

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1921.

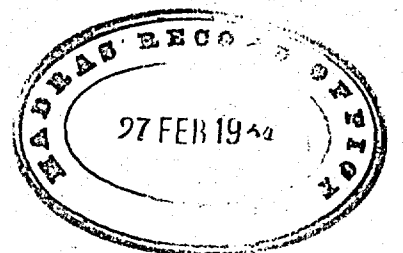
ADMINISTRATIVE VOLUME.

COCHIN.

BY

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PRINTED AT THE COCHIN GOVERNMENT PRESS.

ERNAKULAM.

1922.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.—ACTUAL ENUMERATION.

PARA.	PAGE.
1. Introductory	1
2. Census rules and regulations	1
3. House numbering	1
4. Census divisions and agencies	2
5. Training of Census Officers	2
6. Census Calendar	3
7. Census Commissioner	3
8. Preliminary Enumeration	3
9. Final Enumeration	3
10. Special arrangements	3
11. The provisional total	3
12. Industrial Census	4
13. Supply of forms	4
14. Census Act and prosecutions	4
15. Attitude of the public	4
Statement No. I.—Census Divisions and Agency	4
Statement No. II.—Number of forms supplied and used	5

CHAPTER II.—ABSTRACTION AND TABULATION.

16. Introductory	6
17. Location of Office	6
18. Copying the slips	6
19. Sorting and compilation	6
• Statement No. I.—Copying the slips	7
• Statement No. II.—Sorting	7

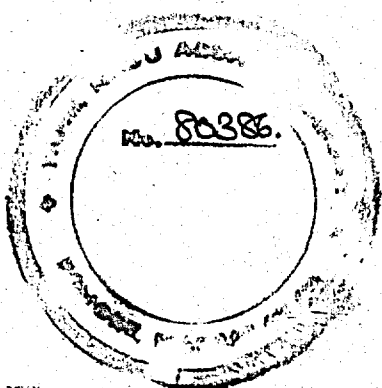
CHAPTER III.—EXPENDITURE.

20. Office establishment	8
21. Census expenditure	8
Statement No. I.—Actual expenses distributed under various heads	8
Statement No. II.—Census charges recovered from Cranganur and Municipalities	9

PROVINCIAL TABLES.

Appendix I.—Table I.—Area and Population of Taluks	iii
Do. Table II.—Population of Taluks by Religion and Age	v
Appendix II.—Village Statistics	vii
Appendix III.—List of Caste, Tribe, etc., distributed by Taluks and Towns	xix
Appendix IV.—Languages spoken in several Taluks	xxv

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REPORT
ON THE
CENSUS OF COCHIN, 1921.

ADMINISTRATIVE VOLUME.

CHAPTER I.

Actual Enumeration.

1. The Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Cochin, having
Introductory. agreed to arrange for taking the Census of the State simultaneously with that of British India in March 1921, I was appointed Superintendent of Census operations on the 10th January 1920. In their order appointing me as Superintendent, the Government also directed me to assist the Diwan Peishkar and Controller of Civil Supplies in working out the rice control scheme, and also to prepare a provisional list of voters in connection with the Cochin Legislative Council scheme. I took charge on the afternoon of 18th January 1920, and immediately proceeded to Ernakulam and attended to the checking of rice depot accounts and organisation of new rice depots in Ernakulam and Mattanchery Towns. I was relieved of this special duty by the middle of April 1920.

This volume, as usual, contains a general review of the Census operations with such tabular statements as are likely to be of use at the following Census and is therefore intended solely for the use of the next Census Superintendent. The report is divided into three chapters, dealing respectively with the actual enumeration, the compilation of the results and the expenditure incurred.

2. The first thing that was done was the enactment of a Census Regulation on the lines of the British Indian Census Act of 1919.
Census rules and Regulation. Following the procedure adopted at the previous Censuses, I drafted a number of circulars embodying the instructions contained in the Imperial Code of Census Procedure, which were approved by Government and issued over the signature of the Diwan. The operations were carried out generally in accordance with the instructions issued.

3. While engaged on rice duty, I made arrangements for numbering of
" House numbering. houses and the preparation of house lists. This item of work was attended to by Municipal subordinates in Municipal Towns and by the Village officers in rural parts. The issue of "food tickets" in connection with the rice control operation having necessitated a regular numbering of houses, the opportunity was availed of to get the house-numbering in non-municipal towns also done by the Village officers. The house numbering was commenced on 13th February and completed by 13th May. The house lists were prepared simultaneously with the numbering of houses and the circle lists were ready by the end of November.

4. As at the previous Census, the 273 revenue villages were adopted as units for the present Census. The State was divided into ten charges and these were again divided and sub-divided into circles and blocks on the basis of the house lists originally prepared.

Each charge was placed under a Superintendent, each circle under a Supervisor, and each block under an Enumerator. The time-honoured method of constituting each of the six Taluks and four Municipal Towns into a charge was followed on this occasion also. The Tahsildars of Taluks and the Presidents of Town Councils were appointed as Charge Superintendents for the respective charges. On the recommendations made by the Charge Superintendents, Government Officers and School Masters in Government and Aided Schools, and a few private citizens were appointed as Supervisors and Enumerators. All Supervisors were English knowing hands. There were in all 532 Supervisors and 5,367 Enumerators. There were also 208 Special Enumerators to census the floating population. The following is a statement of Supervisors and Enumerators employed for Census work in each charge:—

TALUK	Total number of Supervisors and Enumerators.	OFFICIALS				NON-OFFICIALS				
		Teachers in Government Schools	Revenue Department	Judicial Department	Other Departments	Teachers of Aided Schools	Employees in Firms	Farmers	Traders, Shopkeepers, etc.	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Cochin-Kanayannur	a	154	54	6	33	34	12	...	2	11
	b	1,644	80	6	22	213	379	227	153	439
	c	42	...	1	...	4	...	7	2	28
Cranganur	a	19	10	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
	b	193	40	9	17	21	3	60	7	31
	c	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Mukundapuram	a	105	59	6	12	15	...	...	...	...
	b	1,099	185	149	59	62	86	252	76	66
	c	27	7	1	12	7	...	...	...	...
Trichur	a	93	32	10	7	26	15	2	...	1
	b	945	116	41	49	82	76	65	14	502
	c	50	...	15	...	35	...	...	...	...
Talapilli	a	106	65	9	12	7	5	6	...	...
	b	905	139	39	22	12	85	68	319	106
	c	24	...	...	...	24	...	...	115	...
Chittur	a	55	24	6	3	12	5	3	...	...
	b	581	94	67	12	34	31	46	15	234
	c	45	...	3	...	37	...	2	...	3
Total		6,107	905	373	231	522	662	681	875	1,441

(a) Supervisors, (b) Enumerators, (c) Special Enumerators.

5. After the Census charges were formed and Supervisors appointed, detailed circulars, nine in number, were published in the Government Gazette over the signature of the Diwan for the instruction and guidance of Census Officers. The Charge Superintendents and Supervisors were also furnished with copies of circulars and Census Manual. These were explained and amplified by me in a series of circular letters issued to the Census staff. I also held classes in 16 different centres to give instructions to Supervisors and Enumerators. The Charge Superintendents and Supervisors also held similar classes in their respective charges and circles, and thus the whole Census staff was thoroughly coached up and well-grounded in the subject before preliminary enumeration began.

6. Early in August 1920, I drew up a Census Calendar showing the date on which the several operations should be started and finished and furnished all the Census officers with copies thereof. This calendar was acknowledged by all as being found very useful.

7. I met the Census Commissioner at Madras, as requested by him, on 5th November 1921 and discussed with him various points relating to the Census operations in the State.

8. Preliminary enumeration was taken in hand immediately after the preparation of block lists, which furnished the necessary particulars in regard to the houses the occupants of which were to be censused. This was commenced on 1st February 1921 in rural parts and on 10th February in Municipal Towns and was completed on 25th February. Entries were first made in plain papers and after check and correction by Supervisors were copied into printed schedules. Non-official Supervisors and Enumerators were supplied with, through the Charge Superintendents, ink, ink-bottles, pen-holders, pencils and blank papers. No household schedules were issued.

9. Preparatory to the final enumeration, the Diwan by a notification in the Government Gazette directed the closing of all public offices and schools in the State for three days on the 18th, 19th and 20th of March 1921, so as to enable all Government servants to participate and otherwise assist in the taking of Census. The final Census was taken on the morning of 19th March with the sanction of the Census Commissioner and not on the previous night. By six in the morning the Enumerators went round their blocks with the printed schedule, visited all houses therein one by one and scored out all absentees and entered all fresh arrivals.

10. The travellers were enumerated by special Enumerators on the night of the 18th March 1921. These consisted chiefly of Police Officers and toll-gate contractors or their agents. Special Census Officers were also appointed to census people assembled at fairs and festivals of which there were three on the Census night. The enumeration of the Hill tribes was carried out between 11th and 17th March 1921. This work was attended to by the Forest Subordinates. Residents in railway premises were censused by the ordinary Enumerators of the block in which the stations, gang-men's and gate-men's huts and other isolated buildings were situated, but railway passengers were censused by the railway authorities who after censusing the passengers sent the schedules direct to my office.

11. On the afternoon of the 19th March or immediately after the final enumeration was over, the Enumerators met their Supervisors at places previously agreed upon and after check and cross-check prepared the Enumerators' abstracts. These were then consolidated into circle abstracts. These were checked by the Charge Superintendents and compiled into charge summary. All these summaries were then forwarded to the Central Census Office, where, after careful scrutiny of all papers, the provisional total was struck. This was ready on the 23rd March and was immediately wired to the Census Commissioner and the Madras Census Superintendent. The difference between the provisional total and the total after tabulation was only 6 in 100,000 as against 57 in 1911 thereby testifying to the efficiency of the arrangements made. The following statement compares provisional totals of different charges with the final ones.

Taluk	Provisional Totals		Final Totals		Variation (Increase + Decrease -)		Variation per mille (Increase + Decrease -)	
	Occupied houses	Population	Occupied houses	Population	Occupied houses	Population	Occupied houses	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cochin-Kanayannur	50,565	279,125	51,535	279,394	+ 970	+ 259	+ 19.2	+ 0.9
Cranganur	6,526	34,813	6,526	34,809	...	5	...	0.1
Mukundapuram	37,769	208,797	37,789	208,713	+ 20	- 84	+ 0.5	- 0.4
Trichur	32,922	190,890	32,921	190,813	- 1	- 77	...	0.4
Talapilli	30,563	170,194	30,553	170,154	- 10	- 40	- 0.3	- 0.2
Chittur	18,887	95,200	18,887	95,203	...	+ 3	...	0.1
Total	177,232	979,019	178,211	979,080	+ 979	+ 61	5.5	+ 0.1

12. A Census of Industries in the State employing not less than 10 persons was also taken along with the Census of the population. Industrial Census. An Economic survey, as specially ordered by His Highness' Government, was also conducted. A special schedule was prescribed and the Enumerators appointed for censusing the people were asked to fill up these schedules during the preliminary enumeration. As this survey has nothing to do with the Census operations, the process is not detailed here.

13. As in the previous Censuses the printed schedules, slips, sorters' tickets and forms of compilation registers were all got printed in the Government Press at Madras through the Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras, to whom indents were submitted from my office. Supply of forms. Copies of Supervisors' Manual also were supplied by the Madras Census Superintendent. All circulars were printed in the Government Press, Ernakulam.

14. The Census Regulation XI of 1095 was passed on 2nd June 1920, and necessary notifications under the Regulation were published from time to time. There was no necessity to put in force the penal provisions of the Regulation in any part of the State. Census act and prosecutions.

15. The attitude of the people in regard to the taking of Census, was friendly and helpful. The public were only too ready to give all particulars to Enumerators to questions put to them. Attitude of the public.

Statement No. I.—Census Divisions and Agency.

Taluk	NUMBER OF				NUMBER OF				AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOUSES PER		
	Charges	Circles	Blocks	Houses	Charge Superintendents	Supervisors	Regular	Special	Charge Superintendent	Supervisor	Regular Enumerator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cochin-Kanayannur	3	154	1,644	61,155	3	154	1,644	42	20,895	397	37
Cranganur	1	19	193	7,786	1	19	193	20	7,786	412	40
Mukundapuram	1	105	1,099	44,113	1	105	1,099	27	44,113	420	40
Trichur	2	93	945	38,038	2	93	945	50	19,019	409	40
Talapilli	1	106	925	35,098	1	106	935	24	35,098	331	39
Chittur	2	55	581	22,723	2	55	581	45	11,364	413	39
Total	10	532	5,367	208,918	10	532	5,367	208	20,892	393	39

Statement No. II.

Number of forms supplied and used.

State	Enumeration book covers		Block lists		General Schedules				Other forms used			Remarks
	Supplied	Used	Supplied	Used	Actual number		Per 1,000 houses		Household schedules	Boat tickets	Travelers' tickets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Cochin State	8,800	7,350	8,500	7,350	100,000	91,926	49	44	...	1,000	20,000	1921 A. D.
	6,900	5,322	6,900	5,322	86,500	79,675	49	45	16	500	17,000	1911 A. D.

CHAPTER II.

Abstraction and Tabulation.

16. After striking the provisional total as described in the last Chapter the slip system of abstraction was started. The abstraction office was formed with effect from 21st March 1921 and slip copying began on 29th March 1921, and was completed within seven weeks. As in the previous Census, there was only one office in the State for abstraction and tabulation. The staff consisted of six Supervisors, six Assistant Supervisors, and 60 Copyists. An Inspector was also appointed to supervise the working of the staff. As work progressed, the number of Copyists was gradually reduced and when sorting and compilation began there were only 42 copyists actually working.

17. The office was first located in the Pallithevarakettu buildings in Trichur. It was then shifted to a Sirkar building close to the office of the Director of Public Instruction. It had again to be shifted to another building to the east of the State Museum where it was held till the whole work was finished.

The tabulation office was furnished with tables, benches and chairs kindly lent by Heads of Departments and offices in Trichur. No furniture was hired.

18. Before copying work was taken in hand, the enumeration schedules were carefully checked so that obvious mistakes might be corrected. The whole staff was then divided into six sections, each section consisting of one Supervisor, one Assistant Supervisor and ten Copyists. A peon was also attached to each section. Each Copyist was paid Rs. 15 a month and he was required to copy a minimum of 500 slips a day. He was rewarded or fined 8 annas for every 100 slips that exceeded or fell short of this number. Infirmities were copied in special slips by a special Copyist. The Supervisors and Assistant Supervisors were paid Rs. 30 and Rs. 25 respectively per month. The Inspector's pay was Rs. 50 per month.

19. Two weeks after the slips were copied, sorting began with 42 copyists and these were paid Rs. 17 each. The whole staff was rearranged into four sections, and two Supervisors and two Assistant Supervisors were detailed for compiling the figures from sorters' tickets. The whole of this work was done strictly in accordance with the instructions given in the Imperial Code of Census Procedure and the procedure is not therefore detailed here. Sorting was completed on 3rd September 1921, when the whole of the copying staff was disbanded. Compilation took another seven weeks when the rest of the staff excepting the Inspector was also disbanded.

Statement No. I.
Copying the slips.

Office	Population dealt with	Number of Copyists	Date of		Average daily outturn per head	Remarks
			Commencement	Completion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cochin State ...	979,080	60	29th March 1921	21st May 1921	488	Copying includes also checking

Statement No. II.
Sorting.

Period	Number of units sorted for Imperial Table Number														
	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII & XII (a)	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XX	XXI	XXII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Up to end of June	Complete	...	...	...	...	Complete	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	Complete	...	Complete	...	Complete	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Complete	...	...	...	...	...	...	Complete
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Complete	...	...	...	...	...

N. B.—The sorting work was commenced on the 14th June 1921 and completed on the 3rd September. The compilation was taken up along with the sorting and it was completed on the 24th October 1921.

Census charges recovered from Cranganur and Municipalities.

Head	Cranganur	Ernakulam Municipality	Mattanchery Municipality	Trichur Municipality	Chittur Tattamangalam Municipality	Total
Abstraction and Tabulation establishment ...	1,179	7 10	298	312	312	2,553
Travelling allowance ...	6	12	...	...	...	6
Contingencies ...	11	4 9	...	10	11 6	23
Total ...	1,197	8 7	298	322	313	2,383

CHAPTER III.

Expenditure.

20. At first my office consisted of one clerk and a typist and two peons. As the work increased one more clerk, a record keeper and two peons were added. The Head clerk was paid Rs. 40, 2nd clerk Rs. 30 and the typist and record keeper Rs. 25 each. These were kept distinct from the Tabulation staff throughout.

31. The statement No. I appended to this chapter gives information under all heads of Census expenditure in the State. Expenditure on account of Municipal Towns was debited to the various Municipalities and that on account of Cranganur was debited to that Principality. This amounted to Rs. 2583-10-1 as detailed in statement No. II below. All told the total expenditure has come to Rs. 22,613-10-7 as against Rs. 23,822 in 1911. This works out to an average of Rs. 23-1-6 per 1,000 of the population as against Rs. 25-15-0 in 1911. Decrease, as compared with that of the previous census, is due to the higher pay sanctioned to the Superintendent of 1911.

No. I.

Statement showing actual expenses distributed under the various heads.

Head	1921 Census				1911 Census		Remarks
	1095 M. F.	1096 M. E.	1097 M. E.	Total	1085, 1086 and 1087 M. E.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
(a) Superintendent ...	1,318 5 4	2,700	2,025	6,043 5 4	14,900		
(b) Office Establishment ...	408 2 4	1,607 3 3	1,059 13 9	3,075 3 4	1,097		
(c) Establishment of abstraction and tabulation ...	...	4,579 14 1	2,242 4 1	6,822 2 2	3,538		* Includes Rs. 343 recovered from Cranganur and Municipal funds.
(d) Travelling allowance ...	542 11	3,390 3 3	161 8	4,094 6 3	1,207		
(e) Purchase, repairs and hire of furniture ...	413 6	219 4 6	297 4	235 6 6	73		
(f) Purchase, despatch, etc. of forms ...	...	800 2	679 12 6	1,479 15 6	665		
(g) Tour charges ...	19 15	44 2	13 8	77 9	...		
(h) Telegraph charges ...	12	14 12	15	16 7	18		
(i) Postage ...	7 8 6	19 5	10 4	37 1 6	14		
(j) Service labels ...	35 9 8	148 12	5	189 5 8	...		
(k) Office expenses ...	62	47 3 10	9 13	119 10	...		
(l) Cleaning charges ...	...	40 5 13	27	67 5 10	...		
(m) Rents, rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	123		† Expended for office establishment and contingencies
(n) Miscellaneous ...	199 4 8	140 2	16 15	356 5 8	676		... in 1085 details of which are not available.
Total ...	3,607 10 6	13,751 5 9	5,854 10 4	22,613 10 7	23,822		

PROVINCIAL TABLES.

APPENDIX I.—TABLES I and II.

(I) Area and population of Taluks.

(II) Population of Taluks by Religion and Age.

APPENDIX II.—Village Statistics.

APPENDIX III.—List of Caste, Tribe, etc., distributed by Taluks and Towns.

APPENDIX IV.—Languages spoken in several Taluks.

APPENDIX I.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

Area and Population of Taluks.

APPENDIX I.
Area and Population of Taluks.

Appendix I.
PROVINCIAL TABLE I.
Area and Population of Taluks.

TALUK	Area in square miles	Number of		Number of occupied houses	POPULATION				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION		
					1921		1911		1911-1921	1901-1911	No. of persons per square mile in 1921
		Towns	Villages		Persons	Males	Females	Both sexes			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cochin State	1,479	9	273	178,211	979,080	482,959	496,121	918,110	+	+	662
Cochin-Kanayannur	158	3	37	51,535	279,384	142,558	136,826	264,928	+	+	1,768
Crauganur	17	1	5	6,526	34,808	17,558	17,250	33,193	+	+	2,048
Makundapuram	510	1	60	37,789	208,713	102,500	106,213	198,980	+	+	409
Trichur	245	1	72	32,921	190,313	92,587	98,226	169,756	+	+	779
Talapilli	266	1	74	30,553	170,154	81,710	88,444	165,114	+	+	665
Chittur	293	2	25	18,937	95,298	46,046	49,162	91,289	+	+	325

APPENDIX I.
PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

Population of Taluks by Religion and Age.

Appendix I.
PROVINCIAL TABLE II.
Population of Taluks by Religion and Age.

COCHIN STATE.

TALUK	DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGION.												NUMBER OF LITERATE PERSONS.					
	Hindu		Muhamadan		Christian		Jain		Jew		Animist		0-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Cochin State	315,418	330,714	34,940	33,777	131,758	139,837	58	43	587	580	198	170	20,552	12,158	16,636	8,240	94,842	28,922
Cochin-Kanayannur	76,218	73,396	9,194	8,363	56,617	54,557	57	41	532	529	...	...	7,822	4,649	5,904	2,875	35,572	9,600
Craanganur	12,004	11,972	4,544	4,355	1,010	923	...	...	...	...	...	...	823	434	681	295	3,632	1,063
Makundapuram	64,191	68,400	5,247	5,080	32,809	32,512	...	...	55	51	198	170	2,963	1,598	2,734	1,243	15,927	4,278
Trichur	63,106	67,845	3,155	2,975	26,325	27,404	1	2	...	...	...	...	4,596	2,961	3,787	2,173	19,109	7,341
Talapilli	60,013	66,303	9,302	9,366	12,395	12,775	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,917	1,803	2,459	1,191	14,398	4,822
Chittur	39,886	42,856	3,558	3,638	2,602	2,367	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,431	716	1,131	462	6,304	1,613

APPENDIX II.

List of Villages and Towns with Population by Religion.

Appendix II.

APPENDIX II.																	
Village Statistics.																	
CHARGE	NUMBER AND NAME OF VILLAGE OR WARD	Total No. of houses in the village or ward	Total No. of occupied houses in the village or ward	POPULATION			DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND RELIGION										Remarks
				Males	Females	Total	Hindu		Musalman		Christian		Others				
							Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
															8	9	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
NO. VI. TRICHUR TOWN	A. Ward	1,478	1,260	3,872	4,034	7,956	296	310	4	6	3,582	3,763	...	...	...	Others are	
	B. Ward	1,617	1,061	3,150	3,077	6,237	1,848	1,178	579	556	733	743	...	...	2	...	
	C. Ward	1,303	1,139	3,604	3,691	7,195	2,969	3,114	25	21	554	509	...	...	...	...	
	D. Ward	1,178	982	3,105	3,245	6,350	1,920	1,813	16	11	1,169	1,421	...	...	...	...	
	Floating population	...	...	142	17	159	66	17	45	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	5,576	4,442	13,783	14,114	27,897	7,089	7,032	669	594	6,024	6,486	...	...	2	...	
	1. Kaiparamba	285	247	697	783	1,480	503	566	9	13	185	204	...	...	...	...	
	2. Anjur	447	390	1,083	1,148	2,241	590	614	4	2	499	532	...	...	...	...	
	3. Avanur	301	271	703	764	1,467	564	639	...	...	135	139	...	...	...	...	
	4. Thangalur	224	188	548	514	1,062	430	426	...	...	113	85	...	...	...	...	
5. Valappaya	211	189	512	560	1,072	445	498	...	...	67	62	...	...	...	...		
NO. VII. TRICHUR TALUK	6. Chooliseri	237	203	649	669	1,318	489	506	...	...	169	163	...	...	...	...	
	7. Perumangalam	570	479	1,896	1,452	2,348	1,079	1,120	...	...	317	382	...	...	...	...	
	8. Edakolathur	345	289	865	883	1,753	655	682	...	...	210	206	...	...	...	...	
	9. Tholur	268	229	705	705	1,390	396	371	...	...	349	334	...	...	...	...	
	10. Oththalapilli	222	204	578	666	1,244	428	509	3	3	147	154	...	...	...	...	
	11. Chalalal	241	208	599	618	1,217	303	351	5	2	291	265	...	...	...	...	
	12. Adat	228	207	606	637	1,243	426	470	...	...	189	167	...	...	...	...	
	13. Purnanattukara	291	260	785	788	1,523	465	543	...	...	267	243	...	...	...	...	
	14. Puzhakkal	402	361	951	988	1,939	829	871	...	...	132	117	...	...	...	...	
	15. Kuttur	434	394	1,091	1,161	2,252	610	660	...	...	481	501	...	...	...	...	
	16. Pottur	282	257	679	732	1,411	558	605	...	...	121	127	...	...	...	...	
	17. Kolazhi	347	303	848	842	1,690	669	669	...	...	180	173	...	...	...	...	
	18. Kilannur	428	398	985	1,159	2,143	713	821	...	...	272	337	...	...	...	...	
	19. Kurichikara	134	114	307	300	607	265	263	...	...	42	37	...	...	...	...	
	20. Vilvatom	545	499	1,372	1,417	2,789	1,149	1,197	...	...	220	220	...	...	...	...	
	21. Vyyoor	426	389	1,172	1,046	2,218	871	814	...	...	276	231	...	...	...	...	
	22. Peringavu	181	161	479	501	980	428	431	...	...	51	70	...	...	...	...	
	23. Trichur	105	92	235	318	553	98	117	...	...	137	201	...	...	...	...	
	24. Poonkunnu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	25. Ayyanthole	504	449	1,352	1,418	2,750	1,103	1,185	...	...	229	233	...	...	...	...	
	26. Pullazhi	363	331	963	975	1,938	783	815	...	...	178	159	...	...	...	...	
	27. Aranattukara	996	905	2,476	2,656	5,132	931	1,030	...	...	1,535	1,620	...	...	...	...	
	28. Kurancheri	384	331	925	994	1,919	726	800	...	...	173	181	...	...	...	...	
	29. Chiyarom	736	674	1,946	2,028	3,973	1,473	1,253	...	...	772	775	...	...	...	...	
	30. Kanimangalam	594	535	1,484	1,657	3,141	1,155	1,239	...	...	329	358	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX II.

Village Statistics

Appendix II.

List of Villages and Towns in the several Taluks or Charges with the total number of Houses and Population of each.

CHARGE	NUMBER AND NAME OF VILLAGE OR WARD	Total No. of houses in the village or ward	Total No. of houses occupied in the village or ward	POPULATION		DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND RELIGION										Remarks
				Males	Females	Total	Hindu		Musulman		Christian		Others			
							Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
31	Manakodi	232	213	657	694	1,351	453	481	...	...	204	210	...	...	...	
32	Veluthur	327	266	759	840	1,608	591	659	...	...	163	190	...	...	...	
33	Parakad	272	226	674	754	1,428	518	563	...	...	156	191	...	...	...	
34	Erava	202	173	505	535	1,040	378	403	...	...	123	130	...	...	...	
35	Manalur	1,351	1,200	3,295	3,628	6,918	2,341	2,476	...	...	1,049	1,145	...	...	...	
36	Karamakk	1,208	1,035	2,778	2,878	5,656	1,759	1,913	...	...	987	964	...	...	...	
37	Patilam	1,061	930	2,376	2,732	5,108	1,802	2,118	...	...	305	317	...	...	...	
38	Anthikad	870	734	1,867	2,071	3,938	1,305	1,405	...	...	593	591	...	...	...	
39	Vadaekummuri	964	844	2,196	2,447	4,643	1,634	1,820	...	...	321	386	...	...	...	
40	Kizhakkummuri	395	330	840	928	1,763	556	739	...	...	149	160	...	...	...	
41	Thanyam	673	563	1,364	1,611	2,975	972	1,237	...	...	121	127	...	...	...	
42	Kizhappillikara	453	396	1,017	1,129	2,146	749	858	...	...	60	76	...	...	...	
43	Kurumpilavu	959	843	2,115	2,348	4,463	1,242	1,453	...	...	632	639	...	...	...	
44	Chazhur	477	424	1,085	1,211	2,296	926	1,045	...	...	98	101	...	...	...	
45	Pulla	85	73	319	213	432	176	181	...	...	36	23	...	...	...	
46	Alapad	396	377	903	1,001	1,904	728	817	...	...	162	161	...	...	...	
47	Inchamudi	271	251	642	733	1,375	470	534	...	...	57	67	...	...	...	
48	Cherpu	671	582	1,669	1,865	3,535	998	970	...	...	410	414	...	...	...	
49	Parlom	450	408	1,207	1,266	2,473	695	746	...	...	449	462	...	...	...	
50	Pallipuram	169	141	324	363	687	292	320	...	...	29	36	...	...	...	
51	Kodannur	309	275	811	851	1,662	539	601	...	...	267	249	...	...	...	
52	Venghinisori	186	164	519	578	1,097	423	478	...	...	96	100	...	...	...	
53	Palisseri	345	303	869	911	1,780	682	731	...	...	187	180	...	...	...	
54	Aviniseri	493	442	1,274	1,343	2,617	1,002	1,073	...	...	272	270	...	...	...	
55	Chevar	769	652	1,882	2,004	3,886	1,339	1,418	...	...	533	571	...	...	...	
56	Ooragom	902	814	2,345	2,390	4,735	2,019	2,060	...	...	118	130	...	...	...	
57	Arattupuzha	440	346	1,007	1,110	2,117	874	936	...	...	130	134	...	...	...	
58	Vadachira	570	476	1,513	1,619	3,132	1,347	1,431	...	...	165	188	...	...	...	
59	Edakunri	664	554	1,781	1,881	3,662	1,391	1,497	...	...	704	784	...	...	...	
60	Ollur	1,007	884	2,521	2,660	5,181	1,268	1,414	...	...	1,263	1,246	...	...	...	
61	Nadathara	548	563	1,442	1,564	3,006	1,007	1,099	...	...	435	465	...	...	...	
62	Marathakara	451	404	1,072	1,098	2,170	768	803	...	...	302	293	...	...	...	
63	Puthur	429	380	956	985	1,941	787	812	...	...	165	171	...	...	...	
64	Manuamangalam	39	29	33	11	44	29	11	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	
55	Kainur	186	156	354	393	747	334	363	...	...	20	30	...	...	...	

TRICHUR TALUK.

No. VII.

Appendix II.

List of Villages and Towns in the several Taluks or Charges with the total number of Houses and Population of each.

APPENDIX II.
Village Statistics.

xvi

CHARGE	NUMBER AND NAME OF VILLAGE OR WARD	POPULATION				DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND RELIGION										Remarks
		Total No. of houses in the village or ward	Total No. of occupied houses in the village or ward	Males		Total	Hindu		Musulman		Christian		Others			
				Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
NO. VIII. TALAPILLI TALUK	58 Vengannur	554	605	1,322	1,525	2,847	1,170	1,346	149	176	3	3	...	...	...	
	59 Killimangalam	460	420	1,292	1,321	2,613	1,166	1,195	123	126	3	3	...	...	...	
	60 Tonnurkara	434	396	1,016	1,160	2,176	957	1,085	55	62	4	4	...	...	...	
	61 Chelakara	773	656	1,642	1,755	3,397	1,022	1,093	453	500	167	162	...	...	...	
	62 Kurumala	194	179	425	453	908	337	456	19	27	...	...	...	...	...	
	63 Panjarappilli	185	161	426	441	867	337	374	89	67	...	...	...	...	...	
	64 Ellanad	285	251	602	560	1,162	464	400	138	160	...	...	...	...	...	
	65 Vennur	183	163	432	430	862	305	312	125	118	...	...	...	...	...	
	66 Pulakode	253	237	635	637	1,272	570	578	64	59	...	...	...	...	...	
	67 Pazhayannur	1,013	885	2,138	2,408	4,546	1,834	2,071	301	337	3	3	...	...	...	
NO. IX. TATTAMANGALAM TOWN	68 Vadakkattara	538	469	1,231	1,348	2,579	1,178	1,266	53	52	...	...	...	...	...	
	69 Chelakod	225	207	595	637	1,232	486	533	109	114	...	...	...	...	...	
	70 Kondazhi	507	455	1,295	1,461	2,756	1,271	1,443	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	
	71 Mayannur	478	442	1,238	1,311	2,549	1,222	1,301	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	
	72 Kaniyarkode	1,090	991	2,526	2,780	5,306	2,516	2,773	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	
	73 Thiruvilamala	845	739	2,028	2,381	4,412	1,972	2,338	56	46	...	...	...	...	...	
	74 Pampadi	265	237	676	743	1,419	650	731	26	22	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kunnamkulam Town	2,108	1,620	4,087	4,391	8,478	1,189	1,224	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	
	Floating population	...	...	453	33	486	237	29	147	4	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	35,098	30,553	81,710	88,444	170,154	60,013	66,363	9,392	9,366	12,395	12,775	...	...	...	
NO. X. CHITTUR TALUK	A Ward	821	595	1,446	1,591	3,037	1,347	1,508	83	72	...	...	...	...	...	
	B Ward	755	634	1,918	2,178	4,096	1,866	2,115	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	
	C Ward	821	690	1,851	1,984	3,835	1,765	1,866	21	13	...	...	...	...	...	
	D Ward	758	512	1,414	1,572	2,986	815	905	563	628	...	...	...	...	...	
	E Ward	857	725	1,903	2,133	4,036	1,775	2,007	123	121	...	...	...	...	...	
	Floating population	...	...	141	19	160	123	16	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	4,012	3,156	8,673	9,477	18,150	7,691	8,437	808	841	174	199	...	...	...	
	1 Eravattiparappati	320	288	794	774	1,568	189	173	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	
	2 Thennampati	133	112	278	264	542	269	254	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	
	3 Othalapatti	542	485	1,113	1,120	2,233	993	1,003	110	112	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Attampati	97	85	200	217	417	162	176	3	3	...	...	...	...	...		
5 Vadakarapatti	663	537	1,583	1,612	3,195	775	806	75	90	...	...	...	...	...		

APPENDIX II.
Village Statistics.

xvii

List of Villages and Towns in the several Taluks or Charges with the total number of Houses and Population of each.

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN THE SEVERAL RANGES OF CHITTUR TALUK																
CHARGE	NUMBER AND NAME OF VILLAGE OR WARD	POPULATION				DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND RELIGION										Remarks
		Total No. of houses in the village or ward	Total No. of occupied houses in the village or ward	Males		Total	Hindu		Musulman		Christian		Others			
				Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
CHITTUR TALUK	6 Kozhunjampara	1,146	1,026	2,502	2,632	5,125	1,554	1,673	443	423	505	527	...	...	...	
	7 Vanchikunnapati	384	291	664	682	1,346	382	358	3	6	279	318	...	...	...	
	8 Eruttanpatti	742	578	1,211	1,214	2,425	1,045	1,048	52	49	114	117	...	...	...	
	9 Kozhipati	636	543	1,030	1,131	2,161	960	1,085	70	76	...	...	...	...	...	
	10 Valthavallompatti	682	609	1,502	1,528	3,030	1,378	1,394	115	118	...	...	...	...	...	
	11 Nallepalli	1,939	1,678	4,180	4,617	8,797	3,962	4,390	163	160	55	67	...	...	...	
	12 Tekkadesom	722	636	1,502	1,551	3,053	1,384	1,440	114	109	4	2	...	...	...	
	13 Kuttipallem	266	208	345	373	717	309	334	36	33	...	...	...	...	...	
	14 Kunnamkattupatti	177	116	217	213	430	216	213	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	15 Mulattura	481	400	743	723	1,466	716	688	22	33	...	...	...	...	...	
	16 Perumatti	1,744	1,415	3,201	3,362	6,563	2,948	3,088	253	274	...	...	...	...	...	
	17 Chittur	507	442	1,024	1,098	2,122	956	1,037	47	45	...	...	...	...	...	
	18 Tattamangalam	988	836	2,025	2,108	4,133	1,840	1,920	185	188	...	...	...	...	...	
	19 Pattacheri	1,647	1,363	3,230	3,574	6,804	3,000	3,355	218	219	...	...	...	...	...	
	20 Aiyalur	1,018	888	2,134	2,472	4,606	2,038	2,357	96	115	...	...	...	...	...	
	21 Kairadi	278	224	616	652	1,268	389	422	220	225	7	...	...	...	...	
	22 Tiruvachiyad	528	423	932	1,065	1,997	778	886	134	165	20	14	...	...	...	
	23 Nemmara	907	744	1,724	1,928	3,652	1,556	1,746	167	179	1	3	...	...	...	
	24 Pottundi	115	57	114	107	221	113	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	25 Vallangi	795	702	1,615	1,847	3,462	1,558	1,797	57	50	...	...	...	...	...	
Nemmara Town	1,000	846	2,207	2,469	4,676	2,104	2,352	91	101	12	16	...	...	...		
	Forest tract—O. W. O. and Nemmara Ranges	25	24	57	44	101	57	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nelliampati	174	119	461	306	757	417	296	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Floating population	...	...	179	12	191	188	10	39	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Total		18,716	15,731	37,373	39,685	77,058	32,195	34,421	2,750	2,797	2,428	2,467	...	...	...	
Total for Cochin State		208,918	178,211	482,959	496,121	979,080	315,418	330,714	34,940	33,777	131,758	130,837	843	793	...	

APPENDIX III.

Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality distributed by
Taluks and Towns.

Appendix III.

Caste	Total population				Ernakulam Town Charge I		Mattancherry Town Charge II		Cochin Kanayannur Taluk Charge III		Cranganur Taluk Charge IV		Mukundapuram Taluk Charge V		Trichur Town Charge VI		Trichur Taluk Charge VII		Talappili Taluk Charge VIII		Chittur Tattamangalam Town Charge IX		Chittur Taluk Charge X	
	Persons		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Kannadiyan	...	56	15	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malayali	...	120	73	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kavar	...	264	163	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kavundan	...	6,354	3,657	2,697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Komatti	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kshatriya	...	1,649	828	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malayali Rajput	...	1,232	587	645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	16	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudumai Chetty	...	401	240	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	10,328	5,020	5,308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurukkal	...	109	63	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurup	...	903	420	483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kusavan	...	3,442	1,611	1,831	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malayan	...	500	391	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manayar	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maratha	...	76	40	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mudaliyar	...	687	397	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mukkayan	...	89	44	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mutiriyun	...	7	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nayar	...	131,054	62,977	68,077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nambi Kurup	...	25	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nambidi	...	362	156	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nannjanattu Pillai	...	136	97	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nayadi	...	119	67	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Odiya	...	89	49	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ottanaikkan (Oppo)	...	2,437	1,200	1,237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pannan	...	2,642	1,153	1,489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pandaran	...	3,560	1,734	1,826	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Appendix III.
Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality distributed among the several Taluks and Towns of the Cochin State.—(cont.)

[illegible]

Appendix III.

APPENDIX III.
List of Tribe, Caste, etc. distributed by
Taluk and Towns.

xxiv

List of Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality distributed among the several Taluks and Towns of the State.—(cont.)

CASTE	Total population			Ernakulam Town Charge I.		Mattancherry Town Charge II.		Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk Charge III.		Granganur Taluk Charge IV.		Mukundapuram Taluk Charge V.		Trichur Town Charge VI.		Trichur Taluk Charge VII.		Talapilli Taluk Charge VIII.		Chittur Tattananganam Town Charge IX.		Chittur Taluk Charge X.	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	68,717	34,940	33,777	773	500	3,441	3,161	4,920	4,702	4,544	4,355	5,247	5,080	669	594	2,486	2,391	9,302	9,366	808	841	2,750	2,797
Musalman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born	49	37	12	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ifanevi	155	85	70	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jonakan	56,018	28,373	27,645	387	321	2,964	2,923	4,651	4,293	4,155	4,096	4,202	4,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kachchi	73	64	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pathan	1,165	560	605	113	80	28	91	24	59	...	...	81	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ravuttan	6,544	3,538	3,006	65	24	176	26	24	...	171	102	440	341	193	176	20	13	726	709	698	725	1,025	890
Shabi	1,140	616	524	42	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyad	139	65	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheik	2,095	935	1,160	85	...	94	102	152	970	64	70	452	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	1,339	667	672	80	8	91	19	69	80	91	82	50	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christian	262,595	131,758	130,837	4,955	4,647	3,332	2,984	48,330	46,926	1,010	923	32,809	32,512	6,024	6,486	20,301	20,918	12,395	12,775	174	199	2,428	2,467
Anglo-Indian	2,182	1,173	1,009	186	135	207	173	513	507	16	4	77	93	13	10	133	113	25	31	...	...	...	...
European (British subject)	23	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
European (others)	43	24	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indian Christian	260,347	130,542	129,805	4,760	4,505	3,125	2,809	47,817	46,419	994	919	32,720	32,478	6,003	6,464	20,168	20,805	12,370	12,748	174	199	2,421	2,464
Jain	101	58	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jew	1,167	587	580	281	267	161	188	90	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black Jew	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Jew	1,014	512	502	276	250	96	118	90	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animist	153	75	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadan	368	198	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malayan	274	148	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	94	50	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The figures for the Taluks of Cochin-Kanayannur, Trichur and Chittur do not include those for the Municipal Towns of Ernakulam and Mattancherry, Trichur and Chittur—Tattananganam comprised in the respective Taluks.

APPENDIX IV.

Languages spoken in the several Taluks.

APPENDIX IV.

xxvi

Languages spoken in the several Taluks.

Appendix IV.

Languages spoken in the several Taluks of the Cochin State.

LANGUAGES	Total			Cochin-Kayannur Taluk			Cranganur Taluk			Mukundapuram Taluk			Trichur Taluk			Talappili Taluk			Chittur Taluk		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Cochin State	979,080	482,959	496,121	279,384	142,558	136,826	34,808	17,558	17,250	208,713	102,500	106,213	190,813	92,587	98,226	170,154	81,710	88,444	95,208	46,046	49,162
A. Vernaculars of India...	978,500	482,669	495,831	278,979	142,370	136,609	34,807	17,557	17,250	208,679	102,477	106,202	190,730	92,550	98,180	170,138	81,694	88,444	95,167	46,021	49,146
Vernacular of the State	882,822	433,529	449,293	250,349	126,554	123,795	32,068	16,132	15,936	201,398	98,855	102,542	184,143	89,176	94,967	159,879	76,474	83,405	54,985	26,337	28,648
Vernaculars foreign to the State...	95,678	49,140	46,538	28,630	15,816	12,814	2,739	1,425	1,314	7,291	3,621	3,650	6,687	8,374	3,213	10,259	5,220	5,039	40,182	19,684	20,498
Gujarati	1,342	632	710	1,332	627	705	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goanese	46	8	...	45	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindi	2,341	1,400	941	507	314	193	...	...	...	104	88	76	254	132	132	103	60	43	1,311	804	507
Kanache	3,772	1,994	1,778	622	346	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanareke	17,694	9,258	8,346	18,745	9,254	6,542	1,581	846	735	1,073	1,057	916	296	146	150	1,398	712	686	1,772	906	866
Konkani	3,013	1,575	1,438	2,624	1,409	1,215	...	...	...	1,078	92	86	125	58	67	4	4	...	...	...	...
Marathi	57,574	29,446	28,128	8,845	5,351	3,494	1,131	559	572	4,856	2,055	2,801	4,848	2,403	2,445	6,452	3,374	3,078	31,942	15,704	16,238
Tamil	8,901	4,161	4,740	207	122	85	...	...	...	473	233	240	910	531	379	2,265	1,049	1,216	5,046	2,236	2,890
Telugu	453	313	140	261	176	85	7	5	2	66	46	20	63	40	23	20	12	8	36	34	2
Tulu	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urdu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernaculars of other Asiatic countries	195	151	44	147	121	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	10	3	7	14	14	...	23	12	11
Arabic	53	33	20	5	8	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	10	3	7	14	14	...	23	12	11
Hebrew	50	26	24	50	26	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syriac	92	92	...	92	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. European Languages	385	139	246	258	67	191	...	...	...	34	23	11	73	34	39	2	2	...	18	13	5
Dutch	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	324	101	223	215	41	174	...	...	...	20	14	...	73	34	...	...	...	...	14	10	4
Portuguese	50	27	23	33	16	17	...	...	...	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	1
Spanish	9	9	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LANGUAGES

Cochin State

A. Vernaculars of India...

Vernacular of the State

Vernaculars foreign to the State...

Gujarati

Goanese

Hindi

Kanache

Kanareke

Konkani

Marathi

Tamil

Telugu

Tulu

Urdu

Vernaculars of other Asiatic countries

Arabic

Hebrew

Syriac

6. European Languages

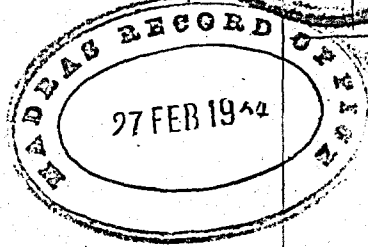
Dutch

English

Portuguese

Spanish

27 FEB 1944



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