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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MADRAS

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES

FOR

MADRAS STATE COMPILED FROM THE

1951 CENSUS OF INDIA TABLES



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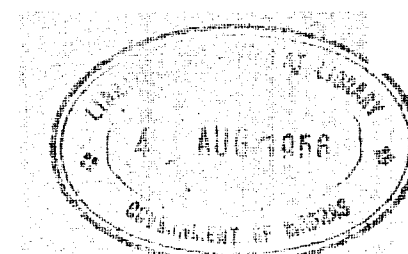
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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MADRAS

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ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES
FOR
MADRAS STATE

[Compiled from the 1951 Census of India Tables]



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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MADRAS

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES
FOR
MADRAS STATE [COMPILED FROM THE 1951 CENSUS
OF INDIA TABLES]



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செப்பன்குபவா பெயர்
1953
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ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE.

INTRODUCTION.

The Census Statistical tables for Madras State for 1951 are contained in Parts II-A and II-B of Volume III of the 1951 Census Report. These tables relate to Madras State as it was constituted in 1951 and comprise statistics in respect of what is now the Andhra State, the territory transferred to Mysore State and the new Madras State, for sometime called the Residuary Madras State. To obtain Census figures for Madras State as now constituted, the statistics have to be retabulated. This has been done in respect of the important tables and presented in this volume for easy reference. Of the tables thus retabulated, two relate to General Population, four to Economic Conditions, four to Household and Age and three to Social and Cultural Conditions.

2. In the original Census volumes, figures for "Males" and "Females" have been furnished separately for all classifications, but the total of males and females has not been furnished in many cases. In order to facilitate ready reference, the total number of persons are furnished in these tables in all cases.

3. It is of interest to compare the structure of the population in the Madras State, as it is now constituted with what it was in the Composite Madras State. An analysis for this purpose has been made below in respect of some of the more important features of the census figures.

4. *The share of Madras State in Area, Population, Houses and Villages.*—The following table shows the Census figures relating to Area, Population, Number of Houses and Number of Villages in the Composite Madras State and the Madras State after partition:—

Census classification.	Unit.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Area	Square miles ..	127,700	60,362	47.2
2. Population	No.	57,016,002	35,734,489	62.7
3. Number of villages	No.	37,096	19,491	52.5
4. Number of towns	No.	473	293	61.9

The share of Madras State after partition in land area is 47.2 per cent of the area of the Composite Madras State. The corresponding share of Madras State in the population is 62.7 per cent and it is thus seen that the share of Madras State in the population is far more than its share of land area. The per capita land is reduced from 0.00224 square miles or 1.43 acres in the Composite State to 0.00148 square miles or 1.08 acres in Madras State, a decrease of 25.0 per cent.

Although the Madras State secured a smaller share in land, the share in the number of villages and towns is larger, being 52.5 per cent and 61.9 per cent respectively.

5. *The share of Madras State in Rural and Urban Population.*—The following table shows the share of Madras State in the Rural and Urban Population :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Rural population	45,832,268	27,908,157	60.9
2. Urban population	11,183,734	7,826,332	70.0

The share of Madras State in the rural population of the Composite State is 60.9 per cent and the share in the urban population is 70.0 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in Rural and Urban population and the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual population and expected population [(column (3)) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Rural	28,725,140	27,908,157	—816,983	— 2.8
2. Urban	7,009,349	7,826,332	+816,983	+11.7

The actual rural population in the Madras State is less than the expected rural population by 2.8 per cent and the urban population more by 11.7 per cent.

6. *The share of Madras State in Agricultural and Non-agricultural Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the “Agricultural” and “Non-Agricultural” classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Agricultural classes	37,021,700	21,990,710	59.4
2. Non-Agricultural classes	19,994,212	13,743,779	68.7

The Agricultural classes in the Madras State account for 59.4 per cent of the total agricultural classes in the Composite State, while the non-agricultural classes in the Madras State account for 68.7 per cent of the total non-agricultural population in the Composite State.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of agricultural and non-agricultural classes and the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual population and expected population [(column (3)) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Agricultural classes	23,203,218	21,990,710	— 1,212,508	— 5.2
2. Non-agricultural classes	12,531,271	13,743,779	+ 1,212,508	+ 9.7

The actual agricultural classes in the Madras State are less than the expected number by 5.2 per cent, while the actual non-agricultural classes are more than the expected number by 9.7 per cent.

7. *The share of Madras State in the various Agricultural Livelihood Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the various Agricultural Livelihood classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.	19,926,000	11,144,000	55.9
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	5,464,261	3,939,838	72.1
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants ..	10,393,362	6,187,179	59.5
4. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	1,238,167	719,693	58.1

The share of Madras State in the Agricultural class, “Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants” in the Composite State is 55.9 per cent; the share in the class, “Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants” 72.1 per cent; the share in the class, “Cultivating labourers and their dependants” 59.5 per cent and the share in the class “Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants” 58.1 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of the various agricultural livelihood classes with the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual and expected population [(column (3)) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.	12,488,519	11,144,000	— 1,344,519	— 10.8
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	3,424,693	3,939,838	+ 515,140	+15.0
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.	6,513,987	6,187,179	— 326,808	— 5.0
4. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	776,015	719,693	— 56,322	— 7.3

It will be seen from the table that Madras State after partition gets a higher share of cultivators of land unowned, the percentage difference being 15.0 per cent; a smaller share of owner-cultivators cultivating labourers, non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers, the percentage difference being 10.8, 5.0 and 7.3 per cent, respectively.

8. *The share of Madras State in the various Non-agricultural Livelihood Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the various non-agricultural livelihood classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Population engaged in production other than cultivation.	7,042,941	4,956,077	70.4
2. Population engaged in commerce	3,811,470	2,698,905	70.8
3. Population engaged in Transport	958,845	675,103	70.4
4. Population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources.	8,180,956	5,413,694	66.2

The share of the Madras State in the total population engaged in production other than cultivation in the Composite State is 70.4 per cent; the share in the population engaged in commerce 70.8 per cent; the share in the population engaged in transport 70.4 per cent and the share in the population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources 66.2 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of agricultural and non-agricultural livelihood classes with the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred.

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual and expected population [(column (3)) — (column (2))].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Population engaged in production other than cultivation.	4,414,127	4,956,077	+ 541,950	+ 12.3
2. Population engaged in commerce.	2,388,819	2,698,905	+ 310,086	+ 13.0
3. Population engaged in transport.	600,951	675,103	+ 74,152	+ 12.3
4. Population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources.	5,127,373	5,413,694	+ 286,321	+ 5.6

It will be seen from the table that Madras State after partition gets a higher share of the population engaged in Production other than Cultivation, Commerce, Transport and Other Services and Miscellaneous sources, the percentage difference being 12.3, 13.0, 12.3 and 5.6 per cent, respectively.

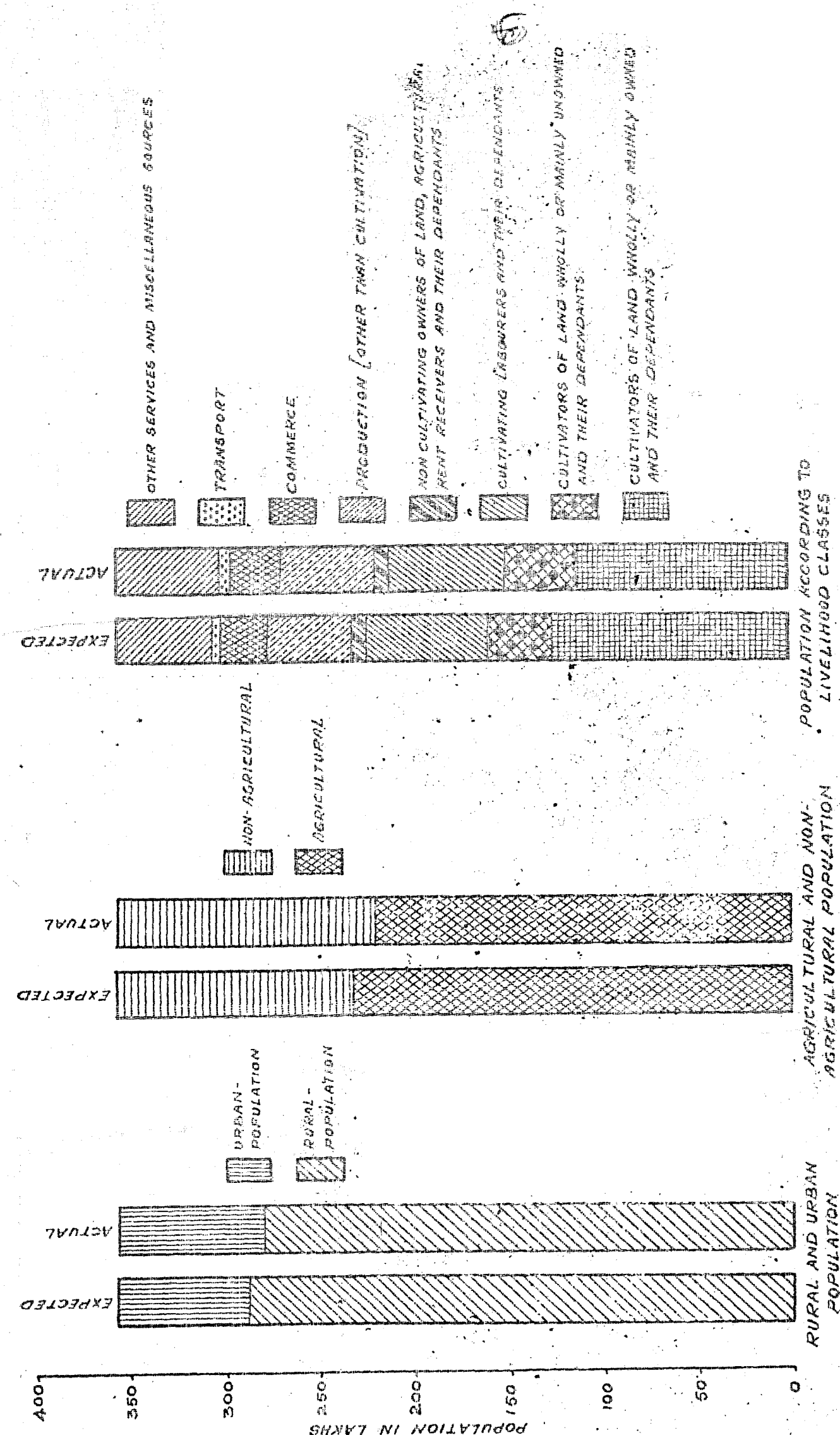
9. The expected and the actual population in the various Census classifications are shown in the chart below.

The slightly larger share of Madras State in the Non-Agricultural Classes is in consonance with its larger share in the urban population.

FORT ST. GEORGE, MADRAS-9,
25th September 1954.

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM,
Director of Statistics.

SHARE OF RESIDUARY MADRAS STATE IN DIFFERENT CLASSIFICATIONS OF
POPULATION EXPECTED AND ACTUAL



GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

Table No. 1—Area, Houses and Population in the Madras State.

"Village" is the revenue administrative unit, not the residential village. "Towns" are places of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants, possessing urban characteristics. Cantonments have been treated as forming part of the towns in which they are situated. A house has been defined as "every dwelling with a separate main entrance."

State and districts.	Area in square miles.	Villages.	Towns.	Occupied houses.		
				Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MADRAS STATE	60,362	19,494	293	6,234,342	5,159,578	1,074,768
1 Madras	49		1	109,993		109,993
2 Chingleput	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315
3 North Arcot	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	378,349	66,000
4 Salem	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125
5 Coimbatore	7,090	995	23	591,239	507,417	83,822
6 South Arcot	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,696	48,126
7 Tanjore	3,740	2,251	20	577,814	481,978	95,836
8 Tiruchirappalli	5,514	1,481	32	594,276	474,292	89,984
9 Madurai	4,910	1,078	26	463,527	398,642	64,885
10 Ramanathapuram	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701
11 Tirunelveli	4,343	975	43	524,828	363,432	161,396
12 The Nilgiris	984	49	4	58,022	47,050	10,972
13 Malabar	5,844	1,435	14	749,861	686,709	63,152
14 South Kanara	4,044	633	9	274,675	239,216	35,459

State and districts.	Population.		
	Persons.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
MADRAS STATE	35,784,489	27,908,157	7,826,332
1 Madras	1,416,056		1,416,056
2 Chingleput	1,853,619	1,532,257	321,362
3 North Arcot	2,859,157	2,330,945	528,212
4 Salem	3,371,769	2,900,450	471,319
5 Coimbatore	3,293,204	2,640,032	653,172
6 South Arcot	2,776,767	2,449,304	327,463
7 Tanjore	2,982,670	2,404,774	577,896
8 Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	2,360,607	583,276
9 Madurai	2,591,817	2,086,513	505,304
10 Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	1,641,966	438,553
11 Tirunelveli	2,445,967	1,681,404	764,563
12 The Nilgiris	311,729	222,732	88,997
13 Malabar	4,758,342	4,250,367	507,975
14 South Kanara	1,748,991	1,506,806	242,185

State and districts.	Population.					
	Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
MADRAS STATE	17,710,244	13,774,482	3,935,762	18,024,245	14,132,675	3,890,570
1 Madras	737,013		737,013	679,043		679,043
2 Chingleput	940,824	777,818	163,006	912,795	754,439	158,356
3 North Arcot	1,427,722	1,166,138	261,584	1,431,435	1,164,807	266,628
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,453,568	237,435	1,680,766	1,446,892	233,874
5 Coimbatore	1,653,494	1,317,991	335,503	1,639,710	1,322,041	317,669
6 South Arcot	1,390,463	1,226,596	163,867	1,386,304	1,222,708	163,596
7 Tanjore	1,467,494	1,182,204	285,290	1,515,176	1,222,570	292,606
8 Tiruchirappalli	1,459,676	1,164,970	294,706	1,484,206	1,195,637	288,569
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,033,275	405,983	1,452,559	1,053,238	399,321
10 Ramanathapuram	995,525	735,107	260,418	1,084,994	806,859	278,135
11 Tirunelveli	1,188,399	815,682	372,717	1,257,568	865,722	391,846
12 The Nilgiris	163,880	116,814	47,066	147,849	105,918	41,931
13 Malabar	2,314,484	2,063,040	251,444	2,443,855	2,187,327	256,528
14 South Kanara	841,009	721,279	119,730	907,982	785,527	122,455

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population.

All towns having a population of 50,000 and over have been treated as cities. The following towns though they do not have a population of 50,000 were specially treated as cities in view of their importance and city features: Palayamkottai, Pudukottai, and Ootacamund.

Town.	District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Grand total		7,826,332	3,935,762	3,890,570
Total of Class I (100,000 and over)		2,379,359	1,181,734	1,197,625
Total of Class II (50,000 to 100,000)		794,514	390,298	399,116
Total of Class III (20,000 to 50,000)		1,965,579	989,210	985,569
Total of Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)		1,471,550	725,115	746,435
Total of Class V (5,000 to 10,000)		645,710	318,600	327,110
Total of Class VI (under 5,000)		69,620	33,705	35,915
CLASS I (100,000 and over)—				
Madras (Corporation)	Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai (M)	Madurai	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirappalli (M)	Tiruchirappalli	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem (M)	Salem	202,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore (M)	Coimbatore	197,755	104,615	93,140
Kozhikode (M)	Malabar	158,724	80,069	78,655
Mangalore (M)	South Kanara	117,083	58,776	58,307
Vellore (M)	North Arcot	106,024	52,970	53,054
Tanjore (M)	Tanjore	100,689	50,044	50,645
CLASS II (50,000 to 100,000)—				
Tuticorin (M)	Tirunelveli	98,366	49,319	49,047
Kumbakonam (M)	Tanjore	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kanchipuram (M)	Chingleput	84,810	41,845	42,964
Dindigul (M)	Madurai	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli (M)	Tirunelveli	73,475	36,243	37,233
Palghat (M)	Malabar	69,504	34,529	34,975
Cuddalore (M)	South Arcot	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam (M)	Ramanathapuram	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam (M)	Tanjore	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode (M)	Coimbatore	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur (M)	Do.	52,479	26,026	26,453
CLASS III (20,000 to 50,000)—				
Aruppukottai (M)	Ramanathapuram	48,554	23,303	24,751
Virudhunagar (M)	Do.	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyatham (M)	North Arcot	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukkottai (M)	Tiruchirappalli	44,527	22,523	21,994
Mayuram (M)	Tanjore	43,436	21,680	21,756
Cannanore (M.C.)	Malabar	42,431	20,692	21,739
Karur (M)	Tiruchirappalli	42,153	21,497	20,656
Pollachi (M)	Coimbatore	41,744	21,553	20,191
Ootacamund (M)	Nilgiris	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai (M)	North Arcot	40,718	20,616	20,103
Seviliputhur (M)	Ramanathapuram	40,436	19,594	20,872
Tellicherry (M)	Malabar	40,040	19,369	20,680
Palayamkottai (M)	Tirunelveli	40,010	20,007	19,923
Ambur (M)	North Arcot	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniambadi (M)	Do.	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaiykudi (M)	Ramanathapuram	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	38,060	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam (M)	Do.	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam (M)	Tiruchirappalli	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakanur (M)	Madurai	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram (M)	South Arcot	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram (M)	Do.	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palni (M)	Madurai	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tonkasi (P)	Tirunelveli	31,074	15,522	15,552
Periyakulam (M)	Madurai	31,000	15,444	15,556
Gobishettipalayam (M)	Coimbatore	30,354	15,230	15,074
Cochin (M)	Malabar	29,881	15,052	14,829
Mannargudi (M)	Tanjore	29,860	15,072	14,788
Tindivanam (M)	South Arcot	29,061	15,402	14,249
Vikramasingapuram (P)	Tirunelveli	29,331	14,679	14,782

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS III (20,000 to 50,000)—cont.				
Ass III (20,000 to 50,000)—cont.	Malabar	29,001	14,016	14,985
Anthalayini (P)	Tirunelveli	27,619	13,527	14,092
Uliyagudi (P)	Coimbatore	27,516	14,023	13,493
Ottupalayam (P)	Tanjore	27,251	13,598	13,653
Iruvarur (M)	North Arcot	27,003	13,595	13,408
Irupathur (M)	Salem	27,002	13,850	13,152
Uttur (Township)	Madurai	26,908	13,446	13,462
Umbum (P)	Tirunelveli	26,038	13,384	12,654
Uvilpatti (P)	Ramanathapuram	25,989	12,485	13,504
Uvakottai (M)	North Arcot	24,567	12,063	12,504
Umi (P)	Coimbatore	24,163	11,998	12,165
Utharapuram (M)	Salem	24,094	11,982	12,112
Utharapuri (P)	Ramanathapuram	24,053	11,650	12,403
Utharapattinam (P)	Nilgiris	23,902	12,432	11,470
Utharapattinam (M)	Malabar	23,606	11,283	12,323
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	23,437	11,531	11,906
Utharapattinam (M)	Coimbatore	23,309	12,010	11,299
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	23,125	11,762	11,363
Utharapattinam (P)	North Arcot	23,032	11,597	11,435
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	22,844	11,487	11,357
Utharapattinam (P)	South Kanara	22,708	11,087	11,621
Utharapattinam (P)	Malabar	22,695	10,811	11,884
Utharapattinam (P)	Ramanathapuram	22,674	11,287	11,387
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	22,660	11,664	10,996
Utharapattinam (P)	Do.	22,393	11,209	11,184
Utharapattinam (P)	Ramanathapuram	22,257	10,783	11,474
Utharapattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	21,904	10,925	10,979
Utharapattinam (P)	North Arcot	21,124	10,530	10,594
Utharapattinam (P)	Malabar	20,984	10,491	10,493
Utharapattinam (P)	South Arcot	20,695	10,198	10,497
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	20,677	10,697	9,980
Utharapattinam (P)	Coimbatore	20,579	10,507	10,072
Utharapattinam (P)	South Kanara	20,451	9,854	10,597
Utharapattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	20,356	9,857	10,499
Utharapattinam (P)	Do.	20,019	9,530	10,489
CLASS IV (10,000 to 20,000)—				
Utharapattinam (P)	Madurai	19,915	9,810	10,105
Utharapattinam (P)	Coimbatore	19,852	10,027	9,825
Utharapattinam (P)	Tiruchirappalli	19,812	10,044	9,768
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	19,774	9,886	9,888
Utharapattinam (P)	Malabar	19,463	9,761	9,702
Utharapattinam (P)	South Kanara	19,305	9,498	9,807
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	19,228	9,782	9,446
Utharapattinam (P)	Coimbatore	18,980	9,419	9,561
Utharapattinam (P)	North Arcot	18,945	9,631	9,314
Utharapattinam (P)	Madurai	18,914	9,480	9,434
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	18,847	9,577	9,270
Utharapattinam (P)	Tiruchirappalli	18,798	10,378	8,420
Utharapattinam (P)	Madurai	18,670	9,498	9,172
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	18,574	9,945	8,629
Utharapattinam (P)	Tanjore	18,246	9,363	8,883
Utharapattinam (P)	North Arcot	18,242	8,481	9,761
Utharapattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	17,908	8,480	9,428
Utharapattinam (P)	Malabar	17,883	8,752	9,131
Utharapattinam (P)	Tanjore	16,945	8,236	8,709
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	16,830	8,427	8,403
Utharapattinam (P)	South Arcot	16,695	8,232	8,463
Utharapattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	16,602	8,203	8,399
Utharapattinam (P)	Do.	16,312	7,466	8,846
Utharapattinam (P)	Ramanathapuram	16,188	6,496	9,692
Utharapattinam (P)	South Kanara	16,147	7,679	8,468
Utharapattinam (P)	Madurai	16,132	7,927	8,205
Utharapattinam (P)	North Arcot	16,088	7,914	8,174
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	15,610	7,036	7,674
Utharapattinam (P)	Ramanathapuram	15,532	7,427	8,095
Utharapattinam (P)	Salem	15,407	7,430	7,977
Utharapattinam (P)	Tanjore	15,275	7,745	7,530
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	15,125	8,048	7,077
Utharapattinam (P)	South Arcot	15,084	6,874	8,210
Utharapattinam (P)	Coimbatore	15,042	7,523	7,519
Utharapattinam (P)	Tanjore	15,016	7,098	7,918
Utharapattinam (P)	Ramanathapuram	14,741	6,170	8,571

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS IV (10,000 to 20,000)—cont.				
Ayakudi (P)	Madurai	14,796	7,177	7,619
Panruti (P)	South Arcot	14,584	7,456	7,099
Surandai (P)	Tirunelveli	14,494	7,236	7,258
Turaiyur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	14,488	7,597	7,091
Kottur (P)	Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvattiyur (P)	North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga (P)	Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,090	7,216
Tiruvudaimarudur (P)	Tanjore	14,240	6,970	7,270
Malur (P)	Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Utharapattinam (P)	Do.	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam (P)	Coimbatore	14,018	7,069	6,949
Poolamedu (P)	Do.	13,947	7,318	6,629
Karkel (P)	South Kanara	13,918	6,792	7,026
Arinjanganori (P)	Tirunelveli	13,801	6,536	7,265
Sattur (P)	Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangudi (P)	Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Vishram (P)	North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
Vattakarampudur (P)	Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur (P)	Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Sholavandan (P)	Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampattinam (P)	Tanjore	13,074	5,953	7,121
Kotagiri (P)	Nilgiris	13,011	6,778	6,233
Vasudevamallur (P)	Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi (P)	Tiruchirappalli	12,742	6,249	6,493
Walajapet (M)	North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Utharapattinam (P)	Madurai	12,506	6,204	6,302
Bhavan (P)	Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Utharapattinam (P)	Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwash (P)	North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi (P)	Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram (P)	Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kuthanallur (P)	Tanjore	11,909	5,430	6,479
Tirukandayur (P)	Malabar	11,830	5,892	5,938
Jayakondasholapuram (P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,820	6,033	5,786
Tisayanvilai (P)	Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai (P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur (P)	Coimbatore	11,698	5,792	5,906
Bantwal (P)	South Kanara	11,678	5,870	5,808
Shoranur (P)	Malabar	11,596	5,694	5,902
*Panagudy (P)	Tirunelveli	11,551	5,533	6,018
Seivakuntam (P)	Do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalkundram (P)	Chingleput	11,407	5,752	5,655
Vilivakkam (P)	Do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vridhalalem (P)	South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
*Tiruvaiyaru (Tiruvadi) (P)	Tanjore	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Pattur (P)	South Kanara	11,197	5,692	5,505
Tirutturaippundi (P)	Tanjore	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi (P)	South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
*Mallasamudram (P)	Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur (P)	North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal (M)	Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Pallikondan (P)	North Arcot	10,778	5,297	5,481
Wellington (C)	Tae Nilgiris	10,714	5,093	4,721
Musiri (P)	Tiruchirappalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kambai (P)	Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chotput (P)	North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam (P)	Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
*Kunrathur (P)	Chingleput	10,593	5,539	5,054
Settur (P)	Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thovaram (P)	Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam (P)	Do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
Manjeri (P)	Malabar	10,357	5,012	5,345
*Anemalai (P)	Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri (P)	South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Munnargudi (P)	Do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Bagalur (P)	Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Charanmahadevi (P)	Tirunelveli	10,251	4,667	5,584
Kulasekharapuram (P)	Do.	10,029	4,378	5,651

Table No. 3—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—cont.

	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total population!	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245	27,908,157	13,774,482	14,133,675	7,826,332	3,935,782	3,890,550
AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.									
All classes—									
Total	21,990,710	10,811,410	11,179,300	20,853,426	10,252,251	10,601,175	1,137,284	559,159	578,125
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	5,637,766	4,431,165	1,206,601	5,381,088	4,217,417	1,163,671	276,678	213,748	62,930
(ii) Non-earning dependants	16,570,155	6,028,906	9,541,249	14,754,091	5,705,581	9,048,510	816,064	323,325	492,739
(iii) Earning dependants	782,789	351,339	431,450	736,247	329,253	406,994	44,542	22,086	22,456
I. CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—									
Total	41,144,000	5,578,648	5,565,352	40,695,305	5,352,184	5,343,121	448,895	226,464	222,431
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	2,721,726	2,292,024	429,702	2,620,161	2,208,111	412,050	101,565	83,913	17,652
(ii) Non-earning dependants	8,090,498	3,123,799	4,967,699	7,557,393	2,988,233	4,569,160	333,166	134,866	198,339
(iii) Earning dependants	331,776	163,825	167,951	317,751	156,840	160,911	14,025	7,985	6,040
II. CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UN OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—									
Total	3,939,838	1,961,474	1,978,384	3,707,986	1,844,731	1,863,255	231,852	116,743	115,109
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	869,239	754,494	114,755	818,176	709,534	108,642	51,083	44,950	6,113
(ii) Non-earning dependants	2,916,288	1,135,473	1,780,815	2,745,569	1,068,437	1,676,132	170,829	67,036	103,893
(iii) Earning dependants	154,311	71,517	82,794	144,451	66,760	77,691	9,860	4,757	5,103
III. CULTIVATING LABOURERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—									
Total	6,187,179	2,956,304	3,230,875	5,911,515	2,823,313	3,088,202	275,864	132,991	142,873
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,842,232	1,268,321	573,911	1,761,380	1,208,612	552,668	80,952	57,709	23,243
(ii) Non-earning dependants	4,065,513	1,684,365	2,482,148	3,888,358	1,515,641	2,372,717	178,155	68,734	109,431
(iii) Earning dependants	278,434	103,618	174,816	261,877	99,060	162,817	16,557	6,058	9,999

IV. NON-CULTIVATING OWNERS OF LAND, AGRICULTURAL OWNERS

RECEIVERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—

Total	719,693	314,984	404,709	586,620	232,023	306,597	161,073	89,961	98,112
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	204,569	118,336	86,233	161,471	91,160	70,311	43,068	27,176	15,922
(ii) Non-earning dependants	498,856	186,269	312,587	362,981	133,270	229,711	133,875	53,999	80,876
(iii) Earning dependants	13,268	10,379	7,889	14,168	7,593	6,575	4,100	2,786	1,314

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.

All classes—

Total	13,742,779	6,898,834	6,844,945	7,054,731	3,522,231	3,532,500	6,689,048	3,376,602	3,312,445
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	3,692,258	3,111,281	580,977	1,916,590	1,582,460	334,130	1,775,068	1,528,821	246,847
(ii) Non-earning dependants	9,598,761	3,532,276	6,066,485	4,881,213	1,831,249	3,049,964	4,687,618	1,701,027	2,986,321
(iii) Earning dependants	452,760	255,277	227,483	256,928	108,522	148,406	225,832	146,755	79,077

V. PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—

Total	4,956,077	2,529,012	2,426,065	2,932,135	1,491,385	1,437,750	2,023,942	1,031,627	992,315
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,362,077	1,175,447	186,630	818,418	695,273	123,145	644,259	480,174	64,085
(ii) Non-earning dependants	3,387,761	1,246,439	2,141,302	1,891,652	748,663	1,243,289	1,395,809	497,796	898,013
(iii) Earning dependants	206,239	104,106	102,135	121,765	50,419	71,316	83,874	53,657	30,217

VI. COMMERCE—

Total	2,698,905	1,340,409	1,358,496	1,428,537	549,997	581,540	1,570,363	793,502	776,866
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	681,415	575,352	86,063	281,532	234,113	47,419	379,883	341,239	38,644
(ii) Non-earning dependants	1,964,109	716,941	1,247,228	817,108	297,643	519,465	1,147,061	419,298	727,763
(iii) Earning dependants	73,381	48,206	25,115	29,897	15,241	14,666	43,424	32,965	10,459

VII. TRANSPORT—

Total	675,403	249,191	326,312	221,948	115,611	106,337	453,155	233,530	219,575
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	171,733	166,808	4,925	56,592	54,804	1,788	115,141	112,094	3,047
(ii) Non-earning dependants	482,349	169,010	313,339	158,043	57,475	100,568	224,306	111,533	212,771
(iii) Earning dependants	21,021	13,252	7,768	7,313	3,332	3,981	13,708	9,951	3,757

VIII. OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES—

Total	5,413,694	2,693,132	2,720,562	2,772,111	1,385,238	1,406,873	2,641,583	1,317,894	1,323,689
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,496,433	1,193,584	302,849	760,048	598,270	161,778	736,385	595,314	141,071
(ii) Non-earning dependants	3,734,432	1,399,866	2,334,616	1,914,110	727,468	1,186,642	1,830,872	672,398	1,147,974
(iii) Earning dependants	182,779	89,682	93,037	97,953	39,500	58,453	84,826	50,182	34,644

Table No. 4—Secondary Means of Livelihood.

This table furnishes the numbers in each of the eight livelihood classes mentioned in Table No. 3 who possess a secondary means of livelihood and cross-classifies them (according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight livelihood classes.

Secondary means of livelihood shown for self-supporting persons is the means of livelihood next in importance to their principal means of livelihood. In respect of earning dependants it is the means of livelihood which provides the earning or the largest part of their income if they have more than one source of income.

Non-earning dependants and self-supporting persons who have no secondary means of livelihood have been excluded.

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from.										
Livelihood classes.	Total.		Self-supporting persons.				Earning dependants.			
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females.		Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)
			(4)							
CULTIVATION OF OWNED LAND.										
All Agricultural Classes	65,659	40,239	25,460	18,937	15,952	2,985		46,762	24,287	22,475
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	36,404	19,424	16,980	..	..	..	..	36,404	19,424	16,980
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	11,400	8,559	2,811	7,138	6,560	578	..	4,262	2,029	2,233
III. Cultivating labourers	14,768	9,835	4,923	9,329	7,430	1,899	..	5,439	2,403	3,034
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	3,127	2,391	736	2,470	1,962	508	..	657	439	228
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from).										
V. Production (other than cultivation)	59,855	51,006	8,829	45,681	43,501	2,180	..	14,154	7,505	6,649
VI. Commerce	22,123	18,817	3,376	15,994	15,290	704	..	6,129	3,357	2,772
VII. Transport	13,735	11,642	2,093	10,653	10,082	571	..	3,082	1,569	1,522
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,618	1,437	181	1,302	1,287	15	..	316	150	166
	22,359	19,280	3,079	17,732	16,842	890	..	4,627	2,438	2,189
CULTIVATION OF UNOWNED LAND.										
All Agricultural Classes	80,387	57,616	22,771	40,154	35,430	4,724		40,533	22,186	18,047
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	39,914	32,485	7,429	25,036	23,040	1,966	..	14,878	9,445	5,433
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	16,395	8,517	7,878	..	..	..	..	16,395	8,517	7,878
III. Cultivating labourers	22,515	15,452	7,063	14,032	11,523	2,509	..	8,433	3,929	4,554
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers.	1,563	1,162	401	1,086	867	219	..	477	295	182

All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)

V. Production (other than cultivation) 31,731 27,648 4,083 24,447 23,341 1,106 7,284 4,307 2,977

VI. Commerce 9,075 8,318 1,357 7,268 6,900 368 2,407 1,418 989

VII. Transport 7,040 6,162 878 5,526 5,303 218 1,514 854 660

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources 1,044 859 85 794 785 9 250 174 76

EMPLOYMENT AS CULTIVATING LABOURERS.

All Agricultural Classes 548,028 245,784 302,244 100,671 82,209 18,462 447,557 162,575 283,782

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned 232,826 122,682 110,144 69,018 56,083 12,935 163,748 66,599 97,269

II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned 108,018 52,788 55,220 28,626 24,466 4,160 79,392 28,322 51,070

III. Cultivating labourers 260,629 67,353 133,276 200,629 87,353 133,276

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers 6,555 2,961 3,594 3,027 1,660 1,367 3,228 1,301 2,227

All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)

V. Production (other than cultivation) 43,148 20,183 22,960 11,909 9,985 1,824 31,339 10,303 21,136

VI. Commerce 9,240 4,381 4,859 2,402 1,744 658 6,838 2,637 4,201

VII. Transport 2,423 1,092 1,331 412 376 36 2,011 716 1,295

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources 34,627 13,815 20,812 6,574 5,350 1,224 28,053 8,465 19,588

RENT ON AGRICULTURAL LAND.

All Agricultural Classes 16,316 11,578 4,738 11,774 9,366 2,408 4,512 2,212 2,330

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned 10,827 8,070 2,757 8,949 7,238 1,711 1,878 832 1,046

II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned 2,283 1,797 486 1,361 1,214 157 902 583 319

III. Cultivating labourers 2,288 1,264 1,024 1,444 914 630 494 350 494

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers 918 447 471 918 447 471

All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)

V. Production (other than cultivation) 7,301 6,129 1,172 5,712 5,431 281 1,689 698 891

VI. Commerce 12,398 10,888 1,510 10,200 9,954 306 2,188 934 1,204

VII. Transport 1,486 1,356 130 1,275 1,263 12 211 93 119

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources 18,519 15,486 3,033 14,880 14,197 683 3,639 1,289 2,350

Table No. 4—Secondary Means of Livelihood—cont.
Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from.

Livelihood Classes. (1)	Total.				Self-supporting persons.				Earning dependants.			
	Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
PRODUCTION (OTHER THAN CULTIVATION).												
All Agricultural Classes	243,757	182,887	60,870	133,392	120,354	13,088	110,365	62,533	47,832			
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	127,029	98,939	23,999	72,107	68,105	5,002	53,922	30,834	23,089			
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly improved	60,653	39,275	11,293	28,064	25,980	2,084	22,489	13,275	9,214			
III. Cultivating labourers	53,311	36,646	18,665	25,324	20,495	4,829	29,987	16,151	13,836			
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	10,864	8,047	2,817	6,897	5,774	1,123	3,907	2,273	1,694			
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	210,262	122,980	87,282	34,713	29,523	5,190	175,549	93,457	82,092			
V. Production (other than cultivation)	140,257	79,385	66,892	18,275	15,837	2,438	121,982	64,028	57,554			
VI. Commerce	24,644	15,775	8,809	5,749	4,956	760	18,898	10,789	8,109			
VII. Transport	7,418	4,348	3,070	1,248	1,181	67	6,170	3,167	3,003			
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	37,043	23,492	14,451	8,414	8,019	1,425	28,499	15,473	13,026			
COMMERCE.												
All Agricultural Classes	120,094	98,428	21,955	33,052	75,836	7,226	37,032	22,592	14,440			
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	71,827	60,875	10,949	32,098	48,597	3,501	19,729	12,281	7,448			
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly improved	22,076	18,583	3,493	14,223	13,405	818	7,853	5,178	2,675			
III. Cultivating labourers	12,723	7,938	4,786	8,956	5,207	1,749	5,767	2,731	3,036			
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	13,468	11,029	2,439	9,785	8,927	1,158	3,083	2,402	1,281			
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	71,342	55,413	15,939	18,331	16,549	1,672	53,021	38,764	14,257			
V. Production (other than cultivation)	21,169	14,889	6,280	6,046	6,066	589	14,323	8,823	5,760			
VI. Commerce	31,340	26,464	4,876	5,577	6,025	352	24,763	20,439	4,324			
VII. Transport	2,991	2,195	766	517	493	19	2,474	1,597	777			
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	15,842	11,865	3,977	4,581	4,600	521	11,261	7,805	3,456			

All Agricultural Classes	18,446	17,185	1,361	12,410	12,064	345	6,065	2,399	115
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly improved	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Cultivating labourers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	13,093	11,528	1,480	2,406	2,255	173	10,600	9,293	1,307
V. Production (other than cultivation)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII. Transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES.									
All Agricultural Classes	216,996	163,163	53,832	126,534	114,530	12,302	60,462	48,833	41,879
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly improved	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Cultivating labourers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	182,896	168,796	74,100	28,582	31,680	4,682	146,334	76,916	69,418
V. Production (other than cultivation)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII. Transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table No. 5—Details of persons deriving their income from non-productive activities.

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total	60,255	46,039	30,217
Class (i): Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property.	8,960	4,972	4,094
Class (ii): Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds.	21,800	15,907	5,893
Class (iii): Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles.	6,310	4,956	1,354
Class (iv): Beggars and vagrants	25,939	17,814	8,125
Class (v): All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity.	3,241	2,490	751

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services.

In this table, the self-supporting persons in the four Non-Agricultural classes given in Table No. 3 are distributed in the various divisions and subdivisions of Industries and Services according to their secondary economic status namely, employer, employee and independent worker.

All employers and all independent workers have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or service performed by them individually. As regards employees, all persons engaged in production, commerce or transport (and not being domestic servants) have been classified with reference to their own activity, and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants have been classed in one subdivision, without reference to the nature of their work. All other employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or service rendered by their employers.

The four Non-Agricultural classes specified in Table No. 3 correspond to the following divisions and subdivisions in the table.

Production (other than cultivation)		
Divisions 0.1 to 0.6		Primary industries not elsewhere specified.
Divisions 1.0 to 2.7		Mining and quarrying.
Divisions 2.0 to 2.9		Processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.
Divisions 3.0 to 3.8		Processing and manufacture—metals, chemicals and products thereof.
Divisions 4.0 to 4.9		Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified.
Commerce.		
Divisions 6.0 to 6.5		Retail and wholesale trade.
Division 6.6		Real estate.
Division 6.7		Insurance.
Division 6.8		Money-lending, banking and other financial business.

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.
Transport.

Divisions 7.0 to 7.4 Transport by road, water and air, railway transport and other unclassified transport, communications and incidental services.

Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Divisions 5.0 to 5.7 Construction and maintenance of buildings, roads, bridges, other transport works, telegraph and telephone lines, irrigation and other agricultural works, electric power and gas supply, domestic and industrial water-supply, sanitary works and services, other unclassified works.

Divisions 7.5 to 7.9 Storage and warehousing, postal, telegraph, telephone and wireless services.

Divisions 8.1 to 8.9 Health, education and public administration.

Divisions 9.0 to 9.8 Domestic services, barbers and beauty shops, laundries and laundry services, hotels, restaurants and eating houses, recreation services, legal and business services, arts, letters and journalism, religious, charitable and welfare services and services otherwise unclassified.

Other miscellaneous sources, e.g., income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging and other unproductive activities are not included in this table which is limited to Industries and Services.

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services.

Division.	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
(1)												
ALL INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—												
Total	3,828,002	3,045,242	560,760	213,135	195,895	17,740	1,811,068	1,528,493	284,575	1,601,799	1,343,354	258,445
Rural	1,890,610	1,585,559	325,051	84,724	75,674	9,050	829,256	672,918	156,338	973,960	817,267	156,693
Urban	1,735,392	1,459,683	235,679	128,411	119,721	8,690	981,812	855,575	127,937	625,139	526,087	99,052
DIVISION 0—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.												
Total	268,246	219,127	49,119	10,426	9,472	954	124,607	95,249	29,358	133,213	115,406	17,807
Rural	216,121	171,999	44,122	7,930	7,234	714	108,434	80,139	28,305	93,739	84,636	19,102
Urban	52,125	47,128	4,997	2,496	2,238	240	10,163	14,110	2,053	33,174	30,770	2,404
SUB-DIVISION—0.1—STOCK RAISING.												
Total	35,131	30,690	4,441	1,640	1,472	168	10,295	8,876	1,389	23,328	20,394	2,932
Rural	26,844	23,546	3,298	1,359	1,112	147	7,854	6,732	1,122	17,731	15,702	2,029
Urban	8,287	7,144	1,143	381	308	73	2,441	2,144	267	5,495	4,692	803
0.2—REARING OF SMALL ANIMALS AND INSECTS.												
Total	1,333	1,155	178	65	60	5	225	207	18	1,043	838	155
Rural	934	872	62	53	49	4	167	162	13	714	601	83
Urban	399	283	116	12	11	1	58	45	5	329	237	102
0.3—PLANTATION INDUSTRIES.												
Total	128,448	93,254	35,194	4,793	4,274	519	59,907	52,648	27,280	52,718	46,332	7,386
Rural	117,047	83,852	33,195	4,651	3,698	453	53,964	46,162	25,501	49,032	42,001	6,931
Urban	11,401	9,402	1,999	742	670	66	5,943	4,486	1,438	4,686	4,241	445
0.4—FORESTRY AND WOOD CUTTING.												
Total	28,337	23,291	5,046	835	734	101	10,053	8,028	1,032	17,446	13,534	3,912
Rural	20,148	16,195	3,953	430	378	42	5,538	4,073	806	12,160	9,144	3,016
Urban	8,189	7,096	1,093	415	356	59	2,488	2,350	138	5,286	4,390	896
0.5—HUNTING (INCLUDING TRAPPING AND GAME PROPAGATION).												
Total	1,180	1,102	78	181	169	12	144	137	7	855	796	59
Rural	530	468	62	40	40	..	32	25	7	458	403	54
Urban	650	634	16	141	129	12	112	112	..	397	393	4

0.6—FISHING—												
Total	73,817	69,835	4,182	2,912	2,815	97	13,950	13,353	622	56,925	53,482	3,443
Rural	55,618	47,066	3,552	2,115	2,047	68	8,859	8,384	475	33,644	30,635	3,009
Urban	23,192	22,569	630	797	768	29	5,121	4,974	147	17,281	16,827	434
DIVISION 1—MINING AND QUARRYING.												
Total	31,530	26,771	4,359	1,160	1,046	114	15,830	13,594	2,036	14,840	12,131	2,709
Rural	22,137	19,457	2,680	829	737	92	11,628	10,320	1,408	9,389	8,300	1,089
Urban	5,493	7,314	2,479	331	309	22	3,702	3,074	628	5,459	3,831	1,529
SUB-DIVISION—1.0—NON-METALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED.												
Total	3,626	2,718	1,105	85	68	18	1,486	1,328	108	2,104	1,122	982
Rural	2,325	2,076	249	36	31	5	1,351	1,297	94	968	818	150
Urban	1,301	442	859	37	37	13	115	101	14	1,136	304	832
1.1—COAL MINING.												
Total	49	49	..	..	..	..	43	43	..	6	6	..
Rural	40	40	..	..	..	..	39	39	..	1	1	..
Urban	9	9	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	5	5	..
1.2—IRON ORE MINING.												
Total	34	17	17	1	1	..	2	1	1	31	15	16
Rural	32	15	17	1	1	..	2	1	1	25	13	12
Urban	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..
1.3—METAL MINING EXCEPT IRON ORE MINING.												
Total	977	897	80	63	58	5	239	219	20	675	526	55
Rural	862	734	68	31	26	5	158	140	18	613	568	45
Urban	115	163	12	32	32	..	81	79	2	62	58	10
1.4—CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.												
Total	29	25	4	3	3	..	12	10	2	14	12	2
Rural	17	16	1	3	3	..	3	3	..	11	10	1
Urban	12	9	3	..	..	..	9	7	2	3	2	1
1.5—STONE QUARRYING, CLAY AND SAND PITS.												
Total	20,290	17,885	2,405	944	861	83	10,428	8,909	1,219	9,218	8,115	1,103
Rural	18,078	14,139	1,919	736	635	81	7,920	7,017	903	7,422	6,487	935
Urban	4,212	3,726	486	208	206	2	2,208	1,892	316	1,796	1,628	168

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division (1)	Total			Employees			Independent Workers					
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
DIVISION—1—MINING AND QUARRYING—cont.												
SUB-DIVISION—1.6—MICA.												
Total	319	251	68	..	..	..	319	251	68	..	..	..
Rural	319	251	68	..	..	..	319	251	68	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.7—SALT, SALT PETRE AND SALINE SUBSTANCES.												
Total	6,306	5,429	1,177	63	55	8	3,451	2,833	618	2,792	2,241	551
Rural	2,524	2,166	358	22	21	1	2,166	1,842	324	336	303	33
Urban	3,782	2,963	819	41	34	7	1,285	991	294	2,456	1,938	518
DIVISION 2—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, LEATHER, AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.												
Total	871,769	572,578	59,191	38,468	35,012	3,456	270,318	230,443	39,775	363,053	307,123	55,969
Rural	339,236	204,965	34,261	15,736	14,881	1,364	109,766	92,658	17,108	233,725	197,426	35,799
Urban	312,543	267,613	44,930	22,733	20,631	2,102	160,552	137,785	22,667	129,328	110,197	20,161
SUB-DIVISION—2.0—FOOD INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	9,658	7,890	1,768	801	755	48	3,407	3,034	373	5,450	4,101	1,349
Rural	3,326	2,460	866	235	197	22	550	362	228	2,511	1,991	610
Urban	6,332	5,430	902	576	558	18	2,817	2,672	145	2,939	2,200	739
2.1—(GRAINS AND PULSES.												
Total	29,224	20,010	9,214	2,423	2,373	755	16,947	11,857	5,090	9,149	5,780	3,369
Rural	13,731	9,138	4,593	769	700	60	7,337	4,906	2,381	5,675	3,523	2,152
Urban	15,493	10,872	4,621	2,359	1,664	695	9,610	6,951	2,709	3,474	2,257	1,217
2.2—VEGETABLE OIL AND DAIRY PRODUCTS.												
Total	17,697	14,248	3,449	1,473	1,391	182	6,556	6,094	472	9,658	8,823	2,835
Rural	7,174	6,133	1,046	428	411	17	2,010	1,852	158	4,736	3,865	871
Urban	10,523	8,090	2,403	1,045	880	165	4,546	4,242	314	4,922	2,968	1,964
2.3—SUGAR INDUSTRIES.												
Total	18,537	16,262	2,275	617	729	78	4,211	3,948	253	13,509	11,575	1,934
Rural	14,879	12,677	2,202	633	558	75	3,107	2,874	233	11,139	9,245	1,894
Urban	3,658	3,585	73	184	181	3	1,104	1,074	20	2,370	2,330	40
2.4—BEVERAGES.												
Total	42,690	41,357	1,333	1,566	1,433	133	6,416	6,108	308	34,703	33,846	852
Rural	39,738	35,729	1,009	969	870	119	4,054	3,839	216	31,695	31,020	675
Urban	5,952	5,628	324	577	563	14	2,362	2,269	93	3,013	2,826	187
2.5—TOBACCO.												
Total	52,645	47,006	5,639	2,860	2,742	118	32,556	29,559	2,017	17,229	14,625	2,604
Rural	20,995	18,549	2,446	556	530	26	11,871	10,577	1,294	8,568	7,442	1,126
Urban	31,650	28,457	3,193	2,304	2,212	92	20,685	19,062	1,623	8,661	7,183	1,478
2.6—COTTON TEXTILES.												
Total	361,477	219,825	45,942	19,576	18,271	1,605	159,130	137,204	21,928	182,471	157,160	25,311
Rural	170,896	156,365	23,131	8,251	7,526	725	61,983	54,177	7,806	109,162	94,662	14,600
Urban	182,681	156,370	25,711	11,625	10,745	880	97,147	83,027	14,120	73,309	62,498	10,711
2.7—WEARING APPAREL (EXCEPT FOOT-WEAR) AND MADE-UP TEXTILE GOODS.												
Total	45,063	42,429	2,634	3,304	3,213	86	13,826	12,652	4,134	23,538	26,519	2,014
Rural	15,703	14,243	1,460	805	776	29	3,598	3,205	393	11,300	10,262	1,038
Urban	29,960	28,186	1,774	2,499	2,442	57	10,228	9,447	741	12,233	16,257	976
2.8—TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	41,479	21,461	20,018	1,848	1,575	273	11,733	5,689	6,044	27,898	14,197	13,701
Rural	28,612	13,221	15,421	1,278	1,064	224	6,703	2,700	4,003	20,661	9,467	11,194
Urban	12,867	8,240	4,597	570	521	49	5,030	2,989	2,041	7,237	4,730	2,507
2.9—LEATHER, LEATHER PRODUCTS AND FOOT-WEAR.												
Total	52,599	49,260	3,419	2,735	2,015	180	15,428	14,178	1,248	34,478	32,487	1,991
Rural	38,612	36,555	2,057	1,801	1,750	51	8,563	8,168	397	28,278	26,639	1,639
Urban	14,057	12,705	1,362	934	845	129	6,865	6,012	851	6,200	5,848	352
DIVISION 3—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.												
Total	123,554	117,725	5,869	7,162	6,955	207	62,656	58,917	3,793	53,776	51,858	1,923
Rural	52,693	50,263	2,340	2,784	2,020	164	17,260	16,418	942	32,469	31,225	1,244
Urban	70,991	67,462	3,529	4,378	4,935	43	45,396	42,499	2,797	21,317	20,633	689
SUB-DIVISION—3.0—MANUFACTURE OF METAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	64,534	62,754	1,890	3,754	3,659	85	17,892	17,360	532	42,908	41,695	1,213
Rural	33,637	32,324	1,313	1,907	1,839	68	8,356	7,988	308	28,374	27,497	877
Urban	29,947	26,430	577	1,847	1,820	17	9,536	9,372	164	14,534	14,198	336

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division	(1)	Total			Employers			Employees			Independent workers		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
3-1—IRON AND STEEL (BASIC MANUFACTURE)													
Total		3,169	2,938	233	287	281	6	1,491	1,320	171	1,391	1,335	56
Rural		1,266	1,051	215	114	103	5	341	181	160	811	781	50
Urban		1,903	1,885	18	173	173	1	1,150	1,139	11	580	554	6
3-2—NON-FERROUS METAL (BASIC MANUFACTURE)													
Total		100	83	17	11	7	4	57	54	3	32	22	10
Rural		26	9	17	4	..	..	8	5	3	14	4	10
Urban		74	74	..	7	7	..	49	49	..	18	18	..
3-3—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT													
Total		23,322	23,026	296	1,680	1,680	10	21,444	21,244	200	5,248	5,172	76
Rural		4,082	4,035	47	253	251	2	2,827	2,800	37	1,502	1,494	8
Urban		24,240	24,061	239	1,377	1,369	8	19,117	18,954	163	3,746	3,678	68
3-4—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPARATUS, MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES													
Total		2,295	2,286	29	177	176	1	1,340	1,326	14	778	764	14
Rural		1,336	1,333	3	116	116	..	740	737	3	480	480	..
Urban		959	933	26	61	60	1	600	589	11	298	284	14
3-5—MACHINERY (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL MACHINERY) INCLUDING ENGINEERING WORKSHOP													
Total		10,245	10,158	87	439	438	1	8,477	8,403	74	1,329	1,317	12
Rural		3,157	3,115	42	33	32	1	2,853	2,821	32	271	262	9
Urban		7,088	7,043	45	406	406	..	5,624	5,582	42	1,058	1,055	3
3-6—BASIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS, FERTILIZERS AND POWER-ALCOHOL													
Total		3,067	2,927	140	107	100	7	2,562	2,465	98	397	362	35
Rural		643	570	73	30	24	6	364	325	39	249	221	28
Urban		2,424	2,357	67	77	76	1	2,199	2,140	59	148	141	7
3-7—MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS													
Total		421	406	15	35	31	4	197	190	7	189	185	4
Rural		234	230	4	23	23	..	132	129	3	139	138	1
Urban		127	116	11	12	8	4	65	61	4	50	47	3

3-8—MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

Total	11,391	3,159	3,232	692	692	693	89	9,195	8,555	2,040	1,504	1,661	563
Rural	3,162	2,536	636	304	229	229	78	2,239	1,942	297	619	363	251
Urban	8,229	5,623	2,606	388	377	377	11	6,956	4,613	2,343	885	633	232

4—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

Total	267,438	239,346	23,492	13,583	13,034	789	89,350	82,883	7,067	163,685	143,329	20,323
Rural	168,331	148,589	19,742	7,080	6,513	567	46,995	43,117	3,878	114,256	98,950	15,297
Urban	99,107	90,657	8,450	6,743	6,521	222	42,355	39,766	3,189	49,409	44,370	5,026

SUB-DIVISION—4-0—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

Total	58,256	58,525	1,731	4,439	4,337	102	15,475	14,950	525	38,242	37,238	1,104
Rural	31,390	30,989	1,191	1,827	1,751	76	7,141	6,840	301	22,322	21,508	814
Urban	26,866	26,436	540	2,612	2,586	26	8,334	8,110	224	16,020	15,730	290

4-1—PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL

Total	339	284	55	5	5	..	224	200	24	110	79	31
Rural	253	221	32	1	1	..	202	180	22	50	40	10
Urban	86	63	23	4	4	..	22	20	2	60	39	21

4-2—BRICKS, TILES AND OTHER STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS

Total	17,718	14,164	3,554	485	432	53	12,639	10,658	2,031	4,544	3,074	1,470
Rural	8,416	8,393	1,023	211	92	9	6,843	6,154	689	2,362	2,037	325
Urban	9,302	5,771	2,531	274	230	44	5,796	4,504	1,342	2,182	1,037	1,145

4-3—CEMENT, CEMENT PIPES AND OTHER CEMENT PRODUCTS

Total	3,255	2,808	447	127	124	3	2,839	2,511	318	299	173	125
Rural	2,640	2,292	348	79	78	1	2,363	2,117	246	198	97	101
Urban	615	516	99	48	46	2	476	394	72	101	76	25

4-4—NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Total	35,453	29,874	5,579	1,825	1,574	251	4,956	4,165	791	22,672	24,135	4,537
Rural	28,113	23,704	4,409	1,518	1,300	218	3,093	2,535	558	20,302	19,869	3,623
Urban	7,340	6,170	1,170	307	274	33	1,863	1,630	233	5,170	4,266	904

4-5—RUBBER PRODUCTS

Total	825	808	17	81	80	1	340	328	14	404	452	2
Rural	598	586	12	62	62	..	191	181	10	345	343	2
Urban	227	222	5	19	18	1	149	145	4	59	59	..



Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	(1)	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DIVISION 4—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED—cont.													
SUB-DIVISION—46—WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS OTHER THAN FURNITURE AND FIXTURES													
Total		130,273	114,533	15,740	4,933	4,654	279	38,449	35,778	2,671	86,991	74,101	12,789
Rural		92,539	80,318	12,221	3,214	2,994	220	25,708	23,736	1,970	63,916	53,588	10,331
Urban		37,734	34,215	3,519	1,719	1,660	59	12,743	12,042	701	22,972	20,513	2,459
47—FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.													
Total		2,774	2,555	219	188	127	41	923	894	44	1,878	1,544	134
Rural		1,819	1,680	139	117	78	39	450	420	30	1,252	1,152	79
Urban		955	875	80	51	49	2	473	464	14	426	392	64
48—PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS.													
Total		250	198	52	2	2	..	172	125	47	75	71	5
Rural		64	47	17	..	..	..	49	32	17	15	15	..
Urban		186	151	35	2	2	..	123	93	30	61	56	5
49—PRINTING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.													
Total		18,295	17,497	798	1,753	1,699	59	13,883	13,286	602	2,649	2,512	137
Rural		1,299	1,249	50	51	47	4	937	922	35	201	280	11
Urban		16,996	16,248	748	1,707	1,652	55	12,931	12,364	567	2,358	2,232	126
DIVISION 5—CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES.													
Total		187,268	157,903	29,365	7,020	6,454	565	105,953	90,185	16,793	73,265	61,264	12,001
Rural		100,918	85,841	15,077	2,759	2,435	324	54,643	46,412	8,231	43,516	36,094	6,522
Urban		86,350	72,062	14,288	4,261	4,019	242	51,340	43,773	8,567	29,749	24,270	5,479
SUB-DIVISION—50—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF WORKS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.													
Total		9,308	7,475	1,833	119	108	11	5,339	4,713	1,126	3,350	2,654	695
Rural		7,830	6,940	890	109	106	3	5,406	4,658	718	2,315	2,145	169
Urban		1,478	535	943	10	2	8	433	25	408	1,035	508	527
51—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE—BUILDINGS.													
Total		105,354	92,751	12,603	5,259	4,860	389	44,625	39,509	5,116	50,500	44,392	6,108
Rural		52,319	46,348	5,971	2,177	1,919	258	23,279	20,817	2,462	26,863	23,612	3,251
Urban		48,065	42,413	5,632	3,082	2,941	141	21,346	18,692	2,654	23,637	20,780	2,857

52—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE—ROADS, BRIDGES AND OTHER TRANSPORT WORKS.													
Total		13,664	10,316	3,348	726	709	17	8,471	7,043	1,428	4,487	2,864	1,623
Rural		7,706	6,592	1,114	129	124	5	6,304	4,689	615	2,273	1,779	494
Urban		5,958	3,724	2,234	597	585	12	3,167	2,354	813	2,194	785	1,409
53—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE—TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE LINES.													
Total		2,389	2,257	122	54	54	..	2,230	2,166	44	105	27	78
Rural		78	43	35	2	2	..	75	41	34	1	..	1
Urban		2,311	2,214	87	52	52	..	2,155	2,145	10	104	37	77
54—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS—IRRIGATION AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKS.													
Total		23,424	17,667	5,757	251	211	40	14,041	10,659	3,382	9,132	6,797	2,335
Rural		22,172	16,629	5,543	211	171	40	12,974	9,706	3,268	8,987	6,662	2,235
Urban		1,252	1,138	114	40	40	..	1,067	953	114	145	145	..
55—WORKS AND SERVICES—ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS SUPPLY.													
Total		10,401	9,948	453	163	159	3	8,640	8,223	417	1,599	1,567	32
Rural		2,265	2,090	175	10	10	..	1,880	1,716	164	375	304	11
Urban		8,136	7,858	277	153	149	3	6,760	6,507	253	1,224	1,263	21
56—WORKS AND SERVICES—DOMESTIC AND INDUSTRIAL WATER-SUPPLY.													
Total		6,985	5,993	972	214	204	10	3,555	2,186	389	3,166	2,593	603
Rural		4,318	3,883	435	63	61	2	1,988	1,735	263	2,267	2,097	170
Urban		2,667	2,110	537	151	143	8	1,567	1,471	96	929	496	433
57—SANITARY WORKS AND SERVICES.													
Total		20,732	15,475	5,258	285	149	86	19,532	14,656	4,928	919	670	248
Rural		4,230	3,416	814	58	42	16	3,737	3,030	707	485	344	91
Urban		16,503	12,059	4,444	177	107	70	15,845	11,620	4,210	481	326	155
DIVISION 6—COMMERCE.													
Total		604,415	575,352	29,063	91,478	83,961	7,517	182,808	171,017	11,789	397,131	330,374	66,757
Rural		294,532	274,113	20,419	28,614	26,046	3,463	40,862	36,043	4,619	212,356	173,024	39,332
Urban		379,883	341,239	38,644	62,864	57,915	4,054	42,144	134,974	7,170	174,775	147,350	27,425
SUB-DIVISION—60—RETAIL TRADE OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.													
Total		261,510	234,087	27,423	33,564	31,110	2,454	65,538	61,464	4,124	162,358	141,513	20,845
Rural		134,491	108,993	16,386	11,246	9,993	1,353	16,976	13,270	1,706	97,269	83,832	13,437
Urban		137,019	125,092	11,037	22,318	21,117	1,101	48,562	47,194	2,418	65,089	57,681	7,408

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

DIVISION		Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
		Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.
		(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	
6—COMMERCE—cont.													
6-1—RETAIL TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND WINE)													
Total	231,055	186,739	44,316	30,075	28,677	3,398	48,461	43,715	4,746	152,519	116,347	36,172	20,564
Rural	111,014	87,631	23,683	11,444	9,778	1,666	14,660	12,797	1,853	85,520	64,056	18,564	15,608
Urban	119,441	99,208	20,233	18,631	16,899	1,732	33,811	30,918	2,893	66,999	51,391	15,608	15,608
6-2—RETAIL TRADE IN FUEL (INCLUDING PETROL).													
Total	22,802	19,019	3,783	3,624	2,261	263	7,091	6,504	587	12,087	9,254	2,833	1,838
Rural	10,862	8,572	2,310	930	841	89	2,230	2,007	223	7,722	5,724	1,998	1,390
Urban	11,939	10,447	1,473	2,694	2,420	274	4,861	4,497	364	4,365	3,530	835	448
6-3—RETAIL TRADE IN TEXTILE AND LEATHER GOODS.													
Total	49,291	46,949	2,342	9,787	9,501	286	17,904	17,183	721	21,600	20,265	1,335	945
Rural	14,230	13,470	760	2,236	2,153	83	3,175	2,888	287	8,819	8,429	390	390
Urban	35,061	33,479	1,582	7,551	7,348	203	14,729	14,295	434	12,781	11,836	945	555
6-4—WHOLESALE TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS.													
Total	18,063	16,074	1,989	3,260	3,078	182	6,535	6,318	217	8,268	6,678	1,590	790
Rural	4,367	3,384	983	610	494	116	730	653	77	3,027	2,237	790	790
Urban	13,696	12,690	1,006	2,650	2,584	66	5,805	5,665	140	5,241	4,441	800	800
6-5—WHOLESALE TRADE IN COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FOODSTUFFS.													
Total	33,968	32,601	1,367	5,524	5,304	220	17,689	17,280	419	10,745	10,017	728	497
Rural	4,661	3,962	699	813	741	72	917	787	130	2,931	2,434	497	497
Urban	29,307	28,639	668	4,711	4,563	148	16,782	16,493	289	7,814	7,583	231	231
6-6—REAL ESTATE.													
Total	1,217	938	279	177	152	25	550	510	40	480	276	214	214
Rural	205	180	15	17	13	2	91	89	2	97	86	11	11
Urban	1,012	748	264	160	137	23	459	421	38	383	190	203	203
6-7—INSURANCE.													
Total	7,597	6,635	962	595	552	43	3,540	3,244	296	3,462	2,839	635	379
Rural	4,151	3,329	822	308	284	24	1,222	1,093	219	2,621	2,012	579	44
Urban	3,446	3,306	140	287	268	19	2,318	2,341	77	841	797	44	44

6-8—MONEYLENDING, BANKING AND OTHER

FINANCIAL BUSINESS.

Total	35,912	32,810	3,602	4,872	4,438	546	15,438	14,799	639	15,602	13,185	2,417	1,351
Rural	6,931	5,680	1,351	910	747	163	1,671	1,549	122	4,350	3,384	1,066	1,066
Urban	28,981	26,730	2,251	3,962	3,691	383	13,767	13,250	517	11,252	9,901	1,351	1,351

DIVISION 7—TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND

COMMUNICATIONS.

Total	191,470	185,785	5,735	6,053	5,849	209	142,192	138,019	4,173	43,220	41,887	1,333	440
Rural	61,151	59,240	1,911	1,184	1,124	60	43,349	41,938	1,411	16,618	16,178	440	440
Urban	130,319	126,495	3,824	4,874	4,725	149	98,843	96,081	2,762	26,602	25,689	913	913

SUB-DIVISION—7-0—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED AND

INCIDENTAL SERVICES.

Total	7,736	7,322	414	46	42	4	6,178	5,902	276	1,512	1,378	134	96
Rural	4,330	4,013	317	21	18	3	3,619	3,401	218	690	594	96	96
Urban	3,406	3,309	97	25	24	1	2,559	2,501	58	822	784	38	38

7-1—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.

Total	93,225	90,583	2,637	4,366	4,219	147	53,700	52,144	1,556	35,159	34,225	934	239
Rural	28,476	27,536	920	953	900	53	14,900	14,272	628	12,623	12,384	239	239
Urban	64,749	63,032	1,717	3,413	3,319	94	38,800	37,872	928	22,536	21,841	695	695

7-2—TRANSPORT BY WATER.

Total	24,128	23,368	758	1,640	1,582	58	16,582	16,152	430	5,904	5,684	270	95
Rural	10,107	9,867	240	210	206	4	6,822	6,681	141	3,073	2,980	95	95
Urban	14,021	13,501	518	1,430	1,376	54	9,760	9,471	289	2,829	2,654	175	175

7-3—TRANSPORT BY AIR.

Total	724	697	27	6	6	..	715	688	27	3	3	..	..
Rural	156	151	5	..	..	..	153	148	5	3	3	..	..
Urban	568	546	22	6	6	..	562	540	22	..	..	..	..

7-4—RAILWAY TRANSPORT.

Total	45,922	44,923	999	..	..	..	45,429	44,438	991	493	485	8	5
Rural	13,523	13,217	306	..	..	..	13,311	13,008	303	212	209	3	3
Urban	32,399	31,706	693	..	..	..	32,118	31,430	688	281	276	5	5

7-5—STORAGE AND WARE HOUSING.

Total	433	417	16	..	..	..	234	275	9	149	142	7	..
Rural	158	143	15	..	..	..	143	135	8	15	8	..	..
Urban	275	274	1	..	..	..	141	140	1	134	134	..	..

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent Workers.	
	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
DIVISION 7—TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS—cont.								
SUB-DIVISION 7-1—Postal Services.								
Total	14,410	13,973	437	..	..	..	14,410	13,973
Rural	4,231	4,129	102	..	..	..	4,231	4,129
Urban	10,179	9,844	335	..	..	..	10,179	9,844
77—TELEGRAPH SERVICES.								
Total	2,235	2,209	26	..	..	..	2,235	2,209
Rural	70	69	1	..	..	..	70	69
Urban	2,165	2,140	25	..	..	..	2,165	2,140
78—TELEPHONE SERVICES.								
Total	1,711	1,307	404	..	..	..	1,711	1,307
Rural	67	64	3	..	..	..	67	64
Urban	1,644	1,243	401	..	..	..	1,644	1,243
79—WIRELESS SERVICES.								
Total	948	931	17	..	..	..	948	931
Rural	33	31	2	..	..	..	33	31
Urban	915	900	15	..	..	..	915	900
DIVISION 8—HEALTH, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.								
Total	329,189	236,905	42,284	2,958	2,508	450	302,709	264,134
Rural	134,103	120,186	13,917	1,549	1,288	201	119,591	107,397
Urban	195,086	166,719	28,367	1,409	1,220	189	183,118	156,737
SUB-DIVISION 8-1—MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.								
Total	41,077	31,409	9,668	1,505	1,357	158	22,536	15,217
Rural	14,001	12,170	2,491	601	538	63	8,891	6,892
Urban	26,416	19,239	7,177	904	819	95	17,467	11,040

8-2—EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND RESEARCH.

Total	101,447	76,856	24,591	1,453	1,181	292	93,508	70,977
Rural	62,789	42,985	9,804	948	756	198	47,869	35,789
Urban	48,658	33,871	14,787	505	425	94	45,639	35,188

8-3—ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

Total	25,419	26,419	24	..	..	..	25,419	26,419
Rural	7,081	7,981	..	..	..	..	7,081	7,981
Urban	18,438	18,438	..	..	..	..	18,438	18,438

8-4—POLICE (OTHER THAN VILLAGE WATCHMEN).

Total	20,462	20,438	24	..	..	..	20,462	20,438
Rural	26,462	26,438	24	..	..	..	26,462	26,438
Urban	4,000	4,000	..	..	..	..	4,000	4,000

8-5—VILLAGE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS INCLUDING VILLAGE WATCHMEN.

Total	23,373	20,361	2,912	..	..	..	23,373	20,361
Rural	3,392	3,817	645	..	..	..	3,392	3,817
Urban	19,981	17,714	2,267	..	..	..	19,981	17,714

8-6—EMPLOYERS OF MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

Total	67,749	64,539	3,210	..	..	..	67,749	64,539
Rural	18,087	17,492	595	..	..	..	18,087	17,492
Urban	49,662	47,047	2,615	..	..	..	49,662	47,047

8-7—EMPLOYEES OF STATE GOVERNMENTS.

Total	37,113	35,487	1,626	..	..	..	37,113	35,487
Rural	10,716	10,355	361	..	..	..	10,716	10,355
Urban	26,397	25,132	1,265	..	..	..	26,397	25,132

8-8—EMPLOYEES OF THE UNION GOVERNMENT.

Total	1,649	1,396	253	..	..	..	1,649	1,396
Rural	115	88	27	..	..	..	115	88
Urban	1,534	1,308	226	..	..	..	1,534	1,308

8-9—EMPLOYEES OF NON-INDIAN GOVERNMENTS.

Total	5,418	5,418	1,088	..	..	..	5,418	5,418
Rural	3,446	3,446	526	..	..	..	3,446	3,446
Urban	1,972	1,972	562	..	..	..	1,972	1,972

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	(1)	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent Workers.	
		Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
DIVISION 9—SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.									
Total	..	893,983	683,900	210,083	34,582	31,404	2,478	513,317	383,032
Rural	..	494,618	370,006	123,612	16,352	14,306	2,046	276,518	197,978
Urban	..	399,465	312,994	86,471	18,230	16,798	1,432	236,799	185,076
SUB-DIVISION 9-0—SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.									
Total	..	497,315	302,033	125,277	5,105	4,005	1,100	282,143	200,405
Rural	..	259,851	173,184	80,797	2,722	2,191	531	187,448	133,914
Urban	..	167,334	122,854	44,480	2,383	1,814	569	94,695	71,491
9-1—DOMESTIC SERVICES (BUT NOT INCLUDING SERVICES RENDERED BY MEMBERS OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS TO ONE ANOTHER).									
Total	..	111,111	68,195	42,916	383	253	130	94,303	57,714
Rural	..	36,445	21,191	15,254	131	45	86	30,781	18,143
Urban	..	74,666	47,004	27,662	252	208	44	63,522	39,571
9-2—BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS.									
Total	..	56,809	53,853	3,126	4,148	3,992	156	12,829	12,323
Rural	..	37,974	36,071	1,903	2,288	2,187	101	7,450	7,298
Urban	..	18,835	17,612	1,223	1,860	1,805	55	5,179	5,030
9-3—LAUNDRIES AND LAUNDRY SERVICES.									
Total	..	82,775	65,203	17,567	4,837	4,420	417	17,892	13,377
Rural	..	58,580	45,759	13,821	3,034	2,719	315	12,621	8,968
Urban	..	23,195	19,449	3,746	1,803	1,701	102	5,271	4,409
9-4—HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND EATING HOUSES.									
Total	..	115,813	101,754	13,859	15,498	14,118	1,230	55,531	47,498
Rural	..	54,929	46,518	8,411	6,390	5,505	885	13,050	11,745
Urban	..	60,684	55,236	5,448	9,108	8,613	495	37,481	35,753

9-5—RECREATION SERVICES.

Total	..	22,641	21,145	1,496	997	908	73	10,144	9,603
Rural	..	8,849	8,241	599	385	343	42	2,990	2,799
Urban	..	13,801	12,904	897	602	565	37	7,154	6,804

9-6—LEGAL AND BUSINESS SERVICES.

Total	..	24,753	23,860	893	1,171	1,131	40	16,126	15,488
Rural	..	5,180	4,929	231	172	167	7	3,032	3,737
Urban	..	19,573	18,931	662	999	964	33	12,194	11,761

9-7—ARTS, LETTERS AND JOURNALISM.

Total	..	6,163	5,596	567	538	534	4	1,947	1,384
Rural	..	1,024	904	30	54	53	1	315	308
Urban	..	5,139	4,692	537	484	481	3	1,632	1,076

9-8—RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE AND WELFARE SERVICES.

Total	..	45,803	42,421	4,382	1,915	1,743	172	27,402	24,745
Rural	..	30,585	28,019	2,566	1,176	1,098	78	17,731	16,064
Urban	..	16,218	14,402	1,816	739	645	94	9,671	8,681

HOUSEHOLD AND AGE (SAMPLE TABLES.)

Table No. 7—Household (size and Composition).

This table has been prepared in respect of a population sample selected on the basis of an approximately one-in-one-thousand households. The sample households selected include roughly every tenth household in every hundredth block in rural areas and every fiftieth household in every twentieth block in urban areas. The figures given under composition of household exclude non-relations in households while the figures under other heads include them.

	Number.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total number of sample households	6,372	30,333	15,074	15,259
TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	7,434,397	35,224,165	17,426,950	17,797,215
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS.				
Small—3 members or less	2,206	4,976	..	..
Medium—4-6 members	2,841	13,055	..	..
Large—7-9 members	1,018	7,857	..	..
Very large—10 members and above	307	3,545	..	..
COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD.				
Heads of households and their wives	..	10,819	5,402	5,417
Sons of heads of households	..	6,947	6,947	..
Daughters of heads of households	..	5,650	..	5,650
Other male relations of heads of households	..	2,596	2,596	..
Other female relations of heads of households	..	4,120	..	4,120
INFANTS, NON-ADULTS AND ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLDS.				
Infants (age less than 1 year)	..	1,011	515	496
Non-adults (age 1-20 years)	..	14,264	7,167	7,097
Adults (age 21 years and above)	..	15,053	7,392	7,666
CIVIL CONDITION.				
Unmarried	..	14,918	8,407	6,511
Married	..	12,754	6,068	6,686
Widowed or divorced	..	2,661	599	2,062

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE

Table No. 8—Age and Civil Condition.

This table is based on a ten percent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were originally sorted.

SAMPLE POPULATION—	Total.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed or Divorced.		
	Persons.			Persons.			Persons.			Persons.		
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	
Age, 0												
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266	1,751,993	989,537	771,461	1,439,258	723,492	765,766	333,625	72,586	261,039
Rural	2,792,632	1,381,724	1,410,908	1,374,869	768,426	606,743	1,459,679	559,927	599,972	258,084	53,671	204,413
Urban	782,249	394,891	387,358	377,129	212,411	164,718	329,579	163,565	165,914	75,541	18,915	56,626
Age, 1-4												
Total	97,886	43,562	44,324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	68,382	34,162	34,220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	19,504	9,400	10,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age, 5-14												
Total	351,753	177,171	174,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	281,061	141,732	139,329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	70,692	35,439	35,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age, 15-24												
Total	561,321	430,928	430,293	350,844	429,967	420,577	9,934	937	8,997	443	24	419
Rural	631,975	340,987	340,988	673,008	340,883	332,920	7,958	379	7,579	409	20	389
Urban	179,246	89,941	89,305	177,236	89,375	87,657	1,976	558	1,418	34	4	30
Age, 25-34												
Total	655,110	322,330	332,220	367,997	257,054	110,943	274,865	63,126	211,739	12,343	2,650	9,593
Rural	499,956	243,903	256,053	339,899	198,560	83,940	297,917	43,982	163,935	8,539	1,361	7,178
Urban	155,154	78,427	76,227	84,397	58,494	25,903	67,049	19,144	47,904	3,709	1,269	2,420
Age, 35-44												
Total	550,769	265,602	285,167	67,913	55,797	12,116	448,379	201,322	247,056	34,477	5,482	25,995
Rural	423,383	201,473	222,910	49,869	40,426	9,243	347,747	151,150	196,597	25,967	5,897	20,970
Urban	127,386	65,129	62,257	18,244	15,371	2,873	100,032	47,173	50,459	8,510	2,585	5,025

Table No. 8—Age and Civil Condition—cont.

	Total.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed or Divorced.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Age, 35—44												
Total	434,289	219,915	214,373	14,081	9,840	4,241	361,083	198,407	162,876	59,124	11,688	47,456
Rural	340,086	171,167	168,919	10,233	7,270	2,963	284,121	155,150	128,971	45,732	8,747	36,985
Urban	94,202	48,748	45,454	3,848	2,570	1,278	76,962	43,257	33,705	13,392	2,921	10,471
Age, 45—54												
Total	330,004	165,724	164,280	6,791	4,128	2,663	237,422	144,858	92,564	85,791	16,738	69,053
Rural	259,427	129,897	129,530	4,880	3,099	1,781	187,915	114,356	73,539	66,632	12,442	54,190
Urban	70,577	35,827	34,750	1,911	1,029	882	49,507	30,502	19,005	19,159	4,296	14,863
Age, 55—64												
Total	197,914	99,166	98,748	2,783	1,873	915	112,857	79,780	83,077	82,269	17,512	64,756
Rural	150,126	78,717	77,409	2,043	1,382	661	89,039	63,794	25,245	65,044	13,541	51,503
Urban	47,788	20,449	21,339	745	491	254	23,818	15,986	7,832	17,225	3,972	13,253
Age, 65—74												
Total	78,263	38,549	39,714	998	626	372	35,459	27,474	7,985	41,806	10,449	31,357
Rural	61,414	30,636	30,778	766	499	267	27,890	22,166	5,724	32,758	7,971	24,787
Urban	16,849	7,913	8,936	232	127	105	7,569	5,308	2,261	9,048	2,478	6,570
Age, 75 and over												
Total	26,787	12,692	14,095	543	283	260	8,964	7,448	1,516	17,280	4,961	12,319
Rural	20,329	9,799	10,530	324	228	96	7,066	5,893	1,173	12,039	3,678	9,261
Urban	6,458	2,893	3,565	219	55	164	1,898	1,555	343	4,341	1,283	3,058
Age, not stated												
Total	886	476	410	404	236	168	295	139	156	187	101	86
Rural	493	251	242	303	180	123	126	57	69	64	14	50
Urban	393	225	168	101	56	45	169	82	87	123	87	36

Table No. 9—Age and Literacy.

This table is based on a ten per cent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were originally sorted.

	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
SAMPLE POPULATION—									
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266	781,182	575,153	206,029	2,793,699	1,201,462	1,592,237
Rural	2,792,632	1,381,724	1,410,908	486,741	378,332	108,409	2,305,891	1,003,392	1,302,499
Urban	782,249	394,891	387,358	294,441	196,821	97,620	487,808	198,070	289,738
Age, 0—4									
Total	439,639	220,733	218,906	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	349,443	175,894	173,549	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	90,196	44,839	45,357	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age, 5—9									
Total	420,647	210,257	210,390	45,866	28,319	17,647	374,781	162,088	192,743
Rural	337,539	168,473	169,066	27,651	17,806	9,755	309,888	150,577	159,311
Urban	83,108	41,784	41,324	18,215	10,323	7,892	64,893	31,461	33,432
Age, 10—14									
Total	440,574	220,671	219,903	125,613	82,479	43,134	314,961	138,192	176,769
Rural	344,436	172,814	171,922	79,979	55,484	24,495	264,457	117,030	147,427
Urban	96,138	48,157	47,981	45,634	26,995	18,639	50,504	21,162	29,342
Age, 15—24									
Total	655,110	322,830	332,280	207,611	143,523	64,088	447,499	179,397	268,102
Rural	499,956	243,903	256,053	127,252	91,481	35,771	372,704	152,422	220,282
Urban	155,154	78,927	76,227	80,359	52,042	28,317	74,795	26,865	47,910
Age, 25—34									
Total	550,769	265,602	285,167	155,879	118,369	37,510	394,890	147,233	247,657
Rural	423,383	200,473	222,910	95,726	76,223	19,504	327,657	124,251	203,406
Urban	127,386	65,129	62,257	60,153	42,147	18,006	67,233	22,982	44,251

Table No. 9—Age and Literacy—cont.

	Total.			Persons.			Illiterate.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
Age, 35—44									
Total	219,815	214,373	409,827	88,925	20,902	324,461	130,990	193,471	
Rural	171,167	168,919	69,209	59,501	9,708	270,877	111,666	159,211	
Urban	48,748	45,454	40,618	29,424	11,194	53,584	19,324	34,260	
Age, 45—54									
Total	165,724	164,280	72,899	60,558	12,343	257,105	105,168	151,937	
Rural	129,897	129,530	46,458	41,169	5,299	212,969	88,738	124,231	
Urban	35,827	34,750	26,441	19,397	7,044	44,136	16,430	27,706	
Age, 55—64									
Total	99,166	98,748	41,649	35,051	6,598	156,265	64,115	92,150	
Rural	78,717	77,469	26,538	24,614	2,624	129,688	54,703	74,985	
Urban	20,449	21,279	15,111	11,037	4,074	26,677	9,412	17,265	
Age, 65—74									
Total	86,549	89,714	16,509	13,757	2,752	61,754	24,792	36,962	
Rural	30,636	30,778	10,711	9,715	996	50,763	20,921	29,782	
Urban	7,913	8,936	5,798	4,042	1,756	11,031	3,871	7,180	
Age, 75 and over									
Total	12,692	14,095	5,224	4,201	1,023	21,563	8,491	13,072	
Rural	9,799	10,530	3,174	2,825	349	17,155	6,974	10,181	
Urban	2,893	3,565	2,050	1,376	674	4,408	1,517	2,891	
Age, not stated									
Total	476	410	105	73	32	781	493	378	
Rural	251	242	43	35	8	450	216	234	
Urban	225	168	62	38	24	331	187	144	

Table No. 10—Single-year Age Returns.

This table is based on a ten per cent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were initially sorted.

Age returns.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0	87,886	43,562	44,324
1	73,329	37,194	36,135
2	93,518	47,054	46,464
3	95,033	47,544	47,509
4	89,853	45,379	44,474
5	100,093	50,567	49,518
6	92,121	41,783	40,338
7	84,206	42,005	42,201
8	87,746	43,301	44,445
9	67,553	33,244	34,309
10	120,918	60,182	60,736
11	51,080	24,514	26,566
12	118,463	60,913	57,550
13	72,664	36,827	36,837
14	76,367	38,594	37,763
15	97,063	51,033	46,030
16	73,378	37,481	35,897
17	52,992	25,944	27,048
18	84,237	41,066	43,171
19	41,924	21,373	20,551
20	115,956	52,129	63,826
21	34,525	17,418	17,207
22	68,545	32,937	35,608
23	40,673	20,492	20,181
24	45,117	22,376	22,741
25	130,582	59,440	71,142
26	42,294	21,557	20,737
27	44,617	22,369	22,248
28	51,423	25,410	26,013
29	25,889	13,162	12,727
30	136,349	62,474	73,875
31	22,104	11,249	10,855
32	48,682	24,565	24,117
33	23,153	12,241	10,912
34	25,676	13,136	12,541
35	116,591	57,592	58,999
36	29,639	15,644	13,995
37	29,147	15,576	13,571
38	34,247	17,503	16,744
39	20,454	10,956	9,498
40	110,494	57,693	61,801
41	17,061	9,320	7,732
42	33,029	17,635	15,394
43	17,461	9,269	8,192
44	17,165	8,718	8,447
45	92,195	45,490	46,705
46	19,054	10,133	8,921
47	20,918	10,905	10,013
48	25,212	12,875	12,338
49	15,219	7,951	7,268
50	95,953	45,289	50,662
51	12,944	7,239	5,705
52	22,093	11,773	10,320
53	12,103	6,018	6,085
54	14,279	7,451	6,828
55	55,101	27,622	27,479
56	13,454	6,914	6,540
57	11,672	6,383	5,289
58	13,374	6,915	6,459
59	8,208	4,343	3,865
60	63,459	29,607	33,952
61	6,832	3,791	3,041
62	12,291	6,413	5,878
63	6,610	3,550	3,060
64	6,913	3,728	3,185
65	28,303	13,794	14,514

A.C.T.—11

Table No. 10—Single-year Age Returns—cont.

Age returns.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
66	4,708	2,434	2,274
67	4,896	2,601	2,295
68	5,293	2,655	2,638
69	3,173	1,587	1,591
70	21,486	9,845	11,641
71	2,372	1,316	1,056
72	3,943	2,086	1,857
73	1,949	1,087	862
74	2,130	1,144	986
75	9,677	4,574	5,103
76	1,647	884	763
77	967	556	411
78	1,353	670	683
79	696	382	314
80	6,175	2,627	3,548
81	476	225	251
82	781	370	411
83	400	190	210
84	373	220	153
85	1,582	698	884
86	268	154	114
87	192	98	94
88	231	106	125
89	171	93	78
90	1,019	432	587
91	59	34	25
92	104	53	51
93	44	26	18
94	50	37	13
95	183	92	91
96	64	36	28
97	29	13	16
98	36	19	17
99	32	16	16
100	157	74	83
101	3	3	..
102	3	..	3
103	1	..	1
104	..	..	..
105	5	3	2
106	..	..	..
107	1	1	..
108	2	2	..
109	1	1	..
110	1	1	..
111	..	..	..
112	..	..	..
113	..	..	..
114	..	..	..
115	2	1	1
116	..	..	..
117	..	..	..
118	..	..	..
119	..	..	..
120	1	..	1
121	..	..	..
122	..	..	..
123	..	..	..
124	..	..	..
125	..	..	..
126	..	..	..
127	..	..	..
128	..	..	..
129	1	1	..
Age not stated	886	476	410
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES.

Table No. 11—Mother tongue.

This table gives the linguistic distribution of the population according to mother-tongue.

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total Population	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245
Tamil	24,075,196	11,968,351	12,106,845
Telugu	3,323,342	1,641,545	1,681,797
Malayalam	5,210,202	2,552,937	2,657,265
Kannada	1,217,196	603,705	613,491
Urdu	446,359	222,275	224,084
Tulu	701,139	335,285	365,854
Hindustani	81,244	42,764	38,480
Konkani	245,463	119,694	125,769
Oriya	200	158	42
Marathi	105,068	52,652	52,416
Saurashtra	124,295	64,031	60,264
Hindi	66,960	33,834	33,126
Lambadi	882	382	501
Badaga	67,285	33,463	33,822
English	32,458	16,183	16,275
Jatapu or Khond	1	..	1
Yerukula, Irula or Korava	2,329	1,300	1,029
Gujarathi	15,216	10,626	5,190
Sindhi	6,671	3,693	2,978
Bengali	2,337	1,527	810
Punjabi	2,210	1,431	779
Arabic	2,133	1,138	995
French	1,042	605	437
Toda	879	426	453
Nepali	741	673	68
Marwari	142	65	77
Coorgi or Kodagu	603	365	238
Burmese	442	251	191
Portuguese	396	199	197
German	245	83	162
Sinhalese	345	261	84
Chinese	234	123	111
Persian	153	79	76
Javanese	3	1	2
Italian	152	65	87
Gurraukhi	160	141	19
Pushu	116	98	18
Danish	142	84	58
Malayan	97	19	78
Irani	85	85	..
Swedish	67	46	21
Spanish	62	57	5
Swiss	51	25	26
Dutch	16	12	4
Greek	29	29	..
Assamese	18	15	3
Rajasthani	7	6	1
Baluchi	17	17	..
Turkish	17	12	5
Finnish	15	..	15
Slav	6	6	..
Hebrew	1	..	1
Russian	5	4	1
Siamese	4	3	1
Norwegian	2	2	..
Slovene	2	..	2
Irish	2	2	..
Polish	2	1	1

Table No. 12—Religion.

This table shows the distribution of population among the major religions. Persons who were returned as belonging to Aryasamaj, Brahmasamaj and Siddhasamaj, have been included under the head "Other Religions—Non-tribal."

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population	(1)	(2)	(3)
Hindus	31,006,556	15,465,019	15,601,537
Sikhs	2,445	1,680	765
Jains	32,353	16,940	15,413
Buddhists	1,242	860	382
Zoroastrians	1,390	130	1,169
Muslims	3,243,608	1,577,992	1,670,616
Christians	1,432,761	702,812	729,949
Jews	382	147	235
OTHER RELIGIONS.			
Tribal	..	..	..
Non-tribal	8,843	4,664	4,179

Table No. 13—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

The classification, Backward classes comprise the Scheduled castes, the Scheduled tribes and other Backward classes.

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Scheduled castes	5,572,126	2,801,067	2,771,119
Scheduled tribes	126,470	68,000	58,470

