,423	20,939	1,25,102	60,954	64,148	875	431	29,859	18,425

CITY TRACT No. 36, MANGALORE (MANGALORE TALUK).

108. Mangalore Municipality—										
Ward 1	..	1,398	1,400	7,289	3,456	3,833	7	..	1,747	1,040
" 2	..	916	1,029	4,981	2,355	2,626	18	56	1,392	1,162
" 3	..	1,208	1,594	9,158	4,489	4,669	108	..	2,723	2,014
" 4	..	504	506	3,285	1,789	1,486	288	4	1,078	789
" 5	..	964	1,014	5,750	2,785	2,965	76	12	1,683	1,293
" 6	..	414	617	3,815	1,844	1,971	3	2	1,020	737
" 7	..	707	772	4,545	2,228	2,317	31	..	951	706
" 8	..	714	1,248	7,105	3,572	3,533	14	..	1,802	1,033
" 9	..	322	680	2,970	1,563	1,387	97	5	918	402
" 10	..	292	346	2,319	1,279	1,040	144	6	508	143
" 11	..	555	711	4,468	2,320	2,148	33	32	1,645	1,054
" 12	..	256	476	2,402	1,229	1,173	58	..	828	585
" 13	..	586	591	4,100	2,413	1,687	216	..	1,721	880
" 14	..	278	380	2,698	1,628	1,070	598	98	1,297	685
" 15	..	723	969	5,452	2,445	3,007	85	321	1,579	1,726
" 16	..	356	369	2,255	1,112	1,143	73	30	802	671
" 17	..	712	1,089	6,620	3,200	3,420	261	249	1,784	1,414
" 18	..	488	493	2,878	1,612	1,266	344	127	917	974
" 19	..	482	677	3,348	1,679	1,667	15	..	840	548
" 20	..	559	587	3,840	2,104	1,736	253	127	901	453
" 21	..	696	703	3,902	1,938	1,964	19	1	917	586
" 22	..	857	1,244	6,567	3,236	3,331	3	3	1,246	779
" 23	..	605	845	4,603	2,296	2,307	25	..	1,328	950
" 24	..	550	1,005	5,135	2,521	2,614	5	..	1,228	782
" 25	..	894	1,250	7,600	3,663	3,937	330	426	1,141	795
Total	7.98	16,038	20,495	117,083	58,776	58,307	3,124	1,525	31,996	21,991

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Agricultural classes.						Non-agricultural classes.					
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants			III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants			IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.			Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		
	Males.		Females.	Males.		Females.	Males.		Females.	V. Production other than cultivation.		Females.
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Non-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 75 (COONDAPUR, UDPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS)—cont.												
59. Kasaragod Panchayat (Kasaragod Taluk)												
Ward 1	3	3	12	8	12	11	17	7	161	122	303	364
" 2	25	22	27	23	12	11	21	30	232	210	166	180
" 3	4	4	1	31	3	2	15	17	215	181	240	243
" 4	7	2	33	31	3	2	39	49	263	255	182	184
" 5	66	61	172	171	2	4	21	33	99	93	234	256
" 6	22	18	12	17	3	3	10	18	166	174	113	100
" 7	33	35	186	183	4	9	34	31	562	562	434	482
" 8	33	27	29	19	12	14	96	96	859	786	742	804
Total	193	172	472	452	33	44	233	281	2,569	2,393	2,414	2,593
82. Hoedrug (Kanhanged) (Kasaragod Taluk)—cont.												
Block 1	22	16	22	20	..	..	1	1	169	168	81	73
" 2	53	48	30	26	..	..	..	..	104	83	83	95
" 3	32	35	29	39	1	..	29	28	46	48	94	111
" 4	16	13	24	12	31	44	14	15	30	31	45	57
" 5	18	19	37	14	81	76	..	..	71	78	9	18
" 6	13	15	47	39	3	8	7	3	81	83	2	16
" 7	1	3	91	107	10	21	3	3	55	51	76	69
" 8	..	..	78	83	16	22	7	5	21	22	42	50
" 9	..	..	104	87	3	8	11	7	52	41	74	95
" 10	19	23	29	38	3	6	3	6	2	4	15	16
" 11	14	14	59	59	..	..	9	8	109	118	21	22
" 12	30	29	34	37	45	57	4	8	131	138	56	43
" 13	27	27	37	39	10	9	3	15	42	45	63	80
" 14	10	9	7	11	24	26	1	..	56	57	109	123
" 15	28	41	14	20	12	17	..	..	24	24	69	68
" 16	10	7	14	11	5	4	..	..	38	38	125	137
" 17	30	27	58	62	4	3	..	..	30	40	27	24
" 18	15	13	7	8	6	6	..	..	291	254	46	66
" 19	23	22	46	52	86	109	3	..	132	109	36	48
" 20	..	..	42	43	54	60	..	..	15	13	16	14
" 21	15	19	34	39	73	109	..	..	46	41	54	65
" 22	40	32	50	64	44	57	2	1	38	34	8	11
" 23	15	4	49	50	8	11	..	..	65	64	5	2
" 24	35	24	49	25	59	55	..	..	89	46	28	62
" 25	5	5	73	84	126	117	..	..	72	84	6	7

" 26	79	63	62	77	93	86	5	7	23	24	3	2
" 27	97	104	143	146	76	99	..	..	29	11	2	2
" 28	41	33	157	143	77	87	1	2	72	61	19	26
" 29	17	14	19	24	43	58	..	..	73	32	26	51
Total	733	693	1,444	1,496	993	1,155	103	108	2,026	1,852	1,250	1,432
Tract Total	1,935	1,780	6,353	6,743	3,009	3,877	3,010	3,264	13,198	12,335	10,051	10,972

CITY TRACT No. 36, MANGALORE (MANGALORE TALUK)—cont.

108. Mangalore—(Municipality)—cont.

Ward 1	12	16	105	96	7	16	123	108	1,238	1,425	410	428
" 2	50	53	26	24	8	14	49	83	685	799	306	310
" 3	147	68	58	47	1	2	201	176	1,144	1,163	612	635
" 4	50	20	31	34	3	10	119	93	220	211	271	244
" 5	14	12	16	16	13	20	160	104	546	563	718	681
" 6	4	3	7	11	..	..	59	58	354	409	552	500
" 7	2	1	20	21	..	..	10	10	1,338	1,193	367	598
" 8	..	1	17	16	..	..	48	57	1,301	1,080	864	992
" 9	2	3	..	3	..	..	29	20	363	320	610	488
" 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	38	269	261	467	373
" 11	25	..	3	4	1	..	51	38	377	356	1,017	903
" 12	12	16	1	..	..	..	22	20	177	175	541	531
" 13	22	9	6	7	..	..	77	53	366	325	525	544
" 14	189	10	19	5	..	..	66	86	757	778	283	213
" 15	22	42	9	10	7	8	128	146	780	757	282	321
" 16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 17	9	3	19	19	4	8	35	61	213	194	175	136
" 18	3	..	29	6	29	..	56	63	962	893	413	390
" 19	16	18	17	24	..	..	27	19	181	119	128	120
" 20	..	..	1	..	4	6	17	19	335	314	245	224
" 21	18	22	6	7	..	..	12	18	1,021	907	327	388
" 22	13	17	26	26	1	1	37	43	1,699	1,793	421	442
" 23	11	9	18	23	5	7	56	72	912	869	293	269
" 24	3	6	33	40	..	..	26	29	833	876	281	237
" 25	17	23	81	109	8	10	19	26	1,453	1,459	243	288
Total	644	352	547	543	91	104	1,479	1,468	17,391	16,976	10,980	10,992

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

PART

C—HOUSEHOLD AND

C—I. House-

This table has been prepared in respect of a population covering the members of sample households thousand households. The sample households selected include roughly every tenth household in every numbering block or locality in Urban areas.

2. The Agricultural and the Non-Agricultural classes refer to the four agricultural and the four-non agri-Tribes and other classes not treated as non-backward by the State Government for the purpose of 1951 Census
3. Columns (2) to (5) of the table relate to all the households and household population in the retine
4. The figures have been given for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district.

Tract No.	Total number of households.	Total household population.			Total number of sample households.	Sample of household population.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rural—									
213		26,225	157,727	72,430	85,297	21	113	54	59
214		45,346	269,903	125,455	144,448	41	280	129	151
215		28,280	157,989	74,157	83,832	24	137	68	69
216		55,765	311,637	148,476	163,161	40	266	112	154
216A		1,160	7,043	3,488	3,555	12	62	30	32
217		42,770	231,146	115,572	115,574	37	231	112	119
218		66,893	368,456	179,949	188,507	57	355	184	171
Rural Total	..	266,439	1,503,901	719,527	784,374	232	1,444	689	755
Urban—									
36 City		20,495	112,434	55,652	56,782	12	64	31	33
75 Non-City		20,939	123,796	60,079	63,717	10	61	31	30
Urban Total	..	41,434	236,230	115,731	120,499	22	125	62	63
District Total	..	307,873	1,740,131	835,258	904,873	254	1,569	751	818
Agricultural		..	..	..	..	162	1,091	526	565
Non-Agricultural		..	..	..	..	92	478	225	253
Backward		..	..	..	..	150	869	417	452
Non-Backward		..	..	..	..	104	700	334	366

H

AGE (SAMPLE) TABLES.

hold (size).

selected from the entries in the National Register of Citizens on the basis of one household for every one hundredth house-numbering block in the Rural areas and every fiftieth household in every twentieth house-

cultural classes mentioned in Table A-V. The Backward Classes include the Schedule Castes, the Scheduled Anglo-Indians are included among the non-backward classes.

district while columns (6) to (17) relate to the sample households selected.

households.		Size of households.								Tract number.
Small.		Medium.		Large.		Very large.				
3 members or less.		4-6 members.		7-9 members.		10 members or above.				
Number.	Persons.	Number.	Persons.	Number.	Persons.	Number.	Persons.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
Rural—										
5	10	11	52	3	25	2	26	213		
7	17	17	91	11	89	6	83	214		
5	9	13	71	4	31	2	26	215		
6	14	16	81	14	110	4	61	216		
4	11	5	28	3	23	..	..	216A		
7	17	12	56	14	109	4	49	217		
13	33	27	131	11	85	6	106	218		
47	111	101	510	60	472	24	351	Rural Total		
Urban—										
2	5	6	28	4	31	..	..	36 City		
5	15	1	6	2	17	2	23	75 Non-City		
7	20	7	34	6	48	2	22	Urban Total		
34	131	108	544	66	520	26	374	District Total		
32	71	62	318	43	341	25	361	Agricultural		
22	60	46	226	23	179	1	13	Non-Agricultural		
34	88	70	355	31	243	15	188	Backward		
20	48	38	189	35	277	11	186	Non-Backward		

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

C-IV—Age and Literacy.

This is yet another table prepared in respect of the ten per cent samples of the general population (vide fly-leaf to Table C-II).

2. Age-groups 0 and 1 to 4 given in Table C-II have been combined into one age-group, and the age-group 5 to 14 has been split into two sub-groups 5 to 9 and 10 to 14. Persons of age-group 0 to 4 are treated as illiterate.

3. The figures are given for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district, but not analysed by religion as in the previous Censuses.

4. 'Literates' are those who are able to read and write any simple letter in any language.

5. Persons who are partly literate, i.e., persons who are able to read only, have been included among the illiterates. Details for such persons are given below:—

Tract. No.	Age, 5-9.		Age, 10-14.		Age, 15-24.		Age, 25-34.		Age, 35-44.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—										
213	66	43	136	73	103	58	89	37	66	17
214	84	40	85	52	47	50	32	21	37	14
215	25	11	17	12	16	8	16	8	8	9
216	56	52	58	60	46	62	31	49	36	19
216-A	2	..	12	11	23	14	13	14	15	9
217	16	11	28	14	28	18	19	14	16	7
218	25	8	27	47	37	67	25	47	20	42
Rural Total ..	274	165	363	269	300	277	225	190	198	117
Urban—										
36 City	52	69	47	43	57	43	34	35	24	15
75 Non-City ..	53	44	49	52	28	39	33	29	16	19
Urban Total ..	105	113	96	95	85	82	67	64	40	34
District Total ..	379	278	459	364	385	359	292	254	238	151

Tract. No.	Age, 45-54.		Age, 55-64.		Age, 65-74.		Age, 75 and over.		Age, not stated.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Rural—										
213	38	11	34	5	7	4	3	2	..	..
214	39	10	18	6	6	1	1	1	1	..
215	11	5	6	..	2	1	1	1	..	..
216	17	23	19	9	9	2	1	..	..	..
216-A	6	11	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
217	10	7	8	4	..	6	..	..	..	..
218	18	15	15	7	5	4	1	1	..	..
Rural Total ..	130	82	103	36	30	18	8	5	1	..
Urban—										
36 City	19	18	14	7	3	6	1	1	..	..
75 Non-City ..	19	7	10	4	3	1	..	1	..	..
Urban Total ..	38	25	24	11	6	7	1	2	..	..
District Total ..	168	107	127	47	36	25	9	7	1	..

26. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

2. Kanara—19

C-IV—Age and Literacy.

Tract. No.	Total population.		Sample population.		Age, 0-4.		Age, 5-9.	
	Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.	
(1)	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Rural—								
213	15,824	7,216	8,608	1,622	5,594	8,096	69	44
214	27,006	12,645	14,361	4,334	8,311	11,953	385	295
215	15,805	7,333	8,472	2,010	5,323	7,528	122	87
216	31,243	14,854	16,369	4,514	10,340	14,093	324	237
216-A	705	368	347	59	299	345	1	1
217	23,174	11,685	11,489	3,038	8,647	10,422	152	106
218	36,897	17,894	19,003	5,844	12,050	16,793	297	220
Rural Total ..	150,654	71,985	78,669	21,421	50,564	69,230	1,350	989
Urban—								
36 City	11,705	5,884	5,821	3,223	2,661	3,794	176	144
75 Non-City ..	12,509	6,134	6,375	3,008	3,126	4,519	220	170
Urban Total ..	24,214	12,018	12,196	6,231	5,787	8,313	396	314
District Total ..	174,868	84,003	90,865	27,652	56,351	77,543	1,746	1,303

Tract. No.	Age, 10-14.		Age, 15-24.		Age, 25-34.	
	Total.		Total.		Total.	
(1)	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Rural—						
213	271	117	732	873	314	94
214	964	732	789	1,104	741	346
215	445	294	547	788	367	164
216	1,024	661	1,129	1,591	749	355
216-A	7	1	40	48	19	19
217	498	262	953	1,156	628	196
218	1,007	579	1,377	1,862	1,099	384
Rural Total ..	4,206	2,636	5,567	7,422	3,917	1,530
Urban—						
36 City	566	475	211	263	565	362
75 Non-City ..	611	481	290	381	468	282
Urban Total ..	1,177	956	501	644	1,033	644
District Total ..	5,383	3,592	6,068	8,066	4,950	2,174

C-IV—Age and Literacy.

Tract No.	Age, 35—44.				Age, 45—54.				Age, 55—64.			
	Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	M. (27)	F. (28)	M. (29)	F. (30)	M. (31)	F. (32)	M. (33)	F. (34)	M. (35)	F. (36)	M. (37)	F. (38)
Rural—												
213	214	37	526	926	163	7	430	734	98	9	322	512
214	540	169	747	1,412	374	83	737	1,106	221	42	515	833
215	247	57	532	858	210	30	528	715	99	14	334	501
216	539	161	1,030	1,580	396	84	964	1,277	228	26	631	869
216-A	9	..	33	33	6	..	18	34	6	..	15	19
217	432	73	930	1,074	288	37	726	916	173	23	464	561
218	795	183	1,051	1,386	557	68	975	1,409	304	35	661	873
Rural Total	2,776	680	4,849	7,769	1,994	309	4,378	6,191	1,129	149	2,942	4,168
Urban—												
36 City	379	212	260	422	257	112	237	362	144	58	129	263
75 Non-city	372	157	261	547	280	91	235	434	157	35	147	269
Urban Total	751	369	521	969	537	203	472	796	301	93	276	532
District Total	3,527	1,049	5,370	8,738	2,531	512	4,850	6,987	1,430	242	3,218	4,700

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Tract No.	Age, 65—74.				Age, 75 and over.				Age, not stated.			
	Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	M. (39)	F. (40)	M. (41)	F. (42)	M. (43)	F. (44)	M. (45)	F. (46)	M. (47)	F. (48)	M. (49)	F. (50)
Rural—												
213	50	5	99	219	18	4	31	85	1	..	1	1
214	105	6	209	323	40	1	71	137	2	1	6	6
215	48	5	124	196	22	1	51	90	..	1	..	2
216	90	12	275	396	48	6	114	169	..	1	1	5
216-A	1	..	7	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
217	60	10	182	246	15	2	58	114	..	..	2	2
218	143	9	278	377	38	2	120	151	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	497	47	1,174	1,759	181	16	447	747	3	3	10	16
Urban—												
36 City	74	26	45	133	28	7	28	59	..	1	1	1
75 Non-city	71	9	64	127	22	1	32	57	..	..	1	..
Urban Total	145	35	109	260	50	8	60	116	..	1	2	1
District Total	642	82	1,283	2,019	231	24	507	863	3	4	12	17

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D—SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES.

D-I—Languages.

(i) Mother-tongue.

This table shows for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district, the languages spoken as mother-tongue and the number of persons speaking each one of them.

2. Mother-tongue means the language spoken by the person from the cradle. In the case of infants and deaf-mutes the mother-tongue of the mother is taken as the mother-tongue.

Tract No.	Tulu.		Malayalam.		Kannada.		Konkani.		Marathi.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—											
213	..	676	535	959	762	57,744	69,593	9,157	9,884	1,460	1,342
214	..	57,688	66,743	1,998	2,817	35,568	42,032	21,602	23,265	5,270	5,695
215	..	49,106	57,010	1,909	1,733	5,357	6,106	12,816	13,785	3,605	3,785
216	..	87,288	97,769	24,937	28,610	3,734	4,029	29,030	30,039	1,158	958
216-A	..	..	..	3,471	3,543	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	69,892	71,077	18,285	17,312	14,022	13,849	6,834	6,792	5,477	5,452
218	..	27,191	28,221	129,638	136,552	10,529	10,681	4,258	4,240	7,304	7,299
Rural Total	..	291,841	321,355	181,197	191,329	126,954	146,290	83,697	88,005	24,274	24,531
Urban—											
36 City	..	25,278	25,917	7,218	5,828	4,221	3,605	18,290	19,761	173	142
75 Non-City	..	16,467	17,674	18,543	18,922	9,575	10,184	13,555	14,464	449	422
Urban Total	..	41,745	43,591	25,761	24,750	13,796	13,789	31,845	34,225	622	564
District Total	..	333,586	364,946	206,958	216,079	140,750	160,079	115,542	122,230	24,896	25,095

Tract No.	Urdu.		Hindusthani.		Tamil.		Telugu.		Arabic.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)			
Rural—													
213	..	..	..	1,893	2,473	598	657	44	51	144	110	25	36
214	..	..	..	1,877	2,262	1,157	1,156	174	110	102	69	125	172
215	..	..	..	289	287	973	958	45	16	52	47	101	89
216	..	..	..	871	1,102	727	763	340	233	330	211	52	79
216-A	..	..	..	3	2	14	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	53	52	936	736	126	49	197	152	176	189
218	..	..	..	254	332	667	873	306	301	144	128	..	..
Rural Total	..			5,240	6,510	5,072	5,153	1,035	759	969	717	479	565
Urban—													
36 City	..	..	..	1,847	1,644	506	465	470	367	294	210	2	..
75 Non-City	..	..	..	872	980	1,152	1,324	184	118	106	86	9	8
Urban Total	..			2,719	2,574	1,658	1,789	654	485	400	296	11	8
District Total	..			7,959	9,084	6,730	6,942	1,689	1,244	1,369	1,013	490	573

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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

(i) *Mother-tongue—cont.*

Tract No.	Gujarati.		Hindi.		English.		Yerukula Irula Kurav.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Rural—								
213	120	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
214	21	..	9	171	4	2	..	..
215	..	..	11	12	..	1	..	..
216	189	..	..	1	..	3	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	7	..	59	32	..	..	11	6
218	..	..	15	13	..	1	33	31
Rural Total	337	..	97	230	5	7	44	37
Urban—								
36 City	231	178	46	21	77	94	..	..
75 Non-City	19	8	16	1	..	3	..	..
Urban Total	250	186	62	22	77	97	..	..
District Total	587	186	159	252	82	104	44	37

Tract No.	Coorgi or Kodagu.		Sindhi.		Bengali.		Sinhalese.		Italian.		Nepali.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	2	2	14	..	..	..	..	..
215	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
216	..	..	14	7	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..
216-A	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	3	3	14	7	4	3	14	10	..	8	1	..
Urban—												
36 City	45	13	9	7	27	1	1	6	8	14	11	4
75 Non-City	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	51	15	9	7	27	1	1	6	8	14	11	4
District Total	54	18	23	14	31	4	15	16	8	22	12	4

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

(i) *Mother-tongue—cont.*

Tract No.	Persian.		French.		Sourashtra.		Portugese.		Punjabi.		German.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
216	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	..	..	2	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1
Urban—												
36 City	7	9	2	9	2	1	..	9	4	..	1	1
75 Non-City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	7	9	2	9	2	1	..	10	4	..	1	1
District Total	7	9	4	9	2	8	..	10	4	..	1	2

Tract No.	Chinese.		Oriya.		Swiss.		Burmese.		Slav.		Danish.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
Rural—												
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216-A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
36 City	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
75 Non-City	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1
District Total	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1

D-1—Languages.

(ii) Bilingualism.

This table shows in detail the extent to which subsidiary languages are used in addition to the mother-tongue.

Mother-tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).		Mother-tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	
Language and tract from which returned.		Total speakers.		Language and tract from which returned.		Total speakers.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
TULU							
Rural—							
213	1,211	928	Kannada (922); Malayalam (3); Konkani (2); Hindi (1).	213	127,337	1,217	Konkani (396); Tulu (392); Marathi (92); Hindi (91); Hindustani (60); Tamil (45); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (33); Telugu (27); Urdu (4); Malayalam (77).
214	124,431	39,899	Kannada (39,612); Malayalam (57); Konkani (50); Hindi (10); Hindustani (35); Urdu (50); Marathi (32); Tamil (17); Telugu (36).	214	77,600	11,578	Tulu (9,432); Konkani (1,589); Marathi (199); Hindi (116); Malayalam (64); Telugu (59); Tamil (39); Hindustani (38); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (37); Urdu (5).
215	106,116	21,371	Kannada (21,200); Malayalam (20); Konkani (40); Hindi (14); Hindustani (19); Marathi (58); Tamil (3); Telugu (17).	215	11,463	7,098	Tulu (6,811); Konkani (212); Malayalam (30); Marathi (21); Hindi (6); Telugu (6); Hindustani (7); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (2); Tamil (2); Urdu (1).
216	185,057	41,620	Kannada (40,798); Malayalam (477); Konkani (115); Hindi (41); Hindustani (51); Urdu (2); Marathi (103); Tamil (14); Telugu (24).	216	7,763	5,381	Tulu (5,224); Malayalam (60); Konkani (43); Hindi (12); Hindustani (11); Marathi (10); Telugu (9); Tamil (8); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (3); Urdu (1).
217	140,969	22,258	Kannada (21,798); Malayalam (232); Konkani (41); Hindi (2); Hindustani (2); Marathi (161); Tamil (7); Telugu (15).	217	27,871	19,890	Tulu (19,475); Malayalam (298); Hindi (49); Telugu (22); Tamil (17); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (14); Konkani (9); Hindustani (4); Urdu (1); Marathi (1).
218	55,412	18,391	Kannada (10,082); Malayalam (8,235); Konkani (14); Hindi (4); Hindustani (4); Marathi (25); Tamil (16); Telugu (11).	218	21,210	12,668	Tulu (7,787); Malayalam (4,759); Tamil (47); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (22); Hindi (19); Konkani (15); Telugu (10); Marathi (7); Hindustani (1); Urdu (1).
Rural Total ..	613,196	144,497	Kannada (134,407); Malayalam (9,024); Konkani (262); Hindi (72); Hindustani (111); Urdu (52); Marathi (379); Tamil (57); Telugu (103).	Rural Total ..	278,244	57,532	Tulu (49,121); Malayalam (5288); Konkani (2,264); Marathi (330); Hindi (293); Tamil (158); Telugu (133); Hindustani (121); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (111); Urdu (13).
Urban—							
36 City	51,195	21,958	Kannada (21,608); Malayalam (129); Konkani (115); Hindi (22); Hindustani (15); Urdu (2); Marathi (5); Tamil (24); Telugu (38).	36 City	7,826	4,792	Tulu (4,206); Malayalam (218); Tamil (139); Hindi (128); Konkani (37); Telugu (29); Hindustani (18); Marathi (9); Urdu (4); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (4).
75 Non-City ..	34,141	15,370	Kannada (14,945); Malayalam (427); Konkani (37); Hindi (4); Hindustani (6); Marathi (3); Tamil (11); Telugu (35); Gujarati (2).	75 Non-City ..	19,759	6,441	Tulu (4,272); Malayalam (1,827); Hindi (132); Konkani (111); Tamil (44); Telugu (20); Marathi (17); Hindustani (12); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (5); Urdu (1).
Urban Total ..	85,336	37,328	Kannada (36,453); Malayalam (556); Konkani (152); Hindi (26); Hindustani (21); Urdu (2); Marathi (8); Tamil (35); Telugu (73); Gujarati (2);	Urban Total ..	27,585	11,233	Tulu (8,478); Malayalam (2,045); Hindi (260); Tamil (183); Konkani (148); Telugu (49); Hindustani (30); Marathi (26); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (9); Urdu (6).
District Total.	698,532	181,795	Kannada (170,860); Malayalam (9,580); Konkani (414); Hindi (98); Hindustani (132); Urdu (54); Marathi (387); Tamil (92); Telugu (176); Gujarati (2).	District Total.	300,829	69,065	Tulu (57,599); Malayalam (7,333); Konkani (2,412); Hindi (553); Marathi (356); Tamil (341); Telugu (182); Hindustani (151); Yerukula, Irula or Korava (120); Urdu (18).
MALAYALAM							
Rural—							
213	1,721	1,181	Kannada (1,134); Tulu (3); Hindustani (29); Urdu (3); Tamil (12).	213	19,041	14,885	Kannada (14,676); Urdu (153); Hindustani (36); Tulu (12); Malayalam (4); Marathi (3); Tamil (1).
214	4,815	3,323	Kannada (985); Tulu (2,206); Hindustani (26); Urdu (40); Tamil (11); Konkani (11); Hindi (7); Telugu (37).	214	44,867	33,612	Kannada (23,631); Tulu (9,787); Hindustani (47); Urdu (38); Hindi (23); Marathi (13); Telugu (11); Tamil (7); Malayalam (4); Gujarati (1).
215	3,642	2,660	Kannada (494); Tulu (2,152); Hindustani (2); Urdu (4); Tamil (3); Hindi (3); Marathi (2).	215	26,601	20,117	Tulu (11,593); Kannada (8,459); Hindustani (31); Marathi (16); Hindi (14); Telugu (3); Malayalam (1).
216	53,547	33,259	Kannada (6,313); Tulu (26,729); Hindustani (35); Urdu (88); Tamil (37); Konkani (5); Hindi (25); Telugu (26); Marathi (1).	216	59,069	38,627	Tulu (21,760); Kannada (16,762); Hindi (39); Hindustani (22); Malayalam (18); Telugu (10); Urdu (8); Marathi (8).
216-A	7,014	31	Kannada (8); Tulu (1); Hindustani (12); Urdu (10).	217	13,626	10,570	Tulu (6,173); Kannada (4,204); Malayalam (184); Hindi (7); Telugu (2).
217	35,597	24,728	Kannada (3,355); Tulu (21,332); Hindustani (10); Urdu (8); Tamil (17); Hindi (2); Telugu (4).	218	8,498	6,434	Tulu (3,376); Kannada (2,601); Malayalam (436); Telugu (8); Hindi (6); Marathi (5); Tamil (2).
218	266,190	28,803	Kannada (9,347); Tulu (18,760); Hindustani (246); Urdu (65); Tamil (259); Konkani (1); Hindi (96); Telugu (29); Marathi (5); Gujarati (1).	Rural Total ..	372,526	14,274	Kannada (29,254); Tulu (76,671); Hindustani (483); Urdu (746); Tamil (677); Konkani (29); Hindi (247); Telugu (141); Marathi (10); Gujarati (1).
Rural Total ..	372,526	93,985	Kannada (21,636); Tulu (71,183); Hindustani (360); Urdu (218); Tamil (333); Konkani (17); Hindi (133); Telugu (96); Marathi (8); Gujarati (1).	Urban Total ..	423,037	103,259	Kannada (29,254); Tulu (76,671); Hindustani (483); Urdu (746); Tamil (677); Konkani (29); Hindi (247); Telugu (141); Marathi (10); Gujarati (1).
Urban—							
36 City	13,046	6,267	Kannada (2,772); Tulu (2,660); Hindustani (42); Urdu (414); Tamil (257); Konkani (11); Hindi (86); Telugu (23); Marathi (2).	36 City	19,041	14,885	Kannada (14,676); Urdu (153); Hindustani (36); Tulu (12); Malayalam (4); Marathi (3); Tamil (1).
75 Non-City ..	37,465	8,007	Kannada (4,846); Tulu (2,828); Urdu (114); Tamil (87); Hindustani (81); Hindi (28); Telugu (22); Konkani (1).	75 Non-City ..	44,867	33,612	Kannada (23,631); Tulu (9,787); Hindustani (47); Urdu (38); Hindi (23); Marathi (13); Telugu (11); Tamil (7); Malayalam (4); Gujarati (1).
Urban Total ..	50,511	14,274	Kannada (7,618); Tulu (5,488); Hindustani (123); Urdu (528); Tamil (344); Konkani (12); Hindi (114); Telugu (45); Marathi (2).	Urban Total ..	171,702	124,245	Kannada (70,383); Tulu (52,701); Malayalam (647); Urdu (199); Hindustani (136); Hindi (89); Marathi (45); Telugu (34); Tamil (10); Gujarati (1).
District Total.	423,037	103,259	Kannada (29,254); Tulu (76,671); Hindustani (483); Urdu (746); Tamil (677); Konkani (29); Hindi (247); Telugu (141); Marathi (10); Gujarati (1).	District Total.	171,702	124,245	Kannada (70,383); Tulu (52,701); Malayalam (647); Urdu (199); Hindustani (136); Hindi (89); Marathi (45); Telugu (34); Tamil (10); Gujarati (1).

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

(ii) Bilingualism—cont.

Mother-tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.	Mother-tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).
Language and tract from which returned.	Total speakers.			Language and tract from which returned.	Total speakers.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)
KONKANI—cont.						
Urban—						
36 City ..	38,051	27,893	Kannada (23,056); Tulu (4,374); Malayalam (197); Hindi (84); Telugu (50); Tamil (53); Hindustani (39); Urdu (23); Marathi (16); Gujarati (1).	213 ..	1,255	916
75 Non-City ..	28,019	22,108	Kannada (19,383); Tulu (2,188); Malayalam (437); Marathi (36); Telugu (34); Hindi (14); Tamil (9); Hindustani (4); Gujarati (2); Urdu (1).	214 ..	2,313	1,552
				215 ..	1,931	1,467
				216 ..	1,490	932
Urban Total ..	66,070	50,001	Kannada (42,439); Tulu (6,562); Malayalam (634); Hindi (98); Telugu (84); Tamil (62); Marathi (52); Hindustani (43); Urdu (24); Gujarati (3).	216-A ..	24	20
				217 ..	1,672	1,212
District Total.	237,772	174,246	Kannada (112,822); Tulu (59,263); Malayalam (1,281); Urdu (223); Hindi (187); Hindustani (179); Telugu (118); Marathi (97); Tamil (72); Gujarati (4).	218 ..	1,540	884
MARATHI.						
Rural—						
213 ..	2,802	2,511	Kannada (2,491); Hindustani (10); Hindi (10).	Rural Total ..		
214 ..	10,965	8,188	Tulu (4,779); Kannada (3,403); Konkani (3); Hindustani (1); Hindi (1); Tamil (1).	Urban—		
215 ..	7,390	5,870	Tulu (4,216); Kannada (1,650); Hindustani (2); Malayalam (1); Telugu (1).	36 City ..	971	652
216 ..	2,116	1,423	Tulu (865); Kannada (498); Hindi (48); Urdu (9); Hindustani (2); Konkani (1).	75 Non-City ..	2,476	1,538
217 ..	10,929	8,580	Tulu (6,702); Kannada (1,822); Malayalam (52); Konkani (2); Hindi (1); Telugu (1).	Urban Total ..		
218 ..	14,603	10,623	Tulu (6,998); Kannada (2,150); Malayalam (1,468); Hindustani (6); Telugu (2).	District Total ..		
Rural Total ..	49,905	37,195	Kannada (12,014); Tulu (23,560); Malayalam (1,521); Hindi (60); Hindustani (20); Urdu (9); Konkani (6); Telugu (4); Tamil (1).	9,173		

35. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

(ii) Bilingualism—cont.

Mother-tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Mother tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).
Language and tract from which returned.	Total speakers.		Language and tract from which returned.	Total speakers.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
TELEUGU—cont.					
Urban—			ENGLISH—cont.		
36 City ..	504		Urban—		
75 Non-City ..	192		36 City ..	171	
Urban Total ..	696		75 Non-City ..	3	
District Total ..	2,382		Urban Total ..	174	
ARABIC.					
Rural—			District Total ..	186	
213 ..	61		YERUKULA, IRULA OR KORAVA.		
214 ..	297		Rural—		
215 ..	190		217 ..	17	11 Kannada (11).
216 ..	131		218 ..	64	47 Kannada (45); Tulu (2).
217 ..	365		Rural Total ..	81	58 Kannada (56); Tulu (2).
Rural Total ..	1,044		District Total ..	81	58 Kannada (56); Tulu (2).
Urban—			COORGI OR KODAGU.		
36 City ..	2		Rural—		
75 Non-City ..	17		215 ..	5	2 Kannada (2).
Urban Total ..	19		216 ..	1	1 Kannada (1).
District Total ..	1,063		Rural Total ..	6	3 Kannada (3).
GUJARATI.			Urban—		
Rural—			36 City ..	58	54 Kannada (48); Malayalam (6).
213 ..	120		75 Non-City ..	8	7 Kannada (7).
214 ..	51		Urban Total ..	66	61 Kannada (55); Malayalam (6).
			District Total ..	73	64 Kannada (58); Malayalam (6).

216 ..	189	122 Hindi (114); Hindustani (5); Kannada (2); Tamil (1).	SINDHI.		
217 ..	7	7 Kannada (7).	Rural—		
Rural Total ..	387	223 Hindi (194); Hindustani (19); Kannada (9); Tamil (1).	216 ..	21	18 Hindustani (18).
Urban—			Rural Total ..	21	18 Hindustani (18).
36 City ..	409	242 Kannada (96); Hindi (49); Hindustani (44); Tulu (39); Malayalam (7); Urdu (4); Tamil (3).	Urban—		
75 Non-City ..	27	14 Kannada (13); Tulu (1).	36 City ..	16	10 Hindustani (3); Urdu (3); Hindi (2); Tamil (1); Gujarati (1).
Urban Total ..	436	256 Kannada (109); Hindi (49); Hindustani (44); Tulu (40); Malayalam (7); Urdu (4); Tamil (3).	Urban Total ..	16	10 Hindustani (3); Urdu (3); Hindi (2); Tamil (1); Gujarati (1).
District Total ..	773	479 Hindi (243); Kannada (118); Hindustani (63); Tulu (40); Malayalam (7); Tamil (4); Urdu (4).	District Total ..	37	28 Hindustani (21); Urdu (3); Hindi (2); Tamil (1); Gujarati (1).
HINDI.					
Rural—			BENGALI.		
213 ..	4	4 Gujarati (1); Kannada (1); Punjabi (1); Bengali (1).	Rural—		
214 ..	180	89 Kannada (50); Tulu (39).	214 ..	4	1 Hindi (1).
215 ..	23	10 Tulu (10).	218 ..	3	1 Hindi (1).
216 ..	1	78 Kannada (32); Malayalam (19); Tulu (19); Konkani (6); Urdu (1); Tamil (1).	Rural Total ..	7	1 Hindi (1).
217 ..	91	23 Kannada (11); Malayalam (11); Konkani (1).	Urban—		
218 ..	28	204 Kannada (94); Tulu (68); Malayalam (30); Konkani (7); Gujarati (1); Punjabi (1); Bengali (1); Urdu (1); Tamil (1).	36 City ..	28	25 Hindi (22); Hindustani (3).
Rural Total ..	337	25 Kannada (17); Tamil (3); Bengali (1); Tulu (1); Konkani (1); Marathi (1); Telugu (1).	Urban Total ..	28	25 Hindi (22); Hindustani (3).
Urban—			District Total ..	35	26 Hindi (23); Hindustani (3).
36 City ..	67	28 Kannada (20); Tamil (3); Bengali (1); Tulu (1); Konkani (1); Marathi (1); Telugu (1).	SINHALESE.		
75 Non-City ..	17	28 Kannada (114); Tulu (69); Malayalam (30); Konkani (8); Tamil (4); Bengali (2); Gujarati (1); Punjabi (1); Urdu (1); Marathi (1); Telugu (1).	Rural—		
Urban Total ..	84	1 Hindi (1).	214 ..	14	2 Tulu (2).
District Total ..	411	3 Telugu (2); Kannada (1).	216 ..	7	3 Tulu (2); Malayalam (1).
ENGLISH.			218 ..	3	5 Tulu (4); Malayalam (1).
Rural—			Rural Total ..	24	
213 ..	1	1 Hindi (1).	Urban—		
214 ..	6	3 Telugu (2); Kannada (1).	36 City ..	7	1 Tamil (1).
215 ..	1	1 Hindi (1).	Urban Total ..	7	1 Tamil (1).
216 ..	8	4 Telugu (2); Hindi (1); Kannada (1).	District Total ..	31	6 Tulu (4); Malayalam (1); Tamil (1).
217 ..	1		ITALIAN.		
Rural Total ..	18		Rural—		
			214 ..	1	1 Malayalam (1).
			216 ..	2	1 Malayalam (1).
			Rural Total ..	8	1 Malayalam (1).
			Urban—		
			36 City ..	22	16 Konkani (8); Tulu (5); Malayalam (2); Kannada (1).
			Urban Total ..	22	16 Konkani (8); Tulu (5); Malayalam (2); Kannada (1).
			District Total ..	30	17 Konkani (8); Tulu (5); Malayalam (3); Kannada (1).

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

(ii) Bilingualism—cont.

Mother-tongue.		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Mother-tongue.		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Language and tract from which returned.	Total speaking.					Language and tract from which returned.	Total speaking.				
NEPALI.											
Rural—						GERMAN.					
216	1					Rural—					
Rural Total ..	1					215	1				
Urban—						Rural Total ..	1				
36 City ..	15					Urban—					
Urban Total ..	15					36 City ..	2				
District Total ..	16					Urban Total ..	2				
PERSIAN.											
Urban—						District Total ..	3				
36 City ..	16					ORIYA.					
Urban Total ..	16					Urban—					
District Total ..	16					36 City ..	2				
FRENCH.						Urban Total ..	2				
Rural—						District Total ..	2				
216	1					SWISS.					
218	1					Urban—					
Rural Total ..	2					36 City ..	1				
Urban—						75 Non-City ..	1				
36 City ..	11					Urban Total ..	2				
Urban Total ..	11					District Total ..	2				
District Total ..	12					BURMESE.					
SOURASHTRA.						Urban—					
Rural—						75 Non-City ..	1				
216	7					Urban Total ..	1				
Rural Total ..	7					District Total ..	1				

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CHINESE.			
Urban—			
36 City ..	3	1	Tamil (1).
Urban Total ..	3	1	Tamil (1).
District Total ..	10	8	Tulu (7); Tamil (1).
PORTUGUESE.			
Urban—			
36 City ..	9	6	Konkani (6).
75 Non-City ..	1	—	
Urban Total ..	10	6	Konkani (6).
District Total ..	10	6	Konkani (6).
PUNJABI.			
Urban—			
36 City ..	4	3	Hindi (2); Hindustani (1).
Urban Total ..	4	3	Hindi (2); Hindustani (1).
District Total ..	4	3	Hindi (2); Hindustani (1).

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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-II—Religion.

This table shows for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district, the distribution of population sex-wise among the major religions, namely, Hindus, Sikhs, Jains, Buddhists, Zoroastrians, Muslims, Christians and Jews. The other religions are classified

into tribal and non-tribal and only the totals are given in the table.

2. The details for religions other than the major religions, i.e., tribal and non-tribal, are given below :—

Tract No.	Arya Samaj.		Brahmasamaj.		Siddhasamaj.		Atheist.		Rationalist.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—										
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	10	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
216A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	10	21	8	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
Urban—										
36 City	13	28	11	25	2	..	1	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	5	1	14	15	..	..	..	..	1	..
Urban Total ..	18	29	25	40	2	..	1	..	1	..
District Total ..	28	50	33	40	4	3	1	..	1	..

26. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-II—Religion.

Tract No.	Total population.		Hindus.		Sikhs.		Jains.		Buddhists.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—										
213	158,268	72,824	85,444	65,988	77,681	..	..	30	21	..
214	270,108	125,611	144,497	106,507	122,716	..	..	66	38	13
215	158,101	74,267	83,834	59,322	68,711	..	..	2,752	2,656	..
216	312,496	148,672	163,824	100,924	111,126	..	2	515	620	..
216A	7,043	3,488	3,555	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	231,772	116,075	115,697	94,345	94,645	..	..	948	883	..
218	369,018	180,342	188,676	127,864	133,158	..	..	9	14	..
Rural Total ..	1,506,806	721,279	785,527	555,451	608,087	..	2	4,320	4,332	13
Urban—										
36 City	117,083	58,776	58,307	39,896	38,583	6	2	129	85	..
75 Non-City ..	125,102	60,964	64,148	45,259	47,159	..	..	216	192	..
Urban Total ..	242,185	119,740	122,455	85,155	85,743	6	2	345	277	..
District Total ..	1,748,991	841,009	907,982	640,606	693,779	6	4	4,665	4,609	13

Urban—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-III—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

This table furnishes the numbers of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes sex-wise enumerated in each Census tract (rural or urban) in the district.

2. Areas covered by each Census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

3. List of Scheduled Castes relating to Madras State as given in "The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1953" is given below :—

1 Adi-Andhra	21 Dom or Dombara, Paidi,	39 Kudumban.	58 Pallan.
2 Adi-Dravida.	Pano.	40 Kuravan.	59 Pambada.
3 Adi-Karnataka.	22 Ghasi, or Haddi, Relli,	41 Kurichchan.	60 Pamidi.
4 Ajila.	Sachandi.	42 Madari.	61 Panan.
5 Arunthathiyar.	23 Godagali.	43 Matiga.	62 Panchama.
6 Baira.	24 Godari.	44 Maila.	63 Panniandi.
7 Bakuda.	25 Godda.	45 Mala (including Agency	64 Paraiyan.
8 Bandi.	26 Gosangi.	Malas).	65 Paravan.
9 Baki.	27 Hasla.	46 Mala Dasu.	66 Pulayan.
10 Bavuri.	28 Holey.	47 Malasar.	67 Puthirai Vannan.
11 Bellara.	29 Jaggali.	48 Matangi.	68 Raneyar.
12 Byagari.	30 Jambuvulu.	49 Mavilan.	69 Samagara.
13 Chachati.	31 Kadan.	50 Moger.	70 Samban.
14 Chakkiliyan.	32 Kalladi.	51 Muchi.	71 Saperi.
15 Chalavadi.	33 Kanakkan.	52 Mundala.	72 Semman.
16 Chamar.	34 Karimpalan.	53 Nalakeyava.	73 Thoti.
17 Chandala.	35 Kodalo.	54 Nayadi.	74 Tiruvalluvar.
18 Cheruman.	36 Koosa.	55 Pagadai.	75 Valluvan.
19 Dandasi.	37 Karaga.	56 Painda.	76 Valmiki.
20 Devendrakulathan.	38 Kudubi.	57 Paky.	77 Vettuvan.

4. List of Scheduled Tribes relating to Madras State as given in "The Constitution (Scheduled Tribes) Order, 1950" is given below :—

1 Aranaden.	11 Halva.	26 Kudiya.
2 Bagata.	12 Jadapus.	27 Kurumana.
3 Bhottadas—Bodo Bhottada, Muria	13 Jatapus.	28 Manna Dhora.
Bhottada and Sano Bhottada.	14 Kammar.	29 Maune.
4 Bhumias—Bhuri Bhumia and Bodo	15 Kattunayakan.	30 Mukha Dhora—Nooka Dhora.
Bhumia.	16 Khottia—Khatti, Kommarao and	31 Muria.
5 Chenchu.	Lebara.	32 Paigarapu.
6 Gadabas—Boda Gadaba, Cepllam	17 Kodu.	33 Palasi.
Gadaba, Franji Gadaba, Jodia	18 Kommar.	34 Paniyan.
Gadaba, Olaro Gadaba, Pangi Gadaba	19 Konda Dhoras.	35 Porjas—Bodo Bonda, Daruva, Didua,
and Pranga Gadaba.	20 Konda Kapus.	Jodia, Mundili, Pengu, Pydi and
7 Gondi—Modya Gond and Rajo Gond	21 Konda Reddis.	Saliya.
8 Goudus—Bato, Bhirthya Dudhokouria,	22 Kondha—Dasaya Kondha, Dongria	36 Reddi Dhoras.
Hato, Jatako and Joria.	Kondha, Kuttiya Kondha, Tikiria	
9 Kosalya Goudus—Bosothoriya Goudus,	Kondha and Yenity Kondha.	37 Savaras—Kapu—Savaras, Khutto
Chitti Goudus, Dangayath Goudus,	23 Kota.	Savaras and Maliya Savaras.
Doddu Kamariya, Dudu Kamaro,		
Ladiya Goudus and Pullosoriya Goudus.	24 Kotia—Bartika, Benthe Oriya, Dhulia	38 Sholaga.
10 Magatha Goudus—Bernia Goudu, Bodo	or Dulia, Halva Paiko, Putiya,	39 Toda.
Magatha, Dongayath Goudu, Ladya	Sanrona and Sidho Paiko.	40 Inhabitants of the Laccadive, Minicoy
Goudu, Ponna Magatha and Sana	25 Koya or Goud, with its subjects—Raja	and Amindivi Islands who, and both
Magatha.	or Rasha Koyas, Lingadhari Koyas	of whose parents were born in these
	(ordinary) and Kottu Koyas.	islands.

5. The tract-wise figures for Anglo-Indians are given sex-wise below :—

Tract No.	Anglo-Indians.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rural—			
218	..	..	..
214	1	..	1
215	..	..	..
216	7	5	2
216A	..	..	..
217	..	..	..
218	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	8	5	3
Urban—			
36 City	79	31	48
75 Non-City ..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	79	31	48
District Total ..	87	36	51

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-III—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Tract number.	Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rural—						
213	8,094	3,771	4,323	165	71	94
214	15,211	7,376	7,835	148	56	92
215	13,310	6,134	7,176	681	348	333
216	17,721	8,613	9,108	37	15	22
216A	..	..	..	6,983	3,456	3,527
217	25,305	12,325	12,980	2,088	1,064	1,024
218	29,606	12,919	13,687	253	114	139
Rural Total ..	106,247	51,138	55,109	10,355	5,124	5,231
Urban—						
36 City	3,652	1,836	1,816	..	..	..
75 Non-City ..	3,733	1,787	1,946	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	7,385	3,623	3,762	..	..	..
District Total ..	113,632	54,761	58,871	10,355	5,124	5,231

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

This table gives for each Census tract the number of persons born in the district and outside but enumerated in the district.

2. The areas included in each Census tract have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

3. In respect of persons shown as born elsewhere in Groups B, C and D of the table, the details regarding place of birth are given below :—

Name of country.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
B. Elsewhere in Asia—			
Iran	12	7	5
Arabia	2	2	..
Total	14	9	5
C. Elsewhere in Europe—			
France	9	1	8
Portugal	1	1	..
Italy	29	7	22
Yugoslavia	1	1	..
Rumania	1	1	..
Switzerland ..	5	3	2
Germany	1	..	1
Denmark	1	..	1
Total	48	14	34
D. Elsewhere in Africa—			
Uganda	5	..	5
Somaliland	1	..	1
Nyasaland	1	..	1
South West Africa	11	..	11
Total	18	..	18

S. Kanara—21

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

Rural Tracts.

District, State, etc., or Country where born. (1)	213. Coondapur.			214. Udipi.			215. Karkal.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)
Total Population ..	158,268	72,824	85,444	270,108	175,811	144,497	158,101	74,267	83,834
A. Born in India ..	158,075	72,720	85,355	269,729	125,431	144,298	158,097	74,266	83,831
<i>I. Within the State of enumeration.</i>	157,262	72,198	85,064	269,486	125,285	144,201	158,006	74,215	83,791
(i) District of enumeration ..	156,889	71,949	84,940	269,063	125,013	144,050	157,718	73,971	83,747
(ii) Other districts ..	373	249	124	423	272	151	288	244	44
<i>II. States in India beyond the State of enumeration.</i>	698	407	291	226	130	96	91	51	40
(i) States adjacent to the State of enumeration.	617	326	291	212	118	94	82	45	37
Orissa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Bombay ..	493	276	217	132	78	54	24	8	16
Mysore ..	109	39	70	61	29	32	41	24	17
Travancore-Cochin ..	13	10	3	18	10	8	11	9	2
Coorg ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	3	2
(ii) Other States ..	81	81	..	14	12	2	9	6	3
Bihar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1
West Bengal ..	..	..	..	4	2	2	1	1	..
Madhya Bharat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2
Sourashtra ..	81	81	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
Ajmer ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Delhi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Elsewhere in India ..	115	115	..	17	16	1	..	..	..
B. Countries in Asia beyond India.	2	..	2	17	16	1	1	1	..
Burma ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon ..	..	..	..	16	15	1	1	1	..
China ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan ..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Straits Settlements and Malaya.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Asia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Countries in Europe ..	1	1	..	1	..	1	3	..	3
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Europe ..	1	1	..	1	..	1	3	..	3
D. Countries in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Countries in America ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Birth place not returned ..	190	103	87	361	164	197	..	..	..

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

Rural Tracts—cont.

District, State, etc., or Country where born.	216. Mangalore.			216-a. Amindivi Islands.			217. Puttur		
	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)
Total Population ..	312,496	148,672	163,824	7,043	3,488	3,555	231,772	116,075	115,697
A. Born in India ..	312,463	148,654	163,809	7,043	3,488	3,555	231,772	116,075	115,697
<i>I. Within the State of enumeration.</i>	311,807	147,906	163,701	7,043	3,488	3,555	231,291	115,798	115,493
(i) District of enumeration ..	310,752	147,346	163,406	7,022	3,476	3,546	230,792	115,429	115,363
(ii) Other districts ..	855	560	295	21	12	9	499	369	130
<i>II. States in India beyond the State of enumeration.</i>	754	656	98	..	..	..	481	277	204
(i) States adjacent to the State of enumeration.	623	525	98	..	..	..	479	275	204
Orissa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3
Bombay ..	486	460	26	..	..	..	33	18	15
Mysore ..	49	19	30	..	..	..	105	61	44
Travancore-Cochin ..	81	44	37	..	..	..	295	179	116
Coorg ..	7	2	5	..	..	..	42	16	26
(ii) Other States ..	131	131	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
Bihar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	9	9	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Punjab ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
West Bengal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sourashtra ..	120	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Elsewhere in India ..	102	92	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Countries in Asia beyond India.	25	16	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burma ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon ..	8	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
China ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan ..	16	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Straits Settlements and Malaya.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Asia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Countries in Europe ..	6	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Europe ..	6	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Countries in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elsewhere in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Countries in America ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Birth place not returned ..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

S. Kanara—21A

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

District, State, etc., or Country where born.	Rural Tracts—cont.						Urban Tracts.		
	218. Kasaragod.			Rural Total.			36. Mangalore City.		
	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Persons. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)
Total Population ..	369,018	180,342	188,676	1,506,806	721,279	785,527	117,083	58,776	58,307
A. Born in India ..	369,005	180,333	188,672	1,506,184	720,987	785,217	116,827	58,632	58,195
I. Within the State of enumeration.	366,145	178,735	187,410	1,500,840	717,625	783,215	215,173	57,704	57,469
(i) District of enumeration ..	362,306	176,868	185,438	1,494,542	714,052	780,490	111,926	55,702	56,224
(ii) Other districts ..	3,839	1,867	1,972	6,298	3,573	2,725	3,247	2,002	1,245
II. States in India beyond the State of enumeration.	2,853	1,595	1,258	5,103	3,116	1,987	1,580	902	678
(i) States adjacent to the State of enumeration.	2,849	1,593	1,256	4,862	2,882	1,980	1,303	753	550
Orissa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
Hyderabad ..	1	1	..	8	5	3	8	6	2
Bombay ..	11	7	4	1,179	847	332	384	232	152
Mysore ..	14	8	6	379	180	199	197	98	99
Travancore-Cochin ..	2,801	1,574	1,227	3,219	1,826	1,393	615	350	265
Coorg ..	22	3	19	77	24	53	97	65	32
(ii) Other States ..	4	2	2	241	234	7	277	149	128
Bihar ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	..	..	..	10	10	..	29	13	16
Punjab ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
Uttar Pradesh ..	1	..	1	6	4	2	11	8	3
West Bengal ..	1	1	..	6	4	2	9	7	2
Madhya Bharat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Rajasthan ..	..	..	..	4	2	2	5	3	2
Sourashtra ..	1	1	..	211	211	..	197	101	96
Ajmer ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	3	..
Delhi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
Kutch ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	14	6	8
(iii) Elsewhere in India ..	7	3	4	241	226	15	74	26	48
B. Countries in Asia beyond India.	12	9	3	57	42	15	125	82	43
Burma ..	3	2	1	3	2	1	26	13	13
Ceylon ..	3	2	1	28	19	9	10	..	10
China ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Nepal ..	..	..	..	2	1	1	20	14	6
Pakistan ..	3	3	..	21	18	3	50	45	5
Straits Settlements and Malaya.	3	2	1	3	2	1	4	..	4
Elsewhere in Asia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	9	5
C. Countries in Europe ..	..	..	..	11	2	9	53	21	32
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland.	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	9	7
Elsewhere in Europe ..	..	..	..	11	2	9	37	12	25
D. Countries in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	15	25
Kenya ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Union of South Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	15	4
Elsewhere in Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
E. Countries in America ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
United States ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Birth place not returned ..	..	..	..	553	268	285	38	26	19

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

District, State, etc., or Country where born.	Urban Tracts—cont.						District Total.		
	75. Non-City (all taluks).			Urban Total.			Persons. (35)	Males. (36)	Females. (37)
	Persons. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	Persons. (32)	Males. (33)	Females. (34)			
Total Population ..	125,102	60,954	64,148	242,185	119,730	122,455	1,748,991	841,009	907,982
A. Born in India ..	125,085	60,947	64,138	241,912	119,579	122,333	1,748,096	840,546	907,550
I. Within the State of enumeration.	124,598	60,678	63,920	239,771	118,382	121,389	1,740,611	836,007	904,604
(i) District of enumeration ..	123,392	59,909	63,483	235,318	115,611	119,707	1,729,860	829,663	900,197
(ii) Other districts ..	1,206	769	437	4,453	2,771	1,682	10,751	6,344	4,407
II. States in India beyond the State of enumeration.	472	259	213	2,052	1,161	821	7,155	4,277	2,878
(i) States adjacent to the State of enumeration.	456	245	211	1,759	998	761	6,621	3,880	2,741
Orissa ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..
Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	8	6	2	16	11	5
Bombay ..	117	61	56	501	293	208	1,680	1,140	540
Mysore ..	193	99	94	390	197	193	769	377	392
Travancore-Cochin ..	124	73	51	739	423	316	3,958	2,249	1,709
Coorg ..	22	12	10	119	77	42	196	101	95
(ii) Other States ..	16	14	2	293	163	130	534	397	137
Bihar ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
Madhya Pradesh ..	..	..	..	29	13	16	39	23	16
Punjab ..	..	..	..	5	5	..	5	5	..
Uttar Pradesh ..	11	10	1	22	18	4	28	22	6
West Bengal ..	3	2	1	12	9	3	18	13	5
Madhya Bharat ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Rajasthan ..	..	..	..	5	3	2	9	5	4
Sourashtra ..	2	2	..	199	103	96	410	314	96
Ajmer ..	..	..	..	3	3	..	4	4	..
Delhi ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..
Kutch ..	..	..	..	14	6	8	16	8	8
(iii) Elsewhere in India ..	15	10	5	89	36	53	330	262	68
B. Countries in Asia beyond India.	15	5	10	140	87	53	197	129	68
Burma ..	8	1	7	34	14	20	37	16	21
Ceylon ..	..	..	..	10	..	10	38	19	19
China ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Nepal ..	4	4	..	24	18	6	26	19	7
Pakistan ..	3	..	3	53	45	8	74	63	11
Straits Settlements and Malaya.	..	..	..	4	..	4	7	2	5
Elsewhere in Asia ..	..	..	..	14	9	5	14	9	5
C. Countries in Europe ..	..	..	..	53	21	32	64	28	41
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland.	..	..	..	16	9	7	16	9	7
Elsewhere in Europe ..	..	..	..	37	12	25	48	14	34
D. Countries in Africa ..	..	..	..	40	15	25	40	15	25
Kenya ..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3
Union of South Africa ..	..	..	..	19	15	4	19	15	4
Elsewhere in Africa ..	..	..	..	18	..	18	18	..	18
E. Countries in America ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Birth place not returned ..	2	2	..	40	28	12	593	296	297

D-VI—Non-Indian.

Nationals.

2. The areas included in each Census tract have been given in fly-leaf to Table B-I.

Portuguese Indian.		Portuguese.		Ceylonese.		Italian.		Swiss.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
3	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	13	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1
..	..	89	..	1	..	..	5	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	147	1	14	..	..	8	..	1
..	..	3	19	..	10	7	14	4	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	3	19	..	10	7	14	4	2
8	..	150	20	14	10	7	22	4	3

[illegible]

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-VII.—Livelihood Classes by

This table shows the distribution of the literate population sex-wise among the eight livelihood classes by educational standards, separately for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district as well as for the district.

Educational Standard.	Total.		Agricultural					
			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
RURAL TRACT No. 213. COONDAPUR TALUK.								
Literate	17,622	12,899	4,723	3,928	1,105	3,352	716	
Middle School	1,399	1,179	220	286	21	121	20	
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary.	351	315	36	54	1	9	1	
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	25	25	..	3	..	..	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	12	12	..	1	..	..	..	
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Teaching	59	53	6	9	..	3	..	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Commerce	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Legal	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	
Medical	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	19,482	14,497	4,985	4,281	1,127	3,485	787	
RURAL TRACT No. 214. UDUPI TALUK.								
Literate	63,499	40,853	22,646	8,631	5,400	13,225	5,765	
Middle School	2,690	2,012	678	589	147	362	114	
Matriculate, S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	992	883	109	194	8	82	14	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	67	64	3	20	..	2	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	40	39	1	7	..	..	..	
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	43	42	1	2	1	..	..	
Teaching	570	426	144	110	8	47	3	
Engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	
Veterinary	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Commerce	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	
Legal	27	26	1	..	..	..	..	
Medical	39	35	4	7	1	2	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	67,974	44,387	23,587	9,562	5,565	13,729	5,922	

Educational Standards.

2. A person who can read and write a simple letter in any language has been treated as literate.

classes		Non-agricultural classes.									
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.					
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
534	199	1,248	831	37,610	16,151	25,637	14,348	5,345	2,729	46,949	30,000
7	2	270	43	633	304	966	387	135	79	1,913	1,248
..	..	90	8	686	243	1,651	382	226	59	3,505	1,223
..	..	11	..	94	24	225	54	30	11	560	171
..	..	4	..	28	2	104	16	7	1	451	39
..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	..	..	60	2
..	..	15	..	12	13	20	11	..	3	1,377	759
..	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	3	..	62	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	15	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
..	..	..	..	7	..	46	1	2	..	49	1
..	..	1	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	238	1
..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	214	12
..	..	1	..	4	..	12	2	1	..	123	46
541	141	1,643	882	39,068	16,787	28,687	15,302	5,749	2,882	55,532	33,583

2,920	1,395	3,442	2,850	4,679	2,206	2,764	1,609	526	243	4,657	3,186
24	13	337	45	152	44	176	70	29	10	363	285
11	1	202	29	49	6	103	5	9	2	233	44
1	..	16	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	20	4
..	..	8	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	22	..
..	..	23	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
4	..	2	2	2	2	4	1	..	..	257	138
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	7	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	19	..
..	..	15	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	8	..
3,909	1,399	4,993	2,921	4,993	2,909	3,655	1,603	593	283	5,597	389

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by
Agricultural

Educational Standard.	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RURAL TRACT NO. 217, PUTTUR TALUK.							
Literate	39,545	28,951	10,594	8,102	3,614	9,933	2,371
Middle School	314	270	44	68	7	41	2
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary	371	340	31	101	3	11	1
Intermediate in Arts or Science	37	33	4	3	..	..	..
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	14	13	1	2	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	190	145	45	35	1	16	7
Engineering	4	3	1	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	17	17	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	65	61	4	23	..	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	40,563	29,839	10,724	8,835	3,625	10,001	2,382
RURAL TRACT NO. 218, KASARAGOD TALUK.							
Literate	75,984	55,182	20,802	10,038	5,043	13,736	4,001
Middle School	657	551	106	146	24	91	10
Matriculate, S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary	715	669	46	176	1	53	3
Intermediate in Arts or Science	52	49	3	9	1	3	..
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	58	56	2	7	..	3	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	576	500	76	68	3	17	..
Engineering	4	4	..	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	6	5	1	3	..	..	..
Commerce	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	27	27	..	4	..	..	..
Medical	87	79	8	34	5	3	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	78,183	57,139	21,044	10,486	5,077	13,908	4,014
RURAL TOTAL.							
Literate	292,633	201,270	91,363	39,794	20,991	63,175	22,552
Middle School	6,656	5,217	1,439	1,356	249	825	215
Matriculate, S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary	3,546	3,129	417	678	34	241	30
Intermediate in Arts or Science	271	247	24	55	2	10	1
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	192	178	14	27	..	3	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	51	49	2	..	1	..	..
Teaching	1,999	1,532	467	262	18	139	20
Engineering	17	16	1	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	11	10	1	1	..	..	..
Commerce	22	22	..	3	..	..	..
Legal	102	99	3	5	..	..	..
Medical	212	188	24	66	7	6	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	305,716	211,961	93,755	42,261	21,303	64,399	22,821

Educational Standards.

Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
2,210	354	2,464	1,648	2,013	622	1,171	606	114	55	2,944	1,924
3	2	67	8	8	4	23	..	..	..	60	21
1	..	79	7	17	2	23	5	2	1	106	42
..	..	8	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	19	3
..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1
..	..	11	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	81	33
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	16	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	15	..
2,214	356	2,650	1,669	2,043	629	1,223	611	117	56	3,256	1,996
4,207	1,284	2,810	1,934	7,330	2,141	4,946	1,603	654	268	11,461	4,528
18	..	52	14	24	6	41	8	7	5	174	39
6	..	95	7	19	3	53	1	21	1	246	30
..	..	15	..	1	..	4	2	2	..	15	..
..	..	12	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	31	2
1	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	5	..
..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	394	72
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	21	..
..	..	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	30	1
4,230	1,284	3,011	1,957	7,377	2,151	5,055	1,614	684	274	12,390	4,073
13,881	5,075	14,540	11,399	24,529	8,702	14,750	6,814	2,756	1,041	27,845	14,789
88	25	943	142	284	90	511	145	64	26	1,146	543
27	3	624	87	148	24	321	25	40	10	1,050	198
3	1	67	5	6	..	23	2	5	..	78	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	39	1	7	..	9	1	..	..	93	12
4	3	23	7	10	4	12	1	..	..	22	1
..	..	97	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,098	413
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	1
..	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	..
..	..	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	76	2
..	..	46	5	2	..	8	1	1	..	59	200
14,005	5,107	16,404	11,647	24,909	8,320	15,641	6,939	2,866	1,078	31,406	15,908

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by
Agricultural

Educational Standard.	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
(1)	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
CITY TRACT NO. 36, MANGALORE CITY.							
Literates	44,962	25,948	19,014	228	113	204	138
Middle School	1,451	739	712	7	10	7	13
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary.	4,758	3,418	1,340	195	26	27	7
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	1,098	856	242	94	6	15	1
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	500	406	94	7	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	43	41	2	..	..	..	..
Teaching	451	200	251	..	1	..	1
Engineering	45	45	..	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Vetrinary	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	84	83	1	..	..	..	..
Legal	154	153	1	3	..	..	..
Medical	92	85	7	..	..	..	..
Others	36	9	27	1	..	..	..
Total ..	53,687	31,996	21,691	536	156	252	160
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT NO. 75.)COONDAPPOOR, UDIPI, KARKAL, MANGALORE, PUTTUR AND KASARAGOD TALUKS.)							
Literate	42,879	25,887	16,992	932	415	1,993	852
Middle School	1,960	1,256	704	73	17	68	27
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary.	2,345	1,809	536	41	11	29	4
Intremediate in Arts or Science ..	248	209	39	6	..	1	..
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	161	148	13	2	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	9	8	1	..	..	1	..
Teaching	326	204	122	3	..	5	..
Engineering	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	141	141	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	69	65	4	..	..	..	..
Others	101	87	14	5	..	..	..
Total ..	48,284	29,859	18,425	1,063	443	2,097	898
URBAN TOTAL.							
Literate	87,841	51,835	36,006	1,160	528	2,197	990
Middle School	3,411	1,995	1,416	80	27	75	40
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary.	7,103	5,227	1,876	236	37	56	11
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	1,346	1,065	281	100	6	16	1
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	661	554	107	9	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	52	49	3	..	..	1	..
Teaching	777	404	373	3	1	5	1
Engineering	62	62	..	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	104	103	1	..	..	..	..
Legal	295	294	1	4	..	..	..
Medical	161	150	11	..	..	..	..
Others	137	96	41	6	..	..	..
Total ..	101,971	61,855	40,116	1,599	599	2,350	1,048

Educational Standards.

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
23	27	708	741	7,586	4,851	5,781	3,996	1,479	920	9,939	8,228
1	2	39	47	195	146	176	102	28	27	286	365
1	3	244	108	419	183	889	234	154	42	1,489	737
2	..	114	25	78	22	165	45	24	10	364	133
..	..	39	10	18	2	77	14	7	1	258	67
..	..	2	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	33	1
..	..	5	4	2	6	3	8	..	..	190	231
..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	2	..	34	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	7	..	35	1	2	..	39	..
..	..	16	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	127	1
..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	82	7
..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	26
27	32	1,168	937	8,316	5,310	7,143	4,400	1,696	1,000	12,857	9,796
391	137	1,755	1,701	5,495	2,598	5,106	3,538	1,110	768	9,165	6,963
3	1	155	85	154	68	279	140	43	26	481	340
1	..	180	67	119	26	441	123	32	7	966	288
..	..	36	4	10	2	37	7	1	1	118	25
..	..	25	2	3	..	18	1	..	..	100	10
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	5	..
..	..	12	..	..	8	5	2	..	2	179	115
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	14	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	6	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	..
..	..	34	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	100	..
..	..	7	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	56	2
..	..	20	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	60	10
335	133	2,232	1,863	5,783	2,707	5,903	3,813	1,187	804	11,259	7,774
384	164	2,463	2,442	13,081	7,449	10,887	7,534	2,589	1,688	19,104	15,211
4	3	194	132	249	214	455	242	71	53	767	705
3	3	424	175	538	219	1,330	357	186	49	2,455	1,025
2	..	150	29	88	24	202	52	25	11	482	158
..	..	64	12	21	2	95	15	7	1	358	77
..	..	3	1	2	..	5	1	..	..	38	3
..	..	17	4	2	9	8	10	..	2	369	246
..	..	1	..	7	..	2	..	3	..	48	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
..	..	6	..	7	..	42	1	2	..	46	..
..	..	50	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	227	1
..	..	8	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	138	10
..	..	20	4	3	..	4	1	..	..	64	36
263	170	2,400	2,800	14,099	7,917	12,046	8,213	2,823	1,804	24,116	17,870

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by

Educational Standard.	Agricultural						
	Total.		I. Cultivators of land wholly or partly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DISTRICT TOTAL.							
Literate	380,474	253,105	127,369	40,954	21,519	65,372	23,542
Middle School	10,067	7,212	2,855	1,436	276	900	359
Matriculate, S.S.L.C., or Higher Secondary.	10,649	8,356	2,293	914	71	297	47
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	1,617	1,312	305	155	8	26	2
Degrees or Diplomas.							
Graduate in Arts or Science	853	732	121	36	..	3	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	103	98	5	2	1	1	..
Teaching	2776	1,936	840	265	19	144	21
Engineering	79	78	1	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	8	8	..	1	..	..	..
Commerce	115	113	2	3	..	..	..
Legal	317	316	1	5	..	..	..
Medical	263	249	14	5	..	..	..
Others	349	284	65	72	7	6	1
Total ..	407,687	273,816	133,871	43,350	21,901	66,749	23,872

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Educational Standards.

Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
14,235	5,239	17,003	13,841	37,610	16,151	25,637	14,348	5,345	2,729	46,946	30,000
92	28	1,137	274	633	304	966	387	135	79	1,913	1,243
29	6	1,048	262	686	243	1,651	382	226	59	3,505	1,223
5	1	217	34	94	24	225	54	30	11	560	171
..	..	103	13	28	2	104	16	7	1	451	89
1	..	26	1	3	..	5	1	..	..	60	2
4	3	114	11	12	13	20	11	..	3	1,377	759
..	..	1	..	8	..	2	..	3	..	62	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	15	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
..	..	..	..	7	..	46	1	2	..	49	1
..	..	6	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	238	1
..	..	58	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	214	12
..	..	25	2	1	..	12	2	1	..	123	46
..	..	66	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44,267	5,277	19,804	14,447	39,068	16,787	28,687	15,202	5,749	2,882	55,522	33,553

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

District Occupational Abstract.

Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Division 0—Primary Industries not elsewhere specified.</i>				
0-10	Keepers of transport animals ..	5	5	..
0-11	Herdsman ..	171	161	10
	Shepherds ..	2	2	2
	Cowherds ..	73	71	2
0-12	Breeders of cattle ..	49	15	34
	Keepers of cattle ..	61	35	26
	Keepers of cattle ..	20	17	3
	Cattle-farm workers ..	2	..	..
0-23	Bee-keepers ..	140	104	36
0-30	Hotel leaves plantation ..	173	171	2
	Tobacco plantation ..	2,742	1,899	843
	Cocoon plantation ..	786	666	120
	Araca plantation ..	18	18	..
	Horticulture ..	136	63	74
	Plantation unclassified ..	23	23	..
	Sugarcane plantation ..	414	276	138
	Vegetable producers ..	111	43	68
	Flower plantation ..	170	181	9
	Cardamom plantation ..	196	177	19
0-30	Pepper plantation ..	23	23	..
	Fruit garden owners and workers ..	2	2	..
	Orange garden owners and employees ..	19	19	..
	Sweet potato plantation ..	7	7	..
	Planters of chiliies ..	9	..	9
	Cashewnut garden ..	4	3	1
0-31	Tea plantation ..	161	143	18
0-32	Coffee plantation ..	77	77	..
0-40	Forest guards and watchers and foresters ..	4	4	..
	Forest officers ..	108	108	..
	Other employees of forest department ..	2	2	..
	Forest contractors ..	1	1	..
0-41	Workers in forest farms ..	1	1	..
0-42	Charcoal burners ..	53	51	1
	Forest produce collectors ..	68	57	11
	Cashew manufacturers ..	61	52	9
	Collectors of thorns ..	21	21	..
0-43	Forest industries ..	239	224	15
	Firewood cutters ..	515	510	5
	Wood cutters ..	23	..	23
	Gatherers of firewood ..	5	5	..
	Cane cutters ..	11	11	..
0-44	Timber makers ..	14	8	6
	Cordoning collectors ..	19	7	12
	Manure producers ..	84	6	78
0-45	Grass cutters ..	11,928	10,433	1,495
0-46	Fishing ..	47	32	15
0-63	Gatherers of sea shells ..	2	2	..
1-31	Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.	4	4	..
1-4	Extraction of gold ..	18	18	..
1-5	Workers in mineral oil wells ..	3	3	..
	Stone quarrying ..	154	154	..
	Sand-pits ..	169	..	..
	Clay quarrying ..	2	2	..
	Graveling—Stone makers ..	1	1	..
1-7	Salt manufacturing ..	1	1	..

Division 2—Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.

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District Occupational Abstract.

Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Division 5—Construction and Utilities—cont.</i>									
5-2	Worker in dock construction	12	12		<i>Division 6—Commerce—cont.</i>				
	Road coolies	381	339	42		Copra sellers	12	12	
	Local fund contractors	2	2			Condiment dealers	137	136	2
	Bridge workers	249	223	26		Jack fruit leaves seller	2	2	1
5-4	Irrigation and other agricultural works.	26	23	3		Pepper merchant	2	1	1
5-4	Tractor workers	90	2	2		Ghee seller	411	399	12
5-51	Workers in power-house	188	178	8		Dealers in grocery	193	177	16
5-52	Gas operator	1	1			Cardamom merchants	30	30	
						Meat seller	1	1	
5-6	Well sinners	8	8			Agent of saccharine sugar	24	24	
	Water supplier	2	2			Dealer in spices	1	1	
5-7	Sweepers	493	349	144	6-11	Flour merchant	2	2	
	Anti-malaria employees	30	30			Salt merchant	2	2	
						Pappadam selling	7	4	3
						Dealer in eatables	29	17	12
						Dealers in Sorbath	6	6	
						Sugarcane seller	2	2	
6-00	<i>Division 6—Commerce.</i>	8,875	8,187	678		Puffed rice seller	2	2	
	General merchants and shop-keepers.	339	189	150	6-12	Oil cake seller	55	52	3
	Outfitters, commission agents and brokers in cutlery.	690	685	5		Dealer in aerated waters	1	1	
	Dealers in copper vessels	100	99	1	6-13	Sugarcane juice seller	4	4	
	Rope dealers	47	39	8		Dealers in vinegar	248	248	
	Dealers in earthenware	53	34	19		Tobacco merchants	44	44	
	Leaf umbrella sellers	4	4			Beedi merchant	68	66	2
	Dealers in gold and jewellery and silver.	98	97	1		Snuff merchant	1	1	
	Coin basket and mat merchants	47	36	11	6-14	Opium seller	11	11	
	Dealers in miscellaneous articles	3				Street vendor in foodstuffs	68	14	54
	Hardware merchants	41	35	6		Fish hawk	1	1	
	Workers in business firms	34	34		6-15	Hawker in tea powder	1,090	1,036	54
	Bronze merchants	11	11			Beeda-beedy seller	225	203	22
						Panvala	59	57	2
	Workers in S.K.C.W. Stores and employees in Co-operative Stores and Societies.	79	72	7	6-21	Petroleum distributors	399	379	20
	Dealers in precious stones	14	14		6-20	Dealers in charcoal	12	11	1
	Candle sellers	1				Dealers in cowdung	2	2	
	Dealers in gold	5	6		6-3	Dealers in ash	73	57	16
	Dealers in German silver and Aluminium.	6	6			Dealers in leather	75	75	23
	Kambum sellers	4	2	2	6-3	Footwear dealers	1,185	1,162	23
	Gunny bag dealers	58	58			Cloth merchants and their employees.	76	71	5
	Retail tile agents and merchants	4	4			Carpenters	1	1	
	Dealers in metalware	64	64			Dealers in readymade clothes	3	3	
	Radio and electrical goods merchants.	9	9			Hawkers in cloth	8	8	
	Lime dealers	52	40	12		Gunny bag dealers	26	25	1
	Clay merchants	2	2			Dealer in caps	1	1	
	Bamboo merchants	6	6		6-4	Silk agent	9	9	
	Cut merchant	1	1			Yarn dealers	28	28	
	Cycle dealers and agents	10	10			Wholesale dealers in foodstuffs	84	84	
	Cane sellers	10	10			Exporters of fish	2	2	
	Vibhuti sellers	1	1			S.K.C.C. employees engaged in wholesale trade of foodstuffs.	16	16	
	Thamara sellers	1	1			Wholesale tobacco merchant	11	11	
	Dealers in fireworks	1	1			Wholesale dealer in arecanuts			

6-00	Dealers in laterite stone	5	5			Beedi agent	4	4	
	Dealers in perfumes	13	13			Wholesale coffee merchants	100	100	
	Dealers in beads	4	4			Wholesale coconut merchants	2	2	
	Dealers in motor spare parts	3	3			Wholesale cashewnut dealers	3	3	
	Dealers in toys	10	10			Wholesale wheat flour merchants	1	1	
	Dealers in spectacles	7	7			Wholesale pepper merchants	12	12	
	Furniture mart	7	7			Wholesale jaggery merchants	7	7	
	Ash merchant	2	2			Wholesale tea merchants	23	23	
	Scrap merchant	3	3			Timber merchants	365	369	5
	Harmonium seller	1	1			Timber agents	3	3	
	Indigo dealer	1	1			Wholesale cloth merchants	19	19	
	Agarbatti dealer	8	8			Cane merchant (wholesale)	1	1	
	Clock and watch dealers	5	5			Wholesale cutlery dealers	56	56	
	Plywood box selling	3	3			Commission agents for general articles and commodities	158	154	4
	Toll collectors and market contractors.	4	4			Wholesale tile merchants	21	21	
	Requisit sellers	1	1			Wholesale hardware merchants	17	17	
	Representatives of lock works	1	1			Wholesale dealer in cement	1	1	
	Representative of American tyres	1	1			Plastic toy agent (wholesale)	2	2	
	Sports articles seller	4	4			Wince Company representative	3	3	
6-01	Sweet vendors in miscellaneous articles.	72	42	30		Bamboo sellers	2	2	
	Street hawkers in stationeries	1	1			Wholesale cap sellers	6	4	2
	Hawkers (otherwise unclassified)	282	285	47		Wholesale gold merchant	1	1	
	Hawkers of beads and pearls	1	1			Employees of Insurance Co.	279	263	16
	Vendors in shandies	1	1			Bank employees	566	524	42
6-02	Gun powder merchant	13	13			Money lenders	265	241	24
	Chemicals and drugs	166	166			Commission agents	10	10	
6-03	Stationery and book-sellers	191	188	3		Employees in Co-operative Credit Societies.	11	11	
6-04	Cattle sellers	324	324	2		Shroff	1	1	
	Brokers in buffaloes	1	1			Chit Fund	12	12	
	Dealers in goats	6	6			Transport and Communications other wise unclassified.	7	7	
6-11	Fish merchant	5,182	1,009	3,273		Motor drivers	918	918	
	Coconut merchants	239	234	5		Motor conductors	415	415	
	Coconut oil and other oil sellers	101	74	27		Motor cleaners	84	84	
	Dealers in arecanut	286	250	36		Bus checking inspectors	17	17	
	Sweetmeat sellers	189	139	50		Other persons employed in bus company.	483	479	4
	Dealers in foodstuffs	2,463	2,402	61		Cartmen	1,491	1,486	5
	Street vendors of grass	74	9	65		Jasika driver	60	60	
	Dealers in dairy products	432	215	217		General porters	108	95	83
	Fruit sellers	368	359	9		Freight transport by road	424	384	40
	Commission agents	6	6			Lorry broker	1	1	
	Dealers in herbs and forest produce	24	24			Motor contractor	2	2	
6-12	Vegetable sellers (including plantain leaves).	417	385	32		Trolley puller	1	1	
	Co-operative Societies and S.K.C.C. Stores selling rice and rice merchants.	9	9			Mahout of elephants	3	3	
	Dealers in beaten rice	108	74	29		Boatmen	3,729	3,718	11
	Dealers in groundnut	30	24	6		Ship owners and workers in ships	25	25	
	Dealers in jaggery	211	88	123		Workers in docks	12	12	
	Flower merchants	72	22	50		Ferry contractor	20	20	
	Dealers in sweet potatoes	49	39	10		Employees in steamer	392	392	
	Coffee powder merchants.	46	38	8		Vessel brokers	5	5	
	Coffee powder merchant	3	3			Launch employees	23	23	
	Poultry merchant	19	19			Dredger workers	7	7	
	Bread and biscuit sellers	33	12	21		Workers employed in Railway Company.	262	261	1
	Cashewnut sellers	5	5			Railway porters	146	146	
	Hay merchant	23	23			Workers in warehouses	6	6	
	Tea dust sellers	79	50	29		Employees of Postal department	591	584	7
	Beet leaves sellers	93	68	25					
37	2001. <i>End of district</i>								

25. SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.

District Occupational Abstract.

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