

XXVII

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

A.—LEGISLATIVE.

(12)—Statement of Acts passed by the local Legislature in 1893-94, and sanctioned as required by Law.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Act.	Date on which sanctioned.
An Act to provide for the inspection of steam-boilers and prime-movers in the Presidency of Madras.	By Government ...	The object of this Act is to provide for the inspection of steam-boilers and prime-movers, the use of which has hitherto been unregulated in the Presidency. It also provides for the appointment of Inspectors and for the grant of licenses for the use of boilers. Penalties are prescribed for the use of boilers without license.	30th June 1893.
An Act for the levy of a cess towards the remuneration of village officers and for other purposes connected with the discharge of their duties.	Do. ...	This Act repeals Madras Act IV of 1864 and its amending Act I of 1883. Its objects are to provide for the levy of a cess for the remuneration of village officers, for its imposition in any district or part of a district of the Presidency and for its appropriation in the district in which it is levied or elsewhere to the remuneration of village officers or to other purposes connected with village service. The Act provides for the formation of a general village service fund for the whole Presidency and it guarantees that in future the rate of cess shall be so determined throughout the Presidency that its estimated proceeds shall be equal to half the cost of village service within the area to which the Act is applied and that the contribution of Government shall also be equal to such estimated proceeds.	4th July 1893.
An Act for facilitating enquiries into matters connected with the administration of the Revenue and into the conduct of Public servants.	Do. ...	This Act confers on officers specially deputed by the Governor-in-Council to make enquiries into matters connected with the Revenue administration, powers similar to those now exercised by Revenue officers under Act III of 1839. It provides also for preliminary enquiries into the conduct of public officers generally.	25th August 1893.
An Act to provide further for the conduct of business by the Board of Revenue.	Do. ...	This is a re-enactment of Madras Act II of 1883 and its object is to accelerate disposal of business by the Board of Revenue.	14th November 1893.
An Act to amend the law relating to village officers in permanently settled and certain other estates.	Do. ...	This is an Act repealing Regulation XXIX of 1802 in places to which that Act has been extended. The repealed Regulation has been found to be defective in that the Kurnams were placed under the control of Civil Courts and that they could not be punished for any neglect or breach of duty, except with the sanction of a Civil Court—a procedure which is now unsuitable. The Act now passed gives to all zamindars, &c., subject to the supervision of the Revenue officer of the division and the Collector of the district, the power of appointing all their village officers except village munsifs. The power of suspending and dismissing them is vested in the officers of Government. The Act further provides for the enfranchisement of village service inams and for the levy of a cess to meet the cost of the village service.	29th March 1894.

(13)—Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the local Legislature during 1893-94.

No. of Bill.	Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what stage.
No. 1 of 1887.	A Bill to control evictions and the monopoly of waste lands in the district of Malabar.	The Hon. S. Subramaniya Ayyar.	The object of this Bill, which was prepared by a committee appointed in 1885 to consider and report on the land tenures of Malabar, is to check capricious evictions and to control the monopoly of land at present enjoyed by the landlords of Malabar. It provides that no tenant shall be ejected by his landlord from his holding, except at the end of the agricultural year, and after six months' notice of the landlord's intention to eject. Relief is also provided against forfeiture of tenancy for non-payment of rent or renewal fees if the amount due is paid into Court within a certain period. It is further provided that upon application being made to the Collector for waste land for cultivation, that officer may, in the absence of reasonable objection, grant to the applicant a patta for land not exceeding 15 acres in extent, subject to the payment of Government assessment, to be fixed from time to time, and of an equal sum as rent to the owner of the land.	Introduced on the 22nd November 1887.	Removed on the 5th January 1894 from the list of business under Rule 68 of the Council Rules, dated 14th November 1893.	.....
...	A Bill to declare gains of learning by a Hindu to be his separate property.	The Hon. V. Bhāshyam Aiyangar, Rai Bahadur.	The object of this Bill is to declare that all acquisitions made by a Hindu by means of his learning shall form his separate and exclusive property, irrespective of the nature of such learning and of the assistance which he may have derived from family funds or from a member of his family in the acquisition of such knowledge.	Leave to introduce the Bill granted at the meeting of the Council held on the 24th February 1891.	.....	The opinions of certain Hindu gentlemen consulted on the provisions of the Bill have been referred to the Hon. Member in charge of the Bill for report.

A.—LEGISLATIVE—continued.

(13)—Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the local Legislature during 1893-94—continued.

No. of Bill.	Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what stage.
No. 2 of 1892.	A Bill to make better provision for the protection of game and fish in the Nilgiri District and certain other Hill tracts in the Madras Presidency.	By Government.	This is a Bill to amend Madras Act II of 1879, and is identical in most respects with that which was abandoned in 1891, in deference to the opinion of the Government of India. Of the two provisions which were objected to by the Government of India, the one relating to the licensing of sportsmen has been altogether omitted, and the other relating to the power of extending the Act has been limited to the Palni and Shevaroy Hills. The Bill also provides for the prohibition in perpetuity of the killing or capture of females or young of any species of game.	Published under Rule XXV in the Fort St. George Gazette of the 12th April 1892.	Abandoned. G.O., 19th August 1893, No. 84, Legislative.	.....
No. 4 of 1893.	A Bill to repeal Madras Regulation VI of 1831, and for other purposes.	Do.	The existing law, Regulation VI of 1831, relating to hereditary village offices has been found to be defective in many respects, the principal of which are (1) the absence of any provision for the execution of decrees passed under the regulation; (2) the want of a clause limiting the right to sue within a reasonable period from the date when the cause of action arose; (3) the want of a similar clause confining the right of appeal and declaring the decree of an appellate Court to be final; and (4) the absence of any provision in regard to the filing of suits for declaratory decrees. Moreover, the revision of village establishments has complicated the working of the said Regulation. The Bill proposes to repeal the old Regulation and to substitute in its place an enactment that will supply the deficiencies in that Regulation while maintaining intact the principle of hereditary succession to these village offices subject to fitness to hold them, and will at the same time define clearly the procedure to be adopted in the appointment, control and punishment of the officers in question.	Introduced on the 14th November 1893.	.....	The Select Committee has reported and the Bill will be proceeded with during the forthcoming session of the Council.
No. 1 of 1894.	A Bill to amend Act IV of 1884 (The Madras District Municipalities Act).	Do.	The Bill is intended to remove certain defects in the provisions of the Madras District Municipalities Act which have been noticed from time to time. The changes introduced into the Bill do not involve any alterations in the main principles of the Act.	Introduced on the 7th March 1894.	.....	Referred to a Select Committee for report on the 7th March 1894.
...	A Bill to provide a form of marriage for Hindus following the Marumakkathayam law.	The Hon. C. Sankaran Nayar.	The object of this Bill is to provide a form of marriage for persons subject to the law of nepotism, such persons being held at present to be incapable of entering into a legal state of matrimony.	Leave granted to bring in the Bill at the meeting of the Council on the 24th March 1893.	.....	The Hon. C. Sankaran Nayar has been asked to prepare a draft Bill on the subject on the lines suggested by this Government and approved by the Government of India. The opinion of the late Malabar Marriage Commission has also been invited on the question of divorce.

(14)—Statement of draft bills submitted by the Madras Government for the consideration of the Legislature of India during 1893-94.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	Fate, result or present position of the proposed Bill.
Nil.			

(15)—Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the calendar year 1893.

B.—POLICE.

Sanctioned strength of Police force.															Cost of Police.					Horse and travelling allow- ances, permanent or other- wise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.			
Districts.	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid for wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.					Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal Water Police, paid wholly from other than Imperial or Pro- vincial Revenues					Other expenses of col. 3.					Total pay of constables of all classes.							
	Inspector-General, Deputy Inspector-General, and Assistant Inspectors.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordi- nate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordi- nate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted police constables.	Number of foot police constables.	Number of water police constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.	Pay and travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superin- tendents (col. 3).	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of subordinate officers (cols. 4 and 5).										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Chief Office	2	4	14	32	4	943	44	1,040	...	...	7,200	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Madras City Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,800	...	...	8,850	35,192	11,45,032	5,255						
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	1	3	15	4	...	1,098	...	1,120	...	...	16,837	...	3,750	...	20,086	1,17,692	7,012						
Ganjam	...	3	15	12	...	1,254	...	1,284	...	...	19,121	3,383	3,064	...	30,094	1,37,296	7,531						
Vizagapatam	...	2	5	4	...	440	...	460	...	...	12,463	3,054	14,141	...	14,141	63,455	2,968						
Jayapuri	...	2	16	6	...	1,130	...	1,154	...	...	12,701	2,760	12,701	...	22,963	1,21,570	6,415						
Godavari	...	2	11	10	...	1,136	...	1,169	...	...	12,494	2,442	22,065	...	22,065	1,16,001	8,231						
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Total	1	12	63	36	...	5,067	...	5,178	...	...	73,638	15,389	1,09,349	...	1,09,349	5,46,014	32,147						
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,074	...	...	12,724	2,151	27,274	...	27,274	1,06,308	7,692						
Kurnool	...	...	13	6	...	1,063	...	1,074	...	...	12,724	2,151	27,274	...	27,274	1,06,308	7,692						
Bellary	...	...	12	8	...	839	...	864	...	...	12,724	2,151	27,274	...	27,274	1,06,308	7,692						
Anantapur	...	...	17	5	...	539	...	552	...	...	13,628	1,231	14,599	...	14,599	54,801	9,405						
Cuddapah	...	...	14	7	...	1,013	...	1,086	...	...	8,500	1,317	14,599	...	14,599	54,801	9,405						
North Arcot	...	...	2	12	...	1,258	...	1,258	...	...	14,252	2,132	28,434	...	28,434	1,06,669	12,035						
Chingleput	...	...	1	9	...	653	...	677	...	...	11,773	2,193	12,913	...	12,913	1,29,113	15,876						
South Arcot	...	...	2	4	...	923	...	944	...	...	12,615	1,167	13,854	...	13,854	66,046	10,462						
Total	1	13	89	56	...	6,989	...	7,147	...	...	22,704	14,550	1,87,108	...	1,87,108	7,17,698	77,896						
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,205	...	...	16,782	2,216	19,782	...	19,782	1,25,925	12,279						
Tanjore	...	...	12	7	...	1,184	...	1,205	...	...	16,782	2,216	19,782	...	19,782	1,25,925	12,279						
Trichinopoly	...	...	6	9	...	1,069	...	1,069	...	...	12,836	863	15,994	...	15,994	68,909	10,739						
Madurai	...	...	15	6	...	839	...	864	...	...	13,063	2,890	31,763	...	31,763	1,16,924	10,638						
Tinnevely	...	...	11	9	...	1,087	...	1,112	...	...	16,788	2,395	19,818	...	19,818	1,01,189	9,784						
Salem	...	...	2	13	...	1,112	...	1,112	...	...	10,818	2,282	28,767	...	28,767	1,16,066	12,169						
Coimbatore	...	...	3	14	...	1,040	...	1,067	...	...	20,392	3,244	30,652	...	30,652	1,19,455	12,791						
Madurai	...	...	15	10	...	1,385	...	1,385	...	...	24,069	4,676	35,671	...	35,671	1,47,006	12,791						
South Canara	...	...	4	6	...	584	...	608	...	...	16,063	389	12,183	...	12,183	61,006	4,912						
Total	1	17	92	78	...	7,868	...	8,080	...	...	24,877	19,400	1,94,530	...	1,94,530	8,53,208	85,896						
Grand Total	5	49	258	202	4	26,910	44	21,467	...	...	1,39,571	49,839	5,96,179	8,850	5,96,179	22,62,192	22,62,192						
Grand Total																	22,62,192	22,62,192	22,62,192	22,62,192	22,62,192	22,62,192	22,62,192

* Superintendent (Assistant to Government, Special Branch) and 3 Probationers appointed by the Secretary of State—vide Fort St. George Gazette, dated 28th November 1893, Part I, page 1882.
† Includes cost of Constables' servants (not Police officers).
‡ Includes cost of Constables' servants (not Police officers).
§ Includes cost of Constables' servants (not Police officers).
|| Includes cost of Constables' servants (not Police officers).
** Includes 3 Inspectors attached to the 3 Deputy Inspectors-General's Office Establishments.

B.—POLICE—continued.

(15)—Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the calendar year 1893—continued.

Districts.	Cost of Police—continued.						Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.			
	Average pay of		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	In district.														
	Mounted constables.	Foot and water constables.					Guards at district, central, or subsidiary jails.		On station duties.				Guards over lock-ups and treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure or in reserve.						Total.	On Town, Municipal or Harbour duty.	In cantonments.
							Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.					
Ranages.																					
Northern Ranage.																					
Chief Office	...	...	10,964	98,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Madras City Police	...	...	30,141	2,55,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	1,764	18,701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Ganjam	...	...	97,474	1,33,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Vizagapatam	...	...	31,453	2,32,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Jaypore	...	...	12,466	98,537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Godavari	...	...	23,879	1,90,288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Kistna	...	...	22,859	1,84,062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	...	...	1,20,119	9,13,593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Central Ranage.																					
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	654	23,358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Nellore	...	...	17,065	1,72,204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Ballari	...	...	18,620	1,58,707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Rajahmundry	...	...	12,774	1,24,522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Anantapur	...	...	21,209	1,89,205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Cuddapah	...	...	25,205	2,12,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
North Arcot	...	...	10,923	1,21,067	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Chingleput	...	...	17,889	1,66,324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
South Arcot	...	...	1,35,547	12,57,278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	...	...	391	25,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Southern Ranage.																					
Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	781	25,638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Tanjore	...	...	30,949	1,97,289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Trichinopoly	...	...	11,449	1,20,285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Madura	...	...	21,400	1,95,008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Tinnevely	...	...	18,059	1,67,008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Salem	...	...	23,057	1,92,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Coimbatore	...	...	21,578	2,08,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Malabar	...	...	28,558	2,82,423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
South Canara	...	...	10,798	1,06,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	...	...	1,56,642	14,63,844	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Grand Total ...	...	...	4,63,413	39,83,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Ranages.																					

* One per cent. has been added to the previous year's figure.

B.—POLICE—continued.

(15)—Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the calendar year 1893—continued.

Districts.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported.	Proportion of cognizable crime to the Police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Rangas.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* The proportion is of the force excluding State guards (31,409—268, included in col. 26).

PROTECTION.]

[CHAPTER III.]

(xxxii)

(xxxiii)

B.—POLICE—continued.

(16)—Statement showing the equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the Madras Presidency for the year 1893.

Districts.	Total strength on the 31st December 1893.		Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.*		Punishments.				Reward.		Education.		Number who have left the force during the year.		Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	
	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Number provided with arms.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.†	Dismissed.	Number of men punished by their own department.	Number of men punished by Magistrate and Courts.	By money.	Number of Police who can read and write.	Number of Police under instruction during the year.	On pension.	By resignation or gratuity.	By discharge (columns 7 and 8).	By death.
	1a	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Office, Madras City...	46	18	1,058	46	18	1,058	46	18	1,058	46	18	1,058	46	18	1,058	46	18	1,058
Districts.	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087
Ganjam...	23	1,258	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264	26	1,264
Vizagapatam...	21	1,129	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146	22	1,146
Godavari...	20	1,077	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103	21	1,103
Kistna...	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087	19	1,087
Total...	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671	144	6,671
Nellore...	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186	19	1,186
Trichinopoly...	23	1,061	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068	24	1,068
Madurai...	22	1,081	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088
Salween...	22	1,081	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088	23	1,088
Coimbatore...	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182	24	1,182
Nilgiris...	32	1,328	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336	34	1,336
Malabar...	11	592	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601
South Canara...	11	592	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601	13	601
Total...	163	7,868	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934	169	7,934
Grand Total...	445	20,908	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982	456	20,982

* Includes Malah Police and Hill Force.

† All members of the force below the grade of Head Constables are armed with batons.

Note 1.—This statement does not refer to Assistant Superintendents or Officers of higher rank.

Note 2.—One City Police Superintendent and 3 Office Inspectors of the Deputy Inspector-General are also excluded.

‡ Includes 168 private guards.

B.—POLICE—continued.

(17)—Statement showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police force of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

Districts.	Race.		Religion or caste.		Officers.		Men.		Grand Total, officers and men.	
	Europeans.		Natives.		Hindus.		Hindus.		Hindus.	
	District or Assistant Superintendent.		Subordinate officers.		Hindus.		Hindus.		Hindus.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Chief Office, Madras City...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Districts.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ganjam...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vizagapatam...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Godavari...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kistna...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nellore...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Trichinopoly...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Madurai...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salween...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Coimbatore...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nilgiris...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malabar...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Canara...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Total...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Includes 11 Khondas.

† Includes 1 Mappilla.

‡ Includes 80 Mappillas.

§ Includes 2 Mappillas.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL).

(18)—(Civil and Criminal)—Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Madras on the last day of the year 1893, with the cost of tribunals.

Statement of the year 1893, with the cost of tribunals.																
Province of Madras.	Area (in square miles).	Popula- tion.	Number of divisions for courts under Chief Court, but super- ior to Chief Courts of dis- tricts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exer- cising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.
						Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to Chief Dis- trict Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Sub- ordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeal.			
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Territory subject to the High Court.	{ Civil ... Criminal... Revenue... }	141,189	35,630,440	{ 21 22 21 }	{ 114 337 80 }	{ 5 }	{ }	{ }	{ 20 21 21 }	{ 130 733 83 }	{ 234,114 206,456 7,701 }	{ 407,946 4,789 10,866 }	{ 12,606 9,126 ... }	{ 586 }	{ Rs. 54,03,349 ... }	{ Rs. 47,30,562 ... }
Territory not subject to the High Court.	{ Civil ... Criminal... Revenue... }	...	...	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }	{ }
Total ...	141,189	35,630,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N.B.—This statement does not exhibit...																

N.B.—This statement does not exhibit village munsifs.

Grades of Judicial Officers.

Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction—

	Europeans.	Natives.
High Court Judges	4	1
District Judges	19	1
Additional Judges	...	...
Subordinate Judges	1	15

Officers exercising original jurisdiction only—

	Europeans.	Natives.
Judge of the City Civil Court	...	1
Judges of the Presidency Small Cause Court	...	2
Judge of the Cantonment Small Cause Court	...	1
Munsifs	1	114

(19)—(Civil and Criminal)—(Supplement)—Statement showing the number of European and Native judicial officers of each grade exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Madras for the year 1893.

Tribunals.	Original powers.			Appeal powers.			Grand total.		
	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
High Court Judges	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	5
City Civil Court Judge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Small Cause Judges	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
District and Sessions Judges	19	2	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Judges	1	15	16	1	15	16	1	15	16
District Munsifs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Collectors and District Magistrates	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Divisional Officers and Magistrates	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cantonment Magistrates	49	53	102	40	47	87	21	...	...
Special do.	3	...	...	...	...	...	40	53	93
Other paid do.	5	43	48	...	...	...	5	43	48
Benchers of do.	1	53	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	105	732	837	85	64	149	105	732	837

* 3 of these had also the powers of a District and Sessions Judge and 1 had those of an additional Sessions Judge.
† Of these, 1 Deputy Collector exercised the powers of a Sub-Judge and 1 Head Assistant Collector and 1 Deputy Collector exercised the powers of a District Munsif.
‡ 1 of these exercised the powers of a Small Cause Judge.
§ Of these, 19 exercised the powers of a District Munsif.
|| 4 of these were composed of both Europeans and Natives.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—continued.

(20)—Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Description of offences.	Number of cases.					Number of persons.				
	Number of offences reported.	Complaints rejected under section 203 Cr. P. C.	Cases struck off as false.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Under trial during the year, including those from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	Remaining under trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. against public tranquillity, Chapter VIII.	2,379	100	80	2,190	2,338	17,837	11,263	5,102	3	1,469
Do. by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.	127	18	2	107	112	147	99	35	...	13
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	3,562	40	20	3,502	3,502	4,180	1,617	2,485	4	124
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	1,152	38	20	1,094	1,109	1,728	902	724	2	100
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	132	6	5	121	122	147	66	80	...	1
Do. relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	356	1	...	355	356	373	101	269	...	3
Do. affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	10,966	86	30	10,850	10,844	13,531	2,827	10,568	3	135
Do. relating to religion, Chapter XV.	81	10	2	69	67	356	269	52	...	35
Offences affecting life	854	38	25	791	797	1,682	1,152	494	13	83
Hurt	123	6	1	116	119	148	93	54	...	1
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and concealment of births.	16,449	661	267	15,521	15,371	43,247	37,353	5,018	4	872
Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI.	2,335	316	62	1,957	1,950	5,523	4,695	653	2	173
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.	31,900	1,901	962	29,037	24,712	60,927	54,662	5,614	2	649
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	190	42	9	139	142	332	257	48	...	27
Rape	101	18	2	81	81	195	169	25	...	1
Unnatural offences	14	5	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Theft	21,066	2,146	1,471	17,469	17,860	39,983	24,672	13,810	9	1,492
Extortion	517	98	19	405	413	1,362	1,060	116	1	96
Robbery and dacoity	1,032	139	77	816	835	3,018	2,202	638	6	173
Criminal misappropriation of property.	1,064	76	13	1,005	997	1,481	674	765	16	26
Criminal breach of trust	3,179	598	102	2,479	2,380	3,196	2,381	673	1	141
Receiving stolen property	650	6	8	636	633	845	262	541	1	21
Cheating	1,306	391	28	887	815	1,281	1,088	132	2	59
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	209	14	4	191	176	476	357	96	...	...
Mischief	8,313	998	181	7,134	7,082	30,899	18,002	2,317	2	578
Criminal trespass	11,581	1,254	557	9,770	9,707	25,193	19,553	4,962	12	666
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.	364	43	6	315	325	838	633	101	4	100
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	20	1	...	19	19	40	24	14	...	2
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX	1,191	140	14	1,037	1,000	2,075	1,855	168	...	61
Defamation, Chapter XXI	649	116	19	514	454	1,062	860	77	1	34
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	5,643	451	98	5,094	4,971	8,739	1,105	1,105	1	126
Offences under Special and Local Laws	162,830	450	322	162,067	159,101	186,489	93,057	152,163	36	1,183
Total	290,395	10,202	4,415	275,775	268,016	448,442	231,070	208,792	127	8,453

(21)—Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Nature of proceedings.*	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.
1	2	3	4	5
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapters VI and XXXV	30	32	6	22
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace	99	410	212	191
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII, security for good behaviour	127	180	53	117
4. Proceedings against local nuisances—Chapter X	73	176	31	90
5. Possession—Chapter XII	91	373	106	8
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XLVI, Section 560.	1,114	1,133	5	1,125
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors—Chapter XXIII	31	31	16	13
8. Maintenance—Chapter XXXVI	2,857	2,359	594	802
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII	968	1,205	141	1,052
Total	4,890	5,899	1,164	3,420

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—continued.

(22)—Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Class of courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Village Officers	18,177	...	8,150	9,515	...	...	512	11,744	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates.	Special Magistrates under Section 14, Cr.P.C.	4,840	1	1,265	3,503	20	5	46	3,901	3	3,737
	Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	339,765	195	209,007	116,858	1,365	4,310	8,120	109,263	7	371,695
	Benches of Magistrates	55,133	13	12,564	286	42,105	4	161	49,240	2	30,614
District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Cr.P.C.	1,406	...	322	1,061	2	3	18	827	6	1,549	
Chief Magistrates of Districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Presidency Magistrates	120	...	65	12	29	13	1	98	13	234	
Courts of Session	48,917	...	6,344	81	42,387	64	41	41,972	...	15,907	
Superior Court.	Original Jurisdiction	2,704	8	1,490	1,038	112	66	1,112	20	10,384	
	Under Section 307, Cr.P.C.	68	...	23	45	...	...	46	34	418	
	Under Section 374, Cr.P.C.	42	...	10	10	...	...	19	...	...	
	84	1	15	57	...	* 13	11	59	...	...	
Total ...	471,256	128	239,245	132,466	55,908	4,524	8,985	278,278	...	494,538	

* In the case of these persons new trial was ordered.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—continued.

(23)—Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Class of tribunals.	Persons sentenced to										Details of punishment.													Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a Reformatory School.						
	Imprisonment.					Whipping.					Fine.																			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace, or surties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	Imprisonment.					Whipping.					
																				6 months and under.	15 days and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.		Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.		
1																														
Village Officers				46																										
Special Magistrates under Section 14, Cr.P.C.																														
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.																														
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.																														
Bench of Magistrates District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under Section 347, Cr.P.C.																														
Chief Magistrates of Districts																														
Presidency Magistrates																														
Courts of Session																														
Original Jurisdiction Under Section 307, Cr.P.C.																														
Superior Court Under Section 374, Cr.P.C.																														
Total	42	172	22,487	12,066	105	184,641	2,306	79	171,778	12,048	584	214	14	3	7,47,254	6,09,763	54,043	7,410	13,224	1,847	570	56	751	1,110	505	36				

* Of these, 3,675 persons were confined in stocks.

† Of these, 76 persons were ordered under Section 106, Cr.P.C., to furnish surties in addition to other punishments.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—continued.

(24)—Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the courts.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Appeals.</i>												
To Chief Magistrates of Districts *	16,870	...	980	8,567	...	1,359	4,844	70	102	3	945	25
To Courts of Session	1,842	1	298	848	...	192	354	...	24	...	125	40
To Superior Courts †	by persons convicted	1,035	...	335	381	...	87	62	...	15	...	155
	by Government from judgments of acquittal.	15	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	5	...	7
Total	19,762	1	1,613	9,797	...	1,638	5,262	70	146	8	1,232	...
<i>Revision.</i>												
By Chief Magistrates of Districts	2,459	...	1,466	280	...	2	2	13	412	162	122	23
By Courts of Session	1,454	...	664	496	...	1	7	19	72	82	113	45
By Superior Court	1,434	1	525	378	29	48	...	224	125	...	104	...
Total	5,347	1	2,655	1,154	29	51	9	256	609	244	339	...
Grand Total	25,109	2	4,268	10,951	29	1,689	5,271	326	755	247	1,571	...

* Or other Magistrates authorized to hear appeals under Section 407, Cr.P.C.

† Persons concerned in cases under Sections 307 and 374, Cr.P.C., are excluded, as they are separately shown in Statement No. 22.

NOTE.—Persons in cases taken up for revision of the Courts' own motion are also included.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—continued.

(25)—Statement showing use of juries and assessors in criminal courts in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with assessors.				Remarks.
		Tried.	As to whom the Judge			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			
			Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.	Made reference under Section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.		Agreed with all the assessors.	Differed from one or more but not from all the assessors.	Differed from all the assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, Criminal Procedure Code. } Jurors ...	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offences of theft, robbery, receiving and concealing stolen property, house trespass and dishonestly breaking open a closed receptacle and abetment of the above offences were tried by jury in all districts except the Agencies of Ganjam, Godavari and Vizagapatam, and all other offences with the aid of assessors. All Sessions trials before the High Court were by jury.
Courts of Session. } Jurors ...	* 5	1,124	1,078	46	38	...	...	...	...	
	Assessors. } * 2	...	...	...	...	1,399	1,072	105	222	
High Court, Original Criminal Jurisdiction. } Jurors ...	9	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	...	1,169	1,123	46	38	1,399	1,072	105		322

* Qualifications as prescribed in Sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure (Act X of 1882).

D.—PRISONS

(26)—Statement showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the jails

1 Station.	2 Place of confinement.	3 Classes of prisoners.	4 Remained at the commencement of the year.			5 Received during the year.			6 Total.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Madras	Criminal Leper Ward. Debtors' Jail	Convicts ...	17	...	17	13	...	13	30	...	30
		Civil ...	25	...	25	548	...	548	573	...	573
Subsidiary Jails	...	Convicts ...	540	34	574	27,914	1,926	29,840	28,454	1,960	30,414
		Under-trial ...	791	25	816	25,739	1,075	26,814	26,550	1,100	27,650
		Civil ...	4	...	4	50	...	50	54	...	54
		Total ...	1,335	59	1,394	53,703	3,001	56,704	55,058	3,060	58,098
		Grand Total ...	9,412	263	9,675	45,863	2,788	48,651	55,275	3,051	58,326
		Under-trial ...	1,006	28	1,034	28,600	1,174	29,774	29,606	1,202	30,808
		Civil ...	141	...	141	1,468	...	1,468	1,609	...	1,609
		Total of all ...	10,559	291	10,850	75,931	3,962	79,893	86,400	4,253	90,743

—continued.

and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893—continued.

7 Discharged from all causes.			8 Remaining at end of the year.			9 Daily average number of each class.			10 Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
21	...	21	9	...	9	12'66	...	12'66	12'66	...	12'66
543	...	543	30	...	30	32'44	...	32'44	32'44	...	32'44
27,835	1,937	29,772	619	23	642	593'60	43'89	637'49	1,478'30	73'75	1,552'06
25,639	1,071	26,710	891	29	920	880'10	29'86	909'96			
48	...	48	6	...	6	4'60	...	4'60	...	...	...
53,522	3,008	56,530	1,516	52	1,568	1,478'30	73'75	1,552'06	...	...	...
46,109	2,806	48,915	9,166	245	9,411	9,142'10	269'39	9,411'49	10,347'92	304'22	10,652'14
28,586	1,168	29,754	1,020	34	1,054	1,075'20	34'83	1,110'03			
1,436	...	1,436	173	...	173	130'62	...	130'62	...	...	...
76,131	3,974	80,105	10,359	279	10,638	10,347'92	304'22	10,652'14	...	...	...

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(27)—Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1898.

[illegible]

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(27)--Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893--continued.

[illegible]

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(28)—Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

1		2		3		4										5								
				Religion.		Age.										Education.								
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		A.		B.		
		Christians.		Muhammadians.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16 years.		16 to 40 years.		40 to 60 years.		Above 60 years.		Able to read and writ.		Able to read only.		
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.														Males.		Females.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Central Prisons.	1	1	2	1	34	7	468	30	1	10	1	468	36	56	3	2	12	20	...	...	14	24	
2	Bejjamundry	1	2	7	1	27	97	100	1	...	3	4	468	289	145	13	8	78	71	...	...	81	116	
3	Vellore	2	11	11	1	44	1	702	6	...	4	...	552	3	165	21	...	91	54	...	...	40	62	
4	Trichinopoly	3	18	18	1	345	1	1,150	1	...	9	...	1,051	8	179	8	...	91	130	...	...	134	122	
5	Channarayana	4	7	7	2	39	18	785	6	...	9	...	871	4	232	3	...	3	34	...	...	71	11	
6	Salom	19	3	63	8	352	18	2,005	222	...	...	...	652	18	102	2	...	334	137	...	...	223	234	
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,163	260	251	28	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Total ...	24	38	115	11	909	27	6,902	381	1	137	27	6,916	341	1,150	62	89	2	581	460	...	...	656	671
9	District Jails.	1	1	1	1	4	...	173	1	...	2	...	148	1	27	...	...	34	10	...	...	92	11	
10	Russellkonda	1	1	1	1	7	...	274	14	...	...	...	247	11	30	10	...	4	34	...	...	32	31	
11	Bejjamundry	1	1	1	1	12	...	477	71	...	...	...	468	62	70	...	...	6	45	...	...	30	31	
12	Trichinopoly	1	1	1	1	42	...	413	26	...	...	...	368	56	67	...	...	14	45	...	...	20	29	
13	Channarayana	1	1	1	1	11	...	324	17	...	...	...	323	15	11	...	...	2	12	...	...	30	30	
14	Nellore	1	1	1	1	10	...	308	1	...	...	...	123	4	11	...	...	11	13	...	...	31	32	
15	Kurnool	1	1	1	1	123	...	637	75	...	...	...	630	67	150	15	11	2	26	16	...	...	18	8
16	Bellary	1	1	1	1	83	...	528	7	...	...	...	524	7	154	...	...	12	3	...	...	47	43	
17	Cuddapah	1	1	1	1	32	...	1,019	42	...	...	...	910	36	132	5	...	56	70	...	...	146	105	
18	Madras	1	1	1	1	23	...	755	...	...	...	...	899	49	117	12	13	70	48	...	...	118	147	
19	Tamil Nadu	1	1	1	1	33	...	1,085	65	...	...	...	899	49	117	12	13	108	182	...	...	118	147	
20	Palamcottah	1	1	1	1	30	...	778	1	...	...	...	899	49	117	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Mangalore	1	1	1	1	53	...	184	27	...	...	...	218	29	66	...	...	8	...	...	...	22	32	
22	Total ...	5	2	147	12	480	9	7,227	351	1	46	21	6,542	299	1,205	51	69	2	592	...	...	727	632	
23	Criminal and District Jails ...	20	40	4	265	25	1,389	38	14,129	732	2	183	48	13,158	640	2,855	108	158	4	957	1,042	...	1,383	1,303
24	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Subsidiary Jails +	2	7	...	405	56	955	60	13,391	1,457	10	295	67	12,404	1,066	2,475	362	156	28	...	...	...	...	...
26	Grand Total ...	31	47	4	730	79	2,347	96	25,020	2,109	13	478	115	25,562	1,736	4,833	465	314	32	...	...	...	...	...

* Figures for 1892 added with reference to paragraph 4 of Home Department Resolution No. 14, Jails 612-623, dated 4th November 1893. The figures relating to the late District Jail, Calicut, have been omitted.

† Figures for subsidiary jails are not available, as instructions regarding the record of the state of education of convicts admitted did not reach Subsidiary Jail officers in time.

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(28)—Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	Previous occupation.										Education.										Total.			
		A.					B.					C.					D.					M.		F.	
		Persons employed under Government or municipal or other local authorities.					Persons engaged in service or performing personal offices.					Persons engaged in agriculture and stock raising.					Persons in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.					Unmarried.		Married.	
		Persons engaged in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.					Persons in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.					Persons in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.					Persons in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.					Unmarried.		Married.	
		1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.	1892.*	1893.
1	Central Prisons.	543	492	31	30	28	196	145	1,635	3,673	655	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728
2	Bejjamundry	1,377	789	110	108	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
3	Trichinopoly	401	624	...	...	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
4	Channarayana	656	1,023	...	...	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
5	Salom	593	1,116	...	...	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
6	Penitentiary	2,823	2,168	359	251	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
7	Total	7,867	6,841	572	422	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
8	District Jails.	145	156	...	...	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
9	Russellkonda	374	416	...	...	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
10	Bejjamundry	464	416	...	...	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
11	Trichinopoly	401	624	...	...	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
12	Channarayana	656	1,023	...	...	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
13	Salom	593	1,116	...	...	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
14	Penitentiary	2,823	2,168	359	251	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
15	Total	7,867	6,841	572	422	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
16	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15,054	13,509	830	738	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504	504
17	Subsidiary Jails †	...	...	...	...	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
18	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620

* Figures for 1892 added with reference to paragraph 4 of Home Department Resolution No. 14, Jails 612-623, dated 4th November 1893. The figures relating to the late District Jail, Calicut, have been omitted.

† Figures for subsidiary jails are not available, as instructions regarding the record of the state of education of convicts admitted did not reach Subsidiary Jail officers in time.

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(29)—Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

[illegible]

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

* The prisoner was sentenced in four different cases. The sentence of imprisonment in addition to which whipping was awarded was one of five years.

[illegible]

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(29) Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

1		2		3		4												5	
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentence.												Total.	

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(29)—Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

		3		4		5																			
		Numbers according to length of sentence.																							
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		Total.			
		Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
District—cont.																									
21 Mangalore																									
Total. Central and District Jails.		63	19	80	77	3	9	1	60	3	26	1	18	10	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Total admissions		67	19	86	70	10	62	3	30	1	15	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Remaining on the 31st December.		2	...	9	...	...	24	1	20	1	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment		331	67	171	28	56	10	5	10	32	615	12	5	2	172	5	108	4	40	62	4	14,639	688	15,327	
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment		2,179	230	5,417	268	4,163	131	1,407	32	92	24	2	471	2	24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		9	23	...	...	89	58	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		2,519	267	5,638	266	4,433	141	1,583	32	786	13	525	2	178	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Total admissions		70	3	917	41	1,793	57	891	17	1,305	28	1,737	31	874	29	65	1	388	11	472	2	22	2	2	
Remaining on the 31st December.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Remaining on the 31st December.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment		2,860	553	21	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment		12,531	1,062	243	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		26	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions		15,066	1,586	266	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Remaining on the 31st December.		506	20	113	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total. Subj. Jails.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

PROTECTION.]

Grand Total	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment			3,140	600	3,740	192	30	55	10	10	32	615	12	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Criminal lunatics are excluded from the classification.

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(30)—Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1898, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3	4	5	6									
Serial number.	Jails.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.					
		Number previously convicted.				Number admitted during the year.								
		Number previously convicted.				Number admitted during the year.								
		Number previously convicted.				Number admitted during the year.								
Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry	536	30	566	54	1	14	89	1690	338	10	1	11	...
2	Vellore	985	108	1,093	103	1	29	161	1635	463	3	4	7	...
3	Trichinopoly	742	6	748	81	1	14	114	1538	1538	4	4	4	...
4	Coimbatore	1,262	6	1,268	129	1	35	207	1538	1538	9	11	4	...
5	Cannanore	1,152	7	1,159	57	1	30	211	1648	1648	11	...	...	...
6	Salem	1,762	20	1,782	74	1	13	102	968	968	9	...	...	...
7	Penitentiary	2,559	251	2,810	118	5	120	300	1172	737	319	22	119	3
	Total	7,992	422	8,414	616	12	255	1,084	1356	592	137	27	164	23
District Jails.														
8	Russellkonda	177	1	178	27	1	2	30	1695	1685	2	2	2	...
9	Berhampur	283	14	297	38	1	6	59	2085	1987	3	5	5	...
10	Vizagapatam	462	72	534	65	1	26	106	2154	1897	3	2	2	...
11	Parvatipuram	431	36	467	30	1	14	116	2302	2302	3	3	3	...
12	Guntur	355	19	374	37	1	5	40	832	5902	3	...	...	...
13	Nellore	124	82	206	43	1	8	10	746	1739	1	...	...	...
14	Kurnool	729	82	811	81	1	11	64	783	244	2	8	10	...
15	Bellary	623	8	631	8	1	1	11	177	174	1	1	1	...
16	Cuddalore	1,061	45	1,106	137	2	21	183	1791	667	7	4	11	...
17	Tanjore	784	65	849	58	2	13	92	1173	1173	14	14	6	...
18	Madura	1,183	66	1,249	57	1	16	97	856	834	4	5	9	...
19	Palamcottah	857	2	859	15	1	3	75	875	873	3	3	3	...
20	Mangalore	276	33	309	15	1	2	24	870	777	2	2	4	...
	Total	7,962	373	8,335	663	5	123	962	1224	241	46	21	67	11
	Total, Central and District Jails	15,854	795	16,649	1,279	17	378	2,046	2,580	428	183	48	231	34
	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15,333	1,553	16,886	598	25	30	733	478	193	265	67	362	2
	Subsidiary Jails	31,187	2,348	33,535	1,877	42	408	2,779	891	273	478	115	593	34
	Grand Total	46,941	3,143	50,084	3,155	59	486	4,825	3,471	1,111	603	180	824	40

PROTECTION.]

(lvii)

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(31)—Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1898.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1892 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.
Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry	3	4	...	4	1	2	3	2	2	4	...	3	1
2	Vellore	2	...	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	5	3	8	...	3	...
5	Cannanore	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
6	Salem	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
7	Penitentiary	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Total	15	7	3	10	2	3	5	13	7	20	3	6	1
District Jails.														
8	Russellkonda	...	3	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	2	1	...
9	Berhampur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam	3	...	1	1	1	...	1	2	1	3	1	...	...
11	Parvatipuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Guntur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
13	Nellore	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	...
14	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Bellary	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
16	Cuddapah	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
17	Cuddalore	1	6	6	1	4	5	...	2	2	4	2	...	...
18	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Madura	3	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	...	3	1	...	...
20	Palamcottah	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
21	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	14	4	10	14	3	9	12	11	5	16	10	4	...
	Total, Central and District Jails	29	11	13	24	5	12	17	24	12	36	13	10	1
22	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	5	2	6	8	1	8	9	4	...	4	8	...	...
	Grand Total	34	13	19	32	6	20	26	28	12	40	21	10	1

* One struck off, having escaped more than ten years ago.

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(32).—Statement (in the Form prescribed in Home Department Resolution, No. 10, Jails, 610-523, dated 9th November 1892) showing offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.				Offences dealt with by Superintendents.				6	Punishments inflicted By Superintendents.				Punishments inflicted By Superintendents.				9	10	11	12	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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			a.	b.	c.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.		i.	j.	k.	l.	m.	n.	o.	p.						q.	r.	s.	t.	u.	v.	w.	x.	y.	z.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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1	Rajahmundry	632.67	3	388	63	11	88	545	3	78	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

D.--PRISONS--continued.

(33)—Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1883, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.

Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.			Rations.		Establishment.		Hospital charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand total ex-pended.	Total cost per head of average strength.		
		Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.				
1	3															9	10	
Central Prisons.																		
1	Rajahmundry	682.67	2.89	1.45	627.01	16,917	33 12 1	949	1 8 3	113 14 10	3,651	5 13 10	3,960	6 3 6	45,881	73 2 9		
2	Vellore	1,127.92	75	8.41	1,137.98	30,314	26 12 4	2,810	2 7 6	67 3 6	1,128	0 10 11	3,103	3 6 3	60,621	53 5 9		
3	Triplicopoly	1,260.14	...	1.57	1,127.71	33,553	29 12 8	1,363	1 3 2	68 15 11	2,778	2 7 7	3,103	3 6 3	60,621	53 5 9		
4	Coimbatore	950.13	42.03	9.59	1,062.35	30,087	26 13 1	1,760	1 11 11	73 6 6	1,535	1 9 10	3,517	3 8 2	63,913	56 6 7		
5	Canimnore	781.47	1.12	23.28	795.87	28 3 4	21,965	27 10 2	3,368	4 4 3	110 15 10	2,468	3 1 2	3,517	3 8 2	63,913	56 6 7	
6	Salem	564.67	17.18	6.57	587.26	17,489	30 0 11	18,020	30 10 0	83 8 10	1,354	2 6 4	2,235	3 15 6	53,101	69 3 11		
7	Penitentiary	834.29	12.97	...	847.26	25,021	30 11 5	21,641	25 8 8	86 4 0	3,504	3 15 4	14,049	16 9 3	67,484	79 10 7		
Total		6,007.29	77.54	40.37	6,125.70	1,75,654	28 13 11	1,55,239	25 5 6	86 9 10	16,150	2 11 0	33,491	5 8 9	3,94,334	64 6 0		
District Jails.																		
8	Russellkonda	60.94	2.78	...	62.82	1,785	28 6 8	3,566	56 9 8	26 14 9	81	1 5 7	1,005	16 0 0	6,497	103 8 9		
9	Berhampur	112.29	5.62	...	118.32	2,804	23 12 6	5,110	43 3 0	42 2 4	657	5 0 9	1,304	11 0 4	10,988	84 14 9		
10	P. V. V. V.	116.72	2.54	3.19	175.45	4,762	27 10 4	4,874	27 12 6	66 3 3	298	1 12 1	1,409	8 0 6	11,592	66 0 3		
11	P. V. V. V.	183.98	...	...	170.98	4,157	34 5 0	6,473	37 13 9	61 7 2	196	1 2 7	1,083	6 5 4	12,117	71 2 7		
12	Guntur	183.98	3.92	1.06	170.98	5,346	28 11 7	5,007	29 12 2	47 11 8	120	1 2 8	1,349	7 3 4	12,215	65 4 7		
13	Nellore	104.80	10.32	1.06	117.10	1,224	32 13 4	2,279	60 14 9	5 5 5	383	1 0 3	1,751	2 4 4	9,623	82 14 3		
14	Kurnool	32.83	4.75	1.13	37.41	1,224	32 13 4	2,279	60 14 9	5 5 5	383	1 0 3	1,751	2 4 4	9,623	82 14 3		
15	Bellary	322.58	14.62	3.18	340.78	9,640	28 9 10	7,148	21 0 0	113 6 6	554	1 11 6	2,680	7 13 0	4,317	116 3 2		
16	Cuddalore	191.74	8.93	2.66	207.76	5,267	26 3 11	5,384	26 8 10	54 7 3	359	1 13 11	1,633	8 0 10	12,800	61 4 7		
17	Cuddalore	250.77	9.83	2.66	252.60	7,479	28 11 2	5,384	26 8 10	108 3 10	643	2 9 0	1,861	7 1 5	16,083	63 15 3		
18	Tanjore	343.54	5.37	9.81	359.92	8,772	25 1 11	8,005	22 8 9	74 8 10	424	1 3 9	1,707	4 12 1	19,748	55 0 2		
19	Tanjore	37.22	14.45	...	430.92	9,914	23 12 11	6,742	15 10 4	41 4 5	814	2 2 4	1,678	3 14 4	19,316	44 13 2		
20	Palamcottah	343.26	1.32	...	363.53	8,680	24 10 0	8,166	22 7 7	10 10 3	251	1 4 9	1,583	4 5 8	19,332	53 2 10		
21	Mangalore	26.85	7.91	3.35	101.31	2,659		4,273	41 14 10	73 1 3	383	2 3 8	1,897	6 12 4	7,563	74 8 1		
Total		2,755.05	122.53	61.71	2,929.29	74,690	26 0 8	77,893	26 9 5	4,699	1 9 2	70 11 9	4,969	1 12 6	1,82,353	62 4 0		
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras																		
22		12.66	...	12.66	406	32 1 1	537	42 6 8	397	31 5 9	...	58	4 9 4	126	9 15 3	1,821	129 6 1	
Civil Jail, Madras																		
23		...	...	32.44	...	...	...	2,198	67 12 1	34	1 0 9	24 1 10	...	629	19 6 3	2,861	89 3 1	
Total, Jails		8,775.90	200.07	125.02	9,100.06	2,50,990	27 15 5	2,35,867	25 14 8	18,340	2 0 3	83 5 1	21,117	2 6 6	54,758	6 0 3	5,81,072	63 13 8
Subsidiary Jails																		
		537.49	949.96	4.90	1,562.05	57,243	36 15 10	12,696	8 1 11	...	...	1,386	2 2 9	14,903	9 3 5	85,837	55 1 10	
Grand Total		9,412.49	1,110.03	129.62	10,652.14	3,08,233	29 4 8	2,48,473	23 5 3	18,340	1 11 7	77 1 10	22,592	2 6 3	69,061	6 7 9	6,66,969	62 9 9

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(34)—Statement showing the employment of convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

1		2		3		4		5		6		7										8		9	
Serial number.		Jails.		Average number not sentenced to labour.		Average number under sentence of labour on working days.		Average number sick.		Average number, convalescent and infirm.		Average number employed on working days.										Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments.		Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.	
												On prison duties.													
												On jail buildings.													
												Additions and alterations.													
A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		L.			
On unremunerative labour.		Prison officers.		Prison servants.		Gardening.		Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e.g., wheat, grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.		Jail repairs.		Under Superintendent.		Under Public Works Department.		Under Superintendent.		Under Public Works Department.		Mannulances.		(a) Public Works.		(b) Other labour.	
On unremunerative labour.		Prison officers.		Prison servants.		Gardening.		Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e.g., wheat, grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.		Jail repairs.		Under Superintendent.		Under Public Works Department.		Under Superintendent.		Under Public Works Department.		Mannulances.		(a) Public Works.		(b) Other labour.	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
Total																									
Central Prisons.																									
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
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Total																									
District Jails.																									
8																									
9																									
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11																									
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16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
Total																									
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.																									
22																									
Total																									
Subsidiary Jails																									
Total																									
Grand Total																									

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(35)—Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 3, Statement 35).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 10, Statement 35).	Total cash earnings.	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, minus column 6).
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NOTE.—Pies have been rounded in this statement.

continued.

jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

(36)—Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the jail population in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Prisons.																				
1	Rajahmundry	Convicts	1,051	44	1,095	603'96	18'71	622'07	823	27	850	251	1	252	8'32	'01	8'33	12	...	12
		Under-trial.	2'64	...	...	2'46	...	2'80	11	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	1'46	...	...	...	...	1'45	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,051	44	1,095	608'05	18'96	627'01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Vellore	Convicts	957	90	1,047	1,054'71	72'21	1,126'92	1,144	102	1,246	680	56	736	34'61	1'81	36'42	16	1	17
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	73	...	75	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	10	...	10	9'41	...	9'41	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	967	90	1,057	1,064'85	72'23	1,137'08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Trichinopoly	Convicts	1,202	...	1,202	1,128'14	...	1,128'14	1,184	...	1,184	540	56	736	34'61	1'81	36'42	16	1	17
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	1'57	...	1'57	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,202	...	1,202	1,127'71	...	1,127'71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Coimbatore	Convicts	1,210	...	1,210	949'90	23	950'13	1,028	2	1,030	616	...	516	19'61	...	19'61	34	...	34
		Under-trial.	30	6	36	41'85	78	42'63	77	4	81	9	1	10	23'57	...	23'57	21	...	21
		Civil	20	...	20	9'59	...	9'59	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,260	6	1,266	1,001'34	1'01	1,002'36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Cannanore	Convicts	839	30	869	777'30	4'17	781'47	858	5	863	642	3	645	30'30	'23	30'53	60	1	61
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	1'12	...	1'12	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	26	...	26	13'28	...	13'28	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	865	30	895	791'70	4'17	795'87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Salem	Convicts	528	27	555	553'83	10'84	564'67	603	28	631	140	...	140	30'34	'23	30'57	60	1	61
		Under-trial.	10	4	14	17'18	...	17'18	38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	6'57	...	6'57	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	538	31	569	577'58	10'84	588'42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Penitentiary	Convicts	670	43	713	797'45	36'84	834'29	907	46	953	772	53	825	26'77	1'49	28'26	11	...	11
		Under-trial.	72	12	84	12'27	'70	12'97	25	2	27	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	742	55	797	809'72	37'54	847'26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Jails.																				
8	Russellkonda	Convicts	130	11	141	60'01	'03	60'04	79	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	2'70	...	2'78	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	130	11	141	62'71	'11	62'82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Berhampur	Convicts	143	31	174	109'05	3'24	112'29	139	5	144	95	2	97	5'97	'19	6'16	3	...	3
		Under-trial.	11	4	15	5'50	'12	5'62	33	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	161	35	196	114'96	3'36	118'32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Vizagapatam	Convicts	245	29	274	155'24	14'48	169'72	176	19	195	89	13	102	3'18	'34	3'52	2	...	2
		Under-trial.	14	...	14	2'44	'10	2'54	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	6	...	6	3'19	...	3'19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	265	29	294	160'87	14'58	175'45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Párvatipuram	Convicts	92	9	101	170'98	...	170'98	214	...	214	83	...	83	4'15	...	4'15	3	...	3
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	92	9	101	170'98	...	170'98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Guntúr	Convicts	157	9	166	177'72	5'46	183'18	240	12	252	70	2	72	2'82	'02	2'84	3	...	3
		Under-trial.	13	...	13	2'92	...	2'92	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	4	...	4	1'00	...	1'00	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	174	9	183	181'64	5'46	187'10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Nellore	Convicts	208	14	222	99'89	5'00	104'69	148	6	154	98	9	107	5'57	'23	5'80	1	...	1
		Under-trial.	14	...	14	10'13	'19	10'32	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	1'08	...	1'08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	222	14	236	110'90	5'19	116'09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Kurnool	Convicts	63	3	66	31'44	1'09	32'53	132	...	132	23	2	25	1'11	'04	1'15	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	4'67	'08	4'73	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	66	3	69	36'24	1'17	37'41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Bellary	Convicts	212	28	240	505'60	16'92	322'58	361	37	398	24	2	26	1'16	'04	1'19	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	27	5	32	13'51	1'11	14'02	42	5	47	8	...	8	7'02	'09	7'11	8	...	8
		Civil	9	...	9	5'18	...	5'18	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	248	38	286	322'35	18'03	340'38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
* No females on that day.																				

- No females on that day.

10			11			12			13 Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
Deaths from fever			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from cholera.			D. Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			E.] Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.					
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	415.59	53.46	469.05	13.78	53	13.38	...	...	19.87	...	19.27	19.87	...	...	10.27			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	412.79	52.74	465.53	13.68	53	13.29	...	...	19.74	...	19.14	19.74	...	...	10.14			
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	644.73	775.52	653.11	32.81	25.07	32.32	...	...	15.17	13.55	15.09	15.17	13.83	...	15.09			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	638.59	775.30	647.27	32.50	25.06	32.03	...	...	15.03	13.84	14.95	15.03	13.84	...	14.95			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	4	...	4	17	...	17	479.51	...	479.51	17.41	...	17.41	15.09	...	15.09	15.10	...	15.10	...	...	30.10			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	4	...	4	17	...	17	478.85	...	478.85	17.39	...	17.39	15.07	...	15.07	15.08	...	15.08	...	...	30.15			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	543.22	1,282.05	543.08	24.81	5.02	25.64	5.40	...	22.11	23.89	22.11	23.89	...	...	23.46			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.28	...	104.28	4.17	...	4.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	525.30	990.10	525.76	23.79	19.80	23.78	...	...	21.97	...	21.95	21.97	...	...	21.95			
...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	1,825.94	719.42	825.37	38.98	55.16	39.07	...	...	77.19	239.81	78.06	77.19	239.81	...	78.06			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150.60	...	150.60	3.01	...	3.01	...	...	75.79	239.81	76.05	75.79	239.81	...	76.05			
...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	813.44	719.42	812.95	38.32	55.16	38.41	...	...	7.22	...	7.08	7.22	...	...	7.08			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252.79	...	247.03	10.62	1.84	10.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291.04	...	291.04	8.73	...	8.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251.05	...	246.42	10.44	1.84	1.028	...	...	6.93	...	6.80	6.93	...	...	6.80			
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	968.09	1,438.65	988.86	33.37	40.45	33.87	...	...	13.79	...	13.18	13.79	...	...	13.18			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	977.99	...	925.21	38.50	...	36.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	968.24	1,411.83	987.39	33.64	39.69	33.91	...	...	13.58	...	12.98	13.58	...	...	12.98			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,433.00	...	1,432.38	43.33	...	43.30	...	...	16.66	...	16.66	16.66	...	...	16.66			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,371.39	...	1,370.90	41.46	...	41.39	...	...	15.95	...	15.92	15.95	...	...	15.92			
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	871.16	617.28	863.83	54.75	58.64	54.96	...	...	27.51	...	26.72	27.51	...	...	26.72			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363.64	...	355.87	14.55	...	14.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	843.77	595.24	836.71	52.63	56.55	52.74	...	...	26.10	...	25.35	26.10	...	...	25.35			
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	573.31	897.79	690.99	20.48	23.48	20.74	...	...	12.88	...	11.78	12.88	...	...	11.78			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,229.51	...	1,181.10	36.89	...	35.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	571.89	891.63	595.46	20.33	23.32	20.58	...	...	12.43	...	11.40	12.43	...	...	11.40			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.55	...	17.55	17.55	...	...	17.55			
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	485.44	...	485.44	24.27	...	24.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	485.44	...	485.44	24.27	...	24.27	...	...	17.55	...	17.55	17.55	...	...	17.55			
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	393.88	366.30	393.06	15.87	3.68	15.50	...	...	16.88	...	16.38	16.88	...	...	16.38			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	684.93	...	684.93	10.27	...	10.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	396.39	366.30	395.51	15.69	3.68	15.34	...	...	16.52	...	16.03	16.52	...	...	16.03			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.03	...	9.55	10.03	...	...	9.55			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	983.05	1,800.00	1,022.07	55.87	46.00	55.40	...	...	8.02	...	8.61	8.02	...	...	8.61			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552.30	...	551.40	22.70	...	22.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,777.78	...	2,777.78	120.37	...	120.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	964.83	1,734.10	999.22	63.47	44.32	53.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	731.55	1,834.86	768.52	35.31	36.70	35.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214.13	...	210.53	8.57	...	8.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	662.25	1,709.40	695.00	31.73	34.19	31.81	...	...	26.17	...	24.80	26.17	...	...	24.80			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	647.78	236.41	626.20	22.97	5.32	22.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	592.15	...	547.20	14.80	...	13.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.82	...	23.50	24.82	...	...	23.50			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639.06	221.85	616.96	22.40	4.99	21.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			

jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893—continued.

jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893—continued.

[illegible]

† Less number of females on that day.

D.—PRISONS—continued.

(37)—Statement showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12									
Serial number.	Jails.	Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total population.		Average daily number.		Released.		Convicted and sentenced.		Transferred, &c.		Escaped.		Died.	Remaining on 31st December 1893.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			M.	F.	Total.
Central Prisons.																				
1	Rajahmundry	2	47	5	54	234	239	37	5	42	11	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
2	Bellore	1	2	1	4	75	75	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Tellico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Chennai	20	562	9	601	4185	4263	283	5	288	276	6	281	...	...	...	...	1	31	
5	Chennai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Chennai	13	141	154	154	1718	1718	82	3	85	53	6	59	...	...	...	...	19	19	
7	Penitentiary	9	166	17	175	1227	1227	83	11	99	77	6	77	...	...	...	...	13	14	
	Total	54	926	92	980	7670	7754	494	21	515	416	11	427	...	...	...	...	65	67	
District Jails.																				
8	Russalkonda	...	92	2	94	270	278	45	1	46	42	...	42	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Perampur	...	182	2	184	560	578	78	...	79	65	3	68	...	...	...	...	2	2	
10	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Bellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Bellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Bellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	161	1,833	67	2,066	119,31	122,53	1,122	41	1,163	889	22	911	...	...	...	...	64	67	
	Total, Central & District Jails	215	3,861	169	3,976	195,10	200,07	1,616	62	1,675	1,305	33	1,338	...	...	...	...	129	134	
	Subsidiary Jails	701	25,730	1,075	26,530	880,10	909,96	9,414	410	9,824	8,046	392	8,438	...	...	...	...	801	820	
	Grand Total	1,066	28,600	1,174	29,606	1,075,20	1,110,03	11,080	472	11,502	9,931	425	9,776	...	...	...	...	1,020	1,054	

E.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

(38)—*For the year* 1893-94.

Class and object of institutions.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.				Number of institutions which afforded relief.			In what shape relief was given.
				Paid by Government.	From endowment in land.	From endowment in money.	Subscriptions and donations.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I.—Institutions supported by Government, whether originally constructed by Government or private persons and whether under Government management or private persons.											
A. General—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
(1) Dispensaries	6	585	45,524	35,633	...	...	...	...	1	5	Medicine, diet, food, clothing and medical advice.
(2) Poor houses	4	451	165,279	1,000	1,547	5,376	...	2	2	...	Food and raw rice.
(3) For travellers	163	1,471	537,432	2,885	39,324	2,998	...	149	3	11	Accommodation, raw and cooked rice, water, butter-milk, kanji and firewood.
(4) For orphans	5	61	21,901	30	...	612	...	1	3	1	Food, clothing and education.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	4	10	3,447	90	713	18	...	3	...	1	Food, raw rice, accommodation and water.
(2) Do. Brāhmins	43	989	362,467	198	36,542	3,651	210	23	1	19	Raw and cooked rice, water and butter-milk.
(3) For travellers	42	596	202,242	1,618	4,913	178	...	37	4	1	Accommodation, water, raw and cooked rice.
C. Muhammadans—											
(1) To relieve paupers	4	365	127,685	4,800	192	120	210	3	...	1	Accommodation, food, raw rice, and money-doles.
(2) For travellers	1	11	3,960	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Accommodation.
Total ...	272	4,539	1,470,237	46,254	83,731	12,953	450	219	14	39	
II.—Institutions supported by the general public.											
A. General—											
(1) For cure of sickness	6	623	183,705	...	...	15,120	1,231	...	1	5	Medicine, diet and clothing.
(2) To relieve paupers	23	2,433	806,768	...	47,274	8,411	6,860	3	5	14	Food, clothing, education, money-doles and raw rice.
(3) For travellers	690	8,256	3,010,582	...	24,654	15,114	32,640	604	13	73	Accommodation, water, food, raw rice and fire-wood.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	193	2,160	757,933	...	15,788	22,724	15,469	65	110	18	Food, raw rice, accommodation, water and butter-milk.
(2) Do. Brāhmins	426	7,036	2,508,224	1,498	1,12,839	71,067	32,975	340	1	65	Food, raw rice, accommodation, provisions, light and water.
(3) Do. Byrāgis	19	296	107,245	...	11,261	3,903	1,005	4	12	3	Food, raw rice, money-dole, rations and accommodation.
(4) For travellers	739	4,301	1,569,593	...	26,995	25,253	5,882	680	18	41	Food, accommodation, raw rice, ingredients, light, water, kanji.
C. Muhammadans—											
(1) To relieve paupers	7	26	9,430	...	1,410	90	...	6	1	...	Food and raw rice.
(2) For travellers	53	560	267,058	...	310	334	24	57	1	...	Accommodation, food and raw rice.
D. Europeans and East Indians—											
To relieve paupers	1	2	732	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Food and education.
Total ...	2,161	25,693	9,251,270	1,498	2,40,531	1,62,016	96,086	1,760	162	239	
III.—Institutions supported partly by Government and partly by the general public.											
A. General—											
(1) For cure of sickness	15	2,252	168,217	3,56,598	...	12,388	30,510	4	1	10	Medicine, diet, bedding, clothing and medical treatment.
(2) To relieve paupers	3	216	397	9,879	...	12,505	1,224	2	...	1	Food and accommodation.
(3) For travellers	4	95	34,713	156	60	479	...	2	1	1	Food, raw rice and accommodation.
(4) For orphans	3	201	73,365	1,500	...	...	3,360	3	...	...	Instruction, food and clothing.

18

E.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—continued.

(38)—For the year 1893-94—continued.

Class and object of institutions.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.				Number of institutions which afforded relief.			In what shape relief was given.
				Paid by Government.	From endowment in land.	From endowment in money.	Subscriptions and donations.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
III.—Institutions supported partly by Government and partly by the general public—cont.											
B. Hindus—				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.				
(1) To relieve paupers	8	266	94,530	4	9,500	524	650	7	1		Food, raw rice and accommodation.
(2) Do. Brāhmans	18	1,855	649,074	27,348	17,287	3,454	12,831	13	5		Do.
(3) Do. Byrāgis	1	64	23,040								
(4) For travellers	2	37	13,800		2,400	1,100					
C. Muhammadans—											
To relieve paupers	2	76	27,740	2,735			130	2			Food and raw rice. Accommodation.
D. Europeans and East Indians—											
(1) For orphans	5	556	165,183	15,077		240		2			Food and kanji.
(2) To relieve paupers	2	491	179,215	13,200	180	1,036	27,315	3	2		Food, clothing, medicine and education.
Total	63	6,090	1,429,074	4,26,497	29,548	43,976	94,728	38	4	21	Money payments as pensions and daily allowance for food, bedding and clothing.
IV.—Institutions supported either wholly or in part from local taxation.											
A. General—											
(1) For cure of sickness	439	23,316	3,280,102	1,40,651	518	1,80,501	67,185	41	224	174	Medicine, diet, clothing and accommodation.
(2) To relieve paupers	25	990	361,226	2,940	84,609	12,537	1,640	12	13		Food, raw rice, accommodation, light and water.
(3) For travellers	331	992	382,820	11,825	4,319	1,651	3,115	324	4	3	Accommodation, raw rice, light, water and pay of establishment.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	4	116	43,602	270	19,532	3,361	222	4			Food.
(2) Do. Brāhmans	7	417	151,655	1,079	22,297	360	21	5			Food and raw rice.
(3) For travellers	127	911	405,570	11,772	25,670	2,344	140	108	7	12	Food, accommodation, raw rice, water and light.
C. Muhammadans—											
(1) To relieve paupers	1	30	10,860	357							Money-dole.
(2) For travellers	11	53	14,297	319							Accommodation and kanji.
D. Europeans—											
For travellers	9	2	576								Accommodation.
Total	954	26,827	4,650,608	1,77,593	1,57,016	2,01,694	72,486	514	236	204	
Grand Total	3,450	63,158	16,801,189	6,51,842	5,10,926	4,20,639	2,63,750	2,531	416	503	

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL).

(39)—Statement showing the number and description of civil suits instituted in the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Class of tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.	Suits under the rent law.						Title and other suits.							Total.
		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under rent law.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial suits.	Testamentary suits.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
Unpaid Tribunals															
Village Courts	61,473														61,473
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	153,205						18,509	1,583	38	23,808	50	108	21	3,542	200,864
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	173														173
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	392						79	7	3	46	13	7	8	166	721
Total	215,243						18,588	1,590	41	23,854	63	115	29	3,708	263,231
II.—Revenue Courts.															
Unpaid Local Tribunals															
Other Subordinate Courts		828	2,880	82	42	4,360									8,262
District Courts															
Total		828	2,880	82	42	4,360									8,262
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.															
Presidency Small Cause Court.	22,683						302								22,985
The City Civil Court	26	30		2			99	13	1	156	1			52	380
Superior Courts	109				1		5	6		32	2	4	15	96	242
Total	22,818	30		2	1		406	19	1	188	3	4	15	120	23,607
Grand Total	238,061	928	2,880	84	43	4,360	18,994	1,609	42	24,042	66	119	44	3,828	295,100

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—continued.

(40)—Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different courts.										Total value of suits.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Ditto Rs. 20.	Ditto Rs. 50.	Ditto Rs. 100.	Ditto Rs. 500.	Ditto Rs. 1,000.	Ditto Rs. 5,000.	Ditto Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.											
I.—Civil Courts.											
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	39,911	21,434	98	17	13	...	...	...	...	...	5,42,810
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	25,554	32,160	62,054	36,010	37,751	4,131	2,310	166	102	626	2,63,21,268
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	24	23	62	33	31	...	...	...	...	...	10,885
Total	7	...	1	46	252	11	179	63	54	105	90,27,549
II.—Revenue Courts.											
Unpaid Local Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Subordinate Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Courts	2,676	1,522	1,836	1,043	792	50	15	...	...	...	...
Total	2,676	1,522	1,836	1,043	792	50	15	...	...	...	4,06,654
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.											
Presidency Small Cause Court	8,762	4,299	4,913	2,291	2,272	301	147	...	...	...	13,15,775
The City Civil Court	...	13	11	38	144	81	74	...	...	...	2,40,222
Superior Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8,762	4,312	4,924	2,329	2,418	385	330	65	51	12	30,69,550
Grand Total	76,934	59,451	68,975	39,461	41,257	4,577	2,834	294	209	1,088	4,09,34,713

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—continued.

(41)—Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of courts.	Total number of suits before the courts.	Number of suits disposed of										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.	
		Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed <i>ex parte</i> .	Dismissed <i>ex parte</i> .	On reference to arbitration.	With contest.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.			Contested.	Uncontested.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
Unpaid Tribunals	68,554	...	10,069	11,681	14,223	16,071	1,892	188	16	5,748	1,624	7,055	...	124	44
Village Courts	240,961	...	35,803	28,631	12,448	69,149	1,801	280	75	43,889	15,601	33,284	11,318	70	47
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	263	...	75	8	25	76	23	...	...	37	6	13	3	273	162
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	1,332	...	87	99	33	123	8	4	...	163	105	710	595	...	...
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	311,110	...	46,024	40,419	26,729	85,419	3,724	472	91	49,834	17,336	41,062	11,916	...	...
II.—Revenue Courts.															
Unpaid Local Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	521	541	5	...	3,125	2,310	2,463	1,970	129	115
Other Subordinate Courts	10,164	...	693	470	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10,164	...	693	470	36	521	541	5	...	3,125	2,310	2,463	1,970	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.															
Presidency Small Cause Court	26,867	...	2,285	5,986	4,973	9,194	126	8	3	1,863	631	1,898	307	82	38
The City Civil Court	541	...	50	32	33	54	20	...	...	98	46	208	128	146	75
Superior Courts	584	...	49	5	26	67	7	...	...	63	36	331	282	596	292
Total	27,992	...	2,384	6,023	4,932	9,315	153	8	3	2,024	713	2,437	717	...	...
Grand Total	349,266	...	49,101	46,912	31,697	95,255	4,418	485	94	54,988	20,359	45,982	14,603	...	...

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES (JUDICIAL).

Class of courts.	Total number of cases before the courts.	Number of cases disposed of										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	
		Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed <i>ex parte</i> .	Dismissed <i>ex parte</i> .	On reference to arbitration.	With contest.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.			Contested.	Uncontested.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	292,708	...	215,809	1,861	17,096	24,121	1,729	7	2	14,877	11,524	5,682	...	264	21
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	122	...	13	2	22	43	2	...	...	13	2	26	...	12	81
District Courts	15,958	...	9,747	55	293	2,830	154	...	...	1,067	816	1,006	...	263	68
Total	308,788	...	225,569	1,918	17,411	26,994	1,885	7	2	15,946	12,342	6,714	...	559	...
II.—Revenue Courts.															
Unpaid Local Tribunals	11,324	...	8,776	130	3	1,113	89	25	...	...	...	...	...	365	...
Other Subordinate Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11,324	...	8,776	130	3	1,113	89	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.															
Presidency Small Cause Court	4,985	...	1,000	88	60	2,356	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The City Civil Court	428	...	214	...	21	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superior Courts	2,535	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7,948	...	1,214	88	81	2,359	410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	328,060	...	235,559	2,136	17,495	30,466	2,384	32	2	16,775	12,965	7,811	...	928	...

* The total number disposed of.

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(42)—Statement showing the business of the civil appellate courts of the province of Madras in the year 1893.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of courts.	Total number of appeals before the courts.	Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard <i>ex parte</i> .				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 551, Act XIV of 1892.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
<i>Appeals from Original Decrees.</i>																
<i>A.—Civil Courts.</i>																
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	3,610	...	17	150	21	11	14	3	1,718	343	417	127	789	280	173	251
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts ...	12,692	...	970	449	177	61	82	26	3,560	707	871	670	5,119	2,845	228	369
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	16,302	...	987	599	198	72	96	29	5,278	1,050	1,288	797	5,908	3,125	...	620
<i>B.—Revenue Courts.</i>																
Collectors' Appellate Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																
<i>Chief Court of Province.</i>																
Appeals from Original Decrees ...	542	...	...	16	4	3	...	...	145	39	31	21	283	222	431	26
Appeals from Appellate Decrees.	3,790	...	159	35	26	5	...	...	1,194	251	172	111	1,827	1,459	393	40
Total ...	4,322	...	159	51	30	8	...	...	1,339	290	203	132	2,110	1,721	...	66
Grand Total ...	20,624	...	1,146	650	228	80	96	29	6,617	1,340	1,491	929	8,018	4,846	...	686

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS (JUDICIAL) CASES BEFORE APPELLATE COURTS.

Class of courts.	Miscellaneous cases before appellate courts.	Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard <i>ex parte</i> .				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate courts.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV of 1932.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
<i>Appeals from Original Orders.</i>																
<i>A.—Civil Courts.</i>																
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	44	...	3	2	3	...	2	...	7	5	8	6	8	1	53	...
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts	537	...	50	38	5	1	13	2	224	12	68	36	88	27	86	4
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	581	...	53	40	8	1	15	2	231	17	76	42	96	28	...	4
<i>B.—Revenue Courts.</i>																
Collectors' Appellate Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																
<i>Chief Court of Province.</i>																
Appeals from Original Orders	233	...	...	22	2	...	...	1	46	3	14	6	136	115	462	...
Appeals from Appellate Orders	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	4	407	...
Total	242	...	...	23	2	...	...	1	52	3	14	6	141	119	...	...
Grand Total	823	...	53	63	10	1	15	3	283	20	90	48	237	147	...	...

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—continued.

(43)—Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Class of courts.	Applications disposed of							Number of applications																			
	Total number of applications before the courts.	By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.			Wholly infructuous.	Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.	On which the judgment-debtor was imprisoned.				On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which movable property		Was attached, but subsequently released.	On which immovable property		Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322, or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275.	On which possession was given		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.	
			4	5	6					7	8	9	10		11	12		13	14			15	16				17	18	19	20	21
1																											
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																											
I.—Civil Courts.																											
Unpaid Tribunals																											
Village Courts																											
Sub-Divisional Tribunals																											
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	132,843	503	35,347	20,485	46,937	19,591	2,107	41,61,259	796	7,410	2,191	2,057	9,702	180	1,372	68	6,983	65	58	71,297	81	1	556	89	71,904		
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	110		64	7	26	13	11	1,833	1	4	6	5															
	1,171	72	310	164	269	336	54	4,17,572	5	21	23	12	66	4	14	6	34	1	1	81							
Total	124,124	575	35,721	20,636	47,232	19,960	2,172	46,80,684	802	7,435	2,220	2,074	9,768	184	1,386	74	7,017	66	89	71,904							
II.—Revenue Courts.																											
Unpaid Local Tribunals																											
Unpaid Revenue Courts																											
District Courts	640		410	2	37	191	14	7,759			1		14					2		375							
Total	640		410	2	37	191	14	7,759			1		14					2		375							
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																											
Presidency Small Cause Court	18,387	845	4,769	300	7,204	3,468	763	2,04,989	467	459	349	584		4			44			10,368							
The City Civil Court	512	31	84	2	21	896	20	5,785	7	21	11	2	3	3	5		22			59							
Superior Courts																											
Total	17,214	874	4,905	307	7,229	3,889	782	2,14,774	466	461	351	586		7	14	9	74			10,415							
Grand Total	141,975	1,449	41,036	20,945	54,508	24,040	2,968	48,08,127	1,297	7,926	2,572	2,609	9,789	198	1,965	74	7,150	68	59	82,692							

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(44)—Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of 1892, in the province of Madras in the year 1893.

Class of courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency									Number of insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of persons in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.	
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.		Pending at the close of the year.	Admitted.	Satisfied.			Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.		
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 360.								Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	497	174	13	81	109	8	1	111	18	3	9,885	127	134	132	
Chief Courts of Districts	8	1		3				4							
Superior Courts															
Total	505	175	13	84	109	8	1	115	18	3	9,885	127	134	132	

G.—REGISTRATION.

(45)—Statement of deeds registered in the Registration Offices of the **Madras** Presidency for the year 1893-94.

[illegible]

[CHAPTER III.

(46)—Statement showing the strength, caste and other particulars of the Army attached to the Madras Presidency in the year 1893-94.

* 1 Conductor of Royal Engineers and 1 Sergeant of Ordnance Artificer Company included.

* 1 Conductor of Royal Engineers and 1 Sergeant of Ordnance Artificer Company included.

I.—MARINE.

(47)—Statement showing the various Government vessels, &c., under the Madras Government in the official year 1893-94.

Details of vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse-power of engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.
1	2	3	4	5	6
RIVER-GOING VESSELS.					
Steam Dredge "Priestman's."	.....	1	10	RS. 5,132	RS.
Steam Dredge "Conne-mara."	.....	.....	11	3,932	.....
Steam Launch "Empress."	6½ tons	.....	1	396	.....
Steam Tug "Gódavari."	40 tons, 80 horse-power.	.....	9	1,573	* 50
Steam Dredge (at Cuddalore)."	12 tons, 6 horse-power.	1	5	2,015	.....
Steam Dredge "Wenlock."	407 tons, 45 horse-power.	2	25	32,420	.....

* Let out for hire.

K.—COINAGE AND PAPER CURRENCY.

(49)—Statement of coin and bullion of all kinds imported during the year 1893-94.

	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.		Sovereigns imported during the year..
	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	
Imported from foreign ports	Rs.	Rs. 6,97,302	Rs.	Rs. 11,96,864		Rs. * 1,33,490	Information is available only for a portion of the year.
Imported coastwise (excluding British ports within the Presidency)	.....	1,41,965	10,000	5,89,411	 †	* 1,79,406 ‡ 55	
Total	.....	8,39,267	10,000	17,86,275	.....	3,12,951	

* The whole represents the value of unwrought copper. † Not known, being included with other metals.
‡ This is the value of copper coin.

(48)—Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government vessels in the Port Department under the Government of Madras during the official year 1893-94.

Description of establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Madras.				
Port establishment	.....	.....	RS.	RS.
Lighthouse do.	4	95	51,857	.....
Divers' do.	.....	7	2,118	.....
Marine police establishment	.....	2	1,800	.....
Marine dispensary do.	.....	.....	4,792	.....
Pilotage, Madras	.....	2	2,967	.....
Coast Ports.				
Port Officers and Conservators	.....	27	19,599	31,517
Light-houses	16	151	66,569	.....
Pilotage (Pámban and Kilakarai, Cochin and Mangalore)	.....	90	19,978	.....
Landing and shipping dues (Cocanada, Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, Negapatam and Mangalore).	2	42	6,119	11,889
	.....	54	9,861	71,949

(50)—Paper Currency—Madras and Calicut—for the year 1893-94.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year. Number and value of			Total value of notes cashet during the year.	Total value of notes issued during the year.	In circulation at the end of the year. Number and value of			Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.						Securities.			
Small notes under Rs. 50.	Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.	Larger notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.			Small notes under Rs. 50.	Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.	Larger notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Coin.			Bullion.						
			Gold.	Silver.				Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.						
N ^o . 263,809	Rs. 27,32,135	N ^o . 207,317	Rs. 1,91,79,350	Rs. 13,93,13,290.	N ^o . 282,168	Rs. 29,41,630	N ^o . 902,370	Rs. 1,87,17,950	N ^o . 9,366	Rs. 1,63,96,500	Nil.	Rs. 3,55,47,140	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

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CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR.
(51)—Statement showing the wholesale prices of produce, &c., for the agricultural year 1893-94.

Districts.	Prices of Agricultural produce per maund of 82½ lbs.											
	Rice husked.	Wheat.	Barley.	Cholam or Jowar.	Cumbu or Bajra.	Ragi.	Maize (seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly.	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton cleaned.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ganjam	RS. A. P. 2 8 9	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. 1 6 7	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. 4 5 8	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. ...
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari	2 14 8	...	...	...	1 5 11	1 7 2	...	...	...	4 7 10	5 0 8	...
Kistna	2 14 5	4 3 3	...	1 13 5	...	...	...	2 8 4	...	4 7 2	5 8 3	...
Nellore	2 15 9	...	...	2 1 7	2 1 9	...	1 8 6	2 6 9	...	...	...	16 1 1
Kurnool	...	3 7 8	...	1 12 1	1 15 10	1 8 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	...	3 6 0	...	1 9 9	1 13 11	...	...	2 8 9	3 9 8	...	...	17 13 7
Anantapur	2 15 10	...	...	1 8 9	1 12 4	...	...	3 1 3	...	4 9 2	5 7 3	15 5 4
Cuddapah	3 0 11	...	...	1 11 8	1 12 2	1 9 2	...	...	...	5 8 2	6 4 6	16 13 6
North Arcot	3 0 10	...	...	1 15 0	2 0 5	1 11 10	...	...	...	...	5 5 7	17 15 9
Chingleput	3 3 11	...	...	...	2 1 9	1 11 11	...	...	...	4 0 10	4 13 8	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	2 0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	3 1 10	...	...	...	2 0 4	1 15 8*	...	...	...	4 13 0	5 0 5	...
Salem	3 2 4	...	...	1 15 10	1 14 2	1 10 10	...	...	...	4 14 1	...	...
Coimbatore	3 4 1	3 11 11	...	2 2 4	1 12 11	1 12 3	...	2 14 5	...	4 3 8	5 9 2	13 4 1
Trichinopoly	3 5 0	...	...	2 0 0	2 1 5	2 0 9	...	...	...	...	5 14 11	...
Tanjore	3 1 3	...	...	...	...	1 15 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	3 4 11	...	...	2 2 3	2 0 2	1 13 6	...	...	...	6 1 4	...	16 14 9
Tinnevely	3 8 6	...	...	2 4 4	2 5 10	2 0 5	...	...	...	6 10 3	2 12 9	18 0 3
Nilgiris	...	...	2 3 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	3 5 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 1 10	...	...
South Canara	3 0 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average	3 1 10	3 11 3	2 3 8	1 14 9	1 15 1	1 12 4	1 8 6	2 11 1	3 9 8	4 14 9	5 2 11	16 8 6

* Not sold.

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR—continued.

(51)—Statement showing the wholesale prices of produce, &c., for the agricultural year 1893-94—continued.

Districts.	Prices of Agricultural produce per maund of 80 lbs.—cont.									
	Jute.	Ghee, clarified butter.			Fodder.			Firewood, per maund.	Salt, per maund.	Iron, per maund.
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvāri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(lxxxiv)

[CHAPTER IV.]

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.]

(lxxxv)

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR—continued.

(52)—Statement showing the average rates of wages for skilled and unskilled labour and rates of hire for live and dead stock per diem for the agricultural year 1893-94.

Districts.	Rates of wages per diem.		Rates of hire per diem for live stock.								Rates of hire per diem for dead stock.	
	Skilled.	Un-skilled.	Camels.	Draught bullocks, each.	Donkeys, per score.	Elephants.	Horses.	Mules.	Ponies.	Boats.	Carts.	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Ganjām	Town	0 5 11	0 2 5	...	0 4 3	2 8 0	...	1 0 0	...	...	* 5 0 0	0 8 10
	Village	0 4 7	0 1 11	...	0 3 9	...	...	...	...	...	* 4 12 3	0 7 10
Vizagapatam	Town	0 6 6	0 2 3	...	0 7 0	6 4 0	...	0 10 5	...	0 6 0	1 8 0	0 4 10
	Village	0 6 1	0 1 11	...	0 6 9	2 8 0	...	0 5 8	...	...	...	0 4 6
Godāvāri	Town	0 8 6	0 3 11	...	0 6 9	2 0 6	...	1 1 4	...	0 8 0	1 8 0	0 5 10
	Village	0 8 0	0 3 3	...	0 4 9	1 9 5	...	0 12 0	...	0 6 0	1 11 6	0 4 10
Kistna	Town	0 8 9	0 4 0	...	0 6 8	2 9 1	...	1 0 0	...	0 6 2	* 7 14 8	0 8 8
	Village	0 7 6	0 3 4	...	0 6 2	2 1 6	...	0 7 0	...	0 5 0	* 4 0 8	0 7 0
Nellore	Town	0 8 8	0 3 3	...	0 7 5	2 8 0	...	0 8 5	...	0 5 7	1 6 0	0 2 1
	Village	0 7 9	0 2 8	...	0 6 8	2 6 5	...	0 7 3	...	0 5 2	1 8 0	0 1 9
Kurnool	Town	0 9 0	0 3 0	...	0 5 10	2 13 6	...	0 8 0	...	0 7 0	...	0 3 0
	Village	0 7 0	0 2 3	...	0 4 0	2 2 6	...	0 4 0	...	0 6 0	...	0 2 3
Bellary	Town	0 12 0	0 5 0	...	0 4 4	2 8 0	...	...	...	0 4 0	...	0 2 4
	Village	0 6 11	0 3 0	...	0 4 0	2 10 3	...	...	...	0 4 0	...	0 2 2
Anantapur	Town	0 11 1	0 3 11	...	0 8 0	3 1 2	...	...	...	0 10 0	...	0 4 6
	Village	0 6 11	0 2 8	...	0 6 7	2 8 10	...	...	...	0 7 6	...	0 2 9
Cuddapah	Town	0 10 9	0 3 9	...	0 8 0	2 1 8	...	0 10 8	...	0 10 0	...	0 4 10
	Village	0 8 11	0 2 8	...	0 6 8	1 12 0	...	0 7 0	...	0 8 0	...	0 3 9
North Arcot	Town	0 8 3	0 3 6	...	0 5 11	1 4 0	...	...	...	0 15 0	...	0 2 3
	Village	0 6 0	0 2 9	...	0 3 8	0 15 2	...	...	...	0 10 4	...	0 1 9
Chingleput	Town	0 8 10	0 3 3	...	0 4 8	3 8 0	...	...	...	1 0 0	...	0 1 10
	Village	0 7 0	0 2 6	...	0 3 5	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	0 14 0	0 1 5
Madras	Town	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	0 8 0	...	...	1 8 0	...	1 0 0	† RS. 3 to 8 2 9 6	0 4 0
South Arcot	Town	0 7 0	0 3 6	...	0 5 0	...	...	...	...	0 10 0	2 7 0	0 2 10
	Village	0 5 1	0 2 6	...	0 4 0	...	...	...	...	0 7 6	...	0 2 2
Salem	Town	0 9 9	0 2 5	...	0 5 9	1 13 3	...	0 11 2	...	0 6 0	...	0 6 9
	Village	0 6 3	0 1 10	...	0 4 4	1 7 4	...	0 9 5	...	0 5 8	...	0 5 4
Coimbatore	Town	0 9 2	0 3 7	...	0 5 11	2 13 0	...	0 13 6	...	0 7 7	...	0 3 3
	Village	0 6 0	0 2 5	...	0 4 8	2 4 5	5 0 0	0 12 0	...	0 5 6	...	0 2 8
Trichinopoly	Town	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	0 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0
	Village	0 7 5	0 2 10	...	0 4 7	1 14 0	...	1 0 0	...	0 7 0	...	0 5 0
Tanjore	Town	0 11 10	0 4 3	...	0 5 9	3 12 0	...	...	...	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 4 9
	Village	0 7 8	0 3 2	...	0 4 4	2 2 8	...	...	...	0 7 10	0 14 8	0 3 3
Madura	Town	0 10 9	0 4 8	...	0 6 0	2 3 0	...	0 12 2	...	0 6 6	5 0 0	0 6 9
	Village	0 7 3	0 3 2	...	0 4 8	1 9 0	...	0 9 0	...	0 6 0	5 0 0	0 3 3
Tinnevely	Town	0 8 5	0 3 8	...	0 6 8	1 15 11	...	0 7 9	...	0 3 4	1 13 4	0 2 9
	Village	0 6 7	0 2 10	...	0 6 2	1 11 6	...	0 4 8	...	0 2 8	1 6 0	0 2 0
Nilgiris	Town	1 0 0	0 5 4	...	1 4 0	...	...	4 8 0	...	2 0 0	...	0 12 0
	Village	1 0 0	0 4 0	...	0 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	Town	0 7 7	0 3 9	...	0 10 0	...	4 8 0	...	...	1 5 4	0 14 7	0 6 5
	Village	0 5 5	0 2 10	...	0 7 3	...	3 10 8	...	...	0 13 0	0 11 7	0 3 9
South Canara	Town	0 8 2	0 3 8	...	0 7 0	...	12 0 0	...	...	...	0 6 0	0 3 9
	Village	0 6 5	0 3 0	...	0 6 9	...	10 0 0	...	...	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 3 6
Average	Town	0 9 3	0 3 8	...	0 7 1	2 11 8	8 4 0	1 1 6	...	0 10 8	* 6 15 8 2 2 4	0 5 2
	Village	0 7 2	0 2 9	...	0 5 5	2 1 2	6 3 7	0 8 7	...	0 6 9	* 4 6 6 1 9 0	0 3 7

* By canal.

† By canal.

‡ Out of harbour.

§ Within harbour.

B.—AGRICULTURE.

(53)—Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the agricultural year 1893-94.

Districts.	Cereals.										Pulses.						Total.	
	Rice (Oryza sativa).	Grain millet, (Sorghum vulgare).	Spiked millet, (Sorghum vulgare).	Sesza (Pennisetum polystachyon).	Bajra (Pennisetum polystachyon).	Wheat or (Triticum aestivum).	Maize (Zea mays).	Shamul (Panicum polystachyon).	Shamul (Panicum polystachyon).	Other cereals.	Total.	Bengal gram (Cicer arietinum).	Horre gram (Dolichos biflorus).	Red gram or (Cajanus cajan).	Green gram (Pisiculus mungo).	Black gram (Pisiculus mungo).		Other pulses.
1																		
Ganjam	308,781	2,078	6,281	88,880	807	53	1,910	618	2	1,435	405,834	...	14,506	8,542	37,169	6,012	1,388	ACS.
Vissapalem	99,017	9,771	35,924	31,540	4,323	2,046	6,155	82	...	922	180,680	157	22,707	685	16,206	789	680	41,134
Godavari	670,544	82,114	14,612	31,158	9,604	4,045	5,743	1,572	545	2,092	822,339	11,410	46,747	5,722	12,337	2,284	6,758	90,238
Kistna	518,186	298,916	198,709	26,136	8,424	58,772	56	49,941	8,345	232,960	1,925,004	44,187	61,054	10,487	4,205	24,319	1,430	145,682
Nellore	250,082	410,469	68,813	40,572	42,063	10,960	2,440	118	43	105,613	980,142	3,853	73,688	2,863	4,666	1,613	971	87,529
Kurnool	76,717	605,542	73,582	28,005	150,836	290,357	898	125	3,989	22,317	1,267,466	28,100	93,729	22,394	8,659	725	6,218	124,728
Bellary	47,694	782,680	73,469	36,431	5,332	490,762	32,469	23	4,140	457	1,473,397	17,783	93,729	32,387	17,865	83	10,834	173,182
Anantapur	107,060	231,066	64,224	80,980	46,796	297,069	50,342	12	915	115	849,459	7,760	179,968	10,242	4,969	525	12,691	215,465
Cuddapah	186,397	374,480	325,677	150,692	60,786	105,136	18,810	5	910	18,367	1,291,310	4,580	129,843	2,952	1,624	674	14,323	153,968
North Arcot	398,273	52,441	131,328	136,393	96,214	1,067	6,194	406	22	1,065	814,003	154	64,673	5,889	1,799	1,554	1,158	75,227
Chingleput	461,760	18,006	19,713	60,927	51,648	740	170	9	...	304	621,277	...	9,548	535	1,463	1,402	1,487	14,435
Madras	465,698	92,601	375,626	160,944	222,858	33,813	3,914	...	...	4,158	1,357,512	1,487	54,830	7,573	366	4,143	6,798	74,407
South Arcot	126,267	90,814	307,689	239,515	75,207	21,721	107,909	94	1,820	17,680	1,025,066	3,698	222,465	16,984	9,927	12,491	27,086	291,721
Salem	67,505	854,901	588,006	180,141	9,573	24,701	85,055	2	922	117	1,817,423	9,275	213,586	9,919	4,834	8,463	25,289	271,376
Coimbatore	217,787	192,768	212,144	102,383	150,707	2,269	16,299	78	694	694	884,921	864	24,563	28,905	1,018	829	3,042	59,221
Trichinopoly	1,065,816	3,124	39,391	43,505	73,789	222	384	17,070	...	601	1,342,762	...	1,311	13,563	262	2,368	2,001	19,467
Tanjore	193,969	311,965	102,982	95,843	90,396	6,255	68,117	1,020	575	14,701	885,513	779	51,985	3,384	2,176	4,727	64,995	
Madurai	277,266	111,788	180,283	57,135	49,464	1,965	107,368	...	2	82,280	811,613	2,066	58,718	5,869	17,046	10,698	20,213	128,394
Tinnevely	5,793	64	...	3,257	...	8	6,948	10	...	11,431	29,110	50	144	...	5	...	458	637
Nilgiris	665,708	603	79	8,262	...	...	20,400	...	...	...	685,142	...	3,157	964	681	2,817	9,249	10,568
Malabar	469,260	...	...	2,768	...	...	147	...	...	...	492,175	...	13,183	155	10,280	11,164	1,590	96,382
South Canara	...	4,670,350	2,837,902	1,652,665	1,125,768	1,328,288	639,697	71,485	18,621	577,293	19,432,138	131,130	1,496,785	100,284	146,381	109,591	152,444	2,136,785
Total	6,710,213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B.—AGRICULTURE—continued.

(53)—Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the agricultural year 1893-94—continued.

Districts.	Condiments and spices.						Orchard and garden produce.										Oil-seeds.				Sugars.		
	Chillies (Cap. scabrum fru- tens).	Onions and garlic	Coriander seed and oil.	Turmeric (Curcuma longa).	Tamarind (Tamarindus indica).	Others.	Total.	Vegetables, including starches.	Flower gar- den.	Plantains (Musa para- distica).	Maracoe (Mangifera indica).	Cocconuts (Cocos nu- cifera).	Areca nuts (Catechu).	Other fruit trees.	Total.	Gingelly or oil (Sesamum orientale).	Caster and lamp-oil seed (Ri- cinus com- munis).	Ground nut (Arachis hypogaea).	Others.	Total.	Sugarcane (Saccharum rumi).	Palm-oil (Borassus flabellifol- ius).	
Tanjank	588	416	2	16	263	17	1,242	3,677	92	2,105	8,269	2,731	86	685	17,565	20,053	5,871	...	4,388	30,262	2,724	...	41
Vizagapatam	1,061	170	...	1	56	...	1,288	1,197	1	88	3,520	193	...	17	5,016	41,142	978	...	3	42,123	2,069	136	
Godavari	7,854	4,519	2,669	2,338	41	1,320	18,771	2,328	1	3,355	9,905	26,067	887	1,111	44,124	134,777	21,606	...	8	166,391	8,066	322	
Kistna	48,080	740	47,468	1,070	4,012	85	96,414	1,045	56	414	4,799	70	...	1,789	8,179	1,820	10,229	71	198	104,268	...	660	
Nellore	10,595	129	12,422	462	4,837	366	28,711	728	43	586	5,423	340	...	1,129	8,247	1,262	40,689	26	511	42,488	...	1,078	
Kurnool	15,136	897	911	1,137	562	156	18,538	826	46	32	2,466	74	...	857	4,341	4,785	104,685	10	34,863	144,353	547	...	
Belary	10,220	1,699	5,742	7	2,352	212	20,132	2,100	44	487	2,461	2,897	96	588	8,723	22,903	132,303	...	14,687	169,873	8,641	6,887	
Anantapur	8,811	297	4,090	117	3,330	81	11,666	926	9	31	1,320	510	1,639	117	4,552	20,087	119,467	683	5,482	145,719	1,520	9	
Cuddapah	7,728	653	3,909	4,099	6,051	5,358	27,728	2,240	...	310	8,878	1,538	2	2,741	15,709	9,333	106,591	426	2,112	112,462	3,275	786	
North Arcot	2,70	198	424	523	3,874	463	8,182	1,940	111	311	10,871	6,730	1	3,774	23,738	83,987	16,389	31,314	2,441	194,081	4,766	1,853	
Chingleput	2,944	203	7	68	257	2,672	6,151	2,786	43	1,380	1,666	1,319	...	6,402	13,605	30,622	313	20,144	1,080	52,168	290	38	
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	6,477	674	3,724	478	1,976	380	13,719	4,838	30	1,007	1,263	5,507	...	6,375	19,008	58,508	10,382	148,860	1,693	219,363	7,763	1,175	
Salem	4,468	467	1,031	1,048	895	473	10,382	1,914	6	2,787	1,882	4,807	3,154	438	14,888	85,159	26,745	2,040	1,194	118,138	1,864	401	
Coimbatore	16,551	2,023	3,321	2,750	45	1,112	25,805	3,067	40	4,465	145	5,796	484	281	14,808	101,420	39,918	364	22	141,924	4,984	494	
Trichinopoly	9,463	2,111	18,738	645	2,166	63	33,179	3,873	289	8,975	2,429	4,258	4	295	20,126	10,574	17,807	10,312	2,361	40,754	6,580	93	
Tanjore	4,463	137	127	1,484	676	62	6,949	5,970	331	10,307	6,836	12,617	2	2,164	37,280	13,890	1,182	33,286	2,466	50,824	594	101	
Madura	2,815	965	19	294	1,960	2,519	8,592	3,127	36	4,984	471	2,871	2	502	11,993	37,150	27,017	46	70	64,263	787	411	
Tinnevely	6,947	1,013	749	485	1,229	133	10,566	7,912	386	5,373	704	4,246	...	122	18,753	68,941	6,093	15	2,696	79,155	325	62,929	
Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	229	470	1,655	5	190	...	...	...	60	2,190	93	42	...	137	272	...	...	
Malabar	598	...	...	1,157	351	15,431	17,537	13,406	90	11,533	7,364	217,573	30,427	40,066	321,062	27,369	875	...	317	28,561	31	455	
South Canara	1,469	...	...	175	5	4,884	6,563	2,307	41	52	12	25,098	9,216	8	36,674	3,698	353	...	96	4,087	983	341	
Total	138,872	17,477	107,228	18,394	34,968	96,056	873,875	68,064	1,680	59,391	79,767	325,228	45,970	70,151	680,111	777,573	779,655	247,7	76,514	1,381,539	57,699	77,989	

B.—AGRICULTURE—continued.

(54)—Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the agricultural year 1893-94.

(53)--Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the agricultural year 1893-94--continued.

[illegible]

Madras Presidency.		Districts.					
		Ganjām.	Vizaga- patam.	Godāvāri.	Kistna.	Nellore.	Kurnool.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.							
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
1. Area according to professional survey	5,356,160	11,035,181	5,028,480	4,783,382	5,809,600	4,972,160	
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States						163,200	
(b) Area for which no returns exist	4,021,091	10,582,313	2,994,751	681,995	2,375,040	4,808,960	
3. Net area by professional survey	1,335,069	462,868	2,033,729	4,151,387	3,234,560	1,163,200	
4. Corresponding area in village papers.	1,335,069	* 449,759	1,948,060	3,613,717	3,172,918	1,163,200	
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A. 1.							
1. Forests	368,707	37,550	57,230	255,742	383,980	1,250,427	
2. Not available for cultivation	395,789	89,528	274,004	697,293	745,469	687,499	
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	84,437	21,721	130,008	406,467	497,622	371,880	
4. Current fallows	20,582	94,601	413,756	491,664	396,210	259,678	
5. Net area cropped during the year	467,194	209,470	1,022,963	2,116,631	1,149,637	1,849,865	
6. Irrigated during the year from							
(a) Government canals	93,275	33,810	529,348	423,299	59,063	17,489	
(b) Private canals	726	1,396	227	309	94	300	
(c) Tanks	113,470	55,078	76,231	35,382	189,656	43,280	
(d) Wells	1,817	402	2,504	5,896	60,156	20,790	
(e) Other sources	5,995	2,421	5,087	5,421	9,370	2,330	
Total Area Irrigated	215,283	93,107	613,947	470,277	319,233	84,159	
7. Crops irrigated.							
(a) Wheat	2					151	
(b) Other cereals and pulses	218,379	104,496	600,038	440,905	335,745	106,854	
(c) Miscellaneous food crops	7,967	9,293	28,107	2,841	18,079	15,213	
(d) Do. non-food crops	1,128	5,955	48,358	29,175	18,297	3,461	
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.							
Cereals and pulses.							
1. Rice	303,781	99,017	670,544	516,186	250,032	76,717	1. Oryza sativa.
2. Wheat	2		545	8,345	43	3,989	2. Triticum sativum.
3. Barley							3. Hordeum vulgare.
4. Cholam or Jowar (millet)	2,078	9,771	82,114	266,416	410,499	603,542	4. Sorghum vulgare.
5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	6,281	35,824	14,612	193,709	63,813	73,582	5. Pennisetum typhoidum.
6. Ragi or mandua	88,869	31,540	31,158	25,195	40,672	29,005	6. Eleusine coracana.
7. Maize	618	82	1,872	40,941	118	125	7. Zea mays.
8. Gram (pulse)		157	11,410	44,187	3,858	23,100	8. Cicer arietinum.
9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	59,953	54,423	100,392	443,707	307,736	672,202	9. Other food-grains including pulses.
Oil-seeds							10. Linum usitatissimum.
10. Linseed					23	34,128	11. Sesamum indicum.
11. Til or gingelly	20,053	41,142	134,777	1,820	1,262	4,787	12. Others.
12. Others	10,209	981	21,614	103,438	41,203	105,440	13. Condiments and spices.
13. Condiments and spices	1,242	1,288	18,771	96,414	28,711	18,538	14. Saccharum officinarum.
Sugar							15. Others.
14. Sugarcane	2,724	2,960	8,996			547	16. Gossypium, sp.
15. Others		544	322	680	1,089	248,448	17. Corchorus, sp.
Fibres							18. Others.
16. Cotton	3,505	6,190	5,717	193			

...	...	23,069	7,428	17,949	48,106	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* This is exclusive of 3,109 acres of unsurveyed area for which details under several heads in A. 2 have been included.

† Do.	800,947	do.	do.	do.	do.
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24

B.—AGRICULTURE—continued.

51) — Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the agricultural year 1893-94—continued.

Madras Presidency		Districts—continued.					
		Bellary.	Anantapur.	Cuddapah.	North Arcot.	Chingleput.	Madras.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.							
1. Area according to professional survey	ACRES.	3,878,728	3,378,680	5,682,760	4,873,870	1,818,965	17,280
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States		103,040	...	...	...	...	...
3. Net area by professional survey		3,775,688	3,375,680	5,582,760	2,179,840	234,210	17,280
4. Corresponding area in village papers		3,752,515	3,385,845	5,588,573	2,692,603	1,584,746	...
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A. 1.							
1. Forests		310,424	282,891	1,373,974	687,696	152,306	...
2. Not available for cultivation		488,174	400,816	1,731,274	936,428	466,767	...
3. Culturable waste other than fallow		537,360	820,419	504,512	353,070	115,098	...
4. Current fallows		231,611	404,052	317,529	151,770	211,441	...
5. Net area cropped during the year		2,184,946	1,378,067	1,861,184	883,639	636,242	...
6. Irrigated during the year from							
(a) Government canals		22,557	31,444	50,515	51,414	7,109	...
(b) Private canals		21,802	2,320	3,666	1,213	2,043	...
(c) Tanks		16,196	66,803	117,408	186,145	375,804	...
(d) Wells		4,318	563	146,777	100,416	29,888	...
(e) Other sources		...	...	20,368	3,777	14,126	...
Total Area Irrigated		64,873	141,584	338,734	355,965	427,770	...
7. Crops irrigated.							
(a) Wheat		760	175	661	5	...	...
(b) Other cereals and pulses		53,901	168,190	319,063	458,262	454,243	...
(c) Miscellaneous food crops		18,987	25,171	89,329	67,772	43,293	...
(d) Do. non-food crops		2,781	5,720	49,437	8,506	12,129	...
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.							
Cereals and pulses.	1. Rice	47,694	107,080	186,397	396,273	461,760	...
	2. Wheat	4,140	915	910	22	...	...
	3. Barley	782,630	231,086	374,480	52,441	18,006	...
	4. Cholam or Jowar (millet)	73,459	64,224	325,677	131,328	19,713	...
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	36,491	80,980	150,892	136,393	69,027	...
	6. Ragi or mandua	23	12	5	406	9	...
	7. Maize	17,783	7,750	4,550	151	...	...
	8. Gram (pulse)	684,419	571,897	342,565	170,213	67,197	...
	9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil-seeds	10. Linseed	4,063	...	...	...	...	...
	11. Til or gingelly	23,903	20,087	9,333	83,987	30,622	...
	12. Others	142,967	125,632	103,129	50,004	21,546	...
Sugar	13. Condiments and spices	20,132	11,666	27,728	8,132	6,151	...
	14. Sugarcane	8,641	1,520	3,275	4,796	200	...
	15. Others	8,787	2,628	2,036	2,300	114	...
Fibres	16. Cotton	337,178	142,559	112,566	12	1	...
	17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18. Others	390	104	646	224	278	...
Dyes	19. Indigo	1,473	19,754	110,182	13,720	17,896	...
	20. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21. Opium	...	...	17	62	116	...
Drugs and narcotics.	22. Coffee	...	2	...	...	...	...
	23. Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24. Tobacco	4,983	1,901	2,486	829	122	...
Miscellaneous food crops	25. Cinchona	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26. Indian hemp	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27. Others	617	1,272	1,967	7	...	...
Miscellaneous non-food crops	28. Fodder crops	8,723	4,552	15,709	23,738	13,805	...
	29. Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	...	...	...
	30. Do. non-food crops	5,169	44,683	26,247	14,921	30,509	...
31. Total		2,210,515	1,440,326	1,800,607	1,093,337	788,069	...
32. Area cropped more than once		25,569	62,259	139,423	237,371	121,827	...
33. Net area cropped during the year		2,184,946	1,378,067	1,661,184	855,966	636,242	...
A. 4.—Stock, &c.							
1. Bulls and bullocks	NO.	217,452	177,010	273,017	328,338	189,511	3,219
2. Cows		91,364	124,375	201,357	216,199	128,460	2,831
3. Male buffaloes		12,915	33,032	32,277	48,039	52,748	68
4. Cow buffaloes		77,520	74,417	151,718	67,252	48,943	2,292
5. Young stock (calves and buffalo calves)		165,552	195,894	363,909	275,789	173,785	3,191
6. Sheep		416,900	838,447	870,492	553,595	250,552	2,617
7. Goats		218,051	198,058	550,299	224,618	111,696	130
8. Horses and ponies		3,721	3,257	2,064	2,162	1,158	2,925
9. Mules and donkeys		9,016	17,440	18,980	5,865	2,005	227
10. Camels		85,844	78,071	132,023	173,372	115,709	178
11. Ploughs		28,610	18,066	47,864	25,346	18,997	3,359
12. Carts		...	...	...	...	...	...

* This includes 7,673 acres of cropped area in whole inam villages for which crop particulars are not available.
† There is a difference of 7,673 acres between this and the statement A. 2 which represents the area of whole inams for which particulars of cultivation are reported to be not available.

B.—AGRICULTURE—continued.

(54) — Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the agricultural year 1893-94—continued.

Madras Presidency.		Districts—continued.				
		South Arcot.	Salem.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Tanjore.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.						
1. Area according to professional survey	ACRES.	3,338,240	4,818,379	5,030,420	3,028,450	2,373,930
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States		...	...	...	704,640	...
3. Net area by professional survey		22,400	1,312,822	106,880	391,680	191,022
4. Corresponding area in village papers		3,315,840	3,505,557	4,923,540	1,932,160	2,182,908
		3,269,218	3,229,392	4,948,087	1,866,074	2,118,782
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A. 1.						
1. Forests		639,187	841,977	1,194,128	147,282	11,206
2. Not available for cultivation		746,609	645,651	593,637	333,620	435,715
3. Culturable waste other than fallow		313,947	361,476	433,431	165,581	125,439
4. Current fallows		184,507	121,702	461,188	279,929	276,687
5. Net area cropped during the year		1,502,768	1,260,556	2,265,503	972,662	1,269,555
6. Irrigated during the year from						
(a) Government canals		153,339	24,997	79,125	112,166	835,039
(b) Private canals		1,122	374	2,534	...	...
(c) Tanks		237,638	67,312	14,465	56,404	104,025
(d) Wells		67,545	59,021	285,551	41,899	10,174
(e) Other sources		11,974	8,357	3,997	3,683	1,504
Total Area Irrigated		471,618	160,061	385,675	213,862	950,742
7. Crops irrigated.						
(a) Wheat		38	912	...	...	1,024,159
(b) Other cereals and pulses		488,348	193,758	354,339	257,203	15,155
(c) Miscellaneous food crops		46,825	36,463	130,079	36,161	5,479
(d) Do. non-food crops		17,730	10,254	46,672	8,787	...
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.						
Cereals and pulses.	1. Rice	463,598	126,297	97,305	217,787	1,065,816
	2. Wheat	...	1,820	922	...	...
	3. Barley	...	...	...	...	...
	4. Cholam or Jowar (millet)	92,601	80,814	824,601	192,760	2,124
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	96,626	357,599	588,006	212,144	39,261
	6. Ragi or mandua	180,944	239,515	189,141	102,333	43,505
	7. Maize	...	...	...	78	...
	8. Gram (pulse)	1,487	3,668	9,275	864	...
	9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	337,753	509,970	379,547	228,176	94,471
Oil-seeds	10. Linseed	...	...	...	...	...
	11. Til or gingelly	58,508	85,159	101,420	10,574	13,890
	12. Others	160,355	32,979	40,504	30,180	36,934
Sugar	13. Condiments and spices	13,719	10,382	25,805	33,179	6,949
	14. Sugarcane	7,763	1,984	4,984	6,580	594
	15. Others	1,195	414	494	93	188
Fibres	16. Cotton	4,909	25,331	291,703	12,167	3,331
	17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...
	18. Others	380	639	373	148	424
Dyes	19. Indigo	52,604	2,673	3	6,876	1,006
	20. Others	51	193	...	290	697
	21. Opium	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics.	22. Coffee	...	8,658	873	...	...
	23. Tea	...	...	...	...	...
	24. Tobacco	4,376	5,096	29,991	1,036	2,097
Miscellaneous food crops	25. Cinchona	...	...	6	...	...
	26. Indian hemp	...	...	...	...	...
	27. Others	783	1,198	1,681	1,190	1,688
Miscellaneous non-food crops	28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	163	20
	29. Orchards and garden produce	19,038	14,888	14,308	20,126	37,280
	30. Do. non-food crops	24,352	621	8,283	2,759	13,640
31. Total		1,780,542	1,509,992	2,609,227	1,079,603	1,380,968
32. Area cropped more than once		277,774	249,436	343,724	106,941	111,611
33. Net area cropped during the year		1,502,768	1,260,556	2,265,503	972,662	1,269,555
A. 4.—Stock, &c.						
1. Bulls and bullocks	NO.	388,686	237,714	337,676	217,599	352,811
2. Cows		331,224	376,082	369,181	156,207	236,292
3. Male buffaloes		58,553	9,225	6,461	14,645	55,297
4. Cow buffaloes		74,523	52,843	71,389	55,516	103,753
5. Young stock (calves and buffalo calves)		342,550	290,540	316,081	178,079	218,762
6. Sheep		729,907	740,478	930,787	611,944	268,701
7. Goats		519,569	535,566	464,162	606,869	448,803
8. Horses and ponies		2,757	3,354	3,250	3,633	1,478
9. Mules and donkeys		2,684	8,173	15,765	2,078	1,065
10. Camels		...	...	...	...	6
11. Ploughs		251,087	174,733	213,107	120,559	196,594
12. Carts		40,762	13,237	32,739	21,991	27,947

B.—AGRICULTURE—continued.

(54)—Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the agricultural year 1893-94—continued.

Madras Presidency.	Districts—continued.					
	Madura.	Tinnevely.	Nilgiris.	Malabar.	South Canara.	Total.

A. 1.—Total Acreage.						
1. Area according to professional survey	ACRES. 5,640,003	ACRES. 3,414,203	ACRES. 612,627	ACRES. 3,576,280	ACRES. 2,407,280	ACRES. 90,682,148
2. Deduct { (a) Feudatory and Tributary States	3,377,552	902,213	...	...	...	970,880
3. Net area by professional survey	2,262,511	2,511,990	612,627	3,572,686	2,407,280	29,344,712
4. Corresponding area in village papers	2,020,013	2,163,241	612,793	3,573,442	2,407,280	27,361,617

A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A. 1.						
1. Forests	301,191	27,340	279,955	385,346	711,680	9,598,107
2. Not available for cultivation	282,083	374,464	41,272	1,062,150	1,173,963	12,273,313
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	259,417	118,566	83,308	1,123,696	172,516	7,046,251
4. Current fallows	188,786	439,922	134,362	79,957	53,845	5,185,249
5. Net area cropped during the year	994,536	1,217,140	73,996	922,293	385,286	24,403,833
6. Irrigated during the year from						
(a) Government canals	32,926	43,986	...	...	...	2,601,774
(b) Private canals	134	14	...	...	...	27,659
(c) Tanks	154,730	159,978	...	11,187	...	2,099,753
(d) Wells	80,959	88,837	...	11,400	...	1,056,888
(e) Other sources	1,244	4,145	...	1,896	...	123,055
Total Area Irrigated	269,993	296,960	There are no irrigation works.	39,008	There are no irrigation works.	5,912,249
7. Crops irrigated						
(a) Wheat	476	2	...	...	...	3,182
(b) Other cereals and pulses	339,831	406,859	...	47,684	...	6,371,257
(c) Miscellaneous food crops	35,385	30,839	...	1,858	...	648,442
(d) Do. non-food crops	10,688	17,730	...	850	...	293,096

A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.						
Cereals and pulses.	1. Rice	193,859	277,266	5,736	655,708	469,260
	2. Wheat	575	2	1,441	...	...
	3. Barley	...	...	3,343	...	...
	4. Cholam or Jowar (millet)	311,965	111,785	64	603	...
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	102,682	180,283	...	79	...
Oil-seeds	6. Rāgi or mandua	95,343	57,135	3,257	8,262	2,768
	7. Maize	1,020	...	10	...	...
	8. Gram (pulse)	779	2,056	50	...	...
	9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	243,683	306,480	15,866	37,368	36,529
	10. Linseed	...	2,100	...	...	40,254
Sugar	11. Til or gingelly	37,150	68,941	93	27,369	3,698
	12. Others	27,133	7,114	179	1,192	389
	13. Condiments and spices	8,592	10,556	470	17,537	6,563
	14. Sugarcane	787	325	...	31	983
	15. Others	411	62,929	...	455	341
Fibres	16. Cotton	81,867	243,400	...	...	138
	17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...
	18. Others	23	234	...	138	143
	19. Indigo	46	823	...	...	...
	20. Others	1	29	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics.	21. Opium	...	...	...	...	...
	22. Coffee	4,390	1,428	24,752	18,948	105
	23. Tea	...	...	5,450	334	...
	24. Tobacco	6,775	3,478	9	20	936
	25. Cinchona	13	...	9,202	1,825	...
Dyes, &c.	26. Indian hemp	...	...	...	...	5
	27. Others	1,032	7,927	...	1,291	596
	28. Fodder crops	...	22,659	32	...	...
	29. Orchards and garden produce	11,993	18,753	2,190	321,062	36,674
	30. Miscellaneous food crops	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics.	Do. non-food crops	1,859	37,125	4,211	5,891	75
	31. Total	1,132,577	1,422,898	76,355	1,098,103	579,203
	32. Area cropped more than once	138,041	205,688	2,459	175,810	193,917
	33. Net area cropped during the year	994,536	1,217,140	73,996	922,293	385,286
	34. Net area cropped during the year	...	...	...	...	24,398,629

A. 4.—Stock, &c.						
1. Bulls and bullocks	NO. 203,607	NO. 193,325	NO. 11,189	NO. 260,639	NO. 186,818	NO. 4,471,183
2. Cows	186,345	107,205	13,368	280,723	166,120	3,727,302
3. Male buffaloes	7,101	16,875	2,588	109,197	164,201	882,327
4. Cow buffaloes	37,896	44,681	12,176	31,229	22,264	1,495,074
5. Young stock (calves and buffalo calves)	153,273	117,106	23,794	219,002	177,621	4,369,269
6. Sheep	397,392	707,665	2,647	3,174	213	8,561,534
7. Goats	236,522	211,665	4,551	61,842	10,451	5,162,838
8. Horses and ponies	2,254	612	1,439	885	202	42,838
9. Mules and donkeys	6,219	9,819	124	268	2	124,695
10. Camels	...	...	...	...	...	8
11. Ploughs	122,261	90,376	4,648	168,912	265,591	2,684,327
12. Carts	19,244	32,973	736	8,335	4,245	463,531

C.—TRADE.

(55)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94.

(55)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras, &c., during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94—continued.

[illegible]

(ci)

[illegible]

Articles.	Other countries in Asia.				Victoria.				Other Countries.				Total.				
	1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	
	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agricultural implements	...	...	...	...	1,066	3,16,100	...	...	...	2,094	...	2,125	...	...	...	...	...
Animals, living	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel	...	2,169	...	...	...	686	...	...	...	1,018	...	...	2,954	...	1,313	...	...
Books, &c.	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Building materials—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Candles of all sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clocks and watches	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corals, real	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price-goods—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

[illegible]

C.—TRADE—continued.

(56)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94.

Articles.	United Kingdom.				Austria.				France.				Germany.			
	1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.																
Cotton—																
Raw																
Twist and yarn																
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey	5,210	3,008	45	48												
White			301	43												
Coloured, printed or dyed	55,940	11,185	15,164	2,030												
Other sorts																
Gums and resins																
Ivory—																
Unmanufactured & manufactured. Val.																
Metals—																
Iron																
Other sorts																
Sugar and other saccharine produce. Val.																
All other articles																
Total of Foreign Merchandise																
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																
Animals, living	1	200	1	60												
Amber																
Coffee	132,680	96,064,456	135,137	49,418												
Coil—																
Unmanufactured	11,711	86,468	15,927	15												
Manufactures of (excluding ropes)	141,665	12,71,359	115,981	2,030												
Cotton—																
Raw	189,057	48,41,705	186,720	51,91,191												
Twist and yarn																
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey	18		70	61												
Coloured, printed or dyed	444,156	98,743	455,943	1,23,018												
Other sorts																
Drugs of gingelly-oil	14,121	746	1,550	4,150												
Drugs and medicines																
Drugs and colouring materials—																
Indigo	28,258	68,40,150	31,045	51,74,330												
Other sorts	120,223	5,02,635	105,111	3,42,672												
Grain and pulse—																
Gram																
Paddy																
Rice	4,016	15,066	28	70												
Wheat																
Other sorts																
Other sorts																
Gums—																
Arabic																
Benjamin																
Cutch																
Gambier																
Other sorts																
Total	135	2,023	238	4,731												

Articles.	United Kingdom.				Austria.				France.				Germany.			
	1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1893-94.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																
Animals, living	1	200	1	60												
Amber																
Coffee	132,680	96,064,456	135,137	49,418												
Coil—																
Unmanufactured	11,711	86,468	15,927	15												
Manufactures of (excluding ropes)	141,665	12,71,359	115,981	2,030												
Cotton—																
Raw	189,057	48,41,705	186,720	51,91,191												
Twist and yarn																
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey	18		70	61												
Coloured, printed or dyed	444,156	98,743	455,943	1,23,018												
Other sorts																
Drugs of gingelly-oil	14,121	746	1,550	4,150												
Drugs and medicines																
Drugs and colouring materials—																
Indigo	28,258	68,40,150	31,045	51,74,330												
Other sorts	120,223	5,02,635	105,111	3,42,672												
Grain and pulse—																
Gram																
Paddy																
Rice	4,016	15,066	28	70												
Wheat																
Other sorts																
Other sorts																
Gums—																
Arabic																
Benjamin																
Cutch																
Gambier																
Other sorts																
Total	135	2,023	238	4,731												

(76) —Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94—continued.

[illegible]

C.—TRADE—continued.

(186)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94—continued.

(cviii) [CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.] (cix)

C.—TRADE—continued.

(56).—Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94—continued.

[illegible]

(56)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94—continued.

[illegible]

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(57)—Statement of customs duty collected on the principal and other articles of merchandise, subject to duty on imports and exports at ports in the Presidency of Madras, during the two official years 1892-93 and 1893-94.

Articles.	Amount of duty collected.			
	1892-93.		1893-94.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
<i>Imports.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Liquors—				
Ale, beer and porter	37,679	37,674	24,579	24,578
Spirits	9,17,854	9,17,509	8,56,470	8,54,378
Wines and Liqueurs	67,471	67,291	61,692	61,474
Other sorts	12	12	37	37
Salt	8,613	8,613	17,062	17,025
All other articles	1,43,633	1,06,654	2,14,714	1,78,463
Total Duty on Imports { Including Salt	11,75,262	11,37,753	11,74,554	11,35,955
{ Excluding Salt	11,66,649	11,29,140	11,57,402	11,18,930
<i>Exports.</i>				
Grain and pulse—				
Rice (in the husk)	84,032	83,997	1,12,516	1,12,478
Do. (not in the husk)	2,85,215	2,84,183	3,40,885	3,39,844
Total	3,69,247	3,68,180	4,53,401	4,52,322

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(58)—Statement showing the total value of merchandise (distinguishing country from foreign) and treasure imported and exported coastwise into and from the Presidency of Madras in the official years 1892-93 and 1893-94.

Ports.	Merchandise.						Treasure.	
	Country.		Foreign.		Total.		1892-93.	1893-94.
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.		
<i>Imports into Madras.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
From Bengal	16,19,16,102	77,65,350	25,02,331	21,76,238	1,34,18,433	99,41,588	...	38,861
„ Bombay	1,19,35,607	1,22,10,825	1,07,50,246	1,16,56,327	2,26,85,853	2,38,67,152	7,67,616	6,02,754
„ Scind	1,64,990	1,89,413	68,274	19,693	2,33,264	2,09,106	...	...
„ British Burma	59,08,756	1,02,60,483	2,28,798	99,533	61,37,554	1,03,60,016	...	...
From British ports in other Presi- dencies, Total	2,89,25,455	3,04,26,071	1,35,40,640	1,39,51,791	4,24,75,104	4,43,77,862	7,67,616	6,41,615
From British ports within the Presi- dency	2,19,95,685	1,77,28,752	20,31,708	22,76,468	2,40,27,393	2,00,05,240	42,84,650	20,83,465
From Cochin	1,11,050	53,736	...	...	1,11,050	53,736	...	...
„ Cutch	7,001	5,362	...	...	7,001	5,362	...	...
„ Damaun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Foreign Konkan	665	879	...	...	665	879	...	...
„ Goa	2,52,065	3,70,256	3,287	2,394	2,55,352	3,72,650	71,650	89,761
„ Gaekwar's Territories	2,08,052	74,861	...	4	2,08,052	74,865	...	...
„ Kárikál	28	152	300	100	328	252	...	...
„ Kattywar	1,18,588	65,201	10,086	17,472	1,28,674	82,673	...	...
„ Mahé	34,328	19,330	15,765	7,587	50,093	26,917	...	...
„ Pondicherry	7,083	36,542	12,947	22,961	20,030	59,523	...	...
„ Travancore	3,86,121	2,96,289	1,603	1,234	3,87,724	2,97,523	...	...
From Indian ports not British, Total.	11,24,981	9,22,608	43,988	51,772	11,68,969	9,74,380	71,650	89,761
All Ports, Total ...	5,20,40,121	4,90,77,431	1,56,25,345	1,62,80,051	6,76,71,466	6,53,57,482	51,23,916	28,14,961
Government Stores and Treasure ...	15,92,469	9,56,188	14,60,849	15,88,661	30,53,318	25,44,849	23,57,000	34,67,000
<i>Exports from Madras.</i>								
To Bengal	49,39,078	81,90,056	2,71,338	1,69,309	52,10,466	83,59,395	5,37,838	19,608
„ Bombay	1,30,61,876	1,24,81,484	93,787	96,286	1,31,55,663	1,25,77,770	18,100	39,755
„ Scind	3,39,020	3,61,430	6,040	1,422	3,45,060	3,62,852	...	...
„ British Burma	68,41,914	53,45,083	3,31,354	3,08,701	71,73,268	56,53,784	21,000	...
To British ports in other Presi- dencies, Total	2,51,81,888	2,63,78,083	7,02,569	5,75,718	2,58,84,457	2,69,53,801	5,76,938	59,358
To British ports within the Presi- dency	2,16,55,662	1,71,59,978	20,68,682	21,79,113	2,37,24,344	1,93,39,091	40,01,858	30,77,847
To Cochin	1,33,625	1,10,603	8,179	2,688	1,41,804	1,13,291	...	...
„ Cutch	3,70,808	4,13,884	...	...	3,70,808	4,13,884	...	...
„ Damaun	140	72	...	...	140	72	...	...
„ Diu	454	2,307	...	...	454	2,307	...	...
„ Foreign Konkan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Gaekwar's Territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...
„ Goa	6,31,211	8,76,892	1,256	1,672	6,32,467	8,78,564	...	...
„ Kárikál	4,166	3,082	...	...	4,166	3,082	...	...
„ Kattywar	7,90,301	8,99,659	110	4	7,90,411	8,99,663	...	...
„ Mahé	700	4,946	3,095	10,786	3,795	15,732	...	...
„ Pondicherry	1,34,667	84,610	28,854	21,713	1,63,421	1,06,323	...	2,09,000
„ Travancore	13,26,164	16,40,082	41,086	48,516	13,67,260	16,88,598	...	...
To Indian ports not British, Total ...	33,92,156	40,36,137	82,580	85,379	34,74,716	41,21,516	150	2,09,000
To all ports, Total ...	5,02,29,686	4,75,74,198	23,53,831	28,40,210	5,30,83,517	5,04,14,408	45,78,446	33,46,292
Government Stores and Treasure ...	8,36,962	3,91,534	7,05,213	8,58,236	15,42,175	12,49,769	22,47,948	31,67,308

C.—TRADE—continued.

(59)—Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign countries at the ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year 1893-94.

Countries.	British.			British Indian.			French.			Dutch.			Arabian.			German.		
	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.
1																		
United Kingdom	105	289,472	98	189,364	945	1	1,590	1	1,590	1	1,590	1	1,590	1	1,590	1	1,590	1
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reunion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1893-94	440	533,041	482	491,215	452	43,865	11	10,197	11	10,527	1	1,590	13	840	18	1,578	35	65,181
Total for 1892-93	363	448,878	417	491,881	629	54,176	11	11,141	9	10,357	...	...	18	1,417	16	1,432	34	64,121

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[CHAPTER IV.]

C.—TRADE—continued.

(59)—Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign countries at the ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year 1893-94—continued.

Countries.	Austrian.			Other Nationalities.			Total, Foreign.			Native Craft.			Grand Total for 1893-94.			Grand Total for 1892-93.		
	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.	Entered.	Cleared.	NO.
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reunion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1893-94	12	13,061	12	13,370	2	3,874	37,441	3,886	645	28,216	883	36,239	613	77,877	1,538	629,656	101,746	422
Total for 1892-93	10	8,550	10	8,550	4	6,277	22,917	12,183	680	29,921	943	38,568	...	...	...	538,937	1,641	447,798

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.]

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C.—TRADE—continued.

(60)—Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared in ballast from and to foreign countries at ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year 1893-94, compared with the totals of the year 1892-93.

Countries.	British.				British Indian.				French.				Dutch.				Other Nationalities.			
	Entered.		Cleared.	3	Entered.		Cleared.	5	Entered.		Cleared.	7	Entered.		Cleared.	9	Entered.		Cleared.	11
	NO.	TONS.	NO.		TONS.	NO.	TONS.		NO.	TONS.	NO.		TONS.	NO.	TONS.		NO.	TONS.	NO.		TONS.
1		2				4		6		8		10		12		14		16		18
United Kingdom	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast)	...	{ Steam Sailing	1	1,288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal	...	{ Steam Sailing	5	7,502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	{ Steam Sailing	1	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	...	{ Steam Sailing	1	1,924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	...	{ Steam Sailing	110	45,161	74	21,352	453	87,070	317	73,500	1	1,060	1	927	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	...	{ Steam Sailing	1	2,141	4	6,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	{ Steam Sailing	3	5,550	1	2,206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other countries	...	{ Steam Sailing	...	...	1	1,937	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,257	...	...	...	1	1,639	...	...
Total for 1893-94	...	{ Steam Sailing	121	63,666	80	32,241	453	87,070	317	73,500	2	2,317	1	927	...	...	1	1,639	...	680
Total for 1892-93	...	{ Steam Sailing	127	62,890	81	33,407	452	91,464	369	82,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TRADE—continued.

(60)—Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared in ballast from and to foreign countries at ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year 1893-94, compared with the totals of the year 1892-93—continued.

Countries.	Total Foreign.				Native Craft.				Grand Total for 1893-94.				Grand Total for 1892-93.				
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
	12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		
NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.	NO.	TONS.
United Kingdom ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion ...	2	858	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia ...	1	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon ...	1	1,090	1	927 680	384	14,917	197	7,091	111 888	46,231 102,701	75 815	22,279 81,271	116 875	46,763 106,286	78 597	27,567 90,592	1,777
Java ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries ...	2	2,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1893-94 ...	3	3,066 888	1 1	927 680	384	14,917	197	7,091	124 843	67,522 108,968	81 815	33,168 81,271	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1892-93 ...	4	1,274	...	...	393	14,318	228	7,603	...	...	...	...	...	127 881	62,890 109,451	81 596	33,407 92,287

E.—RAILWAYS.

(64)—For the official year 1893-94.

Railway.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers carried during the year.					Receipts from passengers.	Receipts from merchandise and military stores.	Receipts from railway materials and coal.	Gross earnings from working road, telegraph and sundries.	Working expenses.	Net profit.	Number of European and East Indian staff.	Number of Native staff.	Total capital expenditure up to 31st March 1894.
			First class.	Second class.	Intermediate class.	Third class.	Total.									
Madras ...	...	* 839'22	NO. 19,542	NO. 72,231	NO. ...	NO. 19,617,452	NO. 9,709,225	RS. 34,19,092	RS. 57,15,460	RS. 3,19,906	RS. 1,03,83,740	RS. 51,83,798	RS. 51,89,942	NO. 1,291	NO. 13,016	RS. 12,04,35,239
South Indian including Villupuram-Dharmavaram Section.	...	1,041'51	19,739	1,77,612	...	10,300,787	10,468,188	38,08,454	34,19,625	1,51,988	78,24,840	48,15,668	30,09,172	560	598	7,22,53,655
Bezwada extension.	...	21'47	245	1,241	...	1,41,868	1,43,354	26,612	36,444	41,908	1,05,556	74,140	31,416	Worked by His Highness the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway Company (Limited).		14,26,635

* Includes 42½ miles double lines.

CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

(65)—Land revenue for the year 1893-94.

	Revenue last year.		Revenue this year.		Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balance.	Number of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Cause of increase or decrease with explanations of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years	...	49,96,323	...	52,15,129	85,87,579	4,56,91,395	31,63,575	9,364	82,915	The increase in the revenue realized during 1893-94 is due to improved season and prompt collections.
From settled estates added to rent-roll during the present year	...	...	...	...						
From settled estates taken off rent-roll during the present year	...	...	...	...						
Income from sale of Government estates	...	12,084	...	55,563						
Ryotwari collections	...	...	...	...						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the above	...	4,54,90,280	...	4,90,08,282						
Total	...	5,04,98,687	...	5,42,78,874	85,87,579	4,56,91,395	31,63,575	9,364	82,915	

NOTE.—The collections here given are for the official year, but as the demand is fixed for the fasli year ending with 30th June, no entries have been made in the columns Assessed revenue.

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CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

(69)—Statement showing births and deaths registered in the districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

Number.	Population (exclusive of Europeans and Eurasians) as per census of 1891.	Districts.	Population (exclusive of Europeans and Eurasians) for which returns were received.	Births.					Deaths.				
				Number of births registered exclusive of Europeans, Eurasians and still-births).	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population.	Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.	Number of deaths registered exclusive of Europeans, Eurasians and born dead).	Number of deaths of males to every 100 deaths of females.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.	Mean ratio of deaths per 1,000 during previous 5 years.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	708,143	Anantapur	708,143	18,325	25.9	103.8	8.4	...	12,395	104.1	17.5	21.7	
2	909,661	Bellary	909,661	27,395	30.1	105.7	8.0	...	20,141	105.5	22.1	24.5	
3	1,133,901	Chingleput	1,133,901	40,393	35.6	104.7	14.9	...	23,416	102.0	20.7	23.8	
4	2,003,911	Coimbatore	2,003,911	57,477	28.7	102.4	10.2	...	37,028	104.5	18.4	17.7	
5	1,271,721	Cuddapah	1,271,721	29,364	23.0	101.6	...	0.8	30,382	103.8	23.9	21.7	
6	1,896,400	Ganjam	1,896,400	34,803	18.4	106.4	6.1	...	23,240	109.0	11.9	12.9	
7	2,077,858	Godavari	2,077,858	48,207	23.2	103.3	6.4	...	34,898	109.7	16.8	19.4	
8	1,855,024	Kistna	1,855,024	54,883	29.6	103.7	11.2	...	34,182	111.3	18.4	21.8	
9	817,660	Kurnool	817,660	21,891	26.8	105.4	3.4	...	19,081	104.2	23.3	27.8	
10	436,375	Madras	436,375	17,684	40.5	105.2	...	0.9	18,097	94.2	41.4	41.9	
11	1,573,318	Madura	1,573,318	46,585	29.6	105.9	11.9	...	27,823	106.1	17.7	19.7	
12	2,636,674	Malabar	2,636,674	53,372	20.2	105.0	1.4	...	49,730	115.4	18.9	18.1	
13	1,463,357	Nellore	1,463,357	33,021	22.6	101.5	7.2	...	22,485	99.6	15.3	15.5	
14	96,765	Nilgiris	96,765	2,560	26.5	109.6	5.2	...	2,054	121.3	21.2	20.1	
15	2,179,585	North Arcot	2,179,585	61,902	28.4	105.5	11.2	...	37,579	102.2	17.2	19.2	
16	1,961,784	Salem	1,961,784	58,176	29.7	104.3	11.8	...	34,973	103.6	18.9	23.1	
17	2,162,336	South Arcot	2,162,336	67,556	31.2	103.2	12.3	...	40,859	107.3	19.2	21.4	
18	1,052,002	South Canara	1,052,002	31,078	29.5	105.6	10.3	...	20,176	108.4	27.1	24.5	
19	2,227,081	Tanjore	2,227,081	67,808	30.4	105.5	3.3	...	60,379	98.1	21.2	21.6	
20	1,915,702	Tinnevely	1,915,702	54,139	28.3	107.0	7.1	...	40,572	105.3	23.5	22.1	
21	1,371,726	Trichinopoly	1,371,726	39,647	28.9	106.7	5.3	...	32,206	109.5	23.6	22.1	
22	1,942,195	Vizagapatam	1,942,195	42,887	22.1	100.7	7.6	...	28,046	107.4	14.4	14.8	
	33,693,179	Total, Madras Presidency	33,693,179	909,153	27.0	104.4	7.7	...	649,782	105.1	19.3	19.7	

B.—VACCINATION.

(70)—Return of vaccine operations for the past five years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.									
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Government vaccinators	28,257	27,227	17,820	16,684	16,375	14,906	15,098	13,833	15,667	14,015
Local Fund do.	708,653	680,355	743,467	706,117	820,195	768,616	932,209	889,648	945,275	897,051
Cantonment do.	3,341	3,285	3,681	3,343	3,253	2,998	5,206	4,806	3,713	3,407
Native States' do.	5,254	5,089	6,338	6,017	6,628	6,430	6,860	6,406	6,359	5,536
Municipalities	81,442	76,215	91,167	85,008	100,830	95,898	106,364	100,613	102,267	96,100
Dispensaries	26,870	23,363	38,833	33,162	45,531	36,104	35,958	30,292	26,541	23,079
Medical subordinates	3,077	1,793	4,758	2,727	3,804	2,724	4,882	3,827	2,586	1,943
Total	856,894	817,307	906,119	853,058	996,274	927,719	1,106,517	1,049,505	1,105,408	1,043,181

C.—HOSPITAL RETURN.

(71)—Statement showing the diseases of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the hospitals and dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the year 1893.

		Number of in- and out- patients treated		
		In Civil Dispe n- saries and Hospitals.	In Special State Hospitals.	Total.
Diseases.				
General diseases—				
	Small-pox	512	82	594
	Cholera	7,103	10	7,113
	Dysentery	44,155	1,617	45,772
Group A.	Malarial fevers	322,728	5,623	328,351
	Primary syphilis	13,722	731	14,453
	Secondary do.	21,224	875	22,099
	Gonorrhoea	24,626	909	25,535
Do. B.	Scurvy	267	1	268
	Worms	183,281	4,951	188,232
Do. C.	Debility	42,777	1,510	44,287
	Rheumatic affections	133,232	2,362	135,594
Do. D.	Tubercular do.	3,313	308	3,621
	Leprosy	4,933	623	5,556
Venereal diseases other than those in Group A		9,789	452	10,241
All other general diseases		131,341	18,111	149,452
Local diseases—				
Diseases of the nervous system		95,289	1,179	96,468
Do.	of the eye	324,587	10,058	334,645
Do.	of the ear	173,988	3,879	177,867
Do.	of the nose	10,832	141	10,973
Do.	of the circulatory system	4,312	241	4,553
Do.	of the lungs	14,277	164	14,441
Other diseases of the respiratory system		111,012	7,298	118,310
Diarrhoea		56,225	2,185	58,410
Dyspepsia		115,972	2,198	118,170
Diseases of the liver		6,744	320	7,064
Other diseases of digestive system		341,284	8,142	349,426
Goitre		179	5	184
Diseases of the spleen		6,591	130	6,721
Do.	of the lymphatic system	14,544	419	15,263
Do.	of the urinary system	17,446	559	18,005
Do.	of the generative system	23,459	6,150	29,609
Do.	of the organs of locomotion	12,253	610	12,863
Do.	of the connective tissue	113,531	2,088	115,619
Do.	of the skin	363,047	4,690	367,737
Ulcers		369,261	2,773	372,034
Poisons		10,692	30	10,722
General injuries		10,787	494	11,281
Local injuries		160,488	2,894	163,382
Total		3,330,970	94,712	3,425,682

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

		Surgical operations.	
		Major.	Minor.
At Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries		5,567	118,314
At Special State hospitals		3,417	8,121
Total		8,984	126,435

A.—

(72)—Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in the

Area and population.			Public				
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.					
1	2	3	4	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	School education general.	
			Institutions	For males	For females	Total	
				36	7	540	19,217
						212	807
				36	7	752	20,024
141,189	Towns 214	Males 17,619,386	Scholars	3,328	793	59,132	505,108
	Villages 56,965	Females 18,011,046					
	Total 57,079	Total 35,630,440		2	5	19,576	80,549
				3,330	798	78,708	585,657

(73)—Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction

Total direct expenditure on public instruction.							
University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	
Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Institutions. { For Males	5,97,727	2,17,317	14,16,962	17,76,121	1,96,748	2,50,764	44,25,632
{ For Females	4,07,040	2,10,197	17,76,121	1,96,748	2,50,764	11,790	6,84,565
Total	5,97,727	2,17,317	18,24,002	19,86,318	2,22,296	2,62,554	51,10,204
2. (a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Provincial expenditure on public instruction.	12'71	8'43	19'95	12'76	8'38	7'17	69'40
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.			5'95	74'88	3'12	1'88	85'83
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.	1'11		19'31	60'54	3'32	3'97	85'25
(d) Percentages on total expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total expenditure on public instruction.	9'46	3'45	28'91	31'49	3'52	4'16	81'01
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in Government institutions.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
{ Cost to Provincial Revenues	194 8 1	224 1 10	18 5 5	7 3 1	124 8 8	95 10 7	34 5 0
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds					1 4 3	13 9 6	0 13 1
Total cost	252 12 6	305 3 6	31 11 10	7 9 6	126 9 11	137 1 5	46 4 3
Local Fund schools { Cost to Provincial Revenues			5 3 5	0 7 11	17 2 8	16 14 1	0 12 2
{ Cost to Local Funds			4 10 8	3 5 3	85 11 2	25 10 9	3 10 6
Total cost			17 4 2	4 11 8	104 14 1	95 14 1	6 0 8
Municipal schools { Cost to Provincial Revenues	30 8 1		6 13 9	6 4 2			1 11 2
{ Cost to Municipal Funds	14 12 5		3 1 7	4 5 2			4 3 6
Total cost	100 12 2		30 10 6	5 10 2			10 12 0
Institutions { Cost to Native State Revenues							
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds							
Total cost							
Aided institutions { Cost to Provincial Revenues	38 10 8		4 4 3	0 5 3	101 0 10	15 12 8	1 4 0
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds			0 12 11	0 15 10			0 15 3
Total cost	151 7 4		25 2 6	3 6 1	207 0 0	71 6 4	7 10 8
Unaided institutions							
Total cost	174 0 10		22 12 10	1 14 11	167 8 0	36 4 8	3 5 3
All institutions { Cost to Provincial Revenues	69 10 2	224 1 10	5 11 11	0 6 9	99 13 0	52 12 6	2 0 1
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	0 11 4		1 3 11	1 5 0	6 10 4	9 7 0	1 5 11
Total cost	173 1 8	305 3 6	24 11 10	3 7 6	130 14 4	102 2 6	7 12 11

EDUCATION.

Madras Presidency at the end of the official year 1893-94.

Institutions.			Private institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of
School education, special.	Total of public institutions.		Advanced.	Elementary.		
Training schools.	All other schools.					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
57	19	19,876	166	3,839	23,881	Institutions to number of towns and villages. { 41'84 1'87
17	7	1,043		25	1,068	
74	26	20,919	166	3,864	24,949	43'71
1,401	2,269	572,051	4,068	67,063	543,202	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. { 24'34 3'95
310	422	100,964	111	,800	106,775	
1,711	2,711	673,015	4,179	72,863	740,977	14'03

in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								Total expenditure on public instruction.
University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,55,182	52,616	3,78,066	66,103	2,95,121	15,566	2,35,350	11,98,004	63,08,208
1,55,182	52,616	3,78,066	66,103	2,95,121	15,566	2,35,350	11,98,004	63,08,208
	2'78	14'67	2'00	8'96	71	1'48	30'80	100'00
		10'69	38	2'86		2	14'17	100'00
		5'58	01	5'08	98	3'10	14'75	100'00
2'46	83	5'99	1'05	4'68	25	3'73	18'99	100'00

A.—EDUCATION—

(74)—Return of colleges, schools and scholars in the

		Public institutions.																
		Under public management.									Under private							
		Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Managed by Native States.	Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							
Class of institutions.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Arts Colleges.																		
University education.	English Oriental	4	756	785	606	3	114	166	143					26	2,321	2,342	2,136	
	Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.																	
	Law	1	591	513	45													
	Medicine	1	82	83	79													
	Engineering	1	18	15	15													
	Teaching	3	66	49	57													
	Agriculture	1	41	41	40													
	Total	7	798	712	649													
	Secondary schools.																	
	School education general.	For boys { High schools, English	5	1,271	1,077	935	24	3,614	3,235	2,811					75	18,259	16,659	14,610
{ Middle schools, English		6	914	897	768	79	5,695	5,354	4,549					144	13,704	12,839	10,777	
{ Vernacular schools, English		29	1,325	1,365	1,010	43	3,644	3,601	3,090					83	3,491	3,396	2,797	
For girls { High schools, Vernacular		2	257	254	191									21	2,116	2,013	1,667	
{ Middle schools, English														1	130	102	90	
{ Vernacular schools, Vernacular		40	3,455	3,376	2,625	3	436	403	319					38	2,920	2,803	2,313	
Total		82	7,222	6,889	5,529	149	13,389	12,593	10,769					101	9,159	8,967	7,239	
Primary schools.																		
School education special.		For boys	155	5,502	5,359	4,263	3,216	133,006	131,660	112,041					9,463	283,066	277,779	237,168
		For girls	112	6,002	5,893	4,690	13	795	718	520					540	21,339	20,881	16,268
	Total	267	11,504	11,252	8,963	3,229	133,801	132,378	112,561					10,003	304,405	298,660	253,436	
Schools for special instruction.																		
School education special.	Training schools for masters	29	980	867	805	19	284	200	268					7	126	122	109	
	Do. for mistresses	4	105	98	87									13	187	198	177	
	Schools of Art	1	543	525	405													
	Law schools	1	308	315	296	2	58	55	53									
	Medical schools	1	229	234	228													
	Engineering and Surveying schools																	
	Industrial schools	1	154	150	150	2	100	149	133					11	828	763	638	
	Other schools													3	231	194	111	
	Total	37	2,328	2,140	1,969	23	502	494	454					34	1,372	1,277	1,090	
	T TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.		397	22,608	21,827	17,796	3,404	147,806	145,631	123,927					10,496	357,877	349,058	296,096
Private institutions.	1. Advanced, teaching—																	
	(a) Arabic or Persian																	
	(b) Sanskrit																	
	(c) Any other Oriental classic																	
	2. Elementary, teaching—																	
	A vernacular only or mainly—																	
	For boys																	
	For girls																	
	3. Elementary, teaching, the Quran—																	
	For boys																	
For girls																		
4. Other schools not conforming to Departmental standards—																		
For boys																		
For girls																		
Total																		
GRAND TOTAL		397	22,608	21,827	17,796	3,404	147,806	145,631	123,927					10,496	357,877	349,058	296,096	

continued.

Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

management.				Grand total of institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
Unaided.						English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.		
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.												
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
3	139	160	152	36	3,330	3,136	944	2,043	46	244	2,981	40	10	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	591	591	...	...	5	25	552	9	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	82	82	...	...	24	13	39	4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	18	18	...	...	1	1	61	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	66	66	...	...	...	5	38	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	41	41	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7	798	798	...	...	31	45	706	14	2	5	...
27	4,941	4,295	3,802	131	27,985	27,550	4,491	24,117	1,172	3,208	21,976	1,586	43	40	...
30	1,955	1,818	1,572	259	22,268	20,549	823	20,588	1,926	2,639	16,788	871	44	780	...
26	971	939	824	150	9,431	4,927	244	9,520	10	738	7,714	...	113	688	...
...	178	113	93	24	2,551	2,300	371	1,535	1,368	748	619	...	16	...	...
...	43	...	...	1	139	...	...	139	...	72	58	...	...	...	...
...	330	42	33	39	2,043	2,706	...	1,772	1,398	862	685	7	11	...	...
...	...	264	209	148	13,380	1,619	12	13,391	17	4,017	8,834	508	4	...	...
88	8,318	7,471	6,533	752	78,708	59,741	5,941	71,053	5,891	12,284	56,474	3,828	231	1,508	956
6,383	131,797	126,018	109,243	19,217	553,281	52,051	23,022	553,629	489	35,682	457,066	57,321	2,183	49,193	1,022
142	4,241	4,057	3,293	807	32,376	1,212	2,262	32,282	197	4,532	22,024	4,085	38	...	...
6,525	135,947	130,075	112,536	20,024	585,057	53,263	25,284	585,911	686	40,214	480,630	62,006	2,221	49,193	1,022
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	20	14	13	57	1,319	368	4	1,406	1	236	1,047	135	...	18	...
...	...	...	...	17	292	99	...	249	52	203	29	17	...	39	...
...	...	...	...	1	543	262	...	281	65	32	429	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	368	366	...	...	45	78	216	24	...	20	...
2	60	64	...	1	229	189	...	40	10	15	186	7	...	...	...
2	140	121	54	15	1,048	281	23	924	121	423	188	316	...	...	...
...	...	106	...	6	525	450	...	154	256	15	197	53	4	...	...
6	220	189	172	100	4,422	2,015	27	3,054	550	1,092	2,292	569	9	77	6
6,622	144,624	137,905	119,393	20,919	672,915	118,953	32,196	682,061	7,204	53,789	542,983	66,496	2,473	50,787	1,984
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	36	1,690	...	...	1,634	...	...	...	1,690	...	48	...
...	...	...	...	150	2,469	...	...	2,469	...	...	2,489	...	...	63	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3,350	9,035	92	2,662	57,819	...	1,210	52,856	4,942	27	2,656	48
...	...	...	...	25	495	...	452	162	...	...	35	460	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	489	13,353	2	13,294	469	...	...	...	13,353	...	2,697	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,622	144,624	137,905	119,393	24,949	749,977	119,047	52,707	721,872	7,204	54,999	598,363	86,911	2,500	56,261	2,088

- Of these 3 are for girls with 108 pupils.

† Of these 4 are for girls with 255 girls and 6 boys.

A.—EDUCATION—

(74a)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars for Europeans*

Public institutions.																	
Class of institutions.	Under public management.												Under private				
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Managed by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>																	
University education.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	29	35	28
	Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.</i>																
	Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Secondary schools.</i>																
School education, general.	For boys... { High schools, English	1	333	325	305	1	61	58	51	...	...	...	...	7	1,414	1,392	1,230
	{ Middle { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1,672	1,610	1,317
	{ schools. { Vernacular	1	70	78	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls... { High { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1,307	1,233	1,067
	{ schools. { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Middle { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1,486	1,414	1,196
	{ schools. { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	403	396	366	1	61	58	51	...	...	...	...	63	5,879	5,649	4,809
	<i>Primary Schools.</i>																
	For boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	396	405	322
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	199	205	163
<i>Schools for special instruction.</i>																	
School education, special.	Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering and Surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	121	115	106	
Grand Total ...	2	403	396	366	1	61	58	51	...	...	...	...	5	344	341	260	
<i>Private institutions</i>																	
Grand Total ...	2	403	396	366	1	61	58	51	...	...	...	...	90	6,847	6,635	5,682	
80 6,847 6,635 5,682																	

continued.

in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

[illegible]

* All these are girls' schools.

(a) Non-departmental, Rs. 462.				
(b) Surplus fees (Law College), Rs. 12,905.				
(c) Net cost of Cuddapah and Kurnool High schools, Rs. 5,945.				
(d) Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch, Provincial grant, Rs. 31,680.				
(e) Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch, Miscellaneous receipts.				
(f) Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch, total cost, Rs. 97,770.				
(g) Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch, Provincial grant, Rs. 16,320.				
(h) Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch, Subscriptions.				
(i) Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch, Miscellaneous receipts.				
(j) Non-departmental.				
(k) Surplus fees credited to Municipal Funds, Rs. 150.				
(l) Surplus fees credited to Municipal Funds, Rs. 15.				
(m) Cost of buildings borne by Public Works Department.				

Institutions.			Under private management.																														
management.			Municipal Boards.									Maintained by Native States.											Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.										
Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.																	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29																	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.																	
...	185	16,726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,554	...	...	1,19,130	11,694	1,33,340	3,54,718																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	185	16,726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,554	...	...	1,19,130	11,694	1,33,340	3,54,718																	
...	2,332	1,20,968	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,300	361	15,091	3,08,291	17,461	1,52,168	5,63,063																	
233	373	1,15,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,431	2,043	14,363	98,496	14,110	85,548	2,50,991																	
...	16	19,792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,155	1,900	2,370	11,660	1,073	12,290	35,467																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,600	...	...	24,274	14,368	51,890	1,12,133																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	816	...	...	34	...	1,608	2,263																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,385	...	...	13,925	9,562	44,532	97,404																	
...	...	2,389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,053	160	1,385	7,183	13,252	57,795	1,16,639																	
233	2,721	2,58,299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,99,540	4,464	33,209	4,63,563	69,816	4,05,824	1,176,716																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
72	255	6,33,508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,108	2,26,248	67,960	3,16,879	8,838	1,97,271	8,69,304																	
...	...	6,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,391	307	868	6,929	15,418	70,438	1,40,331																	
72	255	6,39,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98,499	2,26,555	68,828	3,23,806	24,266	2,67,709	10,00,685																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	207	31,523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,562	...	...	...	4,423	12,139	26,701																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,775	...	...	266	9	17,341	30,539																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	...	...	...	...	8	533																	
...	4,413	6,945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	3,107	12,767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,603	...	...	1,355	7,340	37,713	53,011																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,240	...	...	5,428	862	230	9,790																	
...	7,727	61,235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,450	...	...	7,049	12,634	67,431	1,34,666																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
...	...	38,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,933	917	1,148	...	2,156	86,688	1,13,843																	
...	...	4,122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,281	...	2,163	...	...	...	11,664																	
...	...	42,463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,214	917	3,311	...	2,156	86,688	1,25,296																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																	
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A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(75)—Return of expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94—continued.

Public institutions—cont.											Grand Total.									
Under private management—cont.				Total expenditure from																
Unaided.				Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.												
Objects of expenditure.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.						Total.											
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39										
University education.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.										
	Arts colleges—	5,679	...	22,169	27,848	2,40,453	...	2,453	1,85,956	1,68,865	5,97,727									
	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
	Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
	Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
	Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
	Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
	Engineering	...	...	...	...	78,008	...	...	41,405	8	41,413									
	Teaching	...	...	...	...	23,280	...	...	7,820	625	84,448									
	Agriculture	...	...	...	...	32,553	...	...	2,906	49	26,325									
Total	5,679	...	22,169	27,848	4,00,022	...	...	80	140	32,876										
								564	4,061	32,256										
School education, general.	Secondary schools—						2,463	2,38,821	1,73,748	8,15,044										
	For boys—																			
	High schools	76,809	27,257	25,858	1,29,924	1,16,234	...	...	...	...										
	Middle schools—English	14,443	235	7,436	22,114	90,747	...	...	...	...										
	Vernacular	4,171	...	2,241	6,412	24,822	...	...	...	...										
	For girls—	3,340	4,717	300	8,357	44,819	...	...	...	...										
	High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	Middle schools—English	364	332	127	823	616	...	...	...	...										
	Vernacular	605	2,046	...	2,711	29,385	...	...	...	...										
	Total	99,127	33,206	38,008	1,70,341	3,77,472	40,143	42,657	7,31,839	6,22,891	18,24,002									
School education, special.	Primary schools—																			
	For boys	1,52,910	4,739	76,660	2,34,309	1,48,220	6,15,052	1,30,332	5,92,419	2,90,098	17,76,121									
	For girls	652	4,812	11,841	17,305	93,532	2,520	3,415	8,421	1,02,509	2,10,197									
	Total	1,53,562	9,551	88,501	2,51,614	2,41,552	6,17,572	1,33,747	6,00,840	3,92,607	19,86,318									
	Schools for special instruction—																			
	Training schools for masters	...	...	2,345	2,345	1,24,955	25,736	715	96	15,246	1,66,748									
	do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	33,646	...	...	...	21,899	55,548									
	Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	23,057	...	...	...	...	38,688									
	Law schools	...	...	...	...	57,550	10,621	494	2,379	12,668	86,768									
	Medical schools	...	...	...	...	23,433	...	...	...	...	34,371									
Engineering and Surveying schools	...	...	...	...	15,458	...	...	...	...	74,801										
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	16,168	...	...	...	...	28,018										
Other schools	1,980	3,534	3,534	9,059	2,94,250	41,221	8,480	29,232	1,10,657	4,84,840										
Total	1,980	...	7,079	9,059	2,94,250	41,221	...	7,408	4,442	...										
Buildings Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	1,926	1,926	1,69,558	23,577	11,216	...	90,770	2,96,121										
	...	...	...	...	13,403	...	2,163	...	...	15,596										
	Total	...	...	1,926	1,926	1,82,961	23,577	13,379	...	90,770	3,10,687									
University Direction Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Scholar- ships held in	Arts colleges	...	...	...	52,616	...	...	1,42,421	12,761	1,55,193										
	Professional colleges	...	...	...	2,77,601	88,136	12,329	...	...	52,616										
	Secondary schools	...	...	...	13,015	...	...	...	...	3,78,006										
	Primary schools	...	...	...	4,188	...	...	...	15,561	28,078										
	Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	3,267	...	...	...	806	4,904										
	...	...	...	...	730	14	...	...	4,183	7,450										
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	(k) 16,630	3,090	27	...	322	1,066										
	Total	...	...	...	28,063	2,027	6,845	1,13,761	34,654	(l) 2,35,350										
Total expenditure on public instruction											2,60,348	42,757	1,57,683	4,60,788	(m) 18,92,367	8,24,780	2,20,917	18,56,914	15,13,230	63,08,208

(k) Government Scholarships in Medical School, Rs. 6,339.

(l) Expenditure on Private schools (Fees Rs. 1,06,850).

(m) 18,92,367

(k) Government Scholarships in Medical School, Rs. 6,338.

(l) Expenditure on Private schools (Fees Rs. 1,06,650, other sources Rs. 56,822, Total Rs. 1,63,472).

(m) Grants to Orphanages not paid through the Department, Rs. 1,620; grants to Private schools, Rs. 872; grants to Colonial schools, Rs. 285; grants to Eleemosynary schools, Rs. 612.

NOTE.—Total of columns 8, 9 and 23 (Rs. 11,50,813 + 1,38,056 + 4,68,257) ...

Add—Indirect charges—

Direction Rs. | Rs. |

Inspection 52,616 | 17,57,126 |

Scholarships 2,77,601 | |

Workshop fittings, College of Engineering 37,830 | |

Refund of excess recoveries from Local Funds for Training Schools 13,383 | |

Miscellaneous 15,425 | |

Deduct—Cost of Medical College and School 19,053 | |

Lawrence Asylum Charges 4,15,888 | |

Grants to Orphanages not paid through the Department 21,73,014 | |

Charges met from non-departmental receipts 1,19,184 | |

Building charges met from Public Works Funds 1,620 | |

Total 1,813 | |

Total 1,41,012 | |

Balance ... 4,34,237

17,38,777 as per Acct.-Genl.'s Statement.

INSTRUCTION.]

(cxlv)

A.—EDUCATION—continued.
(75a)—Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.										Total.	
	Under public management.					Managed by Government.						
	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.					Managed by Native States.						
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University education.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges—English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School education, general.												
Secondary schools—												
For boys—High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Middle schools—English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls—High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Middle schools—English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Primary schools—												
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School education, special.												
Schools for special instruction—												
Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Engineering and Surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buildings												
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
University Direction												
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in												
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous												
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total expenditure on European schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

(c) Surplus receipts from other sources, Rs. 526.

(e) Surplus fees, Rs. 2,171.

38

A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(75a)—Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions—continued.										Total expenditure from						Grand Total.
	Under private management.																
	Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.						Unaided.										
	Provincial Revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
University Education.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	4,615	...	...	1,262	445	11,543	17,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,262	11,988	
	4,615	...	...	1,262	445	11,543	17,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,262	11,988	
	16,888	...	...	23,372	1,855	39,922	82,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,372	42,576	
	13,180	...	46	7,039	8,737	40,904	89,006	...	...	...	...	...	46	7,039	1,15,751		
School Education.	17,081	...	...	20,052	4,781	48,570	86,084	...	...	...	8,057	...	...	...	23,992	1,15,555	
	17,027	...	...	8,426	5,736	33,338	64,627	126	90	128	353	...	...	...	8,562	59,301	
	64,176	...	46	59,480	21,109	1,57,734	3,02,554	3,408	4,816	128	8,410	...	46	62,565	2,55,770	4,37,029	
	1,573	...	192	40	1,849	2,398	6,061	...	...	...	...	...	192	49	4,247	6,061	
	1,022	...	...	524	247	3,989	5,782	...	...	...	...	...	...	624	5,782	5,782	
School Education, special.	2,571	...	192	573	2,096	6,387	11,843	...	...	...	...	...	192	573	8,483	11,843	
	2,571	...	(c) 3,835	...	3,954	5,477	12,002	1,090	...	1,200	3,180	...	...	...	9,431	12,002	
	2,900	...	...	...	562	...	7,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,815	10,477	
	...	...	...	3,835	4,616	5,477	19,290	1,980	...	1,200	3,180	...	...	...	5,815	22,479	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buildings Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).	5,148	...	...	...	...	9,889	15,036	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,889	16,035	
	1,127	...	...	...	...	...	1,127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,127	
	6,273	...	...	...	...	9,889	16,162	...	...	...	6,273	...	...	...	9,889	16,162	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	625	...	...	125	750	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	...	235	
Total expenditure on European schools	83,130	238	65,159	28,168	1,91,030	3,67,723	5,446	4,816	1,928	11,590	1,38,072	...	...	238	70,605	2,97,448	
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(c) Surplus Fees, Rs. 730.

A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(76)—Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	High stage.			Middle stage.			Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage.			Total.		
		Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, and have not passed beyond the Matriculation Examination.			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.			Total.		
		Boys.			Boys.			Boys.			Boys.			Boys.		
		Girls.	Total.	Girls.	Girls.	Total.	Girls.	Girls.	Total.	Girls.	Girls.	Total.	Girls.	Girls.	Total.	Girls.
Secondary schools— Government Local Fund Municipal Native States Aided Unaided	11 20 32 21 1	2,185 1,325 6,395 3,534 2,110	469 397 891 ...	730 194 3,456 1,134 1,845	...	...	308 144 1,134 540 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	590 144 1,134 1,737 65	...	...
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools— Government Local Fund Municipal Native States Aided Unaided	752 135 2,942 274 9,463 6,383	19,024 5,502 117,970 15,036 283,062 131,707	313 314 11,120 ...	70 25,336 ...	2,531 2,719 ...	...	89 6,839 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	693 14,633 ...	...	...
Total Secondary schools	752	19,024	313	70	2,531	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	693	...	...
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Primary schools	752	19,024	313	70	2,531	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	693	...	...
Grand Total	20,776	664,363	10,806	26,336	2,719	28,055	36,913	4,464	41,377	415,894	72,418	88,312	75,291	95,501	654,340	664,363

A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(76a)—Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public European schools for general education in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars.	High stage.			Middle stage.			Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage.						Total.
			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.						
			Matriculation Examination.			(Middle) stage.			the Upper Primary stage.			the Lower Primary stage.						
			Not reading printed books.			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.			Reading printed books.						
1			2			3			4			5			Total.			
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Secondary schools—																		
For boys ... {Government ... English ...			1	333	...	144	...	...	75	...	114	...	...	...	...	333	...	333
For boys ... {Municipal ... English ...			1	61	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	61	...	61
For boys ... {Aided ... English ...			28	3,086	...	841	...	65	443	...	1,070	...	269	1,348	...	2,680	...	3,086
Total ...			30	3,480	...	1,066	...	65	512	...	1,218	...	269	1,487	...	3,063	...	3,480
For girls ... {Government ... English ...			1	70	...	31	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	70
For girls ... {Aided ... English ...			35	2,733	...	32	...	62	383	...	392	...	93	...	...	525	...	2,733
For girls ... {Unaided ... English ...			2	221	...	38	...	36	14	...	40	...	97	137	...	50	...	221
Total ...			38	3,084	...	67	...	52	412	...	432	...	1,289	1,721	...	575	...	3,084
Total, Secondary schools ...			68	6,564	...	1,037	...	647	934	...	1,660	...	1,558	3,208	...	3,638	...	6,564
Primary schools—																		
For boys ... Aided ...			5	386	...	...	...	...	60	...	174	...	116	250	...	237	...	386
Total ...			5	386	...	...	...	...	69	...	174	...	116	260	...	237	...	386
For girls ... Aided ...			4	190	...	...	...	...	16	...	48	...	185	183	...	49	...	190
Total ...			4	190	...	...	...	...	16	...	48	...	185	183	...	49	...	190
Total, Primary schools ...			9	576	...	...	...	...	85	...	222	...	251	473	...	286	...	576
Grand Total ...			77	7,159	...	1,087	...	647	1,019	...	1,572	...	1,809	3,681	...	3,924	...	7,159

(cxlviii)

[CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.]

(cxlix)

A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(77)—Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Madras Presidency during the official year 1893-94.

A.—EDUCATION

(77)—Return showing the results of prescribed examinations

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ARTS COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Arts (Science Division)	3	7	4	14	139	355	79	23	23
3. B.Sc.	3	6	4	13	165	353	92	154	727
{ First B.A. (English Language Division)	3	6	4	13	165	353	92	154	727
{ Do. B.A. (Second Language Division)	3	6	4	13	161	346	90	122	697
4. Do. B.Sc.	7	25	13	45	337	695	314	627	713
{ Do. Arts	7	25	13	45	337	695	314	627	713
{ Previous examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,273
ORIENTAL COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Oriental Learning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Oriental Learning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Honours in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. High Proficiency in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Proficiency in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Do. in Urdu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.									
Law.									
1. Doctor of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Master of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Bachelor of Law	1	...	1	2	123	...	15	6	6
Medicine.									
1. M.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. M.B.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Honours in Medicine and Surgery	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
4. L.M.S.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
{ First M.B.	1	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...
{ First L.M.S.	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	29
6. Preliminary scientific	1	...	...	1	67	...	...	...	67
Engineering.									
1. M.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. B.C.E.	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	8
3. L.C.E. (First Examination in Engineering)	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	3
4. First L.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching.									
1. Licentiate in Teaching { Written	1	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	...
{ Practical	1	...	...	1	21	...	...	27	54
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Upper Secondary Examination { Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Girls	5	13	2	20	29	74	...	...	...
Matriculation Examination { Boys	25	80	74	179	382	74	4	120	(a) 227
{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Secondary Examination { Boys	103	173	101	377	876	1,541	1,031	442	3,396
{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	1,755	810	707	4,248
Upper Primary Examination { Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Primary Examination { Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Service Certificate Examination. (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.									
1. Training School Examination for Masters. (c) { Upper	25	4	...	30	286	73	...	374	735
{ Lower	28	5	1	33	700	47	2	544	1,291
2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. { Upper	3	9	...	12	67	140	...	92	230
{ Lower	3	7	...	13	40	48	...	42	130
3. School of Arts Examination	11	7	...	18	445	121	...	46	611
4. Medical Examination	3	...	...	3	99	...	...	...	99
5. Examination in Engineering and Surveying.	1	...	...	1	73	...	...	...	73
6. Industrial School Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Veterinary Examination	4	5	1	10	53	66	20	22	151
{ ...	1	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	28
(a) Subject Candidates									

(a) Subject Candidates.

(b) Results of the Primary School Examination.

(b)

—continued.

in the Madras Presidency during the official year 1893-94.

[illegible]

(d) Passed in one or more branches.

(e) Passed for complete Certificates.

(18)—Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

[illegible]

INSTRUCTION.]

[illegible]

NOTE A.—Net cost to Local Funds as per column 16

Add—Cost met from Provincial grant
Do. Fees

Do.	Fees	Subscriptions and other	General Local Fund
Do.	...	...	...
Do.	...	...	...
Do.	...	...	...

Deduct—Cost of Medical school met from DO. GENERAL LOCAL FUND.

Deduct—Cost of Medical school met from Contribution to Medical school ...

Do.	under grant I ...	under grant II ...
Cost of Buildings met from Provincial grant	100	100

Surplus Receipts to Local Funds

Gross expenditure as per Accountant-Genl

57,000 capelminure us per account-gent

A.—EDUCATION—continued.

(78)—Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94—continued.

Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.																	Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
Objects of expenditure.	In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.										In institutions managed by							
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.			
University education.	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
	3	114	166	143	5,064	2,453	...	9,024	...	185	16,728	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School education, general.	14	2,164	1,900	1,643	20,427	5,062	...	51,125	...	2,320	78,974	...	...	15,091	20,153	24,317	...	
	7	750	612	529	124	1,280	130	9,378	6	30	10,946	...	...	14,363	16,652	47,184	...	
	1	110	136	115	12	1,052	...	177	...	...	1,241	...	...	2,370	3,422	16,709	...	
	3	436	403	319	324	2,045	...	...	...	...	2,590	...	...	1,585	3,430	3,500	...	
	Total	25	3,460	3,051	2,606	20,527	9,446	130	60,680	5	2,340	93,530	...	...	33,209	42,657	91,800	...
School education, special.	274	15,086	14,671	12,161	3,275	62,272	100	15,530	...	74	81,349	...	...	67,960	1,30,332	7,45,384	...	
	5	336	355	241	650	2,547	...	94	...	...	3,291	...	...	868	3,415	5,335	...	
	279	15,421	15,026	12,402	3,923	64,919	100	15,624	...	74	84,640	...	...	68,828	1,33,747	7,51,319	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School education, special.	...	...	...	...	1,107	...	...	(a)	...	...	1,107	337	378	...	715	26,451	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

(a) Surplus fees Rs. 15.

(b) Surplus fees Rs. 11.

[CHAPTER VII.]

(a) Surplus fees Rs. 15.
(b) Surplus fees Rs. 11.

INSTRUCTION.]

Buildings ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools other than training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE B.—Net cost to Municipal Funds as per column 31 ...
Add—Cost met from Provincial grant ...
Do. Fees ...
Do. Local Funds ...
Do. Subscriptions and other sources ...
Do. General Municipal Receipts ...
Deduct—Cost of Buildings included under grant I ...
Contributions to Medical schools ...
Gross expenditure as per Municipal statement ...

(clv)

B—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(79)—Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1893-94—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
Teachers' Association, Tiruturaiappundi.	The development of a professional spirit and improvement of teaching.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Teachers' Association, Vedaranniyam.	Do.	...	...	3 10 6	3 10 6	22	...	...	22	Not registered.	1893.
Teachers' Association, Kivallur.	Do.	...	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	17	...	...	17	Do.	1893.
Teachers' Association, Thalavayar.	Do.	...	...	9 6 0	9 6 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	1891.
Teachers' Association, Tiruvallur.	Do.	...	...	0 3 3	0 3 3	14	...	...	14	Do.	1893.
The Town Hall Club, Trichinopoly.	Diffusion of useful knowledge and maintenance of a reading room and library.	...	38 12 0	681 4 0	720 0 0	95	...	...	95	Registered.	May 1892.
The Town Hall Society, Trichinopoly.	Reception of great personages and improvement of the town hall library.	...	260 0 0	...	260 0 0	16	...	...	16	Not registered.	May 1892.
The Union Club, Trichinopoly.	The literary, mental and physical improvement of the public.	...	...	196 14 0	196 14 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	March 1891.
Babu Surendranath Bannerji Reading Room, Srirangam.	Intellectual and moral improvement.	...	...	187 12 0	187 12 0	43	...	...	43	Do.	Dec. 1890.
Board Reading Room, Kulitalai.	Do.	...	...	318 0 0	318 0 0	57	...	...	57	Registered.	1st Feb. 1890.
Tennis Club, Trichinopoly.	Do.	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	38	...	...	38	Not registered.	4th Feb. 1894.
Teachers' Association, Trichinopoly.	Promotion of science and literature and maintenance of a library.	51 11 1	8 10 0	109 4 0	169 9 1	29	...	...	29	Registered.	Dec. 1890.
Teachers' Association, Srirangam.	Mutual improvement.	...	...	6 7 6	6 7 6	22	...	...	22	Not registered.	July 1889.
Teachers' Association, Vengalram.	General and special improvement of primary school teachers.	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	Dec. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Tiruchendur.	Do.	...	...	5 1 0	5 1 0	15	...	...	15	Do.	Nov. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Somarajpettai.	Do.	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	6	...	...	6	Do.	Nov. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Iluppur.	Do.	...	...	0 8 6	0 8 6	7	...	...	7	Do.	Nov. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Lalagudi.	Do.	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	32	...	...	32	Do.	Feb. 1894.
Teachers' Association, Manachanallur.	Do.	...	...	0 10 0	0 10 0	8	...	...	8	Do.	Nov. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Kulitalai.	Do.	...	...	2 2 0	2 2 0	12	...	...	12	Do.	17th Nov. 1893.
Teachers' Association, Lallapettai.	Do.	...	...	2 14 0	2 14 0	15	...	...	15	Do.	13th Sept. 1893.
Teachers' Association, Manapparai.	Do.	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	16	...	...	16	Do.	29th Sept. 1893.
Teachers' Association, Perambalur.	To improve the system of teaching and enable the teachers to pass higher examinations.	...	...	32 2 0	32 2 0	44	...	...	44	Do.	1st Oct. 1892.
Teachers' Association, Malvayil.	Do.	...	...	2 14 0	2 14 0	17	...	...	17	Do.	1st Aug. 1893.
Teachers' Association Ranganagudi.	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Town Club, Madurai.	Mutual improvement, moral, mental and physical.	...	200 0 0	300 0 0	500 0 0	50	...	150	200	Not registered.	Jan. 1879.
Tinnevely Club.	Development of social intercourse, advancement of sound knowledge and promotion of physical and mental recreation.	...	...	82 8 0	82 8 0	85	...	...	85	Do.	14th Mar. 1889.
Jubilee Reading Room, Ambasamudram.	Physical, mental and moral improvement.	...	...	360 0 0	360 0 0	50	...	...	50	Do.	Dec. 1877.
Reading Room, Alvarurichi.	Physical, intellectual and moral improvement.	...	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	28	...	...	28	Do.	May 1893.
Public Library and Reading Room, Tenkasi.	General educational improvement.	...	...	116 8 0	116 8 0	798	8	134	940	Registered.	28th April 1877.
Reading Room, Srivaikuntam.	Debates.	...	...	17 4 0	17 4 0	21	...	...	21	Not registered.	1st Feb. 1892.
Tuticorin Native Club.	The development of social intercourse, the advancement of sound knowledge and the promoting of physical and mental recreation.	...	...	283 0 0	283 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do.	17th July 1891.
Reading Room, Government Training College, Calicut.	Mental development.	...	...	55 12 6	55 12 6	25	...	...	25	Do.	6th Mar. 1893.

B—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(79)—Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1893-94—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
Teachers' Association, Government Training College, Calicut.	To stimulate independent study and discussion of educational topics.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	17	...	...	17	Not registered.	27th Mar. 1893.
Tate Union Reading Room.	For literary improvement.	...	...	246 14 0	246 14 0	33	...	...	33	Do.	1st Aug. 1889.
Union Club, Calicut.	Do.	...	...	540 0 0	540 0 0	55	1	...	56	Do.	1st Oct. 1890.
Reading Room, Varakal.	Do.	...	...	180 0 0	180 0 0	30	...	...	30	Do.	Feb. 1890.
Badagara Club.	Do.	...	...	114 0 0	114 0 0	13	...	...	13	Do.	1st Jan. 1894.
Vignana Dipika Sabha, Ernakulam.	Do.	...	21 2 0	150 0 0	171 2 0	180	1	...	181	Do.	Aug. 1891.
Reading Room, Quilandi.	Do.	...	...	138 12 0	138 12 0	24	...	...	24	Do.	1892.
Board Library, Palghat.	The advancement of general knowledge.	...	...	675 0 0	675 0 0	45	...	...	45	Do.	18th Sept. 1897.
Library and Reading Room, Cochin.	Mental development.	...	...	35 0 0	35 0 0	19	1	...	20	Do.	1890.
Young Men's Literary Union, Cochin.	The intellectual and moral improvement of the young men of the station.	...	...	...	...	20	...	5	25	Do.	Feb. 1890.
Newspaper Reading Club.	The reading of newspapers.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do.	1891.
High School Senior Debating Society, Canara.	Mutual improvement by essays and debates.	...	...	6 14 0	6 14 0	16	...	...	16	Do.	1892.
High School Junior Debating Society, Canara.	Mutual improvement by essays.	...	...	3 6 0	3 6 0	18	...	...	18	Do.	1894.
Catholic Circulating Library, Mangalore.	The learning of English.	...	...	500 0 0	500 0 0	47	...	4	51	Do.	1887.
Mangalore Union.	Do.	...	...	210 0 0	210 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do.	1887.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94.

1	2	3	4	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a	b
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.
ENGLISH PRINTING PRESSES.				
Mount Road, No. 158	Addison Press	Addison & Co.	The Madras News. The Soldier.	The Indian Masonic Review, Young Men of India, Madras District Directory.
Mint Street, No. 1	Albion Press	S. J. Chauriappa	The Christian Patriot. The Parish (Tamil).	The Love Star, Forward, the Zouana Magazine (Telugu).
Mint Street, No. 328	American Press	P. M. Selvaraja Mu- daliyar.		
Errabalu Chetti Street, No. 26.	Asiatic Press	T. G. Poncoca	The Vetti Kodiyan or Standard Bearer (Tamil).	
Tulasinga Nayak Street, Pudupet, No. 41.	Ave Maria Press	A. Ayyasami Mudaliyar		
Mount Road, No. 200	Beehive Press	Messrs. Oakes & Co.		Exchange Hall Gazette.
Anna Pillai Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 97.	Brahmo Orphan Asy- lum Press.	V. Ranganatha Nayudu.		
Tirumalai Lane, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 1.	Central Press	Nagarathammal		
China Bazaar Road, No. 187.	Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Orphanage Press.	Trustees of Pachay- yappa's Charities and Executors to the Es- tate of late Chengal- varaya Nayakar.		
Ritherdon Road, Egmore, No. 1.	Cosmopolite Press	S. Palni Andi, M.D.		
Second Line Beach, No. 26	Crown Press	S. Balasubramania Chetti.		
Wallaja Road, Triplicane, No. 1 & 2, 66	Diamond Press	B. Venkatachala Nay- udu.		
Varadappan Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 19.	Duke of Edinburgh Press.	N. Kuppusami Chetti.		
High Road, Chulai, No. 6	Editorial Press	C. C. Devendranatha Pantit.		
Popham's Broadway, Nos. 154 and 155.	Empress of India Press.	A. Shanmugappa Chetti.		
Second Line Beach, No. 9	Eurasian Industrial Press.	T. Misquita	The Eastern Guard- ian.	The Theosophic Thinker, and the Sanmarga Bodhini (Telugu).
McLean Street, Black Town, No. 10.	Examiner Press	Most Rev. J. Colran, D.D.	The Catholic Watch- man.	Madras Catholic Directory.
Mount Road, Nos. 1-2-3, 30	Foster Press	M. Surya Sastri	Law Times	
Stringer's Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 28.	Grant and Co.'s Press.	C. Ayyadurai Ayyar		
Mount Road, Nos. 1 & 2, 164	Higginbotham & Co.'s Press.	Higginbotham & Co.		
Mulla Sahib Street, No. 21.	Hindu Royal Theatri- cal Press.	V. Rungasami Mudali- yar.		
Mount Road, No. 191	Hindu Press	B. Narasinga Rao	Andhraprakasha (Telugu).	
Mint Street, No. 235	Hindu Theological Press.	C. Murugesu Mudaliyar		
Mint Street, No. 145	Hindu Union Press	P. Ramasami Mudaliyar		
Popham's Broadway, No. 147.	Imperial Press	Rajamanikammal		
Pathalavignesvaran Kovil Street, Rayapuram, No. 107.	Indian Press	I. Appadurai Pillai		
Govindappa Nayak Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 72.	Indian Law Press	G. Pera Raja		
Popham's Broadway, No. 163.	Irish Press	V. J. Manikavellu Mudaliyar.		The Lawyer (Telugu).

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1	2	3	4	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a	b
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.
ENGLISH PRINTING PRESSES—continued.				
Mount Road, No. 166	Lawrence Asylum Press.	E. Firth, Secretary		Almanacs, Army List, Civil List, Medical List, History of Services of Gazetted Officers, Journal of Education, Rail- way Guides, Saint John's Secunderabad Parish Maga- zine, Church Mission Gleaner, Christian College Magazine, Madras Law Journal, St. Matthias Parochial Magazine.
Napier Park, Chintadripet, No. 1.	Lithographic Press	Paczensky & Son		
Mount Road, No. 27	Madras Advertiser Press.	Tom Batty	The Madras Adver- tiser.	
Blacker's Lane, Mount Road, No. 4.	Madras Guardian Press.	P. Kandasami Mudaliyar & Co.		
Mint Street, No. 391	Madras Hindu Royal Press.	T. Subbarayalu Raju and P. Munisami Mudaliyar.		
North Beach Road, No. 6.	Madras Mail Press	Messrs. Lawson and Cornish.	The Madras Mail (daily, tri-weekly, and weekly).	The Annual Report of the Mad- ras Chamber of Commerce.
Thambu Chetti Street, Mut- talpet, No. 316.	Madras Ripon Press	S. Ratna Chetti	Aryajana Priya (Tamil).	
Popham's Broadway, No. 8.	Madras Times Press	Messrs. Arbuthnot & Co.	The Madras Times (twice daily).	
Thambu Chetti Street, Mut- talpet, No. 44.	Memorial Press	M. Krishnasami Chetti.		
Jeremiah's Road, Vepery.	Methodist Episcopal Publishing House.	Messrs. Baker and King.		The Harvest Field, the Chris- tian Visitor, the Baldwinian, the Woman's Friend (Tamil), the Evangelist (Canares).
Popham's Broadway, No. 159.	Minerva Press	O. Kandasami Mu- daliyar.	The Theosophist	
Pycroft's Road, Triplicane, No. 28.	Muhammadian Press	Muhammad Nasir-ud- din Ghattala Effendi.	The Muhammadian (weekly and bi- weekly).	
St. Thomas Catholic House, Japamalai Mada Street, Mallapur.	Mallapur Catholic Press.	Right Rev. H. J. Reed DeSilva.	The Catholic Register	
Mount Road, No. 100	National Press	G. Subramania Ayyar and M. Viraraghava Chariar.	The Hindu, the Swadesa Mitran (Tamil).	
Krishnamma Nayak, Ag- raharam Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 7.	People's Friend Press.	D. Narasayya	The People's Friend.	
Stringer's Street, Black Town, No. 7.	Premier Press	V. Alwar Chetti		
Phillip's Street, No. 4	Price Current Press	G. Paramesvaran Pil- lai.	The Madras Standard.	
Chulai High Road, No. 31.	Prince of Wales Press.	A. Ethiraja Mudaliyar.		
Kandappachari Street, Purasawakam, No. 6.	Scriptural Publication Society's Press.	C. Masilamani		
Anna Pillai Street, Peddu Nayakpet, No. 150.	Scottish Press	T. V. Tuljaram Rao.		
Church Road, Vepery, No. 18.	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge Press.	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, J. P. Lawrence (Secretary).		Men of Harlech, Progress, Madras Diocesan Record, the Messenger of Truth (Tamil and Telugu), Maharani (Malayalam).
Mount Road, No. 4	Srinivasa Varadachari Press.	C. Srinivasachari and S. Varadachari.	The Indian Social Reformer.	
Malayappan Street, Mutti- alpet, No. 55.	Star Press	T. A. Malaya Pillai		

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

Continued.

1 Madras Town.	2 Name of press.	3 Name of proprietor.	4 Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.
ENGLISH PRINTING PRESSES—continued.				
Mint Street, No. 379	Star of India Press	T. Kuppasami Náyakar.	The Aryan Reformer, (Tamil).	
Mount Road, Nos. 5 to 8	Vest & Co.'s Press	W. T. Sumner		
Popham's Broadway, Nos. 31-32.	Victor Press	B. A. A. Rajendra Pillai.	Māhavikata (Tamil).	Dūtan
Mint Street, No. 324	Victoria Jubilee Press.	V. Sundara Mudaliyār.		
Popham's Broadway, No. 114.	Winstone Press	T. A. Ratnasāmi Pillai and A. G. Prakāsa Pillai.		
NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES.				
Arunachela Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 6.	Amba Sankara Vilāsam Press.	C. Appasāmi Mudaliyār		
Anderson Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 12.	Ananda Press	V. Venkatakrishnama Chetti and Sons.		
Nattu Pillaiyār Kóvil Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 36.	Arumuga Vilāsam Press	C. Kumārasāmi Mudaliyār.		
Varadaya Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 11.	Adi Lakshminārayana Press.	V. G. Parthasārathi Náyudu.		
Nārayana Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 6.	Adi Kalānidhi Press	P. Sivalingayya		
Mannarsāmi Kóvil Street, Rayapuram, No. 109.	Adi Vidyā Tarangini Press.	B. Ratna Náyakar		
Popham's Broadway, No. 149.	Ashtalakshmi Vilāsam Press.	T. Gopāla Náyudu and Co.		
Kallavar Agrahāram Road, Tandiarpet, No. 10.	Bālatripura Sundarini-layam Press.	A. Virasāmi Sāstri		
Ayalūr Muttayya Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 25.	Bharathi Vilāsam Press	O. Ekāmbara Mudaliyār.		
Lingi Chetti Street, Muttiāipet, No. 34.	Chinnayya Nádār Press.	C. Perumāl Nádār		
Avadanam Pāpayya Road, Chulai, No. 25.	Drāvida Ratnakaran Press.	T. Govindachāri		
Avadanam Pāpayya Road, Chulai, No. 103.	Ilakkana Kalangiyam Press.	A. B. K. Kandasāmi Mudaliyār.		
Govindappa Náyak Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 216.	Girvanabhāsha Ratnakaran Press.	B. Thiagarāya Sāstrulu		
Strotten Muttayya Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 56.	Gnána Suryodaya Press.	B. Chennakésavalu Chetti.		
Guruvaypan Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 41.	Grantha Ratnakaran Press.	Sivalinga Chetti		
Peddu Náyak's Lane, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 6.	Hindu Ratnakaran Press.	V. Sundararāmaya		
Mint Street, No. 134	Indra Press	S. Atindrulu Chetti		
Mount Road, No. 182	Janópakarini Press	R. Venkatasubba Rao.		
Thambu Chetti Street, Muttiāipet, No. 289.	Kalāratnakaran Press.	V. Pushpārtha Chetti and Co.		
Muttukrishna Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 34.	Kālgána Press	T. Ratna Mudaliyār		
Viraraghava Mudali Street, Triplicane, No. 18.	Kalviprakāsam Press	A. C. Chidambara Mudaliyār.		
Popham's Broadway, No. 173.	Krishna Press	B. Nammālwar Chetti.		
Thāndavarāya Pillai Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 17.	Kripa Lakshmi Vilāsam Press.	A. Krishnasāmi Mudaliyār and A. Ratna Mudaliyār.		
Vijaya Vignesvaran Kóvil Street, Chulai, No. 71.	Lakshminārayana Press.	T. Ramasāmi Náyudu.		
Govindappa Náyak Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 151.	Lakshmi Vilāsam Press	A. Abbayi Chetti		
Muttiāl Maistry Street, Old Washermanpet, No. 2.	Mādhava Nivāsa Press.	S. Munisāmi Mudaliyār.		

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1		2		3		4	
Madras Town.		Name of press.		Name of proprietor.		Publications thereat.	
						a	b
						Newspapers.	Periodicals.
NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES—continued.							
Seringapatam Subbarayya Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 23.	Manónmani Vilásam Press.	K. Mánikka Mudaliyár.	.....				
Nammálwár Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 54.	Mánikka Mantram Press.	M. Mánikka Mudaliyár.	.....				
Sámi Náyak Street, Chintádrpet, No. 93.	Muttuwar Kulalambal Press.	T. Sabhápáti Pillai	.....				
Tottikalai Kumárapa Mudali Street, Chulai, No. 39.	Parabrahma Press	T. Kanniyappa Mudaliyár & brothers.	.....				
Tirupalli Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 21.	Pumagal Vilásam Press.	A. Rangasámi Mudaliyár.	.....				
Sámi Náyak Street, Chintádrpet, No. 56.	Prabhákara Press	C. Náráyanasámi Mudaliyár and Son.	.....				
Vallam Kalathiappa Mudali Street, Chulai, No. 8.	Rághava Press	C. Rághavalu Náyudu.	.....				
Malaperumal Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 2-2.	G. Rámasámi Chetti & Co.'s Press.	G. T. Alwár Chetti	.....			The Young Men's Miscellany. Vijayanti (Telugu.)	
Vallam Bangáru Chetti Street, Purasawákam, No. 30.	Rámaprasanódayam Press.	M. Rámánuja Cháriar.	.....				
High Road, Chulai, No. 18.	Rukmani Vilásam Press.	M. Ponnusámi Mudaliyár.	.....				
Hanumantaráyana Kóvil Street, Yedapáláyam, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 8.	Sakalakalánilayam Press.	A. Shanmugappa Chetti.	.....				
Trivattúr High Road, Tondiarpet, No. 319.	Sarádámba Vilásam Press.	C. Sundararáma Sástrulu.	.....				
Mackey Muthiya Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 224.	Sarasvati Vilásam Press.	N. Venkatasubha Sástri	.....				
Káncchipuram Pachayappa Mudali Street, Komal-iswaranpet, No. 15.	Satyaratnam Press	N. A. Rámánjulu Náyudu.	.....				
Pedavattamman Kóvil Street, Purasawákam, No. 64.	Sirónmani Vilásam Press.	P. Chidambara Mudaliyár.	.....				
Náráyana Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 4.	Siva Siddhánta Press	Y. Muttayya	.....				
Ayya Mudali Street, Chintádrpet, No. 36.	Sivagnánabótham Press.	C. Shanmuga Sundara Mudaliyár.	.....				
Irusappa Alley near Mint Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 3.	Sri Dharma Samrakshini Press.	P. Venkatasubbayya	.....				
Popham's Broadway, No. 26.	Srihari Press	C. Narahari Náyudu	.....				
Peddu Náyak's Lane, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 13.	Sri Kóndandaráma Vilásam Press.	M. Rangayya Chetti	.....				
Rájagopal Náyak's Lane, Chintádrpet, No. 11.	Sri Lókanandani Press.	C. Rámasámi Sástri	.....				
Vináyaka Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 3.	Srinivásanilayam Press.	P. V. Náráyanasámi Náyudu.	.....				
Kondalaya Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 3.	Srimathumamahésvari Press.	P. Akkayya Dévara	.....				
Vináyaka Mudali Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 7.	Srinikétanam Press	P. V. Góvindasami Náyudu.	.....				
Tirupalli Lane, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 1.	Sri Padmanábha Vilásam Press.	E. Náráyanasámi Náyudu.	.....				
Mint Street, No. 429	Sri Ranga Vilásam Press.	V. Krishnasami Chetti.	.....				
Reddiráman Street, Peddu Náyakpet, No. 12.	Sri Rámavilásam Press.	P. Nammálwár Chetti.	.....				
T. Subbaráyalu Náyudu Street, Washermanpet, No. 41.	Sri Rájaraśevári Nikétanam Press.	P. Tiagaráya Chetti	.....				
Vinatirtha Mudali Street, Purasawákam, No. 48.	Sri Rájáram Mōhun Roy Press.	M. Buchayya Pantulu.				The Hindu Reformer (Telugu.)	

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B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1	2	3	4	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.
NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES—continued.				
Peyalwār Kōvil Street, Triplieane, No. 16.	Sri Sarasvati Bhandāram Press.	S. Parthasārathi Aiyangār.	.....	.....
Sinu Mudali Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 7.	Sri Vāni Vinōda Mandiram Press.	P. Rāghavachārlu and P. Rāmānuja Chārlu.	.....	.....
Vallam Bangārū Chetti Street, Purasawākam, No. 3.	Sundaravilāsa Press	P. Sundara Mudali	.....	.....
Second Line Beach, No. 7.	Satyadipam or Lamp of Truth Press.	Rev. R. M. Bābu	The Eastern Star	.....
Avadānam Papāyya Street, Chūlai, No. 41.	Thondamandalam Press.	P. Kuppūsāmi Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
Bommalayya Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 1.	Umbala Vilāsam Press.	M. N. Arunagiri Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
Govindappa Nāyak Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 52.	Vāksatyanilayam Press.	G. Venkata Varada Chārlu.	.....	.....
Perumal Kōvil Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 23.	Vani Nilayam Press	T. Tulasinga Chetti	.....	.....
Nārāyana Mudali Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 52.	Vāni Vilāsam Press	V. Kumārāsāmi Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
Sunkuwar Agrahāram, Chintadripet, No. 15.	Vasumathi Press	S. Sivasankara Sāstri	Andhrabhāsha Sanjivani, (Telugu).	.....
Gosha Shihb's Lane, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 6.	Vasuratnākaran Press.	D. Srikrishna Pandit	.....	.....
Avadānam Papāyya Road, Chūlai, Nos. 18 and 19.	Vēdavināyākar Press.	V. Govindu Nāyakar	.....	.....
Umpherson's Street, Black Town, No. 1.	Vellaya Nādār Jubilee Press.	T. Ratnasāmi Nādār	.....	.....
Mannarsāmi Kōvil Road, Rayapuram, No. 90.	Vidyā Tarangini Press.	A. Virasāmi Nāyudu	The Maharāni (Tamil and Telugu).	.....
Vadamalai Pillai Street, Nārāyanapālayam, Purasawākam, No. 42.	Vidyā Vinōdini Press.	C. Kēsavulu Nāyudu	.....	.....
Mint Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 300.	Vidyanupālana Press	N. C. Sadasiva Pillai	.....	.....
Tiruvattūr High Road, Washermanpet, No. 106.	Vidyānikētanam Press.	S. Kaliyānasundara Sāstri.	.....	.....
Vadamalai Maistry Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 20.	Vidya Vivekakalānidhi Press.	E. Anantha Chārlu	.....	.....
Vinavakar Kōvil Road, Perambūr Barracks Road, No. 42.	Viveka Vilakkam Press.	P. Yelumalai Pillai	.....	.....
Devaraja Mudali Street, Peddu Nāyakpet, No. 174.	Vartamānatarangini Press.	P. Sūryanārāyana Rāo & Brothers.	.....	.....
HINDUSTANI LITHOGRAPHIC PRESSES.				
Faqir Sahib Street, Triplicane, No. 39.	Ahmadi Press	Saiyid Ahmad Husain	.....	.....
Mukhtar-un-nisa Begam Street, Triplicane, No. 80.	Akbāri Press	Muhammad Yusuf	.....	.....
High Road, Triplicane, No. 183.	Anwāri Press	Muhammad Anwār Sahib.	.....	.....
Tipu Sahib Street, Chetti's Garden, Triplicane, No. 14.	Atha-ur-rahman Press.	Saiyid Shatab-ud-din	.....	.....
Habibulla Sahib Street, Jam Bazaar, Triplicane, No. 3.	Azizi Press	Muhammad Ghaffar.	Abdul	.....
Takir Sahib Street, Triplicane, No. 38.	Firdōsi Press	Muhammad Sahib.	Abdulla	.....
Titarappa Mudali Street, Triplicane, No. 4.	Fazzul Karim Press	Muhammad Abdul Wahab.	.....	.....
Titarappa Mudali Street, Triplicane, No. 11.	Ghausiya Press	Tajammul Husain Khan Bahādur.	.....	.....
Husain-ul-Mulk's Garden, Rayapet.	Hidāyat Press	Mirza Qasim Beg Sahib.	.....	.....
Peter's Road, Rayapet, No. 34.	Haidāri Press	Saiyid Murtuza Sahib Qadiri.	Jarida-i-Rozgar	.....

INSTRUCTION.]

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1933-34

1	2	3	4	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.

HINDUSTANI LITHOGRAPHIC PRESSES—continued.

Ice House Road, Mailapur, No. 20.	Islami Press	Moulavi Mir Muhammad Nuralla Husain Sahib.	.....	Anjuman-i-Islam Ka Mahwari Risala.
Mowbray Road, Rayapur, No. 67.	Mathbai Muhammadiya Press.	Haji Abdur Rahman ...	.....	.....
High Road, Triplicane, No. 228.	Mathbai Rahman Press.	Muhammad Abdur Rahman.	.....	.....
High Road, Triplicane, No. 97.	Mathbai Sai-di-ya Press.	Muhammad Abdullah.	.....	.....
Big Mosque Compound, Triplicane.	Mazharul Ajāib Press ...	Moulavi Muhammad Nasaratulla Sahib.	1. Muzharul Ajāib. 2. Jalva-i-Sakhun.	.....
Nizam-ud-din Ahmad Khan's Gardens, Appavu Gramani Street, Triplicane, No. 7.	Nizam-ul-Mathbai Press.	Muhammad Nizam-ud-din Sahib.	.....	.....
Ungappa Nayak Street, Muttiālpēt, No. 225.	Qadiriya Press	Saiyid Muhammad Husain.	.....	.....
Pygoff's Road, Triplicane, No. 26.	Shamsiya Press	Muhammad Nasir-ud-din Ghattala Effendi.	Shamsul Akbar ...	.....
Daulat Khan Bahadur Street, Triplicane, No. 2.	Sharifa Press	Shah Muhammad Sadiq-ul-Husain Sharif.	Tilismi-Hairuth (Madras Punch).	.....

DISTRICT PRESSES.

Ganjam.	Berhampur	Victoria Press	Madapalli Chakrapani Raju.	.....	.....
	.....	Srimatsāramrita Sindhu Press.	Madapalli Rangaramanuja Raju.	.....	.....
	Chicacole	Gāitri Press	Kanakādri Rama Rao.	.....	.....
Vizagapatam.	.....	Arsha Press	Mahamahopadhyayi Sri Paravastu Venkata Rangacharyulu Ayyavārunu Garu.	.....	.....
	Vizagapatam	Indian Law Publication Press.	Kochārlakōta Venkataramasami Pantulu Garu.	.....	.....
	.....	Sri Sarada Makuta Press.	Vinnakōta Appala Narasimhulu Garu.	Sarada (Telugu) ...	.....
	.....	Venugopala Press ...	Garuda Sundara Ramayya Garu.	.....	.....
	Vizianagram	Vijayarāma Vilāsa Press.	The Hon'ble The Maharaja of Vizianagram, G.C.I.E.	The Telugu Harp ...	.....
Bobbili ... ..	.....	Rangarāya Vilāsa Press	Rājā of Bobbili ...	.....	.....
	.....	Commercial Press ...	G. Sriramamūrti and P. L. Nārāyanan.	.....	.....
	.....	Messrs. Hall, Wilson & Co.'s Press.	Messrs. Hall, Wilson & Co.	.....	Seminary Magazine. (Telugu)
Gōdāvari ... ..	.....	Rājayōgi Press	G. Sriramamūrti and P. L. Nārāyanan.	.....	Rājayōgi (English and Telugu)
	.....	Sri Kalānidhi Press ...	Panda Venkatasami ...	.....	.....
	.....	Samasthānam Press ...	P. L. Nārāyanan ...	.....	.....
	.....	The D.P.W. Press	Marakani Srinivasulu Nayudu.	.....	.....
	.....	Sri Vivēkavardhani Press.	Rai Bahadur K. Virasalingam Pantulu Garu.	.....	Chintāmani (Telugu), Satya-samvardhani (English and Telugu) and Vivēkavardhani (English and Telugu).
	.....	The American Evangelical Lutheran Mission Press.	Rev. H. C. Schmidt ...	Suniti (English and Telugu).	.....
	.....	Tripura Sundari Press.*	S. Sitarāmayya Garu ...	.....	Desopākāri (Telugu), Law Varthamani (Telugu), Bhārata.
.....	.....	Bhārata Press	N. Jaladurga Prasāda Rāyudu Garu, Y. L. Narasimha Garu, and M. Venkataratnam.	.....	.....
	.....	Vāni Press	D. Kesava Rao Garu ...	.....	Gnānodayamu (Telugu), Kista News (English and Telugu).

* This press was shown as the 'Ellore Press' the report for 1892-93.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1	2	3	4	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.
DISTRICT PRESSES—continued.				
Kistna.	Masulipatan ...	C.M.S. Dove Press ... Church Mission Society	.....	.....
	Bhairava Press ...	Mallampalli Shambhu- lingam Garu.	Purusharthaprada- yini (English and Telugu).	.....
	Guntūr ...	American Lutheran Mission Press.	Rev. L. B. Wolfe, M.A.	.....
	Bezwada ...	Kistna Press ...	Vinjamūri Viraraghavā- chāriyar.	.....
Nellore	Srimat. Sarasvati Ni- layam Press.	V. Ranga Chārlu, Agent to Sarasvati Sitam- ma.	.....	Journal of Education for Pri- mary Schools (Telugu).
	Sri Ranganāyaki Vilā- sam Press.	A. S. Narasimha Chārlu.	Vārtha Darsini (Te- lugu)	.....
	Catholic Mission Press.	Rev. S. J. Bālasāmi ...	.....	1. Amudrita Grantha Chintā- mani (Telugu). 2. Sanmārgopadēshini.
	Victoria Press	C. Ekāmbarna Gurukkal	.....	.....
	American Baptist Mis- sion Press.	Rev. R. R. Williams ...	.....	Nitidarpanam (Telugu).
	Rājā's Press	Rājā of Venkatagiri ...	.....	.....
	Muddukrishnayachēn- drulavāri Press.	Muddukrishnayachēn- drulavāru.	.....	1. Telugu Baptist (Telugu). 2. S. S. Lessons. 3. C. Prakāsika.
	Sriranganāyaki Vilāsam Branch Press.	N. Srinivāsa Chārlu ...	Nyāyabōdhini (Eng- lish and Telugu).	.....
	Kalyāna Kumāra Vilāsa Press.	T. Gopāl Nāyudu & Co.	.....	.....
	Arya Vilāsa Press	1. M. K. Subba Rāo, 2. T. Subba Reddi, 3. G. Nārappa, and 4. V. Rāmasāmi Reddi.	.....	.....
Cuddapah	Albion Press	M. Abraham	.....	.....
	Neutral Press	P. Rāmanna Nāyudu ...	.....	.....
	Sarasvati Printing Press.	M. Venkatādri Sāstrulu.	.....	.....
	Somerset Press *	Commanding Officer of the 13th L.I.	.....	.....
Bellary	Native Infantry Press *	Commanding Officer of the 26th M.N.I.	.....	.....
	Sārada Press	B. Sōmasundaram Chettiyār.	.....	.....
	Rāma Vilāsa Press	Appāji Lakshmana Rāo	1. Theosophic Thinker. 2. Sanmārga Bōdhini (Telugu).	.....
	Victoria Press	Singāravelu Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
Kurnool	The Indian Press	P. Jaganātha Pillai	.....	.....
	Free Church Mission Press.	The Rev. A. Andrew	.....	.....
	Sri Kanchi Bhūshanam Press.	Sadagōpa Chāriyar	.....	.....
	Chandrabhānu Press	Mārimuttu Nādār	.....	.....
Chingleput.	Victoria Jubilee Press...	M. Rāmānuja Chāriyār	.....	.....
	Vāni Niketana Press	Natēsa Ayyar & Co.	.....	.....
	Vemalai Vilāsa Press	Kalāthi Ayyar	.....	.....
	Victoria Press	Singāravelu Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
North Arcot.	Vidyaratnākaran Press.	Appādurai Mudaliyār...	.....	.....
	Manonmani Nivāsa Press.	Dharmalinga Mudali- yār.	.....	.....
				
				
Chingleput.	Chingleput ...	The Rev. A. Andrew	.....	.....
	Conjeeveram	Sri Kanchi Bhūshanam Press.	Sadagōpa Chāriyar	.....
Chittoor	Chittoor ...	Victoria Jubilee Press...	M. Rāmānuja Chāriyār	.....
	Vellore	Vani Niketana Press	Natēsa Ayyar & Co.	.....
North Arcot.	Vellore ...	Vemalai Vilāsa Press	Kalāthi Ayyar	.....
	.....	Victoria Press	Singāravelu Mudaliyār.	.....
North Arcot.	.....	Vidyaratnākaran Press.	Appādurai Mudaliyār...	.....
	.....	Manonmani Nivāsa Press.	Dharmalinga Mudali- yār.	.....

* Closed in December 1893.

* Closed in December 1893.

† Discontinued in September 1893.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1		2		3		4	
Districts.		Name of press.		Name of proprietor.		Publications thereat.	
						a	b
						Newspapers.	Periodicals.
DISTRICT PRESSES—continued.							
North Arcot—cont.	Karvatnagar	Sri Bhārata Līla Sādhana Mudrākshara Sāla Press.	Zamindār of Karvatnagar.				
	Arni	American Mission Press	Rev. E. C. Scudder				
	Venkatagiri	Zamindār of Bangari's Press.	Zamindār of Bangari				
	Punganūru	B. Nārāyana Rāo's Press.	B. Nārāyana Rāo				
South Arcot.	Cuddalore	Patriot Press	P.T. Sadagōpa Chāriyār & Co.	Desābhimāni (English and Tamil).			
		Sajjana Ranjani Press.	R. Chakrapāni Aiyangār.				
	Chidambaram	Brahma Vidya Press	C. R. Srinivāsa Sāstriyār.	Brahma Vidya Patrika (Sanskrit and Tamil).			
		Siddhānta Vidyānupālana Press.	Sabhāpati Navalār				
	Porto Novo	Satyagnānavantha Sarasvati Press.	S. Vināyakam Pillai				
		Pūrma Chandrōdaya Press.	Nārāyana Krishnāji				
		Champion Press *	L. Dēvāji Rāo				
		Buddhi Prakāsa Press...	V. Ry. Govinda Rāo Ghantign Rāo Sahib.	Sujanōllāsan (Tamil).			
Tanjore		The National Press	T. R. Vasanta Pillai				
		Patriot Press	Krishnasāmi Gōvinda Rāo Suriyavamsiappa.				
		Sri Rāmānuja Vilāsa Press.*	K. Subba Jetti				
		Girvāna Vāni Vilāsa Press.	A. Panchāpāgēsa Ayyār.	Siva Bhakti Chandrika (Sanskrit and Tamil).			
Tiruvādi		Jyotirvilāsa Press	Sundarēsvara Srauti				
		The Sārathavilāsa Press.	T. Rāmanātha Rāo Sahib.	Janānukūlan (Tamil).			
		Lord Ripon Press	J. V. B. Krishna Chetti-yār.				
	Kumbakōnam	Sri Vidya Press	1. Venkatārāma Ayyar, 2. Sambasiva Ayyar, 3. Nārāyana Sāstri, and 4. V. Rāmasāmi Ayyar.	Advaita Manjari (Sanskrit).			
Māyavaram		Indian Guardian Press*	M. S. Yāga Pillai				
	Tranquebar	Evangelical Lutheran Mission Press.	Evangelical Lutheran Mission Society.	Arunōdayam (Tamil).			
		Scottish Branch Press.	Tulaja Rāma Rāo, Madras.	Nāgai Nilālochani (Tamil), published from 1st April 1893 to 11th Dec. 1893.			
		Victoria Industrial School Press.	M. C. Durgu Lal	Nāgai Nilālochani (Tamil), published from 25th Dec. 1893.			
Negapatam		Pennington Press	V. Kannayara Stapadhi.	Bhaskara Gnānōdayam (Tamil).			
		Eclipse Press	Messrs. Oliver & Co.	South Indian Post			
		Kamalāmbal Press	Arumugam Pillai				
		South India Times Press.	V. Pakkiyam Pillai & Sons.				
		Southern Star Press	P. Ulagappa Pillai				
		Dodson Press	D. Christodās Pillai	Self-government (Tamil).†			
		Branch Eclipse Press.	Messrs. Oliver & Co., Negapatam.				
	Trichinopoly	St. Joseph's College Press.	Rev. L. Besse, S.J.				
		Gnānaratnākaram Press.‡	T. V. Shanmugam Pillai.	1. Tirisapura Selvan (Tamil). 2. Trichinasan (Tamil).			

* Closed in the course of the year.

† This Press was shown as Manikyasami and brother's Press in last year's report.

‡ Not issued since 1st July 1893.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1 Districts.	2 Name of press.	3 Name of proprietor.	4 Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.

DISTRICT PRESSES—continued.

Madura	Pāndiyan Press	Anandakrishna Nayudu.	.....	.....
	Shanmuga Vilāsam Press.	Sundara Pāndiyan Pillai	.....	.....
	Qasim Press	Ibrahim Ali Sahib	.....	.....
	South Indian Press	C. Seshādri Sāstri	.....	.....
Dindigul	Pasumalai Press.	Rev. G. T. Washburn	1. Satya Vartamāni (English and Tamil). 2. Santhosha Sāithi (English and Tamil).	.....
	Victoria Press	1. P. Nārāyana Ayyar. 2. M. Venkatarama Ayyar and 3. A. Rājaram Ayyar.	Madura Mail	.....
	Minākshi Sundara Vilāsam Press.	Rāmasāmi Servai alias Kātha Thevar.	.....	.....
	Sētupati Press	Rājā of Rāmnad	.....	.....
Rāmnad	Gnānarātnākaram Press.	M. Kandasāmi Pillai	.....	.....
	Native Royal Press	Muttusāmi Pillai	.....	.....
Tinnevely	S.P.G. Industrial Press.	Rev. A. D. Limbrick	Banner of the Cross (Tamil).	.....
	Union Central Press	1. A. Nelloyappa Pillai and 2. T. N. Subramania Pillai.	.....	.....
	Aryaprakāsam Press	A. Gopāla Ayyar	.....	.....
	Hindu Desabhimāni Press.	R. Venkatachalam Ayyar.	.....	.....
Palamcottah	Church Mission Press	C. M. Society	.....	.....
	Vijaya Lakshmi Vilāsa Press.	Krishna Rāo	The Friendly Instructor (Tamil).	.....
	Sarasvati Vilāsa Press.	C. Gopāla Ayyar	.....	.....
	Chintāmani Press	Sankarānārāyana Pillai.	.....	.....
Vannarpet	Lakshmi Vilāsa Press	A. S. Rāmasubba Ayyar.	.....	.....
	Elasai Vidyāvilāsinī Press.	Jaga Virarāma Venkatesvara Ettappa Nayak, minor Zamindar of Ettayapuram.	.....	.....
	Arunodayam Press	V. R. Matha & Co.	.....	.....
	Manthiranagara Yantrasālai Press.	Arunuga Nāyakan	.....	.....
Tuticorin	Sivaprakāsa Achyēndrasālai Press.	T. M. Subramania Pillai.	.....	.....
	Jubilee Press	C. Subba Ayyar	.....	.....
	The 'Literary Sun' Press.	K. N. Isvara Ayyar	The Literary Sun.	.....
	K. R. Venkataramayya & Co.'s Press.	B. Rāmasāmi Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
Coimbatore	Coimbatore Coffee Works Printing Press.	W. Fraser	.....	.....
	The 'Crescent' Press.	S. P. Narasimhulu Nayudu.	The Coimbatore Crescent (Tamil).	.....
	Central Press	Bālasundara Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
	Sakalakalā Vilāsam Press.	Shanmuga Mudaliyār.	.....	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—continued.

(80)—The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.

1 Districts.	2 Name of press.	3 Name of proprietor.	4 Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.

DISTRICT PRESSES—continued.

Ootacamund	South of India Observer Press.	Philip Thompson	South of India Observer.	.....
	Lawrence Asylum Press, Ootacamund Branch.	The Directors of the Lawrence Asylum Institution.	.....	1. Nilgiri District Gazette. 2. General Orders by His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, and 3. Parochial Magazine.
	'Nilgiri News' Press.	T. S. Sidney	Nilgiri News	.....
	Albion Press	1. C. D. Lokoji Rāo. 2. Hemaji Rāo. 3. Manikkam Pillai. 4. Vira Pillai. 5. Thambusāmi Pillai. 6. Chidambara Mudaliyār. 7. Kasturi Rangam Pillai. 8. Periyasāmi Pillai. 9. P. D. Samuel.	.....	.....
Coonoor	The Star Press	A. Doraisāmi Pillai	.....	.....
	Patriot Press	Shaikh Muhi-ud-din Sahib alias Kathan Sahib.	The Patriot (Tamil)...	.....
	Victoria Press	Bālasundara Mudaliyār.	.....	.....
	Chinnayya Press.	1. C. Perumāl Nādar and 2. Kalyāna Sundara Nādar.	.....	.....
Salem	Subbarāya Goundar's Press.	Muttusāmi Kōnar	.....	.....
	Kodiyalboil Press	Roman Catholic Mission.	.....	.....
	Basel Mission Press	1. Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository and 2. T. Koshi. U. Nārāyana Chariyār.	Chintāmani (Canarese).	1. Christa Sabbapatra (Canarese). 2. Keralāpakāri (Malayālam). 3. Atmōpakāri (Malayālam).
	Dharma Prakāsa Press.	Mir Husain Bin Mir Zahad Ali.	.....	.....
Mangalore	Dongarkēri Press	G. Julian	.....	.....
	Typographic Press	Pundit Nārāyana Chariyār.	.....	.....
	Vidyā Sudākara Press.	.....	.....	.....
	Nurulalam Press	Kunhamad Beāri	.....	.....
Kasaragod	Hindu Press	U. B. Rāma Rāo	.....	.....
	'Malabar and Travancore Spectator' Press.	Kallatt Ramunni	The Malabar and Travancore Spectator.	.....
	Vidyā Vilāsam Press	1. L. R. Subramania Ayyar. 2. L. K. Subramania Ayyar. 3. R. Devarāja Ayyar. 4. A. K. Rāmasāmi Ayyar. 5. S. K. Venkatesvara Sāstri and 6. T. S. Subarāma Ayyar.	Kerala Patrika (Malayālam). Keralasanchari (Malayālam).	.....
	Kelappan Press	T. Kelappan	.....	.....
Calicut	Karaparamba Coffee Works Press.	Messrs. Pierce, Leslie & Co.	.....	.....
	Empress Victoria Press	P. Itti Koshi	Manorama (Malayālam).	.....
	Naiyiyam Vitu Parambil Press.	Naiyiyam Vittil Abdu	.....	.....
	Parambeth Press	Naiyiyam Vittal Pokku.	.....	.....
Kottayam	.....	.....	.....	.....
				
				
				

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*(80)—*The Press, for the year 1893-94—continued.*

1	2	3	4	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	b Periodicals.
DISTRICT PRESSES—continued.				
Malabar—cont.	Kottayam—cont.	Math Bahul Fabayad Press.	Valappichechikandi Kunhi Mussa.	.....
		Math Hathul Liluma Press.	Arayaliprath Kunhamad.	.....
	Walavanad	Vignāna Chintāmani Press.	Punnassēri Nilakāntan Nambi.	Vignāna Chintāmani (Malayalam).
	Ponnāni	Karakkal Saiyid Ali's Press.	Karakkal Saiyid Ali	.....
		Muchikal Ali Kutti Musaliyar's Press.	Muchikal Ali Kutti Musaliyar.	.....
	Palghat	Bhārati Press	G. Krishna Sāstri	.....
		Mengnānavilakkam Press.	K. Subramania Pillai.	.....
		Vidyā Kalpataru Press.	Venkatachala Sāstri	.....
		Courant Press	C. V. Krishna Ayyar	.....
	Cochin	'Cochin Argus' Press.	Letitia Pereira	Cochin Argus
		Kerala Mitram Press	Deaji Bhimji	Kerala Mitram (Malayalam).
		Gōshrivilasam Press	Rama Shenai Harri Shenai.	.....

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL.

(81)—Return of persons according to religious denominations in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1893-94.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for public worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	a Natives.	b Others.				
Church of England * ...	118,239	29,107	248	1,365	Rs. A. P. 2,74,164 0 0	
Church of Scotland ...	460	2,125	7	6	28,266 2 7	
Church of Rome ...	778,213	26,540	788	1,919	21,952 2 0	
Armenian Church ...	...	25	1	1	...	
Unitarians ...	656	5	1	2	...	
Protestant Dissenters † ...	115,735	1,363	307	1,036	2,669 0 0	

* The figures given are those for the Madras Diocese.
† Excludes London Mission and Canadian Baptist Telugu Mission, as no returns were received from those bodies.

c/xxvii

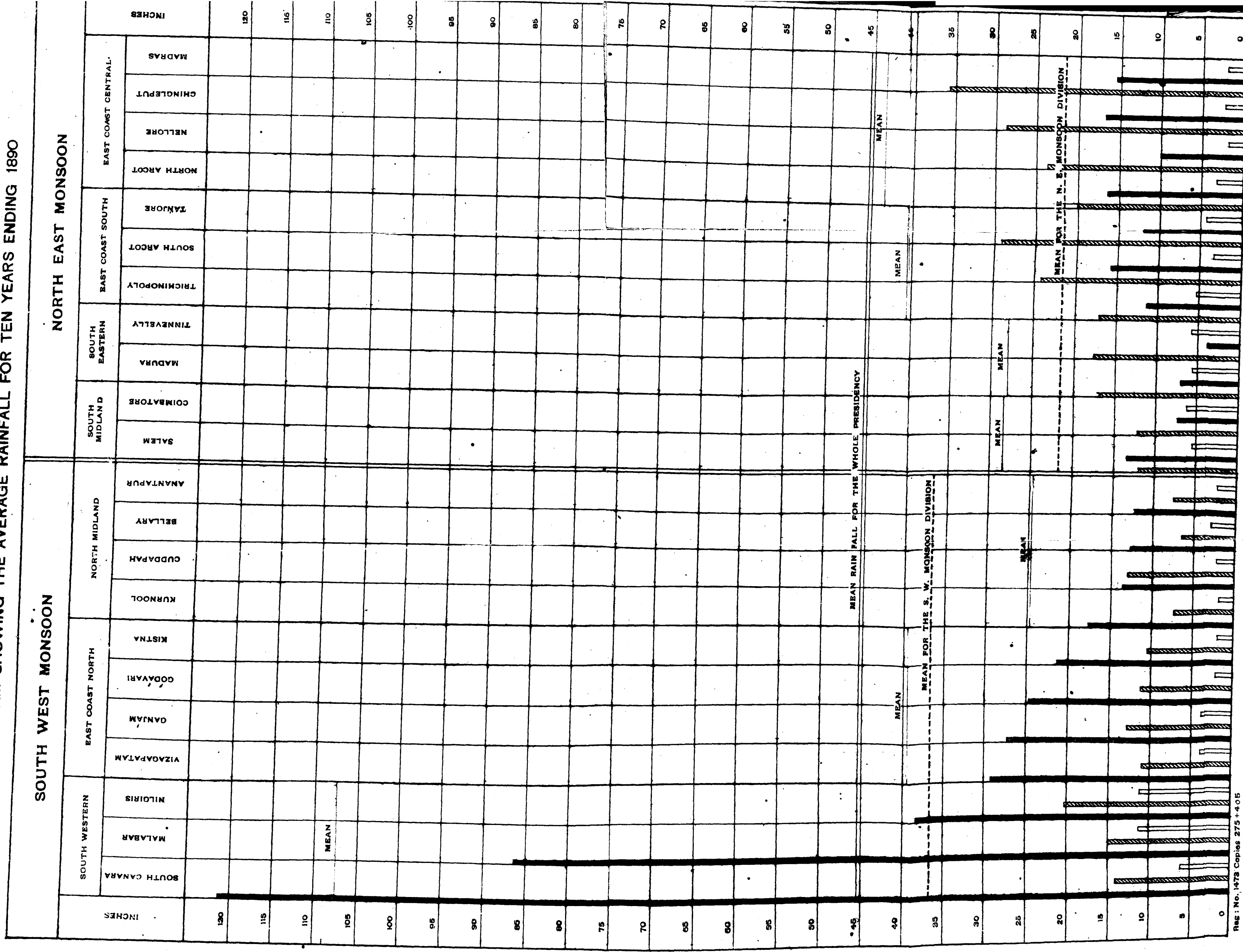
PART IV.—SPECIAL APPENDIX.

STATEMENTS I AND II, AND DIAGRAMS.

c/xxix

STATEMENTS I AND II.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE AVERAGE RAINFALL FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1890



Reg: No. 1473 Copies 275 + 405

Full black line represents the average rainfall in inches during the S. W. Monsoon.
Shaded line represents the average rainfall in inches during the N. E. Monsoon.
Open line represents the average rainfall in inches during the intermonsoon period.

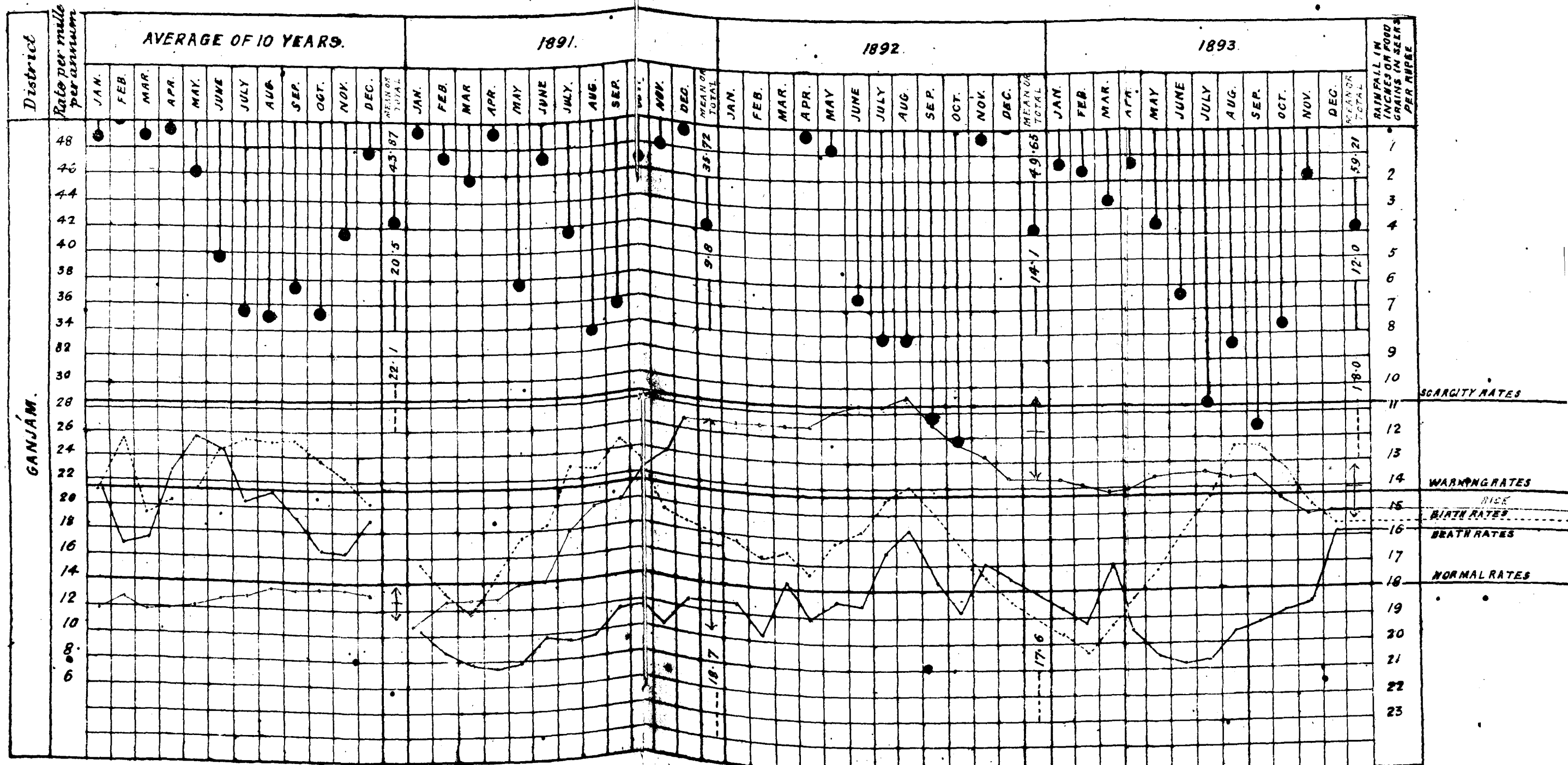
Zinc., Survey Office, Madras, 1894

N^o 1.

2

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Ganjam with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891, and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

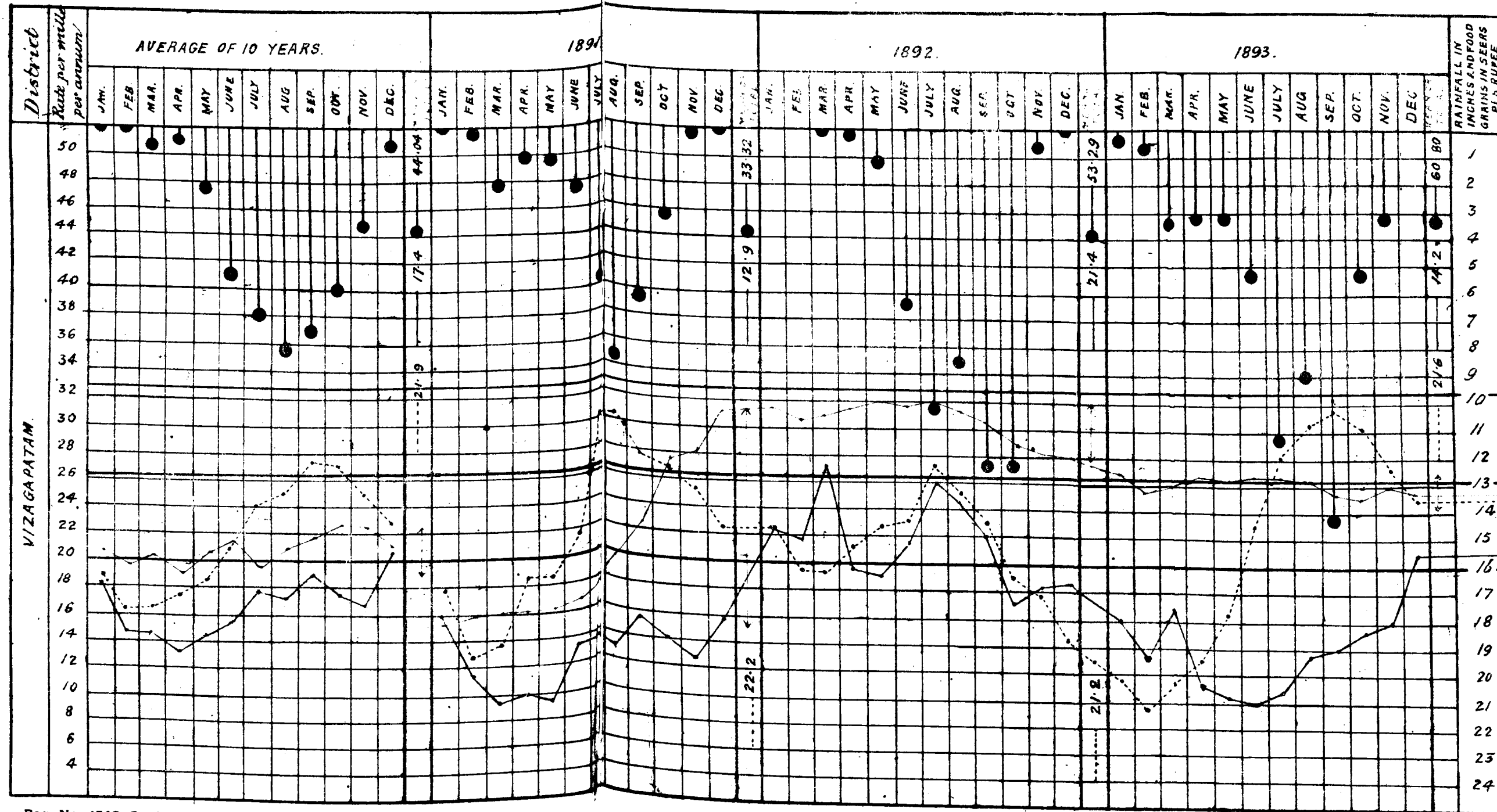
Census population of 1891 { District - 1589477. } Area { District - 488 1/2 sq. miles } Class B. { District - 53.78 % Cent } Class G. { District - 16.74 % Cent }
 Agency = 307326 } Agency = 348 } Agency = 79.75 } Agency = 4.91 }



Nº 2.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille ^{per annum} in the District of Vizagapatam with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census Population of 1891. { District = 1943,211. Agency = 859,781. } Area { District = 4,619 Sq. Mls. Agency = 12,623 do. } Class B. { District = 57.56 Cent. Agency = 70.04 do. } Class G. { District = 13.52 Cent. Agency = 15.95 do. }



4

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Godavari with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

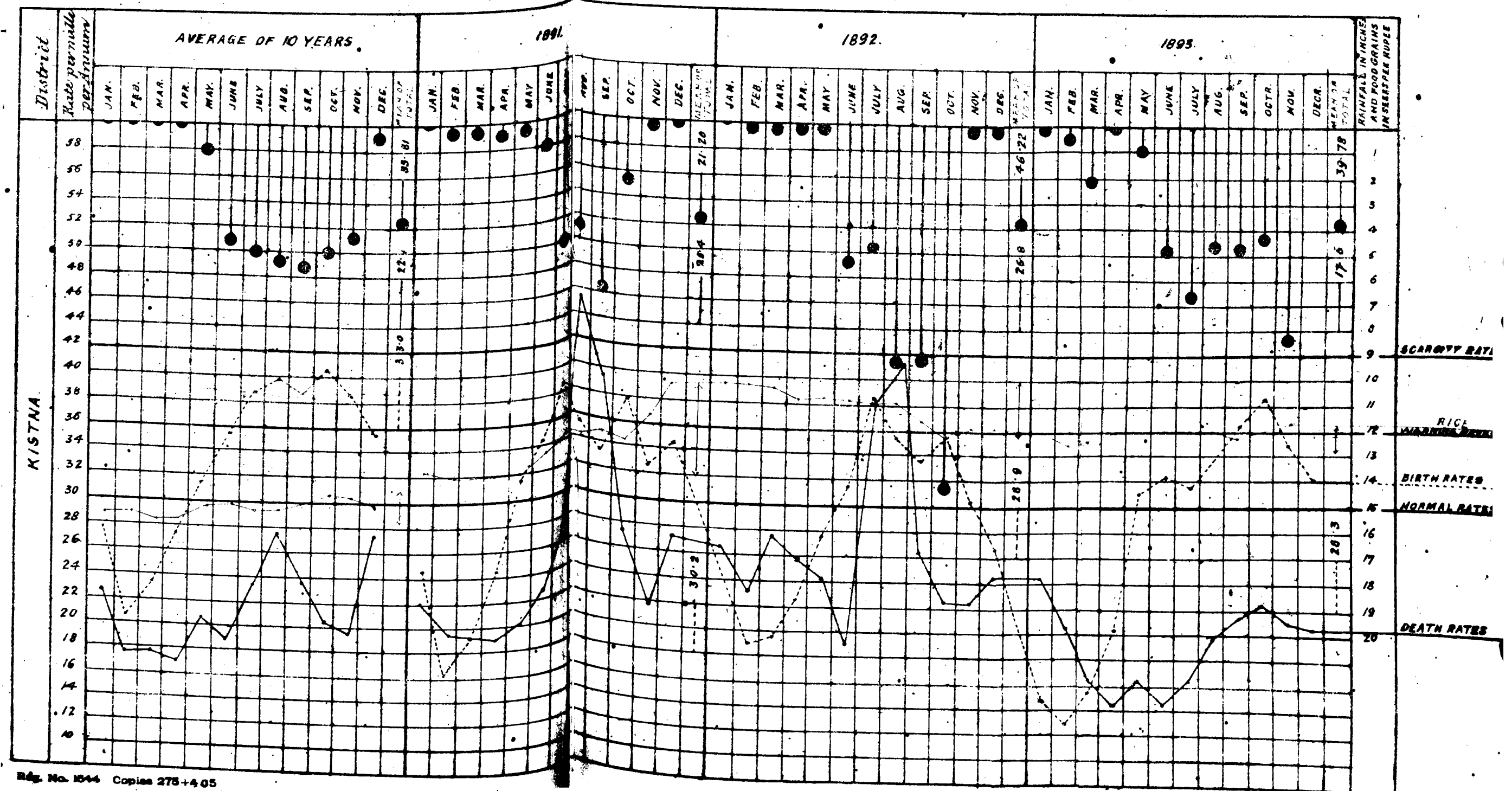
Census population of 1891 { District 1951645 } Area { District 4796 Sq. miles } Class B. { District - 59.07 Cent } District - 11.90 Cent
 Agency 127137 } Agency 1061 do... } Agency 75.56 do... } Agency 7.24 do...



N^o 4.

Diagrams showing the Birth and Death Rates per annum in the District of Kistna with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 1855582 * Area = 6397.9^{sq} Miles * Class B. = 60.24 % Cent * Class G = 9.37 % Cent.



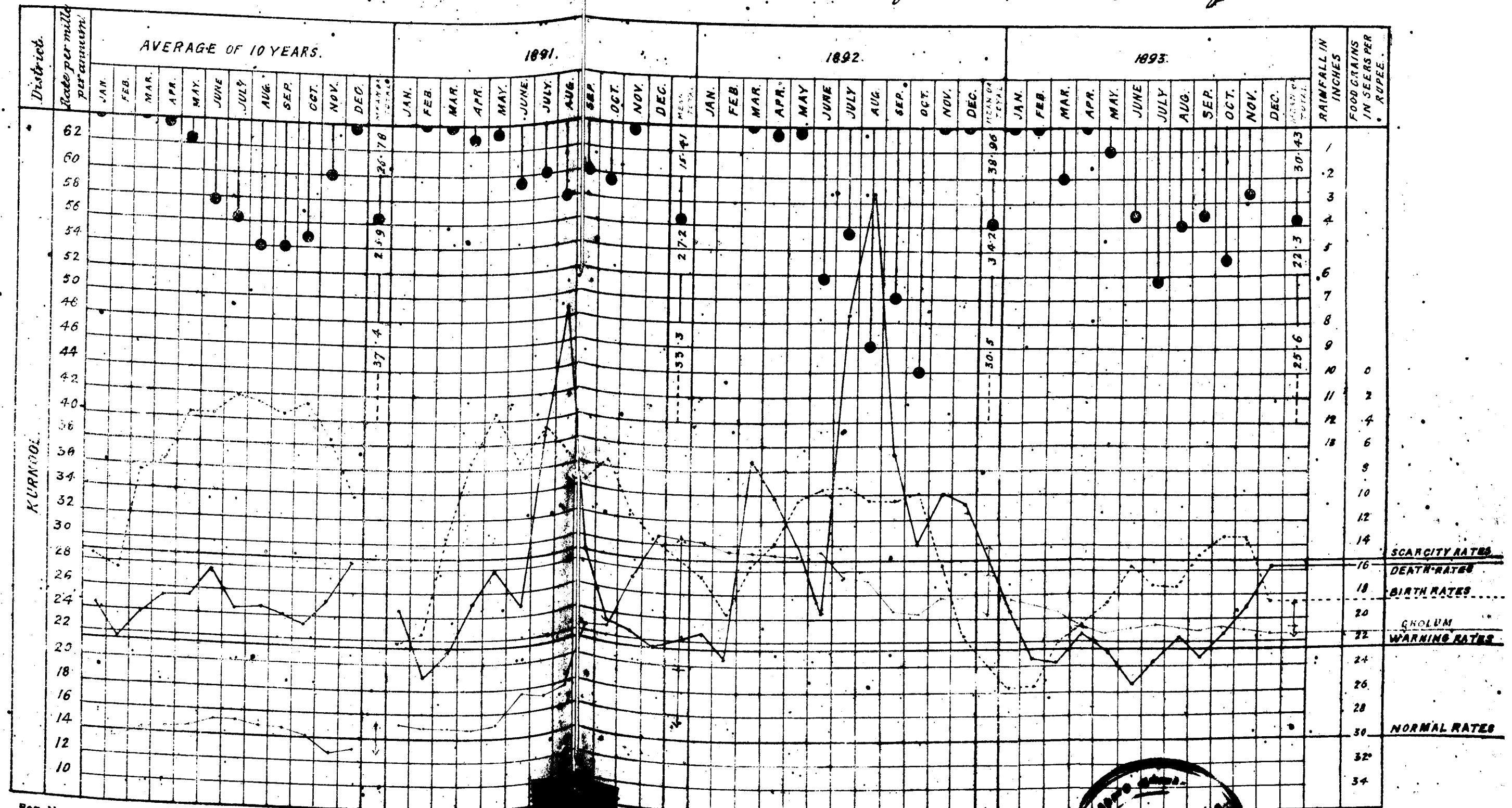
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1894

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Kurnool with Rainfall and prices of food (GHOLUM) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891-817811. * Area = 7514 Sq^e Miles * Class B. = 5952 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent * Class G. = 11.65 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent.



Nº 6.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Bellary with Rainfall and prices of food (CHOLUM) during the year 1893 compared with 1892 and 1891 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census Population of 1891 = 900,126 * Area = 5975 Sq^{rs} miles * Class B = 66.08 % Cent * Class G = 790 % Cent.

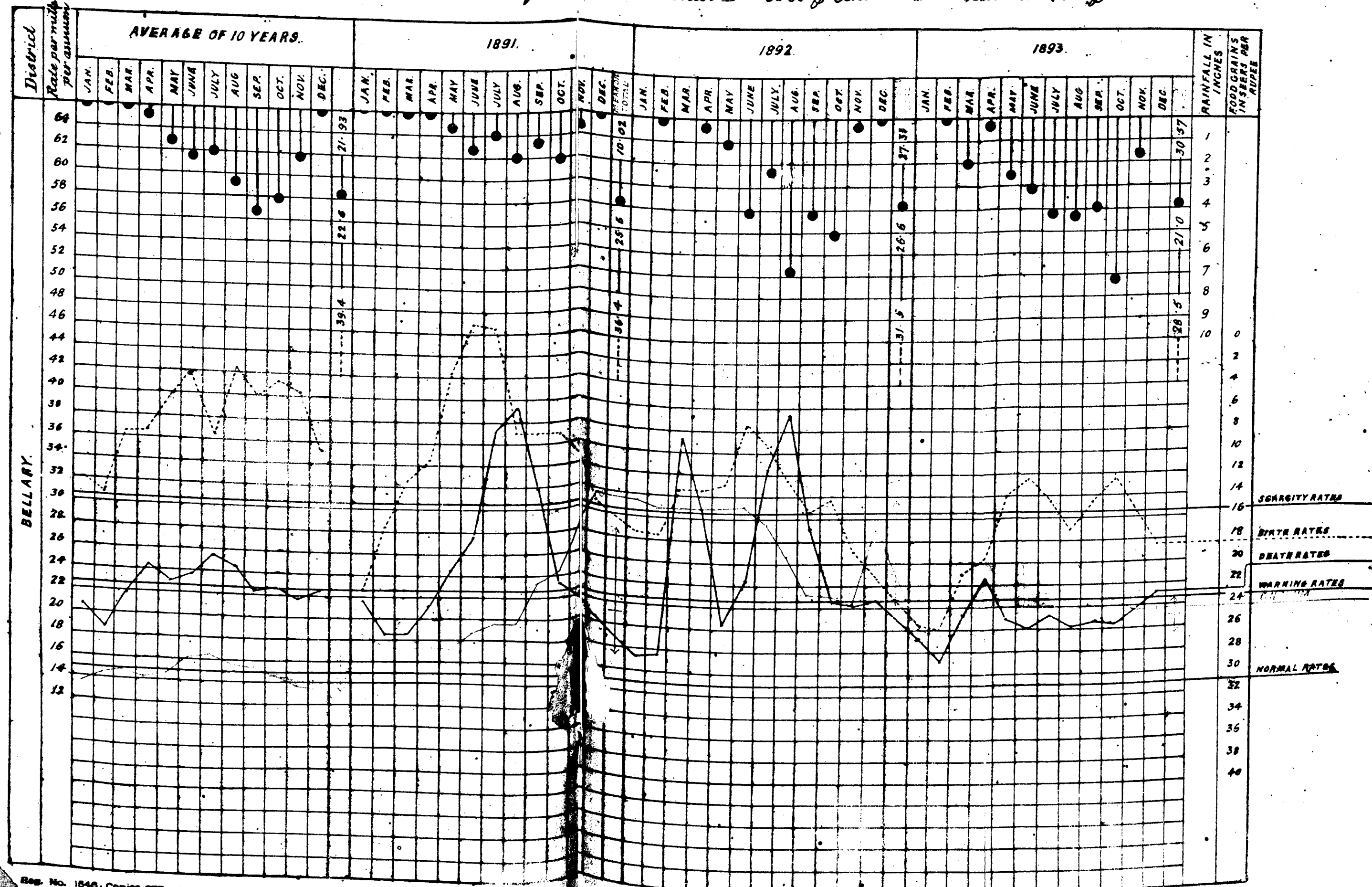


Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Anantapur, with Rainfall and prices of food (CHOLUM) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 708,549. * Area = 51.5 Sq. miles. * Class B. = 61.55 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. * Class G. = 7.96 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent.



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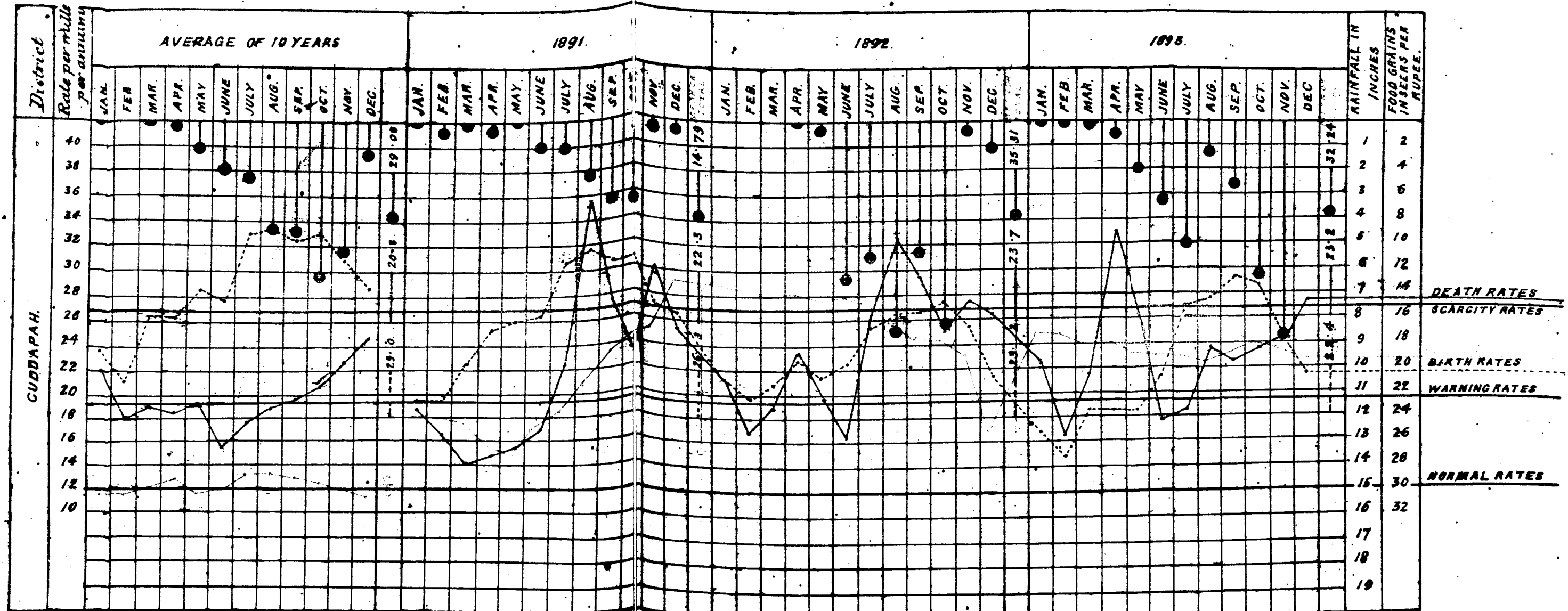
1894

Reg. No. 1846. Copy

Nº 8.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Cuddapah with Rainfall and prices of food (CHOLUM) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 1272072. * Area = 8722 Sq^{mi} miles. * Class B. = 64.19 % Cent. * Class G. = 8.12 % Cent.



Nº 9.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Nellore with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891-1463736. * Area 8765 sq. miles. * Class B-53.78 % Cult. * Class G-12.00 % Cent

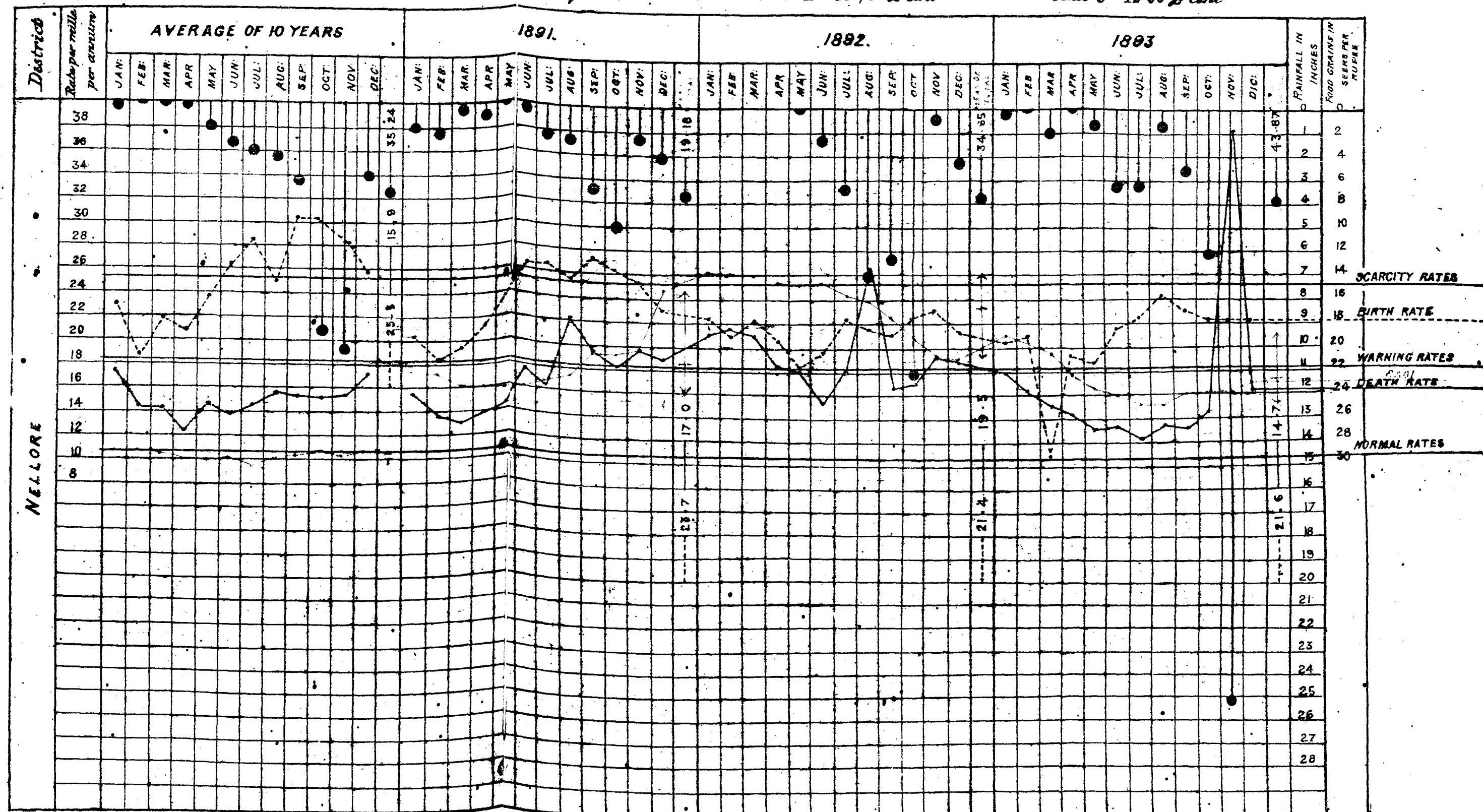
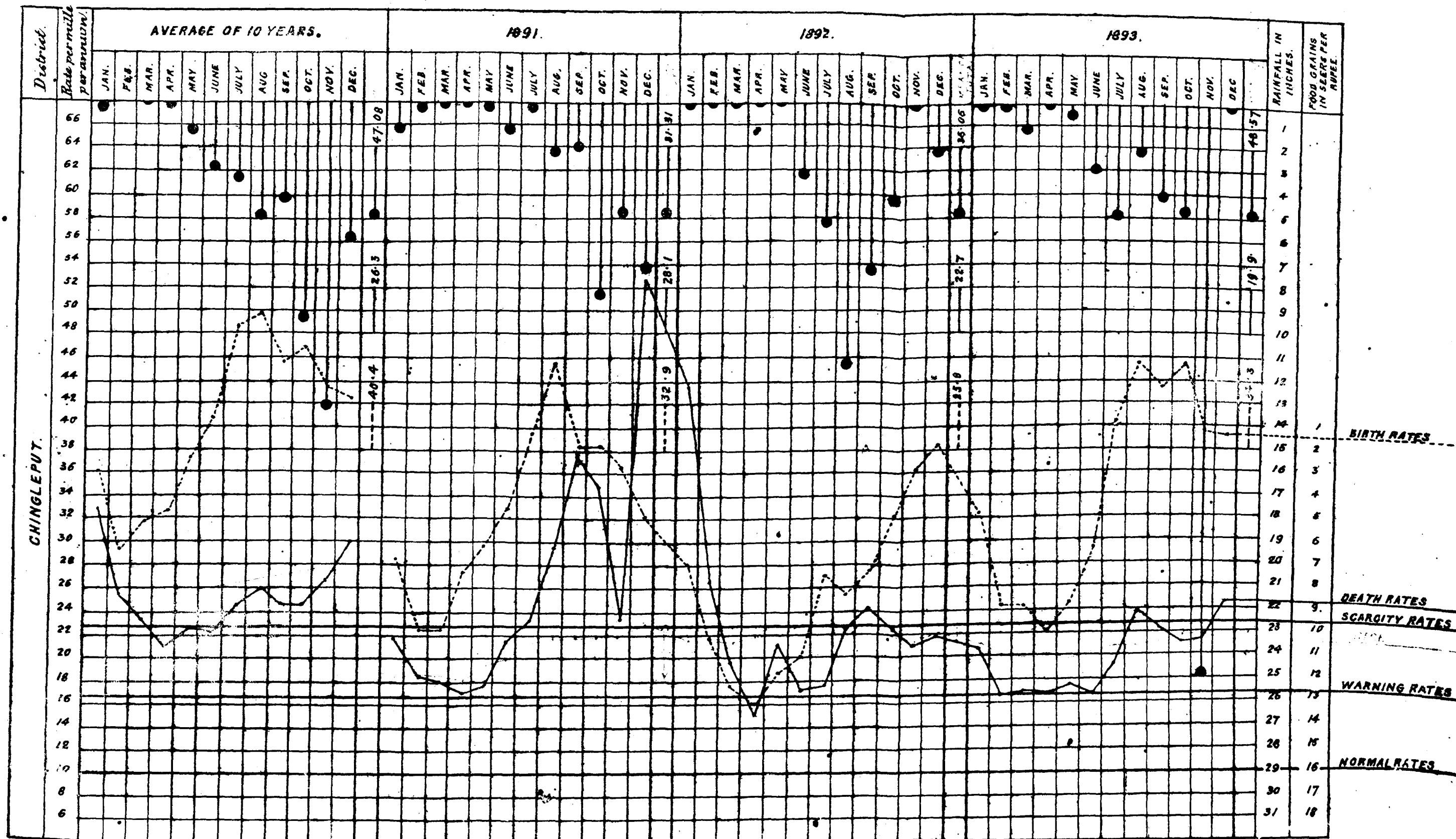


Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Chingleput with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

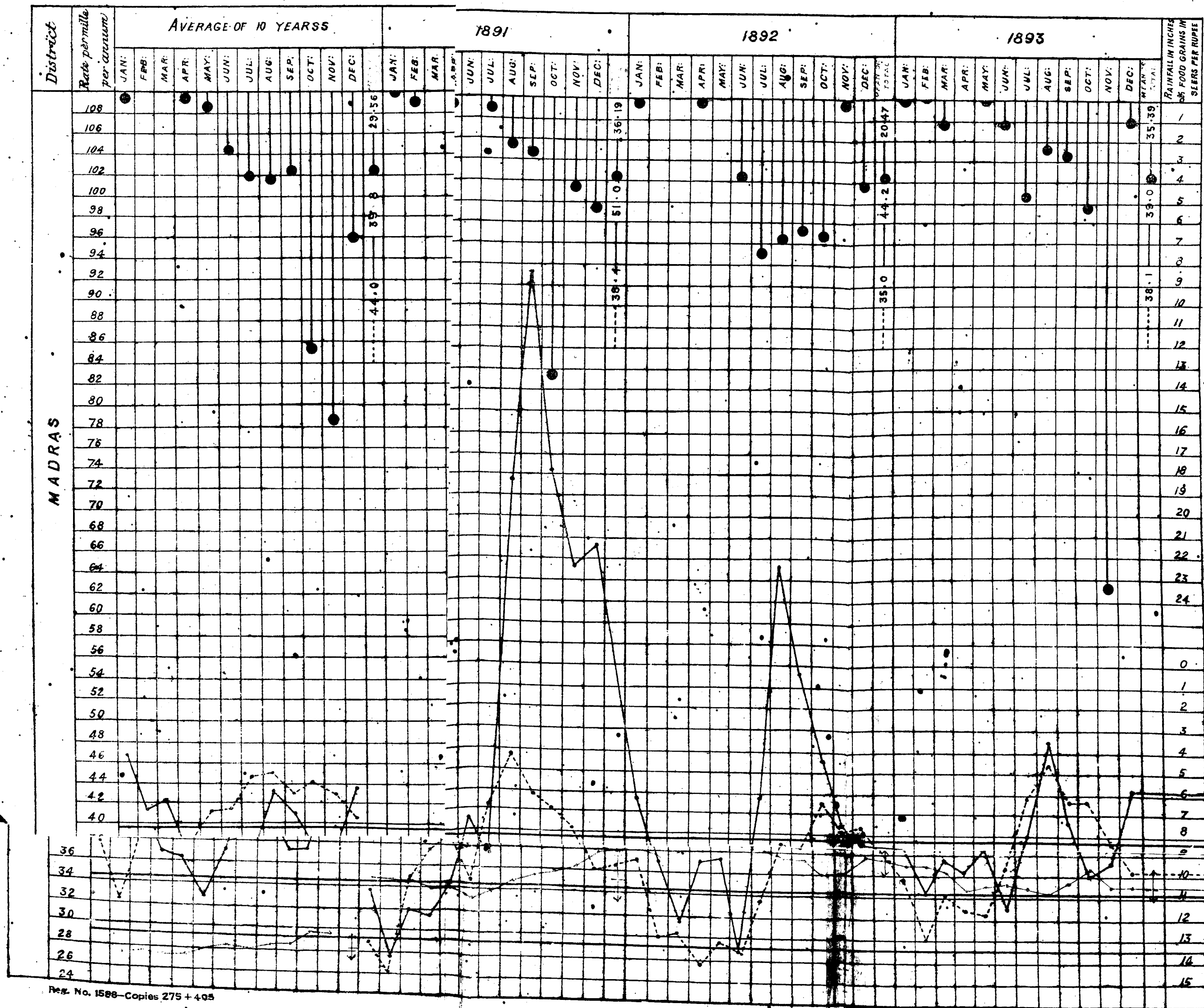
Census population of 1891 = 1136928 * Area = 2842 Sq. miles. * Class B. = 60.42 % cent. * Class G. = 13.22 % Cent.



No II.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Madras with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

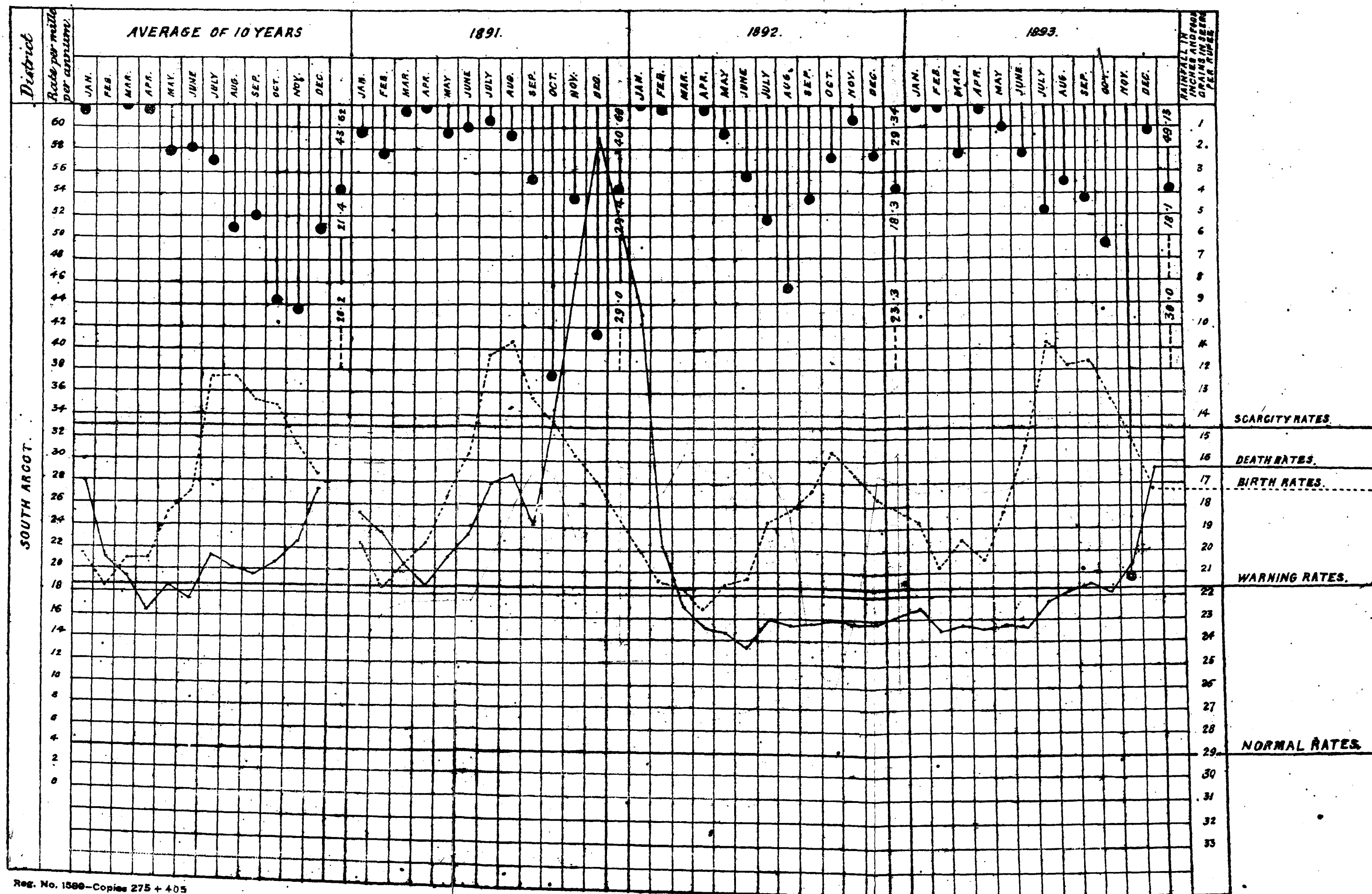
Census population of 1891 = 452518. * Area 29 Sq: miles * Class B = 3.94 % Cent * Class G = 24.42 % cent



N^o12.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of South Arcot with Rainfall and prices of food (CUMBU) during the year 1893 compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

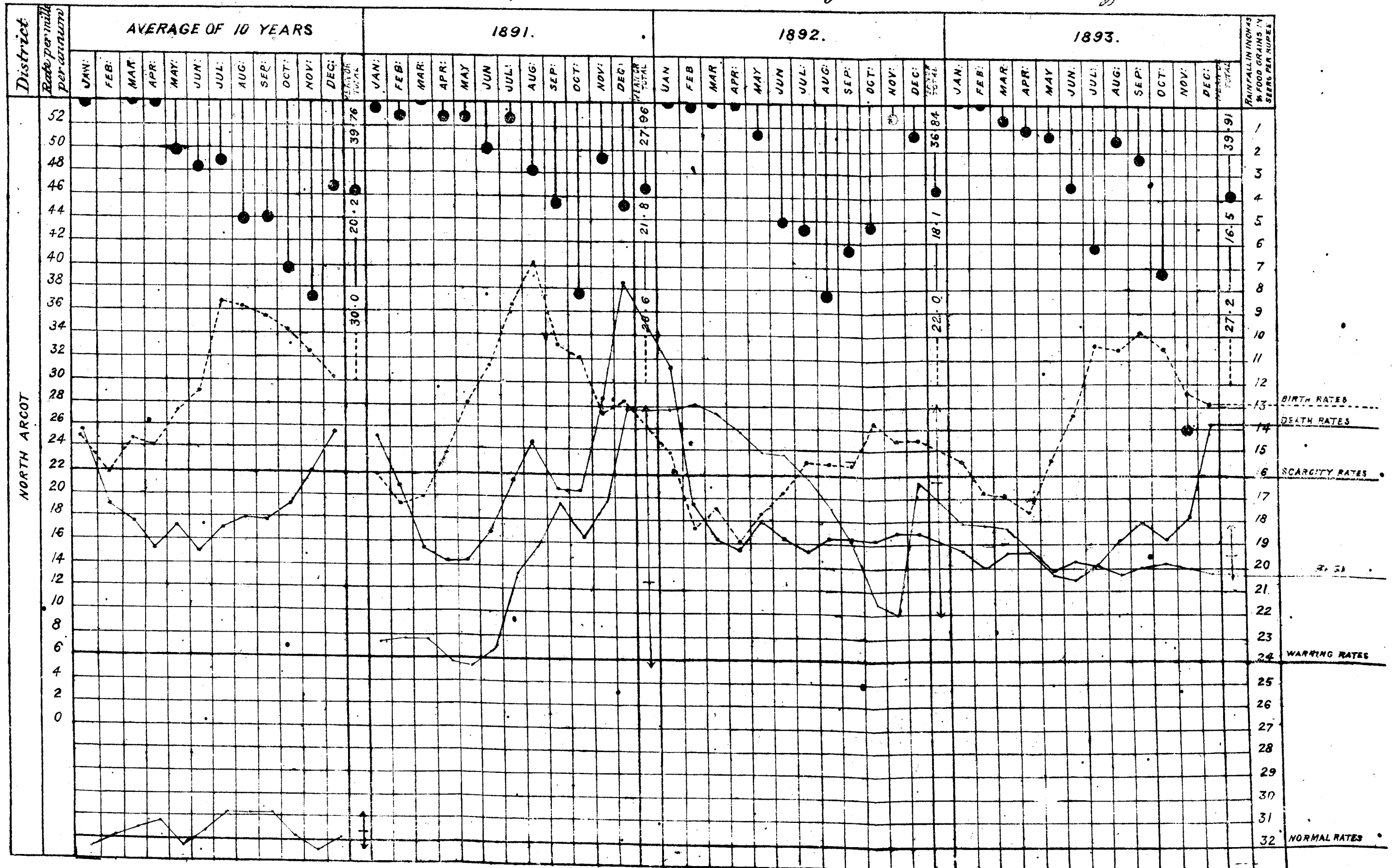
Census population of 1891-2162851 * Area = 5217 Sq. miles. * Class B. = 70.64 % Cent. * Class G. = 11.64 % Cent.



N^o 13.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of North Arcot with Rainfall and prices of Food (RAGI) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892 and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 2180487 * Area = 7616 sq. miles * Class B = 69.84 % Cent * Class G = 7.51 % Cent.



N^o 14.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Salem, with Rainfall and prices of food (RAGI) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

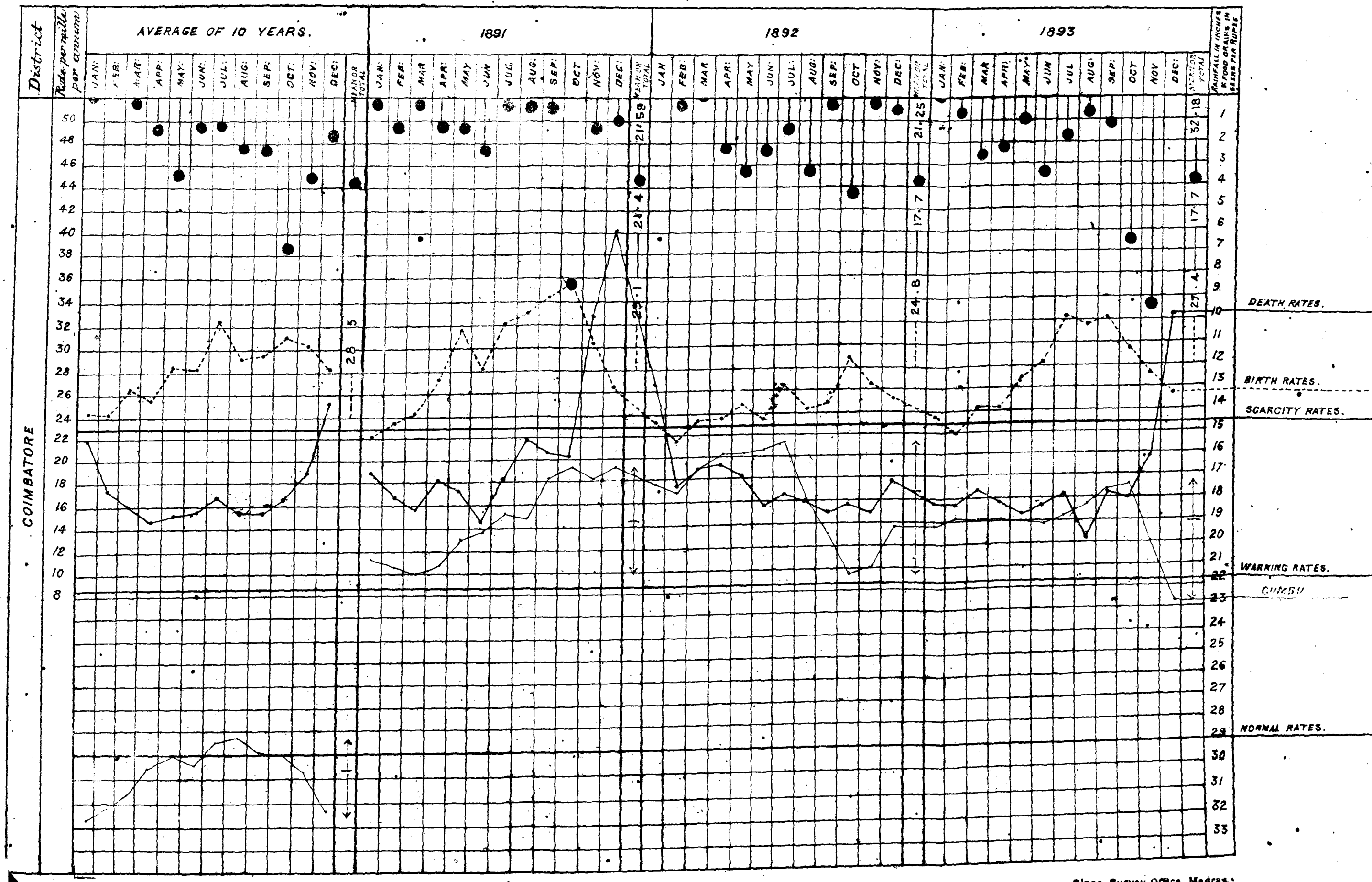
Census population of 1891 = 1962591. * Area = 7529 Sq. miles. * Class B = 67.40 % cent. * Class G = 5.75 % Cent.



N^o 15.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Coimbatore with Rainfall and prices of Food (CUMBU) during the year 1893, Compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 2004839 Area = 7860 sq. miles * Class B = 57.83 % Cent * Class G = 8.72 % Cent.



Zinco. Survey Office, Madras.

1894

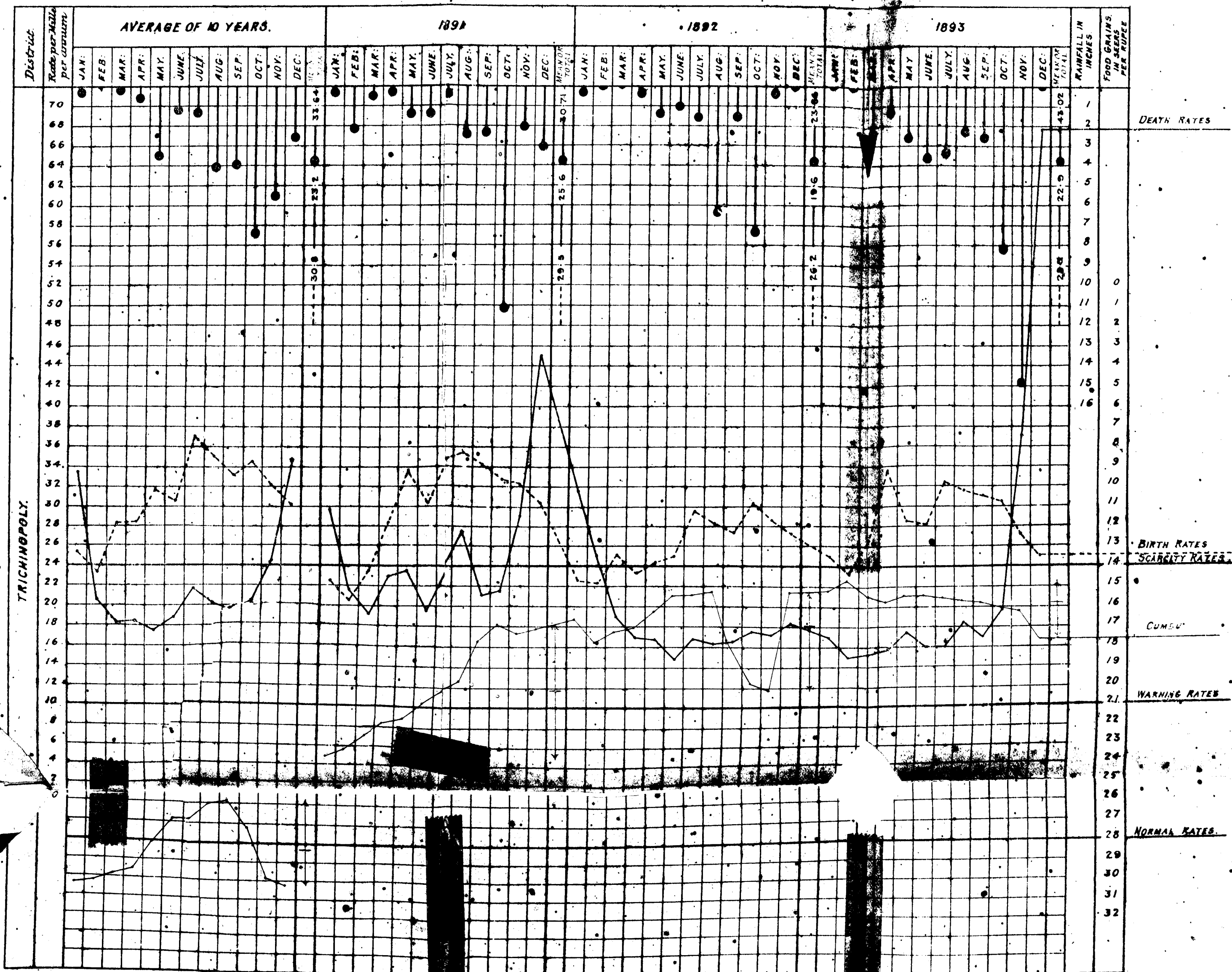
Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Trichinopoly with Rainfall and prices of food (CUMBU) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 137247

* Area = 3631 Sq^{re} miles

* Class B. = 69.89 % Cent.

* Class G. = 6.74 % Cent.



N^o 77.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Tanjore with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 2228114. * Area = 3709 sq. miles. * Class B = 61.02 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. * Class G = 7.27 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent.

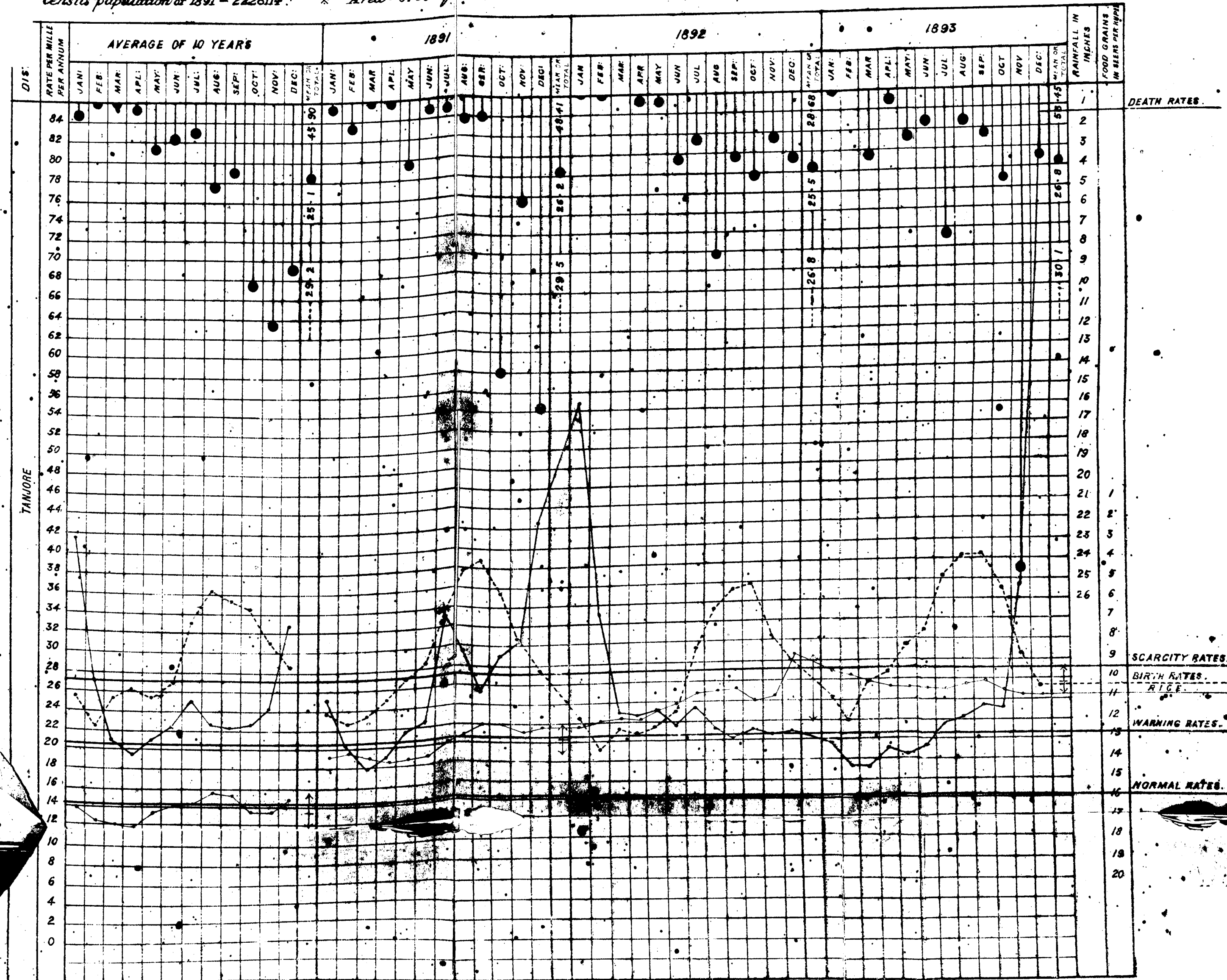
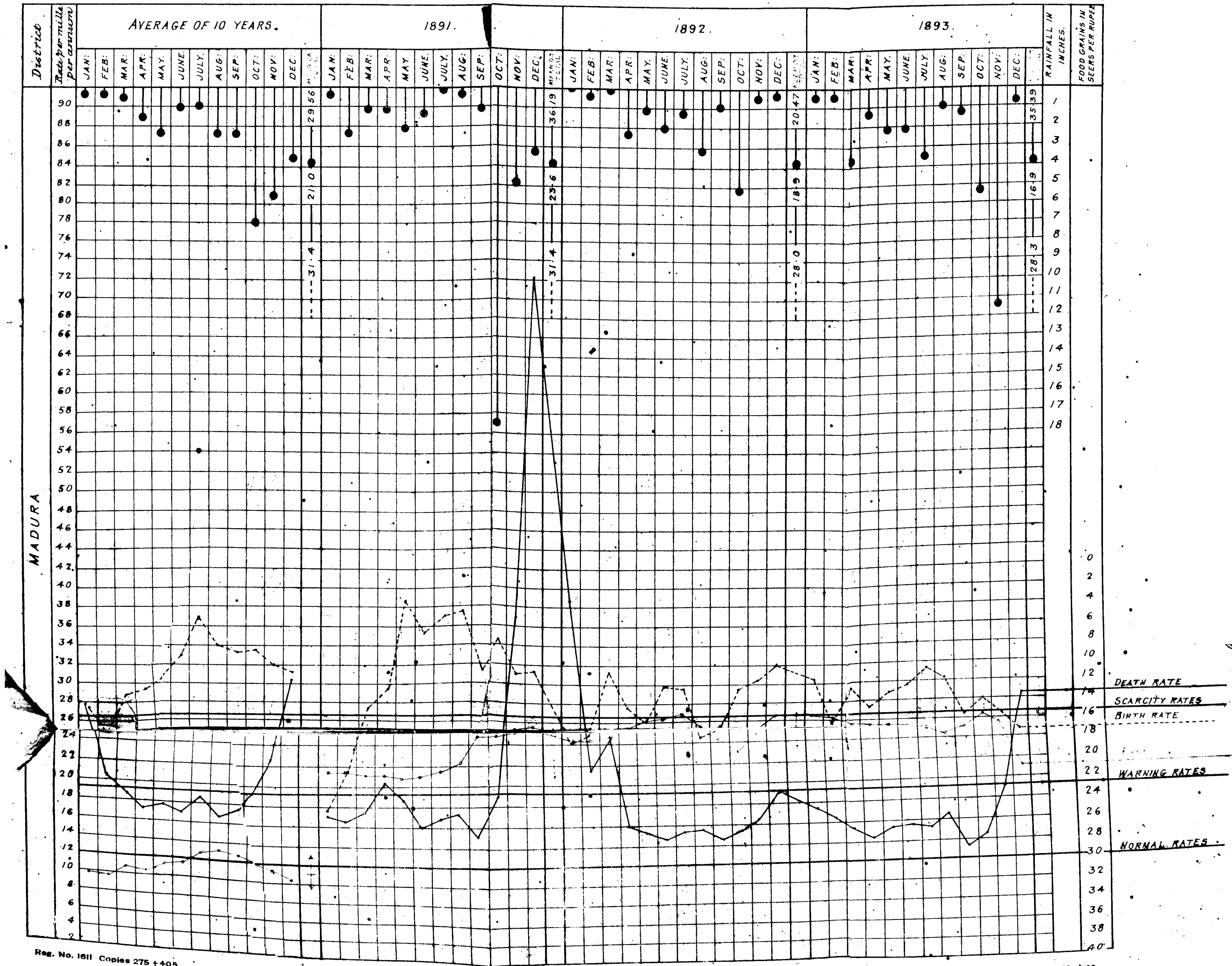


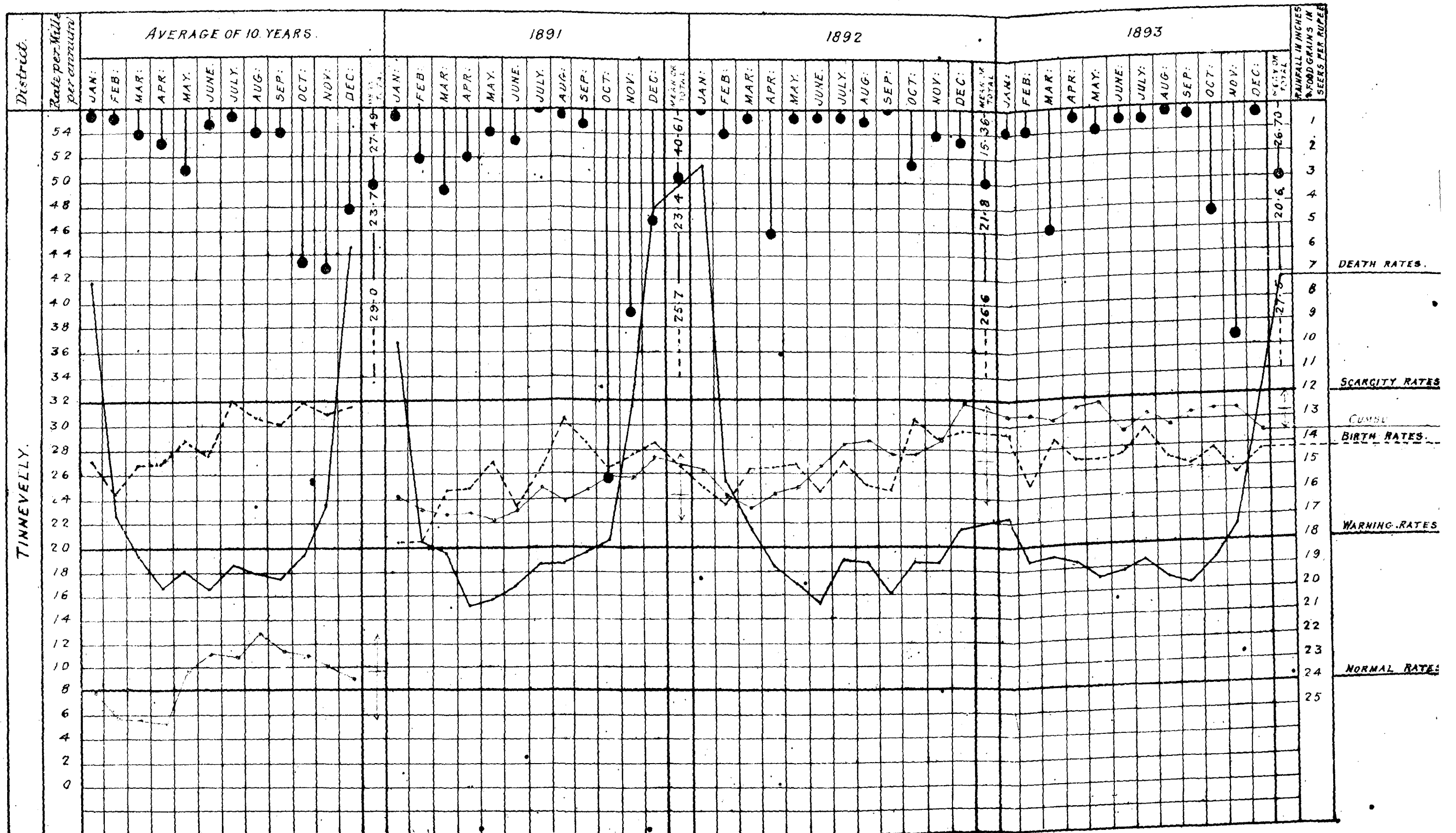
Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Madura, with Rainfall and prices of food (RAGI) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890. Census population of 1891=2608404. Area=8808 Sq. miles. Class B.=65.14 ¢ cent. Class G.=9.32 ¢ cent.



No 19.

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Tinnevelly with Rainfall and prices of food (CUMBU) during the year 1893, compared with 1891 and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891 = 1916095. * Area = 5387 Sq. miles * Class B. = 59.62 % cent. * Class G. = 7.38 % cent.



N^o 20

Diagram showing the Birth and Death Rates per mille per annum in the District of Nilgiris with Rainfall and prices of food (RICE) during the year 1893. compared with 1891, and 1892, and the average of the ten years ending 1890.

Census population of 1891= 29797 * Area= 957 Sq. miles * Class B= 58.67 % Cent * Class G= 11.55 % cent

