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PREFACE.

THE liberality of the Madras Corporation again allows the publication of the present statistics, which set out the results of the census of 1921 so far as it relates to the city of Madras and its thirty divisions.

The introductory remarks attempt nothing more than a brief summary of the salient features of the statistics. No inferences are drawn, no moral is pointed, and the tale is unadorned. If those who are interested in the improvement of the city or those to whom the study and practice of statistics is an interesting and exhilarating pastime find in these remarks a guide to the tables and their contents, they will have served their purpose.

CENSUS OFFICE, CHEPAUK,
MADRAS, *July* 1922.

G. T. BOAG.

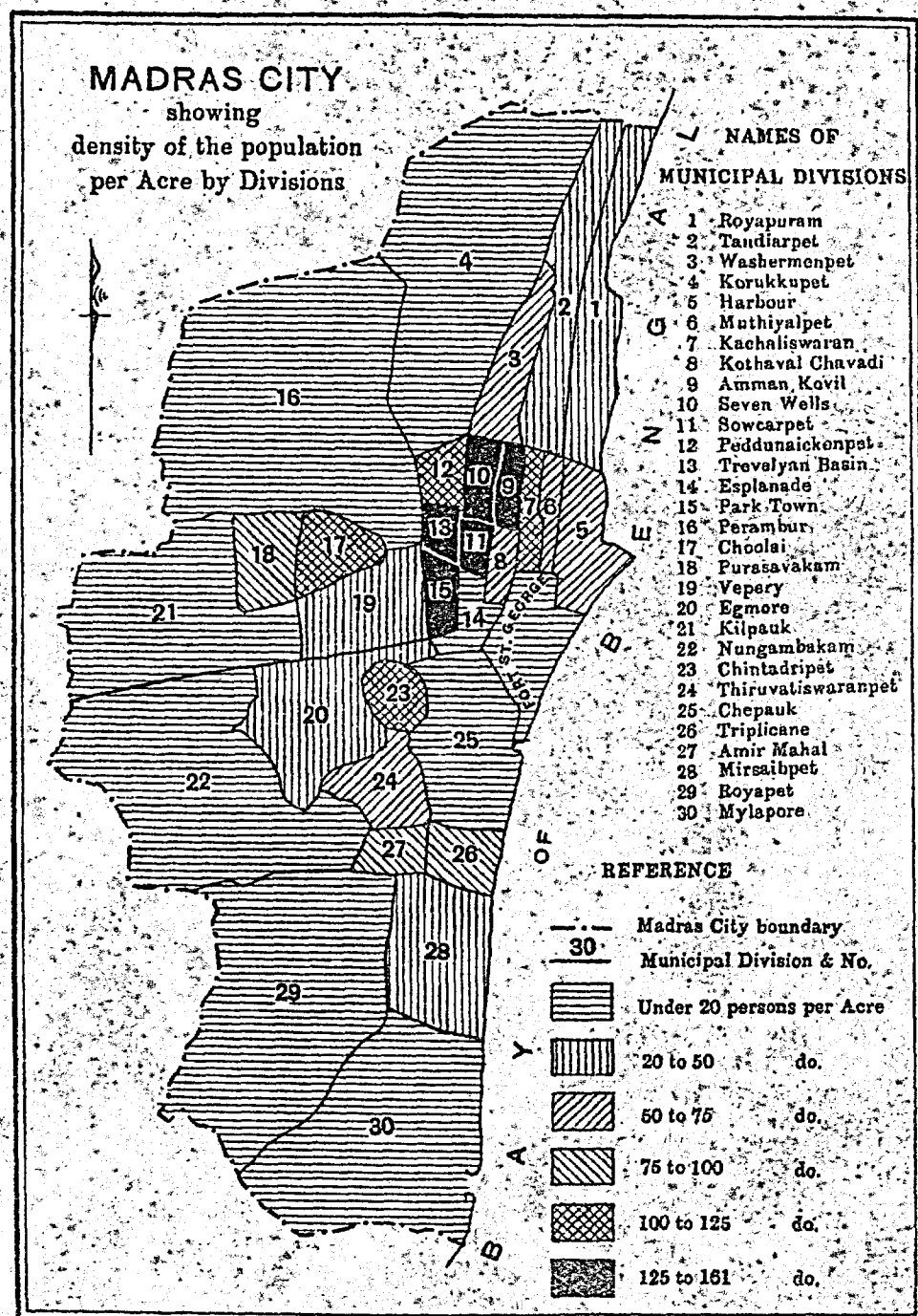
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STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE CITY OF MADRAS

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

CHAPTER I.

DISTRIBUTION AND MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION.

The census of Madras city was taken on 18th March 1921, the date fixed for the sixth regular enumeration of the population of India. Information was collected for every person then in the city about age, sex and civil condition, about religion and caste, tribe or race, about occupations, principal and subsidiary, about birth-place, language and literacy. Certain selected infirmities were also recorded where they were found. The tabulated results are published for the city as a whole in the volumes of the Imperial and Provincial tables, and appended to the present volume are ten tables, showing some of these statistics for each of the thirty divisions into which, for administrative purposes, the city is divided. A supplementary table shows the number of occupied houses and the population, classified by sex and religion, enumerated in each block in the city. At the beginning of the volume is a map on which are marked the boundaries of the thirty divisions.

Information
collected at
the census

2. The city falls into certain well-defined areas. There is an outer ring consisting of the divisions of Korukkupet, Perambur, Kilpauk, Nungambakam, Royapetta and Mylapore which are characterized by a large area and low density, and it is in the southern and western of these divisions that are found most of the garden houses for which Madras, among Indian cities, is specially noted. Within this ring the greatest congestion occurs in Georgetown, which comprises divisions 5 to 15, in Choolai (17) and in Chintadripet (23). The area of these divisions varies from 58 to 230 acres, and the density (excluding the Kothawal Bazaar and Esplanade, whose conditions are special) varies between 64 and 160 persons per acre.

Area, popula-
tion and
density

3. The total extent of the city is 18,455 acres, or, without Fort Saint George which lies outside the jurisdiction of the Madras Corporation, 17,663 acres or 27.6 square miles. The average area of a division is thus 589 acres, but the actual area is below this average in 21 divisions. The smallest division is Sowcarpet, with an area of 58 acres, and the largest Perambur, with 2,528 acres. The figures of area, population and density will be found in table I. The total population is 526,911, of whom 1,280 were enumerated in the Fort and 9,693 were travellers. Excluding this number, the normal city population is 515,938 or 18,693 to the square mile, which is 66½ per cent higher than that of British Cochin which, outside Madras city, is the most densely peopled area in the Presidency. There is a great variation in the density of the divisions from 8 persons to the acre in Korukkupet to 160 in the Seven Wells division, as is illustrated in the map opposite.

4. A house was for census purposes defined as "the residence of one or more families, having a separate entrance from the common way." At the census 64,621 houses (so defined) were in occupation or about 5,000 houses more than the number counted in 1911. The construction of houses has more than kept pace with the growth in population, which during the decade has risen only by 1.6 per cent, while the number of houses has increased by 8.4 per cent. The following comparative statement shows that this increase in houses has been largely in the outer ring of the city, and that, if anything, there has been a fall

House room

in the number of houses in the congested areas in Georgetown. In this and other comparative statements are shown the "old" divisions into which the city was divided before the passing of Act IV of 1919, for the reason that figures for the new thirty divisions cannot be worked out for former censuses, while it has been a comparatively simple matter to tabulate the present figures by the 20 as well as the 30 divisions.

Old division.	Number of houses in		Old division.	Number of houses in	
	1921.	1911.		1921.	1911.
I	3,750	3,293	XI	4,519	4,336
II	7,200	6,223	XII	3,144	2,868
III	2,565	2,356	XIII	3,058	2,863
IV	1,792	1,411	XIV	2,437	2,264
V	1,979	2,001	XV	1,885	1,705
VI	2,080	2,210	XVI	2,437	2,396
VII	3,398	3,067	XVII	4,159	4,221
VIII	3,488	2,593	XVIII	3,810	3,604
IX	1,654	1,757	XIX	5,039	4,382
X	4,032	3,376	XX	3,045	2,667

In order to ascertain how many families in the city are living in a state of unhealthy congestion, the census supervisors were instructed to note in the house lists the number of rooms and the number of families in each house. This information has been compiled and the result is shown below for all houses containing five rooms and less :—

Number of rooms.	Total number of houses.	Number of houses with families		
		Equal to or below the number of rooms.	Exceeding the number of rooms by one or two.	Exceeding the number of rooms by more than two.
One	25,183	24,810	526	47
Two	7,616	7,454	148	14
Three	6,244	6,133	100	11
Four	6,121	6,038	75	8
Five	4,507	4,462	41	4
Total	49,671	48,897	890	84

5. Thus of 50,000 cases examined, there were 16 in a thousand in which a family had to share a room with others. If each of the married women over 15 living in the city is taken as representing a family, 100 families occupy 56 houses, or, there are two families to a house. The average number of persons to a house in the city as a whole is 8. Of the divisions the highest number is found in Muttiyalpet where it is 17, and the fewest in Tondiarpet with 5 persons to a house.

6. The following statement compares the population of the city at each census during the last fifty years :—

Year.	Population.			Females to 1,000 males.	Increase since previous census.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Absolute.	Per cent.
1871	397,552	194,876	202,676	1,042		
1881	405,848	200,170	205,678	1,028	8,296	2.1
1891	452,518	225,817	226,701	1,004	46,670	11.5
1901	509,346	258,730	250,616	981	58,828	12.6
1911	518,680	263,465	255,215	946	9,314	1.8
1921	626,911	276,107	250,804	908	8,251	1.6
Net variation, 1871-1921					129,359	32.5

It is clear that the city has stopped growing during the last twenty years. No natural growth can be expected as there is always in the city an excess of deaths over births, as the figures below show :—

Decade.	Births.			Deaths.			Excess of deaths over births.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1891-1900	178,349	91,385	86,964	183,432	90,298	93,134	5,083
1901-1910	191,903	98,573	93,330	219,610	110,213	109,397	27,707
1911-1920	196,344	100,417	95,927	219,307	109,381	109,926	22,963

7. In addition to the loss caused by deaths, the city has lost about 10,000 people during the last decade, by persons whose business is in the city transferring their homes from its congested areas to residential quarters outside the municipal limits; this may be seen from the following statement which shows that in the villages of Saidapet taluk just outside Madras the population has increased by 17½ per cent though the normal increase for the district is only 6 per cent :—

Names of villages.	Population in		Increase during the decade.
	1921.	1911.	
Ambattur	1,469	1,279	189
Aminjikarai	2,678	1,946	732
Kattivakkam	2,324	2,082	242
Konnur	2,222	1,978	244
Korattur	3,797	3,337	460
Kottur	1,979	1,251	728
Pallavaram Cantonment	3,431	2,864	567
Pallavaram Zamin	4,266	3,135	1,131
Kodambakkam	3,007	2,478	529
Mambalam	8,362	7,527	835
Puliyur	4,092	3,638	454
Saidapet	8,310	7,014	1,296
Ayannavaram	7,969	7,531	438
Kolattur I	1,043	910	123
Peravallur	3,056	2,605	451
Sembiam	5,347	4,169	1,178
Siruvallur	5,674	5,108	566
Urur	2,368	1,882	486
Total	71,393	60,724	10,669

8. To make good this loss in population there is a steady stream of immigrants flowing into the city. The statement below shows the number of emigrants from, and immigrants to, the Madras city, as disclosed by the census :—

Name of province.	Born in Madras city and enumerated in the province, etc., named in column 1.	Enumerated in Madras city and born in the province, etc., named in column 1.	Excess of immigrants over emigrants.
MADRAS.			
Contiguous districts	17,622	65,239	+ 47,617
Non-contiguous districts	38,097	89,584	+ 51,487
OTHER PROVINCES AND STATES.			
Mysore	42,972	4,548	- 38,426
Bombay	15,881	2,459	- 13,422
Hyderabad	12,620	2,333	- 10,287
Bengal	8,960	1,197	- 7,763
Travancore	8,341	864	- 7,477
Assam	5,752		- 5,752
Central Provinces and Berar	2,731	981	- 1,750
Bihar and Orissa	1,670	58	- 1,612
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,305	525	- 780
Central Provinces States	986		- 986
Burma	888	644	- 244
Other parts of British India and States	1,825	2,248	+ 423
French and Portuguese Possessions	No information.		
Outside India	3,180 *		
	159,650	170,678	+ 11,028

* As the corresponding figures of emigrants are not available, these figures have been excluded from the total number of immigrants.

9. These statistics are incomplete as we have no particulars of Madras-born people who have gone out of India or to the French and Portuguese possessions in India. Further the number of emigrants to other provinces in India, received from the census superintendents in those provinces, are not quite accurate, being vitiated by the inevitable confusion between the names of the city and of the province. Such as they are, the figures show that the stream of immigration flowing into the city is greater than the outflow of emigration. It is well known that Madras has no great inducement either by way of industry or of business, to offer to residents of other provinces; hence the figures of emigration to other provinces and States largely exceed those of immigration from them. The bulk of the immigrants to the city are therefore from this Presidency or from adjoining areas, such as Mysore, Bombay and Hyderabad. Of every hundred people enumerated in Madras, 79 were born in the city itself or the adjoining Chingleput district. In the Kothawal Bazaar, Muttiyalpet, Sowcarpet and Rāyapuram divisions, more than a third of the population was born neither in Madras nor in Chingleput; and in 11 other divisions more than one-fifth are immigrants from a distance.

Variation by
divisions

10. The following statement exhibits the percentage of variation since 1891 in the population of each division, again, for the reason already given, for the old 20 divisions:—

Number of division.	Name of division.	Percentage of variation.		
		1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.
1	2	3	4	5
I	Rāyapuram	+ 5.4	- 4.1	- 2.4
II	Tondiyārpēt	+ 1.8	- 12.6	+ 25.8
III	Korukkupēt	+ 1.5	- 8.1	+ 25.7
IV	Harbour	+ 20.6	- 18.4	+ 48.6
V	Katchalēsawaram	- 4.1	+ 9.2	- 14.0
VI	Esplanade	- 16.2	- 15.3	- 1.8
VII	Seven Wells	+ 0.8	- 3.5	+ 5.8
VIII	Trevelyan Basin	- 5.1	- 0.3	+ 8.3
IX	Park Town	- 5.3	- 6.1	+ 3.1
X	Perambūr	+ 15.2	+ 7.6	+ 32.8
XI	Purasawakam	+ 8.6	+ 11.9	+ 19.8
XII	Vepery	- 4.3	+ 10.4	+ 10.0
XIII	Egmore	+ 9.5	+ 8.0	+ 21.4
XIV	Kilpauk	+ 18.4	+ 23.1	+ 7.5
XV	Nungambākkam	+ 9.6	+ 6.2	+ 12.5
XVI	Chintādripēt	- 2.4	+ 0.5	+ 16.7
XVII	Chepauk	- 8.4	+ 8.0	+ 19.4
XVIII	Triplicane	- 5.1	+ 4.5	+ 10.4
XIX	Royapetta	+ 5.8	+ 14.1	+ 15.6
XX	Mylapore	+ 7.5	+ 20.6	+ 11.6

The increase in divisions 1 to 3 indicates that those parts of the city have now recovered from the effects of malaria which greatly affected that area during the previous decade. The increase in division 4 is probably due to a larger number of travellers by sea enumerated at the Harbour. The loss in divisions 5 to 9, 12 and 16 to 18 (except 7 where there is a slight rise) and the rise in the other outlying divisions is an additional proof of the fact, already hinted, that people are moving from congested areas to more open places.

CHAPTER II.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

Of every 100 persons in the city, 31 are under 15 years of age, 54 are between Age 15 and 45, and the remaining 15 are over 45. The percentage of children under 15 to total population was 32 in 1911 and 34.5 in 1901. The corresponding figures for the Presidency as a whole are 38, 46 and 16. The smaller proportion of children in the city as compared with the rest of the Presidency is evidently due to two causes: (1) the disgracefully high rate of infant mortality which prevails in the city, and (2) the low proportion of adult married women to adult married men. Children are proportionately fewest in the Muttiyalpet, Sowcarpet, Kothawal Bazaar and Esplanade divisions which have only 212, 213, 229 and 238 children per mille; this is due to the large number of foreign-born persons in these divisions and the consequent paucity of women at adult ages. The proportion of children is highest in the Rāyapuram and Mirsahibpet divisions where they are over one-third of the population.

2. The next statement compares the proportion of females to 1,000 males in Sex the city at the last three enumerations, again for the old 20 divisions:—

Number of division.	Name of division.	Number of females to 1,000 males.		
		1921.	1911.	1901.
I	Rāyapuram	1,009	1,040	1,056
II	Tondiyārpēt	979	992	1,029
III	Korukkupēt	925	934	951
IV	Harbour	958	702	828
V	Katchaleswaram	822	893	989
VI	Esplanade	874	869	895
VII	Seven Wells	988	1,013	1,034
VIII	Trevelyan Basin	829	920	996
IX	Park Town	821	868	938
X	Perambūr	900	901	884
XI	Purasawakam	956	963	990
XII	Vepery	939	963	1,030
XIII	Egmore	840	908	902
XIV	Kilpauk	876	890	1,031
XV	Nungambakkam	955	992	1,030
XVI	Chintādrīpēt	940	967	1,004
XVII	Chepauk	903	968	1,014
XVIII	Triplicane	954	964	993
XIX	Royapetta	993	1,021	1,027
XX	Mylapore	893	917	991

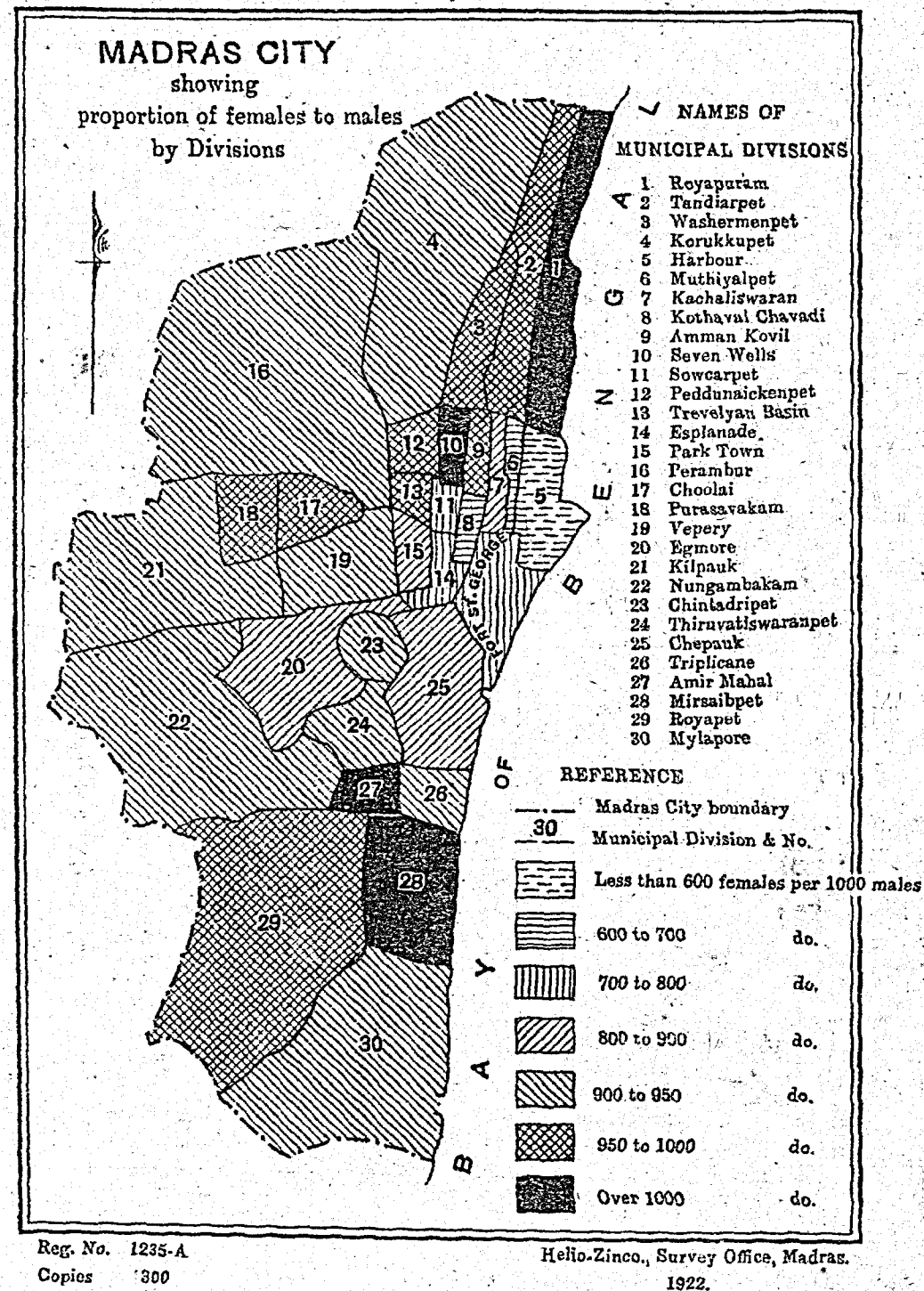
There has been during the decade a decline in the proportion of women in every division except the 6th where there has been a slight rise. There is nothing in the vital statistics to account for this defect in women and the only conclusion is that it is due to the temporary immigration into the city of single males. This conclusion is supported by the proportion of women in different age-periods for the 10 divisions (new style) where the defect is greatest:—

Number of division.	Name of division.	Number of females to 1,000 males.			
		All ages.	0-15.	15-45.	45 and over.
V	Harbour	448	1,165	301	287
VI	Muttiyalpet	804	829	499	918
VIII	Kothawal Bazaar	640	844	569	667
XIV	Esplanade	721	933	637	781
XI	Sowcarpet	742	827	681	888
XV	Park Town	830	983	780	781
VII	Kachaleswaram	838	997	777	807
XX	Egmore	848	952	804	805
XXV	Chepauk	882	946	832	942
XXX	Mylapore	901	924	879	927

The sex proportion in the 30 new divisions is illustrated in the map on the opposite page.

3. There is nothing of special interest in the statistics of civil condition.

Civil
Condition



CHAPTER III.

RELIGION, AND CASTES, TRIBES AND RACES.

TABLE III gives the statistics of religion by divisions, and table VII shows the different Hindu castes, Musalman tribes and Christian races found in the city. Of every 1,000 people enumerated, 812 are Hindus, 101 Musalmans, 84 Christians and 3 profess other religions. The corresponding proportions for

Year.	Number per mille.			
	Hindus.	Musalmans.	Christians.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5
1911 ...	802	114	81	3
1901 ...	806	113	80	1
1891 ..	794	117	88	1

the previous censuses are shown in the margin. The main feature of these statistics is the fall in the proportion of Musalmans, and the rise in that of Hindus. Musalmans have lost ground since 1891; from 1901 to 1911 they just managed to remain stationary. The large fall of 6,000 in their numbers in the decade 1911-1921 occurs in the area covered by the old 17th and 18th divisions. The fall in the 17th

division is no doubt due to the reclamation of the Suparigunta, on account of which several families left that area; in the 18th division there were many weavers from Tinnevely, some of whom may have left the city on account of the dullness in their trade due to the rise in the price of yarn.

Christians who lost ground in the decade 1891-1901 have not yet recovered. For every thousand men there are 908 Hindu, 828 Musalman, and 1,043 Christian, women.

2. The percentage of Hindus to the total population of the division is highest in Trevelyan Basin (98.6), Poddunāyakkannpet (98.2), and Triplicane (97.3) divisions, and is above the average in 14 other divisions. It is lowest in the Fort (51.6), the Harbour (53.2) and the Amir Mahal (58.7) divisions. In the last two of these divisions, Musalmans form 40.5 and 37.7 per cent of the population; and they are also strong in Tiruvattisvaranpet (33.5) and Chepauk (22.6); they are above the city average in six other divisions; but they form less than 10 per mille of the population in the Fort, Sowcarpet and Trevelyan Basin. Except in the Fort (47.8) and Rāyapuram (26.9), Christians are nowhere more than a fifth of the population. Their proportion exceeds the city average in 10 other divisions, Vepery (19 per cent), Egmore (18), Mylapore and Purasawakam (15), Nungambākkam, Kachalēsvaram and Kilpauk (14), Amman Kōvil (13), Royapetta and Chintādrivet (9). A third of the Jain community is in the Sowcarpet division, in which most of the Mārwaris live.

3. Of the 427,722 Hindus, 342,721 persons, or, over 80 per cent belong to the ten castes shown in the following table:—

Caste.	1921.				1911.		1901.		Increase during	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	Persons.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	Persons.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	1911-21.	1901-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Vellāla ...	69,617	36,652	32,965	899	66,551	1,053	62,500	1,063	+ 4.6	+ 6.5
Adi-Drāvida, Panchama, Paraiyan ...	58,568	29,165	29,403	1,008	59,651	1,016	62,704	1,031	- 1.8	- 4.9
Palli, Vanniya, Vanniya	50,075	26,284	23,791	905	50,209	926	51,565	1,011	- 0.3	- 2.6
Kshatriya ...	49,835	24,482	25,353	1,036	47,811	1,033	48,309	1,038	+ 4.2	- 1.0
Baliya, Kavarai ...	47,969	27,142	20,827	767	32,727*	737	23,966	749	+ 46.6	+ 36.6
Brāhman ...	15,269	8,116	7,153	881	14,308	993	14,392	993	+ 6.7	- 0.6
Idaiyan ...	14,557	7,264	7,293	1,004	16,498	1,080	20,472	953	- 6.1	- 24.3
Vāniyan, Vāniga Vaisya ...	13,776	7,403	6,368	860	15,626	974	16,915	944	- 11.8	- 7.6
Kamwālan, Visva Brāhman, Visvakarma ...	12,599	6,555	6,044	922	10,732	975	12,249	891	+ 17.4	- 12.4
Chetti ...	10,456	5,453	5,003	917	9,799	876	6,178	937	+ 6.7	+ 58.6
Pattannavan ...										

* Excluding Malayālam and Oriyā Brāhman for whom particulars are not now available.

4. The strength of the principal Musalman tribes in the city at the last three enumerations is shown in the margin.

Musalman tribes (in thousands).				
	1921.	1911.	1901.	
TOTAL ...	53	59	57	
Sheik ...	32	38	37	
Saiyad ...	7	10	9	
Labbai ...	6	5	4	
Pathān ...	3	4	4	
Others ...	5	2	3	

Women are in defect in all these communities but markedly so among the trading Labbais who apparently leave their womenkind behind in their villages. Two-fifths of the Saiyads are in the three divisions of Tiruvattisvaranpet, Chepauk and Amir Mahal. 1,196 of the Madras Musalmans are Shiahs by sect.

5. The number of Christians rose during the decade by 5.6 per cent, a more rapid increase than during the two previous decades. The following statement classifies them by race and denomination:—

Denomination.	All races.	Race.		
		European.	Anglo-Indian.	Indian.
1	2	3	4	5
ALL DENOMINATIONS ...	44,136	2,934	9,002	32,200
Anglican Communion ...	8,876	1,350	3,277	4,248
Baptist ...	785	28	50	707
Congregationalist ...	146	16	2	128
Lutheran ...	1,230	16	93	1,121
Methodist ...	1,911	138	207	1,566
Presbyterian ...	215	152	25	38
Salvationist ...	79	27	1	51
South India United Church ...	1,128	58	53	1,017
Other Protestants ...	1,131	65	149	917
Roman Catholics ...	26,803	726	4,997	21,090
Syrian Church ...	344	...	6	338
Others ...	1,489	358	152	979

CHAPTER IV.

LITERACY.

TABLE V shows the state of literacy in each division by age, sex and religion, and table V-A, the literacy of the principal castes, tribes and races. The statement below compares the literacy of the city with that of the Presidency generally, and also shows the progress achieved during the last twenty years :—

	All ages.		0-10.		10-15.		15-20.		20 and over.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Presidency (1921) ...	152	21	19	6	130	33	204	44	214	22
City (1921) ...	453	174	88	81	428	271	572	289	558	181
Do. (1911) ...	421	129	60	36	384	211	552	232	538	133
Do. (1901) ..	360	91	54	31	319	146	500	195	470	91

More than half the males and nearly five-sixths of the females of the city cannot claim the modest standard of literacy, set at the census, namely, ability to write a letter and read the answer to it.

2. The highest proportion of literate males is found in Sowcarpet division where 690 per mille of the male population are literate. Next come Kothawal Bazaar with 687, Triplicane (639) and Muttiyalpet (615). Between 500 and 600 per mille are literate in Chepauk (590), Esplanade (578), Park Town (571), Seven Wells (561), Peddunāyakkannpet (549), Kachalēswaram (540) and Egmore (516). Six other divisions (Nos. 19, 30, 13, 23, 9 and 18) are above the city average and Kilpauk and Amir Mahal divisions are just below it. The most illiterate divisions are Washermanpet (299), Rāyapuram (290) and the Harbour (222).

3. Turning to female literacy, the Sowcarpet division again takes the first place with 292 literates per mille, but Triplicane now shares the honour with an equal number. Muttiyalpet and Egmore follow them with 274 and 264, respectively. Other divisions with literate females above the city average are Chepauk (250), Mylapore (248), Kachalēswaram (246), Kilpauk (243), Seven Wells (231), Peddunāyakkannpet (219), Kothawal Bazaar (207), Vepery (206), Purasawakam (205), Amman Kōvil (194) and Trēvelyan Basin (176). Fifteen divisions are below the city average, the proportion being lowest in Korukkupet (92), Tondiyārpēt (78), Washermanpet (64), Perambūr (61) and the Harbour (39). Two of these were also the two last in point of male literacy.

4. Fifteen divisions are above the city average for males of 213 per mille, and 13 divisions above the average for females of 50 per mille. In the statement below, the divisions are arranged in the order in which they stand for male literacy, and their rank in female literacy is indicated in the last column.

Above the city average.			Above the city average.			Below the city average.			Below the city average.		
Rank in male literacy.	Number of division.	Rank in female literacy.	Rank in male literacy.	Number of division.	Rank in female literacy.	Rank in male literacy.	Number of division.	Rank in female literacy.	Rank in male literacy.	Number of division.	Rank in female literacy.
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	XXVI	14	9	XX	3	16	XV	17	24	I	4
2	XXV	12	10	XXI	1	17	XXII	8	25	XVII	18
3	VI	19	11	IX	10	18	XXIV	21	26	IV	29
4	VII	4	12	XXIII	15	19	VIII	13	27	III	23
5	XII	24	13	XIII	24	20	XXVII	20	28	II	26
6	XI	21	14	XIX	2	21	XIV	28	29	XVI	26
7	X	16	15	XVIII	6	22	XXIX	11	30	V	30
8	XXX	7				23	XXVIII	9			

5. The elementary education of children in the city is still in a very backward condition, as the marginal figures show. Elementary education

Age.	Number of literates per mille of population.	
	Males.	Females.
0-15 ...	202	124
5-15 ...	298	189
10-15 ...	428	271

Between the ages of 10 to 15, there were 572 illiterate males and 729 illiterate females. Of the divisions, Sowcarpet stands first with over 400 males per mille under 15 literate, and is closely followed by Kothawal Bazaar with 399 per mille. Triplicane and Muttiyalpet are other divisions with at least a third of the males at that age-period literate.

In six other divisions Nos. 21, 25, 20, 14, 30 and 7 over a fourth of the male population under 15 is literate. Literacy is confined to less than a sixth of the males under 15 in eight divisions—Royapetta (159), Tondiyārpēt (155), Nungambakkam (139), Korukkupet (138), Harbour (136), Rāyapuram (122), Washermanpet (101) and Perambūr (99).

6. In no division are even 25 per cent of the girls under 15 literate. The highest degree of literacy is found in the girls of Triplicane where 229 per mille can read and write; Sowcarpet and Kilpauk follow with 216 and 209. In divisions Nos. 25, 7, 8, 20 and 6, between a fifth and sixth of the girls under 15 are literate. In ten other divisions, the proportion ranges between a sixth and a tenth. The worst divisions with less than 100 girls per mille literate are Nos. 27, 22, 24, 17, 14, 2, 4, 3, 5 and 16, the figures for the three last being 42, 34 and 25 per mille.

7. The following statement shows literacy in the principal religions since 1901 :— Literacy by religion

Year.	Number per mille of the population literate.							
	All religions.		Hindus.		Musalmans.		Christians.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1921 ...	453	174	439	139	406	103	647	553
1911 ...	421	129	406	97	377	76	634	495
1901 ...	360	91	340	60	325	37	614	470

Except in the literacy of Hindu and Christian females, the progress during the last decade has been slower than between 1901 and 1911.

8. For the first time, statistics of literacy for the city have been compiled by caste, and these will be found in table V-A. Literacy by caste

CHAPTER V.

OCCUPATIONS.

Classifica-
tion of
occupations

THE occupations of the inhabitants of the city may be broadly classified as shown below :—

Class.	Nature of occupation.	Population supported.			
		1921.		1911.	
		Actual number.	Per cent of population.	Actual number.	Per cent of population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	All occupations	526,911	100	518,660	100
A	Agriculture	21,386	4	25,642	5
	Fishing and hunting	6,630	1	5,074	1
	Mines, etc.	293	...	163	...
B	Industry	135,692	26	140,171	27
	Transport	59,145	11	60,607	12
	Trade	103,328	20	91,694	18
C	Professions	65,346	12	68,184	13
D	Miscellaneous and indefinite...	135,091	26	127,125	24

There has been a fall in the number supported by industry, and a rise in those who depend on trade.

2. A large number of people have returned themselves as engaged in business, or as clerks, contractors, labourers, etc., without specifying further particulars about the nature of their work. Such persons form 15 per cent of the population, as shown below :—

Miscellane-
ous and
indefinite
groups

Occupation.	Persons supported.	Actual workers.		Percentage of persons supported to total population.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Manufacturers, business men and contractors	7,976	2,729	94	1.5
2. Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees ...	32,917	10,179	264	6.2
3. Mechanics	8,845	3,181	53	1.7
4. Labourers and workmen	28,575	11,487	4,330	5.4

Their numbers show a rise of 20 per cent over the corresponding figures of 1911. Included under the head "Miscellaneous and indefinite" are persons who live by domestic service and those who have independent means, who form 5.7 and 3.8 per cent of the population. The number of domestic servants has fallen by one-eighth during the decade.

3. The following statement shows the number supported by industries of various kinds :—

Description of industry.	Numbers supported. Actual workers and dependants.		Variation between 1911 and 1921.	Number reported as employed in organized industries.		
	1921.	1911.		No. of establish- ments.	Number employed.	
					Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TOTAL ...	135,692	140,171	-4,479	195	30,117	1,390
Textiles	24,875	27,589	-2,714	6	12,048	846
Leather	1,072	878	+ 194	1	25	...
Wood	11,503	12,515	-1,012	5	140	...
Metals	8,817	9,517	- 700	34	5,165	14
Ceramics	1,783	1,463	+ 320	1	47	73
Industries connected with chemical products	1,336	1,300	+ 36	21	1,299	73
Food industries	10,619	14,043	-3,424	16	638	53
Industries of dress, etc.	18,499	23,027	-4,528	6	813	38
Furniture industries	1,376	541	+ 835	5	188	10
Building industries	15,299	13,017	+ 2,282	3	285	72
Industries connected with means of transport	905	1,089	- 184	19	2,549	113
Gas, electricity works	1,970	1,051	+ 919	6	863	80
Miscellaneous	37,638	34,141	+3,497	72	6,107	18

The fall under food industries occurs under rice pounders and huskers (1,600), bakers and biscuit makers (1,200) and toddy drawers (1,000). That under industries of dress and the toilet occurs under tailors (2,500), shoe-makers (1,000), and washermen and barbers (1,000). The fall in the number of tailors is apparently due to the reductions in the Army Clothing Factory, and the fall under shoe-makers to the opening of the Chromepet Works. The increase under building industries is almost wholly under builders, painters, tilers, plumbers, etc. The increase under the last head Miscellaneous is made up of 2,800 additional sweepers and 2,500 printers, against a fall of 1,700 in the number of goldsmiths.

Textile industries support $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of the population, and the industries of dress and the toilet, $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Then come building industries (3 per cent), wood and furniture ($2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent), and articles of food (2 per cent).

4. There has been a fall in the number supported by transport, most of it under railway service; 5 per cent of the people are supported by road work, 3 per cent by the railway, 2 per cent by steamers, boats, etc., and 1 per cent by the Post office.

5. The number supported by trade has increased by about 13 per cent; brokers and commission agents have risen by a thousand, but bankers and money lenders have fallen by 600. Trade in piece-goods shows a fall of 3,700; but the number who trade in clothing and articles of dress has risen by 5,200, and sellers of drugs, petroleum, etc., by 1,750. Sundry bazaar-keepers have risen by 7,500 against a fall of 3,800 among grocers. Book-sellers have doubled in numbers, and dealers and hirers of means of transport have trebled. Milk and ghee sellers have increased by 37.5 per cent.

Trade in articles of food supports $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of the population, and sundry bazaar-keepers form $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Two per cent each are either bankers, money lenders and middlemen, or sellers of textiles and ready-made clothing. All other kinds of trade support another 5 per cent.

Profes-
sions

Occupation.	Number supported in		Variation.
	1921.	1911.	
1	2	3	4
Army and Navy ...	2,513	2,4173	+ 96
Police ...	6,354	6,21	+ 141
Public administra- tion ...	19,197	24,094	- 4,897
Religion ...	4,893	5,587	- 694
Law ...	4,671	3,524	+ 1,147
Medicine ...	7,507	7,019	+ 488
Teaching ...	8,881	8,283	+ 598
Other occupations relating to arts and sciences ...	11,330	11,047	+ 283

6. The marginal figures show the variations between the number now supported by professional occupations, and the corresponding number ten years ago. There has been a falling off under religion and public administration; the fall under the latter head may be due to persons returning themselves as clerks, accountants, peons, etc., without further specification.

Occupation of
females

7. Among women who have returned themselves as workers, the largest number (14 per cent each) are either labourers or cooks. Seven per cent have independent means. Other important occupations returned by women are sweepers and scavengers (5 per cent), dealers in sweetmeats, fish and vegetables (4 per cent each), prostitutes and washerwomen (3 per cent each), and beggars, teachers, midwives, weavers and curd, etc., sellers (2 per cent each). Six more groups support over 1 per cent of the female actual workers.

Use of power

8. Mechanical power is employed in industry in 147 factories in the city. The total horse-power of the engines is 13,117, of which 11,641 is generated by steam, 700 by oil and 776 by gas. Electric power generated on the premises amounts to 2,804 K.W. In addition to this, 1,522 horse-power is obtained from the Electric Supply Corporation through 182 motors.

TABLES

TABLE I.

General Summary.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVISION.	Area in acres.	Number of houses.	Total population.	Number of houses per 100 acres.	Number of persons per 100 acres.	Number of persons per 100 houses.	Number per 1,000 persons of those born			Number per 1,000 persons who are			Number per 1,000 males aged			Number of females to 1,000 males at age			Number per 1,000.						Proportion of female actual workers to total			
							In the city.	In contiguous districts.	Elsewhere.	Hindus.	Muslimans.	Christians.	0-15.	15-45.	45 and over.	0-15.	15-45.	45 and over.	Literate.	Literate in English.	Females.	Literate in English.	Agriculture.	Industry.		Trade.	Professions.	Other occupations.
I. Madras City ...	18,455	64,621	526,911	350	2,855	815	665	124	211	812	101	84	298	540	162	964	899	837	453	213	174	50	39	275	305	58	323	172
I. Rāyapuram ...	557	3,564	20,891	640	3,751	586	544	99	357	683	43	289	383	494	173	1,032	1,063	810	290	145	164	40	9	154	454	41	342	251
II. Tondiyārpēt ...	464	3,270	16,898	705	3,642	517	591	108	241	898	80	21	301	527	172	1,023	1,018	786	307	99	73	14	32	334	427	33	169	248
III. Washermanpet ...	321	3,892	23,777	1,212	7,407	611	672	140	188	889	60	50	204	532	174	906	1,050	755	289	103	64	18	18	287	457	52	188	126
IV. Korukupet ...	2,093	2,798	16,840	134	795	595	713	120	167	832	144	23	301	529	170	937	936	840	366	129	92	9	41	861	255	33	310	225
V. Harbour ...	114	1,138	7,283	994	6,393	643	818	34	148	532	405	49	178	628	194	1,165	301	267	222	72	39	4	138	184	319	10	340	151
VI. Nuttialpet ...	194	830	14,351	428	7,397	1,729	370	219	411	815	151	34	186	709	105	829	499	918	615	321	274	31	34	95	470	50	351	149
VII. Fort ...	782	369	1,280	47	1,162	347	625	34	341	616	6	478	285	632	83	865	734	807	548	357	180	144	...	...	...	52	618	148
VIII. Kachalewaram ...	112	1,268	13,053	1,130	11,056	1,031	659	75	266	786	67	142	258	596	146	997	777	807	510	308	246	90	9	188	380	56	387	131
VIII. Kothawal Bazaar ...	114	1,682	17,272	1,388	15,151	1,092	572	187	241	986	6	1	285	552	163	1,322	998	951	489	229	176	16	7	188	444	45	456	149
IX. Amman Kovil ...	110	1,851	15,820	1,683	14,832	855	776	63	161	705	166	125	298	536	168	933	1,004	831	474	250	194	60	7	170	295	37	491	104
X. Seven Wells ...	123	1,667	19,628	1,355	15,958	1,177	702	130	168	877	47	72	299	532	169	869	1,035	867	561	287	231	40	6	217	375	91	311	222
XI. Sowcarpet ...	58	777	7,460	1,340	12,862	960	490	144	866	946	5	1	203	648	149	827	681	888	900	292	292	22	12	63	535	57	333	139
XII. Peddumayakkampet ...	155	1,642	17,575	1,039	11,339	1,070	601	186	213	932	14	2	289	550	161	1,022	942	931	549	306	219	16	24	269	269	58	350	109
XIII. Trevelyan Basin ...	114	1,682	17,272	1,388	15,151	1,092	572	187	241	986	6	1	285	552	163	1,322	998	951	489	229	176	16	7	188	444	45	456	149
XIV. Esplanade ...	139	317	2,664	228	1,917	840	394	315	291	931	38	5	212	641	147	933	637	781	578	174	172	12	52	111	552	83	202	86
XV. Park Town ...	120	1,372	17,544	1,143	14,620	1,279	533	191	276	933	15	40	244	591	165	983	780	781	571	210	143	87	26	108	414	74	288	233
XVI. Perambur ...	2,528	4,168	29,459	1,65	1,165	707	742	114	144	766	194	37	320	517	163	960	809	784	804	93	61	14	39	406	175	22	358	149
XVII. Choolai ...	230	1,908	24,021	830	10,444	1,239	621	168	221	923	18	59	314	515	171	908	978	797	880	138	106	83	9	521	206	42	222	159
XVIII. Puresawakam ...	293	2,380	20,656	885	7,679	868	763	68	169	830	18	149	332	504	164	1,003	998	951	489	229	205	74	18	395	290	48	249	164
XIX. Vepery ...	450	2,253	19,209	501	4,269	857	727	123	150	738	78	186	319	621	160	956	913	843	500	228	206	114	10	170	273	35	503	149
XX. Egmore ...	698	3,031	25,627	434	3,671	845	595	132	273	729	87	179	294	550	156	952	804	605	516	253	264	100	71	233	362	58	276	173
XXI. Kilpauk ...	1,099	2,658	18,540	242	1,687	698	637	145	218	838	25	135	321	506	173	959	920	838	452	252	243	116	49	219	210	79	443	262
XXII. Nungambakkam ...	1,832	2,653	21,222	145	1,158	800	751	80	169	782	69	143	319	519	162	976	933	787	408	196	158	71	104	251	190	58	387	225
XXIII. Chintādrīpet ...	201	2,131	23,790	1,060	11,836	1,116	737	118	145	871	42	85	327	514	159	967	949	879	486	232	172	42	17	242	258	46	388	187
XXIV. Tiruvattisvaranpet ...	333	3,080	24,195	925	7,266	786	796	70	134	630	335	82	316	515	169	911	965	842	425	192	123	22	18	384	297	62	269	111
XXV. Chepauk ...	705	1,546	13,277	219	1,883	859	640	77	284	743	226	31	299	559	142	946	832	142	590	353	250	51	28	312	238	82	340	117
XXVI. Triplicane ...	188	2,121	16,506	1,264	9,825	777	574	122	304	973	23	3	303	556	141	917	837	1,131	639	442	292	46	82	144	179	95	500	234
XXVII. Amir Mahal ...	169	1,720	15,254	1,018	9,026	887	806	50	144	587	377	35	315	502	183	1,027	1,066	823	450	181	142	23	17	415	253	71	244	178
XXVIII. Mirasibpet ...	680	2,796	18,631	411	2,740	666	706	111	183	751	185	62	335	505	160	1,001	1,049	884	345	162	166	65	33	312	205	70	301	193
XXIX. Royapetta ...	2,006	2,829	21,315	141	1,063	753	677	181	142	839	69	88	328	513	159	931	965	880	404	172	168	58	177	354	205	45	219	172
XXX. Mylapore ...	1,525	2,431	17,858	159	1,171	735	796	63	138	820	30	150	324	518	158	924	879	927	494	278	245	73	89	230	258	115	298	160

TABLE IV.

Age, sex and civil condition.

AGE.	POPULATION.			UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
All ages.	526,911	276,107	250,804	222,921	135,620	87,301	250,540	130,508	120,032	53,450	9,979	43,471
0-1	12,581	6,341	6,240	12,568	6,335	6,233	12	5	7	1	1	...
1-2	6,086	3,028	3,058	6,063	3,013	3,050	21	14	7	2	1	1
2-3	10,697	5,335	5,362	10,650	5,309	5,341	44	26	18	3	...	3
3-4	12,415	5,964	6,451	12,361	5,935	6,426	50	29	21	4	...	4
4-5	11,760	5,878	5,882	11,678	5,843	5,835	72	33	39	10	2	8
0-5	53,539	26,546	26,993	53,320	26,435	26,885	199	107	92	20	4	16
5-10	56,521	28,205	28,316	55,977	28,000	27,977	505	192	313	39	13	26
10-15	51,612	27,575	24,037	47,708	27,178	20,530	3,778	388	3,390	126	9	117
15-20	49,987	24,790	25,197	29,504	22,860	6,644	19,960	1,896	18,064	523	34	489
20-25	56,935	28,733	28,202	19,821	17,677	2,144	35,528	10,873	24,655	1,686	183	1,403
25-30	54,529	28,188	26,341	8,781	7,699	1,082	43,002	19,958	23,044	2,746	531	2,215
30-35	48,374	26,079	22,295	3,345	2,717	628	40,733	22,566	18,167	4,296	796	3,500
35-40	37,308	21,501	15,805	1,678	1,250	428	31,080	19,434	11,646	4,548	817	3,731
40-45	35,973	19,767	16,206	1,057	692	365	27,433	17,960	9,473	7,483	1,115	6,368
45-50	22,832	12,775	10,057	576	362	214	16,166	11,400	4,766	6,090	1,013	5,077
50-55	23,805	12,751	11,054	452	303	149	14,642	10,929	3,713	8,711	1,519	7,192
55-60	10,919	6,064	4,855	221	129	92	6,270	5,053	1,217	4,428	882	3,546
60-65	13,544	7,226	6,318	253	161	92	6,644	5,676	968	6,647	1,389	5,258
65-70	4,230	2,384	1,846	76	55	21	2,009	1,770	239	2,145	559	1,586
70 and over	6,805	3,523	3,282	152	102	50	2,591	2,306	285	4,062	1,115	2,947

TABLE IV-A.

Age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVISION.	AGE-PERIOD.	HINDUS.						MUSALMANS.						CHRISTIANS.					
		MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
		Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.	Unmarried.
1. All Divisions.	TOTAL	224,154	107,568	108,226	8,360	203,568	67,076	99,994	36,498	29,081	14,505	13,765	811,24,082	8,579	7,521	7,521	7,521	7,521	7,521
	0-15	66,614	66,015	577	22	63,774	60,159	3,478	137	8,183	7,780	244	15	7,283	7,108	35	2	7,592	7,592
	15-45	131,432	40,769	77,702	2,951	109,275	6,599	87,018	15,037	15,834	12,802	1,022	10,258	5,286	226	11,618	3,018	6,902	6,902
	45 and over.	36,118	784	29,947	5,387	30,510	818	8,887	21,304	5,084	3,500	36	1,103	2,671	532	3,320	1,151	1,907	1,907
2. Rāyapuram.	TOTAL	7,210	3,479	3,517	214	7,056	2,648	3,407	1,001	481	221	242	18	415	126	212	77	2,649	1,467
	0-15	2,377	2,356	21	...	2,462	2,411	49	2	133	132	1	...	112	106	6	...	938	938
	15-45	3,698	1,056	2,440	62	3,645	235	3,029	391	248	67	162	6	243	20	104	29	522	87
	45 and over.	1,235	27	1,036	182	949	12	329	808	103	2	58	12	60	...	12	48	372	73
3. Tondiarpet.	TOTAL	7,671	3,417	3,997	257	7,512	2,463	3,899	1,150	661	282	364	15	685	212	371	102	199	111
	0-15	2,305	2,281	24	...	2,359	2,256	97	6	208	202	6	...	213	202	11	...	57	57
	15-45	4,039	1,113	2,856	100	4,126	165	3,444	482	318	75	238	9	338	377	9	40	107	53
	45 and over.	1,297	23	1,117	157	1,027	12	353	662	134	5	120	6	95	1	32	62	35	1
4. Washermanpet.	TOTAL	10,720	4,696	5,660	364	10,428	3,177	5,537	1,714	701	343	324	34	726	262	325	139	567	332
	0-15	3,085	3,083	20	...	3,083	2,922	158	3	205	199	6	...	231	224	6	...	222	220
	15-45	5,763	1,589	4,013	121	5,950	245	4,966	745	621	378	38	287	55	260	106	55	149	149
	45 and over.	1,862	31	1,588	213	1,395	10	419	966	145	6	112	27	117	2	82	83	35	7
5. Korukupet.	TOTAL	7,213	3,379	3,530	304	6,631	2,100	3,285	1,246	1,221	627	560	34	1,174	377	548	249	215	134
	0-15	2,148	2,120	18	...	2,021	1,889	115	7	372	370	2	...	360	346	14	...	85	85
	15-45	3,852	1,222	2,525	105	3,607	197	2,000	510	621	351	357	13	598	28	477	38	88	46
	45 and over.	1,213	23	987	198	1,003	4	270	729	228	6	201	21	216	3	57	156	32	3
6. Harbour.	TOTAL	2,713	1,097	1,474	142	1,462	664	385	113	1,908	1,264	610	34	1,046	356	492	196	308	183
	0-15	430	426	4	...	653	591	62	...	484	463	1	...	351	338	15	...	3	3
	15-45	1,558	669	857	4	411	72	296	...	1,214	792	412	10	533	22	427	84	285	178
	45 and over.	725	2	613	116	98	1	27	70	230	9	197	24	102	...	50	112	20	2
7. Muttialpet.	TOTAL	6,945	3,051	3,691	193	4,744	1,299	2,663	782	1,612	262	1,314	36	559	150	347	62	388	219
	0-15	1,594	1,521	13	...	1,242	1,194	48	...	91	88	3	...	135	124	11	...	40	40
	15-45	4,765	1,494	3,184	88	2,733	99	2,313	321	1,282	183	1,101	18	362	25	811	...	295	173
	45 and over.	645	46	494	105	769	6	302	461	239	11	210	18	62	1	25	36	53	6

Age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions—continued.

Age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions—continued.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVI- SION.	HINDUS.										MUSALMANS.										CHRISTIANS.									
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.					
	AGE- PERIOD.																													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26					
Fort ...	TOTAL	341	171	161	9	319	112	163	44	6	4	2	...	2	...	2	...	378	259	114	5	234	101	110	23					
	0-15	117	116	1	...	113	98	5	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	87	...	...	86	74	2	...					
	15-45	193	54	138	3	180	13	151	26	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	172	8	4	154	27	100	17					
	45 and over.	31	1	24	6	26	1	7	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	28	1	14	...	8	6					
7. Kache- Bewram.	TOTAL	5,550	2,609	2,761	180	4,709	1,465	2,451	793	577	281	281	15	302	99	160	43	941	582	334	25	918	407	397	114					
	0-15	1,485	1,469	14	2	1,407	1,307	87	13	116	116	...	...	94	86	7	1	230	228	2	...	320	318	2	...					
	15-45	3,249	1,120	2,067	62	2,667	166	2,167	314	378	162	211	5	165	12	139	24	575	341	225	9	451	73	339	39					
	45 and over.	816	20	680	116	645	2	207	436	83	3	70	10	43	1	24	18	136	13	107	18	147	16	50	75					
8. Kothawal Bazar.	TOTAL	2,201	979	1,099	123	1,742	436	881	425	801	357	429	15	150	59	60	31	101	62	36	3	89	36	37	16					
	0-15	505	503	2	...	455	406	48	1	86	84	2	...	53	53	...	...	37	37	...	...	21	21	...	...					
	15-45	1,348	404	836	48	1,006	27	769	210	616	270	338	8	79	6	54	19	43	24	19	...	55	15	33	7					
	45 and over.	348	12	261	75	281	3	64	214	99	3	89	7	18	...	6	12	21	1	17	3	13	...	4	...					
9. Anman Kovil.	TOTAL	5,686	2,684	2,754	248	5,463	1,673	2,676	1,114	1,395	714	640	41	1,232	417	616	199	979	570	360	49	998	476	374	148					
	0-15	1,671	1,651	20	...	1,548	1,451	89	8	408	403	5	...	389	357	11	1	327	326	1	...	325	324	1	...					
	15-45	3,121	1,011	2,017	93	3,125	218	2,875	532	720	303	404	13	690	57	560	83	489	230	225	14	619	144	332	53					
	45 and over.	894	22	717	155	790	4	212	574	267	8	231	28	173	3	55	115	183	14	134	35	164	8	51	95					
10. Seven Wells.	TOTAL	8,542	4,161	3,993	388	8,665	2,748	4,297	1,620	469	233	227	9	462	156	235	71	689	395	263	31	721	348	278	95					
	0-15	2,494	2,431	13	...	2,441	2,302	132	7	145	145	...	...	143	139	12	2	258	258	...	...	235	234	1	...					
	15-45	4,602	1,646	2,818	188	4,969	427	3,805	737	240	86	151	3	259	25	200	84	311	182	168	11	371	108	229	34					
	45 and over.	1,446	34	1,162	250	1,255	19	380	876	84	2	76	6	60	2	28	85	120	5	95	20	115	6	48	61					
11. Sowcar- pet.	TOTAL	3,936	1,690	2,042	204	3,120	701	1,599	820	36	20	15	1	5	4	1	...	3	3	...	...	7	5	1	1					
	0-15	804	766	17	1	713	586	125	2	5	5	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...					
	15-45	2,496	871	1,550	75	1,899	101	1,354	384	27	15	12	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	6	4	...	...					
	45 and over.	636	33	475	128	598	14	120	434	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
12. Peddi- nayakun- pet.	TOTAL	8,795	4,136	4,282	377	8,466	2,618	4,136	1,712	121	66	53	2	126	42	59	26	18	8	8	2	12	4	6	2					
	0-15	2,541	2,522	19	...	2,562	2,429	149	4	25	25	...	...	43	40	3	...	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	...					
	15-45	4,834	1,583	3,121	130	4,569	1,76	3,682	701	79	41	36	2	68	2	54	12	10	...	...	...	6	...	...	...					
	45 and over.	1,420	31	1,142	247	1,395	13	805	1,007	17	...	17	...	15	...	...	1	14	4	...	...	2	...	...	...					

TABLE IV-A.

age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions—continued.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVI- SION.	HINDUS.										MUSALMANS.						CHRISTIANS.									
	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES.				FEMALES.					
	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total.		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
13. Treve- lyan Basin.	TOTAL ...	8,627	4,006	4,295	326	8,405	2,552	4,202	1,651	65	33	1	47	20	17	10	9	4	5	...	14	8	5	1	...	
0-15	2,466	2,432	34	...	2,293	2,134	155	4	15	15	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	
15-45	4,737	1,534	3,078	127	4,758	3,755	3,684	899	45	18	...	...	23	2	...	4	4	1	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	
45 and over.	1,424	40	1,185	199	1,354	43	363	948	5	...	...	...	7	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
14. Espla- nade.	TOTAL ...	1,393	605	733	55	1,087	301	554	232	84	31	53	...	16	3	10	3	5	1	4	...	7	2	1	4	...
0-15	313	307	6	...	301	270	31	...	13	12	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	
15-45	869	295	543	31	610	29	473	108	56	19	37	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	
45 and over.	211	3	184	24	176	2	60	124	15	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
15. Park Town.	TOTAL ...	8,873	3,752	4,730	391	7,499	2,179	3,859	1,461	221	80	134	7	41	10	23	8	455	274	166	15	396	223	123	50	...
0-15	2,165	2,133	31	1	2,181	1,977	180	5	28	51	87	2	9	9	...	...	...	128	158	122	6	102	101	1	...	...
15-45	5,236	1,581	3,517	133	4,140	186	3,339	815	140	28	...	...	22	1	...	...	...	270	142	44	9	248	118	15	...	...
45 and over.	1,472	38	1,182	252	1,178	18	321	841	53	1	47	5	10	...	...	...	...	57	4	...	...	48	4	...	...	...
16. Peram- buri.	TOTAL ...	11,860	6,000	5,443	417	10,697	3,811	5,088	1,798	2,957	1,601	1,269	87	2,765	1,055	1,250	460	617	358	238	21	468	210	197	61	...
0-15	3,780	3,770	10	...	3,604	3,426	172	6	974	872	2	...	1,000	988	31	3	194	182	182	2	...	182	182	...	...	...
15-45	6,196	2,192	3,845	159	5,529	375	4,467	707	1,431	620	781	30	1,373	85	1,087	191	339	161	171	7	...	251	52	...	...	...
45 and over.	1,884	88	1,888	258	1,544	10	449	1,085	562	...	...	...	57	392	4	122	288	84	5	65	14	65	6	...	...	...
17. Choolai.	TOTAL ...	11,420	5,668	5,285	467	10,747	3,589	5,302	1,856	217	119	90	8	220	68	98	54	668	392	249	27	742	435	240	67	...
0-15	3,548	3,529	19	...	3,516	3,302	211	3	81	81	...	...	68	67	1	...	...	204	204	...	...	266	266	...	...	...
15-45	5,960	2,087	3,937	166	5,700	271	4,674	755	109	38	...	...	117	1	...	...	...	361	163	161	7	364	148	198	20	...
45 and over.	1,912	42	1,569	301	1,531	16	417	1,098	27	...	25	2	35	...	...	...	...	113	5	88	20	112	23	42	47	...
18. Purasa- wakam.	TOTAL ...	8,780	4,439	3,972	369	8,365	2,818	4,049	1,499	216	126	83	7	166	66	81	19	1,456	856	540	60	1,632	753	606	273	...
0-15	2,873	2,852	19	2	2,678	2,560	113	5	79	78	...	...	59	58	...	...	...	509	508	...	...	528	522	...	...	...
15-45	4,445	1,567	2,742	136	4,374	250	3,539	785	110	48	55	1	86	10	...	...	...	715	342	349	1	845	215	526	84	...
45 and over.	1,462	20	1,211	231	1,314	8	397	909	27	...	27	...	21	...	...	...	...	232	6	190	36	279	16	76	187	...
19. Vepary.	TOTAL ...	7,462	3,773	3,438	271	6,763	2,375	3,225	1,163	870	403	450	17	538	196	250	92	1,671	1,005	604	62	1,913	1,028	658	227	...
0-15	2,381	2,365	16	...	2,201	2,114	83	4	213	211	...	...	190	184	...	...	...	603	588	...	...	672	665	...	...	...
15-45	3,906	1,398	2,407	101	3,553	250	2,824	479	515	190	320	5	270	12	...	...	...	792	392	383	17	988	344	547	77	...
45 and over.	1,195	10	1,015	170	1,009	11	318	680	142	2	128	12	78	...	...	...	...	277	15	218	44	273	19	105	140	...

TABLE IV-A.

Age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions—continued.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVISION.	HINDUS.										MUSALMANS.										CHRISTIANS.									
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.
	0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.	
20. Egmore.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Kilpauk.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Nungambakkam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Chintadripet.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Tiruvalluvarpet.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Chopank.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Triplicane.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV-A.

Age, sex and civil condition by religions and divisions—concluded.

NUMBER AND NAME OF DIVISION.	HINDUS.										MUSALMANS.										CHRISTIANS.									
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		MALES.		Total.	AGE PERIOD.		FEMALES.		Total.
	0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.		0-15	15-45	Unmarried.	Married.	
27. Amir Mahal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Mirsabitpet.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Royapett.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Mylapore.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	Total workers and dependents.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
			Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korukkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Muttiyalpet.	7. Kachalawaram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayakkanpet.	13. Terevyan Basin.	
			Males.	Females.															
																			4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
	ORDER 1.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.																		
	(a) Ordinary cultivation.																		
1-A	Income from rent of agricultural land (owned) ...	5,978	1,416	415	4,147	16	16	19	26	12	187	21	34	24	29	23	147	100	
1-B	Income from rent of agricultural land (leased) ...	713	350	24	339	...	...	...	39	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2-A	Ordinary cultivators as owners ...	4,114	1,427	185	2,502	...	...	...	7	14	35	...	...	...	...	...	44	2	
2-B	Ordinary cultivators as tenants ...	1,742	682	59	1,001	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	15	12	
3	Agents, managers of landed estates, clerks, rent collectors, etc. ...	327	158	...	169	...	...	...	13	3	2	12	...	1	2	1	2	1	
4	Farm servants ...	690	290	43	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Field labourers ...	1,018	556	106	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	(b) Growers of special products and market gardening.																		
6	Tea, coffee, cinchona, rubber and indigo plantations ...	252	153	25	74	...	...	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
7	Fruit, flower, vegetable, betelvine, arecanut, etc., growers.	5,450	1,878	233	3,339	...	...	...	209	126	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
	(c) Forestry.																		
8	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc. ...	125	28	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
9	Wood-cutters, fire-wood, catechu, rubber, etc., collectors and charcoal burners ...	675	162	199	314	...	...	...	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
	(d) Raising of farm stock.																		
11	Oattle and buffalo breeders and keepers ...	17	8	...	9	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Sheep, goat and pig breeders ...	30	10	...	20	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
13	Breeders of other animals (horses, mules, camels, asses, etc.) ...	55	16	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Herdsmen, shepherds, goatherds, etc. ...	171	77	7	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	(e) Raising of small animals.																		
15	Birds, bees, etc. ...	29	1	17	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	ORDER 2.—FISHING AND HUNTING.																		
17	Fishing ...	6,567	2,230	271	4,065	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	
18	Hunting ...	63	23	13	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
	ORDER 3.—MINES.																		
21	Mines and metallic minerals (gold, iron, manganese, etc.).	32	3	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.		DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																	
			14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Choolai.	18. Parasawakkam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambakam.	23. Chinadripet.	24. Tiruvalluvaranpet.	25. Chempauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Ammir Mahal.	28. Mirashibpet.	29. Royapetta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
ORDER 1.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.																				
(a) Ordinary cultivation.																				
1-A	Income from rent of agricultural land (owned) ...	...	17	67	90	28	77	14	127	122	65	20	48	42	78	29	75	168	110	...
1-B	Income from rent of agricultural (leased) ...	...	...	2	...	6	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	10	...	168	...	...
2-A	Ordinary cultivators as owners ...	...	1	122	163	9	9	49	362	70	57	18	35	60	14	8	32	166	60	...
2-B	Ordinary cultivators as tenants ...	...	2	14	49	6	1	7	96	19	53	71	16	1	2	7	43	174	103	...
3.	Agents, managers of landed estates, clerks, rent collect- ors, etc. ...	...	1	2	1	...	1	1	1	38	29	...	37	...	1	4	1	2	...	...
4	Farm servants ...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	25	4	9	...	...	...	2	...	30	76	160	...
5	Field labourers ...	...	...	3	52	...	...	...	7	2	84	3	...	...	2	2	11	210	82	...
(b) Growers of special products and market gardening.																				
6	Tea, coffee, cinchona, rubber and indigo plantations ...	...	...	4	75	...	2	...	1	6	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	72	...
7	Fruit, flower, vegetable, betelvine, arecanut, etc., growers.	...	...	...	...	...	31	24	50	53	369	30	27	19	136	23	66	386	...	...
(c) Forestry.																				
8	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc. ...	...	...	...	2	...	7	8	...	2	1	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Wood-cutters, fire-wood, catechu, rubber, etc., collectors and charcoal burners ...	...	...	25	...	...	6	12	56	...	17	42	6	5	...	24	21	82	35	...
(d) Raising of farm stock.																				
11	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
12	Sheep, goat and pig breeders ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Breeders of other animals (horses, mules, camels, asses, etc.) ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	3	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Herdsmen, shepherds, goatherds, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	15	2	5	1	4	15	1	2	1	3	...
(e) Raising of small animals.																				
15	Birds, bees, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 2.—FISHING AND HUNTING.																				
17	Fishing ...	...	5	7	...	27	2	...	6	6	5	27	62	6	710	2	413	2	240	...
18	Hunting ...	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	16	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—MINES.																				
21	Mines and metallic minerals (gold, iron, manganese, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
		Total workers and depend- ents.	Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korunkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Mutiyalpet.	7. Kachaleswaram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayak- kuppel.	13. Tiruvellayan Basin.
			Males.	Females.														
76	ORDER 13.—INDUSTRIES OF DRESS AND THE TOILET.	154	67	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	1	...	3	23	...	1	...
77	Hat, cap and turban makers	8,848	2,882	208	6,758	144	133	34	41	254	122	47	12	85	47	14	30	25
78	Tailors, milliners, dress makers, darners and embroi- derers of linen	2,490	935	65	1,490	47	5	1	18	5	6	9	...	3	2	...	...	2
79	Shoe, boot and saddle makers	150	58	6	86	1	...	13	13	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	1	...
80	Other industries pertaining to dress, gloves, socks, garters, belts, buttons, etc.	3,772	1,335	766	1,671	60	533	52	99	5	2	13	2	20	31	1	34	53
81	Washing, cleaning and dyeing	3,066	1,177	16	1,873	12	48	96	54	10	14	11	3	77	17	16	62	62
82	Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers	19	8	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1
83	Other industries connected with the toilet (tattoos, shampooers, bath houses, etc.)																	
84	ORDER 14.—FURNITURE INDUSTRIES.	1,334	362	2	970	8	2	18	3	5	1	5	...	6	5	3	15	4
85	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	42	15	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Upholsterers, tent makers, etc.																	
87	ORDER 15.—BUILDING INDUSTRIES.	957	340	117	500	19	...	7	319	4	2	...	6	...	...	...	2	...
88	Lime burners and cement workers	195	95	16	84	...	...	9	9	6	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	8
89	Excavators and well sinkers	573	184	5	384	17	5	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
90	Stone cutters and dressers	10,027	3,346	364	6,817	88	182	224	51	25	12	53	1	26	81	5	184	120
91	Bricklayers and masons	3,547	1,363	219	1,965	25	30	109	64	5	7	12	6	21	25	6	103	45
92	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar material), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plum- bers, etc.																	
93	ORDER 16.—CONSTRUCTION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORT.	599	208	1	390	13	5	...	1	1	3	4	1	5	4	...	4	5
94	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	207	63	7	134	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	1
95	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	99	44	...	55	9	...	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
96	Ship, boat and aeroplane builders																	
97	ORDER 17.—PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION OF PHYSICAL FORCES (HEAT, LIGHT, ELECTRICITY, MOTIVE POWER, ETC.)	1,970	683	23	1,264	8	3	18	7	7	17	15	11	12	25	9	13	17
98	Gas works and electric light and power																	
99	ORDER 18.—OTHER MISCELLANEOUS AND UNDEFINED INDUSTRIES.	14,881	4,903	21	9,957	118	80	164	121	62	52	182	22	206	385	27	629	267
100	Printers, lithographers, engravers, etc.	2,283	952	2	1,329	9	13	43	40	14	7	11	23	32	62	10	103	75
101	Book binders and stitchers, envelope makers, etc.																	

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																				
Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																		
		14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Oboolai.	18. Purasawakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambak-kam.	23. Chinaiadripet.	24. Tiruvalluva-rampet.	25. Chepauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Mirsahibpet.	29. Royapetta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.	
ORDER 13.—INDUSTRIES OF DRESS AND THE TOILET.																				
76	Hat, cap and turban makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
77	Tailors, milliners, dress makers, darners and embroi- ders of linen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
78	Shoe, boot and saddle makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
79	Other industries pertaining to dress, gloves, socks, garters, belts and buttons, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
80	Washing, cleaning and dyeing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
81	Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
82	Other industries connected with the toilet (tattoos, shampooers, bath houses etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ORDER 14.—FURNITURE INDUSTRIES.																				
83	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
84	Upholsterers, tent makers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ORDER 15.—BUILDING INDUSTRIES.																				
85	Lime burners and cement workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
86	Excavators and well sinkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
87	Stone cutters and dressers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
88	Bricklayers and masons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
89	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar material), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plum- bers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ORDER 16.—CONSTRUCTION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORT.																				
90	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
91	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
92	Ship, boat and aeroplane builders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ORDER 17.—PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION OF PHYSICAL FORCES (HEAT, LIGHT, ELECTRICITY, MOTIVE POWER, ETC.)																				
93	Gas works and electric light and power	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ORDER 18.—OTHER MISCELLANEOUS AND UNDEFINED INDUSTRIES.																				
94	Printers, lithographers, engravers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
95	Book binders and stitchers, envelope makers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
		Total workers and dependents.	Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermampet.	4. Korukkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Mutiyalpet.	7. Kachaleswaram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayak-kanpet.	13. Trevelyan Basin.
			Males.	Females.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ORDER 18.—OTHER MISCELLANEOUS AND UNDEFINED INDUSTRIES—cont.																	
96	Makers of musical instruments	67	22	2	43	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
97	Makers of watches and clocks and optical, photographic, mathematical and surgical instruments	520	167	1	352	3	2	3	3	..	..	11	2	5	9	5	..	6
98	Workers in precious stones and metals, enamellers, imitation jewellery makers, gilders, etc.	11,472	4,197	62	7,213	134	84	182	134	24	169	91	7	40	154	19	90	80
99	Makers of bangles or beads or necklaces of other material than glass and makers of spangles, rosaries, lingams and sacred threads	111	33	11	67	1	3	1	8	..	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
100	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxidermists, etc.	199	57	22	120	1	..	15	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	..
101	Others, including managers, persons (other than performers) employed in theatres and other places of public entertainment, employees of public societies, race course service, huntmen, etc.	1,040	434	13	593	5	6	..	..	1	8	24	2	3	8	3	5	2
102	Contractors for the disposal of refuse, dust, etc.	240	19	53	168	..	..	20	4	16	6	..	..	2	2	5	2	..
103	Sweepers, scavengers, etc.	6,825	2,541	1,616	2,608	17	550	128	232	12	26	25	25	9	14	..	62	468
	ORDER 19.—TRANSPORT BY AIR.																	
104	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	ORDER 20.—TRANSPORT BY WATER.																	
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbour works and dockyards including pilots	2,999	1,143	14	1,842	299	83	31	29	25	105	49	3	107	73	11	24	81
106	Labourers in harbour works and dockyards	2,918	1,078	152	1,688	206	137	132	34	120	137	130	2	57	81	2	35	72
107	Ship owners and their employees, ship brokers, ships' officers, engineers, mariners and firemen	2,202	1,224	..	975	443	14	11	5	177	474	8	..	10	5	..	2	2
108	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the maintenance of streams, rivers and canals (including construction)	22	6	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
109	Labourers employed on the construction and maintenance of streams, rivers and canals	1,331	921	2	408	217	163	248	..	20	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Boat owners, boat men and tow men	1,966	684	9	1,273	389	5	1	110	23	100	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	ORDER 21.—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.																	
111	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	180	37	3	140	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	518
112	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	2,904	1,356	95	1,453	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Owners, managers and employers (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	3,918	972	70	2,876	21	10	12	0	6	7	2	3	7	144	8	13	111

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																			
DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.		14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Cholai.	18. Purasawakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambakam.	23. Chinadripet.	24. Tiruvalluvar-rampet.	25. Chempauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Mirashibpet.	29. Royapet.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
Group No.																			
ORDER 18.—OTHER MISCELLANEOUS AND UNDEFINED INDUSTRIES—cont.																			
96	Makers of musical instruments	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	3	...	1	...
97	Makers of watches and clocks and optical, photographic, mathematical and surgical instruments	...	...	...	6	3	8	7	1	5	3	25	18	1	7	11	11	9	...
98	Workers in precious stones and metals, enamellers, imitation jewellery makers, gilders, etc.	38	459	110	390	158	93	307	71	48	363	287	340	139	102	48	80	43	...
99	Makers of bangles or beads or necklaces of other material than glass and makers of spangles, rosaries, lingams and sacred threads	...	1	1	...	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	7	2	5	...	...	...
100	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxidermists, etc.	...	1	...	...	26	...	2	4	2	1	7	...	2	1	8	2	...	...
101	Others, including managers, persons (other than performers) employed in theatres and other places of public entertainment, employees of public societies, race courses service, huntmen, etc.	16	4	5	4	12	14	178	16	26	24	17	9	12	14	8	19	4	...
102	Contractors for the disposal of refuse, dust, etc.	...	...	7	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	Sweepers, scavengers, etc.	2	60	46	405	20	87	550	18	123	9	21	41	22	18	1,077	40	50	...
ORDER 19.—TRANSPORT BY AIR.																			
104	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 20.—TRANSPORT BY WATER.																			
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbour works and dockyards including pilots	...	8	27	11	18	4	16	22	17	26	41	16	...	12	4	9	8	...
106	Labourers in harbour works and dockyards	...	5	15	8	9	1	3	5	7	...	4	1	...	1	4	10	12	...
107	Ship owners and their employees, ship brokers, ships' officers, engineers, mariners and firemen	...	5	...	1	1	1	10	1	2	...	3	...	2	1	1	6	3	...
108	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the maintenance of streams, rivers and canals (including constructions)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
109	Labourers employed on the construction and maintenance of streams, rivers and canals	...	...	...	2	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
110	Boat owners, boat men and tow men	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 21.—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.																			
111	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	...	...	1	1	...	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	2	16	1	...	...	...
112	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	...	...	210	9	462	...	1	23	6	...	...	...	...	...	115	100	...	...
113	Owners, managers and employers (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	2	7	17	53	56	48	155	103	16	109	42	10	10	34	10	21	4	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	Total workers and depend- ents.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
			Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korukkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Muttiyalpet.	7. Kachalawaram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayak- kanpet.	13. Trevelyan Basin.	
			Males.	Females.															
																			4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
	ORDER 21.—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.—CONT.																		
114	Owners, managers and employers (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	14,768	5,089	69	9,600	90	481	949	204	36	45	56	27	110	141	38	110	162	
115	Palki, etc., bearers and owners and rickshaw pullers	2,119	568	6	1,545	1	89	7	10	2	15	23	2	16	35	3	58	2	
117	Porters and messengers	2,111	666	115	1,390	129	145	150	25	14	7	44	8	28	20	..	1	8	
	ORDER 22.—TRANSPORT BY RAIL.																		
118	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	11,910	3,514	121	8,275	325	138	141	215	46	149	105	15	72	228	25	109	210	
119	Labourers employed on railway construction and main- tenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	3,193	1,215	174	1,804	47	51	144	47	13	9	11	3	19	6	1	10	37	
	ORDER 23.—POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICES.																		
120	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	6,614	2,043	44	4,521	73	19	30	37	13	95	150	19	77	174	24	93	127	
	ORDER 24.—BANK ESTABLISHMENT OF CREDIT EXCHANGE AND INSURANCE.																		
121	Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	4,698	1,590	330	2,776	20	23	23	31	22	135	92	16	55	109	162	54	212	
	ORDER 25.—BROKERAGE, COMMISSION AND EXPORT.																		
122	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employers	5,257	1,647	45	3,565	22	23	13	15	32	183	92	53	89	94	164	84	91	
	ORDER 26.—TRADE IN TEXTILES.																		
123	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	2,543	951	27	1,565	4	1	8	4	19	63	13	100	29	79	121	34	89	
	ORDER 27.—TRADE IN SKIN, LEATHER AND FURS.																		
124	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and articles made from these	2,200	710	28	1,462	22	64	17	4	85	52	55	6	49	17	1	14	6	
	ORDER 28.—TRADE IN WOOD.																		
125	Trade in wood (not firewood), cork, bark, bamboo, thatch, etc.	1,363	440	14	909	35	44	27	11	14	27	17	2	21	10	7	51	17	

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																	
		14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Cholai.	18. Parasavakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambak-kam.	23. Chintadripet.	24. Tiruvalluvar-rampet.	25. Chepank.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Miranabhipet.	29. Royapelta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
114	ORDER 21.—TRANSPORT BY ROAD—cont. Owners, managers and employers (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	2	84	241	212	123	186	154	143	384	181	227	66	20	112	270	233	126	...
115	Palki, etc., bearers and owners and rickshaw pullers	...	6	2	77	54	4	36	41	4	28	52	47	6	3	1	...	...	...
117	Porters and messengers	...	7	21	38	8	55	14	5	2	38	10	1	...	...	8	...	...	...
118	ORDER 22.—TRANSPORT BY RAIL. Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	37	113	216	124	213	125	285	155	64	155	107	57	69	44	21	41	36	...
119	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	...	27	94	82	54	13	528	42	37	59	14	6	1	13	10	8	8	...
120	ORDER 23.—POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICES. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	4	58	19	97	95	75	107	60	69	96	130	80	11	51	40	112	58	...
121	ORDER 24.—BANK ESTABLISHMENT OF CREDIT EXCHANGE AND INSURANCE. Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	31	143	32	21	48	84	47	65	39	60	74	62	51	36	34	44	97	...
122	ORDER 25.—BROKERAGE, COMMISSION AND EXPORT. Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employers	95	115	47	32	50	49	20	60	29	21	54	28	53	13	12	16	43	...
123	ORDER 26.—TRADE IN TEXTILES. Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	14	114	24	11	12	47	63	17	8	17	21	18	13	10	13	3	9	...
124	ORDER 27.—TRADE IN SKINS, LEATHER AND FURS. Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and articles made from these	1	19	33	8	5	89	110	12	4	24	4	12	1	12	3	8	1	...
125	ORDER 28.—TRADE IN WOOD. Trade in wood (not firewood), cork, bark, bamboo, thatch, etc.	7	27	7	25	8	36	6	13	5	17	11	1	1	1	...	2	4	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
		Total workers and dependents.	Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korunkkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Muttialpet.	7. Kachaiswaram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Bowcarpet.	12. Peddunayak-kanpet.	13. Tereyan Basin.
			Males.	Females.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ORDER 29.—TRADE IN METALS.																	
126	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc. ...	908	386	4	518	1	14	15	13	22	19	9	4	4	9	30	12	10
	ORDER 30.—TRADE IN POTTERY, BRICKS AND TILES.																	
127	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	270	81	33	156	2	4	20	3	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...
	ORDER 31.—TRADE IN CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.																	
128	Trade in chemical products (drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.) ...	3,508	1,404	59	2,045	129	192	157	138	21	22	28	76	23	68	54	32	40
	ORDER 32.—HOTELS, CAFES, RESTAURANTS, ETC.																	
129	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice ...	3,661	1,194	39	2,428	25	49	124	97	4	4	14	4	32	52	5	22	15
130	Owners and managers of hotels, cockshops, sarais, etc., and their employees ...	3,325	1,445	103	1,777	6	21	14	31	36	95	120	86	47	87	85	31	66
	ORDER 33.—OTHER TRADE IN FOODSTUFFS.																	
131	Fish dealers ...	2,182	209	1,215	758	459	1	20	33	...	...	1	...	9	20	...	2	...
132	Grocers and sellers of vegetable oil, salt and other condiments ...	6,762	1,831	148	4,763	9	72	62	38	9	40	145	21	47	89	29	46	51
133	Sellers of milk, butter, ghee, poultry, eggs, etc. ...	6,786	2,093	530	4,163	40	38	82	89	36	60	80	23	87	94	37	133	288
134	Sellers of sweetmeats, sugar, gur and molasses ...	4,693	989	1,322	2,882	174	117	147	165	26	40	64	33	109	74	12	83	69
135	Carlamom, betel-leaf, vegetables, fruit and arecanut sellers ...	7,347	2,018	1,120	4,209	148	144	113	176	29	67	126	69	128	162	44	123	152
136	Grain and pulse dealers ...	7,691	2,311	422	4,958	75	234	450	25	12	78	31	163	69	62	70	32	108
137	Tobacco, opium, ganja, etc., sellers ...	2,049	719	47	1,283	5	23	36	38	11	35	73	1	30	59	7	23	41
138	Dealers in sheep, goats and pigs ...	162	51	3	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1
139	Dealers in hay, grass and fodder ...	367	35	140	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
	ORDER 34. TRADE IN CLOTHING AND TOILET ARTICLES.																	
140	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes and perfumes, etc.) ...	7,984	2,978	42	4,964	18	36	47	75	82	227	67	145	198	88	156	126	192
	ORDER 35.—TRADE IN FURNITURE.																	
141	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding ...	302	86	24	192	...	...	1	35	...	...	1	3	5	13	5	...	3
142	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc. ...	2,220	816	22	1,382	8	56	9	8	7	50	80	28	16	14	27	32	39

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																			
Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																	
		14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Choolai.	18. Purasawakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilipauk.	22. Nungambakam.	23. Chinaiadripet.	24. Tiruvattisai-ranpet.	25. Chempauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Mirashibpet.	29. Royapettai.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
126	ORDER 29.—TRADE IN METALS. Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc. ...	17	64	1	6	5	37	17	11	8	5	39	7	2	4	5	2	3	...
127	ORDER 30.—TRADE IN POTTERY, BRICKS AND TILES. Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	...	1	...	1	4	1	...	2	9	2	1	...	...	2	55	2	...	...
128	ORDER 31.—TRADE IN CHEMICAL PRODUCTS. Trade in chemical products (drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.) ...	45	91	23	21	37	10	118	16	15	20	18	12	5	22	9	8	15	...
129	ORDER 32.—HOTELS, CAFES, RESTAURANTS, ETC. Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice ...	1	25	23	32	76	38	74	72	44	47	40	23	23	40	118	51	59	...
130	OWNERS AND MANAGERS OF HOTELS, COCKSHOPS, SARAI, ETC., AND THEIR EMPLOYEES ...	38	158	26	32	38	53	57	47	42	36	56	51	97	32	19	12	20	...
131	ORDER 33.—OTHER TRADE IN FOODSTUFFS. Fish dealers ...	...	4	67	38	53	3	2	14	8	11	17	6	523	6	87	20	20	...
132	Grocers and sellers of vegetable oil, salt and other condiments ...	17	208	41	67	71	129	58	107	44	83	74	32	21	102	36	70	101	...
133	Sellers of milk, butter, ghee, poultry, eggs, etc. ...	7	119	86	86	121	70	193	53	95	81	123	63	91	49	83	65	171	...
134	Sellers of sweetmeats, sugar, gur and molasses ...	15	128	181	90	52	50	102	25	19	120	129	39	54	26	58	107	63	...
135	Cardamom, betel leaf, vegetables, fruit and arecanut sellers ...	13	191	156	97	89	55	109	77	80	104	130	84	104	91	87	109	61	...
136	Grain and pulse dealers ...	37	180	124	100	32	54	23	20	58	111	91	25	27	142	233	59	18	...
137	Tobacco, opium, ganja, etc., sellers ...	1	14	100	42	26	18	13	16	10	18	64	11	4	9	10	14	14	...
138	Dealers in sheep, goats and pigs ...	...	...	12	1	13	...	3	3	...	7	...	...	...	4	1	...	6	...
139	Dealers in hay, grass and fodder ...	...	1	3	23	9	43	13	...	...	29	...	1	3	6	7	2	...	...
140	ORDER 34.—TRADE IN CLOTHING AND TOILET ARTICLES. Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes and perfumes, etc.) ...	110	330	33	82	22	137	115	29	30	53	151	74	64	53	35	42	198	...
141	ORDER 35.—TRADE IN FURNITURE. Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding ...	10	4	2	3	...	1	1	1	5	2	5	...	2	3	1	...	1	...
142	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc. ...	35	74	15	6	8	50	28	10	8	33	119	46	...	4	11	5	5	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

[illegible]

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.		DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																	
			14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Cholai.	18. Purasawakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambak- kam.	23. Chinladripet.	24. Tiruvattiyar- rampet.	25. Chepauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Mirasabipet.	29. Royapetta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
		ORDER 36.—TRADE IN BUILDING MATERIALS.																		
143		Trade in building materials other than bricks, tiles and woody materials (stones, plaster, cement, sand, thatch, etc.)	...	3	5	1	8	4	5	2	3	2	10	...	2	...	23	1	4	...
		ORDER 37.—TRADE IN MEANS OF TRANSPORT.																		
144		Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	1	8	...	6	8	5	25	5	13	9	22	5	...	5	4	5	9	...
145		Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc. ...	...	2	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	1	15	1	3	...	3	5	3	...
146		Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	...	15	21	5	...	...	1	2	...	...	8	3	3	...	2	1	...	...
		ORDER 38.—TRADE IN FUEL.																		
147		Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cordung, etc. ...	...	51	43	18	27	42	32	6	16	47	21	13	8	21	72	32	19	...
		ORDER 39.—TRADE IN ARTICLES OF LUXURY AND THOSE PERTAINING TO LETTERS AND THE ARTS AND SCIENCES.																		
148		Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, (optical) instruments, etc.	13	104	23	31	24	11	23	15	5	43	27	24	6	2	4	1	20	...
149		Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	5	43	20	19	29	15	17	10	3	15	86	26	11	63	17	124	48	...
150		Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	3	37	7	14	24	6	33	10	35	24	38	12	10	36	19	32	28	...
		ORDER 40.—TRADE OF OTHER SORTS.																		
151		Dealers in rag and stable refuse, etc.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
152-1		General store and sundry bazaar-keepers	14	41	103	110	60	51	94	63	55	73	134	20	19	92	34	62	34	...
152-2		Shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	31	47	713	210	107	107	22	83	49	118	16	43	51	48	38	205	84	...
153		Itinerant traders, peddlers, hawkers, etc.	1	60	6	45	2	59	19	...	3	4	20	5	...	3	10	...	...	...
154		Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	2	8	5	4	...	14	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	1	4	6	2	...
		ORDER 41.—ARMY.																		
155		Army (Imperial)	2	12	77	7	12	26	62	25	25	35	23	19	4	10	5	10	5	198
156		Army (Indian States)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		ORDER 42.—NAVY.																		
157		Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
		Total workers and dependents.	Dependents.		1. Kuyapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korukkupet.	5. Harbour.	6. Mutiyalpet.	7. Kachalawa-ram.	8. Kothawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayak-kampet.	13. Teyeyan Basin.	
			Actual workers.															
			Males.	Females.														
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
159	Police ORDER 44.—POLICE.	6,354	1,784	...	4,570	58	19	85	50	12	15	21	73	58	24	4	80	22
161	Service of the State ORDER 45.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.	13,720	4,536	22	9,162	63	47	72	107	39	182	147	36	95	192	34	251	102
162	Service of Indian and Foreign States	60	19	...	41	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163	Municipal and other local (not village) service	5,181	1,792	107	3,192	21	54	73	33	9	27	27	8	33	74	9	67	163
164	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	236	52	...	184	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
165	Priests, ministers, etc. ORDER 46.—RELIGION.	1,740	525	38	1,177	14	6	29	14	6	73	25	19	14	24	20	47	40
166	Religious mendicants inmates of monasteries, etc.	264	130	19	115	3	4	...	7	...	...	15	8	2	6	1	1	...
167	Catechists, readers, church and mission service	1,131	258	34	839	8	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	12	...	5	...
168	Temple, burial or burning ground service, pilgrim conductors and circumcisers	1,758	555	64	1,139	22	7	18	14	7	24	18	3	13	20	38	12	25
169	Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars ORDER 47.—LAW.	3,543	832	...	2,711	5	14	47	6	5	47	14	3	6	8	19	12	101
170	Lawyers' clerks and petition writers, etc.	1,128	361	...	767	1	2	26	2	5	26	16	...	8	46	4	14	5
171	Medical practitioners of all kinds including dentists, oculists and veterinary surgeons... .. ORDER 48.—MEDICINE.	4,593	1,280	88	3,225	64	29	34	37	7	52	44	12	57	57	24	64	80
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	2,914	625	631	1,958	42	12	58	8	3	32	21	17	23	26	2	19	28
173	Professors and teachers of all kinds ORDER 49.—INSTRUCTION.	7,890	2,066	722	5,092	102	24	67	41	12	24	84	...	70	162	26	114	38
174	Clerks and servants connected with education	1,001	300	58	643	...	3	11	7	2	9	5	1	2	12	9	10	2
175	Public scribes, stenographers, etc. ORDER 50.—LETTERS AND ARTS AND SCIENCES.	454	183	...	271	1	5	22	...	2	...	8	2	5	21	...	8	1
176	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees	6,283	1,495	80	4,703	78	72	55	57	10	110	29	7	25	116	11	54	106
177-A	Literature: authors, editors and journalists	466	133	10	323	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177-B	Art: artists, photographers, sculptors, etc.	1,076	343	2	731	...	...	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177-C	Science: astronomers, meteorologists, etc.	520	175	2	343	4	3	7	1	...	34	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—continued.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION—cont.																		
		14. Esplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Cholai.	18. Parasawakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambak-kam.	23. Chinadripet.	24. Tiruvalluvar-kanpet.	25. Chepauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amr Mahal.	28. Mirasabpet.	29. Royapetta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.	
		20	21	15	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	
159	Police ORDER 44.—POLICE.	...	50	96	53	44	70	286	48	138	91	61	63	4	38	148	46	27	...	
161	Service of the State ORDER 45.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.	4	85	69	68	230	53	199	165	195	113	307	297	586	157	204	235	219	5	
162	Service of Indian and foreign States	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	2	1	4	...	1	...	
163	Municipal and other local (not village) service	...	38	104	66	62	14	...	228	76	35	57	33	220	43	204	35	38	...	
164	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	...	2	...	3	...	...	8	3	4	7	...	...	1	...	8	2	8	...	
165	Priests, ministers, etc. ORDER 46.—RELIGION.	4	28	6	17	15	9	29	3	15	12	14	33	25	...	7	3	12	...	
166	Religious mendicants, inmates of monasteries, etc.	...	3	16	3	5	...	...	18	7	3	22	...	1	...	12	...	1	...	
167	Catechists, readers, church and mission service	...	2	10	9	16	13	...	20	14	...	4	4	2	6	19	14	120	...	
168	Temple, burial or burning ground service, pilgrim conductors and circumcisers	22	66	18	21	18	16	12	29	7	7	41	5	34	28	30	11	33	...	
169	Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars ORDER 47.—LAW.	...	8	9	3	23	9	65	74	39	15	22	24	63	4	41	39	107	...	
170	Lawyers' clerks and petition writers, etc.	...	4	2	6	14	...	29	5	10	18	26	6	2	7	14	10	52	...	
171	Medical practitioners of all kinds including dentists, oculists and veterinary surgeons ORDER 48.—MEDICINE.	4	89	35	48	45	47	114	63	39	36	56	41	26	55	39	31	36	...	
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	...	158	16	25	36	63	221	114	49	56	38	28	6	51	40	34	28	...	
173	Professors and teachers of all kinds ORDER 49.—INSTRUCTION.	11	63	39	126	158	94	183	246	101	50	178	81	88	91	272	139	151	...	
174	Clerks and servants connected with education	...	4	11	7	22	1	19	16	33	17	18	37	9	4	17	15	55	...	
175	Public scribes, stenographers, etc. ORDER 50.—LETTERS AND ARTS AND SCIENCES.	...	4	...	...	9	3	7	75	2	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
176	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees	...	54	48	104	23	33	37	...	67	67	55	43	84	65	25	63	65	...	
177-A	Literature: authors, editors and journalists	...	9	3	3	6	2	14	15	6	7	1	2	9	6	13	12	11	...	
177-B	Art: artists, photographers, sculptors, etc.	...	12	10	21	15	9	21	18	24	15	14	8	9	7	22	12	10	...	
177-C	Science: astronomers, meteorologists, etc.	...	3	10	3	10	6	8	4	5	6	4	3	5	7	...	7	...	...	

TABLE VIII.

Occupations—concluded.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	POPULATION RETURNED.			ACTUAL WORKERS (BOTH SEXES) IN EACH DIVISION.													
		Total workers and dependents.	Actual workers.		Dependents.	1. Rayapuram.	2. Tondiarpet.	3. Washermanpet.	4. Korukkupet.	5. Harbours.	6. Muttialpet.	7. Kachaleeswaram.	8. Kolhawal Bazaar.	9. Amman Kovil.	10. Seven Wells.	11. Sowcarpet.	12. Peddunayakkanpet.	13. Trevelyan Basin.
			Males.	Females.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ORDER 50.—LETTERS AND ARTS AND SCIENCES—cont.																	
178	Musio composers and masters, players on all kinds of musical instruments (not military), singers, actors and dancers	2,422	864	149	1,409	3	8	17	17	1	22	51	26	23	46	28	249	117
179	Conjurors, acrobats, fortune tellers, reciters and exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals	109	52	1	56	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	ORDER 51.—PERSONS LIVING PRINCIPALLY ON THEIR INCOME.																	
180	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarship-holders and pensioners	19,845	5,202	2,089	12,554	104	68	199	204	134	222	199	109	262	391	279	268	274
	ORDER 52.—DOMESTIC SERVICE.																	
181	Cooks, water carriers, doorknockers, watchmen and other indoor servants	23,700	7,821	4,180	11,690	350	172	204	134	99	402	368	194	223	372	402	334	350
182	Private grooms, coachmen, dog-boys, etc.	3,312	1,137	14	2,161	31	12	3	2	24	73	58	18	71	26	41	20	18
183	Private motor drivers and cleaners	3,281	1,285	...	1,996	20	2	4	14	3	1	20	2	22	22	...	28	13
	ORDER 53.—GENERAL TERMS WHICH DO NOT INDICATE A DEFINITE OCCUPATION.																	
184	Manufacturers, business men and contractors, otherwise unspecified	7,976	2,729	94	5,153	12	15	8	75	85	27	25	35	381	48	160	157	109
185	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices, warehouses and shops	32,917	10,179	264	22,474	280	98	115	234	70	373	388	531	415	470	198	738	456
186	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	8,845	3,181	53	5,611	74	124	...	179	26	133	43	11	58	162	2	280	67
187	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	28,875	11,487	4,330	12,768	450	888	991	408	791	442	393	256	203	266	66	444	645
	ORDER 54.—INMATES OF JAILS, ASYLUMS AND ALMS HOUSES.																	
188	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,509	1,029	402	78	136	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ORDER 55.—BEGGARS, VAGRANTS, PROSTITUTES.																	
189	Beggars, vagrants, witches, wizards, etc.	2,695	974	727	994	24	30	38	85	11	17	40	40	11	33	9	24	69
190	Procurers and prostitutes	2,410	23	888	1,499	...	...	...	...	...	1	49	1	5	446	58	26	83
	ORDER 56.—OTHER UNCLASSIFIED NON-PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES.																	
191	Other unclassified non-productive industries	26	9	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand total	526,911	175,640	30,136	321,135	7,669	7,149	8,460	6,604	3,759	6,762	5,083	2,795	5,244	7,017	3,255	6,965	8,323

TABLE VII.

Occupations—concluded.

Group No.	DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION.	14. Euplanade.	15. Park Town.	16. Perambur.	17. Cholai.	18. Puraaswakam.	19. Vepery.	20. Egmore.	21. Kilpauk.	22. Nungambak- kam.	23. Chintadripet.	24. Tiruvattiswam- ranpet.	25. Chempauk.	26. Triplicane.	27. Amir Mahal.	28. Mirshahipet.	29. Royapetta.	30. Mylapore.	31. Fort.
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
178	ORDER 50.—LETTERS AND ARTS AND SCIENCES—cont. Music composers and masters, players on all kinds of musical instruments (not military), singers, actors and dancers	...	71	10	37	17	11	31	15	3	12	29	38	49	55	15	6	6	...
179	Conjurors, acrobats, fortune tellers, reciters and exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals	...	2	9	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	24	...
180	ORDER 51.—PERSONS LIVING PRINCIPALLY ON THEIR INCOME. Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarship-holders and pensioners	40	369	440	307	276	425	280	364	175	353	326	192	123	217	406	125	175	5
181	ORDER 52.—DOMESTIC SERVICE. Cooks, water carriers, doorknockers, watchmen and other indoor servants	84	433	297	202	355	488	849	928	1,344	382	354	308	162	238	248	887	634	54
182	Private grooms, coachmen, dog-boys, etc.	6	50	3	19	43	120	120	16	23	75	89	121	21	12	3	21	4	...
183	Private motor drivers and cleaners	...	20	22	21	95	89	88	118	161	94	131	43	1	71	58	169	54	...
184	ORDER 53.—GENERAL TERMS WHICH DO NOT INDICATE A DEFINITE OCCUPATION. Manufacturers, business men and contractors otherwise unspecified	...	202	34	40	38	54	308	10	43	29	143	129	9	242	39	128	61	...
185	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices, warehouses and shops	79	632	264	284	293	823	574	458	842	415	417	280	386	241	181	268	200	...
186	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	3	49	591	207	165	233	182	150	47	220	64	31	11	43	57	28	16	...
187	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	35	394	2,021	747	452	1,137	463	1,338	471	604	437	132	172	168	468	293	398	...
188	ORDER 54.—INMATES OF JAILS, ASYLUMS AND ALMS HOUSES. Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	531	...	744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189	ORDER 55.—BEGGARS, VAGRANTS, PROSTITUTES. Beggars, vagrants, witches, wizards, etc.	4	250	102	54	31	19	88	72	71	15	105	18	26	38	107	86	166	...
190	Procurers and prostitutes	23	165	2	15	5	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	11	5	...	1	1	...
191	ORDER 56.—OTHER UNCLASSIFIED NON-PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES. Other unclassified non-productive industries	...	...	1	...	1	4	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand total	1,055	7,689	12,371	9,628	7,784	7,062	10,205	8,614	7,509	7,889	8,836	4,484	5,369	5,510	8,043	8,110	6,256	267

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the population of each block by sex and religion.

Circle.	Block.	Number of houses.	Population.			Hindus.		Musalmans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I	1	67	465	218	247	160	182	2	1	56	64	...	...
	2	61	414	200	214	113	136	4	2	76	66	7	10
	3	61	316	160	156	72	76	65	62	12	12	11	6
	4	59	223	108	115	108	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	60	605	276	329	246	257	7	8	19	61	4	3
	6	55	455	248	207	199	181	20	22	29	24	...	...
	7	62	644	322	322	316	306	...	...	3	14	3	2
	8	62	467	237	230	120	97	25	26	92	107	...	...
	9	61	847	445	402	408	365	2	2	35	35	...	...
	10	60	654	342	312	320	284	3	1	19	27	...	...
	11	14	175	82	93	82	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	622	5,265	2,638	2,627	2,144	2,072	128	124	341	410	25	21
II	1	60	450	247	203	235	195	5	5	7	3	...	...
	2	58	399	220	179	186	135	7	10	27	34	...	...
	3	54	490	242	248	137	122	67	82	38	44	...	...
	4	54	467	239	228	104	108	84	71	48	48	3	1
	5	58	644	353	291	129	91	182	143	42	52	...	...
	6	69	706	361	345	284	257	51	59	15	22	11	7
	7	60	460	232	228	191	187	34	36	6	4	1	1
	8	57	446	234	212	209	178	24	31	...	...	1	3
	9	63	486	238	248	146	144	29	28	60	73	3	3
	10	22	196	99	97	68	68	30	29	1	...	...	...
Total	...	553	4,744	2,465	2,279	1,689	1,485	513	499	244	280	19	15
III	1	63	372	185	187	98	109	73	63	14	15	...	...
	2	54	327	156	171	81	69	55	76	20	26	...	...
	3	58	510	269	241	114	72	155	169	...	...	...	...
	4	54	309	165	144	108	95	44	45	13	4	...	...
	5	56	443	234	209	172	156	62	53	...	...	...	...
	6	50	410	202	208	202	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	49	376	186	190	172	176	14	14	...	...	...	...
	8	60	473	235	238	28	31	207	203	...	4	...	...
	9	51	293	129	164	37	38	41	40	51	86	...	...
	10	57	406	213	193	18	18	195	175	...	...	...	...
	11	56	276	141	135	36	31	73	70	30	33	2	1
	12	53	359	175	184	81	84	94	100	...	...	...	...
	13	19	177	89	88	44	42	44	41	1	5	...	...
Total	...	680	4,731	2,379	2,352	1,191	1,129	1,057	1,049	129	173	2	1
IV	1	52	474	164	310	132	189	27	34	5	85	...	2
	2	54	327	125	202	96	172	29	30	...	...	...	...
	3												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the population of each block by sex and religion—*continued.*

Circle.	Block.	Number of houses.	Population.			Hindus.		Musalmans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VI	1	83	403	221	182	211	171	1	2	9	9	...	...
	2	49	349	180	159	188	157	...	...	2	2	...	...
	3	53	252	137	115	134	112	3	3	...	...	...	...
	4	57	513	257	258	257	256	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	43	309	146	163	146	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	56	416	191	225	188	210	...	...	3	15	...	...
	7	53	304	151	153	151	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	52	346	183	163	167	158	2	10	14	3	...	...
	9	50	312	161	151	183	134	...	...	8	17	...	...
	10	30	243	67	178	62	56	...	...	5	120	...	...
Total	...	506	3,447	1,704	1,743	1,657	1,570	6	7	41	166	...	...
VII	1	60	298	143	155	49	47	74	86	3	8	17	14
	2	53	357	188	169	164	142	21	23	3	4	...	...
	3	59	475	252	223	242	223	...	...	10	...	...	...
	4	72	648	343	305	318	254	10	15	15	36	...	...
	5	67	403	212	191	207	190	...	...	5	1	...	...
	6	57	537	266	271	257	256	7	10	2	3	...	2
	7	57	507	262	245	221	202	38	38	3	5	...	...
	8	55	378	188	190	150	153	36	28	2	9	...	...
	9	64	605	312	293	287	267	23	25	2	1	...	...
	10	63	421	212	209	211	207	1	2	...	...	...	...
	11	45	350	192	158	192	158	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	652	4,979	2,570	2,409	2,298	2,099	210	227	45	67	17	16
VIII	1	57	403	83	320	78	78	4	1	1	241	...	...
	2	52	286	138	148	41	39	79	79	18	30	...	...
	3	61	376	188	188	102	107	84	81	2	...	...	...
	4	58	338	169	169	104	114	53	45	12	10	...	...
	5	58	514	336	178	133	100	11	8	187	70	...	...
	6	59	362	183	179	183	179	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	52	448	229	219	184	203	14	4	7	6	24	6
	8	60	409	209	200	203	198	3	1	3	1	...	...
	9	59	395	207	188	201	178	6	8	...	2	...	...
	10	54	224	118	106	101	89	17	17	...	...	...	...
Total	...	570	3,755	1,860	1,895	1,335	1,285	271	244	230	360	24	6
IX	1	58	349	184	165	182	163	2	2	...	...	...	...
	2	60	268	141	127	119	115	14	8	8	4	...	...
	3	62	447	220	227	192	192	5	4	23	31	...	...
	4	56	508	264	244	253	229	6	12	5	3	...	...
	5	74	409	214	195	214	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	51	375	209	168	202	159	...	...	6	7	1	...

