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1979

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OUR RETROSPECT FOR 1880.

EUROPEAN AND GENERAL

POLITICAL.

The seventh and last Session of the Parliament, elected six years ago, was opened by the Queen in person on 5th February 1880. The address to the Lords and Commons was read by the Lord Chancellor. The opening paragraphs were devoted to foreign affairs, and contained the assurance that Her Majesty was on cordial terms with all the other Powers of the Earth. Allusion was made to the Berlin Treaty, matters in connection with Turkey, Afghanistan, and Zululand. The remainder of the speech had reference to the distress in Ireland, to Legislation in connection with the English land system, to a reform in the Bankruptcy Bill, and the Criminal Court Bill and other matters. In the House of Lords, the address, brought forward by Lord Onslow and seconded by Lord Rosse, was voted without amendment. In the House of Commons, the mover and seconder were Col. Drummond Moray and Mr. J. P. Corry. In both Houses the discussion chiefly centred round Ireland and India. Lord Beaconsfield denounced the supporters of Home Rule as enemies of their Sovereign and country; the Duke of Argyll attacked Lord Lytton with extraordinary bitterness, and Lord Cranbrook defended him with much warmth and vigour. The opening of Parliament was preceded by several important speeches delivered from popular platforms. The report of the address on the Queen's speech was agreed to in the House of Commons by a majority of 128 votes to 12. Nothing of any political importance was transacted during that session and on the 21st March, a Royal Proclamation dissolving Parliament was issued. It expressed thanks for the support accorded to the policy of Government, the whole object of which had been to defend the Empire and secure peace. It stated that the foreign relations of the country were friendly, and favorable to the maintenance of tranquillity in Europe, and concluded by hoping for a speedy settlement of Afghanistan. This was the ninth Parliament of Queen Victoria's reign, the dissolution of the 8th having taken place in January 1874. The late Parliament therefore existed for more than six years.

It was scarcely anticipated when the late (ninth) Parliament of Her Majesty's reign, was convoked for its seventh Session, on the 5th February, that the political changes, which have subsequently transpired, would have taken place so shortly afterwards. The Queen's speech, as we have said, was most re-assuring. The debate on the address did not, in either House, turn chiefly on the Legislative programme. The question of "Home Rule" was discussed with some bitterness. The Home Rulers objecting to proposed relief measures as altogether inadequate and demanding reforms in land tenure as "essential to the peace and prosperity of Ireland." Mr. Fawcett raised an important point as to the Afghan War being avowedly an Imperial enterprise, and urged that the cost of the renewed hostilities ought to be borne in part at least, by England. But his motion was withdrawn from consideration on the assurance of Sir Stafford Northcote, that Parliament would have an opportunity of expressing an opinion on the subject before the Budget votes were taken. The Irish Relief Bill was introduced on the second day of the Session, and was read a third time on the 23rd February. It proposed to grant loans to landowners and to sanitary authorities on liberal terms for improvement works; to sanction similar works adopted by baronial presentment Sessions; and to allow the relaxation of the Poor Law rules with respect to out-door relief. The Irish members laboured to show that the proposals of the Government were niggardly and inadequate. The Bill was read a second time without a division, but on going into committee Mr. Synan moved that the advances to be made should be drawn from Imperial sources, and not from the Church Surplus, receiving the support of 34 members against 126. Other amendments, proposing that Boards of Guardians should be allowed to give relief in money, to employ labour on tenant's holdings, and to take up loans for improvement works, were rejected. Mr. Biggar brought up a new clause on the report, suspending ejectment proceedings in the scheduled districts, for which only four members voted. In the House of Lords the probable working of the Bill with respect to the expenditure by baronial sessions and the administration of out-door relief was criticized on both sides; but the measure passed through all its stages without serious opposition and received the Royal assent on the 15th of March. As to the Bankruptcy Bill, it was brought forward in the Lower House, by Sir John Holker, it was referred to a Select Committee, of which the proceedings were summarily cut short by the dissolution. A similar reference was made in the case of the Criminal Code Bill, and came in like manner to nothing. A Bill to continue the Parliamentary Elections and Corrupt Practices Acts became law with certain amendments. A number of other Bills, which were referred to Select Committees came to nothing. The estimates for the year, in respect of the votes for the Army and Navy, showed but little variation from the standard of former years. The large supplementary Civil Service estimates for 1879 and '80 were strongly challenged on the ground that they showed, too great an increase under this head of expenditure, and an irregu-

larity in its apportionment. The Government argued, that the increase was due to the development of popular education and the relief of local rates by Imperial grants; and that supplementary estimates were not only convenient, but in some degree necessary. A Bill revising the probate duties, incorporated after the Budget in the Customs and Inland Revenue Bill, by which an additional £700,000 was to be raised, may be considered as, in fact, a part of Sir Stafford Northcote's financial scheme. The Budget, though not encouraging, had, at least, the merit of simplicity. The deficit for 1879-80, due in part to the unexpected South African charges, and in part to the decline in the revenue, was ascertained to be £3,816,000. For 1880-81 Sir Stafford Northcote suggested neither removal of nor addition to taxation. The revenue he estimated at £82,260,000, including the new probate duties, and the expenditure at £82,075,000, including an additional yearly charge of £600,000, necessitated by the creation of terminable annuities to clear off six millions out of eight of the floating debt, to which also the "new sinking fund" was sacrificed. The estimated surplus was, therefore, £181,990. The Budget was not laid before the House until some days after the announcement of the impending dissolution, and though condemned on general grounds by Mr. Gladstone it excited comparatively little interest. On the 12th March, when the Budget resolutions were repeated, Mr. Fawcett brought forward his motion, claiming a contribution from the Imperial Exchequer towards the Afghan War expenses, and he received Mr. Gladstone's support. Mr. Stanhope, however, relying upon the prosperous financial statement of Sir John Strachey, denied the necessity for such a grant. On this point a dispute subsequently arose when it was found that the Anglo-Indian financiers had grossly blundered. It was asserted that at the time when Mr. Stanhope spoke the India Office ought at least to have suspected that matters were not altogether satisfactory. On the 8th March, the Chancellor of the Exchequer made the unexpected announcement that the Budget would be introduced before Easter, and that immediately after the conclusion of the necessary and formal business, Parliament would be dissolved on the appointed day however (March 24th) Parliament was prorogued, and was dissolved the same evening by a Royal Proclamation, making the Writs for the New Parliament returnable on the 29th April. The ninth Parliament of Queen Victoria's reign was the only one, for a whole generation, in which the Conservative party had a great majority. It is needless for us, especially within our limited space, to attempt to sketch, in any form whatever, the progress of events during the General Elections, which preceded the formation of the Gladstonian Parliament. The details of this political crisis, are, we feel assured, familiar to the minds of most of our readers. The sudden change in the political atmosphere was certainly not anticipated as quickly as it came on; and, in a comparatively brief period, the aspect of political affairs in England, was changed, and a new Parliament assembled.

The tenth Parliament of Queen Victoria's reign was summoned to meet at 2 o'clock on 29th April; and there was, as might have been expected, a good deal of political excitement on the occasion. The formal change of Ministry was completed on the 27th April when Her Majesty held two Councils at Windsor Castle to receive the seals of office from the retiring Ministers, and to deliver them to their successors. At the second Council, Her Majesty delivered the seals of their respective offices to Mr. Gladstone, Lord Selborne, the Duke of Argyll, Earl Granville, the Earl of Kimberley, the Marquis of Hartington, Mr. Childers, and Mr. Bright. The following is a list of the new Ministry: First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer, Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone; Lord Chancellor, Lord Selborne; Lord President of the Council, Earl Spencer; Lord Privy Seal, Duke of Argyll; Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Earl Granville; Secretary of State for India, Marquis of Hartington; Secretary of State for the Home Department, Sir W. Harcourt; Secretary of State for the Colonies, Earl of Kimberley; Secretary of State for War, Right Hon. Hugh C. E. Childers; First Lord of the Admiralty, Earl of Northbrook; Chief Secretary for Ireland, Right Hon. W. E. Forster; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, Right Hon. John Bright; President of the Local Government Board, Mr. Stodson; President of the Board of Trade, Mr. Chamberlain. (The above form the Cabinet, which is now complete, with fourteen members.) Lord Chamberlain, Earl Kennersley; Lord High Steward, Earl Sydney; Master of the Horse, The Duke of Westminster; Master of the Buckhounds, Earl of Cork; First Commissioner of Works, Right Hon. W. P. Adam; Postmaster-General, Mr. Fawcett; Vice-President of the Council, Mr. Mandella; Secretary to the Admiralty, Mr. G. Shaw Lefevre; Under-Secretary for India, The Marquis of Lansdowne; Under-Secretary for War, Earl of Merivale; Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Sir Charles Dilke; Under-Secretary for the Colonies, Mr. Grant Duff, Civil Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. T. Brassey; Financial Secretary to the War Office, Mr. Campbell Bannerman; Financial Secretary to the Treasury, Lord E. Cavendish; Patronage Secretary to the Treasury, Lord R. Grosvenor; Junior Lord of the Treasury, Sir A. H. Hayter; Controller of the Household, Lord Kensington; Attorney-General, Sir Henry James; Lord Advocate for Scotland, Mr. J. McLaren; Solicitor-General for Scotland, Mr. Balfour; Governor-General of India, Marquis of Ripon; Chairman of Ways and Means, Dr. Lyon Playfair.

On the assembling of the House, Her Majesty, by a Royal Commission, gave her approval to the choice made by the Commons for Mr. Brand as their speaker. An incident in the administering of the usual oath has been commented upon. We refer to the case of Mr. Bradlaugh. This Member on coming to the table, handed a paper to the Chief Clerk,

who informed the speaker that the Member for Northampton claimed to make an affirmation instead of taking an oath in the manner provided by the Evidence Amendment Act of 1869 and 1870. The speaker asked Mr. Bradlaugh whether he desired to make a statement. The latter replied that the Parliamentary Oaths Bill gave a right to every person to make an affirmation in the House who was entitled to affirm elsewhere, and was one of those persons. He had repeatedly been admitted to affirm in Courts of Justice under the Evidence Acts, and he was ready now to make an affirmation. The case of Mr. Bradlaugh was the subject of much discussion for some time, but he was eventually allowed to take his seat as a Member for Northampton. As regards the selection of the Cabinet Ministers, the majority of the English Press, appear to have been unanimous in the opinion, that the Ministry was very strong, and corresponded in most instances with public expectation, no objection being possibly raised to the distribution of offices.

A heated debate took place on the question whether the oath should be administered to Mr. Bradlaugh, and it was finally agreed that this point should be referred to a select Committee, upon the nomination of which further discussion arose. Five sittings of the House were occupied over this controversy, which only ended on 31st May. On the 16th June, the second Committee reported that Mr. Bradlaugh could not take the oath, but expressed an opinion that he should be allowed to affirm, in spite of the report of the previous Committee, in order that a judicial decision might be arrived at. On the 21st June, Mr. Labouchere proposed that Mr. Bradlaugh should be allowed to make an affirmation; but an amendment, declaring that, in view of the reports of the two Committees, Mr. Bradlaugh should not be permitted to take the oath or to affirm, was carried by a majority of 275 to 230. Mr. Bradlaugh appeared the next day offering to take the oath. He was heard at the bar in support of his claim, but the house, showing no inclination to recede from its position, the speaker ordered Mr. Bradlaugh to withdraw, which the latter refused to do. The order to withdraw was reaffirmed by a vote of the house, and Mr. Bradlaugh persisting, was removed under arrest. The following day, Sir Stafford Northcote, proposed the release of the prisoner, as the house had sufficiently vindicated its authority. On the 1st July, Mr. Gladstone proposed that the resolution of the 22nd June should be in part rescinded, and that Mr. Bradlaugh should be allowed to affirm, "subject to any liability by statute." This resolution was opposed by the Conservative, and by the majority of the House, but was carried by 303 votes to 242, and next day Mr. Bradlaugh, having made affirmation in the prescribed form, was permitted to take his seat. The Burials Bill was brought forward in the Upper House by the Chancellor, and was founded not only upon the frequent resolutions of the Lower House that Non-Conformist services should be permitted in churchyards, but upon Lord Harrowby's successful motion to the same effect in the House of Lords, three years ago. The rejection of the measure was moved, on the second reading, by the Bishop of Lincoln, but the amendment was defeated by 126 votes to 201. The Archbishop of Canterbury and York, the Bishop of London and Lord Derby supported the Government. In Committee amendments were introduced, tending to limit the operation of the bill to places in which no separate provision was made for the burial of Dissenters, but the clauses directing the clergy of the establishment to make alterations in the Church service at the request of the Chief mourners, though sharply criticized by Lord Cairns, was left unchanged. The bill was read a third time, without a division; the Bishop of Peterborough, while forcibly stating his objection to portions of it, counselled "loyal submission" on the part of the clergy, and Lord Beaconsfield, though censuring it as unjust and unwise, declared that further opposition would be useless. The Bill was sent down to the House of Commons on the 24th of June, but, owing to events elsewhere explained, it was not taken up in the Lower House until the 12th of August, of which Lord Haddale and other peers made bitter complaint. The second reading was opposed by Mr. Beresford Hope, and was carried by 253 votes to 79. The more serious question arose in Committee as to how far the Liberal party should go on removing the changes made by the Lords. The amendments of Lord Mount-Edgcumbe and the Archbishop of York above-mentioned were omitted, as was also the allusion to Convocation in the clause relating to the Church services. But the proposal to substitute for the words "Christian and orderly service" a modified phrase admitting "other orderly" services was rejected by 125 to 57, and the prohibition of burials on Sundays, Good Fridays, and Christmas days without leave of the clergy was maintained by a very narrow majority. The third reading was carried, after the introduction of the Appropriation Bill, without division or debate. The House of Lords accepted the Bill as thus amended. Regarding South African affairs, the Government was sharply censured, by Mr. Courtney and others for retaining Sir Bartle Frere in office on the pretext that "his power was limited, that he could do no more mischief and that he was indispensable to the success of the confederation policy at the Cape." It was alleged, that in taking this course, and in accepting the annexation of the Transvaal, the Liberal leaders were forgetful of the language they had used, during the electoral campaign. The main body of the opposition, however, refrained from engaging in open conflict with the great ministerial majority. The supplementary Irish Relief Bill was carried and sent up to the House of Lords on the 22nd July. Mr. O'Connor Power brought in a bill to amend the Land Act of 1870 by restraining the landlords' power to evict for non-payment of rent. The Chief Secretary opposed Mr. O'Connor Power's Bill, but promised to introduce a clause in committee on the Relief Bill to meet cases of real hardship. Notice was accordingly given of a clause

which, as the opposition complained, transformed the Relief Bill into a new Land Bill. It was withdrawn after some acrimonious debate, and presented as a separate measure. The Hares and Rabbits Bill was acquiesced in by the House of Lords on the 4th September. Two Bills were introduced by Mr. Fawcett, the Post Master General, for the extension of the Postal Savings Banks system, and the substitution of postal notes for money orders, besides which there were the Grain Cargoes Bill, upon which a select committee had reported, and Bills for taking the Census of 1881 in the three kingdoms. The Employers Liability Bill, introduced by Mr. Dolson, was passed with certain amendments. To provide for the cost of the changes in the malt tax, and the wine duty, as well as the supplementary estimates, and the possibility that the Indian Finances might call for an Imperial Grant-in-aid, Mr. Gladstone proposed to raise the income tax by an additional penny in the pound, bringing in nearly one million and a half of revenue, and to increase the rates of licenses to public houses, drawing over £300,000 extra from this source. The revised surplus was thus computed to be £380,000. The opposition made a fruitless attack upon the Budget, but the public confidence in Mr. Gladstone's financial powers was unshaken. The Indian Budget was put off till the 15th August. Parliament had been long before informed that the cost of the Afghan War, to the end of the financial year 1879 and 1880 had been under-estimated by several millions sterling. Lord Hartington could not mitigate the serious bearing of this fact, or acquit the Government of India, and particularly Sir John Strachey, the Finance Minister of a strange incapacity to perceive the discrepancy between the estimate of six millions, and the actual cost of the war of upwards of eighteen millions. The Government promised that a large contribution to the war expenses would be made from the Imperial Treasury; but Lord Hartington declined to state its amount, form, or conditions while the total deficit was unascertained. He stated that apart from the war charges, the Indian finances showed an aggregate surplus of over eleven millions in the three years under review, and that down to March last all the war charges except three millions and a half, had been paid or provided for; the rest would be met, temporarily at least, out of the authorized loan and administrative economies. For 1880-81 the ordinary revenue was estimated at £66,746,000, and the ordinary expenditure at £66,325,000, giving a surplus of £421,000. Mr. Fawcett's Savings Bank and Money Orders Bill were not seriously opposed, and became law in due time. The Census Bills were also carried, and so was the Grain Cargoes Bill. Regarding General Elections, many returns were petitioned against, and in some constituencies petitions followed petitions. At the close of the Session a number of Royal Commissions were issued to enquire into the corrupt practices found by the Election Judges to have prevailed in several cities and boroughs notably at Gloucester, Canterbury, Oxford, Boston, Sandwich, Macclesfield, and Knaresborough. Mr. Courtney's motion to have assailed the expediency of the Annexation of the Transvaal, which was carried by Mr. Grant Duff and Sir Michael Hicks-Beach as irrevocable. The discussion drifted into a general debate upon our South African relations, and especially upon Sir Bartle Frere's merits and treatment. In the House of Lords Lord Chelmsford had an opportunity of defending his military conduct in Zululand. Little time, however, was spent in controversies of this nature. A resolution was carried—Ministers declining to vote either for or against it—censuring the proposed erection of a monument to the Prince Imperial in Westminster Abbey. At the close of the Session, the Government were able to announce the welcome news of the relief of Kandahar. The House of Lords, on the 2nd September, threw out on the second reading the Registration Voters Ireland Bill. In the House of Commons Mr. Parnell proposed a resolution of remonstrance with the Appropriation Act; but Lord Hartington suggested a resolution of remonstrance on the 3rd House of Lords, to which Mr. Parnell assented. In the House of Commons on the 3rd September, Lord Hartington dissented from the terms of Mr. Parnell's resolution of remonstrance to the Lords, when the latter moved, that the Irish Registration Voters Bill be tacked on to the Appropriation Act. Mr. Forster opposed the motion and blamed the Lords for the course they had taken. He further said that if they persisted in such proceedings it would in time become necessary to amend the constitution of the House of Lords. There was great excitement in the House, and the motion was negatived by 58 against 25. On the 7th September Parliament was prorogued, when the Queen's speech was read by the Lord Chancellor. In it allusion was made to the failure of the Porte to execute its engagements and thus delay the settlement of the question of the Montenegrin frontier. The Treaty of Berlin not having been executed in other important points, the Great Powers had communicated to the Sultan their judgment thereon, and had considered the best means for the settlement of pending questions. They hoped to obtain their object by the action of the European Concert. The signatories to the Treaty were pressing on the Porte, with all the authority of their united action, measures calculated to ensure tranquility in the East. Regarding policy of Government on the North-West frontier of India measures were taken to complete the military evacuation of Northern Afghanistan. Some progress had been made in the pacification and settlement of the country, when the resumption of hostilities under Ayoub Khan necessitated further military operations in Southern Afghanistan. Prompt measures were taken by the Indian Government for the relief of Kandahar, and the conspicuous ability and energy on the part of officers and troops employed, were displayed in the brilliant victory of the

gallant force under General Roberts. Her Majesty trusted that the war would be terminated speedily and honorably. It was regretted that hitherto it had been impossible to give precise information to Parliament on the general state of Indian finance, owing to the recent miscarriage on presenting the accounts of the Afghan War expenses. There would be required before entering upon their practical consideration, but India might rest assured that the pledge would be redeemed, possibly in a short period, and that England should sustain a substantial portion of the war expenses. No advance had been made in effecting the South African Confederation, but it was trusted by Her Majesty that a moderate and conciliatory policy would allay agitation in Basuto land. Her Majesty dwelt with a special pleasure upon the probable improvement in the condition of the people of Ireland on the disturbed state of affairs in Ireland, serious differences were reported to exist in the Cabinet; Mr. John Bright and Mr. Joseph Chamberlain strongly opposing the coercion of Ireland at a Cabinet Council held on the 17th November no decision was come to on the question of the coercion of Ireland on a Winter Session of Parliament. Mr. Chamberlain demanded that reform should accompany coercion. Subsequently the prorogation of Parliament from the 24th November to the 2nd December was announced. Under the influence of Mr. Gladstone perfect harmony again prevailed in the Cabinet regarding Irish measures. The Cabinet decided not to propose any coercive measures for Ireland, and that a December Session was not necessary to introduce an Irish Land Bill. Parliament was further prorogued until 6th January 1881. In the meantime, if no exceptional outrage occurs in Ireland, the idea of suspending the Habeas Corpus will be dropped, and a measure of Land reform, probably accompanied by a Bill imposing a heavy penalty on those who are guilty of intimidation, will be introduced.

Germany.—In May the Emperor William gave his consent, as King of Prussia, to the draft measure, proposed by his Ministers, for introduction into the Prussian Diet, modifying the Falk laws.

The first anniversary of the lamented death of the Grand Duchess Alice of Hesse was commemorated at Darmstadt by a touching service in the Chapel of the Hospital bearing her name and of which she was the founder and constant patroness. The Grand Duke, his children, and the other members of his family were present at the Memorial gathering. A bust of the deceased Princess was unveiled on the melancholy occasion the features, chiselled in pure white marble by Professor Kopig, an eminent sculptor, a native of Hesse; bear, we are told, a striking resemblance to the late Princess.

The Reichstag was opened on February 12th. The passage in the Emperor's speech which attracted most attention was that which referred to the new Army Bill. The speech went on to say that the Government relations to other powers were of a friendly character. The Emperor also repeated his assurance that he was satisfied that the peace of Europe had been secured by the Treaty of Berlin. One of the principal measures announced in his speech was the prolongation of the Law against the Socialists.

In the beginning of March a convention was concluded between England and Germany by the terms of which the Co-operation of the Navies of the two countries, was assured in the suppression of Slave trade.

Russia.—An attempt was made on the 17th February to assassinate the Emperor of Russia. A portion of the Winter Palace, including the dining room, was blown up by dynamite. Thirteen were killed and thirty-seven wounded. The Royal family escaped unhurt.

The great political trials at St. Petersburg were concluded in May. Two of the prisoners were sentenced to be hanged. Dr. Weimar was sentenced to 15 years' hard-labor in the Mines, and three others to the same penalty for periods ranging from 20 to 8 years.

The following Imperial Ukase dated the 24th February, and addressed to the Senate, was published in St. Petersburg on the 26th of that month:—"Being firmly determined to put an end to the continual repeated attempts of wicked criminals to undermine the order of the State and society in Russia, we decree as follows:—A Supreme Executive Commission is hereby established in St. Petersburg for the protection of the order of the State and Society. It is to consist of a head and of members to be named according to his discretion; Count Loris Melikoff is appointed head of this Commission. The appointment of its members will be made, on his suggestion, by Imperial ordinance. The head of the Commission has, moreover, the right to summon upon the Commission all persons whose presence he may consider useful.

"The Ukase further decrees that in order to give a united character to the action of all authorities who assist in the protection of public order. The head of the Commission shall be invested with the rights of Commander-in-Chief of St. Petersburg and the adjacent district, and further with the direct control over all political trials held in the capital, the military district, of St. Petersburg, and throughout the empire. All the local authorities, Governors, Governors-General, and town commandants are placed under the jurisdiction of the head of the Executive Commission; and all the employees in their various departments are bound to afford them their entire co-operation. The head of the Commission is at liberty to adopt any measures which may appear to him desirable for the protection of order in the empire, and the orders he may issue are to be unconditionally obeyed."

"The office of Provisional Governor-General of St. Petersburg is abolished."

The Nihilist conspiracies were the source of considerable anxiety and trouble to the Russian Government. These conspiracies threatened to assume most formidable proportions, had they not been nipped in the bud. The Nihilists, after the attempt to blow up the Winter Palace, on the 5th February, issued a most audacious proclamation in which while deploring the death of the unfortunate soldiers of the Czar's escort, they add, "But as long as the army is the bulwark of Imperial autocracy, as long as it does not see its duty, of embracing the cause of the people, such tragical catastrophes will be inevitable. Once more, we declare to Russia, that we are forced to this war to the knife by the Government itself. The Government prevents the intellectual development of the life of the people. It is itself which makes every honest man either give up serving the people or carry on a sanguinary war against the present Government. We tell Alexander the Second once more, that we shall go on with this war until he abandons power, or at least until he gives a Constitution. As long as he does not take the first step towards liberty, we will triumph at all cost. We call on all Russian Citizens to help us in this war against the inhuman autocracy, which is destroying the best forces of the nation." The foregoing describes pretty accurately the feelings of those who have been engaged in so deadly a conspiracy against the Russian Government, and their fixed determination to defy the power of Russia's autocracy.

It cannot be said that the relations between Russia and China have been altogether satisfactorily arranged, although they may fairly be alleged to have slightly improved.

The complications arising out of the Levadian Treaty and its rejection have yet to be definitely arranged. Diplomacy has been resorted to, and both parties were prepared for hostilities. The sending of Russian war vessels into Chinese waters, and her Military movements in general, were not without a purpose; while China on the other hand was endeavouring to gather together her resources in the event of a crisis. It remains to be seen how the misunderstanding between these two powers will be ultimately patched up.

In consequence of the refusal of the French Government to extradite Martirana, the Nihilist, who was charged with being concerned in the attempt to blow up the Imperial tin at Moscow, the Russian Government testified their displeasure by recalling Prince Ioff their Ambassador at Paris, on the 18th March.

The Arch Duke Rudolph was betrothed in May, to the Princess Stephanie, second daughter of the King of the Belgians, (Leopold II) and Queen Mary Henricette. The Princess was born on the 21st May 1864, and is therefore nearly six years younger than her intended husband, who celebrated his 22nd birthday on the 21st August. The Arch Duke and his fiancée are third cousins, Princess Stephanie being the daughter, on the distaff side, of the late Arch Duke Joseph, the last Palatine of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.

Spain.—A murderous attempt was made on the life of the King of Spain and his young Queen, intelligence of which was received in India about the end of January. The Royal couple had been married just a month previous. The attempt fortunately failed, but Queen Maria Christina had a very narrow escape for we are told that a bullet passed very near, if it did not actually graze her forehead. The would-be murderer was a miscreant named Otero Gonsalvez who pretended that he was the tool of a party.

The trial of Otero, at Madrid, for the attempted murder of the King of Spain, concluded on February 9th. He was sentenced to death, the Judge remarking that there were no extenuating circumstances in his crime.

Italy.—The Italian Parliament was opened by the King in person on February 17, the Queen being also present.

A telegram dated Rome, January 14th, informed us that Garibaldi's marriage with Signora Raimondi had been invalidated by the court.

Greece.—The attitude of Greece, towards Turkey and the Powers is manifestly one, that she must sooner or later relinquish if she does not wish to see her own prospects blasted. The wisest course that has been suggested, and which Greece would do well to adopt, is to maintain a friendly understanding with the Ottoman Empire, and accept the friendly services of the other European Powers. So far from doing this, however, a Reuters telegram dated Athens, December 22, informed us that the President of the Greek Ministry had sent a Circular to the representatives of the Greek Government abroad, instructing them to decline European Arbitration if offered. This show of independence on the part of Greece, may seem plausible enough, but Greece has yet to learn, that she cannot stand alone, and, in case of any complications arising, an alliance with Turkey would be invaluable to her. It would be wise perhaps on the part of the Greek Government, to accept from Turkey what is generally opined to be, a very fair offer of increased territory, and union with Turkey in resisting Russian encroachments. Russia has seldom been known to be disinterested in her profusion of assistance; and it is not far to see that, if she once assisted Greece in hostilities against the Ottoman Empire, Greece itself would be at her mercy afterwards. It remains to be seen, how far Greece will be able to carry out her policy of independence without the friendly intervention of the Powers of Europe. There can be no doubt that the Greek question has arrived at that stage which may well be described as critical. The speech of King George at the opening of the Athenian

Parliament appears to have impressed upon his subjects the idea that Greece had resolved to take independent action against Turkey; and the telegram that we have alluded to goes far to show, that such was the intention of the Royal speech. The change in the Greek Ministry appears also to be favorable towards the carrying out of such measures. The Greek Government are no doubt under the impression that the Powers of Europe would be bound to render them assistance if they took action to secure the Frontier which the supplementary conference of Berlin had decided to be their due.

Turkey and Egypt.—An announcement has been made which must naturally be of interest to the European creditors of the Porte. The Turkish Government we are told have invited the bond-holders to take the collection of the six indirect taxes into their hands by the appointment of an international Commission. We also learn that France and England are forming a financial Commission, after the style of the Egyptian one, for the management of the Turkish finances. It is natural that Turkey should avail itself of such an opportunity to satisfy its creditors; it may be also, as has been suggested with the object of gaining time. We imagine, however, that the settlement of Turkish finances, as proposed by Mr. Goschen, would not be quite as smooth sailing, as was the case with Egypt. It was only after four years difficulty that the International Commission of Egypt had begun to see its way for satisfactorily arranging with the creditors of the Egyptian Government. The experience of that Commission might well suggest a more cautious plan of action in regard to the adoption of financial measures in an Empire like Turkey. It might well be surmised that such a Commission, as it has been proposed to form, would not be likely to work favorably with the Native Administration of the Porte. The Egyptian budget, was published at the beginning of the year. The revenue amounted to £8,500,000, or £4,500,000, of which were available towards the payment of debt. The report of the Controller-General of the public debt fixed the rate of interest at 4 per cent, rising to 5 per cent. The Monkabulla tax was abolished, and all debts prior to 1890 were to be settled by liquidation, which would be subject to the sanction of the European Powers. The tribute to the Porte was the first charge on revenue.

Egypt.—The arrears of the Egyptian tribute to the Porte were paid up at the commencement of the year; the Egyptian Government requesting the Consuls to assist them in recovering the arrears of taxes from Europeans.

South Africa.—Dr. W. H. Russell's allegations of gross misconduct by our officers in South Africa, created a great sensation in military circles. The Duke of Cambridge was intensely indignant, but the Prince of Wales, who insisted upon the war subject being thoroughly investigated, the Commander-in-Chief fell in with this view. Sir Garnet Wolseley's report in answer to the enquiries as to the conduct of the troops in South Africa was dated 16th January. In this document Sir Garnet dealt with the specific allegations against the troops, and asserted that they contained "gross exaggerations and transparent untruths." He thought it scarcely necessary to take any notice of the accusation against the military authorities of "treating in an easy way" serious evils which were proved by the official records never to have existed.

Opinion was always divided, as to the wisdom that dictated the recall of Sir Bartle Frere from the Cape; for it has been almost universally admitted that he commanded the respect and confidence of the colonists, and his presence would undoubtedly have done much to check any such disturbances as those which at present exist at the Cape. The affairs in South Africa do not at present wear a very re-assuring aspect. The Basuto war was entirely unprovoked, and the policy of the Colonial Government towards a tribe that had always been friendly disposed towards the British, and who, indeed, were our allies in the Zulu war, cannot possibly meet with public approval. What influence the Basuto rebellion may have upon the other warlike tribes in South Africa, is already being demonstrated. But the position of the colonists appears to be getting more critical. Apprehensions were felt regarding the Boers; and these apprehensions are, we regret to say, beginning to be realized. We learn that 5,000 of the Boers, or nearly a fourth of the Dutch population of the Transvaal have openly cast off the British yoke, constituting themselves into a republic under the Presidency of M. Kruger. Intelligence was received that they had succeeded in cutting off all communication with Pretoria, and there can be no doubt that the Colonists will find in their foemen worthy of their steel. The Colonial Government would find as much as they could possibly do to contend against the Native Tribes who have broken into rebellion. They have now a fresh war to grapple with. If matters continue as they have been doing, there seems every probability of the Colonists seeking assistance in this aggressive warfare. It cannot be said that the Colonial troops have had success altogether on their side. At one time, as we were informed by the newspaper reports, Colonel Carrington at Mafeking, Colonel Hayley at Maseru, and Major Beil at Leribe, were all in a state of siege, and applied for urgent relief. The Basutos are themselves a somewhat formidable foe to contend with, and it was quite a mistaken policy of the Colonial Government to provoke them to hostilities by depriving them of their arms. Indeed, the right of these tribesmen to bear arms was assured to them at the annexation; and the Colonial Government therefore were acting both unwisely and unjustly in seeking to deprive them of this right. The Colonists have found, to their cost, that by provoking the Basutos, they have raised a nest of hornets in the adjacent tribes, who have openly evinced their sympathy

with the Basutos. On all sides the Colonists are surrounded by danger, which has been now increased by the hostile attitude assumed by the Boers.

The complications in South Africa are evidently beginning to assume a somewhat alarming aspect, when the necessity for sending Imperial troops to Port Natal has arisen. The first intimation of such assistance was in a Reuter's telegram dated the 22nd December, in which it was stated that Her Majesty's 97th Regiment had been ordered to proceed to Natal "at once." The position of Natal under the circumstances of the present rebellion, is not very enviable. To the North is Zulu-land, the inhabitants of which, it may readily be imagined, would be only too glad of an excuse to settle old scores. To the South are Basuto-land, (with the inhabitants of which the Colonists are engaged in warfare) and the Transkei. To the West it is separated from the Boers by the Free State, the population of which is almost entirely Dutch. So that, Natal, on every side except of course its Sea-side is hedged in by people who are more likely to prove foes than friends.

America.—The election of General Garfield to succeed Mr. Hayes as President of the United States appears to have given general satisfaction, if we may judge from the opinions expressed by the American Journals. The republican candidates have thus won the electoral votes by an overwhelming majority. The new President, James Abram Garfield, was born in November 1831 at a small village called Orange in the North Eastern part of Cuyahoga County, Ohio. Being of poor parentage he commenced life as a day-laborer. He gradually rose by education until in 1860 he was admitted to the Bar. He was an ardent supporter of the Union, and after the war of succession had commenced he raised, in the autumn of 1861, the 42nd Regiment of Ohio Volunteers, of which he was made Colonel. He distinguished himself in various battles, until at last he was created for his gallant and meritorious services in the field, a Major General; and with this rank his military career shortly afterwards came to an end. In October 1862 he was elected to Congress from the 19th district of Ohio, and was one of the Delegates to the Chicago Convention from Ohio, leading the supporters of Mr. Sherman for the Presidential nomination.

SOCIAL.

The grand Cathedral at Cologne, which was under construction for no less a period than 600 years, was completed and opened by the Emperor of Germany on the 15th June. There were present, also the Empress, the Crown Prince and Princess, the Prince of Saxony and other Princes, besides Count Von Moltke. The ceremony began with the reading of the deed relating to the finishing of the building of the Cathedral. *London Times* gives the following brief sketch of the ceremony. "The Emperor sat at the table in front of the pavilion and signed the document, and after him the press, and next the reigning Princes and Princesses, the Crown Prince and Crown Princess, the high personages of their suites, the chief architect, the President of the Lombauverein, and others—a tedious ceremony which lasted more than an hour, and which was scarcely relieved by a cantata, sung with such effect as usually attends vocal music in the open air. After the signature the deed was removed and lifted up to the southern tower, where it is to lie under the stone, "*Kreuzblume*," which rises on the top of that and the other tower, and on all the hundred of pinnacles of the Cathedral roof. Then the Emperor stepped forward, and with a clear and widely audible voice, which evinced a deep emotion, spoke the following words:—

"Who at this hour remembers not the day on which our whilom King Frederick William IV, publicly and ceremoniously proclaimed on this spot that he had resolved to forward the completion of Cologne Cathedral, which had been waiting for that for centuries. And in memory of this grand undertaking the Royal architect attached to the now historical crane the first building stone which now meets our gaze up yonder. Almighty Providence did not will that the unforgettable King should behold the finishing touch put to the equally bold and great *emprise* which he fondly and forcibly promoted. But the Royal words spoken by him at the ceremony here 30 years ago kindled, not only in all Prussian, but also in all German lands, and Sovereigns ruling over them gave proof of having grasped the great thought, and hence it became common national property. Frederick William III's glorious memory had already since 1825, by energetic action, saved from destruction the existing choir, then standing alone, and now before us stands the finished Cathedral of Cologne, one of the greatest edifices of all times as a monument of pious intelligence, human insight and circumspection, harmonious labour, and persevering power of work and self-sacrifice. And may these towers that shoot aloft to heaven remind us that without the gracious help of God nothing on earth succeeds. Wherefore, before all, our thanks are due to the Almighty, who has visibly protected this bold and perilous undertaking and allowed it to be finished. And then our thanks ascend to the Royal Architect to whose exalted and creative spirit we are indebted for this work, which gratefully from century to century will stand to praise his name. Another elevating duty of gratitude—and one that does my heart good—I will perform in this place by expressing to the 'all highest and highest' Sovereigns and free cities in the reunited German Fatherland my deeply-felt thanks for the words and deeds by which they, at the head of their States, contributed to the execution of this mighty building; let each individual gift, far beyond Germany's bounds, find here the warmest thanks. To my own more restricted Prussia and to this venerable city, with its Central Cathedral Building

Society and branches, my gratitude is due for the efforts of all classes of the population in seeking to promote the giant labour of the King. And, finally, let us think with the highest appreciation of the men who, with the aid of science of art, created this pile exerting and guiding those forces which, with endurance, have produced such great things. So, therefore, let us all acclaim this glorious monument, and may it, by the grace of the Almighty, bode gentle peace in all our regions, to the honour of God and to our own well-being."

In answer, the Chief Architect and the President of the Lombauverein made speeches. The Imperial standard was then hoisted on the tower, the deed was into its receptacle under the *Kreuzblume*, and the ceremony, as well as the building thus completed at half-past 1, amid the roar of cannon and the clang of the bells."

The American exploring party in the Arctic regions discovered the remains of John Franklin's expedition about the middle of the year. The party, we are told, sledged for eleven months, following the route of the cruise of the *Pious and Terror*.

RELIGIOUS.

The Dean of Grahamstown had sentence of ex-communication passed upon him, to be enforced unless he submitted to the Diocesan Court, within 15 days. A proposal was made to the effect that Bishop Colenso's Church and the followers of the Dean of Grahamstown, should unite in forming a Church of South Africa, to be called the Established Church.

OBITUARY.

The death of the Empress of Russia was an event that was not unexpected, owing to Her Imperial Majesty's long illness. Her remains were removed on the 5th June, from the Chamber of the Palace in which she died, to the Palace Church, in presence of the Civil and Military dignitaries of the State. On the 7th June they were taken in State to the Fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul. The Emperor was present in the sad procession. The Czarivitch and other members of the Imperial family followed, including the Crown Prince of Germany and the Prince of Hesse; Lords Torrington and Suffolk represented the Queen and the Prince of Wales. Lord Dufferin and the other members of the Diplomatic Corps attended in the Cathedral. The bier was carried into the building by the Emperor and his sons, and deposited on the catafalque. During the march which followed, the Emperor and the Grand-Dukes kissed the lips of the Empress, while the others present kissed her hand.

The burial of the Empress took place on June 8, at the Cathedral of Saints Peter and Paul, in the presence of all the members of the Imperial family, the foreign Princes the envoy in St. Petersburg as representatives of the Sovereigns and States of Europe, the whole of the Corps Diplomatique, the Court officials, civil and military functionaries, and deputations on behalf of various classes of the Russian Empire. There were many ladies present, including the wives of the various Ambassadors. The garrison of the capital, some 30,000 strong, was under arms.

The ceremony lasted two hours, the signal for its commencement being given by the guns of the fortress which boomed forth, accompanied by a rolling fire of artillery, as the coffin, borne by the Emperor and the Princes, both Russian and foreign, and preceded by the Metropolitan, descended into the vault prepared for its reception. When the remains of the Empress had been deposited in their last resting place, the mourners sprinkled sand on the coffin from a silver dish, in accordance with the rites of the orthodox Church, and the ceremony of the interment was ended.

HOME.

POLITICAL.

The General elections were concluded on the 15th April, and resulted in the return of 349 Liberals, 235 Conservatives, and 63 Home Rulers, the latter number including 25 Extreme Home Rule Members. The Liberals gained 37 seats in boroughs, and 48 in counties. The Home Rule Party gained 7 seats.

Election riots occurred at Rotherham, at Nelson, in Cheshire, at Shaftesbury, and at several places in North Lancashire. There were also serious disturbances in several Irish towns. At Banbury, on the 27th April, the rioting of a number of prominent Liberals were attacked by bands of roughs, windows and doors being smashed, and other considerable damage done. Numerous disturbances, also took place in April, in Essex, and Herefordshire, in connection with the Hereford and Leominster elections, as well as at Stordare and numerous other places. The police were armed and many severely maltreated. The Military had to be called out to quell these disturbances. In the following month, charges of rioting at 100 recent elections were tried at the Assizes at Winchester, and Liverpool, and in several cases convictions followed; sentences of imprisonment, varying from one month to six months were passed.

The "European Concert" was brought to a close at the end of the year, by the combined squadrons dispersing to their several ports, and the British fleet being withdrawn.

to Malta. Dulcigno has been ceded to the Montenegrins; but Thessaly and Epirus have not been yielded to Greece. The "Concert" after all did not effect what it was intended to, for only one of the many items that it was proposed to accomplish was attained. The origin of the Naval demonstration is well known. The scheme was that the Montenegrin Prince should be called upon "to occupy the territory assigned to him by the Dulcigno arrangement with his own forces, under the protection of a naval demonstration" that ships should carry troops for disembarkation was not definitely proposed; but it was suggested by Lord Granville that "the appearance of single men-of-war's boats, with the complements of sailors, in the Bayana river, or perhaps even in the Lake of Scutari, would eventually prove a useful measure, both for over-awing the Albanian and also the opposition of Turkey." The Russian Government immediately rejected these proposals, and went further by urging that "more effectual measures should be taken." The opinion of the Austrian Government was that "it would not be expedient to summon Montenegro directly to occupy the Dulcigno territory by force of arms." The reason of such caution on the part of Austria has been explained, for such a summons, it was said, would throw the responsibility of all consequences upon the powers, and impose on them a moral obligation to protect the Montenegrins against failure, and eventually to fight the Albanians.

The policy of Germany was to consult with Austria in the first instance. The German Government expressed their willingness not to oppose the demonstration if Austria supported it; but they distinctly "declined in advance to participate in any further eventual action in favor of Montenegro. France acquiesced in the demonstration, but on condition that "no troops should be landed, and not a shot fired." It seems then that, after all, the "Concert" was no Concert at all; for, although there was an agreement between England and Russia, the other European powers had no intention of combining in measures which might have led to war with Turkey. It was, perhaps, a knowledge of this fact that encouraged the Porte, at the beginning, to refuse the cession of Dulcigno. As to Greece, its position, in the present question does not appear to be very definite, but satisfactory. The French Government and those of Austria and Germany appear to have resolved not to help the Government at Athens, if the latter enforced its claims in an unequal contest against Turkey. We learn that the instructions issued to the representatives of France and Germany included a piece of wholesome advice to Greece, informed that it would be to her interest to "remain quiet for the present, necessary, even for a year or two, rather than stake everything on a premature delay of the transfer of Dulcigno from the Albanians to the Montenegrins seriously accounted for and explained; but it seems to be generally held that the chief reasons for this delay was the inordinate demands of Riza Pasha and his adherents. The articles of the convention which Riza Pasha instructed Bedri Bey to were as follows:—1. The property and liberty of the Mussulman inhabitants to be maintained. 2. The maintenance of the *status quo* to the east of Lake Scutari. 3. Montenegro to assume a portion of the Turkish debt corresponding to the ceded district, and an engagement to be made respecting the *vacuities*. 4. Liberty of emigration for the subjects of Dulcigno. 5. Maintenance of the Ottoman flag on the trading vessels belonging to the inhabitants of Dulcigno. 6. The property of the Ottoman Government to be guaranteed. 7. Maintenance of the Turkish laws. Of the above stipulations, the Prince of Montenegro refused to accede to the second and fifth. Dulcigno, however has at last been ceded, notwithstanding the doubts and delays that have existed for a time, and the Concert of the great powers was brought to an end by the dispersal of the respective fleets.

Mr. Adam's appointment to the Governorship of Madras, has had two or three important results in Home politics. It has given the Solicitor-General for Scotland, Mr. Balfour, the Parliamentary seat of which he had been so long and so vainly in quest, and it has brought about a change in the composition of the Government. Mr. Adam's place at the Board of Works has been filled by Mr. Shaw-Lefevre, the Secretaryship to the Admiralty being given to Mr. G. O. Trevelyan.

Ireland.—A most cruel and cowardly murder was committed in Ireland on the 26th September, the victim being Lord Mountmorres. This unfortunate nobleman was waylaid and killed near his residence in the County of Galway. His Lordship had been engaged in litigation with some of his tenants, but it has been ascertained that he had never evicted one of them. A reward of £1,000 was offered for the production of evidence which might lead to the detection and conviction of the murderers.

Criminal informations were lodged in October, in the Crown Office at Dublin, against 14 persons for conspiracy under various heads. The defendants included the following Members of Parliament, Mr. Parnell, Mr. Biggar, Mr. T. Sullivan, Mr. Sexton, and Mr. Dillon.

The trial of the Land Leaguers commenced on December 29th, and a jury was empanelled.

SOCIAL.

A Public Meeting was held in the Egyptian Hall, of the Mansion House, London, on February 13, for the purpose of getting up a Memorial to the late Lord John Lawrence. The meeting was presided over by the Lord Mayor, and there was a very numerous attendance of Anglo-Indian celebrities.

Much anxiety was felt, in February, owing to an accident which happened to the Prince of Wales and the Marquis of Lorne, by the upsetting of a sleigh. Both the Prince and the Marquis, however, were but slightly injured.

At the private Chapel, Windsor Castle, on the 24th April, Her Royal Highness, then Princess Frederica of Hanover was married to the Baron Von Pawel—Raumingen, the loved and trusted secretary and friend, and companion in exile of her late illustrious father King George V. The Princess Frederica is a Princess of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and came to settle in England, and to take up her position as a Member of our Royal Family. The Baron is a British subject, having been naturalized by an Act of Parliament. He belongs to an ancient and noble house in Hanover. Her Majesty the Queen was present at the marriage ceremony, as well as the other members of the Royal Family.

On the 27th July, the Empress Eugenie landed at Southampton, from which port she took her departure on 25th March, on her melancholy Mission to Zululand. Her Majesty made her return voyage from Natal in the Union Company's Mail steamer *Trojan*, Captain H. D. Travers, and before leaving the vessel she sent for the Captain and presented him with two photographs of herself and a handsome diamond breast pin and also gave to each of the officers one of her photographs, in acknowledgment of their attentions during the voyage.

The greatest anxiety and excitement were caused throughout London by the serious illness of the Right Hon. M. W. Gladstone. The Premier was taken ill on July 30th, but it was not till some days after that the news became generally known and it was announced that he might for some time be unable to attend to public business. The physician in attendance was Dr. Andrew Clarke, and it was subsequently deemed desirable to summon Sir W. Jenner. On August 4th the first medical bulletin signed by these two physicians, reported that the lung congestion had ceased and that the fever had left. Later bulletins confirmed this good news, mentioning however, that there was much physical weakness. The convalescence of the illustrious patient progressed slowly, and on the 26th August, he sailed from Gravesend with Mr. Donald Currie in the steamer *Granville Castle* for a cruise round the coasts of Ireland and Scotland.

Dean Stanley's proposal to erect a Memorial in Westminster Abbey to the late Prince Louis Napoleon, met with considerable opposition from a certain section of the English public. In the House of Commons, Mr. Briggs moved a resolution against the erection of a statue in the Abbey, which resolution, although opposed by Mr. Gladstone, was agreed to by the House. It was eventually decided that the Memorial should be placed in St. George's Chapel.

Telegraphic intelligence was received in Madras in January of the terrible Railway accident at the Tay Bridge. The girders of the bridge seem to have yielded to the enormous pressure, aggravated by the oscillation of the train, the night being a very stormy one; the consequence being that both the train and this part of the bridge were precipitated a fearful mass of ruins into the surging waters beneath. In the words of one of the reports, there were no witnesses of this appalling catastrophe except some persons who, from a considerable distance, observed the aerial bridge flash into a momentary fire and then disappear in the obscurity of the heavy storm. This is said to be the most appalling Railway accident which has ever happened in Scotland, involving as it did, the loss of a whole train and all the passengers, supposed to number about 100. It is evident that during the heavy gale which prevailed at the time the central part of the new bridge over the River Tay was blown down, and the train with its occupants hurled into the river.

A large meeting, consisting almost wholly of women, was held at Manchester, in support of the movement for granting the Parliamentary suffrage to women. Mrs. D. M. Loren, sister of Mr. John Bright, presided, and among those who addressed the meeting was the Viscountess Harcourt. Another meeting in support of the same object was held in the Memorial Hall, London, on the 27th April, at which Mrs. Lucas, another sister of Mr. Bright presided, and amongst the speakers were Miss Bowick, Miss Becker, and Miss Biggs.

Much interest was centred in the scientific experiment of Dr. Tanner, who announced his disbelief in the medical theories about starvation, declaring that he could live forty days and forty nights without food. He began the experiment at New York on the 26th June, and completed it on the 7th August, the result being that, although he did not altogether collapse, he became terribly emaciated and exhausted.

RELIGIOUS.

The consecration of Rev. Canon Ryle as Bishop of Liverpool, took place on the 11th June. The Duke of Westminster contributed 1,000£ towards the funds for meeting the requirements of the New See of Liverpool. Other liberal donations were given towards the same object.

Considerable regret has been felt in the religious world by the prosecution and imprisonment of the Rev. T. Pelham Dale, the much respected Rector of St. Vedast, London. Mr. Dale's case had been before Lord Penzance on several occasions, no notice being taken by him of the suit, its motions or suspensions, except by an appeal to the Court of Queen's Bench, nearly three years ago, when the sentence was quashed on the ground of an informality. A second suit was instituted by the Church-Wardens and was steadily pursued.

On October 28th, Lord Penzance agreed to issue a *significavit* which was more speedily acted than might have been expected; for on the evening of the 30th October, an officer proceeded to Mr. Dale's residence and arrested him. After a somewhat affecting farewell—for Mr. Dale is a man of over 60 years of age, and the father of a large family—he was conveyed in a cab to the City Prison at Holloway, where all communication with him was forbidden without a special order from the Governor. The following notice was posted upon the portals of the Church:—"In consequence of the Rector of this Parish, the Rev. T. Pelham Dale, being confined in prison for conscience sake, there will be no service in this Church until further notice." It was understood that the legal advisers of the English Church Union would move for a writ of *Habeas Corpus*, and adduce evidence to show that the advertisements upon which the Riddale judgment was based, and, of course, in pursuance of which Mr. Dale was condemned have no legal existence, never having received Parliamentary sanction. Mrs. Dale and the members of the family were permitted to visit the Rector daily, and the prisoner's son, who is a clergyman, has been allowed to see his father for two hours a day and to act as his amanuensis. Canon Liddon, replying to a letter from a member of Mr. Dale's congregation, informing him of the arrest, says:—"Unless all history is to be distorted, persecution is in the long run, much more fatal to the cause of the persecutor than to the cause of the persecuted. Mr. Dale will not forfeit the consideration and affection which his life and character deservedly command, on account of an incident which, in all probability, the more farsighted, as well as the more considerate of his opponents already regard with very great regret." Mr. Dale expressed a desire for pastoral visits from Dr. Richard Temple West and the Rev. A. H. Mackenzie, the former of whom, preaching at All Saints, Margaret Street, on Sunday, October 31st, to a crowded congregation, besought the laity to show their interest in the Church, and to rally round the victim of unjust decisions, founded on policy and not on law. Dr. Pusey, writing to a member of Mr. Dale's congregation, stated that, looking impartially on the *Ornaments Rubric*, he could only affirm that no doubt had ever existed in his mind on the meaning of that direction for obeying which, Mr. Dale had been sent to prison. Nothing could be plainer, and no one would doubt, that the restraint for wearing which this clergyman was sent to prison, was one of the ornaments used in the Church of England by authority of Parliament in the second year of King Edward VI. "English common sense," remarked Dr. Pusey, "will prevail against the special pleading of lawyers. It is not the law (which all Englishmen revere) but a misinterpretation of the law which this clergyman has contravened. But the law is in your own hands. If you and the sympathizers of the other two clergymen in Lord Penzance speaks of sending to gaol petition Her Majesty to exercise her prerogative and restore you, your clergy, I do not doubt that Her Majesty would graciously accede to a request so reasonable." By the Mail of 3rd December received on 23rd of that month, we learn that in the matter of the Rev. T. P. Dale and his imprisonment for contumacy under the Public Worship Act, an application had been made on the part of Mr. Dale writ of *Habeas Corpus* which ended in the granting of the writ, and also a *rule nisi*, additional order, for a certiorari to set aside the proceedings, and a *superedeas* to the writ of arrest, and a prohibition to restrain further proceedings. Another ritualist priest was arrested on November 27th under the Warrant of the Court of Arches and was conveyed to Warwick gaol; we refer to the Rev. R. W. Earaght, the Incumbent of Holy Trinity Church, Bordesley. The arrest of this clergyman had been daily expected, since his commitment a week previous by Lord Penzance for disobeying the monitions and inhibitions of the Court of Arches. The writ was sent from London to Warwick, and intelligence of its issue and his probable arrest having been received by Mr. Earaght in the day, the following notice was posted on a board near the Church railings:—"Your Vicar will be arrested this afternoon at 1-30. Train leaves for Warwick gaol at 4 p.m." As the hour for the arrest drew nigh, the crowd outside the church gradually increased and the apparent purpose of the notice having been served, it was taken down. Between twelve and one a number of Mr. Earaght's friends arrived at the house to witness his arrest. The sheriff's officer on his arrival was ushered into the drawing room, where he was joined after a short delay, by Mr. Earaght, who wore his cassock. The officer having produced the writ for Mr. Earaght's arrest, the latter, amid the cheers of his friends, delivered the following written protest:—"I solemnly protest, in the name of God and of the Church of England, against your arresting me or interfering with me in any way under the authority proceeding from the Court of Lord Penzance, whose jurisdiction over me in spiritual matters I do not acknowledge. Mr. Harris, one of the churchwardens, addressing the sheriff's officer, also said, 'In my name and in the name of my colleagues, I most emphatically protest against this arrest.'"

The arrest having been completed, Mr. Earaght and his friends filed out of the room into the churchyard, which was crowded, and there was another great concourse outside. Immediately the vicar appeared among the crowd there was a tremendous cheer, accompanied by deep groans for a certain member of the congregation who instituted the proceedings which have culminated in the arrest. On reaching the churchyard gate the vicar motioned to the crowd that he wished to address them, and immediately there were cries of "Silence" and "Hush off." Mr. Earaght, who spoke in a firm, clear voice, said:—"My dear Brethren,—You are, many of you, I am sure, puzzled to find out what your vicar is going to prison for. I have lived quietly among you for more than six years, trying in God's name, to serve you. I will not keep you long in explanation, but will just say that Mr. Gladstone, the present Prime Minister, said thirty years ago, in his pamphlet

on the 'Royal Supremacy,' and the words were reprinted by him in 1877, 'that we Churchmen have long been suffering from a gross violation of the true constitutional and legal order of things in Church matters, and therefore of our strict rights as Englishmen.' Now you will know, in Birmingham there are many persons enlightened and honest enough to desire progress and improvement where abuses exist, and to cry 'Forward' in all such matters. There are others, 'dog-in-the-manger' people, ever ready to stop improvements and keep up abuses if they can. Well, then, the Church Association, in Birmingham and elsewhere, are trying their little best to keep up abuses in the Church that thereby they may destroy the true position, doctrines, and worship of the Church of England. They have got some bad legal decisions, and I am sorry to say our archbishops and some of our bishops are on their side. Hence the present storm. It is because thousands of English clergy and hundreds of thousands of the laity long agreed that they would not stand this any longer that I am now going to gaol. With God's help and your assistance we shall break down the blind, misguided, and unchristian attack on Jesus Christ and His cause in this land. I ask your very earnest prayers on my behalf and for the English Church, that we may do God's will; and may God bless you all! We will praise God for all His mercies by singing the doxology before I go."

The doxology was then sung by the crowd, and amid great excitement the vicar and the sheriff's officer, accompanied by the churchwardens and a few personal friends, then left for Warwick by train.

It has been stated that the Pope has had before him proposals intended to bring about a union between Rome and the English ritualists, which he has been carefully considering before passing them to the Propaganda. Much progress has been made, and great hopes are entertained, especially from the conversion of the Rev. Arthur Wagner, of Brighton, which it was thought would bring over many others.

CENTURY.

The death was announced by telegram in January, of that eminent French Statesman, Jules Favre. The deceased was born at Lyons in 1809. He held various offices in France, and on the downfall of the Empire, and the establishment of the Government of the National Defence, he was appointed Minister of War in September 1870. He resigned office in 1871 and practised as a Barrister. Many of his famous speeches have been published.

Mr. Serjeant John Hamfreys Parry, died on the 10th January at his residence, Kensington, from congestion of the lungs. Mrs. Parry died a few hours before her husband, of the same disease. The late Serjeant was educated at the Philological School, Marylebone, was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in Trinity Term 1843 and joined the Home Circuit. He received a Serjeants' Coat in 1855, a patent of precedence in 1867, and was elected a bencher of the Middle Temple in November 1873.

A telegram dated London, 13th July, announced the death of Mr. Tom Taylor, the Editor of *Punch*. Mr. Taylor was born at Sunderland in 1817, and held various offices in the Public Service. He will always be remembered as one of the most successful dramatic writers. He was 63 years old when he died.

On the 21st July, a telegram from London announced the death of the Earl of Dalhousie, a name memorable in the History of India. The deceased Peer himself was, however, comparatively unknown to fame. He was born in 1806, and was the second son of the Hon. Lieut.-General John Ramsay, of the H. E. I. Company's service, fourth son of the eighth Earl of Dalhousie. He was appointed a Lieutenant in the Royal Navy in 1827, became Captain in 1843, Vice Admiral in 1869, and attained the rank of Admiral in 1874. Sir James Fergusson the Governor of Bombay, is related by marriage to the Dalhousies; for his first wife, was the second daughter and co-heir of the famous Marquess of that name.

On the 13th August, the Revd. Henry Wright, Prebendary of St. Paul's Cathedral and Honorary Secretary Church Missionary Society, London, met with his death by drowning. He was staying with his family in the neighbourhood of Coniston Water, and went out on the lake to bathe. It is believed that he must have been seized with cramp, as although he was a good swimmer, he failed to reach the shore, whilst apparently attempting to do so. He was in the prime of life, being only 48 years of age at the time of his death. He was formerly Vicar of St. Nicholas, Nottingham, and on the death of the Revd. Henry Venn he succeeded him as Honorary Secretary of the C. M. S. He devoted his whole time and attention to the arduous duties of the Secretariat, and like his predecessor never accepted any salary. He was one of the Wrights of Osmaston near Derby, a well known family in the Midland Counties and was possessed of considerable wealth. He gave liberally out of his abundance, to promote the work of the Society, his last gift being £5,000 towards the New Mission in Central Africa.

Miss Neilson, the well known actress, died rather suddenly in Paris on Sunday the 15th August, she was of humble origin and was born on the 20th August 1843 at Wednesford a few miles south of Wexford, in the province of that name. She displayed at a very early age, that remarkable genius, which was destined in after life to make her name popular throughout the civilized world. She frequented fairs and other places of popular resort, where she sang, accompanying herself on her violin, exciting everywhere both admiration and wonder. She was singing at one of these fairs in the month of June 1877 when she was heard by a gentleman of distinction and influence, who per-

ceiving the extraordinary powers of the young singer, determined to remove her from this vagrant life and prepare her for one much more worthy of her gifts. She was accordingly sent to some of the best educational institutions, and made her *debut* in Stockholm in 1850.

The immediate cause of the death, at Paris, of this popular English Actress, is said to have been the curd formed by a cup full of iced milked which she had incautiously drunk. She had driven out, after dinner, and the weather being sultry, she asked for a cup of iced milk. It appears to have proved fatal in its consequences. Miss Neilson was buried at Brompton cemetery, upwards of 3,000 persons being present. The coffin bore the simple inscription: "Lilian Adelaide Neilson. Died at Paris, August 15, 1880."

On the 20th October, there died at his residence in Chesham place, the Right Hon. Alfred Henry Thesiger, Lord Justice of the High Court of Appeal. The learned Lord Justice was in the prime of life, and was the youngest Judge on the Bench. His promotion by Lord Beaconsfield was the subject of much controversy at the time. He was the third son of Frederick, first Lord Calthorpe, and was born on the 15th July 1833. He was educated at Eton and afterwards proceeded to Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1850. He was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1852, and obtained his silk gown in 1873. For a short time he was Attorney General to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, which appointment he relinquished on being appointed a Judge of the High Court of Appeal in October 1877, in the place of Lord Justice Mellish. As a lawyer he was conspicuous for industry, sound sense, and an eminently legal mind, rather than for brilliancy or eloquence.

The Right Hon'ble Sir Alexander Cockburn, *q.c.*, Lord Chief Justice of England, died suddenly at his residence, Hertford Street, Mayfair, on the 20th November, of heart disease. He was born in 1802 and succeeded to the baronetcy on the death of his uncle, the very Rev. Sir William Cockburn, Dean of York. In 1829 he took the degree of the Bachelor of Laws, entered Parliament in 1847, was appointed Solicitor General in 1850, and Attorney General the year following. In November 1855 upon the death of Sir John Jervis, Sir Alexander Cockburn was appointed Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas and in June 1859 was elevated to the office of Lord Chief Justice of England, which he has thus held more than 21 years. In December 1871 he was selected to represent the Ministry of England at Geneva, at the meeting of the arbitrators on the Alabama claims. In recognition of his services in connection with which he was nominated a Knight and Cross of the Order of the Bath (Civil Division). Lord Coleridge has been appointed to succeed him as Lord Chief Justice of England.

Reuter's telegram dated 20th December, announced the death of the Duchess of Westminister. She was the youngest daughter of the 2nd Duke of Sutherland and as Lady Constance Gower was one of the beauties of the Court of Queen Victoria about 30 years ago. She married in 1832 the then Earl Grosvenor and had seven sons and four daughters. As a leader of society in England, she was justly popular, and those who were honored with her personal friendship, valued it most highly not for her position but herself.

The intelligence of the death of "George Eliot," the authoress, was received on the 24th December. She was one of the most popular English Novelists of the day, and it has been said of her that in time she will be recognized as the Shakespeare of British Women authors. She was the author of several works, the first being "Scenes from Clerical Life" and the last "Theophrastus Such."

INDIAN. POLITICAL.

On the 1st January, 1880, the young Rajah of Ratnam attained his majority, and the State was handed over to him with great ceremony, Sir Henry Daly opening the Durbar, on the occasion, with a fitting speech. Ratnam is the principal Rajpoot State under the Central India Agency, and was founded, in the 17th century, by Ratan Singh, a prince of the Ancient house of Jodhpore. The present Prince, Rajah Hanjit Singh, is descended on one side from the heroic house of Jodhpore, and, on the other, from the great family of Oodypore, whose traditions, we are told, are to be traced back into the vanishing point of Epic poetry.

In the first week in January were celebrated the nuptial rites of His Highness the Maharajah Sayjee Rao, Gaekwar of Baroda; who was married to a niece of H. H. the Princess of Tanjore. The Gaekwar was, it will be remembered, adopted by the Maharani Jumnabai, widow of the late Khudernao Gaekwar, on the 27th May, 1875. The Princess Tarabai, of Baroda, who was given in marriage to the Chief of Sawantwar, was born in December, 1870, and so was only ten years of age when her nuptial ceremonies were performed. The former is the more likely reason. The present Gaekwar, from the last Administration Report of the Baroda State, appears to be making vast progress in his studies, under the tuition of Mr. F. A. H. Elliot, of the Bombay Civil Service.

A Reuter's telegram dated London, 28th April, announced the appointment of the Marquis of Ripon to be Viceroy and Governor-General of India. The Right Hon. George Frederick

Samuel Robinson, *k.c.*, long known as Earl De Grey and Ripon, is, as Routledge informs us, the only son of Frederick John, first Earl of Ripon, better known by his original title of Viscount Goderich, which he bore, when he held the post of Premier for a few months in 1827, by Lady Sarah Albina Louisa Hobart, only child of Robert, fourth Earl of Buckinghamshire. Our present Viceroy was born on the 21st October 1827, and succeeded to his father's titles on 23rd January 1859, and to those of his uncle, as third Earl De Grey, on the 14th November in the same year. We take the following from the "*Men of the Time*":—"He began his political life as *attaché* to a special mission to Brussels in 1849. At the general election in 1852 he was returned to the House of Commons by his courtesy title of Viscount Goderich as member for Hull, and continued to sit for that borough until 1853, when he vacated his seat to oppose Mr. Sturkey, at Huddersfield, where he succeeded in winning the seat for the Liberals by a majority of eighty. At the general election in 1857 he was returned for the West Riding of Yorkshire without opposition. In June, 1859, the year in which he succeeded to the Upper House, Lord Herbert elected him for the post of Under-Secretary for War, and in February, 1861, upon the accession of Sir George C. Lewis, he was Under-Secretary for India. Upon the death of Sir G. C. Lewis, in April, 1863, his lordship, who had shown great efficiency in his subordinate office, took the place of his chief as Secretary for War together with a seat in the Cabinet. He remained at the War Office nearly three years, and in February, 1866, when Sir Charles Wood, now Viscount Halifax withdrew from the Ministry, was appointed Secretary of State for India. On Mr. Gladstone's accession to office in December, 1868, he was appointed Lord President of the Council, but he resigned that office in August, 1873. In 1871 he acted as Chairman of the Joint High Commission which arranged the Treaty of Washington; and in recognition of the services, he rendered in that capacity he was soon after his return from the United States, created Marquis of Ripon. His Lordship, who is a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for the North and West Ridings of Yorkshire; and for the county of Lincoln, was created an honorary D.C.L. of Oxford in 1876, and on April 23 in that year was installed as Grand Master of the Freemasons of England, in succession to Lord Zetland. In the autumn of 1874 the Grand Lodge received a communication to the effect that the Marquis of Ripon had resigned the post of Grand Master, and their surprise was heightened to dismay by the circumstance that he did so without assigning any reason for the step. A few days afterwards, however, it transpired that his lordship had joined the Roman Catholic Church, which, as is known, has condemned Freemasonry and all other oath-bound societies. The reception into the Catholic Church took place at the Oratory, Brownlow, St. James's, and the conversion gave rise to much comment in the public journals, both here and the C. He married, in April, 1851, Henrietta Anne Theddigk, eldest daughter of the late M. Vyner, who has been a Lady of the Bedchamber to the Princess of Wales; by whom surviving issue, Frederick Oliver, born January 29, 1852, now Earl De Grey, heir-male."

Considerable prejudice was exhibited, at the time of the Viceroy's appointment against his religion. Attacks were made against the present Ministry for having appointed two Roman Catholics in the persons of the Marquis of Ripon, as Viceroy and Governor-General of India, and Lord Kenmare as Lord Chamberlain.

Lord Ripon left England on the 18th May and arrived at Bombay on the 31st of the same month. His Lordship met with a most welcome reception from the inhabitants of Bombay and the Municipal Corporation of that city. His Excellency left Bombay by special train on the evening of 4th June, and arrived at Simla on the 8th of same month, on which day he took his seat as Viceroy and Governor-General of India.

The Right Honorable Sir James Ferguson, Bart., *k.c.m.g.*, the present Governor of Bombay, who succeeded Sir Richard Temple, arrived at the capital of the Western Presidency on the 28th of April, and took his seat on that day. Sir James is the son of the fifth baronet. He was born at Edinburgh in 1832 and succeeded to the title on his father's death in 1849. After leaving Rugby School, he entered the Grenadier Guards, and attained the rank of Captain in 1851, but in the following year he retired from the Army. He represented the county of Ayr in the House of Commons in the Conservative interest, from Dec., 1851, to April, 1857, and from Oct., 1859, to 1858; was Under-Secretary for India from June, 1866, to July, 1867; and Under-Secretary for the Home Department from the last date till Aug., 1868, when he was appointed Governor of South Australia and sworn of the Privy Council. On March 2, 1873, he was appointed Governor of New Zealand, but he resigned that post in the following year.

SOCIAL.

The distress in Cashmere at the commencement of the year is an event which it is our painful duty to record. We were told that the scarcity which began by the destruction of the crops in 1877 had not disappeared at the opening of the year. The state of things was perhaps somewhat better than the previous year, partly (says a writer) because there were fewer people to suffer, the majority having already died of famine, and partly because His Highness the Maharajah, after ordering a census of Srinagar to be taken, allowed each adult to purchase about six seers of rice every fortnight. The same writer states that "poor children crept from underneath the verandah boards of closed shops, and others from holes and corners that parish dogs generally occupy. Parda women and apparently most respectable men, stopped and begged and struggled for a piece of bread."

The opinion has been held that the Government of India were in no small degree responsible for the fearful waste of human life which "the corrupt and debased system of administration in Cashmere had caused."

On the 5th February, the Municipal buildings and twenty-one houses and shops were destroyed by fire at Simla; the damage being estimated at Rs. 9,942.

The distress in Ireland, at the commencement of the present year, evoked wide-spread and liberal sympathy in India, and measures were adopted everywhere for the raising of a Fund to relieve the unhappy sufferers. The first appeal that reached the Indian public was in a telegram, through Bombay, on the 23rd January. From the Lord Mayor of Dublin to the Editors of the Indian Newspapers, which ran thus:—"We have the sad and disagreeable duty of telling, through you, all who sympathize with the misfortunes of our people, that the distress in Ireland has assumed fearful proportions, and that unless extraneous aid be forthcoming in a liberal manner, death by starvation must overtake many. Every effort is being made in Ireland itself as well by local as by Central Relief Committees to mitigate the calamity, but owing to the general commercial and agricultural depression and to the wide-spread character of the distress, those efforts proved totally inadequate to meet the crisis. We therefore appeal with confidence to all Irishmen and all friends of Ireland to lend in our efforts to save the people from destruction. We feel that we have only to make known the sad position of the Irish people to ensure everywhere a generous response. We would point out the constitution of our Committee which comprises representative men of the highest character and position in the country, and of all creeds and politics, both as an assurance that this appeal is justified, and that any funds entrusted to us shall be distributed in the manner best calculated to meet the emergency. We would beg of you to publish this appeal." A preliminary Meeting was held in Mr. Stanger's room, of the Madras Club, on the 26th evening, when a provisional Committee was appointed to receive subscriptions and make arrangements for a public meeting of the inhabitants of Madras. A telegram was also sent to the Lord Mayor of Dublin expressing sympathy, and stating that the measures had already commenced. On the 3rd February the following telegram was received from the Duchess of Marlborough to His Grace the Governor of Madras, was forwarded to the Committee of the Madras Auxiliary Fund. "I earnestly invite the Committee to accept of my funds for relief of distress in Ireland."

On the 10th of February, Sir Charles Turner, President of the Madras Club, presided at a public meeting of the inhabitants of Madras, at which the Duchess of Marlborough's telegram was read, and the need was then started for helping in this great cause of the Irish people. On the 17th of April was held, at the Chamber of Commerce, a meeting of the General Committee, of the Madras Auxiliary Fund, for the purpose of receiving the accounts and closing the fund. Sir Charles Turner presided. It was then shown that the total subscriptions received by the Madras Committee amounted to Rs. 93,954-4-2; of which Rs. 93,668-2-10, were remitted to the Lord Mayor of Dublin, and Rs. 286 to the Duchess of Marlborough's fund at the express wish of the Donors. The expenditure for stationery, printing, &c., amounted to Rs. 264-1-4. Since the closing of the above accounts a further sum of Rs. 223-14-0 had been received, making the total amount of donations Rs. 94,133-2-2.

A most lamentable accident occurred on the morning of 1st March, when the B. I. S. N. Company's Steamer *Tagoria* foundered within seventy miles of the Bombay harbour. Five second class passengers, fifty-five native deck-passengers, the Captain, the Clerk, the Chief, Second and Third Engineers were drowned; but the rest of the passengers, and crew were picked up.

On the 4th March, the Madras Fine Arts Exhibition of 1889 was opened by His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos at the College Hall. The exhibition was, in every sense, successful, evidence being given, by the exhibits, that Madras is, in the matter of Fine Arts, not a whit behind the sister Presidencies.

The first Russian Consul for Bombay was appointed on the 11th March in the person of M. Voudlov, the Manager of the French Bank in that city.

Mr. Thomas James Malby of the Madras Civil Service, was brought to Madras, at the commencement of the year, in custody, for having, in a fit of insanity, shot at two natives, killing one, and wounding the other. Mr. Malby was confined in the local Lunatic Asylum. On Friday the 12th March a motion was made in the High Court, before the Hon. Sir Charles Turner, Chief Justice and the Hon. Mr. Justice Innes for permission to remove Mr. Malby to England. After medical evidence had been taken, to prove that Mr. Malby was still of unsound mind, their Lordships gave their opinion, that they could not interfere in the matter, and that it was optional with the Government to detain Mr. Malby in the Asylum, or to permit his removal to England. Mr. Malby was subsequently sent home in medical charge.

Sir Richard Temple's official career in India closed on the 13th of March 1889, and he left Bombay on that date for England. Sir Richard was educated at Eton, and in 1845 won his first honors at that College. He first distinguished himself as a Settlement Officer in the Punjab and was appointed Secretary to the Punjab Government. During

Lord Canning's administration he was associated with Mr. Wilson in bringing about those financial reforms which were introduced by that Viceroy. His administration of the Nagpore province was a striking contrast to that which preceded it. Among the improvements in administration, which were mainly due to Sir Richard Temple, were the enforcement of sanitary rules, conservancy, and water-supply arrangements; the establishment of the Money order system and many others. Coming to the Central Provinces from the Punjab, he endeavoured to introduce into the former all the irrigation improvements that existed in the latter. From the Central Provinces Sir Richard Temple was transferred to Hyderabad as Resident of that place, when he had also to administer the affairs of the Berar Districts. Here also he appears to have done good service. His next appointment was at Calcutta as Financial Member of the Governor General's Council, to which post he was selected by Lord Lawrence. It is needless for us (neither will our space permit), to enter into any detailed account of Sir Richard Temple's career in this capacity. As Lieut. Governor of Bengal, and subsequently as Governor of Bombay, Sir Richard was both popular and unpopular. He was a good speaker and a ready writer, and it was perhaps not his fault that he failed to satisfy his ambition, when he threw up an Indian Governorship to try his chances at the last Parliamentary elections as a candidate for East Worcestershire. During the recent famine in India, Sir Richard Temple was specially deputed to visit the famine-stricken districts in this Presidency. His report was unfavourably received in some quarters; but, on the whole, the general suggestions thrown out by him were very valuable in helping towards the special relief operations that were then being organized by the local Government. Most enthusiastic demonstrations accompanied Sir Richard Temple's departure from Bombay; and well might that Presidency have felt its separation from one, who, with all his faults, was undoubtedly one of its most characteristic Governors that has held rule in Bombay.

At the commencement of the year, during the General Election of Great Britain and Ireland, the natives of India showed their gratitude to Mr. Fawcett for the valuable services rendered by him in the cause of India, by a movement intended to start a Fund to pay Mr. Fawcett's expenses in contesting Hackney. On the 16th April, a reply was received in Bombay from Mr. Fawcett, in which the member for Hackney, thanked the subscribers to the "Fawcett election expenses Fund," and promised never to spare an effort to do all in his power to promote the welfare of India. It is calculated that over 1,000 were subscribed in India to pay Mr. Fawcett's election expenses.

Among mining operations we may mention that on the 3rd May a Coal seam discovered between Budrachellum, and Kotapillee, on the left bank of the Godavari district. A party of Sappers and Miners was detailed to sink a shaft and to carry out operations. On the 14th of same month, silver-lead ore was discovered in large quantities in the District of Hazareebagh, ten tons being shipped to England in May.

On the 2nd June, the establishment appointed to carry out the Cotton Frauds Act in Bombay, was abolished, after having been in existence for 17 years. There has been some difference of opinion as to the utility of such a Department. As the Secretary of State pointed out, the object of the Cotton Frauds Act was not especially to protect the exporting Merchants, but to guard the country from the misfortune of losing one of its most valuable export trades. A Bill was prepared subsequently for introduction into the Bombay Legislative Council to repeal the Cotton Fraud Act No. VII of 1878 and re-enacting the substance of Bombay Act IX of 1853, with the omission of the provisions relating to the export fee and the special establishment.

Intelligence was received at Madras on the 30th June that His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury had conferred the Degree of Doctor of Divinity upon the Rev. Charles Egbert Kennett, for services rendered by this Clergyman in the Mission field of Tinnevely. Dr. Kennett is the second Eurasian Missionary in Madras upon whom such an honor has been bestowed, the first being the Rev. Dr. Bower.

Mr. C. V. Rungnada Sastriar, for many years a Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, having retired on pension, the Local Government sanctioned to him a pension of Rs. 5,000 a year; and His Grace the Governor further marked his appreciation of this gentleman's services by appointing him a Member of the Legislative Council at Madras.

On Saturday the 3rd July 1889 the Earl of Lytton, accompanied by the Countess, embarked from Bombay after resigning his appointment as Viceroy and Governor-General of India. The Earl and Countess met with a most enthusiastic reception at the capital of the western Presidency, and a very large gathering witnessed their departure in the troop-ship *Albatross* which was placed at Earl Lytton's disposal by the Government. Lord Lytton held the Vice-regal office during one of the most critical and eventful periods in the history of India. The two most prominent events which characterized Lord Lytton's career in India were the Delhi assemblage and the Afghan war. That the former will ever occupy a brilliant position in the historical pages of this Empire is certain; and the late Viceroy was peculiarly fitted to carry out the grand programme which characterized that important event. As a State spectacle, it is admitted that nothing could have exceeded in brilliancy the occasion when Her Majesty's new title as Empress of India was proclaimed to the assembled Princes and Chiefs. His connection with Afghan affairs admit of more than one opinion, and perhaps this is in part due to the fact that no satisfactory issue was reached during Lord

Lytton's administration, owing to the change in Government calling forth his resignation. In the Fuller case he rose to sudden popularity among the Native population of India. His famous minute on this case will not soon be forgotten. But Lord Lytton lost much of this popularity in the policy adopted by him in matters connected with taxation. The fiscal measures adopted by his Government in connection with the interests of Manchester and the re-imposition of a system of taxation which was naturally odious to the people of India as it involved a sacrifice of India's interests—these had the effect of making the people of India forget the popularity in which they had once held Lord Lytton. His next measure, which tended to increase the late Viceroy's unpopularity, was the introduction of what has come to be known as the Vernacular Press Act. These last two were unpopular amongst the natives of India, but dissatisfaction and disapproval were caused among the Europeans by the Cotton duty abolition and license tax. Lord Lytton's action in the matter of famine reliefs has been condemned by some and eulogised by others. But there is not the least doubt that the Supreme Government met the crisis with remarkable energy and adopted measures to which, in a very large degree, the success of the famine administration may be attributed. We need say little about the budget of 1877 and 1878 which was brought out on the 15th March 1877, and which eventually cast discredit on Lord Lytton's regime. It was on that occasion that Lord Lytton, at a meeting of the Vice-regal Council, declared that he was not prepared to concede to the advocates of the Cotton duties a monopoly of disinterested devotion to the interests of India. He repudiated the ingenious distinction which had been suggested between the interests of Manchester and those of England, and resented the distinction between the interests of England and the interests of India. It must be admitted that Lord Lytton was responsible for having sanctioned the policy by which the Cotton duties were transformed into the License Tax. His action in this matter was diametrically opposed to the assurance that he gave to the Calcutta Trades Association on his arrival in India.

To Lord Lytton the Indian Press owes the establishment of the Press Commissionership. As an orator, Lord Lytton was much admired, his public speeches being characterized by an eloquence most brilliant. Although his career as a Viceroy may not be summed up under the one word Success, yet there was much in the Administration of the late Viceroy which must be viewed with other feelings than disapproval.

On 1st July an influential meeting of the Native Community was held at Pat. with the object of raising some token to perpetuate the memory of Lord Macdonald the late Director of Public Instruction in this Presidency. A good deal of animated discussion took place, and it was eventually resolved that the testimony of the Native community wished to give as an appreciation of the services of the Director, be in the form of a gold medal to be awarded annually in any College held to the Madras University and which is conducted on a secular basis, to any student who in the B. A. Science Examination for the B. A. Degree obtains the highest number of marks.

On the 11th September intelligence reached Madras that General Sir F. Roberts had been appointed to the Command-in-Chief of the Madras Army in succession to Sir Neville Chamberlain, when that officer's time expires in February next. At the same time it was announced that Sir Edwin Johnson had tendered his immediate resignation, consequent on a communication from the Secretary of State, that he had incurred the censure of Her Majesty's Government, in connection with the failure of the War estimates.

The Eurasian and Anglo-Indian Association, which was started on the 7th October 1873, celebrated its first anniversary on that date, by a public demonstration in the People's Park. Since the time of its existence the Association has been endeavouring to promote the welfare and interests of this particular community by establishing workshops for the carrying on of various branches of industry. The agricultural project has not as yet been developed, owing perhaps to want of sufficient funds; but there has been a selection of plots of land in various localities in the Mofassil, and the Association hopes, ere long, to commence their agricultural operations. On Tuesday the 14th December, the President, Mr. D. S. White, and other members of the Council, waited upon His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos at Government House, to present His Grace with a valedictory address. The Duke in reply permitted his name to remain on the books of the Association as its Patron.

One of the most disastrous events of the year, in India, has been the great landslip at Naini Tal, in which a number of Europeans and natives lost their lives. To give a description of the place itself, and the particular scenes of the terrible calamity, would be beyond the limit of our space. Various reports have been furnished of the disaster, among which is an official document which gives but an inadequate description, as compared with the other accounts that preceded it in the newspaper columns. The rain which had been threatening for some days previous began, we are told, to fall heavily on the evening of the 16th September (Thursday). On the following day there was also a steady downpour, and early in the forenoon of that eventful Saturday (the 18th) the gauge showed that the fall had aggregated 25 inches in forty hours, the effect of this enormous mass of water pouring down on a confined area of the settlement, which is simply a basin formed by a circle of more or less precipitous hills, was apparent; every road was cut to pieces; steep slopes on the hillside being reduced to a condition of

hugo drains, down which poured floods of discolored water. The following account very briefly gives some idea of the terrible occurrence:—"On Saturday forenoon rumours of the dangerous state of the Victoria Hotel were noised abroad. A landslip though slight in itself but ominous of what might follow, had occurred in the spur behind at about 10 o'clock in the morning, resulting in a collapse of the whole upper line of the out-houses and a portion of the back premises. An alarm was at once given and the visitors who had been staying at the Hotel, lost no time in leaving it and taking shelter elsewhere. The place was soon empty, but the main building remained standing apparently uninjured. The energies of the authorities were at once directed to the removal of the debris, and extraction of the injured and dead. Although the slip had not been of any great extent, it was found that some 20 to 30 natives connected with the Hotel and one European child had been buried in the ruins. The Assistant Commissioner in charge of Naini Tal, Mr. Leonard Taylor, was promptly on the spot, with a few of the local Police, and a band of labourers; finding the task more arduous than he had expected, Mr. Taylor sent for assistance to the Military depot and he was speedily joined by a working party, under the command of Captain Balderston. At one o'clock all seemed well, the working party were busy at their task at the bottom of the precipitous ascent which overhung the Hotel, the dead were being carried off and the wounded cared for. About half-past one Naini Tal was startled by a sudden and sullen roar louder than a simultaneous crash of heavy guns, followed by a prolonged rumbling as of distant thunder, and then by an ominous silence. Vast clouds of dust rose heavenward through the murky atmosphere, enveloping in one dense shroud a tract of ground from the Hotel outwards to the Assembly Rooms and the lake. The whole place shook as though an earthquake had passed over it. The waters of the lake rose in a moment far above their usual limit and swept in a massive wave towards the weir, then all was still. Never was havoc more sudden, more awful or more complete. Down came with one fell swoop the enormous landslip, burying the Hotel and the gallant band behind, engulfing the road and the Garden, Orderly Room and Shop, the Assembly Rooms and the Library, with almost every living soul that they contained." Among those who lost their lives in the catastrophe were Mr. Lenor Taylor, the Officiating Assistant Commissioner at Naini Tal; the Rev. Alexander Robinson, Senior Chaplain on the Bengal Establishment; Major M. Morphy, H. M.'s 40th regiment; Mrs. Morphy, Mrs. Turnbull, Captain F. E. Goodridge, B. S. C., J. B. Hannah, Captain H. S. F. Haynes, R. E., Captain A. Balderston, H. M.'s 3rd, Lieutenant J. E. H. Sullivan, H. M.'s 73rd; Lieutenant H. M. Hatchell, H. M.'s (Royal Irish); Lieutenant J. B. H. Carmichael, H. M.'s 83rd (Duke of Wellington's) ment, and many others, European and native. On the 27th September a public meeting was held, at the Naini Tal Club, to raise subscriptions on behalf of the widows and child of those who were killed, and on behalf of those rendered destitute by the calamity. Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces and Oude presided, and the subscription list was well opened.

On the 1st November, His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos left Ootacamund on a tour through the Native States of Cochin and Travancore. The reception accorded to His Grace by the rulers of these territories was brilliant in the extreme. While in British Cochin, the Chamber of Commerce presented an address, asking for improvements of their harbour, and His Grace promised to give the subject his best consideration. His Grace returned to Madras by special train on the 13th November, and the last of his many tours as Governor of this Presidency came to a close.

Two lamentable accidents occurred in the harbour within a few days of each other, resulting in the loss of several lives. On the 18th November, two steamers of the B. I. S. N. Company, the *Asia* and *Scindia*, were entering the harbour at the same time, when the sterns of the two vessels happened to collide, smashing a Masula boat which was fastened on the side of the *Asia*, and killing the occupants, six in number, who were in it. A court of enquiry ordered by Government to investigate the cause of the accident, held the Commander of the *Scindia* blameable for the catastrophe. On the 21st November, the weather was equally and heavy seas were washing over the arms of the harbour. Two subordinate officials of the harbour works, named Duffey and Patching, imprudently ventured to travel out on the south arm on a trolley with the object of seeing if all was secure. The trolley was propelled by nine natives. They had not proceeded far when a huge wave broke over them and swept away the trolley and the whole of the eleven men into the sea. Four of the natives swam ashore, but the remaining seven were not seen again.

The Right Honorable William Patrick Adam, the newly appointed Governor of Madras, landed at Bombay on 13th December and arrived at Madras on Saturday the 18th of the same month. Mr. Adam was received at the Central Station of the Madras Railway, by all the Chief Officers of Government, both Civil and Military, and by a numerous gathering of the general public. On the Monday following (December 20th), Mr. Adam took his seat, with the usual honors, as Governor of the Presidency of Fort St. George and its dependencies. The Royal Warrant was read by Mr. R. Davidson, c.s., the Chief Secretary to Government; the Members of Council present being His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, Sir Neville Chamberlain, c.s., c.s., the Honorable W. H. Huleston, and the Hon. D. F. Carmichael. Mr. Adam is not quite a stranger to India; for he was for five years (1853 to 1858) Private Secretary to his kinsman Lord Elphinstone, when the latter was Governor of Bombay. Moreover his uncle, Sir Frederick Adam, was

Governor of Madras 28 years ago, from 1832 to 1837. Mr. Adam was educated at Rugby, under Dr. Arnold, and passed through Trinity College, Cambridge. He was subsequently called to the Bar in the Inner Temple, but never practised as a Barrister, preferring a political career. He was first elected Member for Kinross; and in 1835 was made a Lord of the Treasury. In the following year he assisted Mr. Brand, the present Speaker, who was then a "Whip" of the Liberal party. When Mr. Gladstone returned to power in 1868, Mr. Adam, again a Lord of the Treasury, acted as second "Whip" with Mr. Glyn, now Lord Wolverton. In 1873 he was made First Commissioner of Works, an office from which he, in common with his colleagues, was suddenly relieved by the result of the general elections of 1874. When the present Ministry was formed, Mr. Adam again accepted the office of First Commissioner of Works; and was deservedly rewarded for his eminent services to the Liberal cause by being appointed Governor of Madras.

His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, left Madras for England by the B. I. S. N. Company's Steamer *Narva* on Monday the 20th December, after a career of over five years as Governor of this Presidency. His Grace and the Ladies Grenville embarked from the pier at 5 P.M., a very numerous gathering of all classes of the community being present to bid him adieu. It was noticeable amongst the various addresses to the Duke, previous to his departure that much stress was laid upon his exertions during the famine of 1877. His Grace himself modestly admitted that he had but done his duty, as Governor of this Presidency. Opinions differ of course as to His Grace having permitted himself to be "overridden" by the great famine delegate; but that he was actuated by the most liberal and honest motives in doing so, will be admitted by all who have any acquaintance with the character of our late Governor. The "rebellion," as it has been called, at Rangoon has not been regarded as a masterpiece in the Duke's administration. What seemed to have been necessary at the commencement of the disturbances was the adoption of immediate and vigorous measures. By this means considerable expense would have been avoided, and the blame that it is now sought to fix upon the Duke and his Councilors, would never have been spoken of. The grievances of the Rangoonites, if investigated and remedied at the first start, would have obviated the necessity of despatching troops to the scene of the rebellion, where sickness and diseases were found to be as formidable foes as the rebellious ruddy-drawers themselves.

The alleged "objection to the Hills" has also been made the subject of complaint by the Hill States of Malabar. A memorial was drawn up in November last for submission to the Secretary of State, in which the grievances of the public in connection with this subject were fully represented. It was shown that the budgeted travelling expenses alone of the way to the Hills and back, for the current year (1880) amounted to Rs. 37,000; but this did not cover the whole of the cost to the State, by reason of the absence of the Governor, other officials and Heads of Departments at Cochin and the Government of Madras was of necessity to be carried on by telegraphic and postal communication at enormous cost to the State. Government servants, who have not the privilege of going up to the Hills with the Government, are constitutionally required to proceed to Cochin and for personal interviews and instructions, and all their travelling expenses have to be borne by the State, and all the clerks and minor officials, who are obliged to go with the Government have to be paid their batta (or extra daily allowance of services rendered out of Madras) and all the peons and other office servants have to be paid their batta and to be provided with "warm clothing, and the whole of these expenses also are borne by the State." Such was the burden of the complaint set forth in the petition. It was further represented that there was an expenditure of 1000 lakhs or thereabouts for a new Government house at Cochin, although the Governor of Madras has a palatial residence in the Presidency town, and Grandy Park about 10 miles distance from it. The petitioners pointed out the inconveniences caused to the public service, and submitted that Government servants "should not be at liberty to desert their posts and pretend to manage and control the most important offices of the State by post and telegraph, at a distance of over 350 miles from their headquarters, for nearly nine months in the year." The other parts of the memorial bore more or less on the questions of expenditure and economy, suggesting that at a time when it was necessary to make both ends meet, the Government should practice those economical measures which they themselves had so strongly recommended in the various Departments of the State.

The Buckingham Canal most certainly owes much of its progress to the interest and activity of the Duke whose name it bears.

Considerable satisfaction has been felt at the very impartial manner in which the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos distributed his patronage in the matter of high official appointments. There was no such thing as taking care of Doh; for the members of each and every community have had their claims respected in this respect. Among the Eurasian community the most noticeable appointments, during the Duke's regime, have been those of Mr. W. M. Scharlieb as Magistrate of Police, Mr. G. Harcourt as Registrar General of Assurances, and Mr. David Lowery as Sheriff of Madras for the present year. The Hindu community were gratified by the nomination of Mr. Maffin as a Member of a High Court Judgeship and of Mr. C. V. Rangaswami Sastri as a Member of the Legislative Council. The Mohammedan appointments were Mr. Mir Anwaruddin Sahib Bahadur to be a Magistrate of Police, and Mr. Abdul Ghani Khan Bahadur, a Member of the Carnatic family, to an Acting Deputy Collectorship.

The Commissariat trials at Rangoon have also formed one of the chief features of the Ducal administration. The gigantic frauds that were being committed in this notoriously money-making department, were first brought to light by the insolvency of Messrs. Cohen Brothers, the contractors, an examination of whose books showed that bribes, to very large amounts, had been given to officers and servants of various grades in the above-mentioned department.

The Commissariat Frauds at Rangoon have cost the Government of Madras considerable expense and anxiety. It was found that the Cohen Brothers, the contractors, had bribed the Commissariat Officers to a large extent; and the local Government employed the services of Colonel Weldon, the Senior Magistrate of Police at Madras, to proceed to Rangoon, to conduct the prosecution. Mr. H. J. Tarrant, the Crown Prosecutor, was also sent down, at considerable expense; the result being that a number of subordinates, both European and Native, were convicted and sentenced to different terms of imprisonment. Captain (now Major) Shelly Leigh Hunt was one of those accused of having received illegal gratification; but the result of his trial was an acquittal; and others were subsequently tried and acquitted, the evidence of the Cohens being, in the opinion of the Additional Recorder, untrustworthy. These prosecutions evoked considerable criticism from the Indian Press; but there was much unanimity of opinion as to the verdict of acquittal in Captain Hunt's case.

The affairs of the Madras Municipality have not been very satisfactory, from a financial point of view. The embezzlement case has caused much dissatisfaction among the rate-payers; and the levy of the water-tax, upon those who did not receive an equivalent for their money, has also been a vexatious question. Law suits have been instituted; in the latter case the result being unfavorable to the Municipality. A Bill was, in consequence, introduced, in the Legislative Council of His Grace the Governor, by the Hon'ble P. O'Sullivan, Advocate General, on the 27th November, to amend Act V of 1878, the Madras Municipal Act, by which the Commissioners will have "breathing time" allowed them for carrying out the provisions of the Act. The Bill was supported by the Hon'ble P. Macfadyen and the Hon'ble J. G. Coleman. The Commissioners have, at frequent meetings, expressed themselves opposed to the burdens laid upon them, in support of the Police, as well as the defraying of educational grants, &c.; and they have been requested to relieve the Municipality of these financial encumbrances. The Commissioners, having been asked to meet their present difficulties by a further reduction of their expenditure, it was proposed by one of the Civic Corporation, and carried, that Offices of President and Vice-Presidents be abolished; and the duties performed by Honorary President, assisted by a paid Secretary, and Engineers whose salaries should be fixed by the Commissioners. Public opinion, so far as can be gathered from the newspapers, is in sympathy with the Municipality under the pecuniary embarrassment, but to struggle with; but, at the same time, such opinion is divided on the management—or mismanagement—which rendered the defalcations so easy.

The year under review has been noted for what has been very aptly described as the Gold Mining Mania. A number of Companies have been established and active operations are going on apace. Interesting experiments with Dynamite have been successfully tried, and the gold enterprise in certain parts of Southern India bid fair to become in time very profitable.

At the commencement of the year the following gentlemen were nominated Companions of the Order of the Indian Empire. Ataur Singh Sirdar, Dr. A. C. Burnell, Dr. W. E. Cornish, Sir P. Cunliffe Owen, Major General Sir Henry Daly, Pandit Ishwar Chandra Vidya Sagara, Father Lafonte, Mr. S. P. W. Y. Luke, Mr. C. J. Lyall, Mr. C. G. W. Macpherson, Honorable Mir Humayon Jah Bahadur, Mr. D. E. Nauquette, Mr. P. Ormiston, Mr. C. E. Pitman, Lt.-Genl. Sir F. S. Roberts, Pandit Sarun Narain Kasee Shahabaddin, Mr. G. Sibley, Sourindro Mohun Tagore, and Mr. Ronald Thomson.

Among the rules regarding the rank and allowances of Natives of India, appointed to Offices in Her Majesty's Civil Service of India, in accordance with the rules framed under Act 83, Vic Chapter 3, is the following:—The pay of an Office when held by a Native Civil Servant shall be, as nearly as convenient, two-thirds of what it would be if the Office were held by a Covenanted Civil Servant appointed in England less the subscription paid by such a servant on account of his annuity.

On Tuesday the 17th August, a monster meeting was held in the Town Hall of Bombay, presided over by Sir James Fergusson, the object of which was to raise a fund for the relief of the sufferers by the Afghan War. The chief Government officials were present, and there was a large attendance of the leading inhabitants of the city. Eloquent addresses were delivered, and announcements made of large subscriptions that had been forwarded towards this object. Before the close of the meeting no less an amount than Rs. 54,000 was collected. A Patriotic Fund meeting was also held at Simla on the afternoon of the 14th September, when Lord Ripon presided and delivered a lengthy and telling address. It was proposed by Sir F. Haines, and seconded by the Venerable Archdeacon Mathews, that in order to mark the high appreciation in which their countrymen held the gallantry displayed by the troops in Afghanistan, and the courage and endurance with which they had borne the hardships of campaigns, a fund be raised for the relief of those disabled, and the families of those who died during

the war. About Rs. 10,000 was subscribed in the room. A meeting on behalf of the Patriotic Fund was held at Lahore in the beginning of November, under the presidency of Sir R. Egerton, when a letter was read from Sir Donald Stewart, stating that donations to the amount of Rs. 3,22,000 had already been placed at the disposal of the Central Committee, and it was believed that subscriptions amounting to nearly a third of that sum have been raised independently in the Bombay Presidency. Sir R. Egerton said, that since that letter was sent, he had received intimation from the rulers of the following native States, of their desire to contribute the following sums:—H. H. The Maharaja of Patiala, Rs. 1,00,000, H. H. The Rajah of Jhind, Rs. 50,000; H. H. The Rajah of Nabha Rs. 50,000. A further sum of Rs. 10,000 was collected before the meeting dispersed.

Mr. Caird's report, as Famine Commissioner, was published in October, and accompanying it was a lengthy despatch from the Government of India, dated June 5th. The Government disagree with most of Mr. Caird's proposals, but approve of the extension of local control and responsibility, and the increased employment of natives.

At a general court-martial, assembled at Landi Kotla, April 19th, Surgeon J. D. MacDonald was found guilty on a charge of having been drunk at Fort Junarood, and with having disobeyed the command of Major A. F. Taylor. The prisoner was sentenced to be dismissed from the service.

The announcement of Sir John Strachey's retirement and the appointment of Major Evelyn Baring as his successor, were made public on Friday the 25th June; but Sir John Strachey accompanied by Lady Strachey and his family only left Bombay on Saturday the 25th December for England. Sir John will always be remembered as one of the ablest of the Indian Civil Servants, and at the same time as one who had perpetrated many grave blunders. He opposed Lord Northbrook, when the latter proposed to abolish the Income tax, and when he became Finance Minister he introduced the License tax which was in reality another form of Income tax, the difference consisting in the exemption of officials and professional men who are well able to pay. The entire Indian Press condemned the principle, but their protest had no influence whatever upon the Finance Minister. He also rendered himself exceedingly unpopular in the matter of the abolition of Customs duties, and the charge of breach of faith which was brought against him by the Press was one to which he could not but plead guilty. In the matter of railway communications, &c., he was a staunch supporter of the narrow and metre-gauge.

The People's Park *Fete*, which opened on the 29th December, was remarkably successful. The arrangements made by the special Executive Committee, and the Honorary Secretaries were excellent; and the provision for the safety and comfort of the public was equally good. Judging from the large numbers who crowded together on the several days during which the fair was continued the financial results must have been very satisfactory. The illuminations and decorations were tasteful; while a most entertaining programme was supplied each day for the amusement of the public.

The Census arrangements appear to have caused some little disturbance in the Santhal Pergumnahs. The Santhals, it would appear, had taken a most binding oath, neither to allow their houses to be numbered nor to give in their names for Census purposes. The disturbance however was ultimately quelled.

Colonel A. L. Annesley, half-pay, late 11th Hussars, has embarked for India to take up his new appointment as Adjutant-General of the Bombay Army, in succession to the late Brigadier-General Brooke.

The Secretary of State, after a full consideration, has decided that the mails for Europe shall leave Bombay at five o'clock in the afternoon of Thursday in fair season, and of Tuesday in the monsoon.

Lord Hartington, in reply to a deputation from Lancashire, on December 20, urging the abolition of the Indian import duties on cotton manufactures, said he would do his utmost to redress the grievance respecting the confiscation of goods which are believed to be entitled to free duty, and is prepared, when the finances of India permitted it, to extend the free-trade policy of his predecessors.

RELIGIOUS.

The consecration of the Rev. Dr. Coe, as Roman Catholic Bishop of Mysore took place on the 10th October, at St. Patrick's Cathedral, Bangalore. The consecrating Prelate was Monsr. Lecomte of Pondicherry, and the two Assistant Bishops M. M. Kanor and Bardou of Madras and Coimbatore respectively. The sermon was preached by the Rev. J. D. W. Sewell, S. J.

On the 28th October, a grand and imposing service was held at St. Mary's Church, Fort, to celebrate the Bi-centenary of the dedication of that sacred edifice. Five clergymen took part in the service which was choral throughout, and the preacher the Rev. A. C. Taylor, during the course of his sermon, gave an account of the building and dedication of the Church 200 years ago. In March 1678 on "Lady Day" the ground was first broken on which the foundation of the present edifice was laid, and in consequence of this circumstance it was resolved to name the Church St. Mary's; the foundation stone was laid on the Easter Monday following and on the 28th October 1680 the church was finished and dedicated.

A Centenary of Sunday Schools, in connection with the Church of England, was held at Madras on the 29th December, the feast of the Holy Innocents. In the morning His Lordship the Bishop delivered an address to Sunday School teachers. At 3-20 p.m. there was a special form of service at which upwards of 750 children were present, from the various local districts. A very appropriate sermon was delivered to them by the Rev. S. Morley, Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop of Madras.

INDIAN OBITUARY.

Captain J. Hotham, 36th M. N. I., a son of the Rev. Edwin Hotham, and a grandson of Admiral Sir William Hotham, died of dysentery, at Bangalore, on Thursday, the 8th Jan.

A great and useful public career was brought to a close on January 10th by the death of General Sir John Lowe, at Norwood, in the 92nd year of his age. He had made India his home for 55 years, and rose to fame not only as a soldier but also as politician and a diplomatist. Born in December 1789, he arrived in Madras as an Ensign in 1805. He rendered good service to India, for which the rewards he received were but just compensation.

Colonel John Hugh Edmund Johnson, the Staff Officer and Superintendent of Details, Fort St. George, died on the morning of the 11th January. The deceased, who had been ailing for some days previous, administered to himself small doses of chloral, to procure sleep. At about 4 o'clock, on the 11th, he took a stronger dose of this medicine, and was found dead in his bed about four hours after.

On the morning of the 16th January, at the residence of Captain J. H. Taylor, Colonel George Phillis Brudenell Sherard, M.S.C., Judge Advocate General of Madras, succumbed to a brief illness. Deceased was 56 years of age.

In January, Major W. C. Bayley, 10th Regiment M. N. I., died at Aditeegala, in the Rajahmundry district, whither he had proceeded to resist in quelling the disturbances in the Godavari.

Brigadier General J. A. Taylor, C.B., V.C., died at Thull on the 14th February. The deceased belonged to 4th Goorkha Regiment, and commanded a brigade in the Kham Valley. He served under Sir Colin Campbell in 1851-52 and distinguished himself during the mutiny. He received the Victoria Cross for his gallantry at the action of Chitral. He was made a C.B. for his valuable services.

On the 5th February, Mr. C. Ragoonatha Chary, F.R.A.S., who was for 17 years attached to the Madras Observatory, as Head Assistant. The deceased Astronomer, detected 2 new variable stars, viz., R. Reticiuli in 1857 and U. Cephe in 1878. Mr. Ragoonatha Chary was elected a Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society in January 1872, upon the recommendation of Mr. Norman Pogson, the Government Astronomer and Mr. E. B. Powell C.S.I., then Director of Public Instruction.

Mr. Joseph Lacey, Deputy Commissioner of Mysore, who died at Madras on Monday the 16th February, was an example of what Eurasians can do by perseverance and educational effort. The deceased rose from a comparatively humble position in the Mysore Commission. He was 41 years of age at the time of his death.

On the 20th February death carried away a very popular Madras Officer, in the person of Brigadier General F. W. Jebb, whose loss was much regretted. The deceased Officer had been Adjutant General of the Madras Army since August 1877.

Mr. George E. Branson, the senior partner in the firm of Messrs. Branson and Branson, died in Italy in February last. Mr. Branson was a successful practitioner of this city for 20 years, and in 1878 proceeded to Europe for the benefit of his health.

A telegram was received in Madras, on the 17th March, conveying the intelligence of the death of Mr. O. B. Irvine, Acting Collector and Magistrate and Government Agent at Vizagapatam. Mr. Irvine met his death by being severely mauled by a cheta, while out hunting with Mr. W. A. Willock, of the Salt Department.

On the 25th March, the Roman Catholic Church in India sustained a severe loss by the death of the Right Rev. Dr. J. A. Chevalier, Bishop of Hierapolis and Vicar Apostolic of Mysore. Dr. Chevalier was appointed Bishop on the 30th September 1873, confirmed by the Holy See 11th November same year, and consecrated at Bangalore on the 1st March 1874. His episcopal career was thus only a little over six years in duration. Dr. Chevalier arrived in India 43 years ago, and Mysore was almost the sole field of his useful labors. The deceased prelate was 60 years of age at the time of his death, having been born in the diocese of Besancon in 1814.

At Dalketh on the 3rd May, General Hubert Marshall, of the Madras Army, retired list, aged 75. The deceased officer entered the East India Company's service in 1823, and after holding various appointments was made Military Secretary to Government, a post that he held for many years, and which he vacated in favor of the late Sir A. T. Wilde.

The sad intelligence was received at Madras, on Monday morning the 3rd May, of the death of the Right Rev. Dr. Stephen Fennelly, Bishop of Thermopylae and Vicar Apostolic of Madras. Dr. Fennelly arrived at Madras on the 4th February 1844, and so had labored in this Presidency as Priest and Bishop for over 36 years. He succeeded his brother Dr. John Fennelly in 1868, having been elected Bishop on the 1st March of that year, proclaimed in the Consistory of Rome on the 22nd June, and consecrated on the 4th October. Dr.

Stephen Fennelly was born in Castletown in the County of Tipperary in 1814. He was educated in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, together with his brother Dr. John Fennelly. The latter came out in 1842. Ten years after, Dr. Stephen Fennelly was appointed Procurator of the Mission, and in 1856 Vicar General. He was the fourth Vicar Apostolic of Madras, the first being the Right Rev. Dr. O'Connor, who was appointed in 1802. Dr. Fennelly died at the Shearvays, and his body was brought down to Madras by train, arriving at the Central Station at 6 o'clock on Wednesday morning, 6th May. There was a solemn procession from the Railway Station to the Cathedral, where a Requiem Mass was said by the Bishop of Pondicherry, the Bishop of Coimbatore being also present. Dr. Stephen Fennelly was buried next to his brother and predecessor.

On Sunday night 30th May, His Highness Sree Rama Vurmah, K.G.C.S.I., Maharajah of Travancore, died at his capital, at the age of 48. The deceased Prince was born on the 14th March 1832, and ascended the Musnud on the 19th October 1860. Rajah Rama Vurma was known to be one of the most accomplished of the Native Princes of India, and under his rule, so successful had been the administration of Travancore, that it came to be known as the "Model State." His Highness was succeeded by his younger brother Rama Vurmah the First Prince of Travancore, who was born on the 19th May 1837. The present Maharajah is highly educated and accomplished, and is a worthy successor to the Musnud. The present Prince was installed with much ceremony on the 17th June 1889. He has had the good fortune of having as his Prime Minister the Hon. V. Ramiengar, a Member of the Legislative Council of Madras, who for many years held the appointment of Registrar General in this Presidency.

On the 30th June, the Church Missionary Society lost by death, one of its oldest and most respected Missionaries in the person of the Rev. John Bilderbeck at the ripe age of 70 years, 50 of which were spent in mission work. Mr. Bilderbeck was educated in Homerton College, a Dissenting institution in London, where having completed his course of study he came out to India in connection with the London Missionary Society. He subsequently took Orders in the Church of England, and joined the C. M. S. In April 1844 he proceeded to England where he was much appreciated in the pulpit, and had the enviable privilege of preaching before Her Majesty the Queen. He has left behind him a monument of his labors in the Church at Royapuram which he built from his own large private income.

On the 10th July, Major-Genl. T. Raikes, C.B., died at Stow-in-the-Wold in his 59th year. The deceased officer was associated with this Presidency for the past 39 years. He left Madras for Europe on the 1st January, in apparently good health, so that the intelligence of his death was quite unexpected by his numerous friends. He entered the service of the East India Company in 1841 and arrived in India on the 9th May of that year; he was promoted to the rank of Lieutenant 24th January 1845, Captain 24th March 1854; Major 24th March 1858; Lieut-Colonel 30th July 1862; Colonel 30th July 1867 and Major-General 1st October 1867. He saw a good deal of active service especially during the mutiny, and on the 22nd Dec. 1874 was appointed to the command of the Centre District which he resigned on the 31st Dec. 1879.

On the 20th July, Subadar Major Mahomed Hoossan, Sirdar Bahadur, one of the finest old soldiers of the Native Army and Aide-de-Camp to the Commander-in-Chief met with his death under very painful circumstances. He was proceeding to the Central Railway Station to meet His Grace the Governor who was expected from Ootacamund; and while crossing the line of the South Indian Railway Company near the General Hospital bridge, his conveyance came in collision with a train that was proceeding from Egmore to the Beach. The pheton was capsized into the Coom and the unfortunate Subadar Major was violently shaken and severely injured. He was at once conveyed to the General Hospital where he died about one hour after admission. The deceased Officer has seen a good deal of service and was the proud possessor of many decorations. An inquest was held on the body, the enquiry being adjourned several times to obtain the evidence of the principal Officials of the South Indian Railway Company, and after a careful investigation the jury came to the conclusion that the lamentable accident was due to the faulty arrangements of the Company, a verdict in which the Government thoroughly acquiesced.

On the 1st September, the Roman Catholic Mission in Madras sustained a severe loss in the death of the Revd. Henry Edmond Hennessy. The deceased priest, who was a son of Captain Hennessy of the Camp Equipage Depot at Madras was only 37 years of age, having been born on the 28th March 1843. He was ordained in 1867 and worked some time in the Kistna District. In 1872 he was appointed to Vepary, where he succeeded in winning the love and respect of his flock.

On the same day, there died at his residence in Black Town, Mahomed Yusuf Saib Bahadur, Presidency Magistrate at the Egmore Police Court. The deceased was a worthy member of the Mahomedan community and was promoted to the post he held at his death, by the late Lord Harcourt.

On the 10th October, Reuter announced the death in England of Colonel Sir William Lockyer Mereweather, K.C.S.I., C.B., one of the most esteemed and energetic officers of the Bombay Army. Colonel Mereweather arrived in India 40 years ago and for a long time filled the office of Commissioner of Sind. In 1843 he was present at the battle of Hyderabad, as a Lieutenant. He was also present at the battle of Guzerat and through-

out the Abyssinian Campaign. He will chiefly be remembered by his services to the State, in connection with the management of the Sind Province during the mutiny of 1857. On the 1st October 1877 he left for London to take up the position of a Member of the India Council.

On the 21st October, a Reuter's Telegram announced the death in England of General John Kynaston Laard. The deceased Officer entered the Madras Army in 1819, served with the expedition to Ava in 1824, was present at the capture of Arracan and wounded at the attack on the Heights (Medal). Served with the Kurnool Field Force in 1839; also with the China expedition from the 16th June till the termination of hostilities in September 1842; was present at the capture of Woosung and Shanghai, and with the Centre Brigade under Major General Schoedde at the storm and capture of Chinkang-Foo on the 21st July 1842. (Medal). He became Major General in 1854, was promoted to Lieutenant-General in 1865, and to General in 1870. He was nominated a Companion of the Order of the Bath in 1842.

In our obituary notices we have to record, with regret, the death of one of the most enlightened native princes that India has known; we refer to the late Maharajah of Jeypore, Ram Singh. The Jeypore State was founded, in A.D. 967, by Dhola Rui, the chief of the Kuchwaha tribe of Rajputs, who claimed descent, in the 34th generation, from Rama, the great king of Ayodhya. It was as far back as 1803 that the State first came under British influence; but it was not till fifteen years after that matters were placed on a satisfactory basis, as regards the relations between the State and the British Government. The late Maharajah was only forty-seven years of age at the time of his death, and succeeded his father, Maharajah Jey Singh, in 1835, when only two years old. During his minority the affairs of the State were managed under the superintendence of the Political Agent, by a Council of Regency, and were handed over to the late Chief under circumstances of great prosperity. During the mutiny of 1857, the loyalty and sincerity of Ram Singh, towards the British Government, were evinced in a marked way. He was a Grand Cross of the Order of the Star of India, a Councillor of the Empire, and a Companion of the Indian Empire. It has been stated that to the late Maharajah of Jeypore belongs no small share of the credit of the salt reform, which promises to do so much good to Upper India. Jeypore is a State with an area of about 15,000 square miles, a population of 2,000,000, and a revenue of Rs. 35,000,000 to Rs. 40,000,000.

The Roman Catholic Church has sustained a great loss in the death, in December 1889, of His Grace, Don Ayres D'Ornellas de Vasconcelas, Archbishop of Goa and Primate of the East. The deceased prelate came of a noble family, and was born at Funchal, Madeira, on the 18th September 1837. He was educated in the Portuguese University of Coimbra and took orders and graduated D.D. in 1860. He was made Dean in the year following, consecrated Bishop of Teres in March 1871, and made coadjutor to the Bishop of Funchal in 1872, succeeding to that Bishopric when it became vacant. In December 1875 he was appointed Archbishop of Goa. During his visit, of a fortnight, to Madras, in 1878, the late prelate succeeded in effecting a reconciliation between the Irish and Goanese Missions.

FINANCIAL.

An Indian Government loan was issued in England in November for £3,500,000. The subscription list closed on the 7th December when it was found that the total of the tenders amounted to £14,500,000. Tenders at £103-11, received 13 per cent; those at £103-11-6 in full. One million was taken at £104. The closing price on 7th December was 104½.

On the 24th February, The Hon. Sir John Strachey presented his Financial Statement for 1880-81. In 1878-79 the surplus was £2,044,331 or £7,44,331 better than the estimate. The net cost of the War in Afghanistan in 1878-79 was £6,76,391 a close approximation to the estimate of £6,70,000 made the years previous. Against this, was set the gain, the amount of which could not be exactly stated, under the heads of Railways and Telegraphs. He estimated at £575,000 the ultimate net total cost of the operations in Afghanistan recorded in the accounts of 1878-79. The sum of £318,420 was spent on Famine Relief. Compared with 1877-78 the Revenues of 1878-79 showed an improvement of £6,238,393 of which however, £2,400,331, under the head of Provincial rates, for the first time incorporated in these accounts was nominal. The largest increase was under Land Revenue, £2,460,919; the loss under this head in 1877-78, in consequence of Famine, had been very large. There was a saving of £5,032,355 in Famine Relief; there was an increase of expenditure of £1,705,767 under loss by Exchange, and £1,339,281 under Public Works. The apparent increase under Public Works, was explained by the transfer of charges in the earlier year, from this head to that of Famine Relief, and did not represent a real fluctuation of Public Works expenditure. Altogether the expenditure of the year, exceeded that of the previous year by £650,915. The net result was £5,587,478 better than the result of 1877-78. Thus the Financial outcome of 1878-79 was considered by him very satisfactory: with the help of the additional taxation imposed in that and in the previous year, amounting to £1,227,891, for which £318,420 were spent on Famine Relief, the true surplus of the year, exceeded the amount of £2,000,000, decided to be necessary to meet obligations on account of Famine, and to leave a margin for other contingencies; and this result was obtained notwithstanding the expenditure on the War, and the remission of the Inland Sugar duties and some of the Customs duties on Cotton Goods and other articles. The standard at which, for other times, the Govern-

ment aimed, namely, a surplus of £2,000,000, less any expenditure on Famine Relief and exclusive of extraordinary charges such as those for great Military operations, would have been attained if the accounts had shown a surplus of only £1,010,193, or £1,034,192 less than the actual surplus. Sir John Strachey saw only one drawback to entire satisfaction with these results; some of the capital expenditure under productive Public Works, as, for example, that on the Indus Valley and Punjab Northern Railways could not at present be regarded as directly reproductive. He now came to the regular estimates for 1879-80. We take the following from the official statement:—"It is now expected that the Revenue will amount to £67,538,000, or £3,021,000 more than the original estimate, and that the ordinary expenditure will be £67,464,000, or £1,577,000 more than was estimated. Thus, instead of a deficit of £1,395,000, with which, when our budget estimates were framed, we expected that the present year would close our estimates now show a surplus of £119,000. The original estimates provided for an additional military expenditure of £2,000,000 for the war in Afghanistan; if the war had ended with the treaty of Gundamuck, I believe that this estimate would not have been exceeded; but, in consequence of the renewal of hostilities, the estimated additional charge has risen to £3,216,000. In addition to this amount, we have had to undertake the construction of railways on our frontier. I shall have to speak of them farther on; but in the present year they are estimated to cost £1,670,000. Thus the total provision on account of the war has now been increased to £1,886,000. With the exception of £230,000 on account of the Railway from Jhelum to Rawal Pindi, which is included under the head of *Railways*, the whole of this sum, under orders from the Secretary of State, is charged against *Army*. It was a question whether they ought not to have been included under the head of *State Railways*, and as they will undoubtedly, quite independently of their present military importance, possess great and permanent value to the country, much was to be said in favour of this view. But, as their construction was primarily due to the war, it was decided to include their cost in the war expenses. The result will be to exaggerate the apparent amount of our military expenditure. An expenditure of £10,000 upon *Famine Relief* was estimated; this, on account of distress in parts of the Bombay Presidency, has been raised to £99,000. On the other hand, the *Railway and Telegraph* receipts are better, by reason of the war, to the extent of about £1,000,000, but for war and famine, the Regular Estimates of the present year show a surplus revenue of about 4½ millions sterling. The taxes imposed in

1878, to enable us to discharge our obligations in time of famine, will, at its estimated yield, £1,181,000; and if we deduct the sum of £29,000, actually spent on famine relief, there will remain of this revenue £1,085,000. To this extent the new taxes have had the effect of preventing debt. Making allowance for other abnormal items on both sides of the account, the true surplus of the year for comparison with the standard surplus of £2,000,000, at which we aim, will be about £1,160,000. This surplus if it had been actually obtained, would have been much in excess of the whole expenditure on productive public works, which is estimated as £3,700,000. If present prospects are fulfilled, the financial return of the present year 1879-80 will leave nothing to be desired. The most important variations from the original estimates are the following:—*Land Revenue*.—Improvements, £50,000; more than half of this has been collected on account of arrears of former years, and the increase is due to the increased prosperity of the country. *Salt*.—Net improvements £362,000; this also is highly satisfactory, as showing a general increase of consumption. *Opium*.—Net improvement £1,900,000. In September last the duty on Malwa opium was raised by Rs. 50 a chest; the revenue from opium this year has been unprecedentedly large. *Assessed Taxes*.—Decrease £93,000. This is the result of the orders given during the year for the exemption of the smaller incomes from taxation. *Stamps* have improved by £114,000. The stamp revenue has been constantly increasing; during the last seven years it has risen from £2,516,400 in 1872-73 to £3,400,000 in 1879-80, or by £573,600.

Under no head of the revenue had there been any serious decrease. On the expenditure side of the account, the following were the chief variations from the original estimates:—Interest on debt, Decrease £339,000; the chief saving was, in the discount on the loan of March 1879. There had been a satisfactory increase in the Savings Bank Deposits, which now exceeded £2,000,000, in December 1879 new rules were issued increasing the rate of interest from 3½ to 4½ per cent., and for preventing trouble to depositors. Under the head of Post Office, we have an increase of £63,000. The new contract with the P. and O. Co. came into force in February 1880. The yearly subsidy had been reduced from £1,350,000 to £3,500,000; the efficiency of the service had been increased, and the rates of postage to Great Britain reduced. Post Cards costing quarter anna each were introduced in April 1879, and were already so popular that it was difficult to supply the demand. In telegraphs the excess of expenditure over receipts would be only 6,000£; there had been a satisfactory growth of revenue, amounting to £1,450,000 of which however £50,000 was attributed to the War. In stationery and printing a decrease of expenditure is shown to the amount of £99,000, which amount is to some extent nominal. Under the head of Superannuations there is an increase of net expenditure amounting to £1,98,000, this being due to the reduction of Public Works Establishments. Including an expenditure of £2,30,000 on the Jhelum and Rawal Pindi line, Railways we are told, are worse by £2,01,500, of which however, £1,50,000 appear as a transfer under Gain by Ex-

change. If these adjustments are made, the Railways show an improvement of £1,76,000. In Public Works there has been a saving of £7,16,000. Provincial and Local surpluses, net surplus, £2,55,000; improvement £1,56,000. The Army shows an increase of £2,768,000. Apart from the War, the regular estimate is for a net expenditure of £15,487,000, the excess of £1,12,000 over the original estimate being due to high prices. Exchange shows an improvement of £1,010,000. Productive Public Works, of which £3,700,000 were spent show a small increase. Irrigation Works, show an expenditure of £7,97,000. Revenue and Working expenses of Productive Public Works, show an improvement of £638,000, due mainly to the inclusion, so long desired, of the Land Revenue in the Madras Presidency attributable to these works. "The details of the Loan operations of the year are as follows:—

Debt incurred.—Net £5,181,000. More than estimate £894,500, of which £540,700 was in India, where less was paid off than was expected, and £263,800 in England; where £278,616 less than was estimated in March last was raised at the close of 1878-79. The loan of £5,000,000, which was notified on the 13th March 1879, was subscribed at an average of 93.34 per cent. The discount upon it charged in the accounts of 1879-80 was £247,259. Of the outstanding portion of the 5½ per cent. Loan of 1859-60, £1,123,900 will be paid off during the year, leaving £185,600 still due. Other outstanding notes amounting to £2,400 have been discharged. The net sum borrowed is thus £3,850,000. A Local Debenture Loan of £45,020 was raised for the Cawnpore-Farakhabad Light Railway at 1 per cent. interest with share of profits. A Local Debenture Loan of £30,000 was offered at Nagpur in November at par at 4½ per cent. interest, with half the percentage of surplus profits on the Nagpur-Raipur Railway. The subscriptions amounted to £42,700, of which £37,300 is payable this year, and £5,400 next year. The Secretary of State received £2,000,000 without interest from Her Majesty's Imperial Government under the Indian Advance Act, 1879; but on the other hand he repaid sterling debt amounting to £786,200. Thus the net debt incurred amounted to £5,181,000, or, excluding the loan from Her Majesty's Government, £3,181,000. Including railway capital transactions, savings bank deposits, service funds, loans to native states, &c., and the repayment of such loans, the net amount borrowed in 1879-80 was, apart from the £2,000,000 advanced as aforesaid under the Indian Advance Act, £3,523,000. Coming to the Budget estimates for the year 1880-81 we read, "The revenues are estimated at £66,746,000; the ordinary expenditure is estimated at £66,929,000; we expect therefore a surplus of £177,000. The estimated expenditure includes excess military charges, amounting to £1,300,000, of which £2,090,000 is for military operations proper, and £2,270,000 for the frontier railways; against this there will be a set-off on account of improvement in the Railway, and Telegraph revenues estimated at £300,000, leaving the net charge for the war on the estimate of 1880-81 at £1,000,000. But for the war expenditure, the true surplus of the year—compare, as before, with the standard surplus of £2,000,000—would not have been less than £1,000,000. The estimated revenue includes £982,000 obtained from the tax imposed in 1877 and 1878, to enable the Government to meet its famine obligations. The estimates for 1880-81 thus show an extraordinarily satisfactory result, far surpassing the standard at which two years ago the Government of India aimed. The result is the more satisfactory because the total estimated expenditure on the productive public works of a doubtful character, to which I have before referred, is only £398,000."

Notice is taken in the statement of a few of the heads in which the Budget estimate differs from the Regular estimate of the year. After going into details with reference to items already mentioned, Sir John Strachey observes—"I have already spoken of the Army expenditure. Apart from the War, the estimate stands at £15,330,000. According to our present accounts and estimates, the net cost of the War from 1878-79 to the end of 1880-81 will be about 94 millions, of which about 34 millions is for the railways, and 5½ millions for military operations. The estimates of the cost of the War must of course be to a great extent speculative; but they have been prepared with much care, and their accuracy up to the present time is highly creditable to Major Newmarch and the Military Department. There is no reason to suppose, that they err on the side of being too low. To what extent it will be found hereafter that stores, chiefly camp equipage, have been expended, and wasted and lost, we cannot possibly know accurately until the War is over; but everything bought for the War is included in the estimates, and the reserves in our Arsenals are being maintained at their proper standard, the cost being charged, for the present, as current expenditure. After alluding to the prospects in Railways and the Madras Harbour Works, the Finance Minister, coming to the important subject of the provision of the Ways and Means for the Service of the ensuing year, remarks that in this respect the responsibility of the Government of India is confined chiefly to the requirements of the Public Service in India. Its direct concern with the provision of Ways and Means to meet the demands of the Home Treasury is limited to the remittance of the amount for which the Secretary of State intimates his intention of drawing bills during the year. The Secretary of State has resolved to raise in this way during 1880-81 the sum of £16,900,000. Owing to the heavy estimated expenditure at home for the frontier railways (£360,000 in 1879-80, and £1,070,000 in 1880-81), this large sum will not much exceed the current requirements of the Home Treasury. The Secretary of State could not, therefore, frame his requisition upon us for less than £16,900,000; but he has authorised the Government of India to state that his drawings may be reduced if the demand for his bills upon India proves insufficient. Sir John Strachey further remarks

as follows:—"According to present prospects, the balances in the treasuries in India on the 31st March 1880 are expected to amount to Rs. 14,19,00,000. The surplus of Imperial revenue in India during 1880-81 is estimated at Rs. 12,88,68,000, or deducting from the expenditure the loss by exchange on the Secretary of State's bills Rs. 16,26,68,000. We expect to receive in India the sum of Rs. 1,01,38,000 for remittance to England, and in the shape of Savings Banks and Service Funds Deposits and recoveries of Railway Capital Rs. 56,15,000. Besides the Secretary of State's bills, provision must be made for the estimated deficit in the Provincial and Local revenues of Rs. 11,60,000, and for the nett disbursement of Rs. 19,50,000 on the Remittance and Deposit Accounts. Thus, including Rs. 20,28,00,000 for the Secretary of State's bills, we have to contemplate a liability of nett Rs. 29,59,10,000, against which we have nett assets amounting to Rs. 17,81,21,000, showing a deficiency of Rs. 2,74,89,000. The Government of India has had to consider whether the whole or any part of this sum should be provided from the balances, or whether it shall raise the whole or any part of it by a loan. After due deliberation we have resolved to adopt the former alternative, and to endeavour to meet all the expected demands in India during the coming year without recourse to the Money Market for a loan. In consequence of this resolution the balances in the Treasuries in India on the 31st March 1881 are expected to fall somewhat below 11½ crores of rupees, a sum considerably less than the minimum sum which the Government of India usually estimate. "I have now," continues the Finance Minister, "stated the general facts and figures for the past and present years, and for the year that is about to commence. The result must be considered highly satisfactory. The aggregate actual and estimated surpluses of the three years amount to £2,580,000. Let it be remembered that this will be arrived at after spending, out of our ordinary revenue, 5½ millions on the war, 3½ millions on frontier railways, and £100,000 on famine relief; let it be remembered that the amount charged in these three years under the head *Loss by Exchange* has been nearly 10 millions; let it also be remembered that we have given up £340,000 from the license-tax, £150,000 from salt, £150,000 from the inland sugar duties, £300,000 on cotton goods and a multitude of other articles; and that the sum raised by taxation is thus less than the sum raised at the beginning of 1878 by more than £900,000."

With regard to the policy of the construction of productive Public Works, the following were the resolutions which have been settled, "i. That any money which it may be necessary to borrow for the construction of such works shall be borrowed in India in rupees, and not in sterling money."

"ii. That no more than £2,500,000 a year, on an average, shall be thus borrowed, in addition, however, to any capital expended upon the East Indian Railway or any other undertaking which may be hereafter acquired by the State in like manner; in addition also any money which may be lent to the Government of India by Native States for the construction of productive public works."

"iii. That the yearly grant for the construction of productive public works shall not exceed £2,500,000 in addition to the capital expended upon the East Indian Railway, or any undertaking similarly acquired hereafter, and to the expenditure upon any works the funds for the construction of which are lent to the Government of India by Native States."

"iv. That the unexpended portion of the grant of the past year may be re-granted for expenditure in the following year. The object of this provision is to prevent the waste and inconvenience incident to the lapse of unspent grants for the construction of public works."

With reference to the remaining portion of the Financial Statement, we may only briefly remark that the extension of taxation to official and professional classes was abandoned for the present, fresh taxation not being desirable under existing financial circumstances. The License tax remained unaltered, except that all incomes below Rs. 500 were exempted, causing a remission of £340,000. The taxation on export duties, on Indigo and Lac was abolished causing a loss of £51,000. No export duty remained except on rice. There was no present change in Cotton duties, but the prolonged maintenance of the remaining duties was declared impossible. The loss of revenue next year from previous remissions of Cotton duties was estimated at £250,000. Notwithstanding the reduction of salt duties in the greater part of India, salt showed a larger increase of revenue and consumption; the principal improvements in 1879-80, compared with estimates for opium was £1,900,000, with exchange £1,010,000. The Public Works savings was £6,61,000. Land Revenue £1,50,000, Salt 3,62,000, Interest £3,89,000. The Army Commission had recommended important measures for increasing the efficiency of the army with an estimated annual saving of one and quarter million. No credit was taken for this in the budget. Sir John Strachey stated that plans regarding Famine Insurance had been completely successful, and declared the objects thoroughly fulfilled. The restriction of productive public works expenditure to two and half millions had however checked the efforts of the Government of India to protect the country from famine by construction of cheap railways and canals. The War estimates had hitherto proved accurate and were believed ample for all contingencies now contemplated. The comparison between the present total net ordinary expenditure with that of twelve years back, showed apart from loss by exchange only a trifling increase either in civil or military charges; even including loss by exchange, the total net expenditure shows no increase owing to improvement in railways and canals.

The above gives a complete summary of the Financial Statement submitted by Sir John Strachey; but it was subsequently discovered that a very serious error had been

made in estimating the expenses of the War in Afghanistan. The Financial statement instead of showing a surplus, as was represented, exhibiting a very heavy deficit. A good deal of official correspondence passed upon the subject and the Viceroy telegraphed to Lord Hartington on the 20th July, as follows:—"The estimate of expenditure was £15,000,000, which was based on actual Treasury issues up to the end of June last. Assuming that the evacuation of the Northern territory of Afghanistan will be completed by the end of October, and that the present rate of actual expenditure continued, £2,000,000 more will remain to cover estimated expenditure up to the end of March next, including batta granted to the troops." Lord Hartington in submitting the Indian Budget in the House of Commons on the 17th August, alluded to the blunder as follows:—"The error which had occurred in estimating the Afghan war expenses arose through the faulty method of keeping the accounts. £6,000,000 was the estimated cost of the War for three years, but £2,350,000, £3,250,000, and £3,500,000 must be added to each year successively. Deducting £1,000,000 increased profits from Railways and Telegraphs, and adding £4,000,000 for cost of Railway construction to the frontier, the total of the war expenses will amount to £18,000,000. After deducting surpluses amounting to £11,000,000 the deficit is £7,000,000." We may mention that Sir John Strachey's explanation on what is known as the Budget blunder, has not been regarded as very satisfactory or explicit. He remarked as follows:—"Although I will not attempt to anticipate the results which our advisers may place before us as their revised estimate of the total cost of the war, yet considering what we already know of the past, considering, also, the present scale of our military operations, the uncertainties of the future, and, on the other hand, the certainty, under the most favourable expectations which can be entertained, that a great expenditure is still before us: considering, I say, all the facts and probabilities of the case, it appears to me hardly possible to doubt that the fears expressed in our despatch of the 4th May will be justified, and that the ultimate cost of the war will largely exceed the sum of £10,000,000, which was then named with so much hesitation. With our present knowledge, I cannot feel any confidence that, even if the war is brought to a termination as soon as we now anticipate, it will cost, independently of the frontier railways, less than £15,000,000." The war estimates which were prepared by the Military Department were accepted we are told "on trust" and Sir John Strachey, in his explanatory minute, stated that there "must have been extreme negligence, or extreme want of intelligence, somewhere about the responsible officers." Alluding to Sir John Strachey, the ex-Finance Minister remarked that this officer "could no more make these estimates, or supervise their details, than I could have undertaken such a duty myself. "The chief cause of the formidable blunder appears to have been owing to the system in which the military accounts were kept and audited."

The outlay of a large sum of money on the construction of the Harbour works has suggested to the Legislature, an enhancement of the Port dues leviable at Madras. The bill however was drawn up so as not to come into operation till the new harbour is opened. The preamble cites that "Whereas it has been determined to construct an artificial Harbour for the Port of Madras, and to defray a portion of the interest on the principal sum expended on the construction of such Harbour and of the annual expenses of maintaining the same, out of the dues leviable on sea-going vessels of fifteen tons and upwards entering the said Port; and whereas the maximum rate of such dues is fixed by the Indian Ports Act 1875, Section X. L. V., and the third part of the first Schedule thereto annexed, and the amount of such rate is insufficient to defray such portion of the aid-interest and expenses, in addition to the other charges to meet which the said dues are applicable. And whereas it is therefore necessary to enhance, to the extent hereinafter mentioned, the maximum rate of dues so leviable, it is hereby enacted as follows:—

"This Act may be called the Madras Port Dues Act, 1880, and it shall come into force as soon as the said Harbour is, in the opinion of the Local Government, open for the use of sea-going vessels of 15 tons and upwards, and the said Government has published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* a Notification to that effect."

The draft Act, provides for certain amendments of Part III of the first Schedule of Act XII of 1875. The whole cost of the work, as now estimated, will amount to Rs. 62,80,000 and it is proposed to raise, by a taxation levied on the trade of the Port, an annual income sufficient to pay interests at 4 per cent on this sum, together with Rs. 60,000 estimated annual charge for maintenance. Under the Indian Ports Act now existing, Port dues at the rate of 3 annas (or 1½ in the case of coasting vessels) can be at present levied on vessels entering our Port, and the simplest mode of raising the requisite sum would be we are told, by an enhancement of those dues. The authors of the Bill, observe, however that as it is manifest that the dues could not be enhanced beyond a certain point, without injuriously affecting the calling trade of the port, it was determined, after reference to the Madras Chamber of Commerce, that the plan of raising only part of the income required by means of Port dues, and "leaving the rest to be raised by a tax on goods landed and shipped," the precise form of which will hereafter be settled, is about the best that the Legislature could adopt in the meantime. In accordance with that determination, the present Bill was prepared. It admits of the Port dues being raised to 8 annas per ton, or in the cases of vessels employed in the coasting trade and not being steamers, to 4 annas.

In a Gazette of India, published at the beginning of November, was an important resolution of the Indian Government on the future management of the Financial Depart-

ment. By that resolution, the designations of the offices of the departments was in a great measure changed, the department would consist of one Comptroller-General, five Accountants-General, thirty "enrolled officers"—in which are included Deputy Comptrollers-General, Assistant Secretaries, Deputy Accountants-General, &c.—and lastly, eight chief clerks, forty-four in all. The Comptroller-General's pay will be, as heretofore, Rs. 4,500 a month; and of the Accountants-General, two will receive Rs. 2,750 each, two others Rs. 2,500; and one Rs. 2,250. The pay of the "enrolled officers" varies from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,750 a month as a minimum, to Rs. 650 to Rs. 2,000 as a maximum. The pay of the eight chief clerks varies from Rs. 400 to Rs. 600 as a minimum, to Rs. 500 to Rs. 800 as a maximum.

AFGHANISTAN.

The Afghan War.—The record of events in Afghanistan, from the commencement of the year down to the memorable victory by which General Sir Frederick Roberts earned such world-renowned fame, is full of painful yet important interest. We take up the thread of history near the 1st January 1880, which is one starting point in the present retrospect. It was on the first day of the year that the Queen-Empress sent a letter of congratulation to the mother of General Roberts on the occasion of her son's victorious re-occupation of Cabul. A Military Commission assembled to try prisoners consisting of General Mansuets President, Major Gordon, 9th Foot, and Major Stewart, 5th Punjab Cavalry. Ten Afghans were present on the 9th December, one of whom was said to have been present at the attack upon the Residency, and to have cut down Mr. Jenkins, the Secretary to the Embassy. A telegram dated 6th January, informed us that everything was quiet and satisfactory at Cabul; nearly all the Kohistani Ghilz had come in, and those from Logar were expected. Sir F. Roberts had taken the opportunity to offer an amnesty to those who took part in the hostilities against the British, excepting two or three of the chief leaders. A lamentable accident was reported to have occurred on the 6th January, 1880, which five members of the Cameliers were drowned while fording the Kabul river. General Roberts issued a proclamation dated the 26th December to all the Districts in Cabul, the purport of which reached us by telegram on the 9th January. It offered a pardon to all who came in without delay, excepting Mahmood Khan, Mr. Butcher, Kohistani, Sawandar Khan, of Seger, Munkh Alan, of Logar, and the murderers of Sirdar Mahmood Hasan Khan. The British Government, he people were told, had no enmity towards them; all who rebelled only could be punished, but to those who came in without delay, and had no fear or suspicion, the British Government spoke only that which was in its heart. On the 9th January, General Roberts held a Darbar in the cantonments at Cabul which was attended by many of the Kohistani Maliks, influential men from Logar, Paktia Khan, Shan of Tazara, and other Ghilzias and all the Sirdars, and principal men of Cabul. Sir Frederick assured the assembly of the good-will and friendly intentions of the British Government towards the people of Afghanistan, and their desire to respect their lives, property, and religion, and not to molest any one who would live at peace with them. He pointed out how necessary the late rising had been, and the generosity and forbearance shown by Government in not punishing them more severely. He expressed his satisfaction that the more intelligent and well-informed of the people of Afghanistan had taken no part in the recent disturbances, and thanked by name the various Sirdars, who had remained in Bagdad and had taken no part in the rising, and presented Khilats to the Kohistanis who had remained with him. At their own request he appointed Sirdar Saad Khan, Governor of Kohistan, and invited the assembly to select some of their number to remain with him as a medium of communication.

At the Darbar, Wali Mahomed, the Chief, Sirdar present, was given a seat next to General Roberts. Dr. Fortey, the principal Medical Officer, died on the previous day, of pneumonia. A telegram dated 16th January informed us, that General Roberts had issued a proclamation announcing the abolition of the Military Government. Wali Mahomed was to administer in the Cabul District including the city, on our behalf. On the 20th January, Mahmood Jan was reported to have issued a general order to the tribes stating that February 1st was the day fixed to renew an attack upon the British. Seditionary placards were also posted on the city walls. Tahir Khan was also said to have sent letters to General Roberts saying that the Ghazni faction had resolved to fight to death unless Yakub Khan was reinstated as Amir. On the 27th February, a telegram was received announcing the recall by the Commander-in-Chief of General Masscy. The reason assigned was his action in the Charagh Valley on December 11th when four guns were lost and the 5th Lancers cut up.

Brigadier General Gough took charge of the Cavalry Brigade, and Colonel Mark Heathcote officiated as Road Commandant. On the 9th March we were informed that Abdul Rahiman had declared his intention to come into Cabul and do whatever the British required of him. Mr. Lepel Griffin reached Cabul on the 19th March and was met by General Roberts at Balaclava. Conflicting reports then existed as to the whereabouts of Abdul Rahiman. Mr. Lepel Griffin's position was that of Chief Political Officer, but with power subordinate to Sir F. Roberts as a central authority. On his arrival, Mr. Lepel Griffin made a formal proclamation to certain of the Sirdars of the policy of the British Government. He said, that an united Afghanistan had for three generations proved itself unable to carry out its Treaty engagements, the British Government

had resolved to take over the whole of the Political and Administrative charge of the North and East of Afghanistan. Yakub Khan had forfeited the throne, and no intrigues or disturbances could avail to bring him back. The country had been divided into two distinct Political jurisdictions, both under the head of a Political Officer at Cabul. He declared that the British troops would only withdraw from Cabul when a ruler was found strong enough to carry out whatever understanding was entered into by him with the British Government, and to protect the friends of the British. Mr. Lepel Griffin's declaration of the policy of the Government was not very favourably received by the Sirdars. They were glad that Yakub Khan was not to return, but said that, in separating Kandahar and Herat from Afghanistan, the position of the Amir had been reduced from that of a king to a mere Nawab. Besides, as Kandahar was a backbone of the Durani Power, by reason of a large number of the Duranis living in that province, any Durani Amir in Cabul, would practically be deprived of a great support which he had hitherto possessed from the kinsmen in the South. The Sirdar Shere Ali Khan, at the beginning of April, received a letter from the Viceroy, through Colonel St. John informing him that his loyal service had been rewarded by Her Majesty the Queen—Empress with the Sovereignty of the Province of Kandahar and the title of Wali; the limits of Kandahar and certain other points to be determined subsequently. The Sirdar was also informed that an Agent would reside at his Capital and a British force would be permanently stationed there. In other respects he would be independent. A notification would also be made of the construction of a railway to Kandahar. The formal presentation of this letter was postponed till the presents were sent to the new Wali by the Viceroy. In the meantime Sir Donald Stewart's force was advancing steadily on Ghazni, and no serious resistance was anticipated although the tribes were said to be collecting to oppose the advance. Contrary to general expectation, however, the force were not allowed to possess themselves of Ghazni without resistance. On the 19th April, when about 23 miles distant from that city, they were assailed by a large body of the enemy, estimated as numbering between 10,000 and 15,000 who were repulsed after an hour's fighting. A determined rush was made by a body of Ghazis, some 3,000 strong, to turn the British flank, but was frustrated by a charge of the Cavalry. Owing to the necessity of guarding the baggage the Cavalry could not be spared for the pursuit. The enemy left upwards of 1,000 dead on the field and their total loss was reckoned at 2,000. The British loss was 17 killed and 20 wounded. Ghazni when entered, was found to be in a state of anarchy, and the fortifications to have fallen into total decay. Sir Donald Stewart's force fought another engagement on the 24th April, dispersing a band of 6,000 tribesmen, who had collected six miles to the south of Ghazni, with considerable loss. A small Darbar was held by Mr. Lepel Griffin on the 20th April, and was attended chiefly by the Kohistani Mullicks. The Chiefs appeared satisfied with their treatment at Cabul. The sovereignty of Kandahar was formally conferred upon Sirdar Shere Ali, on Tuesday 11th May, and the Viceroy's presents, consisting of a superb sword and belt, diamond studded watch and chain, &c., were delivered to the Wali. The latter, out of gratitude to the British Government, remitted the poll-tax on non-Duranis and did away with the arbitrary dealing with the copper coinage of the Province. Wali Shere Ali Khan was installed with all due ceremony as Governor of the Province of Kandahar. General Primrose, C.S.I., commanding the troops in Southern Afghanistan, and Colonel St. John, C.S.I., the Resident of Kandahar, all the staff and heads of departments, proceeded from the Camp at 7 A.M. through the Herat gate at the palace of the Wali, at the entrance of which they were met and welcomed by Shere Ali in person. Col. St. John then, addressing the Chiefs and Maliks assembled, said: Sirdars, Chiefs, and Maliks—"You have seen by the letter of the Viceroy which has just been read what great kindness the British Government, which all over the world is the support of Islam, has extended to the people of Kandahar and the Durani nation. You have also seen how peace and prosperity have been brought by us to Kandahar, and how different is its condition now from what it was two years ago." News from Afghanistan, about the 26th May was to the effect that Abdul Rahiman had dismissed the greater part of his forces, asserting that he had no hostile intentions against the British. Captain Burton the Political officer had brought in a deputation of the Ghilzias, who had come to represent their views and to tender submission.

Between the 26th and 27th May two engagements were fought in the neighbourhood of Jelalabad, in both of which the enemy sustained a thorough defeat. Messengers had arrived from Abdul Rahiman's camp stating that our political mission had reached that Chief accompanied by several hundred Kohistanis. The Sirdar appeared gratified and treated the members of the Mission with much attention. All Abdul Rahiman's letters to his Chiefs and Sirdars were worded in a spirit friendly to the British. News was received from Cabul of a very decisive victory over the enemy on the night of 30th June. General Mills received information of a hostile gathering at Padkash Shan and on the following morning sent General Palliser with a Cavalry Brigade of 550 Sabres to ascertain the strength and attack the enemy if they retired to the hills. General Palliser met a body of 1,600 strong on the 2nd July, three miles from Padkash Shan; a running skirmish was carried on for six miles up to the foot of the hills, which the enemy were endeavouring to reach, when they were overtaken. Over 200 of them were killed while our casualties were, 4 Sowars killed, 24 wounded, and 1 British Officer, (Captain Barrow)

severely wounded. On the 22nd July, Abdul Rahiman was reported to have definitely accepted our terms, and was *de facto* Amir of Afghanistan, minus Kandahar and the new Frontier. Chiefs and leaders flocked in, to tender him their allegiance. On the 23rd, the formal proclamation of the Amir's accession was read by the Mahomedan priests at Cabul. Wali Mahomed, the Governor of Cabul, tendered his resignation. Preparations were being made for the departure of the British troops, when the unwelcome and startling news came of the great disaster that had befallen General Burrows' Brigade on the Helmund.

The action lasted from 9.30 A. M. to 3 P. M. We are told that General Burrows, on hearing that the enemy was in his neighbourhood, advanced to meet them on the morning of 27th July. He soon afterwards found himself confronted by the whole of Ayub Khan's force, amounting to 12,000 men and six batteries, in an advantageous situation. The advance of the enemy's Cavalry on our left and a charge of Ghazis on our front decided the battle. The Native Infantry fell back in confusion and carried the 60th along with them, thus being cut off from the Cavalry and Artillery. There was severe fighting, but General Burrows had ultimately to rally the infantry and get them into the line of retreat. The fugitives who took the main road succumbed we are told in great numbers to thirst and exhaustion. The enemy's pursuit was continued to within 10 miles of Kandahar. The total loss in killed, wounded, and missing being variously estimated. Strenuous efforts were at once made to retrieve the misfortune as speedily as possible, among these measures being the march of a force, from Cabul, under Sir F. Roberts, consisting of 3 brigades of Infantry, 4 regiments of Cavalry, and 3 mule batteries. The evacuation of Cabul took place on the 11th August, after the departure of the main body of the British force, a final interview between General Stewart and the Amir was held in Sherpur. The march back to India was reported to be singularly successful. All communication with General Roberts' force was severed, after it reached the southern end of the Logar valley. A few days after news were received of a sortie made by the invested garrison against a village on the east side of the city. The loss on the British side was heavy. Among the officers killed were General Brooke, Adjutant General, Bombay Army, Col. Newport, 23th N. I. Capt. Cruickshank, R. F. and Lt. Staynor 19th B. N. I. Lt. Marsh and Wood, 2-7th Fusiliers and Lt. Jones. The casualties in the rank and file were put down at 180. This however was retrieved by the splendid victory gained by Sir Frederick Roberts over Ayub Khan, news of which reached us on the 4th September. On the 31st August, General Roberts' force marched into Kandahar and took up its quarters in the cantonments on the west of the City. On the same day General Macpherson's Brigade was moved out to a position on some low hills, commanding the *karez* from which the water had been shut off by the enemy; and later on General Hugh Gough made a reconnaissance on the Herat road, which had the effect of drawing down a heavy fire from the enemy, who followed up his troops as they retired in great numbers. At 9 A.M. on the 1st September General Roberts commenced his attack. The first and second Brigades under Generals Macpherson and Baker carried the village of Pir Paimal after an obstinate resistance. After passing this village the main body of the enemy was discovered drawn up with two guns on the open ground beyond. They were here attacked by the Highlanders, Gorkhas, and 23rd Pioneers, and driven back in confusion; by this movement Ayub's position was rendered untenable, and his gunners abandoning their guns on the Kotul took to flight. The fugitives were hotly pursued by the cavalry up the valley of the Argandab. The casualties on our side number about 250, while the loss on the enemy's side, from whom a number of guns were captured, was very heavy. The joy of the victory was sadly marred by the cruel massacre of Lieut. Machine. The despatches of General Sir F. Roberts were subsequently published in a Gazette extraordinary. At a meeting of the Supreme Council held on Friday the 1st October, General Primrose was formally recalled, by an order of the Government of India, from the Kandahar Command; this step being due to the reports received from Sir F. Roberts on the state of affairs as he found them on his arrival at Kandahar. General Roberts embarked for England on the 30th October, after meeting with a most enthusiastic reception at Bombay, after general Roberts' victory the welcome announcement was made that Her Majesty had signified her intention of creating General Sir Donald Stewart and Sir Frederick Roberts, Grand Commanders of the Bath. Sir F. Roberts was also nominated to be Commander-in-Chief of Madras in succession to Sir Neville Chamberlain, who retires in February. On his arrival in England Sir Frederick Roberts had the honor of being personally invested by Her Majesty the Queen with the decoration that he had received, and was everywhere enthusiastically entertained besides receiving the freedom of the City of London.

[London Telegram.]

Africa.—Advices from London, dated December 29, states that the Boers have seized the town of Utrecht. Captain Lawrence Bull, 21st Regiment, was killed. The death of Lieutenant Lambert, of the 21st, is denied. He is alive, but a prisoner in the hands of the Boers. Second Lieutenant Hume, of the 91th, has been wounded. News from Natal states that the Boers have captured the Court House at Potchefstroom, the garrison of which surrendered. They are now besieging the fort there. The town of Derby has also been captured by the Boers.

PART I.—CALENDAR.

THE CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR 1881.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

CHRONOLOGICAL NOTES.

Golden Number	1	Dominical Letter	B
Epoct	30	Roman Indiction	9
Solar Cycle	14	Julian Period	6394

EXPLANATION OF CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES AND ERAS.

The *Golden Number* is that which any given year holds in the Lunar Cycle, which is a period of 19 years, at the lapse of which the phases of the Moon take place on the same day of the months respectively as at the commencement of the Cycle. Therefore while the sun performs its annual course 19 times, the courses of the moon amount to 235. In the Ancient Calendar this number was inscribed on a tablet set up in the market-place of Athens in letters of gold, hence the term *Golden Number*. It was likewise called the *Prime*, because it pointed out the first day of the new moon, *primum luna*. The *Epoct* is the number of days of the Lunar Cycle, over and above all the complete courses of the moon for any number of years, hence the number indicates the age of the moon at the beginning of the year.

The *Solar Cycle* is a period of 28 years, which, owing to leap year, must necessarily elapse before the days of the month can return respectively to the same days of the week as at the commencement of the Cycle. The first year of the Christian Era was the tenth year of this Cycle.

The *Dominical Letter* is that letter of the alphabet which points out in the Calendar the Sundays throughout the year, thence also called the *Sunday Letter* or *Dies Domini*.

Roman Indiction was a period of 15 years, instituted by Constantine the Great, A. D. 312, for levying certain taxes upon the subjects of his empire. The Pope since the time of Charlemagne has dated their acts by the year of the Indiction which was fixed on the 1st of January.

The *Julian Period* embraces 7983 years, and is produced by multiplying into each other the Solar Cycle (28), the Lunar Cycle (19), and the Cycle of the Indiction (15). This period is reckoned from 753 years before the usual date fixed upon for the creation: at a time when the three Cycles are supposed to have commenced together; a circumstance which cannot take place again until A. D. 3267, or the lapse of the entire period.

Our Lord was born in 4713 of the Julian Period. This style was contrived by Joseph Juste Scaliger in A. D. 1583, for chronological purposes, and is assumed as a fixed era in the calculations of all Astronomers and Chronologists. It is of great importance as the standard or general receptacle of all other Epochs, Period and Cycles: into this, as into a large ocean, all the stream of time discharge themselves, without losing their character; and if historians had recorded the number of each Cycle in each year respectively, there could have been no dispute about the date of any event in past ages.

GREGORIAN CALENDAR OR NEW STYLE.

Up to 1582 the length of the year as computed by Julius Cesar in B. C. 45 consisted of 365 days and 6 hours, but as the true length of a solar year is only 365 days, 5 hours and nearly 49 minutes, this calculation had produced an error amounting to 10 days. Consequently Pope Gregory XIII., hence the Calendar was called Gregorian—undertook in 1582 to rectify that error by making the year to consist of 355 days, ten days between the 4th and 15th October were struck out, and the 15th was reckoned as the 5th October. According to this style the ordinary year is to consist of 365 days, but the year 1584 and every fourth year afterwards termed leap year to contain 366 days, and the centuries 1700, 1800, 1900, 2100, and so on for those centuries which are not divisible by 400 are to be reckoned, not as leap years, but as ordinary years of 365 days only.

The New Style has been gradually adopted, throughout Europe, except in Russia and Greece where the old style still prevails.

In Great Britain the New Style was adopted in 1752, by that time the error had amounted to 11 days; it was therefore enacted that September 3 of that year should be reckoned as September 14. During the present century, supposing the New Style had not been adopted, the error would be 12 days, and this difference must therefore be allowed in Russian and Greek dates. Thus a Russian bill dated March 2, must be reckoned as dated March 14.

ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Queen's proclamation assuming the title of "The Empress of India," Sat. Jan. 1.

Marriage of Queen Victoria	Thurs .. Feb. 10	Proclamation of Queen Victoria	Tues. June 21
Birth of Princess Louise	Fri. Mar. 18	Coronation of Queen Victoria	Tues. June 28
Birth of Prince Leopold	Thurs. Apr. 7	Birth of Prince Alfred	Sat. Aug. 6
Birth of Princess Beatrice	Thurs. Apr. 14	Queen's Proclamation assuming	
Birth of Prince Arthur	Sun. May 1	the Government of India from	
Birth of Empress Victoria	Tues. May 24	the East India Company	Thurs. Nov. 21
Birth of Princess Helena	Wed. May 25	Birth of Prince of Wales	Wed. Nov. 21
Accession of Queen Victoria	Mon. June 20	Birth of Princess Royal	Mon. Nov. 21

The year 4933 of the Hindu Era of Kallyugaza, commences on March 30, 1881.
The year 1939 of the Hindu Era of Vikramajit, commences in the Madras Provinces on March 30, 1881. And in the Provinces of Guzerat, Deccan and Concan, it commences on October 24, 1881.
The year 1804 of the Hindu Era of Saliyutaza, commences on March 30, 1881.
The year 1357 of the Hindu Era of Collum Aundoo, in the Malabar Provinces, commences on August 15, 1881.
The year 1299 of the Mahomedan Era of Hegira, commences on November 24, 1881.
The year 1251 of the Jewish Era, commences on July 1, 1881.
The year 5642 of the Jewish Era, commences on September 24, 1881.
The year 1253 of the Hindu Bengalee, Ballalissana Era, in the Bengal Provinces, commences on March 22, 1881.
Ramzan (Month of abstinence observed by the Turks), commences on July 28, 1881.

Epiphany.....	Thurs.	Jan.	6	Epiphany Sunday.....	Sun.	May	22
Quinquagesima Sunday.....	Sun.	Feb.	13	Ascension Day (Holy Thursday).....	Thurs.	May	28
Quinquagesima, Shrove Sunday.....	Sun.	Feb.	27	Pentecost—(White Sunday).....	Sun.	June	5
St. David.....	Tues.	March	1	Trinity Sunday.....	Sun.	June	12
Ash Wednesday.....	Wed.	March	2	Corpus Christi.....	Thurs.	June	16
Quinquagesima—1st Sunday is Lent.....	Sun.	March	6	St. John the Baptist—(Midsum- mer Day).....	Fri.	June	24
St. Patrick.....	Thurs.	March	17	St. Michael—(Michaelmas Day).....	Thurs.	Sept.	29
Annunciation—Lady Day.....	Fri.	March	25	All Saints' Day.....	Tues.	Nov.	1
Palm Sunday.....	Sun.	April	19	All Souls' Day.....	Wed.	Nov.	2
Good Friday.....	Fri.	April	15	Advent Sunday.....	Sun.	Nov.	27
First Sunday.....	Sun.	April	17	St. Andrew.....	Wed.	Nov.	30
St. George.....	Sat.	April	23	St. Thomas.....	Wed.	Dec.	21
Low Sunday.....	Sun.	April	24	Christmas Day.....	Sun.	Dec.	25

Vara Lakshmi Vilakam.....	Fri.	Aug. 5	Vara Lakshmi Vilakam.....	Fri.	Aug. 5
Avani Avittam.....	Tues.	Aug. 9	Avani Avittam.....	Tues.	Aug. 9
Andi Pandangi.....	Fri.	Aug. 13	Andi Pandangi.....	Fri.	Aug. 13
Gokulashram.....	Tues.	Aug. 16	Gokulashram.....	Tues.	Aug. 16
Sri Jagannath.....	Thurs.	Aug. 25	Sri Jagannath.....	Thurs.	Aug. 25
Sakra Vithalaas Oopakararam.....	Sun.	Aug. 28	Sakra Vithalaas Oopakararam.....	Sun.	Aug. 28
Pillayar Chavuthi.....	Sun.	Sept. 2	Pillayar Chavuthi.....	Sun.	Sept. 2
Avani Moolam.....	Wed.	Sept. 2	Avani Moolam.....	Wed.	Sept. 2
Anantha Chaturthast.....	Fri.	Sept. 29	Anantha Chaturthast.....	Fri.	Sept. 29
Maladaya Amavasya.....	Fri.	Sept. 30	Maladaya Amavasya.....	Fri.	Sept. 30
Sarasvathi Poojarambalam.....	Fri.	Oct. 2	Sarasvathi Poojarambalam.....	Fri.	Oct. 2
Ayutha Pooja.....	Fri.	Oct. 3	Ayutha Pooja.....	Fri.	Oct. 3
Vijaya Dasami (Dasara).....	Sat.	Oct. 23	Vijaya Dasami (Dasara).....	Sat.	Oct. 23
Deepavali Pandugal.....	Sat.	Oct. 23	Deepavali Pandugal.....	Sat.	Oct. 23
Kethara Gowar Vithalaas.....	Sat.	Dec. 3	Kethara Gowar Vithalaas.....	Sat.	Dec. 3
Bharad Desam.....	Sun.	Dec. 4	Bharad Desam.....	Sun.	Dec. 4
Krishna Desam.....	Sun.	Dec. 5	Krishna Desam.....	Sun.	Dec. 5
Vijaya Desam.....	Mon.	Dec. 5	Vijaya Desam.....	Mon.	Dec. 5
Vysonta Vakathasi.....	Sat.	Dec. 31	Vysonta Vakathasi.....	Sat.	Dec. 31

Pearry Avenue's Corcoran	Tues.	Jan. 11	Yeehi Rajjoo	Sat.	June 25
Thorn Lane	Fri.	Jan. 14	Shubhabharath	Thurs.	July 12
Ashley Chubbam-Shamho	Wed.	Jan. 22	Ramzan	Thurs.	July 14
Wendell-Shereef or Barwafat	Sat.	Feb. 12	Yeehi Ramzan or Kathia	Sat.	Aug. 27
Yardmoor or Garveth	Sat.	March 12	Bukreeth	Thurs.	Nov. 3
Burtoe Shabbat's Corcoran	Sun.	April 10	McLaurum	Thurs.	Nov. 23
Kader-Wallie's Corcoran	Mon.	May 9			

Month and Day.		Tamil Month and Date.		Month and Day.		Tamil Month and Date.	
January	29, Saturday	Tai	15	July	23, Monday	Asai	12
February	28, Monday	Masi	15	August	21, Wednesday	Avani	10
March	23, Tuesday	Panguni	15	September	23, Friday	Purattasi	8
April	25, Thursday	Chithirai	17	October	22, Saturday	Avuthi	7
May	27, Friday	Vayal	15	November	21, Monday	Karthikai	6
June	26, Sunday	Aadi	14	December	22, Tuesday	Margazhi	5

Names of Places.	North Latitude	Longitude East of Greenwich.		Height above the Sea Level.	Last variation from North.	Dip of the Magnetic Needle.	Mean Annual Temperature.
		Arc.	Time.				
Aggra.....	27° 0'	78° 2'	6° 12' 7"	557	2° 43'	29° 2' N	78°
Allahabad.....	25° 20'	81° 52'	5° 27' 29"	319	1° 41'	32° 30' N	81°
Alleppey.....	0° 30'	76° 20'	5° 5' 20"	—	—	1° 11' E	—
Arcot.....	12° 54'	79° 19'	5° 17' 16"	550	0° 52'	7° 7' N	82°
Bangalore.....	12° 53'	77° 53'	5° 10' 23"	2,000	0° 40'	0° 0' N	74°
Beyrout.....	33° 11'	35° 54'	5° 3' 42"	—	0° 22'	4° 0' N	—
Bombay.....	18° 52'	72° 53'	5° 17' 53"	4,633	0° 0'	12° 0' N	80°
Bombay [Columbia Observatory].....	18° 52'	72° 53'	5° 17' 53"	4,633	0° 0'	12° 0' N	80°
Cabool.....	34° 27'	68° 8'	4° 36' 32"	—	0° 15'	19° 7' N	69°
Calcutta.....	22° 33'	88° 21'	5° 33' 22"	18	2° 15'	42° 30' N	88°
Calicut.....	11° 25'	75° 45'	5° 3' 2"	—	0° 25'	15° 15' N	78°
Cannanore.....	11° 51'	75° 21'	5° 1' 25"	0	0° 25'	0° 45' N	81°
Cape Comorin.....	8° 3'	77° 35'	5° 10' 22"	—	0° 39'	0° 0' N	81°
Cashmere [Srinagar].....	34° 5'	74° 49'	4° 10' 16"	5,116	3° 15'	45° 30' N	67°
Chindia.....	21° 24'	76° 14'	5° 3' 41"	—	1° 54'	22° 42' N	—
Cochin.....	9° 58'	76° 14'	5° 3' 41"	—	0° 22'	0° 0' N	81°
Cottabatoor.....	11° 1'	76° 58'	5° 7' 52"	1,453	0° 30'	8° 0' S	77°
Cotlorio.....	0° 57'	79° 00'	5° 15' 26"	18	0° 40'	5° 0' N	80°
Cuddalore.....	11° 44'	78° 43'	5° 19' 5'	0	0° 55'	6° 0' N	83°
Cuddapah.....	14° 20'	75° 43'	5° 13' 14"	302	0° 55'	10° 39' N	83°
Darjeeling.....	27° 3'	88° 15'	5° 23' 1"	7,188	2° 45'	37° 0' N	54°
Davra Deon.....	33° 20'	78° 3'	5° 12' 24"	2,213	2° 55'	41° 25' N	—
Delhi.....	28° 29'	77° 13'	5° 8' 52"	827	1° 40'	—	—
French Rocks.....	12° 31'	76° 40'	5° 0' 40"	2,650	0° 0'	0° 0' N	18°
Galle.....	6° 22'	80° 11'	5° 20' 43"	21	0° 41'	7° 41' S	81°
Ganjain.....	10° 0'	82° 55'	5° 10' 28"	—	1° 40'	20° 0' N	—
Gatthal.....	26° 6'	71° 44'	5° 6' 55"	134	2° 0'	35° 0' N	76°
Gooty.....	16° 7'	77° 38'	5° 16' 32"	1,415	0° 49'	11° 41' N	81°
Guntour.....	16° 18'	80° 38'	5° 21' 52"	9	1° 5'	14° 15' N	82°
Kunoor.....	15° 30'	79° 6'	5° 24' 8"	806	1° 21'	13° 43' N	83°
Lahore.....	31° 31'	74° 15'	4° 46' 53"	535	2° 43'	17° 17' N	75°
Lucknow.....	26° 51'	80° 55'	5° 23' 42"	626	2° 57'	35° 10' N	76°
Madras [Observatory].....	13° 4'	80° 14'	5° 20' 67"	22	1° 0'	7° 44' N	82°
Madras.....	13° 4'	80° 14'	5° 20' 67"	22	1° 0'	7° 44' N	82°
Mangalore.....	13° 52'	74° 12'	5° 52' 17"	0	0° 50'	14° 0' N	81°
Masulipatam.....	16° 0'	81° 49'	5° 24' 47"	0	1° 10'	7° 24' N	84°
Meerut.....	28° 53'	77° 44'	5° 17' 56"	—	2° 46'	19° 7' N	—
Moorsheedabad.....	24° 12'	88° 10'	4° 52' 40"	0	2° 25'	32° 0' N	80°
Moulmeig.....	16° 20'	87° 45'	4° 31' 2"	6	2° 10'	17° 45' N	—
Mooltan.....	30° 10'	71° 35'	4° 46' 15"	486	0° 54'	45° 0' N	77°
Mussaorie.....	30° 25'	78° 7'	5° 12' 13"	6,023	2° 30'	41° 28' N	58°
Mysore.....	12° 18'	76° 42'	5° 6' 47"	—	0° 30'	0° 0' N	—
Nagpore.....	21° 10'	79° 7'	5° 10' 32"	335	1° 0'	24° 35' N	82°
Necapatnam.....	14° 25'	79° 48'	5° 20' 53"	61	1° 52'	1° 25' N	—
Nellore.....	11° 21'	80° 53'	5° 0' 53"	7,400	0° 57'	4° 27' N	82°
Ootacamund.....	23° 0'	84° 0'	5° 20' 40"	—	—	—	56°
Orissa.....	23° 27'	85° 8'	5° 49				

4

NATIVE CALENDAR. [PART I.]

CALH

ENDAR.] NATIVE CALENDAR. 5

Table showing the Mean Time of

z Culmination for 1821.

DATE		JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.
		<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
1	12 3 53	12 13 51	12 12 31	12 10 31	12 8 54	11 56 58	11 57 53	12 5 5	11 53 52	11 49 39	11 45 43	11 40 16
2	12 4 21	12 13 59	12 12 39	12 10 39	12 9 23	11 56 51	11 57 45	12 6 1	11 53 44	11 49 20	11 45 35	11 40 39
3	12 4 49	12 14 6	12 12 47	12 10 47	12 9 31	11 56 45	11 57 39	12 6 27	11 53 36	11 49 12	11 45 27	11 40 47
4	12 5 17	12 14 14	12 12 55	12 10 55	12 9 39	11 56 38	11 57 32	12 6 54	11 53 28	11 49 04	11 45 19	11 40 55
5	12 5 44	12 14 22	12 11 3	12 10 63	12 9 47	11 56 31	11 57 25	12 7 21	11 53 20	11 48 56	11 45 11	11 41 23
6	12 6 10	12 14 30	12 11 11	12 10 71	12 9 55	11 56 24	11 57 18	12 7 48	11 53 12	11 48 48	11 45 03	11 41 31
7	12 6 36	12 14 38	12 11 19	12 10 79	12 10 3	11 56 17	11 57 11	12 8 15	11 53 4	11 48 40	11 45 09	11 41 39
8	12 7 2	12 14 46	12 11 27	12 10 87	12 10 11	11 56 10	11 57 4	12 8 42	11 53 26	11 48 32	11 45 17	11 41 47
9	12 7 27	12 14 54	12 11 35	12 10 95	12 10 19	11 56 3	11 56 57	12 9 9	11 53 18	11 48 24	11 45 25	11 41 55
10	12 7 51	12 15 2	12 11 43	12 11 3	12 10 27	11 56 14	11 56 50	12 9 26	11 53 10	11 48 16	11 45 33	11 42 3
11	12 8 14	12 15 10	12 11 51	12 11 11	12 10 35	11 56 7	11 56 42	12 9 53	11 53 2	11 48 8	11 45 41	11 42 11
12	12 8 38	12 15 18	12 11 59	12 11 19	12 10 43	11 56 0	11 56 34	12 10 20	11 53 24	11 48 16	11 45 49	11 42 19
13	12 9 1	12 15 26	12 12 7	12 11 27	12 10 51	11 55 53	11 56 27	12 10 47	11 53 16	11 48 8	11 45 57	11 42 27
14	12 9 25	12 15 34	12 12 15	12 11 35	12 11 0	11 55 46	11 56 20	12 11 14	11 53 8	11 48 0	11 46 5	11 42 35
15	12 9 48	12 15 42	12 12 23	12 11 43	12 11 8	11 55 39	11 56 13	12 11 41	11 53 0	11 47 52	11 46 13	11 42 43
16	12 10 12	12 15 50	12 12 31	12 11 51	12 11 16	11 55 32	11 56 6	12 12 8	11 52 52	11 47 44	11 46 21	11 42 51
17	12 10 35	12 15 58	12 12 39	12 12 0	12 11 24	11 55 25	11 55 59	12 12 35	11 52 44	11 47 36	11 46 29	11 43 0
18	12 10 59	12 16 6	12 12 47	12 12 8	12 11 32	11 55 18	11 55 52	12 13 2	11 52 36	11 47 28	11 46 37	11 43 8
19	12 11 22	12 16 14	12 12 55	12 12 16	12 11 40	11 55 11	11 55 45	12 13 29	11 52 28	11 47 20	11 46 45	11 43 16
20	12 11 46	12 16 22	12 13 3	12 12 24	12 11 48	11 55 4	11 55 38	12 13 56	11 52 20	11 47 12	11 46 53	11 43 24
21	12 12 10	12 16 30	12 13 11	12 12 32	12 11 56	11 54 57	11 55 31	12 14 23	11 52 12	11 47 4	11 46 61	11 43 32
22	12 12 33	12 16 38	12 13 19	12 12 40	12 12 4	11 54 50	11 55 24	12 14 50	11 52 4	11 46 56	11 46 14	11 43 40
23	12 12 57	12 16 46	12 13 27	12 12 48	12 12 12	11 54 43	11 55 17	12 15 17	11 51 56	11 46 48	11 46 22	11 43 48
24	12 13 20	12 16 54	12 13 35	12 12 56	12 12 20	11 54 36	11 55 10	12 15 44	11 51 48	11 46 40	11 46 30	11 43 56
25	12 13 44	12 17 2	12 13 43	12 13 0	12 12 28	11 54 29	11 55 3	12 16 11	11 51 40	11 46 32	11 46 38	11 44 4
26	12 14 7	12 17 10	12 13 51	12 13 8	12 12 36	11 54 22	11 54 56	12 16 38	11 51 32	11 46 24	11 46 44	11 44 12
27	12 14 30	12 17 18	12 14 0	12 13 16	12 12 44	11 54 15	11 54 49	12 17 5	11 51 24	11 46 16	11 46 56	11 44 20
28	12 14 54	12 17 26	12 14 8	12 13 24	12 12 52	11 54 8	11 54 42	12 17 32	11 51 16	11 46 8	11 47 8	11 44 28
29	12 15 17	12 17 34	12 14 16	12 13 32	12 13 0	11 54 1	11 54 35	12 18 0	11 51 8	11 46 0	11 47 16	11 44 36
30	12 15 41	12 17 42	12 14 24	12 13 40	12 13 8	11 54 54	11 54 28	12 18 27	11 50 56	11 45 52	11 47 24	11 44 44
31	12 16 5	12 17 50	12 14 32	12 13 48	12 13 16	11 54 47	11 54 21	12 18 54	11 50 48	11 45 44	11 47 32	11 44 52

SUN'S CULMINATION.

[PART I.]

Table Showing the Equation of Time, for the year 1881, for India.

DATE		JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.	JULY.	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.
		<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>	<i>m. s.</i>
1	12 3 53	+ 13 51	13 59	+ 12 31	+ 9 54	- 8 2	- 2 20	+ 3 33	+ 6 5	- 0 8	- 10 21	- 10 17	- 10 41
2	12 4 21	13 59	14 6	12 39	9 54	8 0	2 17	3 45	6 1	0 27	10 40	10 18	10 21
3	12 4 49	14 6	14 14	12 47	9 54	8 15	2 7	3 50	5 57	0 46	10 53	10 18	10 33
4	12 5 17	14 14	14 22	12 55	9 54	8 21	1 57	4 7	5 57	1 5	11 17	10 17	10 33
5	12 5 44	14 22	14 30	13 3	9 54	8 27	1 47	4 17	5 46	1 25	11 33	10 16	10 33
6	12 6 10	14 30	14 38	13 11	9 54	8 32	1 30	4 27	5 40	1 45	11 52	10 14	10 33
7	12 6 36	14 38	14 46	13 19	9 54	8 38	1 25	4 37	5 33	2 5	12 10	10 11	10 33
8	12 7 2	14 46	14 54	13 27	9 54	8 43	1 14	4 47	5 25	2 25	12 28	10 7	10 33
9	12 7 27	14 54	15 2	13 35	9 54	8 48	1 3	4 58	5 17	2 48	12 45	10 2	10 33
10	12 7 51	15 2	15 10	13 43	9 54	8 40	0 51	5 4	5 8	3 7	12 59	15 59	10 57
11	12 8 14	15 10	15 18	13 51	9 54	8 48	0 39	5 12	4 59	3 28	13 14	15 49	10 50
12	12 8 38	15 18	15 26	14 0	9 54	8 50	0 27	5 20	4 49	3 40	13 29	15 42	10 52
13	12 9 1	15 26	15 34	14 8	9 54	8 51	0 15	5 27	4 40	4 10	13 44	15 42	10 52
14	12 9 25	15 34	15 42	14 16	9 54	8 52	0 3	5 34	4 23	4 31	13 58	15 31	10 52
15	12 9 48	15 42	15 50	14 24	9 54	8 52	0 10	5 40	4 16	4 53	14 14	15 21	10 52
16	12 10 12	15 50	15 58	14 32	9 54	8 53	0 23	5 46	4 4	5 14	14 29	15 11	10 52
17	12 10 35	15 58	16 6	14 40	9 54	8 53	0 36	5 52	3 53	5 35	14 44	15 0	10 52
18	12 10 59	16 6	16 14	14 48	9 54	8 54	0 48	5 57	3 46	5 56	14 59	14 49	10 52
19	12 11 22	16 14	16 22	14 56	9 54	8 54	1 1	6 1	3 39	6 17	15 14	14 39	10 52
20	12 11 46	16 22	16 30	15 4	9 54	8 54	1 14	6 4	3 32	6 83	15 29	14 25	10 52
21	12 12 10	16 30	16 38	15 12	9 54	8 54	1 27	6 7	2 57	6 50	15 44	14 11	10 52
22	12 12 33	16 38	16 46	15 20	9 54	8 54	1 40	6 10	2 42	6 42	15 59	13 56	10 52
23	12 12 57	16 46	16 54	15 28	9 54	8 54	1 54	6 12	2 27	6 34	16 14	13 40	10 52
24	12 13 20	16 54	17 2	15 36	9 54	8 54	2 7	6 14	2 12	6 26	16 29	13 24	10 52
25	12 13 44	17 2	17 10	15 44	9 54	8 54	2 20	6 16	1 56	6 18	16 44	13 8	10 52
26	12 14 7	17 10	17 18	15 52	9 54	8 54	2 32	6 18	1 39	6 10	16 59	12 51	10 52
27	12 14 30	17 18	17 26	16 0	9 54	8 54	2 45	6 20	1 22	6 2	17 14	12 35	10 52
28	12 14 54	17 26	17 34	16 8	9 54	8 54	2 57	6 22	1 5	6 18	17 29	12 19	10 52
29	12 15 17	17 34	17 42	16 16	9 54	8 54	3 9	6 24	1 0	6 30	17 44	12 3	10 52
30	12 15 41	17 42	17 50	16 24	9 54	8 54	3 21	6 26	1 0	6 38	17 59	12 17	10 52
31	12 16 5	17 50	17 58	16 32	9 54	8 54	3 34	6 28	0 47	6 46	18 14	12 1	10 52

EQUATION OF TIME.

23

7

RISING AND SETTING OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL PLANETS FOR 1881.
AT MADRAS.

Months and Days.	MERCURY.		VENUS.		MARS.		JUPITER.		SATURN.	
	Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets
	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	After.	Morn.
1881.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Jan.... 1	5 23	4 39	9 10	8 44	4 53	4 13	11 52	After.	0 32	0 52
11	5 51	5 7	9 19	8 54	4 48	4 4	11 16	11 28	Morn.	After.
21	6 19	5 39	9 10	9 2	4 41	3 57	10 41	10 53	11 16	11 32
31	6 47	6 15	9 0	8 8	4 34	3 50	10 7	10 21	10 29	10 55
Feb.... 10	7 8	6 52	9 0	9 19	4 25	3 45	9 33	9 49	10 2	10 18
20	7 20	7 18	9 54	9 14	4 18	3 40	9 1	9 17	9 25	9 43
Mar.... 2	6 58	7 4	8 44	9 14	4 8	3 24	8 29	8 45	8 49	9 7
11	7 0	8 33	9 11	9 58	3 53	3 23	7 57	8 15	8 14	8 32
21	7 54	8 18	9 2	9 47	3 21	2 57	7 25	7 45	7 35	7 53
31	8 24	7 57	8 45	9 35	3 15	2 53	6 53	7 15	7 3	7 23
1	8 21	7 29	8 14	9 23	3 8	2 45	6 45	6 28	6 50	6 50
11	8 31	7 29	8 9	9 2	3 0	2 59	6 52	6 16	6 53	6 15
21	8 45	7 29	8 26	9 2	2 56	2 53	6 21	5 47	5 18	5 42
May... 1	4 45	5 1	5 42	6 26	2 56	2 53	5 21	5 47	5 18	5 42
11	5 11	5 41	4 46	5 22	2 42	2 42	4 49	5 17	4 43	5 7
21	5 50	6 39	4 0	4 30	2 28	2 34	4 19	4 48	4 0	4 33
31	6 36	7 39	3 27	3 53	2 13	2 25	3 48	4 18	3 33	3 59
June... 10	7 11	8 5	3 4	3 30	1 59	2 15	3 16	3 49	2 58	3 24
20	7 27	8 13	2 49	3 17	1 44	2 0	2 44	3 18	2 22	2 48
30	7 16	7 54	2 38	3 10	1 30	1 56	2 13	2 47	1 46	2 14
July... 10	6 34	7 8	2 32	3 0	1 15	1 47	1 40	2 16	1 9	1 37
20	5 28	6 2	2 32	3 12	1 2	1 38	1 7	1 42	0 33	1 1
30	4 37	5 15	2 35	3 17	0 49	1 27	0 34	1 10	After.	Morn.
Aug... 9	4 28	5 10	2 40	3 21	0 34	1 10	After.	0 23	11 14	11 46
19	4 58	5 36	2 48	3 32	0 29	1 4	11 19	Morn.	10 55	11 7
29	5 43	6 9	2 58	3 40	After.	0 52	10 43	11 25	9 56	10 24
Sep.... 8	6 19	6 31	3 9	3 47	11 50	0 39	10 5	10 47	9 16	9 48
18	6 48	6 44	3 19	3 53	11 34	0 22	9 28	10 8	8 35	9 7
28	7 10	6 54	3 31	3 57	11 14	Morn.	6 45	9 27	7 54	8 26
Oct.... 9	7 27	6 59	3 41	3 59	10 52	11 40	8 3	8 48	7 32	7 44
19	7 55	6 59	3 51	4 1	10 29	11 21	7 29	8 3	6 31	7 1
29	7 18	6 40	4 2	4 3	10 2	10 57	6 37	7 18	5 49	6 19
Nov... 7	6 0	5 36	4 12	4 5	9 30	10 26	5 53	6 53	5 0	5 37
17	4 51	4 33	4 24	4 8	8 54	9 50	5 8	6 48	4 24	4 54
27	4 41	4 19	4 37	4 13	8 11	9 9	4 24	5 2	3 43	4 11
Dec.... 7	5 0	4 29	4 52	4 20	7 21	8 22	3 40	4 19	3 1	3 39
17	5 27	4 47	5 7	4 31	6 27	7 29	2 57	3 36	2 20	2 48
27	5 58	5 12	5 23	4 43	5 30	6 34	2 10	2 54	1 40	2 8
1882.										
Jan.... 6	6 23	5 44	5 35	4 55	4 34	5 37	1 35	2 13	1 0	1 28

ECLIPSES OF JUPITER'S SATELLITES OBSERVABLE IN INDIA,
FOR 1881.

1881.	Madras Mean Time.			Satellite.	Pheno- mena.	1881.	Madras Mean Time.			Satellite.	Pheno- mena.		
	h.	m.	s.				h.	m.	s.				
Jan. 5	11	2	6	After.	I	Reap.	Sep. 27	1	46	32	Morn.	II	Disap.
7	5	30	2	"	I	"	30	2	55	24	"	I	"
14	7	25	52	"	I	"							
17	7	10	44	"	II	"							
21	9	21	38	"	I	"	Oct. 1	9	23	55	After.	I	"
24	9	47	52	"	II	"	4	4	16	4	Morn.	II	"
							7	4	49	37	"	I	"
							8	11	15	9	After.	I	"
Feb. 1	7	35	55	"	III	"	14	8	9	18	"	II	"
6	7	41	56	"	I	"	16	1	12	30	Morn.	I	"
9	9	37	52	"	III	Disap.	17	7	41	9	After.	I	"
18	9	57	29	"	I	Reap.	17	7	53	33	"	III	"
18	6	58	33	"	II	"	21	10	44	39	"	II	Reap.
							23	3	7	0	Morn.	I	Disap.
							24	9	35	41	After.	I	"
Mar. 1	7	57	3	"	I	"	24	10	21	9	"	III	"
16	7	43	22	"	III	"	24	11	54	15	"	III	"
17	8	18	11	"	I	"	29	1	29	57	Morn.	II	Reap.
22	6	48	47	"	II	"	30	5	1	38	"	II	Disap.
							31	11	30	21	After.	I	"
May 29	5	15	30	Morn.	II	Disap.							
Jun. 14	3	59	27	"	I	"	Nov. 1	2	21	45	Morn.	III	"
30	2	15	42	"	I	"	5	3	55	15	"	II	"
30	5	5	25	"	II	"	8	1	25	11	"	I	"
							9	7	53	59	After.	I	"
							15	5	27	59	Morn.	I	"
July 7	4	9	30	"	I	"	15	10	19	20	After.	II	Reap.
23	2	25	25	"	I	"	16	11	56	41	"	I	"
25	2	14	53	"	II	"	18	6	25	32	"	I	"
30	4	19	9	"	I	"	23	0	54	38	Morn.	II	"
							24	1	51	53	"	I	"
Aug. 1	4	51	41	"	II	"	25	8	20	46	After.	I	"
7	2	14	23	"	III	"	29	6	27	32	"	III	Disap.
7	3	50	18	"	III	Reap.	29	8	1	6	"	III	Reap.
8	0	41	18	"	I	Disap.	30	3	29	58	Morn.	II	"
15	2	35	2	"	I	"							
16	11	23	19	After.	II	"	Dec. 1	3	47	13	"	I	"
22	4	28	47	Morn.	I	"	2	10	16	8	After.	I	"
26	1	59	31	"	II	"	6	10	28	36	"	III	"
31	0	50	0	"	I	"	7	0	2	49	Morn.	III	Disap.
Sep. 2	4	35	34	"	II	"	10	0	11	53	"	I	Reap.
7	2	44	50	"	I	"	10	7	23	4	After.	II	"
11	10	16	53	After.	III	"	11	6	40	39	"	I	"
11	11	50	44	"	III	Reap.	14	2	36	1	Morn.	III	"
14	4	38	45	Morn.	I	Disap.	17	2	17	15	"	I	Disap.
15	11	7	17	After.	I	"	17	9	58	33	After.	II	Reap.
19	2	17	6	Morn.	III	"	18	8	35	8	"	I	"
19	3	50	42	"	III	Reap.	25	0	34	7	Morn.	II	"
19	11	4	54	After.	II	Disap.	25	10	31	52	After.	I	"
23	1	1	15	Morn.	I	"							

ECLIPSES.

IN THE YEAR 1881.

There will be two Eclipses of the Sun; two of the Moon, and a transit of Mercury across the Sun's disc.

- I. May 28th, Saturday.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, invisible at Madras, but visible in North America, and parts of Sweden, Norway and Russia.
- II. June 12th, Sunday.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, invisible at Madras.
- III. November 21st, Monday.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, invisible at Madras. A small partial Eclipse will be seen at the southern extremity of South America, but it will only be annular to unexplored parts of the Antarctic Ocean.
- IV. December 5th, Monday.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, visible at Madras.

	<i>h. m.</i>
First contact with the Penumbra, 5th	7 37 After.
First contact with the Shadow	8 49 "
Middle of the Eclipse	10 29 "
Last contact with the Shadow, 6th	0 10 Morn.
Last contact with the Penumbra, 6th	1 22 "

Magnitude of the Eclipse (Moon's diameter = 1) 0.373.

The first contact with the Shadow occurs at 61° from the northernmost point of the Moon's limb towards the east; and the last contact, at 63° towards the west.

A Transit of Mercury across the Sun's disc will be partly visible in India on the morning of Friday the 8th of November.

For Madras.

	<i>h. m.</i>
Sun rises with Mercury upon his disc	5 53
Middle of Transit	6 18
Internal contact at Egress	8 57
External contact at Egress	8 59

At middle of Transit Mercury will be $4'$ South of the Sun's centre. The last contact occurs at 79° from the northernmost point of the Sun's limb towards the west. These phenomena will not be visible to the unaided sight, but can be readily seen with an ordinary telescope provided with dark glasses as usual for solar eclipses.

PLANETARY PHENOMENA, 1881.

MERCURY will be a morning star in the beginning of January; from the middle of March to the end of April; from the latter part of July to the middle of August, and from the middle of November to the middle of December. He will be an evening star from the middle of February to the early part of March; from the latter part of May to the early part of July, and from the middle of September to the beginning of November. When in superior conjunction, that is, when the Sun is between the Earth and Mercury, he appears perfectly round but very small, not more than $5''$ in diameter; but when in the opposite portion of his orbit or near his inferior conjunction, he presents the form of a slender and brilliant crescent, nearly $12''$ in diameter.

VENUS will be an evening star from the beginning of the year to the end of April, and a morning star from the early part of May to the end of the year. She will be seen gibbous in the month of January and from the middle of September to the middle of November, after which time she will appear nearly round to the end of the year, with an apparent diameter of $10''$. In the months of February and July she will appear like a half Moon with an apparent diameter of $22''$. Venus will be in inferior conjunction with the Sun on May 3rd and may be seen as a crescent Moon about two months before or after this time. Venus is at such times distinctly visible to the naked eye at noonday when the observer knows approximately whereabouts to look for her.

MARS will be a morning star from the beginning of the year to the end of April and in quadrature with the Sun on September 21st. He will be in opposition to the Sun on December 27th with an apparent diameter of $18''$ and will be stationary on November 18th, from which time to the end of the year, i.e., while he is in retrograde motion he will shine with more than ordinary brilliancy with a reddish hue. Mars will be well situated for observation before and after midnight in the months of November and December.

Mars is attended by two minute satellites which were discovered by Professor Asaph Hall, of the Washington Observatory, in the very favourable opposition of August 1877. They are only discernible with telescopes of the largest size when Mars is in near opposition to the Sun.

JUPITER will be an evening star from the beginning of February to the middle of April, and a morning star from the early part of May to the middle of June. He will be in quadrature with the Sun on January 1st and August 15th; in conjunction with the Sun on April 22nd, and stationary on September 15th. He will be in opposition to the Sun on November 13th with an apparent diameter of $45''$ and will be favourably situated for observation from the middle of September to the end of the year. His interesting belts and the phenomena of his four satellites are well worthy of examination. Any good pocket telescope will, if steadily supported, render the satellites visible and their Eclipses observable. From the beginning of May to November 13th the Eclipses will occur on the western side of the planet, but in the other portion of the year to the east of the primary. When both the disappearance and reappearance of a satellite are given, it must be remembered the phenomena take place on the same side of the planet, but the reappearance always to the east of the spot at which the satellite vanished.—For table of Eclipses see page 9.

SATURN will be an evening star from the beginning of February to the middle of April, and a morning star from the middle of May to the middle of June. He will be in quadrature with the Sun on January 12th and August 4th; in conjunction on April 22nd and stationary on August 25th. He will be in opposition to the Sun on November 1st with an apparent diameter of $18''$ and can be favourably seen both before and after midnight from the middle of September to the end of the year.

The beautiful system of rings which generally renders Saturn the most attractive object in the heavens, will be better seen about the time of opposition this year than since 1875, having an apparent length of $46''$ and a breadth of $15''$. The southern surface of the rings will be visible. Saturn is attended by eight satellites, five of which may be readily seen with any good telescope, but the remaining three require instruments of the largest size to render them discernible.

URANUS will be in opposition to the Sun on March 2nd, in Right Ascension 10^h 51m. and North Declination 7° 51'; when he may be seen as a star of the sixth magnitude, the faintest visible without telescopic aid in the absence of moonlight. His apparent diameter is usually about $4''$.

NEPTUNE will be in opposition to the Sun on November 7th, in Right Ascension 2^h 53m. and North Declination 14° 33'. His diameter never exceeds $2\frac{1}{2}''$. He is only of about the eighth magnitude as compared with the fixed stars. Uranus and Neptune are both visible with a mere pocket glass, when their positions are well known, though they are only distinguishable from the fixed stars with superior instruments charged with high magnifying powers.

The minor planets between Mars and Jupiter are now over two hundred and twenty in number, all of which except four have been discovered since 1846. The only one ever visible to the unaided sight is Vesta, which under certain conditions, can, for a brief time when near opposition, acquire a brilliancy equal to stars of the fifth magnitude.

HOLIDAYS ALLOWED IN GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

In their Notification, dated 25th March 1862, published on page 305 of the *Fort Saint George Gazette* of the same date, the Government direct that no holidays be granted at any of their Offices which are not entered in the following list. But this does not interfere with the holiday on the last Saturday in the month, granted in some offices.

GENERAL.		VAISHNAVAYA SECT.	
Christmas with New Year's Day.....	8 days.	Triplicane Feast in April.....	1 day.
Easter.....	4 "	Eri Jayanti.....	1 "
Queen's Birth-day.....	1 day.	SAIVA SECT.	
CHRISTIANS.		Maha Siva Rathi.....	1 day.
Ash Wednesday.....	1 day.	TELEGU.	
Ascension Day.....	1 "	New Year's Day.....	1 day.
ROMAN CATHOLICS.		TAMIL.	
Corpus Christi Day.....	1 day.	New Year's Day.....	1 day.
HINDUS.		WEAVING THREAD.	
Pongul.....	2 days.	Avani Avitram.....	1 day.
Makalaya Amavasya.....	1 day.	MAHOMEDANS.	
Asara Feast (Ayada Pota).....	1 "	Bakar'Id.....	2 days.
Dipavali Feast.....	1 "	Muharram.....	4 "
Lunar Eclipse.....	1 "	Shab-i-Barat.....	1 day.
Solar do.....	1 "	Id Ramazan.....	2 days.
Makoti Ekadasi or Vaikuntha Ekadasi.....	1 "		

* When between 8 A. M. and 6 P. M.

MOTHER SHIPTON'S PROPHECY.

The British Museum is supposed to have the manuscript of the following "Mother Shipton's Prophecy," dated 1448, republished in 1641:—

"Carriages without horses shall go,
And accidents fill the world with woe;
Around the world thoughts shall fly
In the twinkling of an eye;
Water shall yet more wonders do,
How strange, yet shall be true.
The world upside down shall be,
And gold shall be found at the root of a tree;
Through hills man shall ride,
And no horse or ass be at his side;
Under water man shall walk,
Shall ride, shall sleep, shall talk;
In the air men shall be seen
In white, in black, in green;
Iron in the water shall float
As easy as a wooden boat;
Gold shall be found and known
In land that is not yet known;
Fire and water shall wonders do;
England at last shall admit a Jew;
The world unto an end shall come
In eighteen hundred and eighty-one."

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.		d.	h.	m.		
☾ First Quarter.....	7	1	30	After.	☾ Last Quarter.....	23	2	8	After.
☾ Full Moon.....	15	4	55	After.	☾ New Moon.....	30	6	9	Morn.
☾ Apogee.....	14	8	—	Morn.	☾ Perigee.....	29	9	—	Morn.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN.		THE MOON.		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm.	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Sat	16	CIRCUMCISION.....	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
2	SUN	20	2ND SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS.....	6 25	5 44	7 50	1 45	7 45
3	Mon	21	West Indies discovered 1792.....	6 25	5 44	8 41	2 42	8 45
4	Tues	22	Irrawadi forced by the British, 1842.....	6 26	5 45	9 28	3 33	9 41
5	Wed	23	Capture of Gornepore, 1858.....	6 26	5 46	10 12	4 22	10 35
6	Thur	24	EPIPHANY.....	6 26	5 46	10 54	5 11	11 23
7	Fri	25	Cabul Massacre, 1842.....	6 26	5 47	11 35	5 56	Morn
8	Sat	26	Cathedral at Madras consecrated 1816.....	6 27	5 47	After	6 43	0 19
9	SUN	27	1ST SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.....	6 27	5 48	1 2	7 31	1 11
10	Mon	28	Plough Monday.....	6 27	5 48	1 47	8 20	2 2
11	Tues	29	Capture of Trincomallee, 1705.....	6 27	5 49	2 35	9 9	2 53
12	Wed	1	.....	6 28	5 50	3 25	10 58	3 44
13	Thur	2	Saint Hilary.....	6 28	5 50	4 14	10 47	4 33
14	Fri	3	Insurrection at Benares, 1759.....	6 28	5 51	5 4	11 35	5 20
15	Sat	4	Madras University opened 1853.....	6 28	5 51	5 53	Morn	6 5
16	SUN	5	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.....	6 28	5 52	6 42	0 22	6 48
17	Mon	6	Duke of Buckingham died 1839.....	6 28	5 52	7 30	1 6	7 28
18	Tues	7	.....	6 29	5 53	8 17	1 49	8 0
19	Wed	8	Adentaken 1832.....	6 29	5 53	9 4	2 32	8 44
20	Thur	9	Saint Fabian.....	6 29	5 54	9 52	3 14	9 22
21	Fri	10	St. Agnes' day.....	6 29	5 55	10 42	3 58	10 0
22	Sat	11	British force at Isardule attacked by Zulus & almost annihilated, '79.....	6 29	5 55	11 34	4 43	10 41
23	SUN	12	3RD SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.....	6 29	5 56	Morn	5 31	11 26
24	Mon	13	Mutiny at Barrackpore 1857.....	6 29	5 56	0 22	6 23	After
25	Tues	14	Conversion of St. Paul.....	6 29	5 57	1 28	7 13	1 0
26	Wed	15	Singapore taken, 1819.....	6 29	5 57	2 20	8 10	2 8
27	Thur	16	Prince Fred. Wm. of Prussia born 1859.....	6 28	5 58	3 33	9 21	3 12
28	Fri	17	Battle of Aliwall, 1846.....	6 28	5 58	4 33	10 24	4 17
29	Sat	18	King George III died 1820.....	6 28	5 59	5 31	11 25	5 22
30	SUN	19	4TH SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.....	6 28	5 59	6 25	After	6 24
31	Mon	20	Vellore Mutiny 1807.....	6 28	5 59	7 15	1 18	7 24

PHENOMENA.

d.	h.	m.	
Jan. 1	5	Morn.	Jupiter in quadrature with Sun.
1	9	After.	Sun in Perigee.
3	10	After.	Moon in conjunction with Venus.....Moon 6 39 N.
7	8	Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....Moon 6 52 N.
8	4	Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....Moon 7 43 N.
12	4	After.	Saturn in quadrature with Sun.
23	0	Noon.	Mercury in superior conjunction with Sun.
23	6	Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Mars.....Moon 1 53 N.
30	2	After.	Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....Moon 6 11 N.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 6 6 15 Morn.	Last Quarter..... 23 0 51 Morn.
Full Moon..... 14 11 45 Morn.	New Moon..... 23 4 53 After.
Apogee..... 10 5 — After.	Perigee..... 26 3 — After.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Lunar day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm.	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Tues	21		6 23	6 0	8 2	2 10	9 21
2	Wed	22		6 23	6 0	8 46	3 0	9 16
3	Thur	23	Perfection of the B. V. Mary.....	6 23	6 1	9 30	3 48	9 10
4	Fri	24	Saint Blaise, Ep.	6 23	6 1	10 13	4 37	9 3
5	Sat	25	Battle of Ningpo, 1819..... (died 1897)	6 23	6 1	10 55	5 25	11 55
6	SUN	26	Fort William taken 1751—Ep. Corrie	6 23	6 1	10 55	5 25	11 55
7	Mon	27	5th SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.....	6 23	6 2	After	6 15	Morn
8	Tues	28	Epis. Chapel at Montrose burnt 1857.....	6 23	6 3	0 31	7 4	0 49
9	Wed	29	Lord Mayo assassinated at Port Blair 1872.....	6 23	6 3	1 19	7 54	1 29
10	Thur	30	QUEEN VICTORIA married 1840.....	6 23	6 3	2 9	8 43	2 29
11	Fri	1		6 23	6 3	3 53	9 31	3 17
12	Sat	2	Hail Storm at Benares 1821.....	6 23	6 4	4 39	10 18	4 2
13	SUN	3	SEPTAGESIMA SUNDAY.....	6 23	6 4	5 26	11 47	5 27
14	Mon	4	Saint Valentine's day.....	6 24	6 4	6 24	Morn	6 6
15	Tues	5	Treaty of Lahore 1843.....	6 24	6 5	7 2	0 31	6 44
16	Wed	6	Peace with Burmah 1825.....	6 24	6 5	8 50	1 13	7 23
17	Thur	7	Battle of Merance, (Scinde), 1843.....	6 23	6 5	9 38	2 42	8 42
18	Fri	8	Luther died 1546.....	6 23	6 5	10 24	3 29	9 25
19	Sat	9	Peace with Burmah Empire, 1825.....	6 23	6 6	11 11	4 19	10 11
20	SUN	10	SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY.....	6 21	6 6	12 5	5 12	11 2
21	Mon	11	Death of Ellen K.L. 1812.....	6 21	6 6	0 18	6 9	After
22	Tues	12	Source of the Nile discovered, 1863.....	6 20	6 7	1 12	7 8	0 53
23	Wed	13	Source of the Nile discovered, 1863.....	6 20	6 7	2 19	8 2	1 6
24	Thur	14	Saint Matthias.....	6 20	6 7	3 15	9 3	1 3
25	Fri	15	Bonaparte escaped from Elba, 1815.....	6 19	6 7	4 11	10 2	1 3
26	Sat	16	Battle of Canton, 1841.....	6 18	6 7	5 21	11 3	1 5
27	SUN	17	QUINAGESIMA SUNDAY.....	6 18	6 7	6 40	After	6 3
28	Mon	18	General Thanksgiving day on account of recovery of Prince of Wales.	6 18	6 8	7 49	After	6 3
29	Tues	19	Nepaul defeated 1816.....	6 18	6 8	8 49	After	6 3

PHENOMENA.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
Feb. 2 6 After.—Moon in conjunction with Venus.....	Moon 5 28 N.
3 11 After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon 6 23 N.
4 2 After.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon 7 21 N.
20 5 After.—Venus at greatest elongation.....	43 32 E.
23 11 Morn.—Mercury at greatest elongation.....	18 5 E.
25 4 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars.....	Moon 4 12 N.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 8 1 23 Morn.	Last Quarter..... 23 3 50 Morn.
Full Moon..... 16 3 58 Morn.	New Moon..... 30 3 53 Morn.
Apogee..... 10 11 — Morn.	Perigee..... 25 4 — Morn.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Lunar day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm.	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Tues	19	Saint David's day..... (died of Russia died '55).	6 17	6 8	6 35	0 45	7 6
2	Wed	20	ASH-WEDNESDAY—Emperor Nicholas.....	6 17	6 8	7 20	1 36	7 55
3	Thur	21	Bonaparte landed from Elba, 1815.....	6 16	6 8	8 4	2 26	8 50
4	Fri	22	War declared against Burmah 1824.....	6 16	6 8	8 50	3 16	9 44
5	Sat	23	Bishop Doaltry died 1861.....	6 16	6 8	9 36	4 10	10 38
6	SUN	24	1st SUNDAY IN LENT.....	6 14	6 8	10 24	4 57	11 21
7	Mon	25	Siege of Bangalore 1791.....	6 13	6 9	11 13	5 47	Morn
8	Tues	26	Siege of Lucknow 1858.....	6 13	6 9	After	6 37	0 22
9	Wed	27	Treaty of Lahore, 1819.....	6 13	6 9	0 53	7 26	1 11
10	Thur	28	Prince of Wales married 1853.....	6 12	6 9	1 43	8 13	1 58
11	Fri	29	Sir James Outram died 1863.....	6 11	6 9	2 32	9 59	2 42
12	Sat	1	End of Nepaul War 1816.....	6 11	6 9	3 20	10 43	3 25
13	SUN	2	2nd SUNDAY IN LENT.....	6 10	6 9	4 1	11 4	4 1
14	Mon	3	The Sikh Army surrendered 1849.....	6 9	6 9	4 55	11 10	4 42
15	Tues	4		6 9	6 9	5 45	11 54	5 21
16	Wed	5	Duchess of Kent died 1861.....	6 8	6 9	6 35	Morn	6 0
17	Thur	6	Saint Patrick's day.....	6 7	6 9	7 26	0 22	6 41
18	Fri	7	Princess L. C. ALBERT born 1848.....	6 7	6 10	8 19	1 26	7 24
19	Sat	8	Treaty between British & Sikhs 1846.....	6 6	6 10	9 16	2 16	8 10
20	SUN	9	3rd SUNDAY IN LENT.....	6 5	6 10	10 14	3 9	9 0
21	Mon	10	Battle of Alexandria 1101.....	6 5	6 10	11 14	4 5	9 54
22	Tues	11	William I of Prussia born 1797.....	6 4	6 10	Morn	5 31	10 52
23	Wed	12	Chandernagore taken, 1715.....	6 3	6 10	0 12	6 2	After
24	Thur	13	Surrender of Hyderabad in Scinde 1843.....	6 3	6 10	1 9	7 0	0 53
25	Fri	14	Annunciation or Lady day.....	6 2	6 10	2 3	7 57	1 53
26	Sat	15	Duke of Cambridge born 1819.....	6 1	6 10	2 53	8 51	2 52
27	SUN	16	4th SUNDAY IN LENT.....	6 1	6 10	3 41	9 42	3 49
28	Mon	17	Eng. decl. war with Russia '54.....	6 0	6 10	4 26	10 34	4 45
29	Tues	18	Punjab annexed 1849.....	5 59	6 10	5 11	11 22	5 41
30	Wed	19	Fall of Aseerghaur, 1819.....	5 58	6 10	5 55	After	6 35
31	Thur	20	Madras troops emb. for Burmah 1852.....	5 53	6 10	6 40	1 2	7 20

PHENOMENA.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
Mar. 1 6 After.—Mercury stationary.	
1 9 After.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....	Moon 2 19 N.
3 6 After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon 5 53 N.
4 4 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon 6 53 N.
4 6 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus.....	Moon 1 6 N.
11 2 After.—Mercury in inferior conjunction with Sun.	
24 0 Morn.—Mercury stationary.	
27 3 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars.....	Moon 6 7 N.
27 — Venus at greatest brilliancy.	
28 11 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....	Moon 5 33 N.
31 2 After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon 5 20 N.
31 7 After.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon 6 27 N.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 6 9 15 After.	Last Quarter..... 21 2 59 After.
Full Moon..... 14 5 11 After.	New Moon..... 28 3 45 After.
Apogee..... 7 7 —	Perigee..... 20 5 — Morn.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm.	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Fri	21	All folk's day.—Exp. against Ahwas 1871	5 51	6 10	7 26	1 53	8 25
2	Sat	22	Fern declared war against Chili, 1870.	5 51	6 10	8 14	2 46	9 19
3	SUN	23	5TH SUNDAY IN LENT.	5 56	6 10	9 43	3 37	10 12
4	Mon	24	St. Ambrose.	5 55	6 10	10 54	4 25	11 2
5	Tues	25	Meerut and Martaban taken 1852.	5 53	6 11	10 45	5 18	11 51
6	Wed	26	Battle of Coorg 1834.	5 54	6 11	11 35	6 6	Morn
7	Thur	27	Prince Leopold born 1835.	5 53	6 11	After	6 52	6 36
8	Fri	28	Ganges Canal opened 1854.	5 53	6 11	1 12	7 37	1 19
9	Sat	29	Lord Bacon died 1626.	5 52	6 11	2 18	8 21	1 59
10	SUN	30	PALM SUNDAY.	5 51	6 11	2 48	9 4	2 38
11				5 51	6 11	3 37	9 47	3 17
12				5 50	6 11	4 26	10 32	3 56
13	Wed		Brit. prisoners rel. by King Theodore '68	5 49	6 11	5 17	11 19	4 36
14	Thur	3	Magdala cap. by Kg. Theodore 1868.	5 49	6 11	6 11	Morn	5 18
15	Fri	4	Princess Beatrice born 1857.	5 48	6 11	7 0	8 6	4
16	Sat	5	GOOD FRIDAY—Battle of Malabar 15	5 48	6 11	8 0	1 1	6 54
17	SUN	6	First Railroad opened at Bombay 1853	5 48	6 11	9 1	1 58	7 43
18	Mon	7	EASTER SUNDAY.	5 47	6 12	10 7	2 57	8 49
19	Tues	8	Tantia Toppe executed at Sapore 1859.	5 47	6 12	11 5	3 59	9 47
20	Wed	9	Banda taken 1858.	5 46	6 12	11 59	4 59	10 48
21	Thur	10	Spanish Fleet destroyed by Blake.	5 45	6 12	Morn	5 53	After
22	Fri	11	Occupation of Khandahar, 1850.	5 45	6 12	0 50	6 47	0 48
23	Sat	12	Bombardment of Odessa 1852.	5 44	6 12	1 38	7 39	1 43
24	SUN	13	St. George.	5 44	6 12	2 23	8 29	2 37
25	Mon	14	1st SUNDAY AF. EASTER—Low Sun.	5 43	6 12	3 0	9 17	3 21
26	Tues	15	Saint Mark—Princess Alice born 1842	5 43	6 12	3 45	10 6	4 25
27	Wed	16		5 42	6 13	4 23	10 55	5 19
28	Thur	17	Lord Hobart died 1875.	5 42	6 13	5 19	After	6 13
29	Fri	18	Sir Robt. Napier of Magdala knighted	5 41	6 13	6 5	0 36	7 8
30	Sat	19	Peace with Russia, 1856.	5 41	6 13	6 54	1 27	8 1
31		20	St. George's Cathedral opened 1815.	5 41	6 13			

PHENOMENA.

d. h.	d. h.
April 2 2 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 3 22 E.	
8 3 Morn.—Mercury at greatest elongation..... 27 43 W.	
12 3 Morn.—Venus stationary. Apparent Diameter 48"	
22 7 Morn.—Saturn in conjunction with Sun.	
22 6 After.—Jupiter in conjunction with Saturn..... Jupiter 1 18 N.	
22 7 After.—Jupiter in conjunction with Sun.	
25 0 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 7 6 N.	
27 5 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 7 53 N.	
28 9 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 6 10 N.	
28 10 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 4 42 N.	
29 4 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 2 46 E.	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 6 4 5 After.	Last Quarter..... 20 8 23 After.
Full Moon..... 14 3 45 Morn.	New Moon..... 28 4 57 Morn.
Apogee..... 5 2 — Morn.	Perigee..... 16 11 — After.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm.	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	SUN	20	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.—St. Philip & St. James.	5 40	6 13	7 45	2 19	8 53
2	Mon	21	Cyclone at Madras 1872.	5 48	6 14	8 36	3 10	9 43
3	Tues	22	Mutiny at Lucknow 1857.	5 49	6 14	9 26	3 59	10 20
4	Wed	23	Seringapatam taken & Tipoo kd. 1789	5 39	6 14	10 16	4 43	11 13
5	Thur	24	Bourbon died at St. Helena 1821.	5 39	6 14	11 5	5 31	11 54
6	Fri	25		5 38	6 14	After	6 15	Morn
7	Sat	26	Madras Railway extd. to Vellore 1857.	5 38	6 15	0 40	6 57	0 34
8	SUN	27	3RD SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.	5 38	6 15	1 28	7 40	1 12
9	Mon	28		5 38	6 15	2 16	8 24	1 59
10	Tues	29	Mutiny at Meerut 1857.	5 37	6 15	3 9	9 2	2 29
11	Wed	30	Mutiny at Delhi 1857.	5 37	6 15	3 58	9 57	3 10
12	Thur	31	Battle of Almaraz, 1812.	5 37	6 16	4 52	10 49	3 55
13	Fri	1	Cession of Surat, 1800.	5 36	6 16	5 52	11 1	4 43
14	Sat	2	Storming at Copuldroog 1810.	5 36	6 16	6 58	Morn	5 25
15	SUN	3	4TH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.	5 36	6 15	7 55	0 44	6 34
16	Mon	4	Akbar Khan died 1847.	5 36	6 17	8 56	1 45	7 36
17	Tues	5	First Telegraph Message between Ben.	5 35	6 17	9 53	2 47	8 39
18	Wed	6	Bay and Calcutta 1854.	5 35	6 17	10 47	3 40	9 41
19	Thur	7	Bassein taken 1852.	5 35	6 18	11 39	4 42	10 41
20	Fri	8	Ghillee captured, 1841.	5 35	6 18	Morn	5 30	After
21	Sat	9	Riots at Montreal, 1832.	5 35	6 18	0 22	6 20	0 34
22	SUN	10	ROBATION SUNDAY.	5 35	6 18	1 5	7 15	1 27
23	Mon	11	Kutch taken 1855.	5 34	6 19	1 48	8 3	2 20
24	Tues	12	Emfuss VICTORIA born 1819.	5 34	6 19	2 31	9 51	3 12
25	Wed	13	Princess Helena born, 1846.	5 34	6 19	3 25	10 39	4 6
26	Thur	14	Ascension day—Holy Thursday.	5 34	6 20	4 19	11 29	5 0
27	Fri	15		5 34	6 20	5 11	12 20	5 53
28	Sat	16	Mutiny at Nusseerabad 1857.	5 31	6 20	5 37	After	6 45
29	SUN	17	SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION.	5 34	6 20	6 23	1 2	7 36
30	Mon	18		5 34	6 21	7 12	1 52	8 24
31	Tues	19	Massacre at Shahjehanpore 1857.	5 34	6 21	8 2	2 40	9 0

PHENOMENA.

d. h.	d. h.
May 3 3 After.—Venus in inferior conjunction with Sun.	
7 5 Morn.—Mercury in conjunction with Saturn..... Saturn 9 45 E.	
8 4 Morn.—Jupiter in conjunction with Mercury..... Jupiter 0 24 N.	
13 4 Morn.—Mercury in superior conjunction with Sun.	
23 3 Morn.—Venus Stationary. Apparent diameter..... 4 8	
23 9 After.—Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 6 22 N.	
25 7 After.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 4 6 N.	
25 10 After.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 5 57 N.	
26 5 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 4 21 N.	
28 0 Partial Eclipse of the Sun. Invisible at Madras.	
29 8 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 2 5 E.	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
1 First Quarter..... 5 8 40 Morn.	1 Last Quarter..... 19 2 39 Morn.
2 Full Moon..... 12 0 17 After.	2 New Moon..... 26 7 25 After.
3 Apogee..... 1 7 — After.	3 Apogee..... 29 8 — Morn.
4 Perigee..... 23 9 — After.	

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Wed	29	Prince L. Napoleon kd. by Zulus, '78	5 34	6 21	8 59	9 26	9 51
2	Thur	30	Prince Geo. Fred. of Wales b. 1855	5 34	6 22	9 42	10 10	31
3	Fri	1	My. at Neamish 571 Galt. Neill, 1857	5 34	6 22	10 34	11 11	9
4	Sat	2	Mutiny suppressed at Benares by Brig.	5 34	6 22	11 20	11 55	40
5	SUN	3	White Sunday—Mating at Jansiel 1857	5 34	6 23	After	6 17	Morn
6	Mon	4	Referra Bill signed, 1832	5 34	6 23	0 55	1 0	24
7	Tues	5	Black Prince died 1736	5 34	6 23	1 46	2 13	3
8	Wed	6	1st day of the Madras Railway cut	5 34	6 23	2 38	3 35	1 45
9	Thur	7	Mutiny of the Madras Infantry 1857	5 34	6 24	3 34	4 29	2 31
10	Fri	8	Salat B. radhas	5 34	6 24	4 34	5 26	3 21
11	Sat	9	Salat B. radhas	5 34	6 24	5 37	6 27	4 17
12	SUN	10	Trinity Sunday—Massacre at Cawnpore 1857	5 35	6 25	6 40	Morn	5 18
13	Mon	11	Battle of Marston 1800	5 35	6 25	7 41	8 33	7 27
14	Tues	12	St. Peter's Day	5 35	6 25	8 37	9 30	8 50
15	Wed	13	Corpus Christi—Captured of Woorang	5 35	6 26	9 30	10 23	9 30
16	Thur	14	St. John's Day	5 35	6 26	10 23	11 16	10 23
17	Fri	15	Battle of Waterloo, 1815	5 35	6 26	11 16	12 11	11 23
18	Sat	16		5 35	6 26	12 11	1 1	12 23
19	SUN	17	1st Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 36	6 27	Morn	6 1	After
20	Mon	18	Accon. of QUEEN VICTORIA 37	5 36	6 27	0 30	6 49	1 10
21	Tues	19	Proclamation of QUEEN VICTORIA 37	5 36	6 27	1 14	7 26	2 3
22	Wed	20	Peace proclaimed with France, 1815	5 37	6 27	2 28	8 20	2 55
23	Thur	21	Battle of Blenheim, 1757	5 37	6 27	3 22	9 16	3 49
24	Fri	22	St. John the Baptist—Midsummer Day	5 37	6 27	4 23	10 7	4 44
25	Sat	23		5 37	6 28	5 23	11 5	5 21
26	SUN	24	2nd Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 37	6 28	6 14	After	6 21
27	Mon	25	Lord Lawrence died 1879	5 38	6 28	7 4	8 36	7 6
28	Tues	26	Coronation of QUEEN VICTORIA, 28	5 38	6 28	8 51	9 43	8 49
29	Wed	27	St. Peter and St. Paul	5 38	6 28	9 42	10 34	9 29
30	Thur	28	Peace proclaimed with Siam 1853	5 38	6 28	10 34	11 26	10 6

PHENOMENA.

d. h.	d. h.
June 3 0 Morn.—Venus in conjunction with Saturn..... Saturn 0 11 E	
9 ————Venus at greatest brilliancy.	
12 ————Total Eclipse of the Moon invisible at Madras.	
19 3 After.—Venus in conjunction with Jupiter..... Jupiter 2 15 N.	
20 11 Morn.—Mercury at greatest elongation..... 25 3 E.	
21 4 After.—Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 5 35 N.	
22 9 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 5 47 N.	
23 10 After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 6 52 N.	
24 1 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 6 6 N.	
25 19 After.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 8 26 S.	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
1 First Quarter..... 4 19 37 After.	1 Last Quarter..... 18 10 54 Morn.
2 Full Moon..... 11 7 34 After.	2 New Moon..... 26 19 40 Morn.
3 Perigee..... 12 7 — Morn.	3 Apogee..... 26 2 — After.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	After	After
1	Fri	19	Siege of Lucknow by Rebels, 1857	5 39	6 29	9 16	9 32	9 45
2	Sat	20	Visitation of the B. V. Mary	5 39	6 29	10 2	10 10	22
3	SUN	21	3rd Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 39	6 29	10 49	11 0	0
4	Mon	22	Sir R. Lawrence died 1857	5 40	6 29	After	5 39	11 39
5	Tues	23	Capture of Chusan 1840	5 40	6 29	0 27	6 26	Morn
6	Wed	24	Princess Victoria on Wales, b. 1868	5 40	6 29	1 25	7 15	0 22
7	Thur	25	R. B. Sheridan died 1816	5 40	6 29	2 17	8 10	1 9
8	Fri	26	Edmund Burke died 1796	5 41	6 29	3 17	9 8	2 1
9	Sat	27	Madras Volunteer Corps formed 1857	5 41	6 29	4 19	10 2	68
10	SUN	28	4th Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 41	6 29	5 22	11 13	4 0
11	Mon	29	Rajah of Noorquand hung 1858	5 42	6 29	6 37	Morn	5 5
12	Tues	30	France declared war with Russia 1850	5 42	6 29	7 36	0 15	6 11
13	Wed	31	King of Prussia shot, 1860	5 43	6 29	8 9	1 14	7 14
14	Thur	1	St. Stephen—Madras Hor. Socy. estab.	5 43	6 29	9 43	2 11	8 15
15	Fri	2	Cawnpore re-captured 1857	5 43	6 29	10 23	3 55	10 10
16	Sat	3		5 43	6 29	11 12	4 45	11 4
17	SUN	4	5th Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 43	6 29	12 11	5 34	After
18	Mon	5	Defeat of the Nana by Genl. Havelock	5 44	6 29	1 57	6 33	0 51
19	Tues	6	St. Margaret—[1857]	5 44	6 29	2 43	7 13	1 45
20	Wed	7	Battle of Chinkwanfoo 1842	5 45	6 28	3 31	8 4	2 37
21	Thur	8	St. Mary Magdalene	5 45	6 28	4 29	9 4	3 29
22	Fri	9	Capture of Glatani 1840	5 45	6 28	5 10	9 4	4 17
23	Sat	10		5 45	6 28	6 1	10 33	5 4
24	SUN	11	6th Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 45	6 27	7 1	11 33	6 4
25	Mon	12	St. James	5 45	6 27	8 11	12 29	7 48
26	Tues	13	St. Anne—Madras Lying-in Hospital	5 45	6 27	9 30	After	6 29
27	Wed	14	Manilla taken 1720	5 46	6 27	10 27	0 49	7 8
28	Thur	15	Battle of Pyramids 1819	5 46	6 27	11 1	1 31	7 46
29	Fri	16	1st school for Native Girls founded at	5 46	6 26	12 0	2 13	8 23
30	Sat	17	French Revolution 1830	5 46	6 26	1 40	3 54	9 0
31	SUN	18	7th Sunday AFTER TRINITY	5 47	6 26	2 33	5 57	9 59

PHENOMENA.

d. h.	d. h.
July 1 9 After.—Sun in Apogee.	
3 4 After.—Mercury stationary.	
7 1 Morn.—Mars in conjunction with Saturn..... Mars 1 5 N.	
12 9 After.—Venus at greatest elongation..... 25 38 W.	
17 10 After.—Mercury in superior conjunction with Sun.	
19 7 After.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 5 36 N.	
20 10 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 5 33 N.	
20 0 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 5 23 N.	
22 8 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 5 27 N.	
23 9 After.—Mars in conjunction with Jupiter..... Jupiter 0 6 N.	
25 9 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 1 34 N.	
25 7 Morn.—Mercury stationary.	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 3 10 3 Morn.	Last Quarter..... 16 10 18 After.
Full Moon..... 10 2 23 Morn.	New Moon..... 23 2 6 Morn.
Perigee..... 9 4 — After.	Apogee..... 22 5 — After.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	Morn	After
1 Mon		19	Lammas day.....	5 47	6 25	13 22	4 22	10 19
2 Tues		20	Goelub Singh died 1847.....	5 47	6 25	11 12	5 9	11 3
3 Wed		21	Mahratta War commenced 1803.....	5 47	6 25	After	5 59	11 51
4 Thurs		22	Amalg. of the Mily. Male with Law.....	5 47	6 24	1 3	6 50	Morn
5 Fri		23	Chusan captured 1840..... [Asylum 1871.]	5 48	6 24	2 2	7 52	0 44
6 Sat		24	Prince Akshob born 1844.....	5 48	6 23	3 3	6 53	1 42
7 SUN		25	10th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 48	6 23	5 3	8 55	2 44
8 Mon		26	.....	5 48	6 23	5 0	10 55	3 49
9 Tues		27	Powder Mag. exploded at Vicks 1859.....	5 48	6 23	5 54	11 54	4 53
10 Wed		28	St. Lawrence.....	5 48	6 23	9 45	Morn	5 57
11 Thurs		29	Ahmednagar surrendered 1803.....	5 49	6 21	7 33	0 49	6 57
12 Fri		30	Madrid taken 1802.....	5 49	6 21	8 20	1 43	7 55
13 Sat		31	Hungarian insurrection ended 1849.....	5 49	6 20	9 0	2 35	8 53
14 SUN		1	11th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 49	6 20	9 52	3 26	9 48
15 Mon		2	Assumption of the B. V. Mary.....	5 49	6 19	10 39	4 17	10 44
16 Tues		3	Battle of the Thermopylæ 1835.....	5 49	6 19	11 27	5 0	After
17 Wed		4	Battle of Eshilla 1838.....	5 49	6 18	Morn	5 50	0 32
18 Thurs		5	Mohamra in Persia burnt 1841.....	5 49	6 18	0 17	6 50	1 24
19 Fri		6	Matiny at Porezapore, 1837.....	5 49	6 17	1 7	7 40	2 14
20 Sat		7	Day of Humiliation at Madras 1857.....	5 50	6 17	1 57	8 30	3 1
21 SUN		8	12th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	6 16	2 47	9 17	3 46
22 Mon		9	Treaty of Peace with China 1842.....	5 50	6 16	3 33	10 3	4 29
23 Tues		10	Govt. Central Museum instituted 1851.....	5 50	6 15	4 24	10 47	5 8
24 Wed		11	St. Bartholomew.....	5 50	6 15	5 11	11 30	5 47
25 Thurs		12	High Court opened 1842.....	5 50	6 14	5 58	After	6 24
26 Fri		13	Admiral, late Prince Consort, b. 1819.....	5 50	6 14	6 44	0 54	7 1
27 Sat		14	Lord Exmouth's victory 1816.....	5 50	6 13	7 31	1 37	7 40
28 SUN		15	13th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	6 13	8 15	2 20	8 19
29 Mon		16	St. John the Baptist beheaded.....	5 50	6 12	9 0	3 7	9 2
30 Tues		17	Napoleon escaped to Sedan 1870.....	5 50	6 11	10 1	3 55	9 48
31 Wed		18	John Brown died 1839.....	5 50	6 10	10 50	4 46	10 33

PHENOMENA.

Aug. 4	2 After.	Saturn in Quadrature with Sun.
6	4 After.	Mercury at greatest elongation..... 19 3 W.
10	3 Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 5 25 N.
17	1 Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 0 57 N.
20	0 Morn.	Jupiter in Quadrature with Sun.
28	3 Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 1 24 N.
24	6 Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 1 5 S.
24	4 After.	Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 6 50 S.
25	Noon.	Saturn stationary. Apparent diameter 17".
31	3 After.	Mercury in superior conjunction with Sun.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

d. h. m.	d. h. m.
First Quarter..... 1 7 23 After.	Last Quarter..... 15 1 22 After.
Full Moon..... 8 10 0 Morn.	New Moon..... 23 5 16 After.
Perigee..... 7 1 — Morn.	Apogee..... 19 5 — Morn.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm	Sets
				Morn	After	Morn	Morn	After
1 Thurs		15	Govt. of India trans. to the Crown 1858.....	5 50	6 10	After	5 43	11 33
2 Fri		16	 British Embassy 1879.....	5 50	6 9	0 51	6 41	Morn
3 Sat		17	Murder of Sir L. Cavagnari and the.....	5 50	6 8	1 43	7 40	0 31
4 SUN		18	12th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	6 7	2 45	8 32	1 32
5 Mon		19	Malta taken 1800.....	5 50	6 7	3 40	9 31	2 34
6 Tues		20	Re-capture of Ghuznee 1842.....	5 50	6 6	4 31	10 33	3 36
7 Wed		21	St. Eusebius.....	5 50	6 5	5 20	11 27	4 37
8 Thurs		22	Feast of the Blessed Virgin Mary.....	5 50	6 5	6 8	Morn	5 37
9 Fri		23	Nat. Army of Bengal re-organized '59.....	5 50	6 4	6 55	0 20	6 35
10 Sat		24	Treaty with New Grenada signed '57.....	5 50	6 3	7 42	1 13	7 33
11 SUN		25	13th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	6 3	8 30	2 5	8 30
12 Mon		26	Cabul re-taken 1842.....	5 50	6 2	9 18	3 53	9 27
13 Tues		27	Defeat of Akbar Khan at Tezoor 1842.....	5 50	6 1	10 3	5 10	10 35
14 Wed		28	Moscow burnt, 1812.....	5 50	6 0	11 0	4 42	11 16
15 Thurs		29	The Indian Press freed 1835.....	5 50	6 0	11 51	5 34	After
16 Fri		30	Re-occupation of Cabul, 1842.....	5 50	5 59	Morn	6 24	0 57
17 Sat		1	St. Lambert.....	5 50	5 58	0 42	7 13	1 43
18 SUN		2	14th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	5 58	1 31	7 59	2 26
19 Mon		3	 [1811.]	5 50	5 57	2 20	8 44	3 7
20 Tues		4	Chief Justice Norman assn. in Calcutta.....	5 50	5 56	3 17	9 28	3 46
21 Wed		5	St. Matthew—Sir N. B. Chamberlain's.....	5 50	5 56	3 54	10 10	4 24
22 Thurs		6	Mission to Shere Ali stopped 1878.....	5 50	5 55	4 42	10 52	5 1
23 Fri		7	Battle of Assaye, 1803.....	5 50	5 55	5 28	11 35	5 30
24 Sat		8	Ex-Rajah of Coorg died 1859.....	5 50	5 54	6 16	After	6 19
25 SUN		9	15th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 50	5 53	7 0	1 5	7 1
26 Mon		10	General Nall killed 1857.....	5 50	5 52	7 59	1 53	7 47
27 Tues		11	Battle of Binsack 1810.....	5 50	5 51	8 52	2 45	8 36
28 Wed		12	Comet visible at Madras 1859.....	5 50	5 51	9 48	3 39	9 29
29 Thurs		13	St. Michael and All Angels—Michaelmas.....	5 51	5 51	10 43	4 35	10 25
30 Fri		14	St. Jerome..... [day]	5 51	5 50	11 42	5 22	11 24

PHENOMENA.

<i>d. h.</i>				
Sep. 12	Noon	Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon	5 13 N.
13	Noon	Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon	2 38 N.
15	5 Morn.	—Jupiter stationary. Apparent Diameter 41".		
15	7 After.	Moon in conjunction with Mars.....	Moon	0 15 S.
20	0 After.	Moon in conjunction with Venus.....	Moon	5 23 S.
21	5 After.	—Mars in Quadrature with Sun.		
25	9 Morn.	Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....	Moon	3 25 S.
26	6 Morn.	Venus in conjunction of Regis.....	Venus	0 12 N.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

First Quarter.....	2 3 9 Morn.	New Moon.....	23 7 52 Morn.
Full Moon.....	7 7 30 After.	First Quarter.....	30 19 8 Morn.
Last Quarter.....	15 7 47 Morn.		

Perigee.....	5 3 — Morn.	Perigee.....	31 11 — After.
Apogee.....	16 10 — After.		

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Calm
				Morn	After	After	After	—
1 Sat		17	Burmese defeated at Pegu 1825.....	5 21	5 45	0 37	6 30	Morn
2 SUN		18	10th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	1 11	7 23	0 23
3 Mon		19	11th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	2 11	8 21	1 23
4 Tues		20	Day of Hamilton throughout India.....	5 21	5 45	3 11	9 13	2 23
5 Wed		21	Marquis of Cornwallis died 1805.....	5 21	5 45	4 11	10 3	3 21
6 Thurs		22	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	5 11	11 3	4 19
7 Fri		23	March of the Carnatic died 1857.....	5 21	5 45	6 11	12 3	5 13
8 Sat		24	Flood in the Ganges, 50,000 lives lost in 1834.....	5 21	5 45	7 11	1 3	6 14
9 SUN		25	11th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	8 11	2 3	7 11
10 Mon		26	Change of the American War 1812.....	5 21	5 45	9 11	3 3	8 11
11 Tues		27	America discovered 1492.....	5 21	5 45	10 11	4 3	9 11
12 Wed		28	Ningpo taken 1841.....	5 21	5 45	11 11	5 3	10 11
13 Thurs		29	Canton taken 1841.....	5 21	5 45	12 11	6 3	11 11
14 Fri		30	Murder of 1815.....	5 21	5 45	1 11	7 3	12 11
15 Sat		31	12th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	2 11	8 3	1 11
16 SUN		1	13th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	3 11	9 3	2 11
17 Mon		2	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	4 11	10 3	3 11
18 Tues		3	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	5 11	11 3	4 11
19 Wed		4	Dean Swift died 1703.....	5 21	5 45	6 11	12 3	5 11
20 Thurs		5	Battle of Marston, 1191.....	5 21	5 45	7 11	1 3	6 11
21 Fri		6	Battle of Tewkesbury, 1471.....	5 21	5 45	8 11	2 3	7 11
22 Sat		7	St. Richard's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	9 11	3 3	8 11
23 SUN		8	14th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	10 11	4 3	9 11
24 Mon		9	Battle of Bull Run 1862.....	5 21	5 45	11 11	5 3	10 11
25 Tues		10	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	12 11	6 3	11 11
26 Wed		11	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	1 11	7 3	12 11
27 Thurs		12	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	2 11	8 3	1 11
28 Fri		13	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	3 11	9 3	2 11
29 Sat		14	St. Paul's—Ep. Consecrated 1803.....	5 21	5 45	4 11	10 3	3 11
30 SUN		15	15th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	5 11	11 3	4 11
31 Mon		16	16th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 21	5 45	6 11	12 3	5 11

PHENOMENA.

Nov. 9 7	After.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon 5 19 N.
10 7	After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon 2 35 N.
11 5	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars.....	Moon 5 57 S.
12 1	Morn.—Mercury at greatest elongation.....	21 33 E.
21 1	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus.....	Moon 2 30 N.
25 2	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....	Moon 1 39 N.
28 10	Morn.—Mercury stationary.	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Full Moon.....	6 7 24 Morn.	New Moon.....	21 9 42 After.
Last Quarter.....	14 4 22 Morn.	First Quarter.....	23 5 22 After.

Apogee.....	13 7 — After.	Perigee.....	25 5 — After.
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Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Tamil day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Calm
				Morn	After	After	After	Morn
1 Tues		18	All Saints.—Cyclone at Masulipatam.....	5 55	5 32	1 52	7 53	1 12
2 Wed		19	All Souls..... [1861]	5 55	5 32	2 52	8 49	2 9
3 Thurs		20	Rhelat taken pos. by the British 1840.....	5 55	5 32	3 52	9 40	3 4
4 Fri		21	Dost Mahomed Khan sur. at Cabul 40.....	5 55	5 32	4 52	10 31	4 0
5 Sat		22	Gun Powder Treason, 1605.....	5 55	5 32	5 52	11 24	5 57
6 SUN		23	21st SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 55	5 32	6 52	12 15	6 53
7 Mon		24	22nd SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	5 55	5 32	7 52	1 6	7 50
8 Tues		25	Destruction of Cabul, 1841.....	5 55	5 32	8 52	2 11	8 45
9 Wed		26	ALBERT EDWARD, Prince of Wales.....	5 55	5 32	9 52	3 16	9 38
10 Thurs		27	Luther born, 1483..... [Born 1841]	5 55	5 32	10 52	4 21	10 23
11 Fri		28	St. Martin.....	5 55	5 32	11 52	5 26	11 14
12 Sat		29	Notborn Circars ceded, 1763.....	5 55	5 32	12 52	6 31	12 55
13 SUN		30	22nd SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	6 0	5 29	1 52	7 36	1 11
14 Mon		1	Christ Church at Trevandrum consecrated 1859.....	6 0	5 29	2 52	8 41	2 6
15 Tues		2	Garrison of Lucknow relieved 1857.....	6 0	5 29	3 52	9 46	3 54
16 Wed		3	St. Paul's Ch. Vepery, consecrated 1858.....	6 0	5 29	4 52	10 51	4 49
17 Thurs		4	Duke of Wellington died, 1852.....	6 0	5 29	5 52	11 56	5 44
18 Fri		5	Poona taken, 1817.....	6 0	5 29	6 52	12 51	6 39
19 Sat		6	23rd SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	6 0	5 29	7 52	1 56	7 34
20 SUN		7	24th SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.....	6 0	5 29	8 52	2 51	8 29
21 Mon		8	Penicass Royal born 1840..... [Edmund]	6 0	5 29	9 52	3 56	9 24
22 Tues		9	Lord Clive died 1744.....	6 0	5 29	10 52	4 51	10 19
23 Wed		10	St. Charles.....	6 0	5 29	11 52	5 56	11 14
24 Thurs		11	Lord Melbourne died, 1848.....	6 0	5 29	12 52	6 51	12 9
25 Fri		12	Sir Henry Hardlock died, 1857.....	6 0	5 29	1 52	7 56	1 4
26 Sat		13	Nagpure taken, 1817.....	6 0	5 29	2 52	8 51	2 39
27 SUN		14	ADVENT SUNDAY.....	6 0	5 29	3 52	9 56	3 34
28 Mon		15	Prince of Wales left Goa, 1875.....	6 0	5 29	4 52	10 51	4 29
29 Tues		16	Marquis of Winchester died, 1826.....	6 0	5 29	5 52	11 56	5 24
30 Wed		17	St. Andrew, Apostle.....	6 0	5 29	6 52	12 51	6 19

PHENOMENA.

Nov. 1 10	Morn.—Saturn in opposition to Sun. Apparent Diameter 15'
6 1	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn..... Moon 5 29 N.
6 11	After.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter..... Moon 2 48 N.
8	Transit of Mercury across Sun's Disc. Partly visible at Madras (vide page 10).
10 8	Morn.—Mercury in inferior conjunction with Sun.
11 4	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars..... Moon 4 44 S.
13 2	After.—Jupiter in opposition to Sun. Apparent Diameter 46"
17 4	Morn.—Mercury stationary.
18 5	Morn.—Mars stationary. Apparent Diameter 15'
20 6	Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus..... Moon 3 34 S.
21 1	After.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury..... Moon 5 12 S.
21	Annual Eclipse of the Sun. Invisible at Madras.
25 1	Morn.—Mercury at greatest elongation..... 10 52 W.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Full Moon.....	5 10 35 After.	New Moon.....	21 10 28 Morn.
Last Quarter.....	14 1 26 Morn.	First Quarter.....	28 2 3 Morn.
Apogee.....	11 3 -- After.	Perigee.....	23 10 -- Morn.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Lunar day of Month.	REMARKABLE DAYS, &c.	THE SUN		THE MOON		
				Rises	Sets	Rises	Culm	Sets
				Morn	After	After	After	Morn
1	Thurs	15	Capt. of Pannala and Eorugham 1844	6 8	5 20	2 1	8 25	1 54
2	Fri	16	Battle of Austerlitz, 1805	6 9	5 20	2 50	9 16	2 49
3	Sat	17	Rajah of Gonda surrendered 1859	6 10	5 20	3 35	10 8	3 43
4	SUN	18	2nd Sunday in Advent	6 10	5 31	4 29	11 1	4 39
5	Mon	19	Madras Court of S. Causes estab. 1830	6 11	5 31	5 21	11 54	5 34
6	Tues	20	Battle of Easington 1521	6 11	5 31	6 13	Morn	6 23
7	Wed	21	Acceptance of the R. V. Mary	6 12	5 32	7 2	9 42	7 12
8	Thurs	22	Second Battle of Nagpore, 1857	6 12	5 32	7 56	1 37	8 7
9	Fri	23	Dushire taken 1836	6 13	5 32	8 46	3 25	8 52
10	Sat	24	Annexation of Nagpore 1853	6 13	5 32	9 33	4 11	9 34
11	SUN	25	3rd Sunday in Advent	6 14	5 33	10 25	5 55	10 13
12	Mon	26	Battle of the Nile 1819. Azzer d. 79	6 15	5 33	11 6	7 10	11 51
13	Tues	27	Prince Almer died 1861—Pharos	6 15	5 34	11 52	8 11	12 29
14	Wed	28	Battle of Papanon, 1521	6 16	5 34	Morn	9 29	After
15	Thurs	29	Battle of Nagpore 1817	6 16	5 35	0 39	6 43	0 44
16	Fri	30	Assn. of Sir W. H. Macnaghten, 1841	6 17	5 35	1 29	7 53	1 25
17	Sat	31	Battle of Moodkee, 1815	6 18	5 36	2 19	8 15	2 10
18	SUN	1	1st Sunday in Advent	6 18	5 36	3 13	9 7	3 0
19	Mon	2	Battle of Jubbulpore 1817	6 19	5 37	4 11	10 3	3 52
20	Tues	3	Annexation of Pegu 1822	6 19	5 37	5 11	11 2	4 52
21	Wed	4	St. Thomas—Battle of Mohidpore 1817	6 20	5 38	6 11	After	5 54
22	Thurs	5	Battle of Ferozshah, 1845	6 20	5 38	7 10	1 3	6 57
23	Fri	6	Assn. of Sir W. H. Macnaghten, 1841	6 21	5 38	8 2	2 8	0
24	Sat	7	Peace between England & U. States 18	6 21	5 39	8 58	2 58	0
25	SUN	8	CHRISTMAS DAY	6 21	5 39	9 47	3 51	0 58
26	Mon	9	St. Stephen Martyr	6 22	5 40	10 31	4 43	1 56
27	Tues	10	St. John the Evangelist	6 22	5 41	11 15	5 33	1 55
28	Wed	11	Flight of Shere Ali to Tashkent, 1859	6 23	5 41	After	6 23	Morn
29	Thurs	12	Battle of Maharajpore & Panwar, 18	6 23	5 42	0 49	7 13	0 44
30	Fri	13	Nagpore taken 1817	6 24	5 42	1 36	8 4	1 39
31	Sat	14	St. Sylvester	6 24	5 43	2 26	8 56	2 34

PHEENOMENA.

Dec. 3	5 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon	5	37 N.
4	1 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon	3	4 N.
5	Partial Eclipse of the Moon visible at Madras (vide page 16.)			
6	7 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Mars.....	Moon	5	51 S.
9	1 Morn.—Mercury in conjunction with B. Scorpii Scorp....	0	5	N.
10	10 After.—Venus in conjunction with B. Scorpii Venus.....	0	5	S.
20	7 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Venus.....	Moon	0	12 S.
20	5 After.—Moon in conjunction with Mercury.....	Moon	1	27 N.
27	10 Morn.—Mars in opposition to Sun. Apparent diameter 15".			
30	9 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Saturn.....	Moon	5	32 N.
31	3 Morn.—Moon in conjunction with Jupiter.....	Moon	3	6 N.

Right Ascension and Declination of the Sun and Planets for 1881.

Months and days.	Sun.		Mercury.		Venus.		Mars.		Jupiter.		Saturn.	
	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.
1881.	h. m.	°	h. m.	°	h. m.	°	h. m.	°	h. m.	°	h. m.	°
January	11 19	48 S.	23 17	45 S.	24 21	41 S.	16 17	18 S.	23 0	42 N.	3 1	28 6
	11 19	32	22 18	52	24 22	26	11 17	50	24 0	46	4 1	27 N. 6
	21 20	15	20 20	2	22 23	9	6 18	22	24 0	51	4 1	28 7
	31 20	56	17 21	13	18 23	42 S.	1 18	55	24 0	57	5 1	30 7
Feb.	10 21	36	14 22	22	12 0	25 N.	4 19	27	23 1	3	5 1	33 7
	20 22	15	11 23	20 S.	4 1	5	0 20	0	22 1	10	6 1	36 8
March	2 22	53	7 23	42 N.	1 1	40	13 20	32	20 1	18	7 1	40 9
	12 23	30 S.	3 23	18 S.	1 2	12	17 21	3	18 1	26	8 1	44 6
	22 0	6 N.	1 22	56	5 2	40	21 21	34	16 1	35	9 1	48 6
April	1 0	43	5 23	7	7 3	0	23 22	3	13 1	43	10 1	53 9
	11 1	19	8 23	42 S.	4 3	8	24 22	33	10 1	52	10 1	57 10
	21 1	56	12 0	31	0 3	1	24 23	2	8 2	2	11 2	2 10
May	1 2	34	15 1	30 N.	7 2	41	21 23	31	5 2	11	12 2	7 11
	11 3	13	18 2	42	15 2	20	17 23	59 S.	2 2	20	13 2	12 11
	21 3	52	20 4	9	22 2	11	14 0	26 N.	1 2	29	14 2	17 11
	31 4	33	22 5	39	25 2	15	12 0	54	4 2	38	14 2	21 12
June	10 5	14	23 0	52	25 2	32	12 1	42	7 2	47	15 2	25 12
	20 5	56	23 7	41	22 2	57	13 1	42	16 2	55	16 2	29 12
	30 6	37	23 8	9	19 3	28	15 2	17	12 3	3	16 2	33 13
July	10 7	18	22 8	4	16 4	4	17 2	44	15 3	10	17 2	36 13
	20 7	59	21 7	38	17 4	45	19 3	12	17 3	17	17 2	39 13
	30 8	38	18 7	28	19 5	28	20 3	39	18 3	23	17 2	41 13
August	9 9	17	16 8	0	20 6	13	21 4	6	20 3	28	18 2	42 13
	19 9	54	13 9	8	18 7	1	21 4	33	21 3	32	18 2	43 13
	29 10	31	9 10	26	12 7	40	20 4	59	22 3	35	18 2	43 13
Sep.	8 11	7	16 11	33 N.	4 8	37	18 5	23	23 3	37	18 2	42 13
	18 11	43 N.	2 12	36 S.	1 9	25	15 5	27	23 3	37	18 2	41 13
	28 12	19 S.	2 13	31	11 10	12	12 6	9	23 3	36	18 2	39 13
October	8 12	56	6 14	21	16 10	58	8 6	27	24 3	33	18 2	37 13
	18 13	33	10 15	5	20 11	44 N.	3 6	44	24 3	29	18 2	34 12
	28 14	11	13 15	26	22 12	29 S.	1 6	56	24 3	25	17 2	31 12
Nov.	7 14	50	16 14	57	17 13	15	6 7	5	24 3	20	17 2	28 12
	17 15	31	19 14	27	12 14	2	11 7	8	24 3	14	17 2	25 12
	27 16	13	21 14	55	14 14	59	15 7	6	25 3	9	16 2	22 11
Dec.	7 16	56	22 15	49	19 15	41	19 6	57	26 3	4	16 2	20 11
	17 17	40	23 16	51	23 16	33	21 6	43	26 3	0	16 2	18 11
	27 18	25	23 17	58	25 17	27	23 6	25	27 2	58	16 2	17 11
1882.	6 10	9 S.	23 19	9 S.	24 18	21 S.	23 6	8 N.	27 2	53 N.	16 2	16 N. 11

day of the month for 1881.

Moon's Right Ascension and Declination for.

Day of the month	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December	
	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.	R. A.	Dec.
1	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
2	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
3	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
4	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
5	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
6	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
7	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
8	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
9	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
10	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
11	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
12	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
13	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
14	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
15	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
16	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
17	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
18	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
19	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
21	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
22	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
23	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
24	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
25	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
26	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
27	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
28	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
29	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
30	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20
31	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20	23 29	3 20

Showing the Monthly Fall and number of Rainy Days during the 68 years from 1813 to 1880. In consequence of several errors existing in the former return of rainfall, from 1813 to 1854, published in 1855, the present table has been carefully compared with the original records and all necessary corrections and subsequent additions duly made by the undersigned.

MADRAS OBSERVATORY RAIN REGISTER.

MADRAS OBSERVATORY RAIN REGISTER MONTHLY FALL AND NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS.

Year	Jan'y.		Feb'y.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		November.		December.		Annual.	
	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.	Inches.	Days.
1813	0.63	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.28	2	0.28	2	0.70	6	1.28	8	0.83	4	0.33	4	5.10	7	28.18	17	3.68	4	45.11	53
1814	0.63	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.28	2	0.28	2	0.70	6	1.28	8	0.83	4	0.33	4	5.10	7	28.18	17	3.68	4	45.11	53
1815	0.63	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.28	2	0.28	2	0.70	6	1.28	8	0.83	4	0.33	4	5.10	7	28.18	17	3.68	4	45.11	53
1816	0.40	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1817	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1818	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1819	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1820	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1821	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1822	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1823	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1824	0.35	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1825	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1826	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1827	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1828	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1829	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1830	0.17	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1831	0.04	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1832	0.04	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1833	0.04	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1
1834	0.04	1	0.73	2	0.43	1	0.29	1	0.29	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1	0.45	1

MAERAS OBSERVATORY RAIN REGISTER, MONTHLY FALL AND NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS.

[illegible]

MAADRAS OBSERVATORY RAIN REGISTER. MONTHLY FALL AND NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS.

[illegible]

S. AUGUSTIN,
BOOT, SHOE AND HARNESS MAKER,
 No. 2
 30, MOUNT ROAD,

Established 1849.

In returning his grateful thanks to the Ladies and Gentlemen of the Presidency, the Mofussil, and the Public in general for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him during the past *thirty-two years* he has been in business he trusts that his personal attention, assiduity, and extensive practical experience will sufficiently guarantee a continuance of the patronage he seeks.

S. A. takes this opportunity to inform his constituents that he has made arrangements with his London Agents, and receives every quarter per Canal Steamers, a *fresh cargo* of the best selected English materials, and has now on hand the following: Skins of various kinds, viz:—Glazed kid, grained calf and goat white bronze kid, waxed calf, Russel calf, Kid calf, Memon goat, Patent calf and Roan skins of various colors. Prunellas and Satin; Maxwell's Military Regulation Patent, Brass and Steel Spurs; Patent Spur Boxes; Steel Trowser Chains; Plated Hunting and Light Steel Civilian and Ladies' invisible Spurs; Cricketing Spikes; Hob Nails; Silk Mohair, Porpoise skin and leather Boot Laces; Gent's Elastic Side, Polished Boot Trees; Long Boot Trees of sizes for Regulation Riding Boots and Boot Hooks.

All orders he may be favoured with, will be *carefully and punctually* attended to, under his immediate superintendence, and trusts he will meet with the same liberality that has been hitherto meted out to him.

Price List, with directions of self-measurement for Boots and Shoes, will be forwarded *free of postage*, on application.

GARDENING CALENDAR.

MADEAS.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

January.—As the weather during the month will generally be clear and dry, attention to watering is required; if possible, water in the morning, otherwise late in the evening; never water vegetables during the heat of the day. The sowing of European vegetables may now be discontinued, as in the majority of cases seed sown during this month will prove to be labor needlessly expended, they will not come to maturity, or scarcely to a state fit for consumption. Last month may be considered as drawing to a close all successful operations in regard to European vegetable sowing, with the exception of a few salads, which may be sown in beds, shaded and hand-watered with attention, they will produce small crops. During the first and second week is a good time to sow cucumbers, vegetable marrow, gourds and such like. Spanish spinach should be sown and planted for a supply during the hot months. Attend to keeping the soil hoed amongst growing crops, eradicating weeds to prevent their seeding, which they now do freely, continue to earth up celery, choosing a dry day for directions as to *earthing*. Plant cuttings of the cabbage tribe in beds, if rooted they will give a good supply of sprouts during the hot months. Sow country vegetables if required, remove all decaying vegetables to the compost heap. Look to the graft mangos, continue every two or three days to deepen the incision till the branch is cut through. If any are entirely removed they may be planted without delay, taking care to support them against damage from high winds.

FLOWER GARDEN.

The flowers during this month should be in great perfection. The main operations consist in keeping everything clean and in perfect order, using the knife amongst the shrubs, &c., where required. Attend to the young shoots of creepers so that they may be properly trained, cut back all plants that may be growing over the hedges of the bed or walks; this should be done neatly so that the use of the knife may not be discovered; nothing looks worse than plants abruptly cut round the edge of flower beds. Such cuttings of shrubs and roses, as are rooted should be planted out in beds, well watered and shaded for a few days. Attend to plants in pots, roses in flower-bud will be improved by frequent watering with liquid manure, it will increase the size of the flowers. Shade tender plants from the midday sun, keep a supply of water exposed to the sun during the day, for watering potted plants in the evening. Attend to clipping hedges, keeping the walks and grass in proper trim.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is generally clear, rain seldom falls, dews are plentiful, vegetables are abundant towards the end of the month. Fruits, such as oranges, pomegranates, guavas, plantains, &c., are to be had.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

February.—As the Horticultural exhibition is generally held during the early part of the month, attend to the schedule of prizes if you intend to compete, preserve such articles as may be required by making them with stakes; in forwarding articles for competition pay marked attention to what is required, avoid sending vegetables of any kind in flower pots. In the garden, little is required beyond the directions of last month; a few salads may be sown, country radishes, cucumbers and gourds may still be sown. Keep the garden clear from decayed leaves; vegetables during this month, especially the cabbage tribe, give out a most disagreeable odour if left decaying. See that arrangements are made to keep up a supply of such country vegetables as may be required. Watering will invariably be requisite throughout the month, plant out (if on hand) cuttings of the cabbage tribe. Attend to collecting manure for the next season.

FLOWER GARDEN.

The directions of last month are suitable to this, little more can be done than attending to watering and cleanliness; let plants in pots intended for exhibition, be protected from the midday sun if possible. During the course of the month, remove and put in pots a good supply of verbenas and such like, to preserve them during the hot season. Attend to plants in pots, frequently stirring up the soil on the surface. If worms are troublesome, a little clear lime water used occasionally will remove them.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is clear and calm, dew every morning, rain seldom occurs, if ever; vegetables and flowers in most seasons are plentiful; fruits, such as sapodillas, mangoes, oranges, custard apples, &c., are to be had.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

March.—As the cultivation of European vegetables will no longer give any degree of satisfaction equivalent to the expense incurred, it is not necessary to presume that by giving directions, success will be the reward of carrying them out. The heat is too great

to develop seeds of northern climes, indeed it is more chance to succeed in germinating and growing tropical seeds. Attention to the culture of such varieties of country vegetables as may be required is all that is requisite in cultivation, though the latter may be purchased in the market much cheaper than they can be grown in private gardens. All vacant spaces in the garden should now be dug, and thrown up in ridges (this is applicable to heavy soils) so as to expose the soil to the influence of the sun during the hot weather. Where the soil is light, let it be dug over level, collect manure without delay; if composed of heating materials, it will require to be watered and turned over frequently; be sure this matter is not overlooked; attend to watering lately planted mango trees, untie the ligatures round the grafted parts, support the stems securely against high winds, store yams in sand or dry soil.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Little can be done during this month; pay attention to cleanliness, watering shrubs, roses, &c.; such beds as are empty should be nearly dug over; look to the roots of dahlias, let them be stored in pots of sand, or the pots they were grown in; if the soil is dried they must be kept dry; glorioles, achimenes and bulbs require the same treatment; plants growing in pots should be placed, if possible, to receive the morning sun and shaded during midday.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is clear, hot, and very unpleasant from the prevailing southerly winds; slight dew frequently. No rain falls during the whole course of the month; European vegetables are very scarce, dear, and bad in general; country vegetables plentiful, such as brinjals, radishes, greens, &c. Fruits none, with the exception of indifferent plantains.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

April.—This month might be passed over in silence, as little or nothing can be done unless digging up any portions of the garden not attended to last month; this should not be neglected any longer. Cucumbers, gourds and melons may be sown during the month; they require protection from the sun until established. Attend to the fruiting pines; if the growing appear to grow too large let the hearts be taken out neatly; remove all suckers from the bottom of the fruit; after the fruit has swelled a good size, water should be judiciously applied as it tends to injure the flavour.

FLOWER GARDEN.

The directions of last month are suitable to this; little more can be done than keeping the garden clean and free of weeds; towards the end of the month look well to the support of young trees, creepers, &c., as galls may be expected early in May. Prepare soil for plants in pots without delay; look over dahlia roots, &c., in case they are being injured by vermin. Roses in pots should not be omitted at present, or they will be weakened.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is similar to that of last, wind changeable from S. to E. and W., dew is a common sign. A few slight showers of rain sometimes occur; European vegetables are very scarce; native vegetables are plentiful. Fruits, such as grapes, pine-apples, and some of the orange tribe are to be had. Plantains are plentiful.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

May.—During the month the land had commenced, much difficulty will be experienced in cultivating any but the common varieties of country vegetables, dig over any vacant spaces of ground, dig them as thoroughly; prepare manure; repair and build water-channels when required; make and repair roads and walks.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Now is a good time to put walks in good order, and make others where required. If composts for seeds and plants in pots are not preparing, delay no longer, as they will be required in July. Wash all empty flower-pots and order supplies for new ones; use every endeavour to put down the midnight-pots in general use—it can be done.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is unpleasantly hot from the prevailing land winds; in most seasons a few slight showers of rain fall; seldom other than country vegetables are to be had, with the exception of cabbage sprouts, which are hard and tough; mangoes and pine-apples are plentiful and cheap; flowers are scarce.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

June.—Although rain frequently occurs during the month, it is scarcely desirable to recommend the sowing of European vegetables. It is more requisite to push forward any new work that may be required, dig over and trench all vacant and new ground that may be taken in for cultivation. Be careful that a good supply of manure is on hand.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Preparing pits for planting trees and ornamental shrubs may be proceeded with, likewise the filling up of all hollows on the lawn where water accumulates during monsoons. Making new flower gardens where required, they should be proceeded with at once; will save time when the gardeners are required for more active operations in July.

and August. Repair walks and make new ones; see that they are broad and level enough for two persons to walk abreast upon them; there is no necessity to raise them up like ridges in the centre; if they are slightly convex to throw off the water, it is sufficient.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is similar to that of last; showers are more frequent; European vegetables are rarely to be had. Fruit is plentiful.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

July.—Everything should be prepared during the present month for sowing seeds in August if the weather is at all favorable, sow a small quantity of celery and parsley for early plants. Peas may be sown towards the latter part of the month, though with but slight chance of success in the generality of seasons; during the last week the levelling of the soil thrown up in ridges may be proceeded with. The manure heap should be in a fit condition for use.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Little can be done during the month further than preparation for the ensuing seed time; let composts be in a perfect state for use before the end of the month. Make up grass edgings with turf. Do not prune roses unless they show signs of growth; this can be easily discovered by the swelling and bursting of the buds; if they show signs, prune and manure, though waiting till the following month would be more judicious. Take care not to be carried into too active operations by a good shower of rain. Look to the roots of dahlias, glorioles and achimenes; that may have commenced to grow, regard them as much as possible, but bring them to the light; as dahlias are very impatient, their roots should be divided towards the end of the month into as many divisions as possible with a sharp knife, having shoot upon each division.

Remarks.—The rains of the S. W. monsoon commence during this month in slight showers; the sky is very cloudy; rain is frequently in most seasons. Fruit and vegetables are scarce.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

August.—As imported seed should now be on hand, let a first sowing be put in pots or boxes without delay. If the weather is favorable, successive sowings may be put in during the whole course of the month. Care must be taken that the soil is in a proper moist condition. Guard against the ravages of red ants; be sparing of water to imported seeds until they germinate. A first sowing of peas and French beans may be put in, likewise carrots, beet, parsley and gadishes; choose a dry day, sow celery in boxes or pots in rich soil mixed with well-decayed manure, and a small quantity of powdered lime. The reason celery is so apt to run to seed, arises from its habit of keeping up a constant irritation by the aid of good manure, celery should never receive a check; of country vegetables, sow brinjals, gourds, cucumbers, rosesels, greens, spinach, beans, chilies, mungo gourds, &c.; plant various and Jerusalem artichokes. Attend to top-dressing asparagus beds; make a fresh bed of water-cresses in a shady spot near a well or tank where they can be easily supplied with water twice a day. Put in suckers of pine-apples, prepare stock of mangoes for grafting. Let the garden soil be levelled, well manured and dug over; make sure the manure is well looked after and mixed with lime and ashes before using.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Sow seeds of everything that can be had most suitable for the climate; be careful how small seeds are sown and watered; look to the roots of dahlias, glorioles, &c.; they should be set agrowing in good soil. If no plan has been definitely fixed upon to secure a good supply of flowers, now is the time to look to it; there is no time to spare; propagate verbena by layers; sow hollyhocks, glorioles, petunias, balsams, &c.; increase your stock of chrysanthemums by division or fresh supplies; let the flower garden be well dug and manured; dig and manure round the roots of shrubs, or lawns, &c. Let a shaded piece of ground be prepared in which to put cuttings of roses, shrubs, &c.; prepare pits for planting trees and shrubs, make them large and deep. Pits in the soil of Madras or anywhere should not be less than 24 feet in diameter and depth. Too much care cannot be taken of seedlings, lest they get drawn during the dull days that prevail, expose them to the light and air as much as possible. Top-dress all plants in pots not intended to be rooted with fresh soil and manure; re-pot and top-dress roses in pots. Prune and manure garden roses and put in cuttings.

Remarks.—It were unnecessary to write these instructions if those for whom they are written do not carry them out during the course of this month. As success can only be looked for by close attention, next month will be of less avail to have plants sufficiently strong to produce an early crop or to stand the heavy rains, and whatever complaints may have to be made must be the fault of vegetables and the display of flowers in January and February, it can be ascribed to no other cause than neglecting to conduct operations at the right season and in a proper manner. The native gardeners are not so much to blame as they in general go by the instructions they receive.

Rain is frequent during this month; country vegetables are plentiful, fruit and European vegetables are very scarce.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

September.—This is the proper time to sow a succession of peas. French beans and spinach they may be put in every week during the month; continue to sow vegetables of all kinds. Onions and leeks in light rich soil in beds, protected from the rain by mats, tied over moveable bamboo frame-work. Attend to the seedlings sown last month; some of which will be ready for transplanting. Knol-khol and cabbage, if any were sown early in July, will be ready for final transplanting in the garden, in beds of rows; let them be lifted carefully; disturb the roots as little as possible. Encourage the growth of celery by slight waterings of liquid manure; look after insects; a slight sprinkling of lime over and under the leaves will arrest their ravages; if not used let them be picked off with hand every morning. Lime will in no wise injure the tenderest vegetation, if slaked and cool. Native vegetables sown at the beginning of last month will be fit for planting out. Commence to graft mangoes; make preparations, such as digging trenches, &c., to prevent the garden being flooded during the monsoon near at hand. Manure pine-apples; remove the suckers and put them into root.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Petunias, hollyhocks, phloxes, &c., &c., sown last month, should during this be fit for planting out, choosing a dull damp day. Continue to sow balsams, hollyhocks and all showy annuals, not neglecting mignonette. Balsam seeds from Hyderabad is generally good; and from the cultivators there removing the lateral branches, they have acquired a peculiar upright habit, show about one foot of blossoms in a column when well-grown. Attend to cleanliness and keeping the soil in flower bed opened by hoeing (the idea of seeing a *Gardener* sitting in a flower-bed digging it up with a piece of bamboo is absurd.) Prune roses if hitherto neglected, layer bud and put in cuttings of roses and such shrubs, creepers and creepers as may be required. Sow seeds of trees and shrubs; put in pyramids of carnations, picotees in boxes, filled with fine sand, mixed with red earth. Let all creepers be neatly tied to the posts or trellises upon which they are trained; prune where required; prune and keep in proper form shrubs, &c.; attend to cutting hedges and filling up gaps; espalier hedges neatly trimmed would be much neater round flower gardens than unsightly bamboo trellises; it is astonishing they are not more generally planted, as they combine fitness with economy, are easily raised if the seed is not too deeply covered with soil.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

October.—Transplant all vegetable plants, large enough into beds or drills where they are to grow. Trenches should be ready to receive celery plants; shade if the weather is clear; look after tomatoes, cabbages, leeks, carrots and beet-root; let them be thinned out to proper distances from each other; the thinnings may be planted if required. Continue to sow a few varieties of vegetable seeds. Peas may be sown every week; let the drills in which they are sown be raised above the surface level; continue to sow a succession of French beans. Keep out a supply of salads, such as lettuce, endive, mustard, water-cress, &c. Finish early in the month preparations for planting out vegetables; do not trust till wanted, as the soil may not be workable for rain. Let everything about the garden be neat, and clean; eradicate weeds on their first appearance. If the weather during the month should prove dry, peas and the cabbage tribe will suffer much. A supply of water will be requisite to prevent the crops sustaining a check which would prove very detrimental. When water is applied let it be in the morning, very early, if possible; when it is cool, frequent hoeing up the soil amongst the crops will require to be looked to. If activity is not displayed during the early part of this month in forwarding operations, there is but little chance of success for the season. Take particular care the crops are not planted on the same piece of ground they were last year; alternate them yearly if possible. Graft mangoes and plant pine-apples.

FLOWER GARDEN.

The operations of last month are applicable to this. Look after dahlias in pots, stake them, and water occasionally with liquid manure. Plant out verbena, heliotropes and all other bedding plants. Keep up a supply of balsams, cockscombs, mignonette, &c. Plant trees and shrubs, attending to training and pruning creepers. This is a good time to get roses, fuschias, violets, &c., from the hills of Bangalore. Take advantage of dry days to cut grass; straighten and trim the edges of walks and beds. Give everything a neat and clean appearance. Protect all newly planted trees from wind. The best plan is to use three lashed ropes for each plant, fix them to the stems round which should be tied a piece of canvas to prevent the friction of the ropes from injuring the bark; tie the ropes tight to three pegs, firmly driven into the ground at the proper distance from the plants. This is costlier than stakes but more permanent, and will protect the plants till properly rooted.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is generally wet and stormy, more especially during the latter part of it. Vegetables and fruits will continue scarce.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

November.—Few European vegetables will come to perfection if not fit to plant out during this month. Attend to transplanting seedlings; peas and French beans may be

sown every week or ten days; the main crop must be looked for from seed sown this month, as peas sown in December seldom succeed. Sow a small quantity of cabbage, knol-khol, cauliflowers, tomatoes, &c., likewise a few salads. Cauliflowers sown during the first week of the month; if they are well attended to, flowers may be had during February. Attend to transplanting cabbages and leeks. Thin out turnips and carrots to proper distances from each other. Plant celery in trenches; look after all details such as cleanliness, digging trenches to carry off the heavy rains; put in cuttings of cabbage sprouts for use during the hot season. Graft mangoes; put in cuttings of figs and vines. Plant onion bulbs for salad.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Continue to transplant seedlings into pots or boxes. Plant out annuals, verbena, hollyhocks, phloxes and ipomeas, if strong enough. Sow any flower seeds remaining on hand. Sow seeds of trees and shrubs. Prepare early in the month stations for ornamental creepers, and plant without delay. Attend to training creepers and pruning where required. Prune and manure garden roses and put in cuttings. In pruning, cut the old branches down to three or four eyes from the bottom. Top-dress all plants in pots not requiring re-potting; protect tender plants from heavy rains; activity is required during this month to obtain good supply of flowers during the three following months. The finer varieties of roses in pots should be re-potted if necessary; they require a heavy soil mixed with well decayed cow-dung. Support all plants requiring it from the high winds.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is in general boisterous, with heavy rains; the N. E. monsoon continues with great violence. Vegetables and flowers continue scarce.

KITCHEN GARDEN.

December.—Continue to plant out and transplant into boxes all vegetable plants on hand during the first week. Attend to thinning turnips and carrots. Plant celery in trenches and earth up such as may require it. Keep the soil amongst the growing crops hoed, and eradicate weeds on their first appearance. Branch lettuce and endive by tying up the leaves. Thin out the branches of tomatoes. Look sharp after insects amongst cabbage and cauliflower. Use slaked lime freely on all crops attacked; it will prove a beneficial check. During the month sow cucumbers, vegetable marrow, country vegetables for greens, &c. Early planted vegetables will be fit for use towards the end of the month. French beans and salads should be in abundance. Attend to staking peas, beans, &c. Continue to make up a manure heap for the ensuing season; let nothing be lost in the shape of vegetable matter. The main work of the month is attention to growing crops; look to early grafted mangoes; make incisions gradually on the branches above the grafts.

FLOWER GARDEN.

Plant out the remaining stock of annuals; sow a few hollyhocks, amaranthus, &c. A last sowing of balsams may be put in. Sow convolvuluses of all kinds. Petunias for flowering during the hot months. Attend to dahlias and encourage them by frequent watering of liquid manure. Keep the flower beds and walks clean and neat; water and roll the walks towards the latter part of the month, it will give them a neat appearance, at the same time they will be more comfortable to walk upon.

Remarks.—The weather during the first two weeks is similar to last month, generally clearing up towards the latter end. Fogs are frequent; flowers continue scarce with the exception of roses; vegetables are scarce; country greens, &c., are to be had in abundance; fruits, such as oranges, guavas and plantains, are plentiful.

BANGALORE.

January.—In this month most of the culinary vegetables are in great perfection. Grapes, apples, pine-apples, country raspberry, and also a few strawberries and peaches are in season. Such apple trees as have finished bearing may now be pruned, although it would be better to delay it until the ensuing month. Sow seeds of such vegetables as peas, radish, spinach, &c., that do not require more than three months to come to perfection. This is a good month for altering or making a garden, laying walks, &c. Open the roots of the vine trees, if the wood is well ripened.

This is the best month for planting cuttings of sugar-cane.

Remarks.—The nights and mornings are chill—a clear sky during the day. It seldom rains during this month; but fog falls daily in the mornings. The wind blows steadily from the N. E. with occasional variations.

February.—In this month, country raspberries, figs, pomegranates, pine-apples, peaches, grapes and strawberries may be had in great abundance and perfection. A few apples remain. Very few vegetables can be sown with advantage this month. Open the roots of peach and apples and prune apple trees. As the mango will be in flower, spread, if requisite, some manure round the roots of the trees, slightly stirring the soil.

Sow peaches, the stone should be broken, else the seeds will take some months to germinate.

Remarks.—The weather during the whole of this month is very fine. It seldom, if ever, rains. Heavy dew falls in the mornings. The wind blows N. E., sometimes changing to the S. E. The first half of the month is rather chilly, about the end it commences to be warm.

March.—During this month the roots of apple trees should be opened, if not already done by those who approve of that system, and very strong manure should be applied. Strawberries, grapes, raspberries and peaches are in season. The ground should be forked about the roots of vines. Plant tuberose roots. Beet-root and celery are in perfection. As the winds and hot air of this month are very injurious to vegetation, as few seeds as possible should be sown.

Remarks.—The weather during this month is clear, hot and unpleasant. Rain is little known. There is less dew. The wind continues to blow from the N. E. There is plenty of dust. It thunders and lightens occasionally.

April.—Sow all flower seeds to come to perfection in July and August. They will be refreshed by the early rains called the mango showers; and there is generally rain in Mysore during June. Sow every kind of vegetable seed. Plant potatoes. Dahlia seeds should be sown in this month in situations protected from the burning winds.

Remarks.—This is the hottest month. The nights are very sultry, and the sun pours down its fiery rays with scorching vigor during the day. The dust is almost suffocating. There is thunder and lightning. The mango showers may be expected towards the close of the month. Wind N. E.

May.—Repeat the sowing of last month, or may be deferred till this month. Transplant the seeds of the vegetables sown last month, and prepare the beds for the final transplanting of knot-khol, cabbage and cauliflower, watering the soil richly. Sow some cotton seeds.

Remarks.—The weather still continues hot. If the mango showers have set in, the heat is not so great as that of April. High winds from the S. W., with rain and clouds, may be expected. Rather dusty.

June.—The directions for this month are very similar in many respects to those given in May and April, in order to have the flowers and vegetables later in the season. Mangoes are in great perfection, and pine-apples abundant; jack-fruit in season. The natives plough their ground and sow their earth-nut. This is the best month for sowing seeds from England, &c., provided they arrive in the two or three preceding months, but in general it is advisable to sow them as soon as they are unpacked. The fields for hay should be scratched by the native plough and manured. Cuttings and suckers of chrysanthemums, if taken off and planted in small pots, will flower in September.

Roses often suffer much more from the attacks of the rose beetle during this month. They should be sought for at night with the aid of a lantern, and while one boy holds the light, another picks off the insects and throws them into a pail of water. Immense numbers can be killed in this way. The old roots of the dahlia should be planted in large pots of sand covered with some fermenting vegetable matter, to induce them to send out shoots.

Remarks.—Rain is more frequent. The days begin to get cloudy and pleasant, and the nights cool. Wind from S. W. blows strongly. Plenty of dust.

July.—Pine-apple and apples are in season. Mangoes still continue till towards the end of the month; young plants should then be grafted, and the trees pruned as soon as they have done bearing, as that is the only time when it can be done with impunity. Cuttings of all trees and shrubs should be put in this month, as well as slips of artichokes, which, as soon as they have established themselves, should be cut down close to the ground.

The natives generally sow the raggy and cholum, and prepare the ground for rice, and plant cuttings of sugar cane. Flower and vegetable seeds may still be sown, and in regular seasons the calla tribe of the first and second sowings should be finally transplanted. The first crop of hay is cut this month. Sow mango seeds for supply of stocks for next year's grafting. The dahlia sown last month will require transplanting, and the shoots should be separated from the old roots. The seeds (dahlia) should now be sown in pots into the open ground in a sandy well-manured soil. A species of white grub attacks the roots of flower plants, more especially the scarlet geranium. The only mode of destroying these insects is by uprooting the plants that show any signs of drooping, and removing the grub. Experiments in the cultivation of wheat may be attempted this month.

Remarks.—There is generally much rain this month. The days are cloudy and pleasant, and the nights cool. The wind blows from S. W. Thunder and lightning frequent.

August.—Apples still continue; young trees should now be drafted, and cuttings put down. Oranges, loquats, and alligator pears in season. Insects are excessively numerous and destructive. The orange trees should be bridled and larched, and propagated by grafts. Plant beds with early cress, &c. Still sow a few vegetable and flower seeds. Continue grafting mangoes. Transplant cotton. Propagate currants and pinks by

layers. Begin collecting seeds of early flowering annuals. Dahlias are in perfection. The natives sow different kinds of gram in this and in the following month. Stake the dahlias put into ground last month.

Remarks.—The early monsoons set in about the beginning of the month. The wind blows from S. W., and the weather is somewhat warm.

September.—Alligator pears and loquats still continue. Guavas in plenty. Sow orange seed and alligator pear stones. Young potatoes in season. The American cotton sow early in full pod. Plant Cape bulbs, either in the ground or in very deep pots well drained. The turnips and cabbages are much infested by a small dark caterpillar, which may be destroyed by sprinkling the plants with powdered lime. The rice begins to flower. Put down cuttings of geraniums, roses, violets, heartsease, &c. Flowers are in great perfection. As most of the peach trees will have lost their leaves, the roots should be opened and exposed for four days and then strongly manured. The principal crop of hay is cut in this month.

Strip off leaves, and bare and prune the roots of apple trees, dressing the root at the same time with sheep or other manure.

Remarks.—This is rather a hot month. The wind blows from S. W., and rain may be expected from the middle of the month, particularly in the evenings.

October.—Vegetables are in great perfection. Soursop and guavas also are now in season. The main beds for strawberries should be planted. Vines will begin to flower early in this month; the borders should be dug and well manured. Dahlias will begin to fall in the month. As soon as the leaves begin to wither, they should be taken up with the soil that adheres to them, and kept in a dry place. As soon as they have been sufficiently dried, they should be picked up in boxes of sand till the time for planting arrives. The double tube roses should be similarly treated.

Remarks.—The latter monsoons, which generally commence towards the end of last month, are very heavy during October. The wind veers round to the N. E. The days are pleasant and the nights are cool.

November.—Apples begin to ripen towards the end of this month. Custard-apples in plenty. This is the last month in which the generality of vegetables can be sown with advantage. Sow the casurina and other tree seeds. This is a good month to lay in a stock of manure and prepare composts for the next year. The larger kinds of perennial water flowers should be taken up and reduced in size and re-planted. This is a good month to plant potatoes, sweet-potatoes, melons, cucumbers, and most vegetable seeds. The raggy crop is cut during this month.

Remarks.—High winds from the N. E., and heavy rain may be expected during the early part of the month. Towards the end, the temperature of the atmosphere is considerably lessened, and the nights begin to be chilly. This is a very pleasant month. Morning foggy.

December.—Apples are in plenty, and peaches may be had towards the end of the month. Rose-apples also are abundant. All vegetables in season. A good month for sowing melon and cucumber seeds, as well as peas, radish, and spinach; but very few other vegetable seeds. Most of the exotic plants will have ceased flowering; the beds should therefore be dug up and manured with a soil composed of two-thirds vegetable and half well-decayed animal manure. Turn out and examine dahlia roots. Prune roses.

Remarks.—This is usually a clear month with heavy fog in the mornings. Days cool and nights chilly. Wind from the N. E. Heat is scarcely felt at midday. This is a very pleasant and healthy month.

General Remarks.—The meteorological observation of three years—1831-5-6—was one very hot and one very rainy season; this may therefore be regarded as a very fair average when taken together.

Bangalore is in lat. 12° 58' N., and long. 77° 32' E. The base of Commissioner's flagstaff is 3,000 feet above high water-mark at Madras: and the mean annual temperature is 75° Fahr.; while that of Madras is 83°. Thus confirming the generally received opinion that a rise of 800 feet causes a fall in the thermometer of one degree. The soil, except in the valleys, is a red sandy loam, inclined to gravelly; and the sound rock and finally foliated gneiss with slaty cleavage. It is much used for building purposes.

Average rainfall of twenty-three years is 35.41 inches.

NEILGHERRIES.

Ootacamund.

January.—Flowers—None. Vegetables.—Sow in verandah for early crop, cauliflower, radish, mustard and cress.

February.—Flowers—None. Vegetables—None.

March.—**FLOWERS.**—Mignonette and Nasturtiums, for early flowering. **VEGETABLES.**—Peas, French beans, radish, mustard, cress and cauliflower.

April.—**FLOWERS.**—Annuals of all sorts should be sown during this month, also seeds of new, perennial plants, shrubs, trees, &c. **VEGETABLES.**—Beet-root, carrots, turnips, peas, French beans, broad beans, cauliflower, cabbages and all description of vegetables for main summer crop.

May.—**FLOWERS.**—Continue sowing of annuals and other seeds mentioned in last month. **VEGETABLES.**—Sow peas, French beans, cauliflower and lettuce for succession; complete sowing all crops of vegetables required for summer use.

July.—**FLOWERS.**—None. **VEGETABLES.**—The same as June.

August.—**FLOWERS.**—Annual seeds for winter flowering should now be sown; this is the best season to sow stocks, arctics, balsams, petunias, verbenas, salpiglossis, nasturtiums, &c. **VEGETABLES.**—The same as April for winter crops.

September.—**FLOWERS.**—Complete sowing of the above in this month. **VEGETABLES.**—Complete sowing for winter crop.

October.—**FLOWERS.**—None. **VEGETABLES.**—Sow as in June.

November.—**FLOWERS.**—None. **VEGETABLES.**—Sow as in June.

December.—**FLOWERS.**—None. **VEGETABLES.**—None.

Onion and Potagherry.

Remarks on the variation of the above.

The main sowing of Vegetable and Flower seeds should be in August, September, October, instead of April and May. Rotation sowings, the same as at Ootacamund.

Flowers and Vegetables that are in the several months of the year.

January.—**FLOWERS.**—Geraniums, petunias, verbenas, stocks, camellias, roses, calceolarias, primulas, larkspurs, asters, minnows. **VEGETABLES.**—Cauliflower, beet-root, carrots, turnips, parsnips, vegetable marrow, celery, salads, cabbage, knol-khol, potatoes and onions.

February.—**FLOWERS.**—Geraniums, petunias, verbenas, stocks, camellias, roses, calceolarias, and polyanthus. **VEGETABLES.**—Cauliflower, beet-root, carrots, turnips, parsnips, vegetable marrow, celery, salads, cabbage, knol-khol and onions.

March.—**FLOWERS.**—Crocuses, lilies, primulas, calceolarias, geraniums, verbenas, petunias, and polyanthus. **VEGETABLES.**—Vegetables are scarce during this month. Only onions, knol-khol, turnips and cabbages may be said to be in season; all others being raised or preserved by artificial watering.

April.—**FLOWERS.**—Crocuses, lilies, primulas, calceolarias, geraniums, verbenas, petunias and polyanthus. **VEGETABLES.**—Vegetables are still scarce. The above with mustard, radish, cress and salads are still in season.

May.—**FLOWERS.**—Daisies, crocuses, lilies, heliotrope, petunias, calceolarias, roses, primulas and polyanthus. **VEGETABLES.**—Potatoes, cauliflower, carrots, beet-root, celery, rhubarb, radish, vegetable marrow, cucumbers, knol-khol, parsnips, lettuce, peas, beans, and French beans.

June.—**FLOWERS.**—Fuschias, wisteria, heliotrope, daisies, roses, veronicas, polyanthus, laburnums, and primulas. **VEGETABLES.**—Potatoes, cauliflower, carrots, beet-root, celery, rhubarb, radish, vegetable marrow, cucumbers, knol-khol, parsnips, lettuce, peas, beans, and French beans.

July.—**FLOWERS.**—Fuschias, wisteria, heliotrope, daisies, roses, veronicas, polyanthus, laburnums and brugmansias. **VEGETABLES.**—Potatoes, cauliflower, carrots, beet-root, celery, rhubarb, radish, vegetable marrow, cucumbers, knol-khol, parsnips, lettuce, peas, beans and French beans.

August.—**FLOWERS.**—Geraniums, brugmansias, fuschias, heliotrope, daisies, roses, veronicas and heath. **VEGETABLES.**—Same as July.

September.—**FLOWERS.**—Geraniums, crassulas, brugmansias, fuschias, heliotrope, daisies, roses, veronicas and heath. **VEGETABLES.**—Same as July.

October.—**FLOWERS.**—Camellias, cinerarias, crassulas, calceolarias, roses and heath. **VEGETABLES.**—Potatoes, cauliflower, carrots, beet-root, celery, rhubarb, radish, vegetable marrow, cucumbers, knol-khol, parsnips, lettuce, peas and French beans.

November.—**FLOWERS.**—Camellias, cinerarias, daisies, crassulas, calceolarias, roses and heath. **VEGETABLES.**—Same as October.

December.—**FLOWERS.**—Camellias, cinerarias, philloxas, verbenas, daisies, crassulas, calceolarias, altheas, lilies and heath. **VEGETABLES.**—Same as October.

PART II.—EUROPEAN AND INDIAN.

THE QUEEN AND ROYAL FAMILY.

Her Majesty, Alexandra Victoria, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, born May 24, 1819; succeeded William IV., June 20, 1837; crowned June 28, 1838; married February 10, 1840, to her cousin H.R.H. Prince Albert of Saxe-Coburg, who died on the 14th December, 1861. The issue of the Marriage are:—

H.R.H. Victoria Adelaide Maria Louisa, Princess Royal, born November 21, 1840; married January 25, 1858, to H.R.H. Frederick William, Crown Prince of Prussia, and has issue, living, two sons and four daughters.

H.R.H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, Duke of Saxony, Cornwall, and Rothesay, Earl of Dublin, born November 9, 1841; married March 10, 1863, to H.R.H. Princess Alexandra of Denmark; and has issue, H.R.H. Prince Albert Victor Christian Edward, born January 8, 1864; H.R.H. Prince George Frederick Ernest Albert, born June 3, 1865; H.R.H. Princess Louise Victoria Alexandra Dagmar, born February 20, 1867; H.R.H. Princess Victoria Alexandra Olga Mary, born July 6, 1868; and H.R.H. Princess Maud Charlotte Mary Victoria, born November 26, 1869.

H.R.H. Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843; married July 1, 1862, to Prince Louis of Hesse; died 14th Dec. 1878; leaving issue, living, one son and four daughters.

H.R.H. Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Edinburgh, born August 6, 1844; married January 23, 1874, to the Grand Duchess Marie Alexandrovna of Russia, and has issue one son, and three daughters.

H.R.H. Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846; married July 5, 1856, to H.R.H. Prince Christian of Augustenburg, and has issue, living, two sons and two daughters.

H.R.H. Louise Carolina Alberta, born March 18, 1848; married March 21, 1871, to the Marquis of Lorne.

H.R.H. Arthur William Patrick Albert, born May 1, 1850; married March 13, 1870, to the Princess Louise Marguerite of Prussia.

H.R.H. Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

H.R.H. Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodora, born April 14, 1857.

Royal Princes and Princesses.

H.R.H. George Frederick William Charles, Duke of Cambridge, General Commanding in Chief, born March 26, 1819.

H.R.H. Augusta Wilhelmina Louisa, Duchess of Cambridge, niece of the Landgrave of Hesse; born July 25, 1795; married in 1818, to the late Duke of Cambridge.

H.R.H. Augusta Caroline, Princess Augusta of Cambridge, born July 19, 1822; married June 28, 1838, to Frederick, reigning Duke of Mecklenburg Strelitz.

H.R.H. Mary Adelaide, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge, born November 27, 1833; married June 12, 1866, to the Prince of Teck, and has issue living, a daughter and two sons.

Sovereigns, &c., of Europe.

AGE IN 1881, AND DATE OF ACCESSION.

COUNTRY.	NAME.	AGE.	ACCESSION.
Austria.....	Francis Joseph (E.).....	61	1848
Baden.....	Fredk. W. L. (G. D.).....	55	1856
Bavaria.....	Louis II. (K.).....	36	1861
Belgium.....	Leopold II. (K.).....	45	1865
Bulgaria.....	Alexander I. (P.).....	23	1879
Denmark.....	Christian IX. (K.).....	63	1863
France.....	Jules Grévy (P.).....	68	1873
German Empire.....	William I. (E.).....	64	1861
Great Britain.....	Victoria (Q.).....	62	1837
Greece.....	George I. (K.).....	36	1863
Italy.....	Humert I. (K.).....	37	1873
Netherlands.....	William III.....	64	1849
Portugal.....	Louis I. (K.).....	43	1861
Roman Ch.....	Leo XIII (Pope).....	71	1873
Russia.....	Alexander II. (E.).....	63	1855
Saxony.....	Albert (K.).....	53	1873
Spain.....	Alphonso XII (E.).....	34	1874
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II. (K.).....	52	1872
Wurtemberg.....	Charles Fredk. Alex.....	59	1861
U. S. (America).....	R. B. Hayes (P.).....	—	1876

British and Foreign Ambassadors.

COUNTRY.	BRITISH AMBASSADORS, &c. ABROAD.	FOREIGN AMBASSADORS IN ENGLAND.
Argent. Repub.	Sir Horace Rumbold, Bart.	Senor M. R. Garcia.
Austria	Rt. Hon. Sir Hen. G. Elliot, G.C.B.	Count Karolyi.
Belgium	Sir J. Savile Lumley, K.C.B.	Baron Henri Solvyns.
Brazil	Fran. C. Ford, Esq. C.B., C.M.G.	Baron de Penedo.
Chili	Hon. Francis Pakenham	Don Alberto Brest Gana.
China	Sir T. F. Wade, K.C.B.	Marquis Tseng.
Colombia	Col. G. E. Mansfield	General Camargo.
Denmark	Sir Charles F. Wyke, K.C.B.	M. de Kube.
Ecuador	Fred. Douglas Hamilton, Esq.	General Salazar.
France	Rt. Hon. Lord Lyons, G.C.B.	M. Chatelet-Lacour.
Germany	Rt. Hon. Lord Odo Russell, G.C.B.	Count Munster.
Greece	Edwin Corbett, Esq.	M. Alex. Contostavlos.
Guatemala	Sidney Lock, Esq.	M. Crisanto Medina.
Italy	Rt. Hon. Sir Aug. B. Paget, K.C.B.	Count Menabrea.
Japan	Sir Harry Parkes, K.C.B.	Junshi M. Arimori.
Morocco	Sir John H. D. Hay, K.C.B.	Count C. M. E. G. de Bylandt.
Netherlands	Hon. Wm. Stuart, C.B.	Prince N. Mulesin Khan.
Persia	Ronald F. Thomson, Esq.	Senor Don Zaribis Sans.
Peru	Spencer St. John, Esq.	M. M. G. Andia.
Portugal	H. B. D. Merier, Esq., C.B.	Prince Lobanoff.
Russia	Rt. Hon. Earl of Dufferin, K.P.	Marquis de Casa Laiglesia.
Spain	Hon. L. W. Sackville West, C.B.	Count Piper.
Sweden	Hon. Edw. M. Erskine, C.B.	H. Vernet, Esq. (Cons. Gen.)
Switzerland	Hon. H. C. Villian, C.B.	Musurus Pascha.
Turkey	Rt. Hon. George J. Goschen	J. Rusten Lowell, Esq.
United States	Sir Edw. Thornton, K.C.B.	

Her Majesty's Chief Officers of State.

THE CABINET.

First Lord of Treasury and Chancellor of Exchequer	Right Hon. William E. Gladstone.
Lord High Chancellor	Right Hon. Lord Selborne.
Lord President of the Council	Right Hon. Earl Spencer.
Lord Privy Seal	Right Hon. Duke of Argyll.
Secretaries of State	Home Department.....Right Hon. Sir Wm. Vernon Harcourt. Foreign Affairs.....Right Hon. Earl Granville. Colonies.....Right Hon. Earl of Kimberley. War.....Right Hon. Hugh C. E. Childers. India.....Right Hon. Marquis of Hartington.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Right Hon. Earl of Northbrook.
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Right Hon. William E. Forster.
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	Right Hon. John Bright.
President of Local Government Board	Right Hon. John G. Dodson.
President of the Board of Trade	Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain.

Chief Colonies of Great Britain with their Governors.

COLONY.	OFFICE.	NAMES.
India	EAST INDIES. Viceroy and Governor-General.	The Most Hon'ble George Frederick Samuel, Marquis of Ripon, K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I.
Madras	Governor	The Right Hon'ble Wm. Patrick Adam.
Bombay	Governor	The Right Hon'ble Sir James Ferguson, Baronet, K.C.M.G.
New South Wales	AUSTRALIAN COLONIES Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Lord A. W. F. S. Loftus, G.C.B.
Victoria	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Marquis of Normandy, G.C.M.G.
South Australia	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Major Genl. Sir Wm. F. D. Jervois, G.C.M.G., C.B., R.E.
Western Australia	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Wm. C. F. Robinson, K.C.M.G.
Queensland	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir A. Edwd. Kennedy, K.C.M.G., C.B.
Tasmania	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Major Sir G. C. Strahan, K.C.M.G., late R.A.
New Zealand	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir A. H. Gordon, G.C.M.G.
Barbadoes & Windward Islands	WEST INDIES, &c. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Henry E. Bulwer, K.C.M.G.
Grenada	Lieutenant-Governor	Col. E. W. Harley, C.B., C.M.G., late A. F. Gore, Esq. [2nd W.I.R.]
St. Vincent	Lieutenant-Governor	
Tobago	Lieutenant-Governor	
St. Lucia	Administering the Government.	
Antigua and Leeward Islands	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	George Berkeley, Esq., C.M.G.
Trinidad	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Sanford Freeling, K.C.M.G.
Jamaica	Capt. Genl. & Governor-in-Chief.	Sir Anthony Musgrave, K.C.M.G.
Bahamas	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	J. T. Fitzgerald Callaghan, Esq., C.M.G.
British Honduras	Lieutenant-Governor	F. P. Barlee, Esq., C.M.G.
British Guiana	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Cornelius H. Kortright, Esq., C.M.G.
Canada	DOMINION OF CANADA. Governor-General	The Rt. H. The Marquis of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G.
Newfoundland	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Comdr. Sir John Hawley Glover, R.N., G.C.M.G.
Bermudas	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Maj.-Genl. Sir R. M. Laflin, K.C.M.G., R.E.
Malta	MALTA. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Gl. Sir A. Borton, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
Gibraltar	GIBRALTAR. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Genl. R. C. Lord Napier of Magdala, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., Rev. Engrs.
Cyprus	High Comr. & Comdr.-in-Chief.	Brig. Genl. Sir R. Bidolph, K.C.M.G., C.B., Royal Artillery.
Cape of Good Hope	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir H. G. R. Robinson, G.C.M.G.
Natal and Transvaal	Governor and Comdr.-in-Chief of Natal, and High Commissioner for S. E. Africa	[G.C.M.G., &c., late 2nd Foot. Brig. Genl. Sir G. F. Colley, K.C.S.I., Hudson Ralph Janssch, Esq., C.M.G.]
St. Helena	Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	
Griqua Land West	GRIQUA LAND WEST. Administrator of the Government	J. R. Innes, Esq. [C.B.]
West Africa	WEST AFRICA SETTLEMENTS. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Surg.-Major Sir S. Rowe, K.C.M.G.
Gold Coast Colony	GOLD COAST COLONY. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Herbert Taylor Ussher, Esq., C.M.G.
Mauritius	MAURITIUS. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir G. F. Bowen, G.C.M.G.
Ceylon	CEYLON. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir J. R. Longden, K.C.M.G.
Catua and Hong-Kong	CHINA AND HONG-KONG. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir John Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
Straits Settlements	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Sir F. Aloysius Weld, K.C.M.G.
Prince of Wales Island	Lieutenant-Governor	Maj.-Genl. A. E. H. Anson, R.A., C.M.G.
Mulacca	Lieutenant-Governor	
Labuan	LABUAN. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	Chas. Cameron Lees, Esq., C.M.G.
Falkland Islands	FALKLAND ISLANDS. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	T. Kerr, Esq.
Fiji Islands	FII ISLANDS. Governor & Commander-in-Chief.	G. W. M. De Voeux, Esq., C.M.G.

NATIVE INDIAN PRINCES.

ROYAL FAMILY OF HYDERABAD.

The Infant Prince was placed on the Hyderabad Masnad on the 1st March 1869, as His Highness Nawab Mir Mahbub Ali Khan Bahadur. And during his minority a Regency has been appointed to conduct the office of this State.

Co-Regents.

- (1) The Nawab Sir Salim Jung, a.c.s.t., Muhtar ul Mulk Bahadur, Prime Minister.
- (2) The Nawab Shams ul Umara Amir i Kabir Bahadur.

THE CARNATIC FAMILY.

- (1) His Highness Prince Azim Jah, Intizam ul Mulk, Muntazim ud dowlah, Ahmudullah Khan Bahadur Naba, Yar Jung, Prince of Arcot.
- (2) Umdu ul dowlah, Bahadur.
- (3) Munzir ud dowlah Bahadur, Brothers of the Prince, and last successors to the title.

HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJAH OF MYSORE.

His Highness Chamarajendra Wodeyar Bahadur, born 22nd February, 1863, was adopted by the late Maharajah. His Highness Krishna Rajah Wodeyar Bahadur, a.c.s.t., on the 15th June, 1893, and was installed on the throne on the 23rd September 1893.

ROYAL FAMILY OF TRAVANCORE.

His Highness Sri Patrasabha Dasa Vushee Baula Rama Vurmah Koolasekhara Kireetavati Manray Sultan Maharaj Rajah Rama Rajah Bahadur Shamshoor Jung, a.c.s.t., Maharajah of Travancore, born 19th May, 1837, ascended the Masnad on the 17th June, 1880.

Brothers of the Maharajah.—His Highness Carela Vurmah Rajah, born 30th June, 1827; His Highness Revu Vurmah, born 27th October, 1835; Nephew of the Maharajah. His Highness Rama Vurmah, Elliah Rajah of Travancore, born 25th September 1857; Grand Nephews of the Maharajah. His Highness Carela Vurmah, First Prince of Travancore, born 20th August, 1864.

ROYAL FAMILY OF COCHIN.

His Highness Rama Vurmah, a.c.s.t., Maharajah of Cochin, born 11th May, 1835; ascended the Masnad, 20th March, 1861.

Brother of the Rajah.—His Highness Veeracarala Wurmah, Elliah Rajah of Cochin, born 30th August 1846.

Cousin of the Rajah.—His Highness Veeracarala Wurmah, First Prince of Cochin, born 13th February 1850.

There are also 22 other Princes, the Cousins and Nephews of the Rajah.

ROYAL FAMILY OF TANJORE.

Her Highness Vijaya Mohana Lakshmi Bai Azamant Raja Sahiba, Member of the Imperial Order of the Crown of India, Princess of Tanjore, the only surviving daughter of His late Highness Maharaja Sivajee, born in 1813 by Her late Highness Saldamba Bai Sahib, and married in March 1863, to Vazratmoh Rajesri Sahibram Row Ambiroyt Mohite Sahib.—No issue.

HOME GOVERNMENT.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

The Right Hon'ble The Marquis of HARTINGTON, M. P.—President.

COUNCIL.

Maj.-Genl. Sir Henry C. Rawlinson, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., L.C.S., Vice-President.	Sir Barrow H. Ellis, K.C.S.I.
Andrew Cassels, Esq.	Col. Henry Yule, C.P.
Sir Thomas Erskine Perry, Kt.	Sir W. Muir, K.C.S.I.
Sir R. Montgomery, Bt., a.c.s.t., K.C.B.	Col. Sir W. L. Merewether, K.C.B., C.B.
Sir F. J. Halliday, K.C.B.	Robert A. Dalgely, Esq.
Sir H. J. S. Maine, K.C.B., D.C.L., LL.D.	Lt.-Genl. Sir Henry W. Norman, K.C.B., C.B.
The Hon'ble E. Drummond.	Major-General Charles J. Foster, C.B.
	Lt. Genl. Richard Strachey, C.S.I.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE.

Sir L. Mallet, C.B.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

VICEROY AND GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

His Excellency the Most Hon'ble George Frederick Sarnel, Marquis of Ripon, K.G., K.C.B., K.C.S.I., Earl De Grey, of West County Bedford; Earl of Ripon, County York; Viscount Godolphin, of Rochester and Baron Grantham, of Grantham, County Lincoln, Bart.—Took his seat, 8th June 1883 (at Simla.)

VICEREGAL COUNCIL.

EXTRAORDINARY MEMBER.

His Excellency General Sir Frederick Paul Haines, a.c.b., c.i.e., (104th Foot) Commander-in-Chief, took his seat, 15th April, 1876, (Simla.)

ORDINARY MEMBERS.

The Hon. Sir John Strachey, a.c.s.t., c.i.e., took his seat, 23rd December 1876, (Simla.)
Genl. The Hon. Sir Edwin B. Johnson, K.C.B., C.B., took his seat, 12th March 1877, (Simla.)
The Hon. W. Stokes, a.c.s.t., c.i.e., took his seat, 19th April 1877, (Simla.)
The Hon'ble A. Rivers Thompson, a.c.s.t., took his seat, 18th April 1878, (Simla.)
The Hon'ble James Gibbs, a.c.s.t., took his seat, 10th May 1880, (Simla.)
The Hon. C. U. Aitchison, a.c.s.t., Offg. do.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS TO MAKE LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

The Hon. Sir R. E. Egerton, K.C.S.I. & C.I.E., The Hon. Amaravati Seshaya Sastri, a.c.s.t.,
Lieut. Governor of Punjab. J. Pitt-Kennedy, Barrister-at-Law.
The Hon. Sayyad Ahmed Khan Bahadur, G. C. Paul, a.c.s.t.
B. W. Colvin, North Western Provinces. His Highness Ragbir Sing, a.c.s.t., c.i.e.,
Maharaja Jotindar Mohan Tagore. The Hon'ble H. J. Reynolds, Bengal.
D. Fitzpatrick, Secy. to the Council. Major H. S. Jarrett, Assistant Secretary.
J. M. Macpherson, Depy. Secy.

PERSONAL STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

Mr. H. W. Primrose, Private Secretary, (Simla.)
Major G. S. White, 92nd Foot, Military Secretary, (Simla.)
Captain Lord W. L. Dela P. Beresford, V. C., 9th Lancers, Aide-de-Camp, (Simla.)
Lieut. C. W. Muir, Squad. Officer, G. G. Body Guard, Aide-de-Camp, (Simla.)
Lieutenant E. L. S. Brett, Scots Guards.
Captain P. O. B. Peete, Royal Artillery.
Subadar Major Nutha Sing "Sirdar Bahadur."
Captain The Hon'ble W. C. W. Fitz William, R. H. Guards, Extra Aide-de-Camp.
Surgeon Major J. Anderson, Surgeon.

PERSONAL STAFF OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN INDIA.

Colonel H. C. Wilkinson, half pay, 16th Lancers, Military Secretary.
Colonel H. Moore, a.c.b., c.i.e., Bombay Staff Corps, Persian Interpreter.
Captain H. G. Grant, 18th Foot, Aide-de-Camp.
Captain H. S. Gough, 10 Huss. do.
Lieutenant G. Haines, 6th Foot, do.
Captain H. B. MacCall, 2 Bn. 60th Foot, Extra do.
Surgeon Major A. F. Bradshaw, Surgeon.
Hon. Lieut.-Col. Sheik Hedayut Ali, c.i.e., Khan Bahadur, Sirdar Bahadur, 45th N. I., Aide-de-Camp.

SECRETARIES TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

R. B. Chapman, Esq., a.c.s.t., Secretary.
E. J. Stirkson, Esq., Under do. (On dep. Accts.)
S. Jacob, Esq., Offg. do.

HOME, REVENUE AND AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENTS.

Sir S. C. Bayley, a.c.s.t., (on dep. Assam), Secretary.
C. Grant Esq., (see Central Provinces), Offg. do.
P. C. Dawkes, Esq., Under Secretary (On deputation Assam.)
C. J. Lyall Esq., Under Secretary (On deputation Assam.)
C. L. Tapper (see Panjab) Offg. Assam.

FOREIGN DEPARTMENT.

A. C. Lyall, Esq., Secretary.
H. M. Durand, Esq., Under do.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

Colonel H. K. Burne, C.B. S. C., Secretary (Europe.)
Colonel George T. Chesney, R. A., Officiating.
Colonel W. M. Lees, S. C., Depy. do.
Captain E. H. H. Colten, S. C., 1st Asst. do. (special duty.)
Major A. C. W. Crookshank, S. C., 2nd do. (Europe.)
Captain T. C. Deane, S. C., 3rd do. Offg. 1st Asst. Secy.
H. A. Sawyer, S. C., Offg. 2nd Asst. Secretary, do.
Major G. L. K. Hewett, S. C., Offg. 3rd do. (Simla.)
Lieutenant W. J. B. Bird, S. C., Offg. Addl. Asst. Secy.
Major J. Davidson, S. C., do.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

D. Fitzpatrick, (Barrister-at-Law).....Secretary.
J. M. Macpherson, Esq.....Depy. do.
Major H. S. Jarnett.....Assistant do.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Major General A. Fraser, R. E.....Secretary, (Simla.)
Maj. Genl. J. Crofton, R. E., Depy. Secy. Civil Works Branch & Insp. Genl. of Irrigation.
Captain G. F. L. Marshall, R. E.....Asst. Secy., (Simla.)
Colonel E. C. S. Williams, c.s.i. Depy. Secy., Railway Branch, (on leave.)
Maj. Genl. J. S. Trevor, R. E., Bombay (Retd.) Offg. do. do. (Simla.)
Colonel J. J. McLeod Innes, V. C., R. E.....Asst. Genl. and Depy. Secy., Accounts Branch, (on leave.)
Major A. J. Ffitch, R. E.....Offg. do.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.

SEE OF CALCUTTA.

The Right Rev. Edward Ralph Johnson, D.D., Lord Bishop of Calcutta and Metropolitan in India, 30th January, 1877.
The Right Rev. Thomas Valpy French, D.D., Bishop of Lahore, 27th December, 1877.
The Venble Joseph Daly, M.A., Archdeacon of Calcutta and Commissary.
The Rev. James Matthew, M.A., Archdeacon of Lahore.
The Rev. Brooke Deedes, M.A., Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop, 8th February, 1877.
Charles Sanderson, Esq., Registrar of the Archdeaconry of Calcutta, and Secretary to the Lord Bishop, 16th April, 1870.

POST OFFICE.

A. M. Meadeath, Esq., Director-General.—Pay Rs. 3,000.
P. B. Hogg, Esq., Depy. do. (on leave) " 833.
T. W. Gribble, Esq., Offg. Postmaster Genl., Bengal.—Pay Rs. 600.

JUDGES OF THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE.

The Honble Sir Richard Garth, K.T., Q.C.—Chief Justice.—Pay Rs. 6,000.

PUNJAB JUDGES.

Hon. Charles Pontifex, Pay Rs. 4,163.	Hon. H. S. Cunningham, (on special duty.) — Pay Rs. 4,163.
" W. Ainslie, "	" H. T. Prinsep.—Pay Rs. 4,106.
" G. G. Morris, "	" A. Wilson, "
" J. S. White, "	" L. P. D. Bronghton, Offg. "
" Romesh Chunder Mitter, "	" L. R. Tottenham, Offg. "
" W. F. McDonnell, v.c. "	

J. Crawford, Esq., Registrar, Appellate Side.—Pay Rs. 1,700.

BENGAL.

COUNCIL OF THE LIEUT. GOVERNOR OF BENGAL FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

The Honorable Sir Ashley Eden, K.C.S.I., M. & C.I.E., Lieut. Governor.

COUNCILLORS.

The Hon. G. C. Paul, C.I.E.	The Hon. Baboo Kristo Das Pal, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E.
" H. L. Dampier.	The Hon. J. B. Knight, C.I.E.
" H. A. Cockerell.	" Baboo Peary Mohun Meekerjee.
" J. O'Kinealy.	" F. Prestage.
" A. MacKenzie.	
" Maharaja Lachemesur Singh, Bahadur of Dushhunga.	

The Hon. Sir Ashley Eden, K.C.S.I., M. & C.I.E., Lieut. Governor of Bengal.—Pay 8,333.
B. R. Henry, C. S., Private Secretary.—Rs. 500—200—350.
Lieut. the Hon. Robt. C. Drummond, Aide-de-Camp, (on duty.)
Lieutenant R. C. A. B. Bewicke, 60th Foot, Aide-de-Camp.
H. A. Cockerell, Secretary, Judicial and Political.—Pay 3,333.
H. J. Reynolds, Secy. in the General and Revenue Departments, (on dep. Board of Revenue) Rs. 3,333.
C. P. L. Macaulay, Offg. do. (on Board of Revenue)—Pay 466.
The Hon. A. MacKenzie, Financial Secy., Offg. do. Pay 2,500—666.
H. L. Harrison, Offg. do. (see Board of Revenue)—Pay 666.
C. W. Bolton, Under Secretary.—Pay 1,666.
H. M. Kisch, Under Secretary.—Rs. 1,000.

The Hon. H. L. Dampier, Member Board of Revenue (on leave).—Pay 833.
The Hon. C. T. Buckland, do. —Pay 4,000.
The Honble H. J. Reynolds, Offg. do. (see Secretariat).—Pay 666.
H. L. Harrison, Secy. (on leave).—Pay 833.
H. J. S. Cotton, Offg. do. (see Chittagong).—Pay 666.
C. P. L. Macaulay, Jr. Secy. (on dep. Bengal Secretariat).—Pay 1,800.
A. Forbes, Offg. do. (see Howrah).—Pay 723.
J. D. Maclean, Collector, Custom House.—Pay 8,000.
J. Scoble Armstrong, Deputy Collector.—Pay 1,500.
J. B. Roberts, (Uncord.), Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery.—Pay 1,500.
B. L. Gupta, Offg. Presidency Magt. (see Purneah).
The Hon. J. O'Kinealy, Supt. and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs.—Pay 2,000.
W. M. Scuttler, Chairman, of the Corporation and Commr. of Police, Calcutta.—Pay 3,000.
J. Monroe, Inspector-General of Police (on dep. Presidency Div.)—Pay 2,500.
D. R. Lyall, Offg. do. (see Howrah).—Pay 500.
H. S. Beaden, Inspector-General, Registration Department.—Pay 1,600.
J. A. Bourdillon, 1st Inspector.—Pay 1,233.
G. N. Barlow, c.s.i., Commissioner, Bhawalpore Division.—Pay 2,916—250.
T. E. Ravenshaw, Commissioner, Burdwan Division.—Pay 2,916—250.
E. E. Lewis, Commissioner, Chittagong Division.—Pay 2,500—250.
T. E. Hewitt, Commissioner, Chota Nagpore Division.—Pay 2,500.
A. Smith, Commissioner, (on leave.) Orissa Division.—Pay 2,916—250.
F. M. Halliday, Commissioner, Patna Division (on leave).—Pay 833.
J. W. Edgar, c.s.i., Offg. do. do. —Pay 741—250.
H. L. Mangla, v.c., Commissioner, Presy. Division (on leave).—Pay 833.
J. Monroe, Offg. do. (see Police).—Pay 416—250.
Lord H. U. Browne, Commr., Rajshahye Divn.—Pay 2,916—250.

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS, &c.

Hon. G. H. M. Batten, Commr. Inland Customs, (on leave).—Pay 833.
W. S. Hasley, (Registration), Offg. do.
L. S. Saunders, Commissioner, Ajmere.—Pay 2,650.
Colonel Sir R. J. Meade, K.C.S.I., c.s.i., Resident, Hyderabad.
Major-General Sir H. Daly, K.C.B., c.s.i., Resident, Indore.
J. D. Gordon, c.s.i., Chief Commissioner, Mysore and Coorg.—Pay 4,655.
J. D. Sandford, Judicial Commissioner, Mysore.—Pay 3,166.
C. E. E. Girdlestone, Resident, Nepal.—Pay 2,500.
Lieut. Genl. C. A. Barwell, c.s.i., Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
P. S. Melville, Agent, Governor-General, Baroda.—Pay 4,000.
F. Henvey, Resident, Kashmir.—Pay 2,700.

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND ASSAM.

J. H. Morris, c.s.i., Chief Commissioner, Nagpore.—Pay 4,655.
C. E. Bernard, Judicial Commissioner, Nagpore, (on dep. British Burmah).—Pay 3,166.
C. H. T. Crosthwaite, Offg. do. (see Nagpore Division.)
J. W. Neill, Secy. to the Chief Commr. (on dep. Nagpore).—Pay 2,000.
L. Neill, Inspector General of Registration, (on leave).—Pay 833.
A. P. Howell, Commissioner, Jubbulpore, (on dep. Nerbudda Division).—Pay 2,500.
C. H. T. Crosthwaite, Commissioner, Nagpore, (on dep. Judicial Commr.).—Pay 2,500.
O. Grant, Commissioner, Nerbudda, (on dep. Home Department).—Pay 2,500.
A. P. Howell, Offg. do. (see Jubbulpore Division.)
Col. R. E. Keating, c.s.i., v.c., (Bom. S. C.), Chief Commr. Shillong, (on leave).—Pay 4,165.
Sir S. C. Bayley, K.C.S.I., Offg. do. (on dep. Home Rev. & Agricultural).—Pay 4,000.
W. E. Ward, Judge, Valley Districts, Ganthi. (on leave).—Pay 833.
H. Maspratt, Judge Sylhet and Cachar (on leave).—Pay 2,500.
S. O. B. Ridsdale, Secretary.—Pay 2,000.

BRITISH BURMAH.

C. U. Aitchison, c.s.i., Chief Commissioner (on dep. G. G's. Council).—Pay 4,165.
C. E. Bernard, Offg. do. (see C. Prov.)
Major C. W. Street, Secretary, (on leave).—Pay 2,000.
R. H. Picher, B. C. S., Junior Secretary, (on leave).—Pay 416.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

The Hon. Sir G. E. W. Couper, Bt., K.C.S.I., c.s.i., c.i.e., Lieut. Govr. of the N. W. Provs. and Chief Commr., Oudh.—Pay 8,333.
Lieutenant H. D. P. Okeden, Private Secretary and Aide-de-Camp.
Lieutenant G. D. King Harman, 22 Foot, Aide-de-Camp.
C. Robertson, Secretary to the Government, North-West Provinces.—Pay 3,000.
R. Smeaton, Junior Secretary.—Pay 1,200.

S. H. James, Under Secretary (on dep. High Court).—Pay 1,000.
 W. S. Hasley, Insp. Genl. of Registration and Comr. of Excise and Stamps, N. W. P., (on dep. Inland Customs).—Pay 2,500
 R. Wall, Offg. do. (see Benares).
 H. B. Webster, Inspector-General of Police.—Pay 2,500.
 R. T. Hobart, Deputy Inspector General (on leave).—Pay 740.
 W. C. Plowden, Commissioner, Meerut.—Pay 2,016.
 C. A. Daniell, Officiating Commissioner, Agra (see Shahjahanpore) on leave.
 J. W. Quinton, Commissioner, Jhansi.—Pay 2,500.
 C. P. Carmichael, Commissioner, Benares, (on dep. Board of Revenue).—Pay 2,016.
 E. Colvin, Offg. do. (see Muzaffarnagar).—Pay 833.
 R. M. Edwards, Commissioner, Rohilkhand.—Pay 2,016.
 W. C. Capper, Judicial Commissioner, Oudh, (on leave).—Pay 833.
 J. J. F. Lumsden, Commissioner, Fyzabad.—Pay 2,750.
 H. J. Sparks, Commissioner, Lucknow.—Pay 2,750.
 Colonel J. F. MacAndrew, Commissioner, Seclapore.—Pay 2,750.
 W. Lane, Comr. Hoe Bareilly Div.—Pay 2,750.
 H. S. Reid, Member, Board of Revenue.—Pay 2,500.
 A. O. Hume, do. do. (on leave).—Pay 833.
 C. P. Carmichael, Offg. Member, (see Benares).—Pay 2,016.
 E. C. Duck, Director of Agriculture, (on leave).—Pay 833.

JUDGES OF THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, ALLAHABAD.

The Hon. Sir R. Stuart, Kt., Chief Justice.—Pay 3,000
 The Hon. F. B. Pearson, Puisne Judge.—Pay 2,750
 " R. Spinkie, do. " 2,750
 " E. C. Oldfield, do. " 2,750
 R. J. Crosthwaite, Regt. on dep. Pay 1,600
 S. H. James, Offg. (see Sect.)—Pay 400

REVENUE BOARD, ALLAHABAD.

H. S. Reid, Member.—Pay 2,500
 J. S. Macintosh, Secretary.—Pay 2,000
 A. O. Hume do. (on leave).—Pay 2,500
 T. W. Holderness, Asst. Offg. Jr. Secy.—Pay 700
 C. P. Carmichael, Offg. (see Benares) Pay

PUNJAB.

The Hon. Sir R. F. Egerton, K.C.S.I., C.B., Lieut-Governor of the Punjab and its Dependencies.—Pay 3,000.
 L. W. Dane, Private Secretary.—Pay 850.
 Captain C. P. Egerton, Aide-de-Camp.—Pay 475
 W. M. Young, Secy. to Govt. of the Punjab.—Pay 2,500
 C. L. Tupper, Under-Secretary, (on dep. India).—Pay 1,000
 H. A. Anderson, Offg. do. (see Bunnood).
 Colonel S. Black, Military Secretary.—Pay 1,527
 Major General C. Pollard, R. E., Secretary, Public Works Department.—Pay 2,500.
 Lieut.-Col. R. Hume, R. E., Joint Secretary, P. W. Dept., Irrigation Branch.—Pay 2,213
 H. M. Plowden, Judge of the Chief Court, (on leave).—Pay 833.
 W. H. Rattigan, Offg. do. Pay 3,500.
 T. H. Thornton, Judge, (on leave).—Pay 833.
 J. W. Smyth, Judge, (on leave).
 G. W. Rivas, Registrar, (on leave).—Pay 1,250
 T. O. Wilkinson, Offg. do.
 J. B. Lyall, Financial Commissioner.—Pay 3,333
 F. C. Channing, Asst. Comr. and Settlement Secy. to do.
 Colonel A. A. Munro, Commissioner, Derafat Division.—Pay 2,750
 Colonel F. M. Birch, Commissioner, Delhi.—Pay 2,750
 Colonel C. C. Minchin, Commissioner, Hissar.—Pay 2,750.
 J. G. Cordery, Commissioner, Mooltan, (on leave).—Pay 2,750
 Colonel W. G. Davies, Commissioner, Jallundur.—Pay 2,500.
 G. D. Barkley, Deputy Commissioner.
 W. Goldstream, Offg. Commissioner, Lahore.—Pay 2,750
 D. O. Macnabb, Commissioner, Ferozepur, (on leave).—Pay 2,750
 Colonel C. H. Hall, Commissioner, Rawul Pindoo.—Pay 2,750
 J. W. Macnabb, Commissioner, Umballa.—Pay 2,750
 H. E. Perkins, Commissioner, Unkar.—Pay 2,500
 B. H. Powell, Conservator of Forests, 1st Class.—Pay 1,500
 C. A. Roe, Settlement Officer, Mooltan.—Pay 1,933

BENGAL MILITARY STAFF.

Adjutant General of the Army.—Maj.-Genl. G. R. Greaves, C.B. 40 Foot.
 Dy. Adj. General.—Col. T. E. Gordon, C.S.I. (Heavy A.D.C. to G.G.)
 Assistant do.—Lt. Col. R. Eteser, 1-8rd Foot.

Asst. Adj. General.—Major J. Goldie, 6th Dragoon Guards.
 Depy. do. Royal Artillery.—Col. A. H. Murray, R. A.
 Quarter Master General of the Army.—Maj.-Genl. C. C. Johnson, C.B., S. C.,—Offg.
 Deputy do. do. Quarter Master General.
 Dy. Quarter Master-Genl. (Intell. Br.).—Lt.-Col. G. E. L. S. Sanford, R. E.
 Judge Advocate General of the Army.—Colonel J. C. Horne, S. C.
 Director of Garrison Instruction.—Major A. S. Hunter, R. A.
 Inspector of Gymnasias in India.—Major H. J. Hallows, 2-15th Foot.
 Insp. Genl. of Ordnance.—Maj.-Genl. Napier Campbell, R. A., Offg.
 Deputy do.—Lieut.-Col. D. J. Welsh, R. A.
 Superintendent of Gun Powder Factory.—Col. E. Tierney, R. A.
 Do. of Gun Carriage do.—Major H. M. Mackenzie, R. A.
 Controller of Military Accounts.—Colonel W. T. Chitty, B. S. C.
 Accounts Branch, Controller's Office.—Lieut. D. A. A. Macpherson, S. C.
 Accountant Genl. Military Department.—Major O. R. Newmarch, S. C.
 1st Examiner, Pay Department.—Colonel C. Armstrong, S. C.
 2nd do. do.—Captain C. Egan, S. C.
 Examiner, Comst. and Army Remounts.—Major H. G. Pritchard, M. S. C.
 Do. Asst. Examr.—Mr. C. J. Gray.
 Do. Medical Accounts.—Surgeon Major J. Pichall, M.D. (Europe).
 Do. Do.—Surg.-Maj. G. A. Watson, 19th Lancers, Offg.
 Do. Ordnance, Clothing & Dock-
 yard Accounts.—Captain J. A. Miley.
 Pay Master, Presidency.—Lieut. H. T. G. Burne.
 Commissary General.—Colonel J. L. Willes, S. C.
 Superintendent and Agent Army Clothing.—Colonel B. Walton, C.B., S. C.
 Superintendent Army Schools.—Major F. W. Dunn.
 Surgeon General, H. M's Forces.—T. Crawford, M.D.
 Surgeon General, with the Govt. of India.—J. M. Cunningham, M.D.
 Sanitary Comst. with the Govt. of India.—Surg.-General J. M. Cunningham, M.D.
 Surveyor General of Indian and Sapt. of the
 Great Trigonometrical and Topographical
 Surveys.—Maj.-Genl. J. T. Walker, C.B., R. E., Bombay.
 Secretariat of the Govt. of India, D. P. W.—Major-Genl. A. Fraser, C.B., R. E.
 Inspector General of Military Works.—Major-Genl. J. Crofton, R. E.
 Director of Army Remounts.—Col. J. K. Cooper, S. C.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

COUNCIL OF FORT SAINT GEORGE.

The Right Hon'ble William Patrick Adam, Governor and President in Council,
 took his seat, 20th December 1880.

ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

His Excellency General Sir Neville Bowles Chamberlain, C.B., C.C.S.I., Commander-in-
 Chief and Second in Council, took his seat 3rd February 1878.
 The Honorable William Hudleston, Third in Council, took his seat 12th June 1877.
 The Honorable D. F. Carmichael, Fourth in Council, took his seat 10th Dec. 1878.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS ONLY.

Official Members.

The Honorable Patrick O'Sullivan, (Barrister-at-Law) Advocate-Genl., 23rd January 1879.
 " Robert Davidson; C.S.I., Chief Secretary to Government, 7th July 1880.

Non-Official Members.

The Honorable Goday Narain Gajputee Rao, appointed 19th November 1878.
 " James George Coleman, appointed 23rd January 1879.
 " Mir Hoomayoon Jali Bahadur, appointed 24th February 1880.
 " Raja Ras Gangadhara Rana-Raja of Pittapore, 24th February 1880.
 " Patrick Macfadyen, 2nd April 1879.
 " Kalamur Viravulli Ranganada Shastriyar, 19th November 1880.

SECRETARIAT.

R. Davidson, C.S.I. Chief Secretary.
 C. D. Maclean, M.A. Under Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief
 Secretary.
 Charles Gilbert Master, (Barrister-at-Law), Secy. to Govt., Revenue Dept.
 Lorne Augustus Czapbell, Under Secy. to Govt., Revenue Dept.
 J. A. Davies, (Barrister-at-Law) Asst. Secy. Jud. and Legislative Depts.—Europe.
 G. S. Forbes, M.A., Acting do.
 Colonel James Michael, C.S.I. Secy. to Government, Mily. Department.—Europe.
 Colonel Edward Lewis Hankin, S. C., Acting do.

Colonel R. H. Sankey, c.b., R. E., Secretary, Public Works Department.
 Lieut. Colonel John Mallins, R. E., Joint do. do. (Irrigation Branch).
 Major J. Peunyswick, R. E., Under Secy. to Govt., P. W. D.
 Colonel J. H. M. Shaw-Stewart, R. E., Joint Secy. to Govt., P. W. D., Railway Branch.
 Lieut. A. W. Smart, Agt. Under Secretary to Govt., P. W. D., Irrigation Branch.

PERSONAL STAFF OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.

Major George Bertie B. Eohart, R. A., Private Secretary.
 Captain John Gordon, 89th Foot, Aide-de-Camp, Military Secretary.
 Lieutenant Augustus John English, 14th Hussars, Aide-de-Camp.
 Lieutenant A. H. L. Paget, 2-13th Foot, Aide-de-Camp.
 Subedar-Major Osman Khan "Sirdar Bahadur," Body Guard, Native A. D. Camp.

BOARD OF REVENUE.

H. E. Sullivan, 1st Member.
 R. K. Puckle, 2nd do.
 H. S. Thomas, 3rd do.—Europe.
 C. T. Lougley, Agt. do.
 C. A. Galton, Secretary.
 J. Sturrock, Sub-Secretary.—On dep.
 E. Gibson, Acting Sub-Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS.

A. Cotterell Tapp, B.C.S., Officiating Accountant General and Commissioner of the Department of Issues of Paper Currency.
 H. C. Clogston, Deputy Accountant General.
 W. Donald, Assistant Accountant General.
 A. Macgregor, Resident in Travancore and Cochin.
 Major Woulfe-Hay, S. C., Asst. do. (on furl.)
 Major D. B. Faunce, S. C., Acting.
 R. W. Barlow, Collector of S. C. Customs.
 J. B. Spedding, Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement—(on duty)—Ganjam.
 E. W. Bliss, Commissioner of Salt Revenue.
 Lt. Col. T. B. E. Tennant, S. C., Inspector General of Jails.
 F. Jernam, Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side—(on duty)—Calcutt.
 Lewis Melver, Agt. do.
 W. Morgan, Deputy Registrar.
 J. Sturrock, Canarero Translator to Government—(on dep.)
 G. Stokes, Acting do.
 H. B. Grigg, Director of Public Instruction.
 H. G. Turner, Post Master General.
 A. T. Arundel, Acting President of the Municipal Commission, Madras.

ECCLIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

The Right Reverend J. Gill, M.A., B.D., Lord Bishop of Madras.
 The Venerable G. Warlow, M.A., Acting Archdeacon and Commissary.
 The Rev. S. Morley, Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop.
 P. Rowlandson, B.A., LL.B., Registrar and Secretary to the Lord Bishop.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE.

Sir C. A. Turner, Kt., C.B.E., Chief Justice.
 Lewis Charles Innes, Judge.
 James Kerran, do.
 J. R. Kindersley, do.
 T. Mathuram Aiyar, M.L., C.B.E.
 Hon. P. O'Sullivan, (Bar-at-law), Agt. Genl.
 H. J. Tarrant, Clerk of the Crown and
 Crown Prosecutor.
 C. Barclay, Government Solicitor.
 J. W. Handley, Govt. Pleader.
 M. Gould, Administrator General.
 J. M. C. Mills, Reporter.
 J. Stevenson, B.A., Registrar, Original Side.
 H. Brooks, Deputy Registrar do.
 H. Wigram, Registrar, App. Side, (on duty).
 Lewis Melver, Agt. do.
 W. Morgan, Dy. do.
 B. Loverly, Sheriff.
 Eadley Norton, Acting Coroner.

SMALL CAUSE COURT JUDGES.

Thomas Mortimer Buxford, Barrister-at-Law, First Judge.
 T. Mathuram Aiyer, Judge—on other duty.
 P. Srinivasa Rao, Judge.
 G. Muthusawmy Chettiar, Acting Judge.
 John Morris Maskell, Judge.

MADRAS MILITARY STAFF.

Adjutant General.....Colonel Geoffrey Clerk, R. Rifle Brigade.
 Deputy do.....Colonel A. R. Clephane, S. C.
 Asst. Adjt. Genl.....Colonel Geo. de La P. Beresford, S. C.
 Asst. Adjt. Genl., Royal Artillery.....Lieut. Col. W. H. Cairne, R. A.
 Quarter Master General.....Brig. Genl. H. H. O'Connell, S. C.
 Deputy do.....Major J. Ewing, S. C.
 Judge Advocate General.....Colonel C. H. Wilson, O'fig. [Acting].
 Mdy. Secy. to Commander-in-Chief.....Capt. H. St. V. A. Harinuck, B.A., 43rd Foot.

Aide-de-Camp and Interpreter to C-in-C.....Major F. M. Onslow. "Door", 2nd L. C.
 Native Aide-de-Camp to do.....Hon. Cap. Mahomed Abdulah "Sirdar Baha."
 Asst. Adjutant General for Musketry.....Major A. W. O. Saunders, 7th R. 1-21st Foot.
 Staff Officer & Supt. of Details, Fort St. George.....Lt. Col. Robert Algernon Walters, S. C.
 Dy. Asst. Adjt. Genl., Fort St. George and

Centre District.....Major John Macgregor Kerr, 8th M. L. C.
 Commissary General.....Col. R. A. Moore, S. C., Offg. Comy. Cl.
 Insp. Genl. of Ordnance.....Major Genl. H. Cadell, c.b., R. A.
 Superintendent Gun Powder Factory.....Colonel E. W. Childers, R. A.
 Do. Gun Carriage Factory.....Colonel S. H. E. Charnier, R. A.
 Secy. to Govt. Military Department.....Colonel J. Michael, c.s.i., S. C.—(Europe).
 Officiating do.....Colonel E. L. Hankin, S. C.
 Controller of Military Accounts.....Colonel J. W. Rideout, S. C.
 Examr. of Const. Clothing and Stud Accs.....Lieut. Col. W. S. Hunt, S. C.
 Examiner, Pay Department.....Captain G. W. Sawyer, B. S. C.
 Do. of Medical Accounts, and of Mily.

and Medical Fund Accounts.....Surgeon Major W. Macrae, M.B., M.C., M.A.
 Do. Ordnance Accounts.....Major C. T. P. Luxmoore, S. C.
 Presidency Paymaster.....Major F. W. Major, do. S. C.
 In Ch. of Accts. Branch, Controller's Office.....Lieut. H. F. Cadell, S. C.
 Supt. and Agent for Army Clothing.....Lieut. Colonel A. T. Searle, S. C.
 Supt. of Family Payments and Pensions.....Lt. Col. E. L. Hankin, S. C.—(On other duty).
 Acting do.....Lt. Col. John Wm. Cleland-Henderson, S. C.
 Superintendent of Army Schools.....Lieut. Col. C. J. Jennings, S. C.
 Agent for Remounts.....Colonel A. Drury, S. C.
 Garrison Instructor, (Bangalore).....Captain P. W. Watts, 18th Foot.
 Secy. and Examiner in Hindustani.....Major C. D. Baynes, S. C.
 Secy. to Govt. Dept. Public Works.....Colonel R. H. Sankey, c.b., R. E.
 Chief Engr. for R. and Jt. Secy. to Govt.....Colonel J. Mullins, R. E.
 Consulting Engineer for Railways.....Col. J. H. M. Shaw-Stewart, R. E.
 Surgeon-General with the Govt. of Madras.....W. R. Cornish, F.R.C.S., C.B.
 Secy. to do.....do.....Surgeon A. J. Sturmer.
 Surgeon-General H. M's Forces, Madras.....Sir A. D. Home, V.C., M.B., F.R.C.S.
 Secy. to do.....do.....Surgeon-Major G. Bille, M.B.
 Sanitary Commissioner.....Surgeon-Major M. C. Funnell, M.B., F.R.C.S.
 Inspecting Veterinary Surgeon.....Colonel C. S. Hearn, C.B.E., S. C.
 Inspector General of Police.....Colonel W. S. Driver, c.s.i., S. C.—(Europe).
 Commissioner of Police.....Colonel William O. Swanston.
 Acting Do. do.

BOMBAY GOVERNMENT.

COUNCIL OF BOMBAY.

His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Sir James Fergusson, Baronet, K.C.M.G., Governor and President in Council, took his seat, 28th April 1880.
 His Excellency Lt. Genl. Henry Warren, c.b., Commander-in-Chief and Second Member of Council, took his seat, 9th November 1878.
 The Hon. Lionel Robert Ashburner, c.s.r., Third Member of Council, took his seat 1st August 1877.
 The Hon. Edward W. Ravencroft, c.s.i., Fourth Member of Council, took his seat 15th April 1879.

PERSONAL STAFF OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.

G. H. R. Hart, Private Secretary.
 Lieut. Col. H. H. D. Stracey, Scots Guards, Military Secretary.
 Lieut. H. Fergusson, Rifle Brigade, Aide-de-Camp.
 Lieut. The Hon'ble G. Fitzroy Somerset, Grenadier Guards.
 Lieut. A. W. T. Radcliffe, Extra Aide-de-Camp.
 Lieut. A. C. Christopher, 78th Foot.
 Surgeon George Waters, Medical Officer.
 Subadar Shaik Cassim, 3rd L. I., Native do.

PERSONAL STAFF OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Major E. S. Rivett-Carnac, 11th Hussars, Military Secretary.
 Captain A. G. Spencer, 56th Foot, Aide-de-Camp.
 Lieutenant C. T. Barrow, 26th Foot, Aide-de-Camp and Interpreter.
 Russalday Mahomed Essoof, 2nd L. C., Native Aide-de-Camp.

SECRETARIES AND UNDER-SECRETARIES, &c., TO GOVERNMENT.

C. Gonne, Chief Secretary, Political, Secret and Judicial Departments, and in charge of the Separate Department.
 J. B. Peile, on special duty England.
 T. D. Mackenzie, Under Secretary, Revenue, Financial and General Departments, Acting Collector and Magistrate Ahmedabad.
 H. A. Acworth, Acting.

Wassodeo Pandeorung, Unconvd. Asst. Secy., Revenue, Fin. and Genl. Departments.
J. Nugent, Under Secy., Political, Judicial and Educational Depts. and Secy. to the Council of His Excellency the Governor for making Laws and Regulations.—Acting Secy.
P. Ryan, (Barrister-at-Law,) Unconvd. Asst. Secy., Political, Educational and Secret Depts. (on other duty.)

C. G. W. Macpherson, C.L.E., Acting.
G. C. Gilder, Unconvd. Assistant Secretary in the Judicial Department.
Colonel J. A. M. Macdonald, S.C., Secretary, Military, Marine and Ecclesiastical Departments.

W. Maitland, Unconvd. Assistant Secretary.
The Hon'ble Colonel C. J. Merriam, C.S., R. E., Secretary, Public Works and Railway Departments.

Colonel W. A. Baker, R. E., Under Secretary, P. W. Department.

L. M. Valladares, Unconvd. Assistant Secretary, do.

J. H. E. Hart, M. Inst. C. E., Under Secy. (Irrigation.)

W. C. Hughes, ex-officio Asst. Secy. Irrigation Dept.

Col. H. F. Hancock, R. E., Under Secy., Railway Dept.—(on furlough.)

Major G. W. O'Han, Acting.

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

The Right Rev. L. G. Myles, M.A., D.D., Bishop of Bombay.

The Venerable Samuel Stead, M.A., Archdeacon and Commissary.—(Europe.)

The Venerable F. L. Sharpe, M.A., Acting.

Forke Smith, Registrar of the Diocese.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

The Hon'ble P. L. Latham, Acting Advocate General, 1st January 1890.

do. Colonel W. C. Anderson, 24th September 1876.

do. Syed Hussein El Edroos, C.S., 30th August 1878.

do. Colonel Charles J. Merriam, C.S., R. E., 30th August 1878.

do. Morarji Gokaldas, C.L.E., 30th August 1878.

do. Sirdar Madhoji Rao Zauzon, alias Bapu Sahib, Naik Nimballav, Chief of Phalan, 30th August 1878.

do. Sir Jamsetjee Jeejeebhoy, Bart., 15th September 1879.

do. James Noble Graham, 24th May 1880.

do. Solomon David Sassoon, 21st June 1880.

J. Nugent, Secretary, Acting Secretary to Government.

C. G. W. Macpherson, Acting do.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

The Hon'ble Sir Michael Robert Waddell, M.A., Kt., (Barrister-at-Law).

PUISNE JUDGES.

Hon. Sir Charles Sargent, M.A., Kt., EL. Hon. J. P. Green, C.L.E., B.L.

Lyttleton Helyar Hayley, M.A., EL. Raymond West, M.A., B.L., F.R.C.S.

Maxwell Melville, M.A., C.S. Robert Hill Finney, B.L.

Charles Gordon Remball, B.L., C.S.

GOVERNMENT LAW OFFICERS.

The Hon'ble J. Markot, (Barrister-at-Law), Advocate General, Acting Judge.

J. R. Maylor, C.S., Remembrancer for Legal Affairs.

Hilkey Verney Broom, Government Solicitor and Public Prosecutor.

Namkani Haridass, M.A., Government Pleader.

L. W. G. Rivett-Carni, Administrator General.

H. C. Kirkpatrick, (Barrister-at-Law) Reporter to the High Court.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT.

H. Gay, Accountant General.

C. E. Forster, (Barrister-at-Law), Master and Registrar in Equity and Comers. for taking Accounts and Local Investigations and Taxing Officer.

J. W. Orr, M.A., (Barrister-at-Law), Prothonotary, Ecclesiastical and Admiralty Registrar.

G. H. Tarnan, M.A., Asst. Comr. for taking Accounts and Asst. Taxing Officer.

L. A. Watkins, First Deputy Registrar.

W. Adams, Second Deputy Registrar.

F. H. Britto, Acting Deputy Registrar.

Lingee Nourjee Bhandoo, (Barrister-at-Law) Head Assistant.

C. F. Farran, Clerk of the Crown.

J. J. Curran, Deputy Clerk of the Crown.

C. W. L. Jackson, M.A., (Barrister-at-Law) Clerk and Sealer of the Insolvent Debtors' Court.

C. A. Turner, Official Assignee, Insolvent Debtors' Court.

J. D. Inverarity, M.A., M.B., (Barrister-at-Law) Examiner of the Court for the Relief of Insolvent Debtors.

William Maitland, Sheriff.

Edward Van Der Straaten, Deputy Sheriff.

F. H. Brito, Commissioner for taking Affidavits.

L. A. Watkins, Commissioner for taking Affidavits.

W. Adams, Commissioner for taking Affidavits.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

E. Gay, Accountant General and Accountant to the High Court.

E. S. Byrne, Deputy Accountant General.—(Europe.)

W. Wells, Officiating Deputy Accountant General.

R. E. Hamilton, Assistant do. (Offg. Dy. Acct. Genl. N. W. P. and Oudh.)

Rajaniath Roy, M.A., Assistant to the Accountant General.

Parbhudas Kisandau, Offg. Asst. to Acct. Genl.

STAFF, BOMBAY ARMY

Adjutant General of the Army.....

Deputy do. do. Lieut.-Col. A. Wardrop, S. C.

Asst. do. do. Colonel E. A. Green, S. C.

Asst. Adjutant General, Royal Artillery..... Lieut.-Col. T. N. Holberton, R. A.

Quarter Master General of the Army..... Brig.-Genl. A. G. F. Hogg, S. C.

Deputy do. do. Lieut.-Col. B. H. Pottinger, S. C.

Judge Advocate General of the Army..... Col. G. O. Maude, S. C.

Asst. Adjutant General for Musketry..... Lt.-Col. W. A. Gillespie, S. C.

Chief Garrison Instructor..... Major G. L. Taylor, 16th Foot.

Insp. Genl. of Ordnance..... Lieut. G. W. S. Hatch, R. A., C.B.

Deputy do. do. Lieut.-Col. G. F. Worsley, R. A.

Supt. for Gun Carriages..... Major W. H. Stockly, R. A.

Supt. for Gun Powder..... Captain F. Caldecott, R. A.

Commissary General..... Col. F. P. Mignon, S. C.—(Europe.)

Do. do. Lieut. Col. A. Phelps, Infy. Officiating.

Deputy Commissary General..... Lt.-Col. M. W. Willoughby, S. C., Offg. Secy.

Secy. to Government, P. W. Dept..... to Govt., Military Dept.

Under Secretary to do. Colonel C. J. Merriam, R. E.

Do. do. do. Colonel W. A. Baker, R. E.

Do. do. do. Irrigation Branch..... J. H. Hart, C.E.

Do. do. do. Railway Branch..... Col. H. F. Hancock, R. E.—(Europe.)

Do. do. do. Major G. W. Oldham, R. E., Acting.

Examiner of Public Works Accounts..... Col. G. J. Mellia.—(on other duty.)

Do. do. do. do. Mr. J. Hopkins, Acting.

Controller of Military Accounts.....

Do. do. do. do. Col. G. J. D. Hay, Acting.

Accounts Branch, Controller's Office..... Lieut. F. Burgess.

Examiner, Pay Department..... Major M. C. Perea, S. C.

Examiner, Comt. Bar and Clothing Accts. Major M. A. Rowlandson, M. S. C.

Presidency Paymaster..... Major H. H. P. Cowper, (Genl. List.)

Examiner Ordnance Accounts..... Lieut. F. F. R. Burgess, B. S. C.

Examiner, Medical and Fund Accts. Surgeon-Major P. S. Turnbull.

Supt. Army Clothing..... Lieut. Col. J. M. Sexton.

Do. Army Schools..... Major G. A. Jacob, S. C.

Transport Department..... Lieut. G. O. B. Carew, Indian Navy.

Surgeon Genl. with the Govt. of Bombay..... T. B. Beatty, M.D., F.R.C.S.

Surgeon Genl. H. M.'s Forces..... J. M. S. Fogo, M.D.

Sanitary Commissioner..... Surgeon-Major J. Lumsdaine.

MAURITIUS.

Governor and Commander-in-Chief..... Sir Geo. F. Bowen, C.M.G.

Private Secretary and Aide-de-camp.....

Brigade Major..... Major J. J. N. Buchanan, h.p. 5th Dn. Guards.

CEYLON.

Governor and Commander-in-Chief..... Sir J. R. Longden, C.M.G.

Aide-de-Camp..... Captain A. N. Hayne, 57th Foot.

Major-General..... W. Wilby, C. B.

Aide-de-Camp..... Captain G. A. Mills, 102nd Foot.

Brigade-Major..... Captain A. D. Currie, 41st Foot.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

Governor and Commander-in-Chief..... Sir F. Anstys Weld, C.M.G.

Aide-de-Camp..... Lieutenant C. H. Gordon, 3rd Foot, Ag.

Brigade-Major..... Captain A. M. Paterson, 16th Foot.

PRINCE OF WALES' ISLAND AND DEPENDENCIES.

Lieutenant Governor..... Mj.-Gl. A. E. H. Anson, C.M.G., h.p. Roy. Arty.

MALACCA AND DEPENDENCIES.

Lieutenant Governor.....

[INSTITUTED 23rd FEBRUARY 1861.]

The Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

SOVEREIGN,

Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen and Empress of India.

GRAND MASTER,

His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, The Most Honourable the Marquis of Ripon, K.C., Grand Master of the Order of the Indian Empire.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDER.

Registrar—Sir Albert W. Wood, B.*Quarter Principal King of Arms, Herald's College.**Secretary*—A. G. Lyell, Esq., C.M.*Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department.*

(APPOINTED 25th APRIL 1878.)

EXTRA KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS.

His Royal Highness the Prince Consort (deceased),
23rd FEBRUARY 1861.Field Marshall His Royal Highness Albert Edward, Prince of Wales,
25th JUNE 1861.

Duke of Saxony; Prince of Coburg-Gotha; Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay; Earl of Chester, Carrick, and Dublin; Baron of Renfrew, and Lord of the Isles; Knight of the Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle; Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath; Knight of the Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; Great Steward of Scotland; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George; Knight of the Elephant of Denmark; Knight of the Golden Fleece, &c., &c., &c.

Rear-Admiral His Royal Highness Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Edinburgh,
3rd DECEMBER 1869.

INVESTED AT CALCUTTA, 30th DECEMBER 1869.

Duke of Saxony; Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha; Earl of Kent; Earl of Ulster; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; Knight of the Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George; and a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

Lieutenant-Colonel His Royal Highness Arthur William Patrick Albert,
Duke of Connaught and Strathearn,
16th JANUARY 1877.

Duke of Saxony; Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha; Earl of Sussex; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; Knight of the Most Ancient and Noble Order of the Thistle; Knight of the Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George; and a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council.

His Royal Highness Leopold George Duncan Albert,
31st JANUARY 1877.

Prince of the United Kingdom; Duke of Saxony; Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; Knight of the Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle; a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

Field Marshall His Royal Highness George William Frederick Charles,
26th JUNE 1877.

Duke of Cambridge; Earl of Tipperary; and Baron Culloden; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath; Knight of the Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Grand Master and First and Principal Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

The Hon'ble Sir John Strachey,
3rd MAY 1878.

Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire.

His Excellency General Sir Frederick Paul Haines,
29th JULY 1879.

Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath; Extra Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India; Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire; Councillor of the Empress of India; Commander-in-Chief in India.

HONORARY KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS.

His Highness Ismael Pasha, Ex-Khedive of Egypt,
27th AUGUST 1879.

Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath; Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

M. Vicomte Ferdinand de Lessaps,19th AUGUST 1876.

Knight of the Legion of Honor; Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

His Highness Haji Mirza Hussein Khan, Minister of Foreign Affairs and of War to His Majesty the Shah of Persia,
11th JULY 1879.

Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

His Highness Prince Muhammad Tewfik Pasha, Khedive of Egypt,
3rd MAY 1875.

Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

His Excellency Cherif Pasha, Minister for Foreign Affairs to the Khedive of Egypt,
16th OCTOBER 1877.

Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

His Highness Safat Pasha, Grand Wazir and Minister for Foreign Affairs to H. I. M. the Sultan of Turkey,
17th AUGUST 1878.

Honorary Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

His Highness Baglar Bagi Mir Muhammed Khodadad Khan Wali of Kelat,
29th JULY 1879.

PREVIOUS GRAND MASTERS OF THE ORDER.

The Right Hon'ble Charles John Viscount Canning (afterwards Earl Canning, &c.)	From May 1861 to 12th March 1862.
The Right Hon'ble the Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, &c., &c., &c.	From 13th March 1862 to 20th Nov. 1863.
The Right Hon'ble Sir John Laird Mair Lawrence, Bart., G.C.B., (afterwards Lord Lawrence)	From 13th Jan. 1864 to 12th Jan. 1869.
The Right Hon'ble the Earl of Mayo, &c., &c., &c.	From 13th Jan. 1869 to 8th Feb. 1872.
The Right Hon'ble the Baron Northbrook of Stratton, (now Earl of Northbrook)	From 3rd May 1872 to 12th April 1876.

PREVIOUS SECRETARIES OF THE ORDER.

Colonel H. M. Durand, C.B., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From Aug. 1861 to 11th June 1865.
The Hon'ble Sir W. Muir, K.C.S.I., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 12th June 1865 to 6th March 1868.
Sir R. Temple, K.C.S.I., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 6th March 1868 to 4th Aug. 1868.
W. S. Seton-Karr, Esq., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 10th Aug. 1868 to 6th Oct. 1869.
C. U. Aitchison, Esq., C.S.I., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 7th Oct. 1869 to 8th Feb. 1876.
T. H. Thornton, Esq., C.S.I., D.C.L., Officiating Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 9th Feb. 1876 to 1st Nov. 1877.
C. U. Aitchison, Esq., C.S.I., D.C.L., Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department	From 2nd Nov. 1877 to 25th April 1878.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
FIRST CLASS, OR KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS.		
1	His Highness Mukhtar-ul-Mulk, Azim-ul-Iktidar, Rafi-ush-Shan, Wala Shikoh, Mukhtasham-i-Dauran, Umduat-ul-Amara, Maharaj Adhiraj, Ahijah, Hissam-us-Saltanat, Maharaja Jisji Rao Siad-lia, Bahadur, Srinath, Mansur-i-Zaman, Ferozi-i-Hazrat-i-Mahika-e-Munazzama-e-Rafi-ul-Darja-e-Inglistan, Maharaja of Gwalior, Counsellor of the Empress of India, Honorary General in the Army, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	25th June 1861.
2	His Highness Maharaja Dalip Singh, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
3	His Highness Maharaja Ranbir Singh, Indar Mahinder Bahadur Sipah-i-Saltanat, of Cashmere, Counsellor of the Empress of India, Honorary General in the Army, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
4	Sir George Russell Clerk, Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
5	His Highness Maharaj Adhiraj Raj Rajewar, Sawai Tukoji Rao Holkar, Bahadur, Maharaja of Indore, Counsellor of the Empress of India, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
6	Field Marshal the Right Hon'ble Hugh Henry Lord Strathmairn, Baron Strathmairn, of Strathmairn, in the County of Nairn, and of Jhausi, in the East Indies, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
7	The Right Hon'ble Sir Henry Duffield Edward Fzere, Bart., late B.C.S., Knight Grand Cross of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, Retired.)	12th Feb. 1866.
8	Sir Robert Montgomery, Bart., Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
9	General Robert Cornelius Lord Napier, Baron Napier of Magdala, in Abyssinia, and of Curyngton, County Palatine of Chester, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	16th Sep. 1867.
10	The Right Hon'ble Sir William Robert Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	8th Dec. 1868.
11	Nawab Sir Fazar Jung, Bahadur, Minister of the Hyderabad State, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	28th May 1870.
12	The Right Hon'ble Thomas George Earl of Northbrook, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	3rd May 1872.
13	Her Highness Nawab Shah Jehan Begam of Bhopal, Member of the Imperial Order of the Crown of India, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	31st May 1872.
14	General Sir John Low, late Madras Army, Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	24th May 1873.
15	General Sir Neville Bowles Chamberlain, Bengal Army, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
16	His Highness Raj Rajewar Maharaj Adhiraj Jaswant Singh Bahadur, of Jodhpore, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	23rd Oct. 1875.
17	His Highness Farzand-i-Dilbar, Rasikh-ul-Itikad, Daulat-i-Inglishia Barar Bans Samur Raja Hira Sing Malwender Bahadur, of Nabha, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS.—(concluded.)		
18	His Highness Farzand-i-Dilbar, Rasikh-ul-Itikad, Daulat-i-Inglishia, Raja Raghib Singh Bahadur, of Jheend, Counsellor of the Empress of India, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	23rd Oct. 1875.
19	The Right Hon'ble Sir John Lubbock, G. C. B., Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
20	The Most Noble Richard Plantagenet Campbell, Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	23rd June 1876.
21	Sir Philip Edmund Woodhouse, Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
22	His Highness Maharao Raja Ram Singh Bahadur of Booder, Counsellor of the Empress of India, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	1st Jan. 1877.
23	His Highness Maharaja Brijandar Sawai Jaswant Singh Bahadur, Bahadur Jang, of Bhurtpore, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
24	His Highness Maharaja Ishwari Prasad Narayan Singh Bahadur, of Benares, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	1st Jan. 1879.
25	The Hon'ble Sir Richard Temple, Bart., late B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
25	His Highness Farzand-i-Aiyamend Akidat Puiwand Daulat-i-Inglishia Barar Bans Samur Raja Hira Sing Malwender Bahadur, of Nabha, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	22nd July 1879.

ABSTRACT.

G.C.S.I.—(30.)

British	...	...	...	...	12
Natives	...	...	...	...	13
Vacancies	...	...	...	...	...
Excess	1	...	...	...	...
Vacancies	5	...	...	...	...
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No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
SECOND CLASS, OR KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.		
1	Maharaja Sir Jaiprakash Singh, Bahadur, of Deo, in Behar, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	18th April 1866.
2	Sir Henry Ricketts, late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
3	Maharaja Sir Digh Bijai Singh Bahadur of Bulrampur, in Oudh, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Oudh, Bengal.)	Ditto.
4	Sir Walter Elliot, late M.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
5	Sir Thomas Pycroft, late M.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
6	Maharaja Sir Jai Mangal Singh, Bahadur of Gidhaur, in Bengal, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
7	The Right Hon'ble Sir John MacPherson Macleod, late M.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
8	Raja Sir Dinkar Rao, Raja Mushir-i-Khan Bahadur, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.—(Continued.)		
9	Lieutenant-General Sir George St. Patrick Lawrence, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	18th April 1866.
10	General Sir Arthur Thomas Colton, late Madras Engineers, Knt., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
11	Raja Sir Sahib Dyal Mist, of Kishan Kot, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
12	Sir George Uday Yule, late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
13	Raja Sir Tanjore Madava Rao, Minister of Baroda, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
14	Sir Charles John Wingfield, late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
15	Lieutenant-General Sir Arnold Burrows Kemball, R.A., Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
16	Major-General Sir Robert Wallace, late B.S.C., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
17	Major-General Sir William Henry Rodes Green, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
18	His Highness Sir Datu Tumungong Abubakar, Maharaja of Johore, Honorary Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Straits Settlements.)	17th Sept. 1869.
19	Sir William Mair, late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	8th Feb. 1867.
20	Sir George Frederick Harvey, late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	21st May 1867.
21	Major-General Sir William Hill, late Madras Army, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
22	Major-General Sir Vincent Eyre, R.A., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
23	Lieutenant-General Sir Arthur Purves Phayre, B.S.C., Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
24	General Sir Edward Lechmere Russell, Bombay Army, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	24th Aug. 1868.
25	His Highness Raza Warma, Raja of Cochin, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	2nd June 1869.
26	Major-General Sir George LeGrand Jacob, late Bombay Army, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
27	His Highness Nawab Mohabbat Khanji of Ferozpur, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	23rd May 1871.
28	Sir Henry Sumner Maine, D.C.L., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
29	Major-General Sir Frederick John Goldsmid, late M.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired.</i>)	1st Nov. 1781.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.—(Continued.)		
30	Sir John Cracroft Wilson, late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	31st May 1872.
31	Colonel Sir Frederick Richard Pollock, late B.S.C., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	6th Feb. 1873.
32	Nawab Sir Khwaja Muhammad Khan Khattak, Khan Bahadur, of Kohat, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	24th May 1873.
33	Sir George Campbell, D.C.L., late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
34	The Hon'ble Sir Alexander John Arbuthnot, late M.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
35	Lieutenant-General Sir Harry Burnett Lumsden, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
36	Sir Robert Henry Davies, B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	30th May 1874.
37	Col. Sir Richard John Meade, B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
38	Colonel Sir Lewis Pelly, B.S.C., Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
39	The Hon'ble Sir Thomas Douglas Forsyth, late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired.</i>)	27th July 1874.
40	Sir Barrow Gilbert Ellis, late B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired.</i>)	29th Sept. 1875.
41	The Hon'ble Sir William Rose Robinson, late M.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired.</i>)	23rd Oct. 1875.
42	Maharaja Radr Pratap Singh Mahindar Bahadur, Maharaja of Panna, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
43	Raja Shamsher Prakash Bahadur, Raja of Sirpur (Nabaul), Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
44	Rao Sir Kasi Rao Holkar Dada Saheb of Indore, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
45	General Sir Ramnath Singh Rana Bahadur of Nepal, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	18th Dec. 1875.
46	Rao Raja Gangpat Rao Khadki Shamsher Bahadur, Diwan of Gwalior, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
47	Mumtaz-ud-Daula Nawab Sir Muhammad Faiz Ali Khan Bahadur, of Pakhna, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N. W. P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
48	Major-General the Hon'ble Sir Henry Ramsay, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N. W. P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
49	Lieutenant-General Sir Samuel James Browne, B.S.C., V.C., Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	7th March 1876.
50	Lieutenant-General Sir Dighton Macnaghten Probyn, V.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
51	Sir Joseph Fayrer, M.D., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired.</i>)	Ditto.
52	His Highness Raja Shrivaji Bhonsla Chhatrapati Maharaj, of Kolhapore, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	1st January 1877.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.—(Concluded.)		
53	Sir James Fitzjames Stephen, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	1st Jan'y. 1877.
54	His Highness Maharaja Anand Rao Puar, of Dhar, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
55	Sir Arthur Hobhouse, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
56	His Highness Raj Sahib Man Singhji, of Dharangal, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
57	Sir Edward Clive Bayley, B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
58	His Highness Jam Shri Vibhaji of Nowanuggur, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
59	Sir George Ebenezer Wilson Couper, Bart., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
60	Vice-Admiral Sir Reginald John Macdonald, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	Ditto.
61	Sir Joseph Dalton Hooker, M.D., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	2nd June 1877.
62	Sir Thomas Lawrence Seccombe, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
63	The Hon'ble Lieutenant-General Sir Michael Kavanagh Kempt, B.E., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	1st Jan'y. 1878.
64	The Hon'ble Sir Ashley Eden, B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	25th May 1878.
65	Sir Stewart Colvin Bayley, B.C.S., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
66	Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Owen Tudor Burne, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(British Army.)	29th July 1879.
67	Colonel Sir G. Pomeroy Colley.	Ditto.
68	Major Sir Robert Grove Sandeman, B.S.C., Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
69	The Hon'ble Sir Robert Eyles Egerton, B.C.S., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
70	Nawab Sir Ghulam Hasan Khan, Alizai Khan Bahadur, of the Punjab, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
71	His Highness Maharaja Kirti Singh of Manipur.—(Extra.)	

ABSTRACT.

K.C.S.I.—(72.)

British	49	72	Bombay	Civil	0	12
Natives	21			Military	5	
Vacancies	2			Natives	4	
(Extra 1)				Retired Civil	1	
(Civil	4			Officers Military	2	
Military	7			Miscellaneous	15	
Natives	8	53		Vacancies	2	
Retired Civil	10					
Officers Military	4					
(Civil	0					
Military	0					
Natives	2	10				
Retired Civil	5					
Officers Military	2					

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
THIRD CLASS, OR COMPANIONS.		
1	Nawab Syad Asghar Ali Khan Bahadur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	18th April 1866.
2	Fleetwood Williams, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
3	Charles Raikes, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
4	Samuel Mansfield, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, Retired.)	Ditto.
5	Raja Velugoti Kumara Zachama Nayudu Bahadur, of Venkatagiri, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
6	William Ford, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
7	Lieutenant-General Crawford Trotter Chamberlain, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
8	Raja Sheroaj Singh, of Kashipur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N. W. P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
9	Lieutenant-General Richard Strachey, R.E., F.R.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
10	Lieutenant-General Reynell George Taylor, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
11	Raja Jaswant Rao, of Etawah, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N. W. P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
12	Lieutenant-General William Frederick Marriott, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
13	John Walter Sherer, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
14	James Davidson Gordon, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
15	Raja Surat Singh, Majithia, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
16	Colonel John Colpeys Houghton, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
17	William Mackenzie, M.D., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
18	Syad Hussan El Edroos, of Surat, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
19	Raghunath Rao Wital, Chief of Vinchor, in Bombay, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
20	Colonel Richard Harte Keatinge, B.S.C., Victoria Cross, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
21	Major-General John William Younghusband, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, Retired.)	Ditto.
22	Eyre Burton Powell, Esq., M.A., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
23	John Fleming, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
24	Sir Albert David Sassoon, Knight, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
25	Henry Philip Archibald Buchanan Riddell, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	16th Sept. 1867.
26	Lewis Bantam Bowring, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
27	Major-General James Maurice Pirarose, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(British Army.)	Ditto.
28	Edward Hare, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	Ditto.
29	Lieutenant-Colonel James Augustus Grant, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, Retired.)	24th Aug. 1868.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Continued.)		
30	James Duncan Sim, Esq., late M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired</i> .)	8th Dec. 1868.
31	Major-General Frederic Conyers Cotton, late Madras Engineers, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India (Madras, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
32	Lieutenant-General Albert Fyche, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
33	Major-General Craven Hildesley Dickens, R.A., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
34	Major-General Edward Tuite Dalton, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
35	Colonel Octavius Edward Rathney, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
36	John H. Oliver, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
37	Sir Frank H. Souter, Knight, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
38	Major-General Henry Reamy, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(British Army.)	Ditto.
39	Syad Ahmad Khan Bahadur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N.W.P., Bengal.)	2nd June 1869.
40	Richard Pryce Harrison, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
41	Lieutenant-General George Samuel Montgomery, Bombay Army, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
42	Major Henry Court, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
43	Colonel John Black Spurgin, late Madras Army, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
44	William James Morley, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
45	George Nelson Barlow, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
46	Major-General George Hutchinson, late P.S.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
47	Lieutenant-Colonel William Dickinson, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
48	Surgeon-Major John Findlay Arthur, M.D., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
49	Richard Vicars Doyle, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
50	Mir Akbar Ali, Khan Bahadur, of Hyderabad, in the Deccan, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Hyderabad.)	Ditto.
51	Major-General Sir Peter Stark Lumley, Knight Commander of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	22nd Mar. 1870.
52	Charles Urquhartson Atchison, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
53	Raja Jai Kishen Das Bahadur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N.W.P., Bengal.)	28th May 1870.
54	Lieut.-General Henry Errington Longden, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(British Army.)	Ditto.
55	Major-General Sir Henry Edward Lander Thellier, R.A., Knight Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
56	Major-General Martin Dillon, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(British Army.)	Ditto.
57	Raja Shiva Prasad, of Benares, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N.W.P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
58	Nawab Khajeh Abdul Ghani, of Dacca, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	20th May 1871.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Continued.)		
59	Mr. Vembanker Ramfengar of Madras, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	20th May 1871.
60	Ishtant Shumtong Menon, Diwan of Cochin, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
61	Mir Shahamat Ali, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
62	Nawab Muhammad Akram Khan, of Amb, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
63	Sir Mangaldas Nathubhai, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
64	Lieut. Robert Ashburner, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
65	Major-General Alexander Cunningham, late Bengal Army, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
66	Major-General George Bruce Malleson, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	31st May 1872.
67	Muhammad Hayat Khan, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Punjab, Bengal.)	Ditto.
68	Major-General Alfred Thomas Etheridge, late B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
69	Captain Charles Bean Erasm Smith, Madras Army, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	15th Nov. 1872.
70	Major Beresford Lovett, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	6th Feb. 1873.
71	Surgeon-Major Henry Walter Belieu, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
72	John Forbes David Inglis, Esq., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal, <i>Retired</i> .)	24th May 1873.
73	John Wro Edgar, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
74	Colonel Henry Hopkinson, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	25th Feb. 1874.
75	Colonel Thomas Edward Gordon, Bengal Staff Corps, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	4th Aug. 1874.
76	Robert Barclay Chapman, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	20th Nov. 1875.
77	William Holloway, Esq., late M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, <i>Retired</i> .)	Ditto.
78	The Hon'ble Edward William Ravenscroft, B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
79	Colonel Charles Metcalfe MacGregor, B.S.C., Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
80	Charles Edward Bernard, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
81	Lieut.-General Francis Hornblow Randall, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
82	James Richard Bullen Smith, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
83	Henry Peveril LeMesurier, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
84	Bairamji Jijibhai, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
85	Rao Bahadur Becherdas Ambadas, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
86	Raja Danarakumara Venkatappa Nayadu Bahadur Varu, Zamindar of Kalahasti, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
87	Maulvi Mir Imdad Ali Khan Bahadur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N.W.P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
88	Muhammad Ali Ashgar Ali Khan, of Rampur, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(N.W.P., Bengal.)	Ditto.
89	Philip Sandys Melvill, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	7th March 1876.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Continued.)		
90	Colonel James Michael, M.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	7th March 1876.
91	Rear-Admiral the Hon'ble Carr Glyn, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
92	Colonel William Earle, Grenadier Guards, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
93	Major Evelyn Baring, R.A., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
94	Colonel Arthur Edward Augustus Ellis, Grenadier Guards, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
95	Major Philip Durham Henderson, Madras Army, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
96	Major Edward Ridley Colbourne Bradford, M.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
97	Lieutenant-Colonel Harvey Tuckett Duncan, M.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	26th Sep. 1876.
98	Syad Fatah Ali Khan Bahadur, Nawab of Banganapalli, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	1st Jan. 1877.
99	John Henry Morris, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
100	The Hon'ble Whitley Stokes, Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
101	Rao Sahib Vishwanath Narayan Mandlik, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
102	George Thornhill, Esq., late M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
103	B. Krishnaswamiengar, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Mysore.)	Ditto.
104	The Hon'ble Augustus Rivers Thompson, B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
105	Azara Gauri Sankar Udesazkar, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
106	The Hon'ble Thomas Henry Thornton, M.C.S., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
107	Ammavati Sheshaya Sastri, Diwan of Travancore, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
108	Alexander McLennan Monteath, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
109	Bahadur Khonza Singh, Commandant of the Force of His Highness Maharaja Holkar of Indore, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
110	The Hon'ble Theodore Constant Hope, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
111	Hazrat Nur Khan, Minister of Jaora, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Central India.)	Ditto.
112	Charles Theophilus Metcalfe, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
113	Dasabhai Framji, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
114	Major Leopold John Herbert Gray, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
115	George Christopher Melisworth Birdwood, Esq., M.A., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
116	Sir George Welsh Kellner, Knight-Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
117	Edwin Arnold, Esq., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
118	Colonel George Chas. Hatch, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	2nd June 1877.
119	Lieutenant-Colonel William George Davies, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
120	The Hon'ble James Gibbs, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	25th May 1878.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Concluded.)		
121	Colonel Charles James Merriman, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	25th May 1878.
122	James DeLoet Richey, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay.)	Ditto.
123	Lieutenant-Colonel William Scott Dwyer, M.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
124	John Henry Garstin, Esq., M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
125	Robert Davidson, Esq., M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras.)	Ditto.
126	Charles Alfred Elliot, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
127	Major Colin Campbell Scott Moncrieff, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
128	Major Oliver Beauchamp Coventry St. John, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	29th July 1879
129	Lieut-Colonel W. Garrow Waterfield, B.S.C., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
130	Major James Browne, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
131	Lepel Griffin, Esq., B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bengal.)	Ditto.
132	Robert Anstruther Dalvell, Esq., late M.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Madras, Retired.)	Ditto.
133	James Braidwaite Peile, Esq., M.A., late B.C.S., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.—(Bombay, Retired.)	Ditto.
134	The Hon'ble Maharaja Jotendra Mohun Tagore.	
135	Sirdar Bikrama Singh, of Kapurthalla.	
136	Maharaj Partha Singh Bahadur, of Jodhpur.	
137	Nawab Ubaidullah Khan, of Tonk.	
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140	Vacant.	
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	Retired Officers. { Civil ..	10	
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	Military ..	7	
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	Retired Officers. { Civil ..	4	
	{ Military ..	4	
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Miscellaneous ..		20	7
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The Order of the Indian Empire,
[INSTITUTED 31st DECEMBER 1877.]

SOVEREIGN,

Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen and Empress of India.

GRAND MASTER,

His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, The Most Honorable the Marquis of Ripon, K. G., Grand Master of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDER.

Right Hon.— Sir Albert W. Woods,

Chancellor—Principal King of Arms, Herald's College.

Secretary—A. C. LYALL, Esq., B.C.S.,

Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department.

[APPOINTED 1st APRIL 1878.]

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS AND MEMBERS.		
<i>Ex-officio and for life.</i>		
1	Arkwright, the Hon'ble Sir Alexander John, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India; Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	1st January 1878.
2	Bayley, Sir Edward Clive, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, late Member of the Council of the Governor-General.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
3	Boondea, His Highness Ram Singh Bahadur, Maharaja Raja of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India.	Ditto.
4	Buckingham and Chander, His Grace the Most Noble Richard Plantagenet Campbell, Duke of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Governor of Madras.	Ditto.
5	Cashmere and Jermoo, His Highness Rumbir Singh Indar Mahindar Bahadur, Sipah-i-Saltanat, Maharaja of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Honorary General in the Army.	Ditto.
6	Clarke, Colonel the Hon'ble Sir Andrew, Knight Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Companion of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Councillor of the Empress of India, Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
7	Cooper, the Hon'ble Sir George Ebenezer Wilson, Baronet, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Companion of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Councillor of the Empress of India, Lieutenant-Governor of the North-Western Provinces, and Chief Commissioner of Oudh.	Ditto.
8	Davies, Sir Robert Henry, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, late Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
9	Eden, the Hon'ble Sir Ashley, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.	Ditto.
10	Egerton, the Hon'ble Robert Eyles, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab.	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS AND MEMBERS.—(Concluded.)		
11	Gwalior, His Highness Mukhtar-ul-Mulk Azim-ul-Iktidar, Razi-ush-shan, Wala Shikoh, Muhtasham-i-Dauran, Umdat-ul-Amara, Maharaj Adhiraj Alijah Hisan-us-Saltanat Maharaja Jiaji Rao Singhia Bahadur Srinath Mansur-i-Zaman Fidwi-e-Hazrat Malik-i-Muaz-Zama-e-Rafi-ud-Darja-e-Inglistan, Maharaja of, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Honorary General in the Army.	1st January 1878.
12	Haines, His Excellency General Sir Frederick Paul, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Councillor of the Empress of India, Commander-in-Chief in India.	Ditto.
13	Hobhouse, Sir Arthur, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, late Member of the Council of the Governor-General.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
14	Indore, His Highness Maharaja Adhiraj Raj Rajeswar Sawai Tukoji Rao Holkar Bahadur, Maharaja of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India.	Ditto.
15	Jheend, His Highness Farzand-i-Dilbad Rasikh-ul-Iktad Daulat-i-Inglistan Raja Ragbir Singh Bahadur, Raja of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India.	Ditto.
16	Johnson, General the Honorable Sir Edwin Beaumont, Knight Commander of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Councillor of the Empress of India, Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
17	Norman, Major-General Sir Henry Wyllie, Knight Commander of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, late Member of the Council of the Governor-General.—(Europe.)	Ditto.
18	Rampore, His Highness Farzand-i-Dilpazir Dawlat-i-Inglistan Nawab Muhammad Kalb Ali Khan Bahadur, Nawab of, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India.	Ditto.
19	Stokes, the Hon'ble Whitley, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
20	Strachey, the Honorable Sir John, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
21	Temple, His Excellency Sir Richard, Baronet, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Councillor of the Empress of India, Governor of Bombay.	Ditto.
22	His Excellency Sir James Fergusson, Baronet, Governor of Bombay.	Ditto.
23	The Honourable A. Rivers Thompson, C. S. I., Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
24	The Honourable J. Gibbs, C. S. I., Member of the Council of the Governor-General.	Ditto.
COMPANIONS.		
1	Mir Mahraud Khan, eldest son and heir of His Highness the Khan of Khelat.	1st Jan'y. 1878.
2	The Honorable Louis Stenart Jackson, Bengal Civil Service, Puisne Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Bengal.	Ditto.
3	Colonel Sir Richard John Mende, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Resident at Hyderabad.	Ditto.
4	Bakht Singh Rao Bahadur, of Bedla in Meywar.	Ditto.
5	John Muir, Esq., D.C.L., late Bengal Civil Service (Europe).	Ditto.
6	Dietrich Brandis, Esq., Ph.D., Inspector-General of Forests, India.	Ditto.
7	Sri Rajamshi Raja Dec, Zemindar of Mandass, Madras.	Ditto.
8	Sir Charles Arthur Turner, Chief Justice, of the High Court of Judicature, Madras.	Ditto.
9	Mir Ali Khan, eldest son and heir of the Jam of Las Bayla, Khelat.	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Continued.)		
10	The Hon'ble Gregory Charles Paul, B.A., Advocate-General, Bengal.	1st January 1878.
11	Sirdar Asad Khan, Chief of the Sarawan Brahuis, Khelat	Ditto.
12	Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Owen Tudor Burne, Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Secretary in the Political and Secret Department of the India Office, (Europe.)	Ditto.
13	Sirdar Gohar Khan, Chief of the Jelwan Brahuis, Khelat	Ditto.
14	Richard Kaye Puckle, Esq., Madras Civil Service, Second Member of the Board of Revenue, Madras.	Ditto.
15	Surgeon-Major William Jameson, late Superintendent of the Botanical Gardens, Saharanpore, North-Western Provinces.	Ditto.
16	Syed Vilayat Ali Khan, Banker, Zemindar and Honorary Magistrate, Patna, Bengal.	Ditto.
17	Colonel William George Mainwaring, Commandant, 30th Regiment, Bombay Native Infantry.	Ditto.
18	Rajendra Lala Mitra, Rai Bahadur, L.L.D., Director of the Wards Institute, Honorary Magistrate and Municipal Commissioner, Calcutta.	Ditto.
19	Surgeon-General John Fullerton Beaton, M.D., Indian Medical Department.	Ditto.
20	Surgeon-General James Tyrell Carter Ross, Indian Medical Department (Retired).	Ditto.
21	Norman Robert Pogson, Esq., F.R.A.S., Government Astronomer and Meteorological Superintendent, Madras.	Ditto.
22	William Wilson Hunter, Esq., B.A., L.L.D., Bengal Civil Service, Director-General of Gazetters and Statistics.	Ditto.
23	Colonel Charles Stauchburgh Hearn, Inspector-General of Police, Madras.	Ditto.
24	Colonel Edward Charles Sparshott Williams, R.E., Deputy Secretary, Public Works Department, Railway Branch.	Ditto.
25	The Hon'ble Kristo Das Pal, Rai Bahadur, Member of the Bengal Legislative Council, Honorary Magistrate, and Municipal Commissioner, Calcutta.	Ditto.
26	Major-General Alexander Cunningham, R.E., Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India (Bengal Retired List), Director General of the Archaeological Survey of India.	Ditto.
27	Rear-Admiral John Bythoesa, R.N., V.C., Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Consulting Naval Officer for the Marine Department of the Government of India.	Ditto.
28	The Hon'ble Merurji Gokuldas, Merchant, Member of the Legislative Council, and Justice of the Peace, Bombay.	Ditto.
29	Colonel Pendlysha Walton, Honorary Aide-de-Camp to the Governor-General, and Superintendent and Agent for Army Clothing, Calcutta.	Ditto.
30	Colonel Henry Moore, Persian Interpreter to the Commander-in-Chief in India.	Ditto.
31	Tiruvavur Matraswami Aiyar, Esq., B.L., Judge of the Small Cause Court, Madras, on duty at Madura.	Ditto.
32	Brigadier-General William Gordon, Commanding Gwalior District.	Ditto.
33	Saleh Hindi, Khan Bahadur, of Junagurh, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto.
34	The Hon'ble Donald Graham, Merchant, and Justice of the Peace, Bombay.	Ditto.
35	Surgeon-Major Thomas Gilham Hewlett, Indian Medical Department, Acting Deputy Surgeon-General, Gokuldas Tejpal Native General Hospital, and Justice of the Peace, Bombay.	Ditto.
36	Cettepalim Ranga Chariu, Esq., Controller of the Household of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore.	Ditto.
37	Colonel Charles Metcalfe MacGregor, Companion of the Most Hon'ble Order of the Bath, Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Officiating Deputy Quarter-Master-General in India.	Ditto.
38	George Bohler, Esq., Ph.D., Bombay Educational Service.	Ditto.
39	Bapu Deva Shastri, Professor of Mathematics, Sanskrit College, Benares.	Ditto.
40	Patrick Carnegie, Esq., Commissioner of Rao Baidi, and Justice of the Peace, Oudh.	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS.—(Continued.)		
41	Thomas Mitchell Gibbon, Esq., Indigo Planter, and Manager of the Bettiah Estates, Bengal.	1st January 1878.
42	Roper Lethbridge, Esq., M.A., Bengal Educational Service, Press Commissioner with the Government of India.	Ditto.
43	Babu Bhudev Mukarji, Bengal Educational Service.	Ditto.
44	George Smith, Esq., Edinburgh.	Ditto.
45	John Henry Rivett-Carnac, Esq., Bengal Civil Service, Opium Agent, Benares.	Ditto.
46	Captain the Hon'ble George Campbell Napier, on special duty in Persia.	Ditto.
47	Roscoe Bocquet, Esq., Agent of the Sind, Punjab and Delhi Railway.	Ditto.
48	James Blackburn Knight, Esq., late Member of the Bengal Legislative Council, Honorary Magistrate of Calcutta.	Ditto.
49	Pandit Nain Singh, late of the Great Trigonometrical Survey.	Ditto.
50	George W. Allen, Esq., of Allahabad.	Ditto.
51	Byramji Jamsaji, Esq., Assistant Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	1st January 1879.
52	William Digby, Esq., late Secretary to the Madras Famine Relief Fund.	Ditto.
53	Frederick Salmon Growse, Esq., M.A., Bengal Civil Service, Magistrate and Collector of Bulandshahr, N. W. Provinces.	Ditto.
54	Honorary Major Shaikh Hidayat Ali, 45th Native Infantry, Khan Bahadur, Sirdar Bahadur, Aide-de-Camp to His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief in India.	Ditto.
55	Lieutenant-Colonel Eugene Clatterbuck Imper, Bengal Staff Corps (Retired).	Ditto.
56	Baba Khem Singh, Rais and Landholder of Montgomery, in the Punjab.	Ditto.
57	Major Edward Samuel Ladow, Madras Staff Corps, Assistant Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Ditto.
58	Raja Mangal Sing, Bahadur, of Bhilai, Ajmer District.	Ditto.
59	Guilford Lindsay Molesworth, Esq., M. Inst. C.E., Consulting Engineer to the Government of India for State Railways.	Ditto.
60	Moung Oon, Esq., Second Judge of the Small Cause Court at Rangoon.	Ditto.
61	Surgeon Daniel Robert Thompson, M.D., Surgeon, 1st District, and Medical Inspector of Emigrants, Madras.	Ditto.
62	Colonel James Francis Tennant, R.E., Mint Master, Calcutta.	Ditto.
63	Andrew Wingate, Esq., Bombay Civil Service, Assistant Secretary, Famine Commission.	Ditto.
64	Sirdar Atar Singh, of Bhadour, Punjab.	Ditto.
65	Arthur Coke Burnell, Esq., Ph. D., Madras Civil Service, District and Sessions Judge of Tanjore, Fellow of the Madras University.	1st January 1880.
66	Surgeon-Major William Robert Cornish, F.R.C.S., Indian Medical Department, Sanitary Commissioner, Madras.	Ditto.
67	Sir Philip Cunliffe Owen, K.C.M.G., C.B., Director of the South Kensington Museum.	Ditto.
68	Lieut.-Genl. Sir Henry D. Daly, K.C.B., Agent to the Governor General in Central India.	Ditto.
69	Pandit Ishwara Chandra Vidyasagar, Bengal.	Ditto.
70	The Reverend Father Eugene Lalent, S. J., late Rector of St. Xavier's College, Calcutta.	Ditto.
71	Stephen Paget Walter Vyvyan Luke, Esq., Offg. Supt. of Telegraphs, in charge of Telegraphs with the Khyber Field Force.	Ditto.
72	Charles James Lyall, Esq., Bengal Civil Service, Under Secy. to the Govt. of India in the Home, Revenue, and Agricultural Depts.	Ditto.
73	Charles Gordon Wooland Macpherson, Esq., Bombay Civil Service, Offg. Secy. to the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay for making Laws and Regulations.	Ditto.
74	Mir Humayun Jah Bahadur, the Hon'ble, Additional Member of the Council of His Excellency the Governor of Madras for making Laws and Regulations.	Ditto.
75	Monsieur de Nanquette, Director of Forest Schools at Nancy, France.	Ditto.
76	Thomas Ormiston, Esq., M.I.C.E., Consulting Engineer to the Bombay Port Trust.	Ditto.

No.	MEMBERS.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
COMPANIONS—(Continued.)		
77	Charles Edward Pittman, Esq., Offg. Supt. of Telegraphs, in charge of Telegraphs with the Kandahar Field Force.	1st January 1880.
78	Lieut. Genl. Sir Frederick Sleigh Roberts, K.C.B., V.C., Commanding the Kabul Field Force.	Ditto.
79	Pandit Suraj Narain, Pol. Asst., and Dy. Bheel Agent, Manipur, Central India.	Ditto.
80	Kazi Shahabuddin, Head of the Revenue Dept. of the Baroda State.	Ditto.
81	George Sibley, Esq., C.E., late Chief Engineer of the East Indian Railway.	Ditto.
82	Esboo Sourindro Mohun Tajora, Doctor of Music, President, Bengal Musical School.	Ditto.
83	Ronald Ferguson Thomson, Esq., F.R.G.S., H. M.'s Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Teheran, Persia.	Ditto.
84	Monier Williams, Esq., M.A., Professor of Sanscrit in the University of Oxford.	Ditto.
85	Captain W. J. Williamson, B.S.C., Inspector General of Police and Prisons, Commissioner of Abkari Revenue, and Superintendent of Stamps, Assam.	Ditto.
86	Dr. Johan Eliza de Vry, Matheseos, Magister, Philosophise Naturalis Doctor, Hieden.	Ditto.

WARRANT OF PRECEDENCE.

HOME DEPARTMENT, NOTIFICATION, PUBLIC, *Sindh*, the 1st November 1877, No. 2032.

In supersession of Home Department Notification, No. 3274, dated the 6th July 1871, the following new Warrant of Precedence for India, which has been approved by Her Majesty the Queen, Empress of India, and which has received Her Royal Sign Manual, as also the graded list of civil officers not reserved for Members of the Covenanted Civil Service, supplementary to the Warrant of Precedence, which has been prepared under the orders of the Governor-General in Council, are published for general information:—

1. Warrant of Precedence approved by the Queen, Empress of India.

Victoria, by the grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Queen, Defender of the Faith, Empress of India.

To all to whom these presents shall come greeting:

Whereas it hath been represented unto Us that it is advisable that the rank and precedence of persons holding appointments in the East Indies, as regulated by our Royal Warrant, dated the 6th day of May 1871, should be altered in manner hereinafter mentioned. We do therefore hereby declare that it is Our Will and Pleasure, notwithstanding anything in Our said Warrant contained, that the following Table be henceforth observed with respect to the rank and precedence of the persons hereinafter named, viz:—

1. Governor-General and Viceroy of India.	12. Chief Justices of Madras, Bombay, and the North-Western Provinces.
2. Governors of Madras and Bombay.	13. Bishops of Madras and Bombay.
3. President of the Council of the Governor-General.	14. Ordinary Members of Council in Madras and Bombay.
4. Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, the North-Western Provinces, or the Punjab, when in his own territories.	15. Chief Commissioners and Resident at Hyderabad, and Agents to the Governor-General in Rajputana, Central India, and Baroda.
5. Commander-in-Chief in India.	16. Judge Judges of the High Courts of Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and the North-Western Provinces.
6. Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, the North-Western Provinces, and the Punjab.	17. Military Officers above the rank of Major-General.
7. Chief Justice of Bengal.	18. Additional Members of the Council of the Governor-General, when assembled to make Laws, &c.
8. Bishop of Calcutta, Metropolitan of India.	19. Lord Bishops of Lahore and Rangoon.
9. Ordinary Members of the Council of the Governor-General.	20. Secretaries to the Government of India.
10. Commanders-in-Chief in Madras and Bombay.	21. Commissioners in Sind.
11. Commander-in-Chief of Her Majesty's Naval Forces in India, unless senior in relative rank to the Commander-in-Chief of Madras and Bombay, in which case he will take the precedence.	22. Judges of the Chief Court, Punjab.

23. Additional Members of the Council of the Governors of Madras and Bombay, when assembled to make Laws, &c.

24. Chief Secretaries to the Government of Madras and Bombay.

25. Members of the Legislative Council of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

26. Vice-Chancellors of Indian Universities.

FIRST CLASS.

27. Civilians of thirty-one years' standing and Major-Generals.

28. Advocate-General, Calcutta.

29. Advocates-General, Madras and Bombay.

30. Members of the Boards of Revenue, Madras, Bengal, and the North-Western Provinces, and Commissioners of Revenue and Customs, Bombay.

31. Financial Commissioner, Punjab.

32. Judicial Commissioners, and the Recorder of Rangoon.

33. Comptroller-General of Accounts in India.

34. Commissioners of Divisions within their own Divisions, and Residents, Police.

35. Fiscal Agents, and Superintendents on pay of Rupees 2,000 per mensem or more (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts) within their own charges.

36. Civil and Military Secretaries to Governments, Madras and Bombay, and Civil Secretaries to Governments, Bengal, North-Western Provinces, and Punjab.

37. Surveyor-General of India, and Directors-General of the Post Office, and of Telegraphs.

38. Chief Engineers, 1st Class.

39. Archdeacons of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay.

40. Brigadiers-General.

SECOND CLASS.

41. Civilians of twenty-three years' standing and Colonels.

42. Commissioners of Divisions and Commissioners of Police, Calcutta.

43. Private Secretary to the Viceroy.

44. Residents, Political Agents, and Superintendents on pay of Rupees 2,000 per mensem or more (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts).

45. Superintendent, Great Trigonometrical Survey.

46. Commissioner of Inland Customs.

47. Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

48. Superintendent of the Geological Survey.

49. Inspector-General of Forests in India.

50. Standing Counsel to the Government of India.

51. Military Accountant-General.

52. Directors of Public Instruction under local Governments.

53. Accountants-General for local Governments.

54. Inspectors-General of Police under local Governments.

55. Director of Revenue Settlement, and Superintendent of Revenue Survey, Madras; Survey and Settlement Commissioners, Bombay; Commissioner of Settlements, Punjab.

56. Remembrancers of Legal Affairs and Government Advocates in the North-Western Provinces, the Punjab, and British Burma.

57. Consulting Engineers to the Government of India for Guaranteed Railways, Calcutta and Lahore, and Chief Engineers, 2nd and 3rd Classes, under local Governments.

58. District and Sessions Judges, Collectors and Magistrates of Districts, Deputy Commissioners of Districts, Deputy Superintendent of Port Blair, and the Chief Officer of each Presidency Municipality, within their respective charges.

59. Officers in the 1st Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

60. Officers in the 2nd Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

61. Officers in the 3rd Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

62. Officers in the 4th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

63. Officers in the 5th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

64. Officers in the 6th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

65. Officers in the 7th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

66. Officers in the 8th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

67. Officers in the 9th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

68. Officers in the 10th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

69. Officers in the 11th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

70. Officers in the 12th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

71. Officers in the 13th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

72. Officers in the 14th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

73. Officers in the 15th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

74. Officers in the 16th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

75. Officers in the 17th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

76. Officers in the 18th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

77. Officers in the 19th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

78. Officers in the 20th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

59. Civilians of eighteen years' standing and Lieutenant-Colonels.

60. Political Agents and Superintendents on pay of Rupees 1,000 per mensem, but less than Rupees 2,000 (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts) within their own charges.

61. Military Secretary to the Government of Punjab, and Civil Secretaries to local Administrations.

62. Private Secretaries to Governors.

63. Directors of Public Instruction under local Administrations.

64. Administrators-General, Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay.

65. Inspectors-General of Jails and of Registration, Sanitary Commissioners, Inspectors and Conservators of Forests under

local Governments, and Postmasters-General.

66. Accountants-General for local Administrations.

67. Consulting Engineer to the Government of India for Guaranteed Railways, Lucknow, and Chief and Superintending Engineers when Secretaries to local Administrations, or to Agents to the Governor-General.

68. Inspectors-General of Police under local Administrations.

69. Senior Chaplains.

70. Superintendent of Marine, Bombay.

71. Master Attendants.

72. Sheriffs within their own charges.

73. Officers in the 2nd Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

74. Officers in the 3rd Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

75. Officers in the 4th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

76. Officers in the 5th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

77. Officers in the 6th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

78. Officers in the 7th Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

FOURTH CLASS.

73. Civilians of twelve years' standing and Majors.

74. Political Agents and Superintendents on pay less than Rupees 1,000 per mensem, within their own charges.

75. Government Solicitors.

76. Inspectors-General of Jails and of

Registration, Sanitary Commissioners, and Conservators of Forests under local Administrations.

77. Officers in the 3rd Class, graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service.

Officers in the above table will take precedence in order of the numbers of the entries. Those included in one number will take precedence *inter se* according to the date of entry into that number.

When an officer holds more than one position in the table, he will be entitled to the highest position accorded to him.

Officers who are temporarily officiating in any number in the table will rank in that number below permanent incumbents.

All officers not mentioned in the above table, whose rank is regulated by comparison with rank in the army, to have the same rank with reference to Civil Servants as is enjoyed by Military Officers of equal grades.

All other persons who may not be mentioned in this table to take rank according to general usage, which is to be explained and determined by the Governor-General in Council in case any question shall arise.

Nothing in the foregoing Rules to disturb the existing practice relating to precedence at Native Courts, or on occasions of intercourse with Natives, and the Governor-General in Council to be empowered to make rules for such occasions in case any dispute shall arise.

All ladies to take place according to the rank herein assigned to their respective husbands, with the exception of wives of Peers, and of ladies having precedence in England independently of their husbands, and who are not in rank below the daughters of Peers, such ladies to take place according to their several ranks, with reference to such precedence in England, immediately after the wives of Members of Council at the Presidencies in India.

Given at Our Court at Balmoral, this eighteenth day of October, in the year of Our Lord One thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, and in the Fortieth Year of our Reign.

(By Her Majesty's Command.)

(Signed) SALISBURY.

2. Supplementary graded list of civil officers not reserved for members of the Covenanted Civil Service prepared under the orders of the Governor-General in Council.

FIRST CLASS—(Number 57 of the Warrant.)

Deputy Comptroller-General.
Deputy Secretaries to the Government of India.
Deputy Surveyor-General and Superintendents of Revenue Survey.

Directors of State Railways.
Inspector of Local Offices of Account.
Commissioner of Salt Revenue Madras Presidency.
Venerable the Archbishop of Lahore.

SECOND CLASS—(Number 72 of the Warrant.)

Chairman of the Port Trust, Calcutta.
Chairman of the Town Council, Bombay.
Commissioners of Police, Madras and Bombay.

Examiners of Accounts, Public Works Dept., 1st Class and 2nd Class, 1st Grade.
First Judges of Presidency Courts of Small Causes.

Deputy Accountants-General to Local Governments.
Deputy Commissioners of Districts and of Settlements.

Geological Survey Officers, 1st Grade.
Government Astronomer, Madras.
Superintendent of Royal Botanical Gardens, Calcutta.

Deputy Director-General of the Post Office.
Deputy Director-General of Telegraphs.
Deputy Inspector-General of Police.
Deputy Superintendents of Revenue, Topographical, and Trigonometrical Surveys, 1st Grade.

Superintendent of Marine Survey.
Supdt. of Indian Settlements, Mysore.
Superintendents of Revenue Survey and Assessment, Bombay and Mysore.

Deputy Superintendents of Port Blair.
Directors of Traffic and Construction, Telegraph Department.
Educational Department Officers, 1st Grade.

Superintending Engineers, P. W. Dept.
Under Secretaries to the Govt. of India.
District Judges in Oudh who are not Covenanted Civilians.
Deputy Director of the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph.
Principal of the Mayo College at Ajmere.

THIRD CLASS—(Number 77 of the Warrant.)

Assistant Secretaries to the Government of India.
Deputy Commissioner, Inland Customs.
Deputy Commissioner of Police, Calcutta.
Deputy Directors of Revenue Settlements, and Deputy Superintendents of Revenue Surveys, Madras.
Deputy Superintendents of Revenue, Topographical, and Trigonometrical Surveys, 2nd Grade.
Educational Department Officers, 2nd Grade.
Examiners of Accounts, Public Works Department, 2nd Class, 2nd Grade.
Executive Engineers, Public Works Department, 1st Grade.

Geological Survey Officers, 2nd Grade.
Inspector-in-Chief, Cotton Frauds, Bombay.
Junior Judge of Presidency Courts of Small Causes.
Presidency Magistrates.
Registrars to the High Courts and to the Chief Court, Punjab.
Settlement Officer, Sind.
Superintendent of the Indian Museum.
Superintendents of Stamps and Stationery.
Superintendents, Telegraph Department, 1st and 2nd Grades.
Engineer and Electrician of the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph.

ARTHUR HOWELL,

Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of India.

SALUTES.

Table of Salutes to European Functionaries applicable to the Territories under the authority of the Government of India.

	Guns.
Viceroy and Governor-General of India—By the Forts and Batteries within the Indian Territories and Seas, and on being fallen in with by, or visiting, any of Her Majesty's Ships within those limits.....	31
Ambassadors—By Her Majesty's Forts and Batteries within the Indian Territories, and also on visiting, embarking on Board of, or disembarking from, any of Her Majesty's Ships, within the Indian Seas.....	19
Governors of Presidencies. The President of the Council of India. Governor-General of the Portuguese Settlement in India. Governor of Pondicherry.	17
Governors of Her Majesty's Colonies—The same within jurisdiction, or when on duty elsewhere.....	17
Lieutenant-Governors of Provinces in India—The same within jurisdiction, or when on duty elsewhere.....	15
Commanders-in-Chief—According to Military Rank, with two Guns more than specified below, in the Scale for Rank (the same within Indian Territories and Seas).	
Commanders-in-Chief of Her Majesty's Naval Forces—According to Naval Rank with two Guns more than specified below, in the Scale for Rank (the same within Indian Territories and Seas).	
Provincial Commander-in-Chief—According to Military Rank, with two Guns more than specified below, in the Scale for Rank (within his own Presidency only).	
Generals and Admirals, or their Flags—The same within Indian Territories and Seas.....	15
Members of Council—Forts and Batteries and Her Majesty's Ships within their respective Presidencies.....	15
Commander-in-Chief, Indian Navy—According to Naval Rank, with two Guns more than specified below, in the Scale for Rank (the same within Indian Territories and Seas).	
Plenipotentiaries and Envoys—The same within the precincts of the Territories to which he is accredited.....	15
Lieutenant-Governors of Her Majesty's Colonies—The same within jurisdiction, or when on duty elsewhere.....	15
Vice-Admirals and Lieutenant-Generals, or their Flags—The same within Indian Territories and Seas.....	13
Agents to the Governor-General—The same within Indian Territories and Seas, or within jurisdiction only, or when on duty elsewhere.....	13
Residents. Chief Commissioners of Provinces & Commissioners.	13

	Guns.
Rear-Admirals and Major-Generals, or their Flags—The same within Indian Territories and Seas.....	11
Political Agents and Charges d'Affaires—Forts, Batteries and Her Majesty's Ships within the precincts of the Territories to which he is accredited.....	11
Commodores of the First Class and Brigadier Generals—The same within limits of Command.....	9
The Portuguese Governor of Daman—The same within Indian Territories and Seas.....	9
The Governor of Dew.....	9
Her Majesty's Ships not carrying Broad Pendant (return salute only).....	7
Any other Ship—Gun for Gun.	
Officers inferior to Brigadier Generals, who Command Divisions of the Army, District Field Forces on or beyond the British Frontier, or Garrisons with a permanent Staff, to receive in Bengal, Madras and Bombay, a salute and honors of the next superior Army Rank from their own Garrison Forces, &c.	

Note.—The Viceroy and Governor-General of India to have power, in cases in which he may deem it expedient to authorize salutes, to issue such Local Regulations for the guidance of the authorities in Indian Limits with respect to Civil or Military Officers holding positions or Commands not included in the above table.

Table of Salutes on Anniversaries or Special Occasions.

ANNIVERSARIES	Guns.
The Queen's Birth-day, Emperors of India, assumption.	To be fired at all Stations where there are guns, each } 31
SPECIAL OCCASIONS.	
Births of Children of the reigning Sovereign, Victories of the British Arms, Reading of all proclamations,	At the Presidencies only, each } 31

FUNERAL HONORS.

Minute guns to be fired at the Funerals of Crowned Heads, and at the Funerals of Warriors who were entitled to Salutes, the same number of Minute guns only to be fired as they were entitled to as Salutes, when living.
Minute guns equal in number to the years of the deceased not to be fired on any day, unless by special order of the Governor-General in Council.

Time Guns.

Time guns to be fired at midday and evenings, will be allowed as follows:—
I. At all Stations where there is a Field or Garrison Battery of Artillery.
II. At all Stations where there is a Force equal to two Regiments, although there may be no Artillery, provided the Force includes not less than a Wing of a British Regiment.
III. Morning guns will be fired on Sundays and on such days as there may be a general assembly of the Troops; the time being notified in Station Orders.

NOTIFICATION.

FOREIGN DEPT.—POLITICAL.—S.M.L.A., the 6th September 1867, No. 697.

By order of His Excellency the Right Honorable the Viceroy and Governor-General of India in Council, the following Order, passed by Her Majesty in Council on the 26th June last, is published for general information:—

At the Court at Windsor, the 26th day of June 1867.

PRESENT.—The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

Whereas there was this day read at the Board a representation from the Right Hon'ble the Secretary of State for India in Council, submitting for Her Majesty's approval a revised Table of Salutes to be given to the Native Princes and Chiefs of India; Now therefore Her Majesty, having taken the said revised Table of Salutes into consideration, is pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to approve thereof, and to order, and it is hereby ordered, that the said revised Table of Salutes (a copy whereof is hereunto annexed) to be strictly observed and attended to.

Whereof the Right Hon'ble Sir John Somerset Pakington, Bart., and the Right Hon'ble Sir Stafford Henry Northcote, Bart., two of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, and the Right Hon'ble the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, are to take notice, and to give the necessary directions herein as to them may respectively appertain.

(Signed) ARTHUR KELPS.

Revised List of Salutes to Native Princes and Chiefs.

NAMES.	Guns.	NAMES.	Guns.
The Guekwar of Baroda.....	21	The Maharaja of Ajeysgarh.....	18
The Nizam of Hyderabad.....	21	The Maharawal of Banswara.....	11
The Maharaja of Mysore.....	22	The Nawab of Boodi.....	11
The Begum (or Nawab) of Bhopal.....	19	The Thakur of Bhaunagar.....	11
The Maharaja Scindia of Gwalior.....	19	The Maharaja of Bijawar.....	11
The Maharaja Holkar of Indore.....	19	The Nawab of Cambay.....	11
The Maharaja of Jammu and Cashmere.....	19	The Maharaja of Chirkari.....	11
The Khan of Kelat.....	19	The Raja of Chamba.....	11
The Raja of Kolhapur.....	19	The Raja of Chatterpur.....	11
The Maharana of Meywar (Udaipur).....	19	The Raj Sahib of Drangika.....	11
The Maharaja of Travancore.....	19	The Raja of Faridkot.....	11
The Nawab of Shikarpur.....	17	The Raja of Jaith.....	11
The Maharaja of Bhurtore.....	17	The Raja of Jhind.....	11
The Maharaja of Bikanir.....	17	The Nawab of Junaghar.....	11
The Maharao Raja of Bundi.....	17	The Raja of Kahlur (Bilaspur).....	11
The Raja of Cochin.....	17	The Raja of Kapurthalla.....	11
The Maharaja of Jaipur.....	17	The Raja of Mandi.....	11
The Maharaja of Karauli.....	17	The Raja of Nabha.....	11
The Maharao of Kotah.....	17	The Jam of Nauangarh.....	11
The Rao of Kutch.....	17	The Raja of Narsingh.....	11
The Maharaja of Marwar (Jodhpur).....	17	The Dewan of Patiala.....	11
The Maharaja of Patiala.....	17	The Rans of Porbandar.....	11
The Maharaja of Rewah.....	17	The Maharaja of Panna.....	11
The Maharao Raja of Alwar.....	15	The Nawab of Radhanpur.....	11
Senior Raja of Dewas.....	15	The Nawab of Rajgarh.....	11
Junior Raja of Dewas.....	15	The Raja of Rajpipla.....	11
The Maharaja of Dhar.....	15	The Raja of Sitapur.....	11
The Rana of Dholpur.....	15	The Raja of Sillans.....	11
The Maharawal of Durgapur.....	15	The Raja of Sirpur (Nahan).....	11
The Maharaja of Duttia.....	15	The Raja of Saket.....	11
The Maharaja of Edur.....	15	The Maharaja of Saraphar.....	11
The Maharawal of Jessalmir.....	15	The Nawab of Tonk.....	11
The Maharaj Rana of Jhallawar.....	15	The Rana of Alirajpur.....	9
Mir Ali Murad Khan of Khairpur.....	15	The Babee of Balasior.....	9
The Maharaja of Kishengarh.....	15	The Raja of Bari.....	9
The Raja of Parbargarh.....	15	The Rana of Barwari.....	9
The Raja of Serohi.....	15	The Raja of Chota Udaipur.....	9
The Maharaja of Sikkim.....	15	The Sultan of Fudhi.....	9
The Maharaja of Uchha (Tehri).....	15	The Sultan of Laje.....	9
The Maharaja of Banares.....	13	The Rana of Lunawarra.....	9
The Nawab of Jaurah.....	13	The Nawab of Maler Kotla.....	9
The Raja of Kuch Behar.....	13	The Raja of Nagode.....	9
The Nawab of Rampur.....	13	The Sir Desai of Sawant Wari.....	9
The Raja of Rutlam.....	13	The Raja of Sonth.....	9
The Raja of Tipperah.....	11		

List of Personal Salutes.

H. H. Takaji Rao Holkar Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Indore.....	21	Nawab Sir Salar Jang Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Minister of Hyderabad.....	17
H. H. Sowao Raza Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Jaipur.....	21	Nawab Amia-i-Kabir, Shams-ul-Umra Bahadur, Minister of Hyderabad.....	17
H. H. Raabir Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Jammu and Cashmere.....	21	H. H. Pirthi Sing Bahadur, Maharaja of Kishengarh.....	17
H. H. Sri Raza Varma, G.L.S.I., Maharaja of Travancore.....	21	H. H. Mahammad Ibrahim Khan Bahadur, Nawab of Tonk.....	17
H. H. Sujjan Singh, Maharana of Udaipur (Meywar).....	21	H. H. Mohindar Parash Singh Bahadur, Maharaja of Uchha (Tehri).....	17
H. H. Nawab Mansur Ali Khan, Nawab Nazim of Bengal.....	19	H. H. Prince Azim Jah Oozdur ul Oomra Bahadur of Arcot.....	15
H. H. Jaswant Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Jodhpur.....	19	H. H. Takat Singh, Thakur of Bhaungar.....	15
Maharaja Sir Jang Bahadur, G.C.S.I., and G.C.S.I., Prime Minister of Nepal.....	19	Her Highness Qudsia Begum of Drangdra.....	15
H. H. Raghuraj Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., Maharaja of Rewah.....	19	H. H. Man Singji Raj, Sahib of Bho.....	15
H. H. Nawab Alijah Amirul-Mulk, Consort of Her Highness the Begum of Bhopal.....	17	H. H. Mohabhat Khan, G.C.S.I., Nawab of Junaghar.....	15
		H. H. Shri Wibhaji, Jam of Nauangar.....	15

Revised List of Salaries—continued.

H. H. Mohammad Kalb Ali Khan Bahadur, a.c.s.t., Nawab of Rampur.....	15	Shri Naraindeoji Ramdeo, Maharawal of Bundia.....	9
H. H. Maharaja Adhiraj Mohitab Chand Bahadur of Bardiwan.....	13	Ragbir Dyal, Raja of Bironda.....	9
H. H. Raghubir Singh Bahadur, a.c.s.t., Raja of Jhind.....	13	Maharaja Sir Dig Bijai Singh of Bahrampur.....	9
H. H. Hira Singh Bahadur, Raja of Nabha.....	13	Shri Gulab Singji Anar Singji, Maharawal of Dharapur.....	9
H. H. Sir Hade Partap Singh Bahadur, a.c.s.t., Maharaja of Patna.....	13	Jai Singji, Thakur Sahib of Dhrol.....	9
Her Highness Princess Vijaya Mehami Mahta Boyi Amzonani Esija Sahib of Tanjore.....	13	Bhagwat Singji, Thakur Sahib of Gondal.....	9
H. H. Maharaja Mirza Viazaram Gajapati Raj Maria Sultan Bahadur, a.c.s.t., of Vizianagaram.....	13	Sidi Ibrahim Khan, Nawab of Janjira.....	9
Omar bin Sallah bin Muhammad, Nukech of Maculla.....	12	Udit Partap Dec, Raja of Ekherand.....	9
Awadh bin Omar Alkayati, Jemadar of Shahr.....	12	Amar Sing Bahadur, Raja of Kitchipur.....	9
Muhazun, Ibrahim Ali Khan Bahadur, of Malar Kotla.....	11	Jaswant Singji, Thakur Sahib of Lamri.....	9
Waziji, Thakur Sahib of Morvi.....	11	Raghubir Singh, Raja of Myhere.....	9
H. H. Partab She, Raja of Tehri.....	12	Sar Singji, Thakur Sahib of Palitana.....	9
		Banoji, Thakur Sahib of Rajkot.....	9
		The Sultan of Socotra.....	9
		Sidi Abdul Kadir Mahammad Yacub Khan, Nawab Suchin.....	9
		Dejizai, Thakur Sahib of Wadwan.....	9
		Banc Singji, Raj Sahib of Wankamir.....	9
		H. H. Maharaja, Dhuleep Singh, a.c.s.t., Maharaja of Gwalior.....	21
		H. H. Jayaji Rao Scindia Bahadur, a.c.s.t., Maharaja of Gwalior.....	21

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Major Evelyn Baring, R. A. Ordinary Member of the Council of the Government of India, in charge of the Financial Department; Appointed and took his seat, December 1890. Pay Rupees 6,666-10-6.

Edward Woodfield Collins, B.A., B.C.S., Private Secy. to the Financial Member, took charge of his Office, 8th January 1890. Pay Rupees 500 — 350 Local Allowance.

R. B. Chapman, (Bar-at-Law), a.c.s.t., B.C.S., Secretary to the Government of India, in the Department of Finance and Commerce; Appointed 17th April 1871. Pay Rs. 2,153-10-8.

E. J. Sinkinson, B.C.S., Under Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce; Appointed 26th July 1875. Pay Rs. 1,300.

S. Jacob, B.C.S., Offg. Assistant Secy. to the Government of India; Appointed 14th March 1890. Pay Rs. 1,250.

No.	Names.	Monthly Salaries.	Designation.
CONTROLLER GENERAL.			
	W. Waterfield, B.C.S.	Rs. 3,500	Off. Genl. to Exr. for 18 ms. from 1st May 1880.
	J. Waterland, B.C.S., Offg.	3,500	
2. ACCOUNTANTS GENERAL—Pay Rs. 2,750.			
1	J. Waterland, B.C.S.	2,750	Asst. Genl. Bengal, Offg. Comptroller Genl.
2	D. M. Darbour, B.C.S.	2,750	Asst. Genl. Madras. Offg. Asst. Genl. Bengal, with a Local Allowance of Rs. 250
	F. Gay, a.c.s.t., Offg.	2,750	Asst. Genl. Bombay, with a Local Allowance of Rs. 250.
2. ACCOUNTANTS GENERAL—Pay Rs. 2,500.			
1	E. Gay, a.c.s.t.	2,500	Asst. Genl. Bombay.
2	E. F. T. Atkinson, B.C.S.	2,500	Do. do. N. W. P.
	T. W. Rawlins, B.C.S., Offg.	2,500	Do. do. Punjab.

No.	Names.	Monthly Salary.	Designation.
1. ACCOUNTANT GENERAL—Pay Rs. 2,250.			
1	T. W. Rawlins, B.C.S.	Rs. 2,250	Asst. General Punjab.
	A. C. Tupp, B.C.S., Offg.	2,250	Dy. Compt. Genl., Offg. Asst. Genl., Madras.
ENROLLED OFFICERS.			
CLASS I.—(Two appointments). Pay Rs. 1,750 rising by 5 annual increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 2,000 per mensem.			
1	A. C. Tupp, B.C.S.	1,750	Dy. Comptroller Genl., Offg. Asst. Genl., Madras.
2	E. W. Kellner	1,750	Dy. Comptroller Genl. on 9 month's leave, from 1st May 1880.
	G. Fitzgerald		On 5 year's leave without pay.
	C. R. C. Kierlander	1,375	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. Dy. Comptroller Genl.
	R. E. Hamilton	1,225	Asst. Asst. Genl., Bombay, Offg. Dy. Comptroller Genl.
CLASS II.—(Five appointments). Pay Rs. 1,250, rising by 5 annual increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,500 per mensem.			
1	E. Rule	1,375	Comptroller, British Burmah.
2	J. E. Cooke	1,500	Dy. Asst. Genl., Bengal.
3	T. W. Biss	1,500	" " N. W. P.
4	J. E. O'Connor	1,250	Asst. Secy. to Govt., Finl. Dept. On special duty to Melbourne with the International Exhibition.
5	E. S. Byrne	1,250	Dy. Asst. Genl., Bombay. On 19 month's furlough, from 3rd May 1880.
	W. Donald	1,250	Asst. Asst. Genl., Offg. Dy. Asst. Genl., Madras.
	S. Jacob, B. C. S.	1,250	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. Asst. Secy. to the Govt. of India.
CLASS III.—(Seven appointments). Pay Rs. 1,000 rising by 5 annual increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,250 per mensem.			
1	W. Donald	1,075	Asst. Asst. Genl., Madras, Offg. Dy. Asst. Genl., in Class II.
2	R. A. Sterndale	1,000	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
3	A. Anthony	1,000	Dy. Asst. Genl., Punjab.
4	C. R. C. Kierlander	1,000	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. Dy. Comptroller Genl., in Class I.
5	H. F. Clogston, M. C. S.	1,000	Dy. Asst. Genl., Madras, (on privilege leave.)
6	S. Jacob, B. C. S.	1,000	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. Asst. Secy. to Govt.
7	F. deH Larpent, (sub pro tem), Offg.	1,000	Asst. Asst. Genl., Bengal, Inspector of Local Offices of Accounts.
	W. Wells	1,000	Asst. Asst. Genl., Offg. Dy. Asst. Genl., Bombay.
	H. G. Corrie, B. A.	1,000	Comptroller, Central Provinces.
	T. H. Biggs	1,000	Comptroller, Assam.
	A. Covenanted Civil Servant		To officiate as Asst. Asst. Genl., Bombay.
CLASS IV.—(Eight appointments) Pay Rs. 800 rising by 5* annual increments of Rs. 40 to Rs. 1,000 per mensem.			
	F. deH Larpent		Sub pro tem in Class III.
1	H. Hudson	1,000	Comptroller, Mysore.
2	J. Mackey	1,000	Comptroller, Hyderabad.
3	W. Wells	1,000	Asst. Asst. Genl., Offg. Dy. Asst. Genl., Bombay, in Class III.
4	J. Taylor	1,000	Asst. Comptroller Genl., on 18 month's furlough, from 9th May 1880.

* In the case of Officers appointed to the Department not later than the 27th October 1875, the yearly increments in this class will be Rs. 50.

Class IV.—Continued.

No.	Names.	Monthly Salary.	Designation.
		Rs.	
5	R. E. Hamilton.....	850	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bofaluy, Offg. Dy Comp-troller Genl. in Class I.
6	H. G. Cowie, E. A.....	850	Comptroller, Central Provinces, Offg. in Class III.
7	T. H. Biggs.....	800	Comptroller, Assam, Offg. in Class III.
8	T. H. S. Biddulph.....	800	Asst. Acct Genl., N. W. P., on 29 month's sick leave, from 9th March 1880.
	<i>Officiating.</i>		
	E. M. Palmer.....	800	Asst. Acct. Genl., N. W. P., Offg. Asst. Acct. Genl., Madras.
	C. J. Rivett-Carnac.....	750	Asst. Acct. Genl., N. W. P.
	W. H. Dobbie.....	800	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
	Rajaminath Ray, B.A.....	750	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay.
	F. C. Barnes.....	750	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
	A. Coomaraswami, Civil Servant.....		To officiate as Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay.
	CLASS V.—(Four appointments). Pay Rs. 600 rising by 5% annual increments of Rs. 20 to Rs. 800 per annum.		
1	R. A. Fink.....	800	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bengal.
2	F. Greenway.....	800	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
3	G. W. Macleod.....	800	"
4	G. W. Cline, LL.B.....	800	Asst. Acct. Genl., Madras, on 21 month's furlough, from 5th January 1880.
	<i>Officiating.</i>		
	H. S. Groves, B.A.....	500	Asst. Acct. Genl., Madras.
	SUPERINTENDENTS.		
1	T. M. Palmer.....	550	Offg. in Class IV.
2	C. J. Rivett-Carnac.....	550	
3	W. H. Dobbie.....	550	
	CLASS VI.—(Four appointments). Pay Rs. 400 rising by 5% annual increments of Rs. 40 to Rs. 600 per annum.		
1	H. S. Groves, B.A.....	600	Asst. Acct. Genl., Madras, Offg. in Class V.
2	H. Ronaldson.....	600	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bengal.
3	Rajaminath Ray, B.A.....	600	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay, Offg. in Class V.
4	F. C. Barnes.....	500	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. in Class V.
	<i>Officiating.</i>		
	C. E. Crawley.....	550	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay.
	H. G. H. Keene.....	550	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay, Offg. Asst. Comptroller Genl.
	Isham Chandra Basu, B.A.....	550	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
	SUPERINTENDENTS.		
1	F. J. Atkinson.....	600	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bengal.
2	H. G. H. Keene.....	550	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay, Offg. Asst. Comptroller in Class VI.
3	C. E. Crawley.....	550	Asst. Acct. Genl., Bombay, Offg. in Class VI.
4	E. J. Brereton.....	550	Asst. Comptroller Genl., Offg. in Class VI.
5	Isham Chandra Basu, B.A.....	550	(Seconded). On special duty as Inspector and Auditor Local Fund Accounts, Madras, Pay Rs. 750.
6	R. C. Chapman.....	550	Asst. Comptroller, Central Provinces.
7	W. T. Piercy.....	550	Asst. Comptroller, British Burmah.
8	Young Hla Oung.....	450	Asst. Comptroller Genl.
9	A. H. Anthony.....	450	Asst. Acct. Genl., Punjab.
10	C. G. Vansittart, sub problem.....	450	Asst. Acct. Genl., Punjab.
	CLASS VII.—(Eight Probationers). Pay Rs. 200 a month on first appointment; Rs. 250 on passing the Lower Departmental Examination; Rs. 300 on passing the Higher Departmental Examination.		
1	G. D. Padazji, B.A.....	300	Prob., Cen. Provinces. Offg. as Supernumerary in Class VI with actg. allowances of Rs. 100 each.
2	W. D. P. Conley.....	250	" " Bombay.
3	W. H. Egerton.....	250	" " N. W. P.

* In the case of Officers appointed to the Department not later than the 27th October 1875, the yearly increments in this class will be Rs. 50.

PART III—CIVIL.

PUBLIC OFFICES AT THE PRESIDENCY.

COUNCIL OF FORT SAINT GEORGE—GOVERNMENT OFFICE.

His Excellency The Right Honorable William Patrick Adam. } Governor and President
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G. C. S. I. } Commander-in-Chief and
The Honorable WILLIAM HUBERTON..... } Second in Council.
The Honorable DAVID FREMANTLE CARMICHAEL..... } Third in Council.
The Honorable DAVID FREMANTLE CARMICHAEL..... } Fourth in Council.

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The Hon'ble P. O'Sullivan, Adv. Gl.	Honorable Mir Hoomayoor Jah Bahadoor
" R. Davidson, C.S.I.	" Raja Rao Gangadharu Rama
" Goday Narain Gajapathi Rao,	" Rno, Raja of Pithapur.
" Lieut. Col. J. G. Coleman.	" P. Macfadyen.
	" Kalamur Viravalli Ranganada
	" Shastriyar.

ACCOUNTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Charles and James' Street, Fort.

Hours of Business, from 10½ A.M. to 5 P.M.

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H. C. Clogston, Esq.,	Deputy Accountant General.
W. Donald, Esq.,	Asst. Acct. Genl.
E. Palmer, Esq.,	Asst. to Accountant General.
G. W. Cline, Esq.,	Asst. to Acct. Genl. in Charge of Paper Currency Department.
H. S. Groves, Esq., B.A.,	Asst. to Acct. General, in charge of Outside Audits.
R. C. Chapman, Esq.,	Audits Local Fund Accounts.
C. Hall, Esq.,	Offg. Asst. to Acct. Genl. in charge of Paper Currency Department.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Fort—10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Col. Godfrey Clerk, Offg. Adjutant General.	Lt.-Col. W. H. Crane, Asst. Adjutant Genl.
Col. A. R. Clephane, Depy. Adj. General.	of Artillery.
Lieut. Col. T. Dyer, Asst. Adj. General.	Mr. H. Webb, Manager.

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Mr. T. Beaumont.....	Head Assistant.

ARMY SCHOOLS DEPARTMENT.

Lieut.-Col. C. J. Jennings, Superintendent.	Major W. N. Wroughton, Asst. Supt.
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Sub-Inspectors.

T. C. Sherwood, J. Carroll.

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Office, Fort St. George—10½ A.M. to 5 P.M.

Capt. D. Lissersburg.....	Barrack Master.
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H. S. Thomas, Esq., 3rd Member.—(on Furlough.)	S. Srivassa Ragava Iyengar, B.A., 1st Asst.
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Office, next to St. Mary's Burial Ground.

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Condr. James Spence.....	Camp Equip. Depot.	Store Serjt. H. Bourke. Do.

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T. Weir, Esq., Tamil Examr. and Judicial Member, (on leave).	Stokes Esq., Acting do.
L. Melver, Esq., Acting Judicial Examiner.	E. Thompson, Esq., Malayalam Examiner.
H. R. Farmer, Esq., Actg. Tamil Translator.	D. S. White, Esq., Secretary.

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Office, Pantheon Road—11 A.M. to 5 P.M.	
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Col. W. O. Swanton, Acting.	T. Ramachandra Row, Asst. Commissioner.
	C. Buckthavachaloo Naidoo, Manager.

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Col. G. A. Walker, Offg. Deputy Commissary General.	

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Capt. E. B. Anderson.....	Sub Asst. Commissary General.
P. Kistnaswamy Nair.....	Manager.

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A. Arumugam Moodeliar.....	Manager.

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G. Duncan, Esq., Secretary.	

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Hon'ble T. Muttaswami Iyer, Esq., B.L., C.S.I., Judge (on other duty.)	G. Muthosawmy Chettyar, Esq., Ag. Judge.
	J. M. Maskell, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Judge and Clerk of the Court.

DEPUTY JUDGE ADVOCATE, SECOND CIRCLE.

Office, Fort (temporarily.)	
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DEPUTY ASSISTANT ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

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Office, Chepauk—11 A.M. to 5 P.M.	
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James Keruan (O. C.),
J. R. Kindersley, C. S.,
T. Muttuswami Aiyar, M.A., C.E., Acting.
J. Stevenson, Esq., Registrar, Appellate Side.
B. Brooks, Esq., Asst. do. do.
B. Lavery, Esq., Sheriff.
H. Wigram, Esq., C. S., Registrar, Appellate Side, (on duty.)
Lewis Melver, Esq., C. S., Acting Registrar, Appellate Side.
Walter Morgan, Esq., Dy. Registrar, Appellate Side.
A. P. W. Begbie, Esq., Manager.
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Office, High Court Buildings.

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INSOLVENT DEBTORS' COURT.

Office, High Court Buildings.

J. Stevenson, Esq., B.A., Chief Clerk. E. Brooks, Esq., Official Assignee.

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Major T. K. Guthrie, Asst. Insp. Genl. S. Ramachandra Naidu, Manager.

INSPECTOR GENERAL OF JAILS, MADRAS.

Office—Ootacamund.

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G. Hammett, Esq., Inspector-General.

District Registrar.

Office, Errabuloo Chetty Street, Black Town.

W. E. Wright, Esq., Registrar.

Office, Deputy Collector's Office, Mount Road.

S. Srinivasayyar, Sub Registrar.

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Dr. W. Price, M.D., Acting do. do.

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Office, Fort—11 A.M. to 5 P.M.

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Mr. G. J. Jacob, Offg. Head Assistant and Manager.

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C. H. Rowland, Esq., 2nd Assistant Master Attendant.
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J. L. Duffield, Esq., Ag. Secy. & Treasurer. | and Chief Accountant.

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Lieut.-Col. W. S. Hunt, Examr. Comt. Clothing and Stud Accs.
Captain G. W. Sawyer, Pay Examiner.
Major C. T. P. Laxmoore, Examiner of Ordnance Accounts.
Major F. W. Major, Paymaster, Presidency.
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Mr. J. T. Grestorex, Assistant Pay Examiner.

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A. T. Arundel, Esq., M.C.S. Ag. President | Mr. G. H. Smith, Assistant Engineer.
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ment Astronomer. | P. Raghavachary, 1st Assistant.

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Office, Fort—10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

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Major General N. G. Campbell, Depy. Insp. Genl. of Ord. and Magazines.
(Offg. Insp. Genl. of Ord. and Maga., Bengal.)
Lieut.-Col. H. McLeod, Offg. Dy. Insp. Genl. of Ord. & Magazines.
Mr. T. Baker, Manager.

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GUN CARTRIDGE FACTORY.—Vepery, Naval Hospital Road—7 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Colonel S. H. E. Chamier, Superintendent. | Mr. G. M. Dorsey, Conductor.

GUN POWDER FACTORY.—Veysurpandy—8 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Colonel E. W. Childers, Superintendent. | Lieutenant H. Briggs, Head Overseer.

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Capt. W. N. Lockyer, R.A., Europe.
Lieut. G. T. Kelaart, R.A., G. C. Factory, Madras.

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Office, Wallajah Street, Fort, 11 A.M. to 5 P.M.

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Mir Ansaruddin Sahib, Mag., Egmore Court. | T. V. Ponnuswami Pillay, Ag. Mag., Town Court.

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CHIEF OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

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F. R. Hogg, Esq., Offg. Dy. do. of do. (on leave.)
E. R. Douglas, Esq., Asst. do. of do. Offg. Dy. D. G.

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Beach—10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

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J. G. Combes, Esq., Offg. do.
Mr. T. C. D'Rosario, Deputy do.

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Late Minto—10 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Surgeon-Major C. Cooper, M.D., F.R.C.S., Prin. Medical Storekeeper—On Furlough to Europe.
 Surg.-Maj. R. E. Pearce, O.S.G. Prin. Med. Storekeeper.

PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.

Office, Government House.

Major G. B. B. Hobart, R. A. | Mr. J. Coombes, Manager.

PUBLIC WORKS STORES AND WORKSHOPS.

North Black Town, S.A.M. to 5 P. M.

Lieut. W. L. C. Baddeley, R. E. General Superintendent.
 Mr. James Gray, Storekeeper.
 Mr. S. Francis, Foreman.

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R. J. Melville, Esq., Collector (on leave).
 R. W. Barlow, Esq., Acting Collector.
 A. Sudarazha Rao, Acting Deputy Collector.
 C. Ramiah, Tahsildar in charge of the Quit Rent Dept.
 R. N. Pragassa Moodally, Supt. in charge of the Abbakary Dept.

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Rampover Square, Fort—10 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Brig.-General H. H. O'Connell, Quarter Master General.
 Major J. Ewing, Deputy Quarter Master General.
 Major A. R. Kenny Herbert, Dy. Asst. Quarter Master Genl., Centre Dist.
 Mr. P. D'Silva, Manager.

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Lieut.-Col. R. A. Walters, Staff Officer and Supt. of Details.
 Mr. S. C. Johnson, Manager.

SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

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 W. North, Esq., Keeper. | A. Deeson, do.
 E. O. Dean, Esq., Deputy Keeper. | J. R. Stent, do.
 S. Sengle, Esq., Chief Warden. | J. Brunton, do.
 J. Holmes, Esq., Warden. | D. T. O'Keefe, Apothecary.

SUPERINTENDENT OF FAMILY PAYMENTS AND PENSIONS.

Office, Fort—11 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Lt.-Col. Cleland Henderson, Asst. Supt. | M. Venkatasubramanian, Head Asst.
 SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER, 1ST DISTRICT, MADRAS.

Colonel H. L. Prendergast, Superintending Engineer.
 Major H. M. Vibart, Executive Engineer, Presidency.

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Office, Fort—10 A. M. to 5 P. M.

W. R. Cornish, F.R.C.S., C.R.S., Surg.-Genl. | Mr. R. D'Silva, Manager.
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Office, Fort St. George—11 A. M. to 5 P. M.

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 G. Eadie, Esq., M.D., Secy. & Stenist. Officer.

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Major C. D. Baynes, Persian & Hindustani. | J. Sturrock, Esq., Canarese, (on dep.)
 Dr. G. Oppert, Telugu. | G. Stokes, Esq., Ag.
 H. R. Farmer, Esq., Ag. Tamil. | E. Thompson, Esq., Malayalam.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF INDIA.

Names.	Assumed charge.	Made over charge.	Remarks.
The Right Hon'ble Warren Hastings.	20 Oct 1772	1 Feb 1785	
Sir John Macpherson, Bart.	8 Feb 1785	12 Sept 1786	
Earl Cornwallis, K. G.	12 Sept 1786	10 Oct 1793	
Sir John Shore, Bart.	28 Oct 1793	12 Mar 1798	
Lieut.-Genl The Hon'ble Sir Alured Clarke, K. C. B.	17 Mar 1798	17 May 1798	Officiating.
Marquis of Wellesley	18 May 1798	30 July 1805	
Marquis Cornwallis, K. G.	30 July 1805	....	Died at Ghazipur, 6th October 1805. Confirmed 11th July 1806
Sir George Barlow, Bart, K. C. B.	10 Oct 1805	31 July 1807	
The Earl of Minto	31 July 1807	4 Oct 1813	
Marquis of Hastings, G. C. B.	4 Oct 1813	9 Jan 1823	
Mr. John Adam	13 Jan 1823	1 Aug 1823	Officiating.
The Earl of Amherst	1 Aug 1823	10 Mar 1823	
Mr. Butterworth Bayley	13 Mar 1823	4 July 1823	Officiating.
Lord William Bentinck, G. C. B.	4 July 1823	20 Mar 1835	
Sir Charles Metcalfe, Bart, G. C. B.	20 Mar 1835	4 Mar 1836	Officiating.
The Earl of Auckland, G. C. B.	4 Mar 1836	28 Feb 1842	
The Earl of Ellenborough	28 Feb 1842	23 July 1844	
Lord Hardinge, G. C. B.	23 July 1844	12 Jan 1848	
Marquis of Dalhousie, K. T.	12 Jan 1848	29 Feb 1852	
Earl Canning, G. C. B., K. S. I.	29 Feb 1852	12 Mar 1852	
The Earl of Elgin, K. T., G. C. B.	12 Mar 1852	....	Died at Dharmasala, 20th November 1863.
Major-Genl. The Hon'ble Sir Robert Napier, K. C. B.	21 Nov 1863	2 Dec 1863	Officiating.
Colonel Sir William Denison, K. C. B.	2 Dec 1863	12 Jan 1864	Officiating.
Sir John Lawrence, G. C. S. I., G. C. B.	12 Jan 1864	12 Jan 1869	
The Earl of Mayo, K. P.	12 Jan 1869	....	Assassinated at Port Blair 8th February 1872.
The Hon'ble Mr. John Strachey	9 Feb 1872	23 Feb 1872	Officiating.
Lord Napier of Merchistoun, K. T.	23 Feb 1872	3 May 1872	Officiating.
Lord Northbrook, G. C. S. I.	3 May 1872	12 Apr 1876	
Lord Lytton, G. M. S. I., G. M. I. E.	12 Apr 1876	8 June 1880	
Marquis of Ripon, K. G., P. C.	8 June 1880	....	

GOVERNORS OF FORT ST. GEORGE.

NAMES.	Assumed charge.	Made over charge.	REMARKS.
Sir George Munro Barlow, Bt, K. C. B.	24 Dec 1807	21 May 1813	
Lt-Genl The Hon John Abercromby	21 May 1813	16 Sep 1814	Came out as Commander-in-Chief & temporary Governor.
The Right Hon. Hugh Elliot	16 Sep 1814	10 June 1820	
Maj Genl Sir Thomas Munro, Bt, K. C. B.	10 June 1820	....	Died at Pattikonda, Bellary District, on the 6th July 1827.
Mr. Henry Sullivan Gramo	10 July 1827	18 Oct 1827	Acting Governor.
Mr. Stephen Rumbold Lushington	18 Oct 1827	25 Oct 1832	
Lt-Genl Sir Frederick Adam, K. C. B.	25 Oct 1832	4 Mar 1837	
Mr. George Edward Russell	4 Mar 1837	6 Mar 1837	Acting Governor.
Lord Elphinstone, G. C. B.	6 Mar 1837	21 Sep 1842	
Lt-Genl The Most Hon. Marquis of Tweeddale, K. T. and C. B.	21 Sep 1842	23 Feb 1848	Was also Commander-in-Chief.
Mr. Henry Dickinson	23 Feb 1848	7 Apr 1848	Acting Governor.
Maj-Genl The Right Hon Sir Henry Pottinger	7 Apr 1848	24 Apr 1854	
Mr. Daniel Elliott	24 Apr 1854	28 Apr 1854	Acting Governor.

GOVERNORS OF FORT ST. GEORGE.—Continued.

Names.	Assumed charge.	Made over charge.	Remarks.
Lord Harris	28 Apl 1854	28 Mar 1855	
Sir C E Trevelyan, K.C.B.	28 Mar 1859	5 June 1860	
Mr. William Ambrose Morehead	5 June 1860	5 July 1860	Ag. Governor first time.
Sir Henry George Ward, K.T., C.M.G.	5 July 1860		Died at Madras on the 6th August 1860.
Mr. William Ambrose Morehead	4 Aug 1860	18 Feb 1861	Ag. Governor 2nd time.
Col Sir Wm. Thomas Denison, K.C.B.	18 Feb 1861	27 Mar 1862	
Mr. Edward Maltby	26 Nov 1863	18 Jan 1864	Acting Governor.
Lord Napier of Merchiston, K.T.	27 Mar 1866	19 Feb 1872	
Mr. A J Arbuthnot, C.S.I.	19 Feb 1872	15 May 1872	Acting Governor.
Lord Hobart	15 May 1872		Died at Madras on the 27th April 1875.
Mr. W R Robinson, C.S.I.	29 Apl 1875	23 Nov 1875	Acting Governor.
His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, G.C.S.I., C.I.B.	23 Nov 1875	20 Dec 1880	
Right Hon.ble William Patrick Adam	20 Dec 1880		

GOVERNORS OF BOMBAY.

Names.	Assumed charge of office.	Made over charge.	Remarks.
Mr. Jonathan Duncan	27 Dec 1795		Died in Bombay, 11th August 1811.
Mr. George Brown	11 Aug 1811	12 Aug 1812	Officiating.
Sir Evan Nepean, Bart.	12 Aug 1812	1 Nov 1819	
The Hon.ble Macartney Elphinstone.	1 Nov 1819	1 Nov 1827	
Major General the Hon.ble Sir John Malcolm, K.C.B.	1 Nov 1827	1 Dec 1830	
Lieut.-Genl. the Hon.ble Sir Thomas Sidney Beckwith, K.C.B.	1 Dec 1830		Died, 15th Jany. 1831.
Mr. John Romer	17 Jany 1831	21 Mar 1831	Officiating.
The Earl of Clare	21 Mar 1831	17 Mar 1835	
Sir Robert Grant, G.C.B.	17 Mar 1835		Died at Dapuri near Poona, 9th July 1835.
Mr. James Farish	11 July 1835	31 May 1839	Officiating.
Sir J. Rivett-Carnac, Bart.	31 May 1839	27 Apl 1841	
Sir William Hay Macnaghten, Bart.			Appointed 4th August 1841, but before he could take charge was assassinated in Cabul on the 28th September 1841.
Mr. George William Anderson	28 Apl 1841	9 June 1842	Officiating.
Sir George Arthur, Bart., K.C.B.	9 June 1842	5 Aug 1846	
The Hon.ble Mr. Lestock Robert Reid	6 Aug 1846	23 June 1847	
Sir George Russell Clerk, K.C.B.	23 June 1847	1 May 1848	
Viscount Falkland	1 May 1848	26 Dec 1853	
Lord Elphinstone, G.C.B.	26 Dec 1853	11 May 1860	
Sir George Russell Clerk, K.C.B.	11 May 1860	22 Apl 1862	
Sir Henry Bartle Prendergast, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.	22 Apl 1862	6 Mar 1867	
Sir William Robert Seymour Fitzgerald, G.C.S.I.	6 Mar 1867	6 May 1872	
Sir Philip Edmund Wodehouse, K.C.B., G.C.S.I.	6 May 1872	30 Apl 1877	
Sir Richard Temple, Bart., G.C.S.I., C.I.E.	30 Apl 1877	13 Mar 1890	
Hon. L. R. Ashburner	13 Mar 1890	28 Apl 1890	Officiating.
Sir James Fergusson, Bt. K.C.B., C.I.E.	28 Apl 1890		

LIST OF SHERIFFS OF MADRAS PATANAM.

No. 1	Mr. William Fraser	1830	
" 2	" John Binny, (Senior)	1831	
" 3	" John Hughes	1832	
" 4	" Kirkby Dalrymple	1833	
" 5	" James Rees	1834	
" 6	" John Oakes	1835	
" 7	" James William Miller	1836	
" 8	" Terence FitzGerald	1837	
" 9	" James William Miller	1838	Died, 11th March 1838 at Bellary.
" 10	" William McTaggart	1839	25th March Sworn.
" 11	" William McTaggart	1840	
" 12	" Sebastian Holford Greig	1841	
" 13	" William Olphert	1841	
" 14	" William John White	1842	Died, 13th May 1842.
" 15	" Richard Jebb, (L.L.D.)	1843	Took charge of Office, 31st Dec. 1842.
" 16	" Kirkby Dalrymple	1844	Do. 20th Dec. 1843.
" 17	" John McFarrell	1845	Do. 20th Dec. 1844.
" 18	" Charles Henry Clay	1845	Do. 15th Sep. 1845.
" 19	" Kirkby Dalrymple	1846	Do. 20th Dec. 1845.
" 20	" William Brown	1847	Do. 20th Dec. 1846.
" 21	" Charles Henry Clay	1847	Do. 8th July 1847.
" 22	" Kirkby Dalrymple	1848	Do. 23rd Dec. 1847.
" 23	" Samuel Ibbotson	1849	Do. 21st Dec. 1848.
" 24	" William Thomas Blair	1850	Do. 6th Dec. 1849.
" 25	" George Lys	1851	Do. 11th Dec. 1850.
" 26	" James Grahara	1852	Do. 20th Dec. 1851.
" 27	" John Goldingham	1853	Do. 20th Dec. 1852.
" 28	" Thomas Gellibrand	1854	Do. 20th Dec. 1853 and died 20th June 1854.
" 29	" John Savage	1855	25th June Sworn.
" 30	" Edward Gordon	1856	10th Dec. 1854, Sworn.
" 31	" Robert Wright Norfor	1857	20th Dec. 1855.
" 32	" George Lys	1858	20th Dec. 1856.
" 33	" William Bensley Anderson	1859	20th Dec. 1857.
" 34	" Robert Eden	1860	20th Dec. 1858.
" 35	" Thomas Keighly	1861	13th Dec. 1859.
" 36	" Patrick Grant	1862	20th Dec. 1860.
" 37	" John Young Fullerton	1863	21st Dec. 1861.
" 38	" William Hamilton Hart	1864	20th Dec. 1862.
" 39	" Arthur Rowlandson	1865	20th Dec. 1863.
" 40	" John Findly McKennie	1866	17th Jan. 1864.
" 41	" Arthur Henry Harris	1867	20th Dec. 1864.
" 42	" John Young Fullerton	1868	20th Dec. 1865.
" 43	" Arthur John Maclean	1869	20th Dec. 1866.
" 44	" John Lewis Johnson	1870	20th Dec. 1867.
" 45	" Duncan Montgomerie	1871	19th Feb. 1840.
" 46	" William Gardiner Burn	1872	20th Dec. 1870.
" 47	" Christopher Biden	1873	20th Dec. 1871.
" 48	" John Bruce Norton	1874	20th Dec. 1872.
" 49	" John Findly McKennie	1875	20th Dec. 1873.
" 50	" Leonard Cooper	1876	20th Dec. 1874.
" 51	" Mars Morphet	1877	20th Dec. 1875.
" 52	" John James Franklin	1878	21st Dec. 1876.
" 53	" Richard Burgess	1879	20th Dec. 1877.
" 54	" Arthur Macdonald Ritchie	1880	20th Dec. 1878.
" 55	" Leonard Cooper	1881	6th Sep. 1843.
" 56	" Arthur Macdonald Ritchie	1882	20th Dec. 1849.
" 57	" Leonard Cooper	1883	20th Dec. 1850.
" 58	" Richard Burgess	1884	20th Dec. 1851 to 21st July 1852.
" 59	" Edward Salmon	1885	16th Aug. 1852.
" 60	" Christopher Biden	1886	20th Dec. 1852 to 12th Aug. 1853.
" 61	" H. D. E. Dalrymple	1887	16th Aug. 1853.
" 62	" Frederick Orme	1888	20th Dec. 1854.
" 63	" John Findly McKennie	1889	20th Dec. 1855.
" 64	" John James Franklin	1890	

LIST OF SHERIFFS IN MADRAS PATNAM.—Continued.

No. 65	Mr. William Synday Wright	1859	
" 65	" Eyre Burton Powell	1860	
" 67	" Hew Drummond Elphinstone Dalrymple	1861	
" 68	Colonel John Inge	1862	
"	Do. do.	1863	
"	Do. do.	1864	
"	Do. do.	1865	
"	Do. do.	1866	3rd Dec. 1866 died.
" 69	Mr. E. D. E. Dalrymple	1866	6th Dec. 1866.
"	Do. do.	1867	
"	Do. do.	1868	
"	Do. do.	1869	
"	Do. do.	1870	3rd May 1870 resigned.
" 70	" John Charles Loch	1870	4th May 1870.
" 71	" H. D. E. Dalrymple	1870	29th Dec. 1870.
"	Do. do.	1871	
"	Do. do.	1872	
"	Do. do.	1873	
" 72	" John Charles Loch	1874	
"	Do. do.	1875	11th May 1875 resigned.
" 73	" Clement Simpson	1875	26th May 1875.
"	Do. do.	1876	
" 74	" William Walker Mansie	1877	20th Dec. 1876.
"	Do. do.	1878	
" 75	" Robert Cullingworth Walker	1879	20th Dec. 1878.
"	Do. do.	1880	
" 76	" Basil Lavery	1881	7th Dec. 1880.

LIST OF DEPUTY SHERIFFS OF MADRAS PATNAM.

No. 1	Mr. Thomas Blyth	1800	November 18th.
" 2	" Thomas Stackhouse	1819	July 1st.
" 3	" Thomas Q. Stritch	1820	June 1st.
" 4	" Edward Lyz	1821	December 21st.
" 5	" William Peacock	1821	July 1st.
" 6	" John Hy. Wilkinz	1825	October 1st.
" 7	" James Thoy Baillie	1825	December 21st.
" 8	" William Paulin	1832	January 19th.
" 9	" James Thoy Baillie	1835	October 5th.
" 10	" John Birgeod Jarneey	1842	December 20th.
" 11	" Leonard Cooper	1847	January 1st.
" 12	" George Evelyn Cower	1847	October 16th.
" 13	" Leonard Siminard Cooper	1850	December 6th.
" 14	" Daniel Shaw	1850	December 20th.
" 15	" Thomas Gregory Sath	1857	March.
" 16	" Daniel Shaw	1857	December 20th.
" 17	" Edwin Willoughby Shaw	1858	April 15th.

13th Dec. 1859.

E. W. SHAW,
Deputy Sheriff.

Scale of Civil Allowances.

Monthly. rs. A. P.		Monthly. rs. A. P.	
Government.		Financial.	
Governor (a)	13,000 0 0	Accountant General { 1st Grade.....	2,750 0 0
Member of Council (b)	5,120 0 0	Do. { 2nd Grade.....	2,500 0 0
Private Secretary	1,500 0 0	Do. { 3rd Grade.....	2,250 0 0
Secretariat.		Enrolled officers 1st Class.....	
I.—Chief Secretary.....	3,150 0 0	Do. { 2nd Class.....	1,450 to 1,500 0 0
Under do.....	1,650 0 0	Do. { 3rd Class.....	1,000 to 1,250 0 0
Assistant Secretary Judicial and Legislative Depts.....	800 0 0	Do. { 4th Class.....	800 to 1,000 0 0
First Assistant.....	600 0 0	Do. { 5th Class.....	600 to 800 0 0
Second Assistant.....	375 0 0	Do. { 6th Class.....	400 to 600 0 0
Asst. Local Fund Department.....	300 0 0	Chief Clerk { 1st Class.....	600 to 800 0 0
Record Keeper.....	250 0 0	Do. { 2nd Class.....	500 to 700 0 0
II.—Revenue Secretary.....	3,125 0 0	Do. { 3rd Class.....	400 to 500 0 0
Under Secretary.....	1,000 0 0	Do. { 4th Class.....	400 to 500 0 0
First Assistant.....	500 0 0	Probationers { On first Appt.....	300 0 0
Registrar.....	350 0 0	Do. { On passing I. S.....	250 0 0
Dy. Regr. and Indexer.....	150 0 0	Do. { On do. H. S.....	300 0 0
III.—Commander-in-Chief.....	5,833 5 4	Revenue.	
Military Secretary.....	2,500 0 0	First Member, Board of Revenue.....	4,000 0 0
First Assistant.....	600 0 0	Second Member do.....	3,408 5 4
2nd Assistant.....	500 0 0	Third do.....	3,016 10 8
Head Clerk.....	250 0 0	Secretary do.....	2,062 0 0
IV.—Secy. to Govt. P. W. Dept.....	2,250 0 0	Sub-Secretary do.....	1,850 0 0
Under Secretary.....	1,000 0 0	Head Sheristadar.....	1,500 0 0
Joint Secy. Irrigation Dept.....	2,000 0 0	First Assistant.....	500 0 0
Under Secretary.....	1,000 0 0	Second Assistant.....	300 0 0
Consr. Engr. & Joint Secretary Railways.....	2,000 0 0	Manager, Local Funds.....	400 0 0
Deputy do.....	600 0 0	Registrar.....	300 0 0
Judicial.		Deputy Registrar.....	150 0 0
Chief Justice.....	5,500 0 0	Indexer.....	125 0 0
Judge High Court (c).....	3,750 0 0	1. Collector Tanjore (f).....	2,583 5 4
Registrar, H. C. Appellate Side.....	1,500 0 0	2. Collr. Ganjam & Vizagapatam (f).....	2,500 0 0
Deputy Registrar do.....	750 0 0	3. Collectors (f).....	2,333 5 4
Native Sub Regr. do.....	500 0 0	4. Sub-Collectors (f).....	2,000 0 0
Manager do.....	300 0 0	5. Principal Asst. Collectors (f).....	1,166 10 8
Registrar H. C. Original Side.....	1,500 0 0	6. Head Asst. Collectors (g).....	763 5 4
Dy. Regr. do.....	600 0 0	7. Senior Assistants (g).....	500 0 0
Judge's Clerk.....	450 0 0	8. Special Assistants (g).....	500 0 0
Chief Interpreter.....	400 0 0	9. Asst. Commr. Nilgiris (g).....	500 0 0
Assistant Clerk and Cashier.....	350 0 0	10. Passed Assistants (g).....	500 0 0
Advocate General (h).....	2,187 5 0	11. Unpassed Assistants (g).....	355 5 4
Government Solicitor.....	1,225 0 0	12. Deputy Collectors, 1st Grade (h).....	600 0 0
Sheriff of Madras.....	299 0 0	13. Do. 2nd Grade.....	500 0 0
Government Pleader.....	500 0 0	14. Do. 3rd Grade.....	350 0 0
Crown Prosecutor.....	500 0 0	15. Do. 4th Grade.....	250 0 0
Clerk of the Crown.....	300 0 0	Temporary Deputy Collector.....	250 0 0
Law Reporter.....	400 0 0	Tahsildars, 1st Grade.....	250 0 0
Administrator General.....	300 0 0	Do. 2nd Grade.....	225 0 0
Comr. Madras (e).....	350 0 0	Do. 3rd Grade.....	200 0 0
1. First Judge, Small Cause Court.....	2,000 0 0	Do. 4th Grade.....	175 0 0
2. Other Judges do.....	1,000 0 0	Collector's Sheristadar.....	150 0 0
1. Chief Presy. Magistrate.....	1,200 0 0	Sub-Division Sheristadar.....	150 0 0
2. Do. do.....	800 0 0	Post Office and Telegraph.	
1. Presidency Magistrate.....	1,050 0 0	Postmaster General.....	1,500 to 1,750 0 0
2. Do. do.....	800 0 0	Postmaster.....	500 to 600 0 0
1. Cantonment Magistrate.....	700 0 0	Superintendent Telegraph Office.....	1,500 0 0
19 District Judges.....	2,333 5 4	Forests.	
14 Sub-Judges.....	500 0 0	Conservator (i).....	1,000 to 1,200 0 0
12 District Munsiffs, 1st Grade.....	300 0 0	Assistant to the Conservator.....	300 0 0
25 Do. 2nd Grade.....	250 0 0		
74 Do. 3rd Grade.....	250 0 0		

- * Will be reduced to Rs. 2,500 at the first vacancy.
- a. Draws also Household and Tour allowances of Rs. 93,000 a year.
- b. Free of the deduction of 4 per cent. on account of annuity.
- c. Covenanted Judges draw Rs. 3,600, free of the 4 per cent. deduction.
- d. Gets office allowance of Rs. 115.
- e. Gets carriage allowance of Rs. 60.
- f. With a Fixed Tentage of Rs. 37-8-0.
- g. With a Fixed Tentage of Rs. 42-0-0.
- h. The Deputy Collector in charge of Wynnad of whatever grade draws an extra allowance of Rs. 100 a month.
- i. Pay rising by biennial increments of Rs. 100 with a fixed Travelling allowance of Rs. 200 a month.

SCALE OF CIVIL ALLOWANCES—continued.

Monthly.		Rs. A. P.	Monthly.		Rs. A. P.
Dy. Sanitary Comr. Inspcr. of Vaccination Station.....	1,250	1,630	850	100	
Full Professorships.....	do	do	do		
Minor Professorship.....	200	0	0		
Surgeon & District & Civil Surgeons					
1st Class Stations.....	1,050	850	650	200	
Inspcr. of Vaccination & Civil Surgeon & 2nd Class Stations.....	950	750	580	100	
Health Officer.....	500	0	0		
Native Assistant Surgeon.....	200	0	0		
Unpaid Do.....	150	0	0		
<i>Political.</i>					
Resident, Travancore.....	2,800	0	0		
Assistant Resident.....	600	0	0		
Govt. Agent, Chempak.....	225	0	0		
Consular Agent, Pondicherry.....	250	0	0		
Do. Karikal.....	200	0	0		
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>					
Supt. Stamp and Stationery.....	1,000	0	0		
Engr. Government Press.....	750	0	0		
Deputy Do.....	500	0	0		
Protector of Emigrants.....	250	0	0		
			Translators to Government		
			Tamil.....	300	0
			Telugu.....	0	0
			Persian.....	0	0
			Hindustani.....	0	0
			Canarese.....	0	0
			Malayalam.....	250	0
			Government Astronomer.....	800	0
			Meteorological Superintendent.....	250	0
			Supt. Govt. Central Museum.....	300	0
			Curator of Govt. Books and Registrar of Books &c.....	200	0
			Registrar, Madras University.....	300	0
			Secretary to the Commissioner for the U. C. S. Examination.....	350	0
			Secretary to the Committees for the Examination of Assistants.....	100	0
			Superintendent of Govt. Chinchona Plantations.....	500	0
			Superintendent Government Farms, Suidat.....	700	0
			2 Assistant Do. do.....	500	0
			Medical Inspector of Emigrants.....	200	0
			Asst. to Dy. Commr. of Paper Currency in Collect and Cocanada.....	100	0
			Surg. Auxiliary Medical School.....	200	0

		Batta.	Mileage.
		per diem.	Rs. A. P.
			per mla.
First and Second Class Deputy Collectors and Sd ^{ys} Deputy Collectors.		2 6	
Third and Fourth Class		2 0	
Servants below Rs Rupees per diem.		0 1	
Do. " " and below 15 Rupees.		0 2	
Do. " " do. 25 "		0 4	
Do. " " do. 50 "		0 6	
Do. " " do. 100 "		0 12	
Do. " " do. 150 "		1 0	
Do. " " do. 200 "		1 1	
Do. " " do. 250 "		1 8	
Do. " " and upwards (as a Deputy Collector).		3 0	
Peons and Deloyees		2 0	
Enduldar and Hoochiees		0 1	
Servants on the Est. of Dir. Rev. Settlement		0 2	
Do. 20. of Revenue Survey	Those receiving 60		
Do. do. Sanitary Commissioner.	Rupees and		
Do. do. of the Insp. Genl. of Mad. Police	upwards.	3-14th salary	0 4 0
Do. do. of Consulting Engr. Railways.	Do. not less than		
Do. do. of Cons. Engr. Irrig. & Works.	that sum.		0 3 0
Head Hoochiees and Hoochiees			
Peons and Sweepers.		0 2	
Servants holding executive appts. proceeding to join their stations		0 1	
When travelling by land in the ordinary way.			
Do. by Railroad.			0 4 0
Do. by Sea.	actual and reasonable passage money		0 1 6
	or a free passage on a Government vessel.		
	or a free passage on a private vessel.		

1. Medical officers draw Presidency house rent according to their rank, Surgeon Major Rs-125 and 102; Surgeon 15.
2. With Office Allowance of Rs. 65, and Commission of 7 1/2 per cent, on the sale of books, Servants holding ministerial appointments of a salary of 50 Rupees and above:-
 - When travelling on duty by Railroad, 2nd Class fare, and the difference, if any in excess between it and the daily bullock cart would otherwise have been drawn.
 - Do. of a salary less than 50 Rupees, 1st Class fare and bullock cart.
 - Do. by Sea, as for executive officers.
- Peons, &c., proceeding by Railroad, *sent ad hoc*.
- * Deputy Collectors are allowed a cabin passage.

- j. With a fixed Travelling allowance of Rs. 150-0-0.
- k. With a fixed Travelling allowance of Rs. 225-0-0.
- l. The Assistant Commissioner of Salt in Chingleput of whatever grade, draws an extra allowance of Rs. 150 a month.
- m. If Medical Officers. If not Medical Officers, 1st Class 500 to 700, 2nd Class 450 to 500 and Rs. 100 to Surgeons in Medical charge.
- n. With house rent of Rs. 125.
- o. The present incumbent draws pay of Rank, Rs. 265-12-0 in addition.
- p. Chaplains in the Presidency Town draw house rent of Rs. 130.
- q. The Domestic Chaplain draws house rent Rs. 75 when in Madras.
- r. The Chaplains in Belurum and Secunderabad draw Rs. 50 in addition.
- s. The Senior Chaplain of the Church of Scotland draws a special allowance of Rs. 150.
- t. With house rent of Rs. 40.
- u. With house rent of Rank when in Madras.

MADRAS CIVIL LIST.

PART I.

THE GOVERNMENT.

COUNCIL OF FORT SAINT GEORGE.

GOVERNOR AND PRESIDENT IN COUNCIL.

The Right Honorable WILLIAM PATRICK ADAM. Appointed 11th October 1880.

Took his seat 20th Dec. 1880. Pay Rs. 10,000.

Personal Staff of The Right Honorable His Excellency the Governor.

Major George Bertie B. Hobart, Royal Artillery, 20th Dec. 1880, Private Secretary.

Pay Rs. 1,500.

Captain J. Gordon, 59th (Princess Victoria's) Regiment of Foot—Military Secretary.

Pay Rs. 1,000.

Lieut. Augustus John English, 14th Hussars,—20th Dec. 1880.

Lieut. A. H. L. Bagot, H. M.'s 2-18th Regt.—20th Dec. 1880.

} Aides-de-Camp.

Sabdar Major Usman Khan, "Sirdar Bahadur," Body Guard—20th Dec. 1880—Native Aide-de-Camp.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

His Excellency General Sir NEVILLE BOWLES CHAMBERLAIN, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., Commander-in-Chief and Second in Council. Took his seat 3rd February 1876. Pay and Allowances Rs. 5,833-5-4.

The Honorable WILLIAM HUTTENLOCH, C.S., Third in Council. Took his seat 12th June 1877. Pay Rs. *5,120.

The Honorable D. F. CARMICHAEL, C.S., Fourth in Council. Took his seat 10th Dec. 1878. Pay Rs. *5,120.

* Free of the Education of 4 per cent., in accordance with Secretary of State's Financial Dispatch, No. 46, dated 12th February 1880.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS OF COUNCIL FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS ONLY.

Official Members.	Date of Appointment.
The Honorable PATRICK O'SULLIVAN, Advocate General.	23rd January 1880.
ROBERT DAVIDSON, C.S.I., Chief Secy. to Govt.	7th July 1880.

Non-Official Members.

GODE NARAYAN GAJAPATI RAO.	19th November 1880.
LEUT. COLONEL JAMES GEORGE COLEMAN.	23rd January 1879.
MIR HUMAYUN JAH BAHADUR.	24th February 1880.
RAJA RAO GANGADHARA RAMA RAO, Raja of Pithapur.	24th February 1880.
PATRICK MACFADYEN.	2nd April 1879.
KALANDE VIRAVALLI RANGANADA SHASTRIYAR.	19th November 1880.

SECRETARIES, UNDER-SECRETARIES, &c.,

TO GOVERNMENT.

9 Hon. Robert Davidson, C.S.I., Chief Secretary. Pay Rs. 3,750.

12 C. D. Maclean, Mus. Doc., &c., Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary. Pay Rs. 1,050.

A. T. Pringle, First Asst. Chief Secy's Dept. Pay Rs. 600.

F. J. Dawes, Second Asst. Chief Secy's Dept. Pay Rs. 350.

S. Ranga Chariar, Asst. Local Fund Dept., Chief Secy's Dept. Salary Rs. 350.

12 Charles Gilbert Master (Barrister-at-Law), Secretary to Government, Revenue Department. Pay Rs. 3,125.

77 Lorne Augustus Campbell, Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department. Pay Rs. 1,000.

T. Venkaywarai Rao, First Asst. Revenue Secretary's Department. Pay Rs. 500.

V. Jagannadha Rao Pantulu, Registrar do. Pay Rs. 300.

102 J. A. Davies (Barrister-at-Law), Assistant Secretary to Govt. Judicial and Legislative Depts. Pay Rs. 800.—6 months' on special leave to Europe, from 6th Jan'y. 1881.

115 G. S. Forbes, M. A., Acting do. Salary Rs. 760.

Colonel James Michael, C.S.I., Secretary to Government, Military Department. Pay Rs. 2,500.—On 2 years' sick leave to Europe from 3rd December 1880.

Colonel Edward Lewis Hankin, S. C., Acting do. Salary Rs.

F. J. James, First Assistant Military Secretary's Department. Pay Rs. 600.

A. W. Cooke, Second do. do. Pay Rs. 300.

Colonel R. H. Sankey, C.B., R. E., Secy. to Govt., P. W. D. Pay Rs. 2,504-6-0.

Major J. Penavenuick, R.E., Aj. Under-Secy. to Govt., P.W.D., Pay Rs. 1,240-14-0.

R. Parsons, Chief Asst. P. W. Secy's Dept. Pay Rs. 550.

Colonel John Mullins, R. E., Joint Secretary to Government, P.W.D., Irrigation Branch. Pay Rs. 2,304-6-0.

Major F. Montgomerie, Under-Secretary to Govt., P. W. D., Irrigation Branch (On deputation). Pay Rs. 1,240-14-0.

Lieut. A. W. Smart, R. E., Acting do. Pay Rs.

Colonel J. H. M. Shaw-Stewart, R. E., Joint Secretary to Government, Railway Branch. Pay Rs. 2,042-8-0.

PART
GRADATION
HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT
ON THE MADRAS

Corrected up to

The Rank of Civil Servants commences from the date of arrival at Madras of the first Civil Servant appointed in Europe, of the same season of which they are Civil Servants; and, being thus determined, all Civil Servants belong, while under twelve years standing to Class V;—from the thirteenth to the end of the eighteenth year, to Class IV;—from the nineteenth to the end of the twenty-third year, to Class III;—from the twenty-fourth to the end of the thirty-first year, to Class II; and from and after the thirty-first year, to Class I.

Column 1.—N.P. denotes that the Officer has not passed either of the two Standards of qualification. L.S. that the first or lower Standard has been passed; C that the Officer cannot take Special leave; and F.P. that though not having passed by the 2nd Standard, nor holding an appointment superior to that of Assistant, he is invested permanently with the full powers of a Magistrate. It denotes Officers recalled from Furlough for Famine duty.

Column 2.—The letters placed below the languages named in this column explain the Examinations, &c., passed in those languages. P in C signifies that the languages under which these letters are placed were passed in College. Mi. R.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
					CLASS I, of 31
1	TEL TAM Ma R	Hon. Lewis Chas. Innes.	16 Feb. 41	10 Aug. 44	10 July 49 to 19 Jun. 52, J. P. 29 Apr. 67 to 29 Apr. 68, S. L. O. R. 29 Apr. 68 to 2 Jan. 69, M. C. 1 Feb. to 19 July 75, U. O. R. 24 Apr. 80, to 15th Dec. 80, U. O. R. 29 Jan. 86 to 20 Sep. 87, J. P. 10 July 68 to 5 July 70, O. F. 2 Mar. 74 to 24 Feb. 76, O. F.
2	TEL TAM P in C	Hon. William Huddleston	25 do 45	6 Sep. 45	

II.
LIST OF
NAMED CIVIL SERVANTS.
ESTABLISHMENT.

1st January 1881.

that the Minor reward, and Ma. R. the Major reward, were obtained for passing in those languages. 1st S. signifies the language of the First Standard; 2nd S. that of the Second; and 1st of 2nd, the first language of the second Standard. S.T. indicates Special Tests; H. P. High Proficiency; and H., Honors.

Column 3.—The names printed in Italics denote that the Officers are on Furlough or Special leave.

Column 6.—The small capital letters placed after each period of absence from duty, indicate the description of the leave—J.F., Junior furlough; O.F., Ordinary furlough; M.C., Leave on Medical Certificate; U.O.R., Leave under the old Rules; W.A., Leave without allowances; E.L., Extraordinary leave under the Civil Leave Code; S.L., Special leave; A. absence without leave; and S.L.O.R., Sick leave (up to one year) taken under the rules in force before 1st July 1868, with reference to Section 2, Clause 6 (2) of the Civil Leave Code.

Column 7.—The Active Service is calculated in accordance with Section 2, Civil Leave Code, and is the period of Residence qualifying for Pension under Section 4, Supplement A of the Civil Pension Code.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
years' standing.			
y. m. d. 30 8 5	y. m. d. 36 4 22	Rs. a. p. *3,600 0 0	Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Madras— 21st March 1865.—MADRAS.
30 8 14	35 3 25	*5,120 0 0	Member of Council—12th June 1877.—Fellow of the Madras University—1st April 1879.—MADRAS.

* Free of the deduction of 4 per cent., in accordance with Secretary of State's Financial Despatch, No. 46, dated 12th February 1880.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if new on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
3	TEL. TAM P in C	Hon. John Robt Kienders- ley (Barrister-at-law.)	21 July 47	22 Dec. 47	3 Aug. 62 to 23 Jan. 65, J. P. 5 Jan. 61 to 4 Jan. 61, o.r. 5 to 7 Jan. 61, w.a. 9 Aug. 78 to 5 Nov. 79, M. C.
4	TEL. TAM M. R. CANNIB	Louis Poles	15 Aug. 50	31 Dec. 50	CLASS II., of 23 16 Apr. 61 to 15 Apr. 61, o.r. 16 Apr. to 3 Dec. 61, w.a. 7 Mar. 69 to 25 Mar. 70, M. C. 28 June to 23 Dec. 72, s.r. 16 Dec. 80, o.r. Dec. 15 Dec. 81. 27 Feb. 61 to 26 Feb. 62, S. L. O. R. 27 Feb. 62 to 25 Jan. 63, M. C. 5 Mar. 71 to 4 Sep. 71, S. L. 5 to 9 Sep. 71, A 4 Sep. 71 to 10 Apr. 76, O. R. 23 Mar. 55 to 27 Mar. 56, S. L. O. R. 23 Mar. to 25 Oct. 56, M.C. 21 June to 25 Nov. 60, M.C. 23 Nov. 60 to 25 Nov. 61, W. I. 8 July 69 to 15 Apr. 71, o.r. 18 Mar. to 14 Nov. 73, M.C. 6 June to 31 Oct. 63, S. L. O. R. 12 Oct. 62 to 23 July 65, O. R. 29 Sep. 68 to 25 Mar. 69, M.C. 19 Aug. 70 to 11 Feb. 71, S.L. 3 Mar. 78 to 10 July 79, o.r. 13 Nov. 60 to 12 Nov. 61, S. L. O. R. 13 Nov. 61 to 3 Feb. 62, M. C. 23 July 69 to 5 Nov. 70, o.r. 19 July 75 to 16 July 76, M.C. 25 Mar. 78 to 24 Mar. 79, M. C. 25 Mar. to 6 Apr. 79, w.a.
5	TEL. TAM P in C CANNIB	Henry Edward Sullivan	15 do	20 do	
6	TEL. TAM P in C LIN M.R.	Hon. David Fremantle Carmichael.	31 Dec. 50	2 Mar. 51	
7	TEL. TAM P in C	Edward Craft Green- way Thomas.	17 Sep. 51	29 Dec. 51	
8	TEL. TAM P in C LIN M.R.	Richard Mayo Pether- idge.	17 do	29 do	

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
26 3 17	33 0 10	3,600 0 0	Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Madras—12th June 1877.—Fellow of the Madras University—27th March 1877.—MADRAS.
years' standing, 24 9 20	30 0 1	3,000 a year.	District and Sessions Judge of Bellary—19th June 1877.—On furlough to Europe for 1 year—23rd November 1880.
25 11 5	30 0 12	Rs. a. p. 4,000 0 0	First Member, Board of Revenue—21st Jan. 1879.—In charge of the Income Department—16th November 1880.—MADRAS.
24 4 25	29 10 0	3,120 0 0	Member of Council—10th December 1878.—Fellow of the University of Madras—27th Oct. 1859.—MADRAS.
23 5 28	20 0 3	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatam—17th August 1869.—VIZAGAPATAM.
24 5 16	29 0 3	3,403 5 4	Second Member, Board of Revenue, 21st Jan. 1879.—In charge of Settlement Department.—MADRAS.

*Frie of the deduction of 4 per cent., in accordance with Secretary of State's Financial Despatch, No. 46, dated 12th February 1880.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
C 9	TEL TAN P in C	Hon. Robert Davidson, C.S.I.	14 Jan. 52	29 Mar. 52	31 Mar. 57 to 30 Mar. 58, S.L.O.R. 31 Mar. 58 to 5 Jan. 59, M.C. 18 Sep. 63 to 3 Dec. 63, O.F. 17 Aug. 73 to 12 Feb. 74, S.L. 25 Mar. 78 to 14 Jan. 80, O.F.	
10	TEL TAN P in C	John Dalrymple Goblingham.	27 July 53	8 Sep. 53	14 Aug. 65 to 13 Aug. 69, O.F. 14 Aug. to 23 Sep. 68, S.L. 30 Mar. 74 to 25 Mar. 76, M.C. 5 Apr. 80 to 6 Dec. 80.	
11	TEL TAN P in C	Chas. Thomas Longley	27 do	2 Dec.	15 Sep. 58 to 14 Sep. 59, S.L.O.R. 15 Sep. 59 to 21 Aug. 60, M.C. 7 Jan. 66 to 18 Dec. 67, O.F. 23 Mar. 73 to 20 June 74, M.C.	
12	TEL TAN P in C	Charles Gilbert Master (Barrister-at-Law.)	30 Dec. 53	31 May 54	15 April 66 to 14 April 69, O.F. 15 Apr. to 22 Apr. 69, S.L. 29 Mar. 75 to 9 May 76, O.F.	
13	TEL TAN P in C	Henry Sullivan Thomas, F.L.S., F.R.S.	15 do	54	26 June 55	19 Oct. 58 to 20 July 59, S.L.O.R. 10 April 70 to 4 April 72, O.F. 10 Apr. 80, M.C. Duo 9 Oct. 81.
14	TEL TAN P in C	William Dawdeswell Horsley.	5 do	27 Jan.	16 Oct. 70 to 25 June 71, O.F. 12 Mar. 76 to 5 Mar. 78, M.C.	
C 15	TEL TAN P in C	Francis Gilling Carr- Gomra (Barrister-at- Law).	1 do	29 do	7 Sep. 66 to 6 Sep. 69, O.F. 7 Sep. 69 to 1 Jan. 70, S.L. 11 May 74 to 10 Nov. 74, S.L. 26 Mar. 78 to 27 Nov. 80, M.C.	

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
23 5 23	28 9 3	3,750 0 0	Chief Secretary to Government—10th December 1878. —Additional Member of the Council of Fort St. George for making Laws and Regulations, 7th July 1880.—MADRAS.
21 6 14	27 3 23	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of Nellore—11th Oct. 1872.—NELLORE.
21 11 13	27 1 0	2,333 5 4 603 5 4 2,936 10 8	Collector and Magistrate of the District, Salem—2nd September 1879.—Acting 3rd Member, Board of Revenue—23rd Oct. 1879.—MADRAS.
22 5 12	25 7 1	3,125 0 0	Secretary to Government, Revenue Department—12th June 1878.—MADRAS.
22 1 3	25 6 5	21,000 a year.	Third Member, Board of Revenue—12th Dec. 1878.—On furlough to Europe for eighteen months, or Med. Cert.—23rd March 1880.
23 2 21	25 11 5	Rs. a. p. 2,333 5 4 87 8 0 2,420 13 4	Collector and Magistrate of the District, Cuddapah—6th Feb. 1872.—Ag. Colr. and Mag. and Govt. Agent, Cuddapah—7th Sept. 1880.—COUDAPAH.
18 6 4	25 0 3	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Coimbatore—7th Dec. 1880.—COIMBATORE.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	TEL TAM P in C CAN MIB	Atbell MacGregor.....	1 Aug. 55	29 Dec. 55	23 Mar. 63 to 24 Nov. 64 O. F. 19 Feb. to 1 Mar. 65 A. 7 June to 6 Dec. 67 s. L. 7 Dec. 67 to 9 Jan. 68 A. 26 Mar. 77 to 17 Mar. 79 H. C.
17	TEL TAM P in C HIN MIB	John William Reid (Barrister at Law.)	1 do	30 Oct.	30 Apr. 66 to 29 Apr. 69, O. F. 30 Apr. to 3 June 69, s. L. 15 Apr. to 16 Oct. 73, s. L. 13 Sep. 78 to 7th Oct. 79 O. F.
18	TEL TAM P in C	Wm. Southey Whiteside.	1 do	29 Dec.	
19	TEL TAM P in C	Richd. Wellasley Barlow	6 July	11 Sept.	23 July 58 to 24 July 59, S. L. O. R. 25 July 59 to 18 Sep. 60, H. C. 14 Apr. 67 to 3 Oct. 69, H. C. 12 Apr. 75 to 9 Mar. 76, H. C.
C 20	TEL TAM P in C	Charles George Finnan.	19 Dec.	15 Mar. 56	14 Nov. 59 to 13 Nov. 60, S. L. O. R. 14 Nov. 60 to 9 Dec. 61, H. C. 14 Apr. 67 to 7 Apr. 69, O. F. 21 Mar. 74 to 20 Mar. 75, H. C. 21 to 27 Mar. 75, w. A. 2 to 12 Nov. 75, s. L. 15 May 69 to 20 May 71 O. F. 26 March 80, O. F. Due 26 March 83
21	TEL TAM P in C CAN MIB	The Hon. Jas. Chiswick Esq. Clerk	11 Jan. 57	15 Mar. 57	
22	TEL TAM P in C	Robertson John Macville	18 Dec. 53	29 Jan.	14 Apr. 67 to 7 Apr. 69, O. F. 28 Apr. 73 to 27 Mar. 75, O. F. 3 April 80, H. C. Due 2 Dec. 80.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
20 9 0	25 0 3	2,800 0 0	Resident of Travancore and Cochin—20th March 1876.—TRIVANDEEM.
20 6 4	25 2 2	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of North Malabar—11th June 1872.—TRIVANDEEM.
25 0 3	25 0 3	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District, North Arcot—25th Feb. 1873.—CHITTOOR.
19 10 5	25 3 20	2,000 0 0 333 5 4 250 0 0	Commissioner, Nilgiri District—6th September 1878. —Ag. Collector of Sea Customs, & of the Madras District, and Protector of Emigrants—1st Nov. 1880.
19 8 3	24 9 17	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of North Arcot—21st June 1872.—CHITTOOR.
21 5 6	23 3 17	21,000 a year.	District and Sessions Judge of Kurnool—5th June 1874.—On furlough to Europe for two years—3rd February 1880.
19 3 15	23 11 3	21,000 a year.	Collector of Sea Customs and Madras District, and Protector of Emigrants, Madras—2nd October 1877.—On furlough to Europe for eight months, on Medical Certificate—16th March 1880.—Extension on M. C. for 6 months 23rd Nov. 1880.

No.	Language Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
23	TAM TEL P in C HINMI R	John Henry Garstin, C.S.I.	1 July 57	1 Dec. 57	21 Apr. 72 to 5 Jun. 74, M.C.
24	TAM TEL P in C	Gen. Dowdson Leckard	5 do	do	10 Jan. 60 to 2 Apr. 61, S.L.O.R. 25 Sep. 61 to 27 June 62, S.L.O.R. 28 June 62 to 26 Mar. 63, M.C. 3 Apr. 70 to 23 Jan. 72, C.F. 3 May 79 to 30 Aug. 80 C.F.
C 25	TAM TEL P in C	J. Forster Webster, (Barrister-at-Law).	5 Aug.	24 Jan. 58	14 July 61 to 13 July 62, S.L.O.R. 14 July 62 to 14 June 64, M.C. 30 April 71 to 5 Feb. 73, M.C. 1 Aug. 78 to 31 Jan. 80, S.L. 1 Jan. 2 Feb. 80, A.
26	TAM TEL P in C	John Child Emington	26 July	8 Nov. 57	25 May 69 to 20 Mar. 71 O.V. 9 Feb. 76 to 6 Feb. 78, M.C.
27	TAM TEL MA R HIN P in C	Ph. Percival Hutchinson (Barrister-at-Law)	30 Dec.	27 Feb. 58	14 Mar. 67 to 13 Mar. 68, S.L.O.R. 14 Mar. 68 to 23 Oct. 68, M.C. 21 Mar. 73 to 30 Nov. 75, O.V.
CLASS III. of 18					
28	TAM TEL P in C MA R HIN P in C	Arthur Coke Burdett, B.A., Ph.D., Strasburg, S.I.E., King's Coll., London, & Strasburg Univ.	10 Aug. 60	7 Oct. 60	16 Oct. 68 to 7 Oct. 70, O.V. 11 July 80, M.C. Due 19 July 82.
29	TAM TEL P in C CAN MA R	James Gross, B.A., Saint John's Coll., Cambridge.	10 do	7 do	22 Feb. 75 to 13 Feb. 77 M.C.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7 y. m. d. 21 4 13	8 y. m. d. 23 1 0	9 Rs. a. p. 2,500 0 0 87 8 0 2,587 8 0	10 Collector, District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatam—12th March 1878.—VIZAGAPATAM.
18 2 10	23 1 0	2,500 0 0 87 8 0 2,587 8 0	Collector, District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Port St. George, Ganjam—23rd Oct. 1877.—CHAKRAPUR.
17 8 26	22 11 8	2,583 5 4 87 8 0 2,670 13 4	Collector, Dist. Magistrate and Agent, Tanjore, and Political Agent for French Settlement of Karikal—12th March 1878.—TANJORE.—VALLAB.
19 1 25	23 1 23	2,333 5 4 300 0 0 2,633 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of Salem—31st October 1873—On special duty as Arbitrator between the States of Travancore and Cochin, for the Settlement of disputed boundaries from 1st Dec. 1880—29th Oct. 1880.
19 6 15	22 10 2	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of Madurai—11th Feb. 1873.—MADURAI.
years' standing.			
17 9 13	20 2 25	£1,000 a year.	District and Sessions Judge of Tanjore—19th June 1877—Fellow of the Madras University—1st April 1879.—TANJORE—On furlough for 2 years on Medical Certificate—25th June 1880.
18 3 4	20 2 25	2,333 5 4 87 8 0 2,420 13 4	Collector and District Magistrate, Nellore—20th Feb. 1877—Fellow of the Madras University—1st Apr. 1879.—NELLORE.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
30	TAM TEL P in C HIS MAJ	William Wilson M.A. Marischal Coll., Aberdeen	10 Aug. 60	25 Oct. 60	26 Dec. 68 to 25 Dec. 70, o.f. 26 Dec. 70, w.a. 15 Sep. 71 to 14 Sep. 72, M.C. 15 Sep. 72 to 4 Dec. 73, E.L.
31	TAM TEL P in C	Wm. Shrubsole Foster, M.A., St. John's Coll., Cambridge.	10 do	10 Dec.	21 Feb. 69 to 18 Feb. 71, o.f.
32	TAM H TEL MAJ	James Henry Nelson, M.A. (Barrister-at-Law) King's College, Cam- bridge.	16 Aug. 61	25 Jan. 62	5 Feb. 70 to 6 May 71, o.f. 12 July 78 to 9 April 79, o.f.
33	TEL TAM P in C HIS MAJ	James Barr Pennington, M.A., St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge.	30 Sep. 62	26 Nov. 62	5 May to 29 Oct. 69, s.l. 6 June to 5 Aug. 71, o.f. 9 May 75 to 6 May 77, M.C.
34	TEL TAM P in C	Francis Henry Wood- roffe, M.A., Queen's University, Ireland.	3 Oct.	11 Jan. 63	15 Mar. 65 to 14 Mar. 66, s.l. o.f. 15 Mar. 66 to 8 Jan. 67, M.C. 30 Apr. 71 to 13 Oct. 72, M.C. 25 Feb. 77 to 8 Oct. 78, M.C.
35	TAM TEL P in C CAN MAJ	James Hope, M.A., Edinburgh Univ.	1 do	7 Nov. 62	8 Apr. 71 to 28 Feb. 73, s.l. 25 Mar. 79 to 22 Nov. 80 o.f.
36	TAM TEL P in C CAN MAJ	John Read Daniel, King's Coll., London.	14 Aug.	27 Dec.	1 Feb. 71 to 31 Jan. 73, o.f. 31 Mar. 79 to 27 Sep. 80, o.f.
37	TEL TAM P in C HIS CAN MAJ	Henry John Stokes, Trin. Coll., Dublin.	21 do	8 do.	24 May 66 to 23 Aug. 66, s.l. 3 Mar. 74 to 22 Nov. 75, o.f.
38	TEL TAM P in C	Francis Brandt, M.A., Beaumont Coll., Oxford.	1 Sep.	7 Oct.	9 Apr. 69 to 3 Apr. 71, M.C. 13 Oct. 73 to 16 Apr. 74, M.C. 21 Apr. 79 to 19 Apr. 80, o.f.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
15 11 16	20 2 7	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore—3rd October 1879.—COIMBATORE.
		2,420 13 4	
18 0 22	20 0 22	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate and Govt. Agent, Godavari District—21st May 1875—Fellow of the Madras University—22nd April 1873—COCANADA.
		2,420 13 4	
16 11 6	18 11 7	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of South Arcot, 23rd March 1880.—CHIDALORE.
15 5 14	18 1 6	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District, Tinnevelly—30th July 1875.
		2,420 13 4	
13 0 25	17 11 18	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of North Tanjore—11th July 1879.—TANJORE.
14 7 5	18 1 24	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput—27th Mar. 1873.—CHINGLEPUT.
14 6 9	18 0 5	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge of Ganjam—23rd Oct. 1877.—BHAMPORE.
16 1 3	18 0 24	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District of Madras—11th July 1879.—MADRAS.
		2,420 13	
11 8 26	18 2 25	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly—26th 1873.—TRICHINOPOLY.

No.	Language Attain- ments.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and now on leave, date of Return.
39	TEL TAN P in C MAL MIR	William Logan... Edinburgh Univy.	16 Aug. 62	26 Nov. 62	1. Apr. 71 to 25 Mar. 73, o. r. 13 May 79 to 9 Nov. 80, o. r.
40	TAM MAR TEL P in C MAL MIR	James William Best, B.A., (<i>Barrister-at-law</i>) St. John's Coll., Cam- bridge	21 do.	8 Dec.	11 July 66 to 10 July 67, B.L.O.E. 11 July 67 to 17 Jan. 68, M.C. 6 July 72 to 2 Jan. 75, o. r. 14 Apr. 79 to 2 Aug. 80, o. r.
41	TEL TAN P in C HIN MIR	John Frederick Price... Melbourne Univy.	14 do.	25 Oct.	5 July 74 to 26 June 75, o. r.
42	TAM MAR TEL P in C	William Horatio Gwynn.	19 do.	8 Dec.	22 Jan. 71 to 21 Jan. 74, o. r. 22 Jan. 74 to 19 Feb. 75, M.L. 18 Oct. 75 to 17 June 76 H.C.
43	TAM P in C TEL MAR	Jeremiah Garnett Hors- fall, B.L., <i>Barrister-at- Law</i>) Christ's Coll., Cambridge.	29 do.	26 Nov.	18 & 19 June 76, A. 1 Apr. 71 to 26 Mar. 73, o. r. 11 June 75 to 8 Dec. 75, S.L.
44	TEL TAN P in C	Henry Sewell, M.A. Univ. Coll., Oxford.	28 do.	26 do.	23 April 80, o. r. Dec 27 Oct. 81. 25 Dec. 70 to 24 Dec. 72, o. r. 22 April 79 to 1 Dec. 80.
45	TEL TAN P in C	Alexander Cruickshank, B.A., Univ. & King's Coll., Aberdeen.	4 Sep.	8 Dec.	23 Dec. 73 to 6 Dec. 75, o. r. 24 and 25 Jan. 80, A.
46	TEL TAN P in C	Handly Pryse Gordon... Trinity Coll., Dublin.	7 Oct.	8 Jan. 63	3 Feb. 73 to 2 Feb. 75, o. r.
47	TAM P in C TEL MAR	Boyd Horsburgh..... Heidelberg.	25 Aug.	14 do.	19 Feb. 71 to 15 Feb. 73, o. r. 1 Feb. 75 to 26 Jan. 76, M.C. 23 to 26 July 80, A.
48	TEL TAN P in C	Andrew John Stuart... St. John's Coll., Cam- bridge.	31 Aug. 63	27 Oct.	CLASS IV., of 12 17 Nov. 69 to 13 Feb. 70, S.L. 1 June 73 to 27 May 75, o. r. 25 Apr. 79 to 20 Mar. 80, o. r. 28 Aug. 80, S.L. Dec 27 Feb. 81

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7 y. m. d.	8 y. m. d.	9 Rs. a. p.	10
14 7 12	18 1 5	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector & Magistrate of the Dist., Malabar—and Political Agent for French Settlement of Mahé, 29th March 1876.—CALCUTTA.
13 9 1	18 0 24	2,420 13 4 2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, South Canara—23rd Oct. 1877.—MANGALORE.
16 2 15	18 2 7	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector & Magistrate of the District, Chingleput, 4th October 1878.—SAMDAPET.
14 3 6	18 0 24	2,420 13 4 2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District, South Canara—14th June 1878.—MANGALORE.
14 11 9	18 1 5	21,000 a year.	Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., Kistna—21st January 1879.— <i>On furlough to Europe for 18 months on private affairs</i> —13th Jan. 1880.
14 5 25	18 1 5	Rs. a. p. 2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., Trichinopoly, & Political Agent, Pudukkotta; from 12th Decem- ber 1880.—TRICHINOPOLY.
16 1 10	18 0 24	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District, South Arcot, Special Agent French Settlement, and Political Agent for Pondicherry—4th October 1878.—CO- MBORE.
15 11 24	17 11 24	2,420 13 4 2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., Bellary—30th April 1880.—BELLARY.
14 11 21	17 11 18	2,420 13 4 2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Kistna—11th July 1879.—Acting District and Sessions Judge, Goda- vari—13th August 1880.—RAJAHMUNDRY.
13 8 11	17 2 5	NIL	District and Sessions Judge, Godavari—11th July 1879.— <i>On special leave to Europe on urgent pri- vate affairs for 6 months</i> —13th August 1880.

years' standing:

197933

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
C 49	Tel Tam Pin C	Henry Edward Stokes, B.A., Trinity Coll., Dublin.	31 Aug. 63	1 Jan. 64	19 Nov. 64 to 12 Nov. 65, S.L.O.R. 13 Nov. 65 to 6 Feb. 66, M.C. 23 Mar. to 14 Sep. 74, S.L. 5 Mar. 78 to 1 Nov. 79, M.C.
F 59	Tel Tam M.A. B.	Henry Wm. Ellis, B.A., Merton College, Oxford	31 do	15 Dec. 63	10 Sep. 76 to 6 July 77, O.P.
51	Tel Tam Pin C	Jos. Charles Inghelton, (Barister-at-Law) King's Coll., London.	29 do	9 do	13 April 76 to 29 Nov. 76, O.P.
52	Tel Tam Pin C	James Frederick Smith, B.A., Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge.	31 do	28 Nov.	14 May 67 to 13 May 68, S.L.O.R. 14 May 68 to 13 May 70, M.C. 14 May 70 to 10 June 70, W.A. 15 Aug. 74 to 8 Aug. 76, M.C.
53	Tel Tam Pin C	William Henry Glenny, Trin. Coll., Dublin.	31 do	23 do	18 Oct. 70 to 16 Oct. 72, M.C. 20 May 80 to 10 Nov. 80, O.P.
54	Tel Tam Pin C	John Kelsall Univ. Coll., London.	6 do	27 Oct.	1 Mar. 73 to 9 Dec. 74, O.P.
55	TAM II P TEL Pin C	John Wallace Trin. Coll., Dublin.	29 do	7 do	19 Jan. 74 to 17 Nov. 75, O.P. 21 May 77 to 11 Mar. M.C.
56	TAM TEL Pin C	Charles Stewart Crole, Edinburgh Univ.	31 do	9 do	19 July 75 to 1 Feb. 77, O.P. 13 Nov. 80, O.P. Duo 12 Nov. 81.
57	Tel TAM M.A. B.	Samuel Isaac McCarthy St. Patrick's College, Carlow.	31 do	4 Jan. 64	26 July to 18 Sep. 66, S.L.O.R. 31 Mar. 73 to 23 Mar. 75, O.P.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments.—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
13 7 11	16 11 29	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	District & Sessions Judge, South Malabar, 20th Mar. 1880.—Fellow of the University of Madras—16th February 1875.—Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Salem—31st October 1879.—SALEM.
16 2 21	17 0 17	2,200 0 0 250 0 0	Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras Presidency—5th February 1878.—MADRAS.
15 5 6	17 0 23	2,333 5 4	District and Sessions Judge, Tinnevely and Acting Dist. & Sessions Judge, Bellary—28th May 1880.—BELLARY.
12 9 13	17 1 3	2,333 5 4	District and Session Judge, Cuddapah, and Acting District and Sessions Judge, Tinnevely—28th May 1880.—PALARICOTTAH.
14 7 14	17 1 3	2,333 5 4 87 8 0	Collector and Magistrate of the District, Kurnool, from 30th April 1880, 27th August 1880.—KURNOL.
15 4 25	17 2 5	2,420 13 4 1,166 10 8 777 13 5 87 8 0	Principal Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam—19th December 1876.—Ag. Collr. and Magt., Kistna—23rd March 1880.—MASULIPATAM.
14 7 5	17 2 25	1,166 10 8 777 12 5	Principal Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatam—4th October 1878.—Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah—30th Sep. 1880.—CUDDAH.
15 6 21	17 2 23	919 12 5	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Nellore—19th June 1877.—On furlough for 1 year on private affairs—8th November 1880.
14 10 10	16 11 29	1,166 10 8 777 12 5 87 8 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Chingleput—23rd October 1877.—Actg. Collector and Magistrate of the District, Cuddapah—15th August 1879.—CUDDAH.
		2,031 15 1	

No.	Qualification.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
C 58	TEL. TAN P in C	H. St. Aubyn Goodrich, Exeter Coll., Oxford.	15 Aug. 63	7 Oct. 63	10 July 68 to 7 Oct. 69, m.c. 2 Apr. 72 to 26 Mar. 73, n.c. 3 Nov. 76 to 2 Feb. 77, s.l. 25 Apr. 79 n.c. Dec. 5 Feb. 81 23 Feb. 71 to 22 Oct. 71, s. 11 Apr. 74 to 25 Oct. 75, o.r.
59	TEL. TAN P in C MAJMR	Herbert Wigram, B.A. Univ. Coll., Oxford.	31 do	28 Nov.	23 Feb. 71 to 22 Oct. 71, s. 11 Apr. 74 to 25 Oct. 75, o.r.
60	TEL. TAN P in C	James Dunning Baker Gribble.	10 do	5 Jan. 64	18 Aug. 71 to 8 Jan. 73, m.c. 21 May 77 to 18 Oct. 78 m.c.
61	TEL. TAN P in C	George Arthur Parker, Trin. Hall, Oazu.	31 do	9 Dec. 63	22 Mar. 68 to 21 Mar. 69, s. l. o. r. 22 Mar. to 16 Dec. 69, m.c. 25 Feb. 77 to 12 Feb. 79, m.c. 8 Mar. to 7 Sep. 68, s.l. 8 & 9 Sep. 68, a. 22 Jan. 71 to 16 Oct. 72, m.c. 10 Mar. 79 to 17 Sep. 60, o. r. 14 Jan. 65 to 13 Jan. 66, s. l. o. r. 14 Jan. to 6 Apr. 66, m.c.
62	TEL. TAN P in C TANMAR	Francis Henry Williamson Pembroke Coll., Ox.	18 do	10 Nov.	8 Mar. to 7 Sep. 68, s.l. 8 & 9 Sep. 68, a. 22 Jan. 71 to 16 Oct. 72, m.c. 10 Mar. 79 to 17 Sep. 60, o. r. 14 Jan. 65 to 13 Jan. 66, s. l. o. r. 14 Jan. to 6 Apr. 66, m.c.
63	TEL. TAN P in C	Wm. Francis Grahame, B.A., Trin. Coll., Dublin.	31 do	4 Jan. 64	14 Jan. 65 to 13 Jan. 66, s. l. o. r. 14 Jan. to 6 Apr. 66, m.c.
64	TEL. TAN P in C	Allen Lindsay Lister	23 do	28 Nov. 63	17 Apr. to 16 Oct. 70, s.l. 17 to 20 Oct. 70, a. 29 Sep. 75 to 31 Aug. 77, n.c. 13 Sep. to 9 Dec. 79, m.c. 2 Apr. 70 to 31 Jan. 72, m.c. 22 Apr. 78 to 20 Apr. 79, m.c.
65	TEL. TAN P in C CAN. MR	George Dinachia Irvine, St. John's Coll., Ox.	6 do	27 Oct.	13 Sep. to 9 Dec. 79, m.c. 2 Apr. 70 to 31 Jan. 72, m.c. 22 Apr. 78 to 20 Apr. 79, m.c.
66	TEL. TAN P in C	Chas. Wm. Wall Martin, B.L., Trin. Coll., Legs, Dublin.	31 do	4 Jan. 64	5 Feb. 71 to 3 Dec. 72, n.c.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	£ 1,000 a year.	
13 0 25	17 2 25	£ 1,000 a year.	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, and Assistant Government Agent, Godavari—27th March 1878. —On Furlough for 1 year—25th March 1879 and 25th July 1879.—Extension for 11 days, and on M. C. for 6 months—23rd March 1880.—Further extension for 3 months on M. C.—8th Oct. 1880.
15 1 10	17 1 3	Rs. a. p. 1,600 0 0 488 14 3	Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side—1st April 1873.—Fellow of the University of Madras— 22nd April 1873.—Ag. Dist. and Sessions Judge, South Malabar—26th Oct. 1875.—CALICUT.
13 11 20	16 11 27	2,088 14 3	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, South Arcot.—19th March 1879.—Applied for 3 months' furlough in India on M. C., from 14th Oct. 1880.
13 4 8	17 0 23	1,166 10 8 777 12 5	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Madura—19th March 1878.—Acting District & Sessions Judge, South Tanjore, 25th June 1880 —TANJORE.
13 4 22	17 1 21	1,166 10 8 777 12 5	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Salem—19th March 1878.—Acting District and Sessions Judge, Salem—30th Nov. 1880.—SALEM.
15 9 4	16 11 28	1,166 10 8 777 12 5	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely— 19th March 1878.—Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kistna—7th December 1880.—MASULIPATAM.
14 5 0	17 1 4	1,166 10 8 87 8 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, North Arcot, 14th June 1878.—VELLORE.
14 4 5	17 2 5	1,166 10 8 777 12 5	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District of Tanjore—12th December 1878.—Actg. District and Sessions Judge, Kurnool—6th April 1880.— KURNOOL.
15 1 29	16 11 28	1,166 10 8 87 9 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna District —21st January 1879.—On privilege leave for 1 month and 19 days, from 12th December 1880.
		1,254 2 8	

No.	Lingual Attain- ments.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
67	TEL TAM M. A. Rs	George McWatters, B.A., (Bar. at-Law.) Queen's Coll., Belfast	31 Aug. 63	4 Jan. 64	13 Sep. 72 to 31 Aug. 74 O. F.
68	TEL MAR TAM Pin C CAN M. R.	Norton Aylmer Rousell, B. A., Trinity Hall, Cambridge.	31 do	6 Feb.	13 May 70 to 12 May 73 M. C. 13 May 73 to 2 Feb. 75 E. L. 18 Mar. 75 to 20 Nov. 78 M. C.
C 69	TAM TEL Pin C CAN M. R.	John Brownrigg Speck, B. A., Queen's University, Ireland, & Trin. Coll., Dublin.	31 do	15 Dec. 63	12 May 73 to 4 Nov. 75, M. C. 25 Nov. to 8 Dec. 79, S. D. 3 Mar. 80, M. C. Due 2 Sep. 81.
70	TEL MAR TAM Pin C CAN M. R.	Charles Arthur Galton M.A., Exeter Coll., Ox.	13 do	10 Nov.	22 Mar. 73 to 19 Mar. 74 O. F.
71	TEL TAM Pin C CAN M. R.	Chas. John Crosthwaite, Trin. Coll., Dublin.	31 do	27 Oct.	2 July 69 to 20 Oct. 71 M. C. 20 Jan. 77 to 14 Nov. 77 M. C.
72	TEL TAM Pin C	William Alex. Happell, Glasgow & Edinburgh.	22 Aug. 64	25 Nov. 64	9 Jan. 76 to 3 Dec. 78 M. C.
C 73	TEL TAM Pin C CAN H	John Sturrock.....	28 Sep.	20 do	12 May 75 to 7 Nov. 77 O. F. 17 Feb. 80, to 16 Aug. 80, S. L.
74	TAM TEL Pin C	David Buick, LL.D. Queen's University, Ireland.	6 Aug.	25 Oct.	18 Mar. 73 to 20 Mar. 77 O. F.
75	TEL TAM Pin C	Henry Gribble Turner,	30 July	7 Nov.	15 May to 30 Oct. 70, S. 28 Apr. 73 to 24 Feb. O. F.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
15 0 9	16 11 28	1,166 10 8 87 8 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Cuddapah.— Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore—4th November 1880.—EROBE.
		1,254 2 8	
10 6 2	16 10 24	1,166 10 8 555 8 11 87 8 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Coimbatore—23rd Mar. 1880.—Ag. Commissioner. Nilgiris—7th May 1880.—Ootacamund.
		1,809 11 7	
13 8 11	17 0 17	570 2 6	On furlough to Europe for 18 months, on M. C., 16th Feb. 1880.—Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate, Tanjore—28th May 1880.
16 1 22	17 1 21	2,000 0 0	Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 1st October 1879. —31st March 1880.—MADRAS.
13 0 20	17 2 5	1,166 10 8 87 8 0	Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District, Malabar—30th April 1880.—Acting Sub Col- lector and Joint Magistrate, Salem—1st Decem- ber 1880.—HOSUR.
		1,254 2 8	
13 2 12	16 1 6	1,166 10 8 97 8 0	Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the District Bellary, from 30th April 1880—27th August 1880. —GOVT.
		1,254 2 8	
14 1 16	16 1 11	1,500 0 0 250 0 0	Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, 31st Mar. 1880.— Canara Translator to Government, 24th March 1874.—On special duty to Mysur, as a Member of the Commission appointed to settle the bound- ary between Mysur and South Canara, from 23rd August 1880.
		1,750 0 0	
14 2 6	16 2 7	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0	Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Malabar, 23rd February 1875.— Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna —7th December 1880.—GUNTUR.
		1,144 11 7	
13 10 11	16 1 24	1,500 0 0	Post Master General, Madras.—4th February 1880. MADRAS.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
76	TEL TAM P in C	Charles Augustus Bird, Univ. Coll., London.	30 July 61.	7 Nov. 62	19 Jan. 74 to 20 Oct. 75, O. F.
F 77	TEL TAM P in C	Lorne Aug. Campbell... Trinity Coll., Cam.	3 Aug.	30 Dec.	14 Jan. to 13 July 68, s.r. 14 to 16 July 68, A. 31 Jan. 76 to 5 Sep. 77, M. C.
78	TEL TAM P in C	Henry Bidwell Grigg, B.A., Queen's College, Oxford.	29 Sep.	8 Jan. 63	26 Dec. 68 to 3 Dec. 69, M. C. 21 Jan. 71 to 27 Feb. 72, M. C.
79	TAM TEL P in C	Thomas vonDonop Hardinge, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin.	5 Sep.	25 Oct. 61	16 Aug. 72 to 11 Nov. 74, M. C. 21 Oct. 78 to 14 Oct. 79, M. C.
80	TAM TEL P in C	Ware Pharesse Austin,	2 Aug.	28 Dec.	.....
81	TEL TAM P in C	Herbert Fred. Clegatoun	30 July	25 Nov.	2 April 78 to 7 Dec. 79, M. C.
82	TAM P in C TEL MAR	Charles Jeffrey Knox, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin.	30 do	28 Feb. 65	30 Mar. 74 to 26 Mar. 76, O. F.
83	TEL TAM P in C	John Lee Warner Magdalene Coll., Ox.	30 do	7 Nov. 61	20 Apr. 75 to 13 Dec. 76, O. F. 24 January 80, O. F. Dec 23 July 81.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
14 4 14	16 1 24	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Govr. of Fort St. George in Vizagapatam, 24th October 1876.—Acting Sub-Collector & Joint Magistrate, South Arcot, 1st May 1877.—TINDIVANAM.
13 10 25	16 0 2	1,000 0 0	Under-Secretary to Government in the Revenue Department—26th January 1875.—MADRAS.
13 11 9	15 11 24	2,000 0 0	Director of Public Instruction—25th June 1880.—Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations—2nd July 1880.—Fellow of the Madras University, 31st March 1880.—MADRAS.
12 11 16	16 2 7	768 5 4 238 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Trichinopoly, 19th December 1876.—Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore—21st October 1879.—ONGOLE.
16 0 4	16 0 4	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, South Canara, 20th February 1877.—Ag. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, from 2nd Mar. 1880—25th June 1880—NEGAPATAM.
14 5 7	16 1 6	1,000 0 0	Deputy Accountant General, Madras, from 5th Aug. 1880.—An Officer of the third class officiating in the 2nd class of the Financial Department.
13 11 6	15 10 1	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Tanjore—23rd October 1877.—Acting Principal Asst. to the Collr., Magt. and Agent, Ganjam, 7th Dec. 1880.—CHICACOLE.
13 6 23	16 1 24	570 11 5	Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Malabar—19th February 1878.—On furlough to Europe on private affairs for 18 months—31st Oct. 1879.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
84	TEL Pin C TAM H CAN MIB	Lieut. Col. Rob. Burrows, M.A., St. Catherine's College, Cambridge.	6 Aug. 64	7 Nov. 64	13 Oct. 72 to 18 Oct. 74, O. F. 7 Mar. 80, O. F. Duo 4 July 81.
85	TEL TAM Pin C	Edward Turner Univ. Coll., London.	30 July	20 do	26 July to 20 Sep. 66, S.L.O.F. 9 Apr. 73 to 26 Dec. 74, O. F.
86	TAM H P TEL MAR HIN MIB	Robert Rice, B.A., LL.D. Trinity Coll., Dublin.	30 do	23 Dec.	21 Aug. 68 to 6 Nov. 69, M. C. 7 July 76 to 8 Aug. 77, M. C.
87	TEL TAM Pin C	Edward Noel Overbury.	4 Aug.	25 Nov.	20 Jan. to 13 May 67, S. L. O. F. 17 Aug. 71 to 5 Nov. 72, M. C. 15 Dec. 73 to 14 Dec. 74, M. C.
88	TEL TAM Pin C	Edward Gibson	30 July	25 Nov.	15 Dec. 74 to 21 Aug. 77, E. L. 8 April 78 to 12 Dec. 79, M. C.
89	TEL TAM Pin C	Arthur Johnston Brecks Atkinson, University College, Oxford.	8 Aug.	13 Oct.	4 to 27 June 73, S. L. 20 Dec. 75 to 17 June 77, M. C.
90	TAM TEL Pin C	Arundel Tagg Arundel, B.A., University College, London.	25 July 65	18 Nov. 65	23 April 76 to 18 Oct. 77, M. C.
91	TEL Pin C TAM H	Wm. Jos. Henry LeFann, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin. (Barrister-at-Law.)	29 do	28 Oct.	30 Sep. 69 to 19 Mar. 72, M. C.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7 y. m. d.	8 y. m. d.	9 Rs. a. p.	10
13 3 25	16 1 34	799 13 10	President of the Municipal Commission, Madras— 4th October 1878.—On furlough to Eur. on private affairs for 15 months and 28 days—13th Aug. 1880.
14 2 28	16 1 11	768 5 4 288 12 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, and Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, 14th July 1880.—TUN- CORUM.
13 8 15	16 0 4	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Coimbatore—21st January 1879.— On 3 months' privilege leave from the date of his arrival in England and on furlough on M. C., for 13 months, from February 1881.
10 10 18	16 1 6	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Senior Assistant to the Collector and District Ma- gistrate and Agent, Ganjam—19th March 1878.— Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Ma- labar—19th November 1878.—TELLICHERRY.
14 5 2	16 1 6	768 5 4 511 1 9 1,279 7 1	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, North Arcot—19th March 1878.— Ag. Sub Secy. to the Board of Revenue—9th July 1880—MADRAS.
14 7 27	16 2 19	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Cuddarah—19th March 1878.—Act- ing Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Cudda- pah—5th March 1878.—MADANAPALLE.
13 7 18	15 1 13	1,300 0 0	Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magis- trate—Kistna, 2nd April 1878.—Acting President Municipal Commission, Madras—2nd March 1880. —MADRAS.
12 8 14	15 2 4	768 5 4 42 0 0 810 5 4	Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magis- trate, Tinnevely—19th March 1878.—Actg. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem— 30th September 1880—TINNAPUR.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	Education.	Commence-ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
92	TAM H P TEL MAR CAN H	Chas. Donald Macleam, Mus. Doc., M.A. Exeter College, Oxford.	29 July 65	19 Dec. 65	15 May 71 to 14 May 74, M. C. 15 May 74 to 7 June 75, E. L. 16 Sep. 79, M. C. Due 15 Dec. 80.
93	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Erans Charles Johnson, Trinity College, Dublin.	14 Oct. 67	29 Nov. 67	19 July 75 to 10 July 77, M. C.
94	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Frederick Edward Gibson, London & Edinburgh Universities	24 Sep.	29 do	2 Oct. 69 to 23 April 70, M. C. 22 Apr. 71 to 5 Nov. 72, M. C. 23 Jan. 75 to 27 July 75, S. L. 10 April 76 to 17 Dec. 77, M. C.
95	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Charles Lennox Bruce Cumming, F.R.C.S.	15 do	29 do	8 Feb. 76 to 4 Nov. 78, M. C. 29 Aug. 79 to 1 Dec. 80, M. C.
96	TEL 2d S SANS H P TAM H	Thomas Weir, M.A. Queen's University, Ireland.	8 Nov.	8 Dec.	11 Feb. 1880, o. r. Due 10th Oct. 1881.
97	TAM 1st S TEL 1st of 2d 2nd S	Charles Kough, B.A. Trinity College, Dublin	26 July	16 do	20 June 77 to 19 Nov. 77, M. C.
98	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Hubert Thomas Knox, (Barrister-at-Law.)	12 Aug. 65	4 Dec. 68	26 Feb. 78 to 21 Feb. 80, M. C.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
9 8 3	15 0 13	1,150 0 0	Under Secretary to Government in the Department under the Chief Secretary, 25th June 1880.
11 1 11	13 1 2	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate of the District of Salem—4th October 1878.—Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, and Asst. Govt. Agent, Godavari District—4th October 1878.—RAJAHMUNDRY.
8 9 19	13 1 2	768 5 4 42 0 0 810 5 4	Head Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Madura, 11th July 1879.—Acting Head Asst. to the Collector & Magistrate, South Arcot—23rd March 1880.—VIRUDHACHALAM.
9 1 3	13 1 3	768 5 4 42 0 0 810 5 4	Special Asst. to the Collr. & Mag. & Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatam—and Ag. Head Asst. to the Collr. and Magt., Nellore—7th Dec. 1880—NELLORE.
12 2 3	13 0 24	620 13 4	Head Asst. to the Collector & Magistrate & Govt. Agent of the District, Godavari—23rd Mar. 1880.—Tamil Translator to Govt.—28th January 1879.—On furlough to Eur. on private affairs for 20 mths.—20th January 1880.
10 7 15	13 0 16	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Head Assistant to the Collr. and District Magistrate, Karnool—23rd & 30th April 1880.—Acting Sub Collr. & Joint Mag., Madura, 25th June 1880. DINDIGUL.
10 1 1	12 0 28	768 5 4 288 14 3 87 8 0 1,144 11 7	Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiri Dist.—23rd April 1880.—Acting Principal Asst. Collr. and Magistrate & Agent to the Govr., Vizagapatam—9th March 1880.—NARASAPATAM.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
99	CAN 2d S TAM H P SANS H	Henry Richard Farmer.	12 Aug. 68	4 Dec. 68	17 June 77 to 16 June 79, M. C. 17 to 27 June 79, w. A.
100	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d The 2d S	Lewis McIver	12 do	21 Nov.	8 Apr. 78 to 2 Nov. 79, M. C.
101	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d Tat. 2d S	James Ackworth Davies, (<i>Barrister-at-Law.</i>) King's College, London	12 do	3 Jan. 69	25 Aug. 78 to 3 Dec. 79, M. C.
102	CAN 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Matthew Richard Wells, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin.	12 do	21 Nov. 68	13 Oct. 76 to 11 July 77, M. C. 20 Nov. 79, M. C. Duo 19 May 81
P103	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Robert Sewell..... King's College, London	12 do	19 Dec.	21 Mar. to 18 Nov. 69, M. C. 22 April 79 to Dec. 80 M. C.
CLASS V Under 12					
104	TAM 1st S TAM H P	Henry Martin Winter, Birmingham University of London.	30 Sep. 69	19 Nov. 69	30 June 78 to 29 June 80, M. C.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a p.	
10 0 16	12 0 28	768 4 4 288 1 3 87 0 0 300 0 0 1,441 11 7	Head Asst. to the Collector and District Magistrate, Bellary—30th April 1880—Ag. Tamil Translator to Government—3rd February 1880—Acting Sub-Collector & Joint Mag., Chingleput—8th April 1880.—CHINGLEPUT.
10 6 15	12 1 10	768 5 4 577 12 4 1,346 1 9	Head Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., Nellore, from 30th April 1880.—27th Aug. 1880—Ag. Registrar High Court, Appellate Side, from the 20th April 1880—28th May 1880.—MADRAS.
10 8 20	11 11 29	800 0 0 210 0 0 1,010 0 0	Assistant Secretary to Government in the Judicial and Legislative Departments—31st March 1880—Actg. Under Secy. to Govt. in the Depts. under the Chief Secretary—5th July 1880.—MADRAS.
10 3 1	12 1 10	£500 a year.	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Chingleput, 14th August 1877.— <i>On Furlough to Europe for 18 months on M. C.—1st August 1879.</i>
9 8 5	12 0 13	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Godavari—4th March 1873.
years' standing.			
9 1 21	11 1 12	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 2 0 802 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Malabar—31st May 1870.—Ag. Senior Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate & Agent to the Governor, Ganjam—23d November 1880.—BEEHAMPUR.

116		THE MADRAS CIVIL LIST.		[PART III,	
No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Days of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
105	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d Tam 2d S	Gordon Thomson Mackenzie, Trinity College, Dublin	30 Sep. 69	19 Nov. 69	22 April 73 to 12 Jan. 80, H. C.
106	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d Tam 2d S	William Alexander Willock, B.A., Sydney Sussex Col- lege, Cambridge, and Trinity College, Dublin	30 do	12 Mar. 70	.....
107	Tam 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Lewis Moore, Trinity College, Dublin	30 do	7 Nov. 69	3 April 73, o. r. Due 7 April 81
108	Tam 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Frederick Augustus Nicholson, Lincoln Coll., Oxford.	30 do	4 Dec.	5 Jan. to 24 Dec. 75, M. C.
109	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d MAL 2d S	Walter Gregory Underwood.	9 Aug. 70	17 Sep. 70	2 June 77 to 23 Jan. 78, M. C.
110	Guz 1st S 1st of 2d Hin 2d S URIAST	Ch. Faulkner MacCartis, Bombay U. C., Brasenose College, Oxford.	23 do	21 Nov.	4 June 74 to 29 Oct. 75, M. C. 17 Aug. to 25 Dec. 77, H. C.
111	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Arthur Frederick Cox, King's College, London	8 July 71	2 Nov. 71	1 Apr. 80, H. C. Due 30 Sep. 81
112	Tam 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	James Thomson, M.A., University of Aberdeen	15 do	24 do.	21 April 80, o. r. Due 20 Oct. 81

CIVIL.]		GRADATION LIST.		117
Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Salary.	
7	8	9	10	
y. m. d.	y. m. d.			
9 4 21	11 1 12	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Asst. to the Collector & Magistrate of the District, Coimbatore—30th July 1875.—Ag. Head Asst. to the Collr. and Magistrate, Kistna—7th Dec. 1880.—BEZYADA.	
10 9 20	10 9 20	1,240 0 0 57 8 0 1,327 8 0	Deputy Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Northern Division, 21st Feb. 1879.—COBANADA.	
9 5 1	11 1 24	2500 a year	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Trichinopoly—7th December 1869.—On furlough to Europe for 2 years—23rd January 1879.	
10 1 8	11 0 23	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Asst. Collr. and Magistrate of the District, Salem—2nd December 1875.—Ag. Head Asst. to the Collr. and Magistrate, of the District, Coimbatore—16th Nov. 1880.—FOLLICHI.	
9 7 22	10 3 14	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Asst. to the Collr. and Mag. of the Dist., Malabar—9th February 1875.—Ag. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 13th September 1878.—MALLAPURAM.	
3 4 6	10 1 20	768 5 4 42 0 0 810 5 4	Special Assistant to the Collector, District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George, Canjam—6th April 1880.—BALMUDA.	
8 4 28	9 1 23	388 7 1	Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., North Arcot—20th February 1877.—On furlough to Europe for 18 months on Medical Certificate—2nd Mar. 1880.	
8 4 28	9 1 7	2500 a year	Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate of the District, South Arcot—26th March 1876.—On furlough to Europe for 18 months on private affairs—23rd March 1880.	

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commence-ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
112	Eng 2d S CAN H P	Gabriel Stokes, B.A., Trin. Col., Dublin.	6 Sep. 71	29 Oct. 71	
113	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Essexor James Sewell, University College, London.	13 July 72	1 Nov. 72	9 Nov. 80, o. r. Due 9 Nov. 82.
114	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	George Stuart Forbes, M.A., University of Aberdeen.	1 do	16 Oct.	
115	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Ralph Silery Benson, B.A., Trin. Col., Dublin.	13 July 73	29 Oct. 73	
116	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Henry Thom Ross, M.A., M.B., Trin. Col., Dublin.	30 June	23 do	
117	TAM H P Tel H P CAN H P MAN H P	Egerton Edw. Spencer, Trinity College, Dublin.	13 July	31 do	
118	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Sydneyham H. Wynn, B.A., Trin. Col., Dublin.	25 do	21 do	

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1891.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1891.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
3 4	9 2 4	550 0 0	Asst. & Ag. Head Asst. to the Collr. and Magt. of the District, Coimbatore—2nd Dec. 1879.—Deputy Superintendent of Census Operations in the Madras Presidency, from 1st Sept. 1880—13th August 1880.—Acting Comptroller & Translator to Government—24th September 1880—MADRAS.
		200 0 0	
		400 0 0	
		250 0 0	
		1,110 0 0	
8 0 8	8 2 0	371 10 2	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar—1st Feb. 1876.—On s. leave to Europe for 2 yrs.—22nd Oct. 1880.
8 2 16	8 2 16	280 0 0	Assistant to the Collr. and Magistrate, Nellore—2nd December 1879.—Acting Assistant Secretary to Government in the Judicial and Legislative Departments, from 24th Sep. 1880—13th August 1880.—MADRAS.
		200 0 0	
		760 0 0	
7 2 3	7 2 3	550 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magt. of the District, Cuddapah—29th March 1876.—and Offr. Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiri District—21st June 1873.—Ootacamund.
		200 0 0	
		42 0 0	
		802 0 0	
7 2 6	7 2 6	550 0 0	Asst. & Ag. Head Asst. to the Collr. & Magistrate, North Arcot—2nd March 1880.—BAMPT.
		200 0 0	
		42 0 0	
		802 0 0	
7 2 11	7 2 11	550 0 0	Assistant and Ag. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magt. of the District, South Canara, 2nd Dec. 1879, and 12th February 1879.—Coimbatore.—On privilege leave for 3 months from 24th Nov. 1880.
		200 0 0	
		42 0 0	
		802 0 0	
7 2 11	7 2 11	550 0 0	Assistant and Ag. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Trichinopoly—31st October 1873, and 4th Feb. 1873.—MADRAS.
		200 0 0	
		42 0 0	
		802 0 0	

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
119	Tel. 1st S. 1st of 2d TAM 2d S.	William Jacob Tate	4 July 74	25 Nov. 74	
120	TAM 2d S. H. P. 1st S.	Geo. William Fawcett	22 do	6 do	
121	Tel. 1st S. 1st of 2d UNITA 2nd S. S. C.	Pierce William Moore Trinity Coll., Dublin.	20 do	13 Oct.	
122	Tel. 1st S. 1st of 2d TAM 2d S.	James Henry Apperley Tremenheere	8 July 75	23 Nov. 75	
123	Tel. H. P. TAM 2d S.	John David Rees	21 do	10 do	
124	Can. 1st S. 1st of 2d TAM 2d S.	Francis Henry Hebbart	6 do	23 do	
125	Tel. 1st S. 1st of 2d TAM 2d S.	Walter Miles Thorburn B.A., Dalhousie College, Halifax	25 do	26 do	15 Apr. 76 to 13 Aug. 76 M. C.

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
p. m. d.	p. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
6 1 6	8 1 6	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool—2d Dec. 1879.—Ag. Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool.—13th February 1879.—GUBBER.
6 1 25	6 1 25	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, District, Tanjore.—2nd December 1879.—Actg. Senior Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam—30th Sep. 1880.—PARVATHI.
6 2 14	6 2 14	560 0 0 300 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjama—2nd Dec. 1879.—Ag. special Asst. Collr. & Magt. & Agent, Vizagapatam—7th Dec. 1880.—KOBAPATI.
5 1 8	5 1 8	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant & Acting Special Assistant to the Collector and Magt. and Agent, Vizagapatam—2nd Dec. 1879, and 8th September 1879.—KOBAPATI.—On 3 months' privilege leave on M. C. from Dec. 1880.
5 1 21	5 1 21	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magt., District, Madura—11th April 1880.—RAMNAD.
5 1 8	5 1 8	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Madura—2nd December 1879.—Ag. Head Asst. to the Collector and Magt., Tinnevely, from 19th March 1880.—9th July 1880.—SUEMMADU.
4 9 6	5 1 5	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0	Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate of the Dist., Cuddapah—9th March 1880.—Acting Head Asst. to the Collector and District Magistrate, Bellary, 16th Nov. 1880.—PENTURU.

No.	Diagonal Attainments.	NAMES.	Commence- ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
C 126	Tan 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Arthur Henry Temple Martindale	27 July 75	10 Nov. 75	14 June 76 to 11 Mar. 79, M.C. 13 Oct. 79 to 29 Dec. 79, S.E.
127	Tan 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Horace Handley O'Farrell	21 do	23 do	3 to 28 Feb. 76, M.C.
128	Tan 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Gray Francis Thos. Power, Oriel Coll., Oxford.	13 Aug.	23 do	
129	MAL 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	James Paul Fiddian, Christ's Coll., Cam- bridge.	13 do	12 do	
130	Tan 2d S TAN H P Sambh P	Arthur Thompson, M.A., University of London.	24 Aug. 76	26 Nov. 76	
131	Tan 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Pelicut Ratanavda Chetoi, M.C. Madras. Balliol Coll., Oxford.	29 July	21 Dec.	
132	Tan 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	William Henry Welsh	31 do	20 Nov.	

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
y. m. d.	y. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
4 2 9	6 1 21	768 5 4 42 0 0 810 6 4	Temporary Special Asst. Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Govr., Godavari—23rd April 1880. —VADUGURU.
5 0 12	5 1 8	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate of the Dist., Salem—2nd December 1879.—SALEM.
5 1 8	5 1 8	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant to the Collr. & Dist. Magt., Tirunelveli— 25th November 1879.—Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Godavari—23rd Mar. 1880.—ELURU.
5 1 18	5 1 18	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kistna—2nd December 1879.—MADAPATAM.
4 1 11	4 1 11	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam— 12th September 1879.—CHATRAPUR.
4 0 8	4 0 8	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collec- tor and Dist. Magt., Malabar—2nd December 1879, and 4th Nov. 1880.—PALGHAT.
4 1 11	4 1 11	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 23rd September 1879.—CHITTOOR.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
133	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Thomas Mendelssohn Horsfall.....	30 Aug. 76	5 Dec. 78	
134	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Alfred William Backle Higgen.....	14 Sep.	8 do.	
135	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Edward Sidney LaFean.	26 July	22 Nov.	
136	MA 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Vernor Alex. Eradio ... Univ. Coll., London.	11 Aug. 77	6 Jan. 78	
137	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	John Willoughby Francis Damargue.....	11 Sep.	23 Dec. 77	
138	TAM 1st S 1st of 2d TEL 2d S	Samuel Russell, B.A. Trinity College, Dublin.	6 Aug.	7 Nov.	
139	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d TAM 2d S	Wm. Cuthbert Holmes, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin.	17 do	7 do	
140	TEL 1st S 1st of 2d CUTVA 2nd S S T	Robert Watson Frazer, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin.	8 Sep.	7 do	

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments--Stations.
7 y. m. d.	8 y. m. d.	9 Rs. a. p.	10
4 0 27	4 0 27	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant to the Collector & Magistrate of the Dist., Madras--5th December 1876.--On special duty to prepare the Annual Administration Report of the Madras Presidency for 1879-80 from 16th Sept 1880--15th Sept. 1880.--MADRAS.
4 0 26	4 0 26	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, of Cuddapah--19th Nov. 1878 and 25th Mar. 1879.--CUDDAPAH.
4 1 9	4 1 9	559 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the Dist., Nellore--15th Sept. 1879--NELLORE.
2 11 26	2 11 26	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Asst. to the Collector & District Magistrate, Malabar--8th January 1878.--On 1 month's privilege leave, from 8th December 1880.
3 0 9	3 0 9	600 0 0	Asst. to the Resident in Travancore and Cochin--24th February 1880.--TREVANDREM.
3 1 24	3 1 24	560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Tanjore--4th March 1879.--Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore--13th Sept. 1880--KUMBakonum.
3 1 24	3 1 24	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Godavari--13th November 1877.--GODAVARI.
3 1 24	3 1 24	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 30th Nov. 1880.--CHITTOOR.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
141	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d CAN 2d S	Francis D'Arcy Osborne Wolfe-Murray St. Andrew's Univ.	11 Sep. 77	19 Dec. 77	12 Nov. 78 to 16th Jan. 80, n.c.
142	Tel 1st S 1st of 2d CAN 2d S	Murray Hamrick	5 do	18 do	
143	Tam 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Hugh Gore Joseph New Coll., Oxford.	13 Aug.	7 Nov.	12 May to 9 June 79, n.c.
NP144		Geo. Maudsley Williams	6 Sep. 78	19 Nov. 78	11 April 79 Died 10 April 81, n. c.
145	CAN 1st S 1st of 2d Tel 2d S	Herbert Bradley* (Barrister-at-Law.)	18 do	3 Dec.	
FP 146	LS 1st of 2d	Henry Alexander Sim	3 do	19 Nov.	
FP 147	LS Tel 1st S	Chas. Herbert Mouney (Barrister-at-Law.)	6 Aug.	3 Dec.	
FPLS 148	Tel 1st S	John Nathaniel Atkinson	9 do	3 Dec.	
FPMP 149		Charles James Weir Queen's Coll., Belfast.	18 Sep. 79	17 Nov. 79	

* The deduction of 4 per cent. on account of annuity is made on the House-rent G. I. O., No. 2,726, dated

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1891.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7 y. m. d.	8 y. m. d.	9 Rs. a. p.	10
1 10 8	3 0 13	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool—20th Jan. 1880.—KURNOL.
3 0 14	3 0 14	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Bellary—18th December 1877—BELLARY.
3 0 25	3 1 24	560 0 0 42 0 0 602 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Trichinopoly—13th Nov. 1877.—TRICHINOPOLY.
0 4 23	2 1 12		On furlough to Eur. for 1 year on Medical Certificate—8th April 1879.—Extension for 6 months on M. C.—17th February 1880.—Further extension for 6 months, 30th July 1880.
2 0 29	2 0 29	*560 0 0 200 0 0 42 0 0 802 0 0	Assistant and Ag. Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, South Canara—10th Dec. 1879, and 29th Oct. 1880.—COONDAPUR.
2 1 12	2 1 12	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collr. and Dist. Magt, Bellary—6th Apl. 1880.—BELLARY.—On 1 month and 15 days' pri. leave from 28th Nov. 1880.
2 0 29	2 0 29	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Assistant to the Collector, District Magistrate, and Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatam—23rd Dec. 1879.—VIZAGAPATAM.
2 0 20	2 0 20	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kistna—10th Dec. 1873.—MASULIPATAM.
1 1 14	1 1 14	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and Dist. Magistrate, Chingleput—25th November 1879.—SANDAPER.

(Rs. 35) of all the Civilians appointed in or after (the Open Competition of) 1876. the 6th September 1880.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commence-ment of Service.	Date of Arrival.	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
FP NP 150	Tamil & S.	Frederick Harper Hammett	12 Sep. 79	17 Nov. 79	
FP NP 151		Charles Mylne Mullaly, University of London.	6 do	3 do	
FP NP 152		John Twigg, Balliol Coll., Oxford.	11 do	11 Dec.	
FP LS TEL 153	Tel. & S.	James Andrew	12 do	17 Nov.	
FP NP 154		Andrew Edmund Castles Stuart	9 do	17 do	
NP 155		Alexander Chambers Tate, M.A., Queen's Coll., Belfast, & Trinity Coll., Dublin.	18 do	3 Dec.	
156		Ramsay Douglas Broadfoot	21 Oct. 80		
157		Francis Edward Keir Wedderburn, Balliol Coll., Oxford.	do	29 Nov. 80	
158		Henry Moberly	do	7 Dec.	
159		Edward Creswell Rawson	do	13 Dec.	
160		Bamintyne Macleod	do	13 Dec.	
161		John Hewitson	do	13 Dec.	
NP 162		K. C. Manavedan Raja, B.A., Madras University.	30 Apr.	4 June	
163		C. Venkata Jaga Rao, B.A., Madras University.	7 Dec.		

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1891.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1891.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointment—Stations.
7	8	9	10
p. m. d.	p. m. d.	Rs. a. p.	
1 1 13	1 1 14	335 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and Dist. Magistrate, Coimbatore—25th November 1879.—COIMBATORE.
1 1 28	1 1 28	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Salem—25th November 1879.—SALEM.
1 0 29	1 0 29	385 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and District Magistrate, Tanjore, 11th June 1880.—TANJORE.
1 1 14	1 1 14	335 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and Dist. Magistrate, Nellore—25th November 1879.—NELLORE.
1 1 14	1 1 14	335 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Assistant to the Collector and Dist. Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Ganjam, 30th August 1880.—CHITRAPUR.
1 0 29	1 0 29	335 0 0 42 0 0 427 0 0	Asst. to the Collector and Dist. Magistrate, South Arcot—8th March 1880.—CUDALORE.
0 1 2	0 1 2	400 0 0	Admitted Members of the Madras Civil Service—14th Dec. 1880.
0 0 25	0 0 25	400 0 0	
0 0 19	0 0 19	400 0 0	
0 0 19	0 0 19	400 0 0	
0 0 19	0 0 19	400 0 0	
0 6 27	0 6 27	200 0 0 200 0 0	Probationer for the Civil Service in the District of Chingleput, under Act 33, Viet. Ch. 3 of 1879, 10th December 1880.—SALDAIA.
			Probationer for the Civil Service in the District of Nellore—7th December 1880.—NELLORE.

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAMES.	Commencement of Service.	Date of Arrival	Non-Residence, and if now on leave, date of Return.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		<i>Civilians from</i>			
	HINDU- URDU BENGALI	David Miller Barbour, B.A., B.C.S.	31 Aug. 63	20 Dec. 63	19 Oct. 74 to 1 Dec. 75 5 May 79 to Nov. 80.
	HINDI PERSIAN HINDU- URDU	Alfred Cottrell Tapp, B.A., B.C.S., F.S.S.	22 Sep. 62	29 Nov. 62	6 April 74 to 12 Jan. 76
	GUJ HIN URDU	Charles Faulkner Mac- Cartie, Bom. C.S.	23 Aug. 70	21 Nov. 70	4 June 74 to 29 Oct. 75 17 Aug. to 25 Dec. 77

Actual Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Total Service up to 1st Jan. 1881.	Salary and Allowances.	Appointments—Stations.
7	8	9	10
14 4 2	17 0 12	2,750 0 0 250 0 0 3,000 0 0	Accountant General and Commissioner of the Department of Issue of State Paper Currency, Madras, from 3rd Jan. 1880—10th Jan. 1880— Orig. Acct. Genl., Bengal—Dec. 1880.—CALCUTTA.
10 3 25	18 1 2	Rs. a. p. 1,750 0 0 500 0 0 2,250 0 0	Deputy Comptroller General, from 8th August 1880—1st Nov. 1880.—Officiating Accountant General, Madras, from 25th Jan. 1879.—MADRAS.—On 2 months' privilege leave, from 1st Nov. 1880—30th Sept. 1880.
8 4 6	10 1 10	763 5 4 42 0 0 810 5 4	Special Asst. to the Collr., Dist. Magistrate & Agent to the Governor in Ganjam—6th April 1880— BALLIGUDA.

132 CIVIL SERVANTS ABSENT ON FURLOUGH OR SPECIAL LEAVE. [PART III,

CIVIL SERVANTS ABSENT ON FURLOUGH OR SPECIAL LEAVE.

NAME.	Permanent Appointment.	Date of Departure.	Length of Leave.	Date of expiry of Leave.
53 Goodrich, H. St. A.	Sub Collector, Godavari	25 April 79	1 year + 11 days o. r. + 6 mths. + 3 mths. M. C.	5 Feb. 1881
48 Stuart, A. J.	Dist. & Sess. Judge, Godavari...	28 Aug. 80	6 months S. L.	27 do
107 Moore, L.	Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly	8 April 79	2 years o. r.	7 April
144 Williams, G. M.	Judge High Court, Madras	11 April 80	1 year + 6 months + 6 months M. C.	10 do
1 Innes, Hon. L. O.	Assistant Collector, Chingleput	24 April 79	1 do. U. O. R.	23 do
102 Waid, M. R.	Collector of Sea Customs and of the Madras District	20 Nov. 79	18 months M. C.	19 May
22 Melville, R. J.	Presd. Municipal Com., Madras...	3 April 80	8 months + 6 months M. C.	2 June
84 Burrows, L. R.	Hd. Asst. Collr. & Mag., Malabar	7 Mar. 80	15 months & 28 days o. r.	4 July
83 Leo-Warner, J.	Assistant Collector, Tanjore...	24 Jan. 80	18 do. o. r.	4 July
69 Spedding, J. B.	Asst. Collr. & Mag., North Arcot	3 Mar. 80	18 do. M. C.	23 July
110 Cox, A. F.	Third Member, Board of Revenue	1 April 80	18 do. M. C.	2 Sept.
13 Thomas, H. S.	Hd. Asst. Collr. Mag., Godavari	10 April 80	20 do. o. r.	30 do
93 Webb, T.	Asst. Collr. & Mag., South Arcot	11 Feb. 80	18 do. o. r.	9 Oct.
111 Thomson, J.	Collector and Magistrate, Kistna	21 April 80	18 do. o. r.	10 do
42 Horsfall, J. G.	Sub Collector, Bellary	28 April 80	18 do. o. r.	20 do
26 Grebe, C. S.	District Judge, Bellary	13 Nov. 81	1 year o. r.	27 do
4 Forbes, L.	Dist. & Sessions Judge, Kurnool	26 Mar. 80	2 years o. r.	12 Nov.
21 St. Clair <i>The Hon'ble J. C.</i>	Dist. & Sessions Judge, Tanjore	11 July 80	2 years M. C.	25 Mar. 1882
28 Burnell, A. O.	Hd. Asst. Collr., Coimbatore	Feb. 81	18 months M. C.	10 July
86 Rice, R.	Assistant Collector, Malabar	9 Nov. 80	2 years	Aug.
113 Sewell, E. J.				8 Nov.

CIVIL.]

CIVIL SERVANTS ABSENT ON PRIVILEGE LEAVE.

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CIVIL SERVANTS ABSENT ON PRIVILEGE LEAVE.

NAME.	Permanent Appointment.	Acting Appointment.	Date of Commencement of Leave.	Length of leave.	Date of expiry of Leave.
31 Foster, W. S.	Collr., Magt. & Agent, Godavari.	...	22 Sep. 1880	3 months.	21 Dec. 1880
86 Rice, R.	Head Asst. Collr., Coimbatore	...	Nov.	3 months.	21 Feb. 81
110 Spencer, E. E.	Asst. Collector, South Canara	Head Asst. South Canara	21 Nov.	1 mo. & 15 days.	23 Feb.
146 Sim, H. A.	Asst. Collector, Coimbatore	Asst. Collector, Bellary	28 Nov.	1 month.	11 Jan.
135 Prodie, V. A.	Asst. Collector, Malabar	Special Asst. Collr. Malabar	8 Dec.	1 mo. & 19 days.	7 Jan.
66 Martin, C. W. W.	Sub Collector, Kistna	...	12 Dec.	3 months.	30 Jan.
122 Trumencure, J. H. A.	Asst. Collector, Vizagapatam	Special Asst., Vizagapatam	Dec.		Mar.

CIVIL SERVANTS HAVING NO SUBSTANTIVE APPOINTMENTS.

NAME.	Acting Appointment.	Remarks.
145 Williams, G. M.	...	On Furlough to Europe.

DISTRIBUTION LIST OF CIVILIANS.

I.—OFFICERS AT HEAD QUARTERS.

Hon. W. Hadleston.....	Member of Council.
Hon. D. F. Carrichael.....	Do.
Hon. R. Davidson, C.S.I.....	Chief Secretary to Government.
C. D. Maclean.....	Under-Secy. to Government, Chief Secretary's Department.
C. G. Master.....	Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
Lorne A. Campbell.....	Under-Secy. to Govt., do.
J. A. Davies.....	Officiating Asst. Secy. to Govt., Judicial and Legislative Departments.
A. Cotterell Tapp, B.C.S., B.S.S.....	Officiating Accountant Genl.
H. E. Sullivan.....	First Member, Board of Revenue.
R. K. Puckin, C.I.E.....	Second do.
C. T. Longley.....	Officiating Third do.
C. A. Galton.....	Secretary to Board of Revenue.
E. Gibson.....	Offg. S ^{ts} Secretary to do.
E. W. Barlow.....	Officiating Collector of Sea Customs & of Madras District, and Director of Emigrants.
H. W. Plass.....	Commissioner of Salt Revenue.
H. B. Grigg.....	Director of Public Instruction, and Commr. for the U. C. E. Examinations.
A. T. Arundel.....	Officiating President, Municipality.
H. G. Turner.....	Post Master General.
G. Stokes.....	Deputy Supt. of Census Operations, Madras Presidency.
T. M. Horsfall.....	Compiler of the Madras Administration Report for 1879-80.
Hon. L. C. Innes.....	Judge, High Court.
Hon. J. R. Kindersley.....	do.
H. Wigram (on deputation).....	Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side.
L. Melver.....	Officiating do.

CIVIL SERVANTS WHO HAVE RETIRED ON ANNUITIES.

1877 Agnew, George Vans	1862 Hall, Arthur
1857 Anderson, Findlay	1866 Harris, George Anstruther
1839 Anstey, J. T.	1874 Hodgson, William
1874 Arbuthnot, Sir A. J.	1877 Holloway, William
1878 Arbuthnot, Hon'ble D.	1844 Hutt, J.
1816 Ashton, William	1850 Kindersley, Francis Martin
1879 Ballard, George Alexander	1857 Lascelles, Francis
1876 Babbury, George	1867 Loring, Vere Henry
1862 Bayley, William Henry	1873 Lushington, Franklin
1859 Baynes, Charles Robert	1876 Lushington, James Law
1862 Beauchamp, George Thomas	1841 Macleod, Sir J. MacPherson
1865 Birch, Sylvester Douglas	1855 Maltby, Edward
1863 Bird, Edward Wheeler	1872 Master, Robert Edward
1857 Bishop, John Fitzsimmons	1860 Master, John Henry
1830 Blair, W. T.	1859 Mathison, Archibald Stirling
1877 Blair, John Hunter	1873 Minchin, James Innes
1851 Blanc, Thomas Law	1862 Molla, William Macfarlane
1861 Boardman, James Dewar	1872 Morris, George Leo
1867 Brett, Harry Augustus	1873 Morris, Henry
1854 Brown, Charles Philip	1875 Morris, Henry
1873 Cadell, William Molla	1855 Onslow, Arthur Pooley
1875 Chase, Thos. Alex. Nicholls	1861 Onslow, Thomas
1863 Chatfield, Rowland Winsley	1846 Paternoster, John
1860 Clarke, Thomas	1867 Pelly, Charles
1871 Clarke, Richard Gratkin	1873 Pelly, Charles Raymond
1846 Clementson, Fred. Fenby	1869 Phillips, Alex. William
1878 Cockerell, John Rennie	1869 Phillips, H. D.
1871 Collett, Charles	1858 Prendergast, Thomas
1836 Combe, H.	1867 Pycroft, Sir Thomas
1862 Conway, Thomas Barlow A.	1871 Reade, Charles William
1870 Cook, H. D.	1872 Roberts, Clarence Armstrong
1867 Cotton, Robert Rolland	1873 Robinson, James Douglas
1862 Crozier, F. H.	1878 Robinson, Sir William
1863 Cuthbert, Brooke	1866 Rohde, John
1879 Dalryell, R. A.	1859 Roupell, Thomas Boone
1853 Douglas, William	1850 Scott, Septimus
1869 Dykes, Jas. Wm. Ballantine	1863 Shubrick, Charles John
1860 Elliot, Walter	1875 Sim, J. D.
1874 Ellis, George Henry	1858 Smollett, Patrick Boyle
1870 Fane, E. G. R.	1850 Stokes, Hadleston
1864 Fisher, William	1863 Strange, Thomas Lamsden
1873 Fraser, James	1874 Swinton, Robert Blair
1862 Forbes, Henry	1870 Taylor, George Noble
1873 Forbes, Gordon Sullivan	1862 Thomas, Edward Brown
1876 Ford, Edward Bremley	1852 Thompson, Edward Panton
1851 Freese, Arthur	1877 Thompson, John George
1865 Goldie, J. H.	1878 Thornhill, George
1860 Goldingham, J.	1872 Walhouse, Moreton John
1861 Goodwyn, Thomas William	1868 Ward, Samuel Nevil
1868 Grant, Patrick	1848 Waters, George Jenkin
	1878 Wedderburn, Andrew

ON INVALID PENSIONS.

1865 Arbuthnot, W. H.	1880 Maltby, T. J.
1876 Chamberlain, G. K.	1879 McQuirk, Wm.
1863 Grange, H. M. S.	1869 Nesbitt, W. S.
1865 Hodgson, A. F.	1865 Nisbet, W.
1870 Hutchins, A. R.	1865 Pannecote, B.
1877 Jones, J. B.	1874 Roberts, P. L.
1867 Kerr, W. H.	1877 Sharpe, G. R.
1872 Lilly, W. S.	1864 Sim, W. C.

UNCOVERANTED

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAME.	Total Ser. vice.	Apptd. A. D.	Date of pro- motion to present grade.	Salary.
FIRST CLASS.			Years			Rs.
1	Tam. Tel. Hin.	S. R. Logan	25	1859	31 Aug. 1869	600
2	Tam.	W. E. Underwood	22	1859	21 Dec. 1869	600
3	Tam. Mar. San. Tel. Can. Hin.	R. Raghunathan Rao, Dindar Bahadur	26	1859	do	600
4	Tam. Hin. Surv.	E. G. Ricketts	26	1880	11 Dec. 1877	600
5	Civ. Eng. Tel.	J. A. Marjoribanks	41	1861	15 Mar. 1878	600
SECOND CLASS.						
1	Tam. Can.	B. C. Leggatt	22	1861	24 June 1862	500
2	Tam. Tel. Hin. Mar. San. Can.	A. Raghachandra Rao	31	1859	18 Apr. 1869	500
3	Mar. Tam.	K. Ramesh Rao	43	1859	31 Aug. 1869	500
4	Tam. Tel.	P. Varadachari	25	1865	21 Dec. 1869	500
5	Tam. Hin. Tel.	Thomas Pritchard	20	1865	25 Sep. 1874	500
6	Tam. Mal. Hin.	P. A. Cole	17	1863	15 Mar. 1878	500
7	Tam. Tel. Can.	A. Srinivasa Rao	28	1869	9 Mar. 1880	500
8	Tel. Tam. Can.	A. Narayana Rao	27	1860	23 Apr. 1880	500
9	Tel. Tam. Can. Mar.	A. Sudarsana Rao	34	1861	23 Nov. 1880	500
THIRD CLASS.						
1	Tel. Tam.	C. E. Plunket	24	1867	23 Mar. 1875	350
2	Tel. Tam.	N. Gopalakrishnama Setti	23	1869	8 Oct.	350

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

District.	Duty.	Station, &c.	Remarks.
Tinnevely	Treasury	Palamcottah	
Malabar	Gener. duties	Manantoddy	Local allowance of Rs. 150 sanctioned in G. O., 22d Apr. 1868, No. 1,075.
Madras	Quit rent & Abkari Depts.	Madras	On 6 months' leave on private affairs, from 3rd November 1880.
Godavari	Treasury	Cocanada	In charge of Paper Currency Dept. with an allowance of Rs. 100 a month.
North Arcot	do	Chittoor	
Malabar	do	Calicut	In charge of the Currency Dept. with an allowance of Rs. 100 a month—30th Nov. 1880.
Tinnevely	General duties.	Shivillipatur	Suspended.
Madura	Treasury	Madura	
South Arcot	do	Cuddalore	
Bellary	do	Bellary	On furlough to Eur. for 21 months—11th March 1879.—Permitted to return to duty—9th Oct. 1880.
Coimbatore	do	Coimbatore	
Trichinopoly	General duties.	Ariyalur	
Nellore	do	Nayadupet	
Kistna	do	Vinukonda	Ag. Deputy Collector in charge of the Quit Rent and Abkarri Departments, Madras—29th Oct. 1880.
Chingleput	Treasury	Saidapet	
Kurnool	General duties.	Pyapali	

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAME.	Total Service.	App'd A. D.	Date of promotion to present grade.	Salary.
			Years.			Rs.
3	Tam. Tel.	M. Sriyamurti Pillai	22	1869	22 Sep. 1876	350
4	Tam. Can.	N. Marudasa Mudali	24	1869	10 May 1878	350
5	Tel. Tam. Hin. San.	D. Parashottamaya Pantulu	27	1871	14 Jan. 1879	350
6	Tam.	P. Subbaigar	30	1875	23 Nov. 1880	350
7	Tel.	J. W. McMurray	40	1875	29 Aug.	350
8	Tam.	A. M. Jones	24	1875	9 Mar.	350
9	Tel. Tam.	T. Appaji Rao	34	1875	23 Apr.	350
FOURTH CLASS.						
1	Tel.	W. C. H. Sharkey	19	1876	25 Jan. 1878 2 Mar. 1880	250
2	Tel. Can.	Kanchi Subbi Rao Pantulu	25	1876	12 May 1878	250
3	Tel. San.	G. Srinivasa Rao Pantulu	20	1876	26 Sep. 1878	250
4	Hin. Tam.	Mubannisa Azam Ghattalah Sahib	11	1877	11 Dec. 1877	250
5	Tel.	A. Krishna Rao	25	1876	11 do.	250
6	Tam. Tel.	G. Kalyanasundaram Setti	21	1879	19 Mar. 1878	250
7	Tel. Tam.	V. Doraswami Aiyar	21	1878	10 May	250
8	Tel. Can.	Kanchi Biji Rao, B.A.	21	1877	23 Aug.	250
9	Tel. Can. San. Tam.	B. Subbi Rao	27	1879	4 Mar. 1879	250
10	Tel. Tam.	A. Krishnamurti	28	1879	20 Aug. 1880	250
11	Tam.	H. Verkaia Rao	23	1879	15 Aug.	250
12	Tam.	A. Pinto	21	1880	15 Jan. 1880	250
13		D. Anandaiyar	17	1880	20 do.	250
14		C. A. Macdonald			23 Apr.	250
15		P. T. Rajagopal Chetti	25	1880	24 Sep.	250
16	Tel. Tam.	Koralla Subbarayudu	21	1880	24 do.	250

District.	Duty.	Station, &c.	Remarks.
Madura	General duties	Madura	
Tanjore	do	Miyavaram	
Nellore	Treasury	Nellore	Granted privilege leave for 1 month and 21 days, 14th Dec. 1880.
South Canara	do	Mangalore	Ag. Temp. Dy. Collr., Tinnevely.
Vizagapatam	do	Vizagapatam	
South Arcot	General duties	Tirukoilur	
Salem	Treasury	Salem	
Salem	General duties	Namakkal	
Godavari	do	Narsapur	On duty in Cuddapah in connection with the enfranchisement of Village Service Inams in that district—5th June 1880.
Ganjam	Treasury	Chatrapur	
North Arcot	General duties	Arni	
Cuddapah	do	Siddhavaram	
Kistna	Treasury	Masulipatam	On special duty as Assistant to the Deputy Supt. of Census, Madras.
Trichinopoly	do	Trichinopoly	Acting Temporary Collector and Magistrate, Madras—3rd Sept. 1880.
Tanjore	General duties	Mannargudi	
Cuddapah	Treasury	Cuddapah	On 2 months' privilege leave, from 16th November 1880.
Tanjore	do	Tanjore	
Kurnool	do	Kurnool	
Chingleput	General duties	Saidapet	
Bellary	do	Huvinahgalli	On 2 months and 8 days' privilege leave, from 4th December 1880.
Coimbatore	do	Sathiamangalam	On 2 months' privilege leave, from 1st December 1880.
Bellary	do	Bellary	
Kurnool	do	Canabam	

No.	Lingual Attainments.	NAME.	Total Service.	Seniority Ag. Dy. Collr.	Date of Special Appointment.	Salary.
		ACTING.	Years.			Rs.
1		R. Sariva Rao Nagadu, Head Quarter Inspector of Police.	13	3	15 Aug. 1879 20 Oct. 80	237
2		H. L. Howell, Head Clerk, Collector's Office, Bellary	26	3	2 Mar. 1880	235
3		E. Teperumal Chetti, Sub-divisional Sheristadar, Cuddapah	19	1	6 Nov.	235
4		P. T. Fernandez, English Head Accountant, Collector's Office, South Canara.	14		9 Apr.	232-8
5		Baru Raja Rao, Sub-Division Sheristadar, Godavari District	24	3	4 Oct.	235
6		S. Rangachari, B.A., Collr's Sheristadar, Coimbatore.	15		23 Nov. 16 Nov.	230
7		Abdul Ghani Khan, Bahadar				230
8		C. Vengal Pillai, Tahsildar of Narayanpet, Tinnevely	19	3	23 April	230
9		P. Panthi Kaka Reddy, Collector's Sheristadar, Godavari	13	3	7 Dec.	250
10		P. Pattabhiram Pillai, Collector's Sheristadar, Trichinopoly	20	1	4 Oct.	250
		TEMPORARY.				
1		P. Karunakara Menon, Collector's Sheristadar, Malabar.	17	1	25 June 1880	250
2		V. Doraswami Aiyar, Treasury Deputy, Collector, Trichinopoly.	19		3 Sep.	250
3		P. Subbayya, Treasury Deputy, Collector, South Canara	20		8 Oct. 19 Oct.	350
4		B. Venkata Rao, Tahsildar of Cuddapah.	21	1	19 Oct.	250
5		S. Venkayya Pundiah, Collector's Sheristadar, South Canara.	21	1	30 Nov.	250

District.	Duty.	Station, &c.	Remarks.
Kistna	General duties.	Vilankonda	Ag. for A. Sudarsana Rao.
Bellary	Treasury	Bellary	Ag. for T. Pritchard.
Bellary	General duties.	Havinhadgalli	Ag. for D. Ananthayya.
South Canara	do	Mangalore	Ag. for P. Subbayya.
Godavari	do	Narsapur	Ag. for K. Subba Rao Pantulu.
Coimbatore	do	Satiamangalam	Ag. for C. A. Mackenzie.
Cuddapah	Treasury	Cuddapah	Ag. for H. Subba Rao.
Tinnevely	General duties.	Srivillipattur	Ag. for A. Ramachandra Rao.
Kistna	do	Masulipatam	Ag. for C. Kalyanasandram Chetti.
Malabar	General duties.	Calicut	
Madura	do	Madura	
Tinnevely	do	Palaincotta	
Cuddapah	do	Cuddapah	
South Canara	do	Mangalore	

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.

ARCOT—NORTH.

Salaries.

Rs. A. P.

Judge	20 C. G. Plumer,	2,333	5	4	Chittoor.
ARCOT—SOUTH.					
Judge	41 J. H. Nelson	2,333	5	4	Cuddalore.
BELLARY.					
Judge	1 Hon. L. P. (on dep.)				Europe.
Acting do	51 J. C. Hughesdon	2,333	5	4	Bellary.
CANARA—SOUTH.					
Judge	40 J. W. Best	2,333	5	4	Mangalore.
CHINGLEPUT.					
Judge	35 J. Hope	2,333	5	4	Chingleput.
COIMBATORE.					
Judge	15 F. C. Carr-Gomm	2,333	5	4	Coimbatore.
CUDDAPAH.					
Judge	52 J. F. Smith (on deputation)	2,333	5	4	Tinnevely.
Acting do	53 J. Wallace	1,944	7	1	Cuddapah.
GANJAM.					
Judge	33 J. R. Daniel	2,333	5	4	Berhampore.
GOBAYARI.					
Judge	48 A. J. Stuart (on special duty)				Europe.
Acting do	47 B. Horsburgh	2,333	5	4	Rajahmundry.
RISENA.					
Judge	48 B. Horsburgh (on deputation)	2,333	5	4	Rajahmundry.
Acting do	63 W. F. Grahame	1,944	7	1	Masulipatam.
KURNOOL.					
Judge	21 The Hon. L. C. St. Clair (on leave)				Europe.
Acting do	65 G. D. Irvine	1,944	7	1	Kurnool.
MADRAS.					
Judge	27 P. P. Hutchins	2,333	5	4	Madras.
MALABAR—NORTH.					
Judge	17 J. W. Reid	2,333	5	4	Tellicherry.
MALABAR—SOUTH.					
Judge	49 H. E. Stokes (on deputation)	2,333	5	4	Salem.
Acting do	59 H. Wigram	2,088	14	3	Calicut.
NELLORE.					
Judge	19 J. D. Goldingham	2,333	5	4	Nellore.
SALEM.					
Judge	26 J. C. Hannington (on dep. duty)	2,333	5	4	Travancore.
Acting do	62 F. H. Wilkinson	1,944	7	1	Salem.
NORTH TANJORE.					
Judge	34 F. H. Woodroffe	2,333	5	4	Tanjore.
SOUTH TANJORE.					
Judge	28 A. C. Burnell, Ph. D., CLE,				Europe.
Acting do	61 G. A. Parker	1,944	7	1	Tanjore.
TINNEVELLY.					
Judge	51 J. C. Hughesdon (on dep.)	2,333	5	4	Bellary.
Acting do	52 J. F. Smith	2,333	5	4	Palani.
TRICHINOPOLY.					
Judge	36 F. Brandt	2,333	5	4	Trichinopoly.
VIZAGAPATAM.					
Judge	7 E. C. G. Thomas	2,333	5	4	Vizagapatam.

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LIST OF HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN COVENANTED SERVANTS ON THE MADRAS ESTABLISHMENT.

CORRECTED TO THE 16th DECEMBER, 1880.

COUNCIL OF FORT ST. GEORGE.

GOVERNOR AND PRESIDENT IN COUNCIL,
RIGHT HONORABLE WILLIAM PATRICK ADAM.

Appointed Governor of the Presidency of Madras, took his seat 20th December 1880.
His EXCELLENCY GENL. SIR NEVILLE EDWILES CHAMBERLAIN, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.

Commander-in-Chief and Second in Council, took his seat 2nd Feb., 1876.

THE HON'BLE WILLIAM HUDLESTON,
Third in Council; took his seat 12th June, 1877.

THE HON'BLE DAVID FREMANTLE CARMICHAEL,
Fourth in Council; took his seat 10th December, 1873.

FIRST CLASS OF 31 YEARS' STANDING.

LEWIS CHARLES INNES.

1844. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Canara, 2nd January 1846. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 22nd June 1847. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 10th December 1847. Europe furlough, 16th July 1849. Out of employ, 14th June 1852. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 29th January 1852. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 15th April 1853. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 20th December 1853. Acting Sub-Judge, Coimbatore, 5th December 1855. Sub-Judge, Coimbatore, 12th February 1856. Civil and Session Judge, Nandial, 3rd June 1858. Civil and Session Judge, Rajahmundry, from 26th March 1862. Civil and Session Judge, Coimbatore, 29th September 1863. Civil and Session Judge, Ootacamund, 13th October 1863. Judge of the High Court of Judicature at Madras, 21st March 1865. On sick leave to Europe, 20th April 1866 to 2nd January 1869. On sick leave to Europe from 1st February to 13th July 1875. Acting Chief Justice, from 4th August to 3rd Nov. 1877, and from 3rd October to 8th November 1878, and from 12th July to 17th September 1879. On furlough to Europe, from 24th April to 15th December 1880.—30 years, 8 months, 5 days.

WILLIAM HUDLESTON.

1845. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Canara, 13th July 1847. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Canara, 21st May 1852. Acting Head Assistant to the Register to the Court of Sudder and Foujdaree Adawlut, 21st March 1854. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 30th May 1854. Head Assistant and Acting Deputy Register to the Court of Sudder Adawlut, 26th September 1854. Acting Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, 1st December 1854. Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, 19th February 1855. Secretary to the Board of Examiners, 27th March 1855. On furlough to Europe, 23rd January 1856. Out of employ, 21st September 1857. Acting Deputy Secretary to Government in the Revenue and Public Works Departments, 8th December 1857. Acting Deputy Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, 21st May 1858. Sub-Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 5th July 1858. Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 22nd August 1859 and 30th November 1860. Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 5th April 1861. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 12th May to 29th November 1865. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Dept., from 2nd June to 21st July 1866. Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 16th January 1867. On furlough to Europe, from 10th October 1868 to 5th November 1870. Acting Chief Secretary to Government, 20th April to 24th July 1871, and from 19th February to 13th May, and from 27th June to 10th July 1872, and from 26th October to 25th November 1872, and Chief Secretary to Government, from 26th November 1872. Temporary Member of Council from 6th to 15th August 1873. On furlough to Europe for one year, from 2nd March 1874 to 24th February 1875. Temporary Member of Council, from 20th April to 22nd November 1875. Member of Council, 12th June 1877.—30 years, 5 months, 14 days.

JOHN ROBERT KINDERSLEY, (*Barrister-at-Law*.)

1847. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 24th July 1849. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 29th May 1851. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 23rd January 1852. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Masulipatam, 22nd June 1852. On Medical Certificate to England, 2nd August 1852. Out of employ, 27th January 1853. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 8th February 1853. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 9th March 1855. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, but Acting Sub Judge, Mangalore, 24th July 1855. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 10th May 1856. Assistant Judge, Mangalore, 14th February 1857. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Mangalore, 23rd October 1857. Acting Sub Judge, Bellary, 23rd July 1858. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 22nd August 1859. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Nandial, 4th November 1859. Officiating Civil and Session Judge, Bellary, 1th June 1860. On furlough to Europe, from 25th January 1861 to 7th January 1861. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Rajahmundry, 12th January 1861. Civil and Session Judge of Rajahmundry, 10th March 1861. Civil and Session Judge, Bellary, 10th October 1863. Officiating Judicial Commissioner of Mysore, 11th September 1866. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of Fort Saint George, from 11th November 1867. Officiating Judicial Commissioner of Mysore, 26th April 1868. Acting Judge of the High Court of Judicature at Madras, from 11th May to 14th August 1870, and from 1st December 1870. Judge of the High Court of Judicature, 12th June 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 8th August 1878 to 2nd November 1878.—26 years, 3 months, 17 days.

SECOND CLASS OF 23 YEARS' STANDING.

LOUIS FORBES.

1850. Student at the College, 31st December 1850. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 18th May 1852. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 11th May 1854. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 25th July 1855. Acting Head Assistant to the Register to the Court of Sudar and Foudaree Adawlut, 3rd April 1855. Acting Assistant Judge, Coimbatore, 1st April 1856. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 1st August 1856. Acting Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 20th September 1856. Acting Additional Sub Collector, Madras, 26th June 1858. Acting Deputy Collector of Sub Cantons, Madras, 21st December 1858. Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary and Secretary to the Board of Examiners, 25th March 1859. On furlough, from 15th April 1861 to 8th December 1864. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Nandial, 21st February 1865. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Nandial, 10th January 1866. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Nandial, 3rd July 1866. Civil and Session Judge of Nandial, from 11th October 1866. On furlough to Europe, from 17th March 1867 to 25th March 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Bellary from 2nd August 1871 to 23rd June 1872. On special leave to Europe, from 24th June to 25th December 1872. Acting District and Session Judge of Bellary, 7th January 1873. District and Session Judge, Coimbatore, but to continue to act in Bellary, 5th June 1874. Acting Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Madras, from 25th June to 25th September 1875. District and Session Judge, Bellary, 19th June 1877. Acting Judge of the High Court of Judicature, Madras, from 19th August 1879 to 1th November 1879, and from 20th April to 15th December 1880. On furlough to Europe for 1 year, from December 1880.—24 years, 3 months, 20 days.

HENRY EDWARD SULLIVAN.

1853. Student at the College, 25th December 1853. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 6th April 1855. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 18th February 1855. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 13th March 1855. Acting Sub Judge, Madras, 12th September 1856. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, 24th July 1856. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 19th August 1856. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 16th March 1857. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, 13th April 1859. On Medical Certificate, from 27th February 1861 to 20th January 1863. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Bellary, from 9th March 1863. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Tellicherry, from 7th August 1862. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 31st August 1863. Sub Collector, Coimbatore, 20th September 1863. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Salem, 11th October 1864. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, 2nd April 1866. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Umbalere, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, 28th August 1866. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Bellary, 6th September 1866. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Bellary, 10th September 1866. To be Civil and Session Judge of Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Bellary, 4th December 1866. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, from 2nd to 6th March 1868. Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 10th March 1868. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, from 27th September 1864. On special leave to Europe, from 6th March to 5th September 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of the Coimbatore District, from 10th September 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, from 18th May 1872. Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 4th March 1873. Officiating Director of Revenue Settlement from the 21st August to 3rd September 1874. On furlough to Europe for two years, from 4th September

1874 to 10th April 1876. Acting 3rd Member Board of Revenue, 21st April 1876. Acting President of the Committee for the Examination of Assistants, 25th April 1876. Acting Team Commissioner, 6th May 1876. Acting Resident of Travancore and Cochin, from 10th March 1877. Acting Third Member, Board of Revenue, from 2nd March 1878. Second Member, Board of Revenue, from 6th April 1878. In charge of the Team Department, 9th July 1878. Acting First Member, Board of Revenue, from 2nd July 1878. Member of the Finance Commission, 7th January 1879. 1st Member Board of Revenue and Commissioner Unconvenanted Civil Service Examinations, 28th January 1879. On duty in the Godavari District investigating the causes of the disturbances in the Pampa Country, 3rd July 1879. On duty to England as Member of the Famine Commission, from 17th Oct. 1879 to 31st July 1880. Resumed his seat as 1st Member, 6th November 1880—25 years, 11 months, 53 days.

DAVID FREMANTLE CARMICHAEL.

1851. Student at the College, 2nd March 1851. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 18th November 1851. Acting Head Assistant and Register to the Court of Sudar and Foudaree Adawlut, 13th June 1851. Head Assistant and Register to the Court of Sudar Foudaree Adawlut, 15th February 1855. Head Assistant Certificate to England, from 25th March 1855 to 25th October 1856. Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary and Secretary to the Board of Examiners, 23rd October 1856. Private Secretary to the Right Hon. the Governor, 28th March 1859 and 8th June 1860. Medical Certificate to Europe, from 24th June 1860 to 25th November 1861. Acting Sub Judge, Chicacole, from 16th December 1861. Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, but to continue to act as Sub Judge, Chicacole, 16th January 1862. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam, from 17th April 1862. Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam, 24th July 1863. Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George, Ganjam, 18th April 1867. Acting Judge of the High Court of Judicature, from 14th April to 6th July 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 6th July 1869 to 15th April 1871. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 24th April to 10th July 1871. Acting Third Member of the Board of Revenue, from 11th August 1871. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 19th February 1872. Acting Second Member of the Board of Revenue, from 15th May 1872. On special duty from 31st May to 22nd June 1872. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 12th to 25th November 1872. Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 20th November 1872. On furlough to Europe from 18th March to 14th Nov. 1873. Acting Chief Secretary to Government from 1st March 1874. Additional Member of Council of the Governor of Fort Saint George for making Laws and Regulations, 24th February 1874. Fellow University, Madras. Acting Chief Secretary to Government from 25th April to 22nd November 1875, and from 13th March to 11th June 1877. Chief Secretary to Government, 12th June 1877. Temporary Member of Council, from 30th August 1878. Member of Council, 10th Dec. 1878.—24 years, 4 months, 25 days.

EDWARD CROFT GREENWAY THOMAS.

1851. Student at the College, 29th December 1851. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 1st April 1853. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 24th July 1855. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 10th May 1856. Acting Sub Judge, Calicut, 22nd October 1855. Acting Sub Judge, Calicut, 20th May 1859. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement for the Wynad Taluk in Malabar, 16th August 1859. On Medical Certificate, from 6th June to 31st October 1860. Acting Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement with the Salem party, 6th November 1860. On furlough to Europe, from 12th October 1862 to 23rd July 1863. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Malabar, but to act as Civil and Session Judge of Coimbatore, 6th September 1864. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, 22nd December 1865. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chingleput, 3rd July 1866. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Coimbatore, 2nd October 1866. To be a Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Coimbatore, 14th December 1866. Civil and Session Judge of Madras, 23rd April 1867. Civil and Session Judge of Madras, from 25th May 1867. Civil and Session Judge, Calicut, from 23rd July 1868. On six months' sick leave, from 22nd September 1868 to 25th March 1869. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, from 26th March 1869. Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 6th June 1869. District and Session Judge of Vizagapatam, from 6th September 1869. On six months' special leave, from 18th August 1870 to 15th February 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd March 1871 to 10th July 1879.—23 years, 5 months, 28 days.

RICHARD KAYE PUCKLE.

1851. Student at the College, 25th December 1851. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 1st April 1853. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 17th September 1853. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 10th May 1856. Acting Assistant to the Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George at Vizagapatam, 31st March 1857. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 5th May 1857. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 20th March 1858. Acting Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, 5th March 1859. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, 9th April 1859. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 13th November 1859 to 3rd February 1862. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, 17th February 1862. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 11th April 1862. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, Tinnevely, 31st July 1862. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, Salem, 27th February 1863. Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 21st April 1866. On special duty at the Board's Office, from 7th January 1867. On furlough to Europe, from 23rd July 1869 to 6th November 1870. Acting Director of Revenue Settlement, 10th November 1874. Director of Revenue Settlement, 20th July 1878. On furlough to Europe from 11th July 1875 to 15th July 1876. Acting Additional Member, Board of Revenue, 6th November 1876. Acting 3rd Member Board of Revenue,

20th February 1877, 21st August 1877, 2nd October 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1877 to 6th April 1879. Second Member Board of Revenue, 21st January 1879. Reappointed do., from 1st April 1879. Acting First Member Board of Revenue, from 15th October 1879 to 4th November 1880.—27 years, 2 months, 16 days.

ROBERT DAVIDSON, C. S. I.

1852. Student at the College, 29th March 1852. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 5th July 1853. Ag. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 29th August 1854. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 12th November 1854. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 26th September 1855. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 21st March 1857 to 5th January 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 25th May 1858. Acting Sub Judge, Rajahmundry, 11th January 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 8th April 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 10th January 1859. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George, Vizagapatam, 17th October 1859. Officiating Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George, Ganjam, 25th January 1860. Subordinate Judge, Cuddapah, 14th April 1860. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Cuddapah, 1st February 1861. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Chittoor, 10th June 1862. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 1st July 1862. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Madras, from 1st July 1862. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Kurnool, from 17th September 1862. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tanjore, from 25th January 1864. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tanjore, 27th February 1866. Civil and Session Judge, Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Tanjore, from 17th April 1867. On furlough to Europe, from 12th September 1866 to 3rd December 1867. District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, 14th August 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, 3rd February 1871. District and Session Judge, Chingleput, from 10th July 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, 18th December 1878. Third Member, Board of Revenue, 27th March 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1878 to 14th January 1880. Chief Secy. to Govt. 1st December, 1878. Additional Member of the Legislative Council, 1st July 1880.—23 years, 3 months, 23 days.

JOHN DALEYMPLE GOLDINGHAM.

1853. Student at the College, 8th September 1853. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 15th March 1855. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, 4th January 1856. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 5th May 1857. Officiating Sub Judge, Bellary, 26th March 1858. Officiating Sub Judge, Madras, 19th July 1858. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 25th January 1861. Sub Judge, Madras, 12th May 1861. Officiating Civil and Session Judge, Tinnevely, 12th July 1861. Officiating Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 1st October 1861. On special leave to Europe, from 10th June to 1st December 1862. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 10th July 1862. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Madras, 9th February 1864 and 10th January 1865. On furlough to Europe, from 14th August 1865 to 3rd September 1867. Civil and Session Judge, Madras, 25th April 1869. District and Sessions Judge, Nellore, 12th October 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1871 to 25th March 1872 and from 25th April 1872 to 1st December 1880.—22 years, 5 months, 14 days.

CHARLES THOMAS LONGLEY.

1854. Student at the College, 2nd December 1854. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 14th July 1855. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 4th March 1857. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, January 1858. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, 15th June 1859. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 15th September 1858 to 21st August 1860. Officiating Sub Judge, Chingleput, 23rd August 1860. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George, Vizagapatam, 4th October 1860. Principal Assistant at Vizagapatam, 11th May 1861. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Ganjam, from 25th October 1861. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Chittoor, from 25th January 1864 to 31st December 1867. On furlough to Europe, from 7th January 1868 to 18th December 1867. Civil and Session Judge, Trichinopoly, 24th December 1867. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 1st October 1868. To be Collector and Magistrate, Madras, but to continue to act as Collector of Tinnevely, 1st June 1868. Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 10th October 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 23rd March 1871 to 25th June 1871. Acting Second Member, Board of Revenue, from 25th December 1870 to 10th January 1872, 14th December 1872. Acting 1st Member, Board of Revenue and Commissioner for the Unincorporated Civil Service Examinations from 11th January to 1st April 1873, 23rd and 24th January 1873. Acting 2nd Member, Board of Revenue, from 2nd November 1873. Acting 2nd Member, from 6th January 1880. Acting 2nd Member, from 17th February 1880. Acting 2nd Member, from 11th April 1880. In charge of the Income Department, 24th April 1880. Acting 3rd Member, from 5th November 1881.—21 years, 11 months, 12 days.

CHARLES GILBERT MASTER.

1854. Student at the College, 1st May 1854. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Mozolipattam, 31st July 1855. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Guntur, 10th May 1856. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Canara, 3rd December 1859. Under-Secretary to Government in the Revenue Department, 12th December 1859. Commissioner for the Assessment of Income Tax, 21st August 1860. Officiating Secretary, Board of Examiners, 12th April 1861. Secretary, Board of Examiners, 19th April 1861. Commissioner for the

Assessment of Income Tax, 27th August 1861. Acting Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 17th April 1862. Commissioner for the Assessment of Income Tax, 5th August 1862, and for 1864-65, 26th September 1864. Acting Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 17th February and 12th May 1865. On furlough to Europe, from 15th April 1866 to 22nd April 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Calicut, from 1st May 1865. On special duty in Godavery and Kistna, from 24th May 1869. To act as Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, 19th October 1869. To be Collector and Magistrate of Kistna, but to continue to act as Collector of Nellore, 25th January 1870. Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, from 26th September 1870. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, 30th June 1871. To be Collector and Magistrate of Vizagapatam, but to continue to act in Ganjam, 26th November 1872. Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, from 1st April 1873. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 22nd February 1874 to 24th February 1875. On furlough to Europe from 29th March 1875 to 9th May 1876. Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 12th June 1877. Acting Chief Secretary to Government, from 31st August 1878 to 16th January 1880.—22 years, 5 months, 12 days.

HENRY SULLIVAN THOMAS.

1855. Student at the College, 26th June 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Canara, 2nd March 1857. On Medical Certificate to the Neigherry Hills, from 5th October 1859 to 15th July 1860. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 30th June 1862. Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 10th August 1860. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 3rd May 1861. Officiating Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 12th July 1861. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, but to act as Sub Collector, Madras, 17th April 1862. Acting Sub Collector, Salem, from 13th June 1862, and from 2nd April 1863. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Salem, 5th September 1863. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, 15th July 1866. Member of the Board of Examiners, 7th September 1866. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Ootacamund, 25th September 1866. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chingleput, 24th December 1866. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 7th May 1867. Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 14th June 1870. On two years' furlough to Europe, from 10th April 1870 to 1st April 1872. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Tanjore, from 1st March 1874. Political Agent for French Settlement at Karikal. Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, but to continue to act at Tanjore, 25th May 1875. Acting Third Member, Board of Revenue, from 6th April 1878. Acting Second Member, Board of Revenue, from 21st August 1878. Third Member Board of Revenue. Acting Revenue Secy. to Government, 10th December 1878. Acting 2nd Member Board of Revenue and in charge of the Income Department, from 22nd January to 7th April 1879. 21st January 1879. Acting 2nd Member Board of Revenue, from 17th October 1879 to 31st March 1880. On furlough to Europe for 15 months, from 10th April 1880.—22 years, 1 month, 3 days.

WILLIAM DOWDESWELL HORSLEY.

1855. Student at the College, 27th January 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Rajahmundry, 11th November 1856. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, 3rd December 1859. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, 7th March 1860. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, Godavery, 11th March 1862. Head Assistant, Kurnool, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, Godavery, 28th March 1862. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna, 11th April 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Kistna District, 2nd May 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the Kistna District, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Magistrate of that District, 12th December 1862. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Godavery District, 6th October 1863. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, from 31st December 1863. On special leave, from 16th March to 6th July 1864. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Cuddapah, 10th January 1865. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Cuddapah, from 15th June to 10th August 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Cuddapah, from 10th October 1869 to 8th April 1873. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Cuddapah, from 12th August 1863. On furlough, from 16th October 1870 to 25th June 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, from 26th June 1871. Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, 6th February 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 12th March 1876 to 5th March 1878. Acting Third Member, Board of Revenue, from 21st August 1878 to 7th April 1879, 15th August 1878. Acting Collector District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor in Ganjam, from 24th April 1879 to 11th September 1880. Acting Collector and Magistrate Godavery, from 22nd September to 21st December 1880.—23 years, 2 months, 21 days.

FRANCIS CULLING CARR-GOMM, (Barister-at-Law.)

1855. Student at the College, 29th December 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 6th January 1857. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 15th June 1858. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 15th April 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 22nd August 1859. Officiating Subordinate Judge, Salem, 29th December 1859. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Salem, 17th August 1860. Officiating Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 30th April 1861. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, from 4th July 1860. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, 10th January 1863. On furlough to Europe, from 7th September 1866 to 1st January 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Calicut, 11th January 1870. To be Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Calicut, 15th February 1870. To be Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput District, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Calicut, 25th June 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Vizagapatam, from 12th October 1870 to 2nd March 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, from 4th March to 8th July 1871. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tinnevely, from 27th July 1871. District and Sessions Judge of Tinnevely, from 11th March 1872. On special leave to Europe, from 11th May to 10th November 1874. On furlough to Europe, from 26th March 1875 to 27th November 1880. Out of employ. District and Sessions Judge, Coimbatore, from 14th December 1880.—18 years, 6 months, 4 days.

ATHOLL MACGREGOR.

1855. Student at the College, 2nd December 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madurai, 2nd March 1857. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 9th April 1859. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 10th August 1860. Acting Sub Collector, Malabar, from 1st January 1861. On furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1863 to 24th November 1864. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 13th January 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 12th January 1865. Sub Collector of Nellore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Tinnevely, 22nd December 1865. Principal Assistant Collector and Agent, Ganjion, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 16th April 1866. Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 24th July 1866. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 25th September 1866. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, 15th January 1867. Acting Resident of Travancore, 19th July 1867. On private affairs leave, from 7th June 1867 to 9th January 1868. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, from 15th January 1868. Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, from 16th April 1868. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Protector of Emigrants, Madras, from 15th July to 23rd September 1868. Resumed duties in the Board's Office, 21st September 1869. Secretary to the Board of Revenue, from 25th May to 30th September 1875. Magistrate of Malabar, from 25th April 1875. Agent for French Settlement of Mahé. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 11th Oct. 1875. Resident of Travancore and Cochin, 25th March 1876. On furlough to Europe, from 26th March 1877 to 17th March 1878.—26 years, 2 months.

JOHN WILLIAM REID.

1855. Student at the College, 20th October 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddalore, 5th July 1856. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddalore, 27th August 1856. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Rajahmundry, and Acting Subordinate, Cuddalore, 2nd April 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, 2nd December 1859. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, 15th April 1860. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, 2nd September 1861, 13th May and 15th August 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, 21st April 1863. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Collector of Bellary, 1st March 1864. Sub Collector, Kistna, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Bellary, 30th January 1868. On furlough to Europe, from 26th April 1869 to 3rd June 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Calicut, from 5th June 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tellicherry, and Session Judge of North Malabar, 11th June 1872. On special leave to Europe from 16th April to 16th October 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 16th September 1873 to 7th October 1873.—20 years, 6 months, 4 days.

WILLIAM SOUTHEY WHITESIDE.

1855. Student at the College, 20th December 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 2nd March 1857. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 6th April 1859. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 25th May 1859. Officiating Deputy Officiating Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 25th May 1859. Officiating Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, 7th June 1861. Sub Collector of North Arcot, but to continue to act as Deputy Secretary to Government, 17th April 1862. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chingleput, from 17th June 1862. On special leave, from 7th April to 5th August 1864. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, 25th August 1866. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, 14th October 1866. Acting Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 25th March 1867. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chingleput, from 5th June 1867. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, but to continue to act as Civil and Session Judge of Chingleput, 31st March 1868. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Tanjore, from 25th September 1868. Acting Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, from 7th May 1870. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, from 23rd May 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot from 27th April 1872. To be Collector of Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as North Arcot, 21st May 1872. Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 4th March 1873.—21 years, 6 months, 1 day.

RICHARD WELLESLEY BARLOW.

1855. Student at the College, 11th September 1855. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Guntoor, 14th January 1857. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 20th February 1858. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 25th July 1858 to 14th September 1859. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 5th October 1859. Officiating Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 5th October 1859. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 2nd November 1861. Head Assistant to the Collector, North Arcot, 21st March 1862. Acting Sub Collector, North Arcot, from 15th May 1862, 25th February and 4th May 1863. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 29th January 1864. On special leave, from 31st May to 15th November 1864. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, 22nd November 1864. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, 13th October 1865. On furlough to Europe, from 14th April 1867 to 8th October 1869. Out of employ. Acting Judge, Small Cause Court, Tellicherry, from 9th November 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chingleput, from 6th February 1870. To be Collector and Acting Civil and Session Judge of Kistna, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, from 25th November 1871. Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput District, 15th July 1873. Collector and Magistrate of Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput District, 15th July 1873. Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, 15th December 1873. On furlough to Europe from 12th April 1875 to 8th March 1876. Acting Commissioner Nilgiri Hills, 14th March 1878. Commissioner Nilgiri Hills from 30th September 1873. Acting Third Member Board of Revenue, from 12th May 1880. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras and Protector of Emigrants, from 6th November 1880.—19 years, 10 months, 3 days.

CHARLES GEORGE PLUMER.

1855. Student at the College, 15th March 1856. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 21st April 1857. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tinnevely, 28th September 1859. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 1st March 1859. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 14th November 1859 to 9th December 1861. Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, from 26th January 1862. Assistant to the Collector of Madras, but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Tanjore, 24th December 1861. Head Assistant to the Collector of Salem but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Tanjore, 15th February 1862. Acting Sub Collector, Tanjore, from 25th April 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector of Malabar, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Tanjore, 16th September 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, 21st April 1863. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Tanjore, 26th January 1864. Acting Judge, Small Cause Court, Vellore, 27th February 1868. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, 2nd March 1868. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, 17th April 1868. On furlough to Europe, from 21st April 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Calicut, from 11th April 1867 to 7th April 1869. Out of employ. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Salem, from 27th April 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Chittoor, from 23th June 1869. District and Session Judge, North Arcot, 25th June 1872. On furlough to Europe from 21st March 1874 to 27th March 1875. On special leave from 2nd to 13th November 1875.—19 years 8 months, 7 days.

HONBLE JAMES CHISHOLME ST. CLAIR.

1855. Student at the College, 15th March 1857. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 7th April 1858. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 6th August 1859. Head Assistant, Bellary, 25th January 1861. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, from 30th June 1862. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 13th September 1864. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 17th April 1866. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 25th March 1867. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Mangalore, from 14th May 1867 to 7th May 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 15th May 1869 to 20th May 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, from 19th to 25th July 1871. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Chingleput, 29th July 1871. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Nundial, from 1st August 1871. District and Session Judge of South Canara, but to act as District and Sessions Judge of Kurnool, 7th January 1873. District and Session Judge of Kurnool, 5th June 1874. On 2 years' furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1880.—21 years, 6 days.

ROBERTSON JOHN MELVILLE.

1855. Student at the College, 25th January 1857. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Masulipatnam, 30th March 1858. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Masulipatnam, 4th March 1859. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, 3rd December 1859. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 16th June 1862. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Chittoor, from 7th July 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, but to continue to act as Judge of the Small Cause Court at Chittoor, 13th December 1862. Acting Judge of the Small Cause Court, Chittoor, from 23rd January to 23rd April 1863. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, from 21st May 1863. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Chittoor, from 25th September 1863. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Chittoor, 7th January 1864. Officiating Director of Revenue Settlement, Ganjam, but to continue to act as Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement and Agent, Ganjam, but to continue to act as Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, 24th July 1866. To be Sub Collector of Malabar, but to continue to act as Deputy Director, Revenue Settlement, 11th December 1866. On furlough to Europe, from 14th April 1867 to 5th April 1869. Out of employ. Acting Small Cause Court Judge, Vellore, from 16th April 1869. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, from 4th June 1869. To act as Sub Collector of Nellore, 18th October 1869. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, from 21st January 1870. On furlough to Europe, for 18 months, from 28th April 1873 to 27th March 1875. Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, 6th May 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput from 19th April 1873 to 12th March 1876. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and of the Madras Town and Protector of Emigrants, from 12th March to 20th October 1876. Collector of Sea Customs and of the Madras Town and Protector of Emigrants, 2nd October 1877. On 11 months' furlough to Europe, from 3rd April 1880.—19 years, 3 months, 13 days.

JOHN HENRY GARSTIN, C. S. I.

1857. Student at the College, 1st December 1857. On private affairs to Calcutta for six months, 29th January 1859. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 29th July 1859. Officiating Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 7th March 1860. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 10th August 1860. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, from 7th March to 11th August 1863. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, from 29th August 1863. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of that District, 1st March and 16th December 1864. Head Assistant, Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Malabar, 22nd December 1865. Acting Sub Collector, Malabar, 3rd January 1866. Private Secretary to the Right Hon'ble the Governor, 27th March 1866. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Protector of Emigrants, from 21st January to 15th April 1871. Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 12th April 1871. Special Agent, French Settlement and Political Temporary Additional Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 23rd January 1877. Collector, District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor in Vizagapatnam, from 8th April 1873 to 12th March 1878. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 22nd January 1879 to 17th January 1880 and from 7th February to 12th March 1880.—21 years, 4 months, 12 days.

GEORGE DOWNTON LEMAN.

1857. Student at the College, 1st December 1857. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 11th January 1858. On Medical Certificate from 16th January to 5th April 1861. Officiating Head Assistant, North Arcot, 12th April 1861. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 28th September 1861 to 26th March 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 7th May 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 19th January to 8th April 1864. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor in Ganjam, from 9th May 1864. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent at Ganjam, 7th March 1865. Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Assistant to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 14th December 1866. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kistna District, 13th April 1867. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Guntoor, from 4th June 1867 to 13th May 1869. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Protector of Emigrants, from 5th August to 4th September 1868. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tellicherry, from 21st September 1868 to 5th August 1869. Acting Income Commissioner, from 11th August to 11th October 1869. On special duty at Madras, from 12th October 1869 to 9th March 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd April 1870 to 25th January 1871. To be Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Kistna District, 12th December 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of the Kistna District, 20th January 1872. Collector and Magistrate of the Kistna District, 16th July 1873. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Collector of Madras and Protector of Emigrants, Madras, from 11th July to 11th September 1875. Collector, District Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George, Ganjam, 23rd October 1877. On furlough to Europe from 3rd May 1879 to 28th August 1880.—18 years, 2 months, 10 days.

EDMUND FORSTER WEBSTER (*Barrister-at-Law*.)

1857. Student at the College, 24th January 1858. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 6th May 1859. Head Assistant, Tanjore, 15th February 1861. On Medical Certificate to Europe, from 15th July 1861 to 14th June 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 10th February 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, from 6th July 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, 6th December 1865. Head Assistant of the Kistna District, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of Cuddapah, 10th January 1866. Head Assistant of Kurnool, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of Cuddapah, 14th February 1866. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, 21st February 1865. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Bellary, 4th April 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 6th June 1865. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Godavery District, but to continue to act as Sub Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery District, 15th January 1867. Acting First Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 18th February 1867. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, 20th April 1867. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Cuddalore, but to continue to act as First Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, 31st March 1868. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Coimbatore, from 12th September 1868 and from 3rd April to 13th July 1869. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tanjavore, from 15th August 1869 to 29th December 1870. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, from 24th January 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 30th April 1871 to 6th February 1872. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from 1st March 1872. District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, 6th June 1872. District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, 15th August 1872. Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor in Tanjore, from 8th April 1874. A Member of the Committee on questions of Irrigation coming before the Finance Committee, from 1st October 1878 to 22nd January 1879, 15th February 1879. On special leave to Europe, from 1st August 1879 to 2nd February 1880.—17 years, 8 months, 26 days.

JOHN CHILD HANNINGTON.

1857. Student at the College, 24th November 1857. On leave to Bengal for six months, from 6th April 1859. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 24th September 1859. Officiating Head Assistant, Malabar, 12th February 1861. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of Malabar, 31st March 1863. Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 20th October 1863. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Tellicherry, 24th July 1866. To be Sub Collector, Bellary, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Tellicherry, 15th January 1867. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 26th February 1867. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Tellicherry, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 6th April 1867. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tellicherry, from 11th August to 21st September 1868. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Calicut, from 5th October 1868 to 14th April 1869. On two years' furlough to Europe, from 25th May 1869 to 20th May 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, from 8th July to 30th August 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of the Kistna District, from 4th October 1871. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Guntoor, from 22nd February 1872. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, but to continue to act as District and Sessions Judge of Guntoor, 4th March 1873. District and Sessions Judge, Salem, 4th November 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 8th February 1875 to 6th February 1875. Acting British Resident, Travancore and Cochin, from 21st February 1875 to 27th March 1877. On special duty as Arbitrator between the States of Travancore and Cochin, from 4th December 1880.—19 years, 1 month, 15 days.

PHILIP PERCEVAL HUTCHINS.

1854. Student at the College, 21st February 1854. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 26th July 1855. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 10th August 1860. Acting Deputy Secretary to Government in the Revenue Department, from 4th May 1867. Acting Deputy Secretary to Government in the Departments under

the Chief Secretary, from 17th November 1862. Acting Secretary to the Board of Examiners, from 4th May 1863. Acting Deputy Secretary to Government in the Revenue Department, from June 1863. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Chittoor, from 2nd September to 25th September 1863. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, from 7th October 1863. Private Secretary to His Excellency the Governor, 20th November 1863. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, but to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 20th January 1864. Acting Registrar on the Appellate side of the High Court, from 12th April 1864. Registrar on the Appellate side of the High Court, 24th March 1865. On sick leave to Europe, from 14th March 1867 to 23rd October 1867. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Nundial, from 23rd February 1868 to 1st April 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Tanjore, from 22nd April 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Cuddapah, 25th June 1871. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Bellary, from 21st June 1872. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Madras, 11th October 1872. District and Sessions Judge, Madras, from 1st April 1873. On furlough to Europe for 21 months, from 21st March 1874 to 20th November 1875.—19 years, 6 months, 15 days.

THIRD CLASS OF 26 YEARS' STANDING.

ARTHUR COKE BURNELL, B.A. PH.D., C.B.E.

1854. Student at the College, from 7th October 1850. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, from 12th November 1851. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 5th March 1861. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 10th October 1861. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 16th December 1861. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Malabar, 13th October 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 22nd December 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 3rd January 1866. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, 3rd July 1866. Acting Sub Collector, Madras District, 15th January 1867. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Madras, 22nd January 1867. To be Sub Collector of Nellore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Madras District, 5th April 1867. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, 1st June 1867. In charge of the Collectorate, Madras District, from 11th to 30th May 1867. On two years' furlough to Europe, from 16th October 1868 to 6th October 1870. Acting Civil and Session Judge, Cuddapah, from 15th October 1870 to 3rd March 1871. On special duty at Tanjore, 24th March 1871. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Mangalore, from 12th March 1872. District and Session Judge of Kistna, but to act as District and Session Judge of South Canara, 24th February 1874. District and Session Judge of South Canara, but to act as District and Session Judge of South Tanjore, 5th June 1874 and 1st July 1874. District and Session Judge of Tanjore, 19th June 1874. On special duty to complete the Catalogue of the Sanscrit Manuscripts in Tanjore, from 19th December 1874 to 5th April 1875. 11th September 1878. On 2 years' furlough to Europe, from 11th July 1880.—17 years, 9 months, 15 days.

JAMES GROSE, M.A.

1860. Student at the College, from 17th October 1860. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 12th July 1861. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, from 9th May 1862. Acting Under Secretary to Government in the Revenue Dept. from 24th February 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, but to continue to act as Under Secretary to Government, 21st March 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, but to continue to act as Under Secretary to Government, 11th April 1865. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 13th May 1866. Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, at 14th April 1866. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 2nd July 1867. Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue and Receiver of the Carnatic Property under Act XXX of 1855, 12th August 1867. Resigned appointment of Secretary to the Committee for the Examination of Assistants and to the Commissioner U. C. S. Examination on the 16th June 1868. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 1st to 5th June 1869, and from 14th July to 26th September 1869. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Acting Professor of Emigrants, from 8th to 25th March 1870. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 26th March 1870. Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 26th August 1871. Fellow, University of Madras. On furlough to Europe from 22nd February 1875 to 12th February 1877. Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, 12th February 1877.—18 years, 3 months, 4 days.

WILLIAM WILSON, M.A.

1860. Student at the College, from 25th October 1860. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 14th July 1861. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, 27th September 1862. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, 21st March 1865. Deputy Director, Revenue Settlement, for a period of six months, 20th December 1865. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna District, 10th April 1866. Acting Collector, Kistna District, 18th June 1867. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna District, 20th November 1867. In charge of the Collectorate, Kistna District, from 23rd April to 5th June 1868. On furlough to Europe, from 25th December 1869 to 26th December 1870. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, from 16th January to 27th May 1871. On furlough to Europe from 16th September 1871 to 4th December 1872. Acting District and Session Judge of Kistna, 31st October 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Chingleput, but to act as District and Session Judge of Kistna, 16th December 1873. District and Session Judge of Kistna, 24th July 1874. On special duty, 15th November 1875. Collector and District Magistrate, Kistna, 23rd October 1877. Acting Director at Revenue Settlement, from 11th April 1878 to 27th January 1879. 27th March 1879. Director of Revenue Settlement, from 25th January 1879, 21st January 1879. Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 3rd October 1879. Compiler of the Irrigation Accounts of the Madras Presidency, from 1st October 1879 to 26th April 1880.—15 years, 11 months, 16 days.

WILLIAM SHRUDSOLE FOSTER, B.A.

1869. Student at the College, from 16th December 1860. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, from 25th November 1861. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 8th March 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 18th October 1864. Head Assistant of Tanjore, but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Coimbatore, 1st July 1865. Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 2nd January 1866. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, 20th March and 29th October 1866. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Bellary, 22nd January 1867. To be Sub Collector, Godavery District, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Godavery District, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Bellary, 25th April 1867. In charge of the Collectorate, Bellary, from 21st February to 2nd March 1868 and from 29th June to 28th July 1868. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, 11th August 1868. On furlough to Europe, from 21st February 1869 to 18th February 1871. In charge of Collector's Office, Bellary, from 15th July to 16th October 1871. Acting Collector of Bellary, from 29th July 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Godavery District, from 14th May 1872. Collector and Magistrate of Godavery, 25th May 1875. Political Agent for French Settlement of Yanam. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, Political Agent, Banganapalli, from 16th December 1875 to 27th December 1876. — 18 years, 21 days.

JAMES HENRY NELSON, M.A., (Barrister-at-Law.)

1861. Student at the College, from 25th January 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 29th March 1863. Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 29th September 1863. Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 16th February 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Madras, 16th June 1865. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, 7th July 1865. Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 14th November 1865. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, 23rd February 1866. Head Assistant Collector of Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 16th April 1866. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 11th December 1866. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate side, 2nd April 1867. To be Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Registrar, High Court, Appellate side, 15th June 1867. Acting Registrar, High Court, from 16th April to 9th December 1867. On furlough to Europe, from 5th February 1869 to 24th May 1871. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Tranquebar, from 17th June 1872. Civil and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, 29th May 1874. District and Sessions Judge of Cuddapah from 24th September 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 12th July 1878 to 2nd April 1879, 29th June 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Bellary, from 27th May to 10th November 1879. District and Sessions Judge, South Arcot, 22nd March 1880. — 16 years, 11 months, 6 days.

JAMES BURN PENNINGTON, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, 25th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, from 11th May 1863. Acting Head Assistant, Nellore, 22nd March 1864. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, Nellore, 16th April 1865. Head Assistant, Nellore, 31st August 1865. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 9th October 1865. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 29th April 1867. In charge of the Collectorate, Tinnevely, from 6th to 21st October 1868. On special duty at Madras, from 15th February to 1st March 1869. On special leave to Europe, from 5th May to 29th October 1869. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 25th April 1870. On furlough from 6th June to 5th August 1871. Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 4th August 1871. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 25th August to 23rd November 1871. Acting Collector of S. Customs and Protector of Indulgents, from 12th May to 13th July 1872. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 2nd July 1872. Political Agent, Pondicherry. On furlough to Europe from 9th May 1875 to 5th May 1877. Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 5th July 1879. — 15 years, 5 months, 11 days.

FRANCIS HENRY WOODROFFE, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, 14th January 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 2nd May 1863. Acting Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor at Vizagapatnam, from 24th April 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 16th December 1864. On sick leave to Europe, from 15th March 1865 to 24th January 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 15th January 1867. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Salem, from 15th March to 16th November 1867, and from 4th March 1868. To be Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, but to continue to act as Head Assistant at Salem, 4th September 1868. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, from 1st November 1868. To be Head Assistant Collector of South Arcot, but to continue to act as Small Cause Court Judge, Cuddalore, 20th April 1869. Given over charge of Small Cause Court, Cuddalore, on 21st July 1869. Acting Small Cause Court Judge, Cuddalore, from 22nd August 1869. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, but to continue to act as Small Cause Court Judge at Cuddalore, 25th January 1870. Acting Civil and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatnam, from 3rd September to 11th October 1870. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna, from 3rd October 1872. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, 15th October 1872. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 28th January 1873. Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, 28th June 1873. District and Sessions Judge, Cuddalore, from 26th August 1873 to 14th March 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Madras, 3rd February 1874. District and Sessions Judge, Godavery, but to act as District and Sessions Judge, Ganjam, 23rd July 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 25th February 1877 to 24th October 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, from 20th October 1878 to 24th April 1879, 11th October 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, from 16th April 1879, 1st April 1879. District and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, and Acting District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, 11th July 1879. Took charge at Tranquebar, 22nd April 1880. — 17 years, 25 days.

JAMES HOPE, B.A.

1862. Student at the College from 7th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, from 12th May 1863. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of Bombay, Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kalladgher, 2nd December 1864. Third Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Rutnagherry, but to continue to act as Second Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Kalladgher, 21st January 1865. Second Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Kalladgher, 3rd April 1866. Acting First Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Dharwar, 4th May 1866. Acting Second Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Dharwar, 27th November 1866. Services placed at the disposal of Madras Government. To be Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, but to act as Sub Collector of that District, 21st May 1867. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of that District, 16th July 1867. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Ganjam, from 12th January 1868. To be Senior Assistant, but to continue to act as Principal Assistant in Ganjam, 29th April 1869. Principal Assistant Collector, Ganjam, 14th June 1870. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, from 1st January to 4th March 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 8th April 1871 to 24th February 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, from 27th March 1873. Political Agent, Ramanapalli. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Godavery. Political Agent for French Settlement of Yanam, 2nd November 1875. District and Sessions Judge of South Malabar, 22nd November 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Chingleput, from 9th January 1877. District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput, 27th March 1878. Furlough to Europe, from 25th March 1879 to 22nd November 1880. — 14 years, 1 month, 5 days.

JOHN READ DANIEL.

1862. Student at the College, from 27th December 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, from 1st June 1863. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of Bombay. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Canara, 25th November 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Dharwar, 21st December 1864. Supernumerary Third Assistant at Dharwar, 25th January 1865. Acting Assistant Judge and Sessions Judge of Dharwar, 21st November 1865. Assistant Judge and Sessions Judge of Dharwar, 3rd April 1866. To act as Sub Collector of Cuddapah, 2nd July 1867. To be Assistant Collector of Cuddapah, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of that District, 30th July 1867. Services placed at the disposal of Madras Government. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Cuddapah, 23rd August 1867. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 14th February 1868. Acting Civil and Sessions Judge, Madras, from 20th September to 12th October 1868. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Small Cause Court Judge of Madras, 27th October 1868. Acting Civil and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, from 21st October 1870 to 4th January 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 4th February 1871 to 21st January 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Madras, 20th April 1872. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, from 12th February 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Coimbatore, 24th March 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 24th April 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Nellore, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 24th February 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Nellore, 15th March 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, from 10th July 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Ganjam, from 29th January 1877. District and Sessions Judge of South Canara, but to continue to act in Ganjam, 12th June 1877. District and Sessions Judge, Ganjam, 23rd October 1877. Furlough to Europe from 21st March 1879 to 27th September 1880. — 14 years, 6 months, 9 days.

HENRY JOHN STOKES, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, from 8th December 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 9th October 1862. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of Bombay. Supernumerary 3rd Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Belgaum, 9th September 1863. Acting Second Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Dharwar, 29th February 1866. Second Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Surati, but to continue to act as Second Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Dharwar, 3rd April 1866. Acting Second Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Belgaum, 14th September 1866. Second Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Belgaum, 12th February 1867. Acting First Assistant Collector of Belgaum, 8th July 1867. To be Second Assistant Collector of Sholapur, continuing to act as First Assistant Collector, Belgaum, 10th August 1869. Assistant and Acting Sub Collector, Kistna District, 21st December 1869. Assistant and Acting Sub Collector, Tanjore, 1st February 1870. In charge of Collectorate, Tanjore, 3rd to 7th May 1870. To be Senior Assistant Collector, Ganjam, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Tanjore, 14th June 1870. In charge of Collector's Office, Tanjore, from 2nd to 3rd December 1870. Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Tanjore, 6th June 1871. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, September 1871. Acting Sub Collector, Tanjore, 7th November 1871. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Tanjore, from 1st July 1872. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tanjore, 14th November 1872. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent of Tanjore, from 22nd to 25th March 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Arcot, from 2nd to 24th June 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 5th March 1874 to 22nd Nov. 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kistna, 22nd Nov. 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, 19th June 1877. On Special Furlough Duty, Madras, 21st August 1877. District and Sessions Judge, Kistna, 22nd October 1877. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Madras, 13th Nov. 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Tanjore, 17th September 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Tanjore, 16th Dec. 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 4th March 1879. Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 11th July 1879. — 16 years, 1 month, 3 days.

FRANCIS BRANDT, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, from 7th October 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the Kistna District, from 8th June 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, 15th October 1864. Acting Special Assistant, Cuddapah, from 1st

November 1864. Acting Head Assistant Kurnool, from 1st March 1865. Acting Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, from 15th April 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 23rd June 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 17th April 1866. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, 1st June 1866. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 21st July 1866. Acting Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, 11th September 1866. Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 13th August 1871. Acting Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, from 25th August to 24th November 1871. Acting Sub-Secretary to the Board of Revenue, from 20th August to 21st November 1868. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, from 25th January 1869. Furlough to Europe, from 31st April 1869 to 2nd April 1871. Acting Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 5th June to 5th August 1871. To be Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, 4th August 1871. On duty, Government Office, from 6th to 25th August 1871. Acting Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 25th August to 15th November 1871. On special duty, Board of Revenue, 6th December 1871. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 16th February 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 12th October 1872 to 14th April 1874. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, from 23rd to 21st April 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, from 2nd May to 19th July 1874. Sub-Collector of Bangalore, but to continue to act as Collector of Trichinopoly, 5th June 1872. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput, from 20th July 1874 to 22nd August 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Godavery, from 23rd August 1875. Acting Additional Session Judge in the Session Division, North Arcot, 1st May 1877. Collector and District Magistrate, South Canara, but to continue to act as District and Session Judge, Godavery, 22nd October 1877. District and Sessions Judge, Trichinopoly, 26th April 1878. Furlough to Europe, from 21st April 1879 to 19th April 1880.—14 years, 8 months, 26 days.

WILLIAM LOGAN.

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 16th August 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 14th September 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 14th October 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 3rd January 1865. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 10th April 1865. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Malabar, 2nd July 1865 and 10th October 1866. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Malabar, 5th April 1867. In charge of Collector's Office, Malabar, from 2nd to 7th April 1870. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 2nd February to 6th March 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 1st April 1871 to 26th March 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, from 3rd April 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, from 18th June to 22nd April 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Canara, from 11th July 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Malabar, 24th November 1875 to 25th June 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Malabar, from 5th June 1875. Collector and Magistrate of Malabar from 21st March 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 15th May 1879 to 4th November 1880. On special duty in Madras, from the 17th to 18th November 1880.—11 years, 7 months, 12 days.

JAMES WILLIAM BEST, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 16th April 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 30th June 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 23rd February 1866. On furlough to Europe, from 11th July 1866 to 17th January 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 24th January 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, from 4th February to 3rd March 1868. Acting Sub-Collector of Tanjore, 24th March 1868. To be Head Assistant Collector of South Canara, but to continue to act from 24th March 1868. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, from 2nd July 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Coimbatore, from 26th to 27th Aug. to September 1869 and from 10th May to 9th July 1870, and from 25th to 26th February 1871. To be Principal Assistant Collector and Agent at Vizagapatnam, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector of Coimbatore, 11th November 1871. To be Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector of Coimbatore, 13th February 1872. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Nellore, from 2nd September 1872. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Bellary, from 24th October 1872 to 2nd January 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Calcutta, from 13th January to 1st March 1873. On duty Board of Revenue, from 19th to 15th March 1872. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, 30th May 1873. On furlough to Europe from 6th July 1873 to 2nd January 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Canara, from 23rd January 1875. District and Sessions Judge, South Canara, 23rd October 1877. Furlough to Europe, from 14th April 1879 to 2nd August 1880.—13 years, 2 months, 1 day.

JOHN FREDERICK PRICE.

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 9th October 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 16th October 1864. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 17th April 1865. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 11th February 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Salem, from 12th February to 2nd March 1869 and from 20th August to 25th October 1870. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Salem, 12th December 1871. Acting Collector and Sub-Collector of Salem, from 22nd March 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 5th July 1874 to 25th June 1876. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 15th July

1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput, from 25th Aug. 1871. On special duty, Bellary, from 10th October 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Cuddalore, 25th January 1877. Collector and District Magistrate, South Arcot, Special Agent, French Settlement and Zolliker Agent for Pondicherry, 12th March 1878. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Chingleput, 12th March 1878. Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput—4th October 1878.—14 years, 2 months, 15 days.

WILLIAM HORATIO COMYN.

1862. Student at the College, 8th December 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 4th September 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 22nd March 1864. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, but to continue to act as Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 24th July 1866. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the same, 22nd October 1866. Head Assistant Collector of Trichinopoly, 14th December 1866. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, from 7th June to 14th December 1867. In charge of Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 17th June to 14th July 1867. Took charge Sub-Collector's Office, North Arcot, 12th January 1868. Acting Sub-Collector, Kistna, from 21st December 1868 to 3rd March 1869. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 14th June 1869 to 10th January 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd January 1871 to 19th February 1874. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 22nd January and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 24th February 1874. Acting District and Session Judge, Tinnevely, 22nd May 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 14th November 1874. On furlough to Europe, from 18th October 1875 to 12th June 1876. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 4th July 1876. Sub-Collector of Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, 30th June 1876. Acting District and Session Judge, Bellary, from 12th July 1876. Acting Commisary over Nilgiri Hills, from 21st October 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 21st November 1876. Collector and Magistrate of South Canara—4th June 1878.—11 years, 2 months, 6 days.

JEREMIAH GARNETT HORSEFALL, B.A. (Barrister at Law.)

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, 9th August 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna District, 14th January 1866. Acting Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, 16th April 1866. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Ganjam, 14th December 1866. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Godavery District, 1st March 1867. In charge of Collector's Office, Godavery, from 26th February to 5th May 1868. To be Head Assistant, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector, Godavery, 11th August 1868. On furlough to Europe, from 1st April 1871 to 5th March 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, from 18th April 1873. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Godavery District, but to continue to act as Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 6th May 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Nellore, from 24th July to 20th October 1873. Acting District and Session Judge, Godavery, from 21st April 1874 to 11th June 1875. On special leave to Europe, from 11th June to 28th December 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, from 10th January 1876. Acting District and Session Judge, Coimbatore, from 16th May 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 2nd September 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, 22nd May 1877. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kistna, 18th Nov. 1877. District and Sessions Judge, South Malabar, Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Kistna, 21st March 1878. Collector and Magistrate, Kistna—21st January 1879. On 18 months' furlough to Europe, from 26th April 1879—14 years, 11 months, 6 days.

HENRY SEWELL, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 9th October 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 20th December 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 10th March 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 26th May 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 23rd January 1869. To be Head Assistant Collector, Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector, South Canara, 13th January 1867. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Telicherry, 26th Feb. 1867. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, 24th June 1867. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 21st Sept. to 21st December 1867. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 23rd December 1867. Acting Under-Secretary to Government in the Revenue Department, from 16th May to 16th August 1869 and from 20th August to 21st November 1869. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Agent at Vizagapatnam, from 7th February 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 22nd December 1869 to 20th January 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 25th December 1870 to 24th December 1871. On duty Board of Revenue, from 23rd January to 5th February 1872. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 4th February 1872. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 21st March 1873. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Collector of North Arcot, 2nd May 1874. Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, but to continue to act as Collector, North Arcot, 30th May 1873. Acting Collector, Cuddalore, 17th March 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly from 9th May 1875. Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly and Political Agent, Pudukkottai, 14th June 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd April 1879 to 1st December 1880. Re-appointed from the 19th December 1880.—14 years, 6 months, 25 days.

ALEXANDER CRICKSHANK, B.A.

1862. Student at the College, from 26th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Cuddalore, 6th October 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 26th March 1867. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, from 25th

April 1867 to 29th January 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, 29th January 1868. Acting Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, 30th June 1868. Acting Small Cause Court Judge, Combaconum, from 21st February 1870. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Combaconum, 13th April 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tanjore, from 16th May 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, from 20th July 1871. To be Principal Assistant Collector and Agent, Vizagapatnam, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, North Arcot, 13th February 1872. In charge of North Arcot Collectorate, from 11th March to 27th April 1872. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent at Vizagapatnam, from 27th July to 26th October 1872. In charge of Collector's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 16th to 23rd April 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatnam, from 9th August to 15th September 1873. On furlough to Europe from 2nd Dec. 1873 to 6th Dec. 1873. Acting Judge Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 30th Dec. 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from 11th Feb. 1874. Acting Sub Collector, Tanjore, from 11th September 1874. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, South Arcot, Special Agent French Settlement and Political Agent for Pondicherry, 12th March 1878. Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 1st October 1878. Absent without leave, 21st and 22nd January 1879.—16 years, 1 month, 10 days.

HENTLY PRYSE GORDON.

1862. Student at the College, from 5th January 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 5th August 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 24th March 1866. Acting Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 24th July 1866. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, but to continue to act as special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 11th September 1866. Acting Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 13th November 1866. Special Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 15th January 1867. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, from 1st May to 20th December 1867. Assistant Commissioner of the Nellore District, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, 24th July 1868. Acting Sub Collector, North Arcot, from 24th April to 23rd May 1869. Acting Small Cause Court Judge, Vellore, from 31st May 1869. To be Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, but to continue to act as Small Cause Court Judge, Vellore, 23rd October 1869. Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, but to continue to act at Vellore, 21st May 1872. Acting Civil and Session Judge of Cuddapah, from 21st June 1872 to 12th January 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 3rd February 1873, 2nd February 1874. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, from 1st June 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Cuddapah, from 12th February 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Salem, 1st October 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from 21st December 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Salem, from 14th February 1876. To be Sub Collector or Joint Magistrate of Tanjore on the abolition of the Small Cause Court, Cuddalore, but to continue to act as District and Session Judge, Salem, 3th November 1877. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Bellary, 24th April 1878. Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool, and Acting Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 12th December 1878. Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 30th April 1880.—15 years, 11 months, 21 days.

BOYD HORSBUGH.

1862. Student at the College, from 14th January 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Vizagapatnam, 22nd January 1863. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, from 2nd October 1866 to 2nd February 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, 20th March 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector of Trichinopoly, from 24th to 28th March 1869. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, from 11th March to 1st June 1869. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna, from 21st June 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Kistna, from 14th April to 14th July 1870. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Agent at Vizagapatnam, from 14th December 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 19th February 1871 to 15th February 1873. On duty Board of Revenue, from 15th to 24th March 1873. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, and Protector of Emigrants, from 25th March to 14th June 1873. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, from 22nd June 1872. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Kistna, but to continue to act at Coimbatore, 25th July 1874. Acting Collector of Coimbatore, from 28th to 31st July 1873. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 4th Oct. 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Arcot, 24th November 1874. On furlough to Europe from 1st February 1875 to 26th January 1876. Sub Collector, Kistna, 24th January 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatnam, 5th February 1876. District and Sessions Judge, South Malabar, and Acting District and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatnam, 21st January 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Godavari, 20th May 1876. District and Sessions Judge, Kistna, 11th July 1879. Absent without leave, 22nd to 26th July 1880. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Godavari, 13th August 1880.—14 years, 11 months, 21 days.

FOURTH CLASS OF 12 YEARS' STANDING.

ANDREW JOHN STUART.

1863. Student at the College, from 27th October 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, but to act as Assistant Superintendent of Police in that District, 29th October 1864. Acting Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent at Ganjam, 25th July 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna District, from 10th May 1866. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, from 17th December 1868. In charge of Collector's Office, Kistna, from 10th to 24th December 1868. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, from 15th April to 16th November 1870. On private affairs leave, from 17th November 1870 to 12th February 1876. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, from 28th February to 14th April 1876. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, from 22nd April 1876. In charge of Collector's Office, Tinne-

vely, from 1st to 5th October 1870. Assistant Collector, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Tinnevely, 8th November 1870. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Godavari District, from 15th September 1871. To be Head Assistant Collector of South Arcot, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Godavari, 14th November 1871. To be Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Godavari, 12th February 1872. In charge of Godavari Collectorate, from 23rd April to 17th May 1872. Head Assistant, but to continue to act as Sub Collector Godavari, 24 May 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 1st June 1872 to 27th May 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Cuddalore, from 7th June 1873. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Malabar, from 9th June 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 22nd Sept. 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Coimbatore, 12th March 1878. District and Sessions Judge Godavari, from 21st April 1879. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd April 1879 to 26th March 1880. On 6 months' special leave to Europe, from 28th August 1880.—15 years, 8 months, 11 days.

HENRY EDWARD STOKES, B.A.

1863. Student at the College, 4th January 1864. On sick leave to Europe, from 15th November 1864 to 6th February 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 13th February 1866. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Nellore, from 17th December 1867 to 15th February 1868, and from 16th March to 18th June 1868, and from 14th July to 30th September 1868, and from 3rd October 1868 to 30th March 1869. Acting Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, from 21st March 1869. Under-Secretary to Government in the Departments under the Chief Secretary, 24th August 1869. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 9th January 1871. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Protector of Emigrants, without prejudice to his appointment as Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 21st January 1871. Resumed charge of Office of Under-Secretary to Government on 14th February 1871. Acting Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue, from 14th May 1871. Acting Secretary Board of Revenue, from 20th August to 11th October 1873. On special leave to Europe, from 23rd March to 14th September 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, 22nd September 1874. Acting Sub Secretary Board of Revenue, 3rd November 1874. Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 3rd July 1875. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue, 12th January 1875. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of India, in view to his employment on the Madras Salt Commission, 22nd November 1875. Additional Secretary, Board of Revenue, 15th February 1877. Secretary, Board of Revenue, 26th February 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 1st March 1878 to 1st November 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 12th November 1879. District and Session Judge, South Malabar, from 1st October 1879, continuing to act as Collector and Magistrate, Salem—26th March 1880.—13 years, 7 months, 11 days.

HENRY WILLIAM BLISS, B.A.

1863. Student at the College, 10th December 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 24th July 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 1st June 1868 and 18th September 1868. To be Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector of Salem, 5th February 1867. Acting First Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Government of Fort Saint George, Vizagapatnam, 5th March 1867. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, but to continue to act as Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 5th April 1867. Head Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, from 3rd February 1868. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Madras, from 24th May 1868. Head Assistant Collector of Salem, but to continue to act as Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Madras, 27th October 1868. To be Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Madras, 25th May 1869. Acting Collector, Madras, from 5th April to 1st July 1870. Head Assistant, Coimbatore, 3rd June 1870. Acting Judge, Small Cause Court, Cuddalore, from 9th September 1870 to 27th January 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, from 18th March 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Madras from 1st to 15th September 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 19th February 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 14th September to 5th October 1874. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Madras, from 29th July 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 11th September 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 10th September 1875 to 30th July 1877. Temporary Additional Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 21st July 1877. Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras Presidency, 5th February 1878. On duty to Bombay, 17th October 1878. On duty to Calcutta, North West Provinces and Oach, from 25th January to 25th March 1880.—16 years, 7 months, 21 days.

JOSEPH CHARLES HUGHESDON, (Barrister-at-Law.)

1863. Student at the College, 4th December 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 17th March 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 18th May 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 1st June 1866. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, 1st March 1867. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, but to continue to act as Sub Collector of Tanjore, 12th April 1867. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna District, 25th June 1867. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Nellore, from 1st July 1868. In charge of Collector's Office, Nellore, from 1st to 4th June 1869. Acting Sub Collector, Nellore, from 4th January 1870. In charge of Collector's Office, Nellore, from 23rd September to 11th October 1870, and from 13th April to 15th May 1872. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, from 22nd June 1872. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Vellore, 31st October 1873. On furlough to Europe from 12th April 1873 to 23rd November 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Arcot, 3rd February 1877. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, continuing to act as Judge of South Arcot, 13th May 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 16th April 1877. Acting Additional Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, during the Famine, 5th June 1877. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, on the abolition of the Small Cause Court, Madras, but continuing to act Additional Sub Collector, Bellary, 23rd October 1877. Acting District and Ses-

signs Judge, Salem, 4th June 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, from 15th April to 28th August 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Arcot, from 1st September 1878. District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from 6th April 1880. District Judge, Tinnevely, Acting District Judge, Bellary, from 14th June 1880. On special duty to inquire into the conduct of the District Munsif of Proddatur, 18th October 1880.—15 years, 6 months, 6 days.

JAMES FREDERIC SNAITH, B.A.

1863. Student at the College, 28th November 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 14th February 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, from 18th December 1865 to 27th April 1867. On sick leave to Europe, from 11th May 1867 to 6th June 1870. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 14th June 1870. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 3rd August to 3rd September 1870. Assistant Collector, Madras, but to act as Judge of Small Cause Court, Madras, 11th October 1870. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes at Madras, 16th January 1872. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Godavari District, from 2nd July to 2nd December 1873. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 2nd December 1873. In charge of Collector's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 14th April to 12th May 1874. On furlough to Europe, from 15th August 1874 to 8th August 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Tinnevely, from 21st August 1876. Sub Collector, Madras, but to act as Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 23rd October 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Tinnevely, 11th April 1878. District Judge, Cuddapah, from 26th March 1880, but to continue to act as District Judge, Tinnevely, 28th May 1880.—12 years, 13 days.

WILLIAM HENRY GLENNY.

1862. Student at the College, 29th November 1862. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna District, 18th May 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, from 5th June 1867. On special duty, South Arcot, from 8th January to 17th March 1869. Out of employ, from 1st September 1870. Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, 17th May 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 15th October 1872 to 10th October 1872. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, but to act as Head Assistant in that District, 14th October 1872. Acting Sub Collector, Godavari, from 26th December 1872. Head Assistant, Kistna, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Godavari, 28th June 1873. Acting Sub Collector, Nellore, from 14th March 1873 to 3rd April 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool from 25th April to 10th June 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge of Bellary, from 25th June 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Madras, from 28th September 1875. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, from 1st January 1876. In charge of Collector's Office, Tinnevely, from 26th April to 28th September 1876. Sub Collector, Bellary, from 7th November 1876. Acting Judge, Small Cause Court, Cuddalore, 7th May 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, 12th October 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Canara, from 1st May 1879. On furlough to Europe, from 10th May to 10th Nov. 1880. Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool from 29th April 1880. Joined 1st December 1880.—14 years, 1 month, 11 days.

JOHN KELSAIL.

1863. Student at the College, 25th October 1863. Second Class Assistant Superintendent of Police, Coimbatore, 24th February 1865. Acting Probationary Assistant Superintendent of Police, First Class, Bellary, 15th April 1865. Probationary Assistant Superintendent of Police, First Class, Bellary, 2nd March 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 1st January 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of that District, 23rd February 1867. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, from 16th July 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Bellary, from 16th to 27th September 1870. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent at Vizagapatnam, from 18th March 1871 to 17th April 1872. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot, from 27th April 1872. Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, North Arcot, 26th January 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 1st March 1873 to 2nd December 1874. Acting Sub Collector, Godavari, from 26th December 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah from 30th May to 24th August 1875. Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Godavari, 19th December 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, from 16th to 26th April 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kistna, 27th March 1876. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Godavari, 11th July 1876. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, from 16th April 1880, 2nd March 1880.—15 years, 4 months, 25 days.

JOHN WALLACE.

1863. Student at the College, 7th October 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 5th August 1865. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Tinnevely, from 26th January to 11th March 1868. Out of employ, 13th September 1869. Assistant Collector of Tanjore, from 14th March 1869. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, from 20th February 1871. Assistant Collector of Nellore, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of that District, 21st February and 24th March 1871. Acting Judge Court of Small Causes at Tollymore, from 27th September 1871. Head Assistant, but to act as Sub Collector, Salem, 18th March 1873. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 1875. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, 2nd November 1876. On furlough to Europe, from 1st May 1877 to 11th March 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Godavari, 4th June 1878. Principal Assistant, Vizagapatnam, but to continue to act as District and Sessions Judge, Godavari, 4th October 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, 10th May 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, 14th November 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from 17th October 1880.—14 years, 7 months, 5 days.

CHARLES STEWART CROLE.

1863. Student at the College, 6th December 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 11th April 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 2nd July 1866. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 5th April 1867. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 16th April 1867. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 12th June 1867. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 10th July 1867. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 27th October 1867. Acting Registrar of Assurances, Trichinopoly, 19th January 1868. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras District, from 17th April 1868. In charge of Collector's Office, Madras, from 21st to 29th April 1868. To be Head Assistant Collector of Cuddapah, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Madras, 25th May 1869. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 15th July to 20th September 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, Madras, from 25th to 30th November 1869. Acting Sub Collector, Chingleput, 25th June 1870. Head Assistant, Kurnool, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Chingleput, 2nd May 1873. On furlough to Europe from 18th July 1873 to 1st February 1877. Acting Additional Sub Collector, Nellore, 6th February 1877. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 20th June 1877. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool, 27th March 1878. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Salem, 28th December 1878. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, and Protector of Emigrants, and June 1879. Acting Collector, District Magistrate and Agent, Tanjore, 18th July 1879. Acting Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras, from 26th January 1880. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, and Protector of Emigrants, 31st March 1880. On furlough to Europe for 1 year, from 13th November 1880.—15 years, 6 months, 21 days.

SAMUEL TRANT MCCARTHY.

1863. Student at the College, 8th January 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, 27th October 1866. On sick leave to Bangalore, from 23th July to 18th September 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 31st July 1866. Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, from 21st March 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Kurnool, 14th October 1868. In charge of Collector's Office, Kurnool, from 2nd to 17th May 1869. Out of employ, from 4th November 1870 to 2nd January 1871. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, from 2nd January 1871. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, from 14th September 1871. Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, Nellore, 3rd February 1872. In charge of Government Collectorate, Nellore, from 18th May 1872. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Nellore, 11th June 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 31st March 1873 to 2nd March 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, from 14th April 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput, from 12th August 1875. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput, 23rd October 1877. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, 25th June 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah and Bellary, 25th March 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, 1st April 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, from 3rd September 1879.—14 years, 10 months, 10 days.

HARRY St. AUBYN GOODRICH.

1863. Student at the College, 7th October 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Ganjam, 7th July 1865. Acting Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, 3rd March 1866. Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, 18th September 1866. To be Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, 30th June 1868. On sick leave to Europe, from 10th July 1868 to 7th October 1868. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, 22nd October 1869. Sub Collector of Salem, jurisdiction extending only to cases connected with Survey and Settlement, 2nd November 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd April 1872 to 26th March 1873. Acting Sub-Secretary Board of Revenue, from 15th April to 16th July 1875. On duty Board of Revenue, from 11th July 1873. Acting Sub-Secretary Board of Revenue, from 29th August to 15th October 1873. Acting Deputy Director Revenue Settlement, Ganjam, from 5th November 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 19th September 1874 to 2nd November 1876. On special leave from 3rd November 1875 to 2nd February 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Vizagapatnam, 18th January 1877. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Godavari District, from 7th April 1878, continuing to act as Collector, and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam. Furlough to Europe from 25th April 1879.—25th March and 12th July 1879.—12 years, 25 days.

HERBERT WIGRAM, B.A.

1863. Student at the College, 25th November 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras District, 11th April 1865. Acting District Registrar of Assurances, Chingleput District, 1st November 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavari District, 12th April 1866. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Godavari District, 15th January 1867. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, 18th April 1867. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side, from 23rd December 1867. To be Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, but to continue to act as Registrar, High Court, 11th August 1868. Acting Under Secretary to Government Revenue Department, from 26th January to 22nd February 1869. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side, 23rd February 1869. To be Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, but to continue to act as Registrar, High Court, 6th June 1871. On four months' special leave, from 23rd June to 22nd October 1871. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side, from 25th October 1871. Registrar High Court, Appellate Side, 1st April 1873. On furlough to Europe from 1st March 1874 to 25th October 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Malabar, 20th October 1875.—15 years, 1 month, 10 days.

JAMES DUNNING BAKER GRIBBLE.

1862. Student at the College, 16th January 1861. Assistant Superintendent of Police, Second Class, Salem, 21st February 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 16th November 1865. Acting Assistant Superintendent of Police, Second Class, Vizagapatnam, 15th July 1867. Acting Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 27th July 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, from 7th January 1868. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 14th April to 15th May 1868. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 26th November to 7th December 1868. Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, from 16th June 1872. Assistant, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, North Arcot, 8th July 1870. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kurnool, from 11th November 1870. Assistant, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool, 8th November 1870. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of the Godavari District, from 8th March 1871. On furlough to Europe from 18th August 1871 to 8th January 1873. Acting Sub Collector, Cuddapah, from 21st January 1873. Head Assistant, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Cuddapah, 2nd May 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 21st May 1877 to 15th October 1878. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate South Arcot, 19th March 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, 14th October 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, from 9th September 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kurnool, from 21st March 1880. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Kellera, from 5th July 1881. On sick leave in India, from 14th October 1880.—13 years, 11 months, 20 days.

GEORGE ARTHUR PARKER.

1823. Student at the College, 9th December 1823. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 9th May 1825. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 19th February 1827. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 16th April 1827. On sick leave to Europe, from 22nd March 1834 to 16th December 1839. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 28th December 1839. Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 11th January 1840. Acting Head Assistant, South Arcot, from 25th March to 11th November 1840. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, from 11th May 1841. In charge of District and Sessions Court, South Arcot, from 11th to 21st February 1843. Head Assistant, Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Judge, Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, 23rd July 1843. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Vizagapatnam, from 10th August to 23rd October 1845. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, from 21st May to 22nd August 1846. On furlough to Europe, from 25th February 1847 to 12th February 1849. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 19th March 1848. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput, from 5th March 1849. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Tanjore, from 11th July 1849.—12 years, 4 months, 8 days.

FRANCIS HENRY WILKINSON.

1833. Student at the College, 10th November 1833. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 3rd February 1835. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 10th July 1836. To be Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, but to continue to act as Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 5th April 1837. Acting Under Secretary to Government under the Chief Secretary, 14th August 1836. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 31st August to 29th November 1837. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, from 16th December 1837. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 26th December 1837 to 14th January 1838. Head Assistant, North Arcot, 11th February 1838. On special leave to Europe, from 8th March to 25th September 1838. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 2nd December 1838 and from 7th to 21st April 1839. Acting Sub Collector, Madras, from 22nd May 1839. Acting Sub Collector, Madras, from 27th July to 27th September 1839. Acting Sub Collector, North Arcot, from 15th April to 17th July 1840. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd January 1841 to 10th October 1842. In charge of North Arcot Collector's Office from 15th to 23rd March 1843. Acting Sub Collector, North Arcot, from 21st March to 22nd June 1843. Acting Sub Collector, Salem, from 18th August 1843. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Salem, 19th March 1848. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Bellary, 2nd August 1848. On furlough to Europe, from 16th March 1849 to 17th Sep. 1850. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Salem, 25th September 1850. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Salem, 4th December 1850.—13 years, 1 month, 22 days.

WILLIAM FRANCIS GRAHAM, D.A.

1863. Student at the College, 14th January 1864. On sick leave to Europe, from 14th January 1865 to 6th April 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavari District, 19th October 1866. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kistna, from 26th March 1869. Assistant Collector of Kistna, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector of that District, 15th November 1870. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Kistna District, from 21st to 29th March 1871. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, from 21st April 1871. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, from 1st September to 1st December 1872. Senior Assistant but to continue to act as Principal Assistant in Ganjam, 31st May 1873. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, but to continue to act as Principal in Ganjam, 16th March 1874. Acting Collector, District Magistrate, and Government Agent, Tanjore, 10th December 1878. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Coimbatore, from 1st March 1879. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate, and Agent in Ganjam, 14th November 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Cuddapah, from June 1880. Acting District Judge, Kistna, 11th December 1880.—15 years, 9 months, 4 days.

ALLEN LINDSAY LISTER.

1863. Student at the College, 22nd November 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, 27th October 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Ganjam, 17th April 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 8th April

Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of that District, 18th June 1867. In charge of the Sub Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 27th June to 21st July 1869. To be Head Assistant of Kistna, but to continue to act as Head Assistant of South Arcot, 26th April and 4th August 1869. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 8th December 1869 to 1st January 1870. On special leave, from 17th April to 20th October 1870. Head Assistant Collector of South Arcot, 23rd January 1870. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Cuddapah, from September 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of South Arcot, from 14th December 1871. In charge of South Arcot Collector's Office, from 17th April to 18th May 1872. Acting Collector, South Arcot, from 8th March to 29th April 1873. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, from 6th October 1873 to 25th January 1874, and from 9th February 1874. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of North Arcot from 11th February 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Godavari, from 5th August 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 25th September 1875 to 31st October 1877. Acting Special Assistant, Bellary, for Pamine purposes, 2nd October 1877. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, South Arcot, but to continue to act in Bellary, 5th October 1877. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot. On special duty Irrigation and Canal Company, Kurnool and Cuddapah, 14th June 1878. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool, from 5th January to 2nd June 1879. Furlough to Europe, from 14th September to 9th December 1879. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 6th January 1880. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 12th March 1880. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 21st June 1880. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Chingleput, from 5th July 1880. Sub Collector, North Arcot, 7th December 1880.—14 years, 5 months.

GEORGE DUNCAN IRVINE (Barrister-at-Law).

1863. Student at the College, 27th October 1863. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 2nd May 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 18th May 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, from 17th October 1868. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Salem, from 16th February 1869. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector of Coimbatore, from 24th June to 13th September 1869. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector of Tinnevely, from 2nd November to 15th December 1869. Assistant Collector, Madras District, from 18th January 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd April 1870 to 31st January 1872. Assistant Collector, Chingleput, 25th June 1870. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, from 6th May to 9th July 1872. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Coimbatore, from 30th July 1872 to 12th August 1872. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 20th August 1872. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, South Arcot from 9th March 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot from 2nd July 1875. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Vellore and Madras, 22nd November 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 22nd December 1876. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Cuddalore, 20th February 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd April 1877. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate Tanjore, 12th December 1873. Acting Collector of Sea Customs and Protector of Emigrants, 23rd April 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, South Tanjore, 30th May 1872. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, from 10th September to 14th October 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, and Special Agent, South Arcot, from 24th October 1879. Acting Collector of Sea Customs, Madras, and Protector of Emigrants, from 1st January 1880. Sub Collector Tanjore, 25th February 1880. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Tanjore, from 3rd March 1880. Acting District Judge, Kurnool, from 22nd April 1880.—14 years, 4 months, 5 days.

CHARLES WILLIAM WALL MARTIN.

1863. Student at the College, 24th January 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 25th September 1865. Acting Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 27th July 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 12th December 1869. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 10th April 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 22nd October 1867. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, from 12th February 1868. In charge of Collector's Office, from 14th to 19th October 1868 and from 4th to 8th December 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 5th February 1871 to 3rd December 1872. Acting Sub Collector, Tanjore, from 31st June to 6th September 1873. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 12th September 1873. To be Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, but to continue to act as Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Madras, 24th February 1874. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Madras, from 30th July 1875. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Madras, 20th September 1878. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, and Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Madras, 21st January 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 4th March 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 7th May 1879 to 11th December 1880.—15 years, 1 month, 29 days.

GEORGE McWATERS, D.A. (Barrister-at-Law.)

1863. Student at the College, 14th January 1864. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 7th November 1865. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 24th July 1866 and 16th July 1867. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 25th May 1869. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tinnevely, from 6th September 1871 to 10th February 1872. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Public, &c. Departments, from 14th May to 12th September 1872. On furlough to Europe from 13th September 1872 to 31st August 1874. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, 4th September 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 11th March to 6th June 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 11th June 1879. Sub Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 21st April 1879, and Acting Collector and Magistrate, Malabar—25th April 1879. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 1st December 1881.—15 years, 8 days.

NORTON AYLMER ROUPELL, B.A.

1833. Student at the College, 14th February 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 4th September 1863. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of India in the Foreign Department for employment in the Mysore Commission, 14th March 1867. Services replaced at the disposal of the Madras Government, 17th April 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 17th April 1867. Acting Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 24th April 1867 and 23rd February 1868. Acting Assistant Commissioner of the Nellore District, 24th July 1868. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 23rd October 1869. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Coimbatore, from 13th March to 23rd April 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 15th May 1870 to 2nd February 1875. On furlough to Europe, but to act as Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 16th March 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 15th March 1875 to 20th November 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 24th November 1875. Acting Commissioner, Nilgiris, 21st May 1880.—10 years, 6 months, 2 days.

JOHN BROWNRIGG SPEDDING, B.A.

1833. Student at the College, 10th December 1833. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 8th August 1863. Acting Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Ganjam, 1st March 1867. Assistant Collector, but to continue to act as Senior Assistant in Ganjam, 2nd March 1867. In charge of Principal Assistant Collector's Office, from 21st July to 4th October 1869. In charge of Junior Assistant's Agent's Office, Ganjam, from 24th August to 3rd September 1869. In charge of Principal Assistant's Office, Ganjam, from 24th August to 31st January 1871 and from 10th March 1871. Took charge of Senior Assistant's Office, from 26th July 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Malabar, from 1st January 1872. Acting Collector, Malabar, from 2nd April 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 12th May 1873 to 4th November 1875. Out of employ. Assistant Collector, North Arcot. Acting temporarily as Additional Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue, 22nd November 1876. Acting Deputy Director Revenue Settlement, Ganjam, 25th January 1876. Head Assistant, Mistra, but to continue to act as Deputy Director Revenue Settlement, Ganjam, 25th March 1877. Deputy Director of Revenue Settlement, Ganjam, 2nd April 1877. On special leave, from 25th Nov. to 6th December 1879. On furlough to Europe for 13 months, from 2nd March 1880. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 26th July 1880.—13 years, 8 months, 11 days.

CHARLES ARTHUR GALTON, B.A.

1861. Student at the College, 16th November 1833. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 11th August 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 18th May 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 25th October 1866 and 5th February 1867. To be Assistant, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector of Coimbatore, 2nd January 1868. Assistant Commissioner, Nellore District, from 11th November 1868. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 22nd January 1872 to 20th March 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd March 1873 to 16th March 1874. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 23rd March 1874. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 3rd November 1874. Acting Sub Secretary Board of Revenue, 12th January 1875. Head Assistant South Canara, but to continue to act as Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 25th July 1875. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 15th January 1876, and from 1st July to 25th September 1877. Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 20th February 1877. Acting Secretary, Board of Revenue—20th January 1878. Secretary Board of Revenue, from 1st October 1879.—16 years, 1 month, 22 days.

CHARLES JOHN CROSTHWAITE.

1833. Student at the College, 17th October 1833. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, 2nd May 1863. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, from 1st May 1868. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Tinnevely, from 20th January to 11th March 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 2nd July 1869 to 20th October 1871. Assistant Collector of Ganjam and to act as Senior Assistant in that District, 14th November 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Bellary, from 25th July 1872. Head Assistant, Bellary, but to continue to act as Sub Collector, Bellary, 25th July 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 26th January 1877 to 14th Nov. 1878. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate Bellary, 10th November 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 4th March 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, from 2nd June 1879. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, continuing to act as Collector, Kurnool, 26th April 1880. Acting Sub Collector, Salem, 1st December 1880.—13 years, 12 days.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER HAPPELL.

1834. Student at the College, 25th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery District, 17th November 1864. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery District, 1st April 1867 and 14th March 1868. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Godavery, from 25th March to 15th June 1870 and from 3rd August 1871. In charge of Collector's Office, Godavery, from 23rd August to 25th September 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Tanjore, from 1st July 1872 to 2nd February 1873. Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, 25th February 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, from 5th March to 3rd May 1873. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, from 11th August to 4th October 1873. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, from 14th October 1873. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Tinnevely, from 25th February to 6th March 1874. On furlough to Europe from 9th January 1876 to 2nd December 1878. Head Assistant, Nellore, Acting Principal Assistant, Ganjam, 17th December 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, from 15th to 21st May 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Madras, from 16th June to 12th September 1879. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 26th September to 2nd November 1879. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Cuddalore, 21st October 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, from 12th May 1880. Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 16th April 1880, but to act as Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 21st August 1880. Sub Collector, Bellary, 11th December 1880.—14 years, 2 months, 12 days.

JOHN STURROCK.

1834. Student at the College, 25th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 23rd January 1866. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 26th February 1867. In charge of Collector's Office, South Canara, from 2nd to 4th April 1870. Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 13th February 1872. In charge of South Canara Collectorate, from 9th March to 2nd April 1873. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Public, &c. Departments, from 29th August 1872. Acting Canarese Translator to Government, 18th January 1873. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 9th to 12th November 1873. Canarese Translator to Government, from 21st January 1874. Acting Secretary to Government, Public Department, 30th July 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 12th May 1875 to 7th November 1876. Acting Sub Secretary, Board of Revenue, 23rd January 1878. Temporary Additional Secretary, Board of Revenue for special duty, 12th November 1875. Acting Secy. Board of Revenue, from 6th January to 7th April 1879. Sub-Secretary Board of Revenue, from 1st October 1879. Special leave to Europe, from 17th February to 16th August 1880. On special duty as Boundary Commissioner between Mysore and South Canara, from 23rd August 1880.—11 years, 1 month, 16 days.

DAVID BUIKE, LL.D.

1834. Student at the College, 25th October 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 21st October 1865. Acting Cantonment Magistrate of Bellary, from 26th April to 23rd June 1867. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 14th June 1863. Assistant Collector, Malabar, 26th October 1863. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Malabar, from 1st January 1870 to 1st February 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Malabar, from 2nd February to 4th March 1871. Acting Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Tellicherry, from 18th March to 26th May 1871 and from 16th July to 7th September 1871. Acting District Judge of South Malabar from 14th October to 16th November 1871. In charge of Sub Collector's Office, Malabar, from 25th November to 31st December 1871. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate of Coimbatore, from 13th August 1872 to 12th February 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, from 13th February to 10th March 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 18th March 1873 to 20th March 1875. Special Assistant, Malabar, 22nd February 1875. Acting Sub Collector, Malabar, 22nd March 1873. Acting Collector, Malabar, 6th April 1875. Acting Sub Collector, Malabar, 1st June 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 29th October 1878. Acting Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 11th November to 21st December 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 4th May to 3rd August 1879. Sub Collector North Arcot, 6th November 1879. Acting District and Sessions Judge, Nellore, 26th May 1880. Acting District Judge, North Tanjore, 12th July 1880. Acting District Judge, Kistna, 15th August 1881. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna, 7th December 1880.—14 years, 2 months, 6 days.

HENRY GRIBBLE TURNER.

1834. Student at the College, 1th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Vizagapatnam, 13th April 1866. Acting Assistant Superintendent of Police, Second Class, Vizagapatnam, 13th July 1866. Acting Superintendent of Police, Jeypore, 4th December 1866. Acting Superintendent of Police, Jeypore, 14th February 1867. District Superintendent of Police, Kurnool, from 4th to 17th December 1867. On special duty—Madras District, 1st January 1868. Acting Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, from 6th March 1868. Assistant and Acting Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, 2nd July 1868. Special Assistant Collector and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 5th April 1870. On special leave, from 13th May to 20th October 1870. On furlough to Europe, from 28th April 1873 to 24th February 1875. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 2nd March 1873. Acting Post Master General, 21st March 1875. Post Master General, Madras, 4th February 1880.—13 years, 10 months, 11 days.

CHARLES AUGUSTUS BIRD.

1834. Student at the College, 1th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 16th May 1866. Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, from 4th July 1870. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, from 4th April to 10th August 1871. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, from 22nd August 1871 to 24th February 1872. Assistant Collector, Madras, 5th March 1872. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Madras, from 26th April 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 18th January 1874 to 25th October 1875. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavari, 2nd November 1875. Acting Additional Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 21st March 1876. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, but to continue to act as Additional Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 24th October 1876. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, South Arcot, 1st May 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 28th May to 24th August 1877. Acting Collector, South Arcot, from 1st to 25th January 1880. Acting District Judge, North Arcot, from 15th June to 24th September 1880. Acting District Judge, Cuddalore, from 17th September to 3th October 1880. Acting District Judge, Nellore, from 16th October 1880. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, December 1880.—14 years, 4 months, 11 days.

LORNE AUGUSTUS CAMPBELL.

1834. Student at the College, 30th December 1834. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 11th April 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 12th March 1867. On special leave to Europe, from 11th January to 16th July 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 4th August 1869. In charge of Head Assistant Collector's Office, Madras, from 3rd to 10th October 1869. Acting Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, from 18th December 1869 to 19th April 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Madras, from 25th January to 26th February 1871. Acting Head Assistant to the

Collector and Magistrate of Kistna, from 24th April 1871. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Kistna, from 6th September to 4th October 1871. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 21st March 1873. Under Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 2nd February 1875. On furlough to Europe from 31st January 1872 to 25th September 1872. Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 26th August 1873. Acting Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 6th January to 7th April 1879. Acting Revenue Secretary to Government, from 15th March to 15th March 1880. — 13 years, 19 months, 25 days.

HENRY BIDEWELL GRIGG, B.A.

1864. Student at the College, 8th January 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Gajam, 12th April 1866. Acting Inspector of Schools, 1st Division, 14th February 1867. Acting Junior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent in Vizagapatnam, from 22nd June 1867. On 1 year's furlough to Australia, from 24th December 1868 to 3rd December 1869. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, from 15th December 1869. On furlough to Australia, from 21st January 1871 to 27th February 1872. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nellore, from 15th November 1872. Acting Commissioner, Nilgiris, from 27th January to 12th March 1873. Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiris, 30th July 1873. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 10th February 1873. On special duty, preparing Annual Administration Report of the Madras Presidency for 1876-77, 1st October 1877. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Public Revenue Departments, 20th January 1878. Under Secretary to Government, from 1st October 1879. Acting Sub-Secretary Board of Revenue, from 15th February 1883. Director of Public Instruction and Commissioner for the U. C. S. Examinations, from 1st July 1883. — 13 years, 11 months, 9 days.

THOMAS VONDRON HARDINGE, B.A.

1864. Student at the College, 25th October 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 7th November 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Chuddah, 16th March 1867. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Chuddah, from 21st June 1869 to 12th July 1873 and from 15th August 1865 to 20th April 1869, and from 2nd June 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 16th August 1872 to 11th November 1874. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, 25th November 1874. Assistant Collector, Chuddah, 6th April 1875. Acting Sub-Collector, Malabar, 6th April 1875. Acting Sub-Collector, Nellore, 25th May 1875. Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, Acting Sub-Collector, Nellore, 19th December 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 21st October 1875 to 11th October 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, 21st October 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, from 15th April to 12th July 1880. — 12 years, 11 months, 16 days.

WARE PLUMTRE AUSTIN.

1864. Student at the College, 25th December 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 12th April 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 16th October 1866. Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 4th January 1868. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Malabar, from 6th to 16th June 1869. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 22nd February to 6th June 1871 and from 6th July 1871. Acting Head Assistant, Coimbatore, from 25th September to 16th October 1871 and from 18th October to 25th November 1871. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Malabar, from 4th December 1871 to 6th January 1872. Acting Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, from 15th April 1872. In charge of Collector's Office, Trichinopoly, from 11th July to 1st August 1872. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, from March to 2nd May 1872. Acting Sub-Collector, Malabar, from 2nd May to 2nd October 1872. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, from 20th October to 13th December 1872. From 1st December 1872 to 13th April 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, Godavery, from 14th April 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, North Arcot, 2nd June 1876. Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 12th December 1876. Head Assistant, South Canara, continuing to act as Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, 26th February 1877. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, 19th November 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Tanjore, from 15th February to 4th March 1878 and from 27th July to 31st August 1878, and from 27th January to 8th February 1880. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, from 2nd March 1880. — 16 years, 4 days.

HERBERT FREDERICK CLOGSTOUN.

1864. Student at the College, 25th November 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, 17th January 1865. Acting Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras District, 27th July 1866. On sick leave, from 1st August to 31st October 1866. Acting 1st Class Assistant Superintendent of Police, Chuddah, 5th April 1867. Acting 1st Class Superintendent of Police, Kistna, from 4th December 1867 to 10th April 1868. Assistant Collector, Bellary, 24th March 1868. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Madras, from 11th October 1869. Assistant Collector but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector, Madras, 7th December 1869. Acting Junior Assistant Collector, Vizagapatnam, 11th May 1870. Assistant Collector and Agent, but to continue to act as Junior Assistant, Vizagapatnam, 8th November 1870. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, from 17th February 1871. In charge of Collector's Office, Trichinopoly, from 20th to 2nd May 1871. Acting Sub-Collector on Survey and Settlement duty, Salem, 21st May 1872. Acting Deputy Director Revenue Settlement, Coimbatore, 11th January and 2nd October 1873. On special duty Relief Works, Kurnool, 23rd November 1873. Head Assistant, Kurnool, 19th June 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 9th April 1878 to 11th December 1878. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatnam, 16th December 1879. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 9th January 1880. Joint Judge in Rarapa cases, 20th January 1880. An Officer of the Financial Department, 18th March 1880. Assistant Accountant General, Madras, Officiating Accountant General, Bengal, 18th March 1880. Assistant Accountant General, M. W. P. continuing to act as Accountant General Bengal, 23rd July 1882. Deputy Accountant General, Madras, Officiating Accountant General, Bengal, from 8th August to 6th December 1880. Deputy Accountant General, Madras, 24th December 1880. — 14 years, 5 months, 7 days.

CHARLES JEFFREY KNOX.

1864. Student at the College, 26th February 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Nellore, 13th April 1866. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, from 22nd March 1869. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Nellore, from 11th to 21st September 1869. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Nellore, from 4th January 1870. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Nellore, from 2nd to 17th December 1870. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, from 5th February 1871. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 14th to 25th July 1871, and from 8th March to 27th April 1872. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 25th October 1872. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, from 21st March to 22nd June 1873, and from 21st to 31st August 1873. Acting Sub-Collector, North Arcot, from 1st September 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 20th March 1874 to 26th March 1876. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, 28th July 1876. Acting Special Assistant, during the Absence, Kurnool, 2th June 1877. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, but to continue to act Special Assistant, Kurnool, 23rd October 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, from 9th March to 3rd April 1878, 17th May 1878. Acting Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras, from 22nd January to 31st March 1878, 31st December 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 6th April 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, from 1st to 15th June 1879 to 21st June 1879. Acting District and Session Judge, South Canara, 11th May 1880. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, 6th September 1880. Acting Principal Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, December 1880. — 13 years, 11 months, 6 days.

JOHN LEE-WARNER.

1864. Student at the College, 7th November 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 13th April 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras District, 23rd April 1867. Assistant Cantonment Magistrate, St. Thomas Mount, 21st September 1868. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 1st March 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 5th April 1867. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 12th August 1867. Assistant but Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, 25th November 1867. On special duty in North Arcot, January 1868 and 22nd July 1868. Assistant to the Collector of Madras District, 27th November 1868. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, from 24th March to 7th November 1869. Acting Cantonment Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 31st March to 14th April 1869. Assistant to the Collector of North Arcot, 11th May 1869. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector of North Arcot, from 17th May 1869. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 29th May to 11th June 1869. Assistant Collector, South Canara, from 17th December 1869. Acting Senior Assistant Collector, Vizagapatnam, from 7th February 1870. Acting Collector and Agent, but to continue to act as Senior Assistant, Vizagapatnam, 8th November 1870. In charge of Principal Assistant's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 13th February to 12th March 1871. Special Assistant, Madras, from 18th December 1871. On furlough to Europe from 23rd April 1872 to 12th December 1874. Head Assistant, Malabar, Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 12th February 1872. Acting Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatnam, from 16th April 1879 to 25th September 1879, 27th April 1879. Temporary Joint Sessions Judge within the jurisdiction of the Government Agent, Vizagapatnam, 6th October 1879. On furlough to Europe for 15 months, from 21st January 1880. — 13 years, 6 months, 23 days.

LEONARD ROBERT BURROWS, M.A.

1864. Student at the College, 4th November 1864. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras, 7th November 1865. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 1st December 1865. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Tanjore, 1st December 1865. Assistant Collector, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector, 1st December 1865. Acting Sub-Collector, 1st December 1865. On furlough to Europe, 1st December 1865. Acting Sub-Collector, Tanjore, 1st December 1865.

Slaves

of Head Assistant Collector's Office, Bellary, from 22nd April to 11th May 1870. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, from 16th May 1870. Assistant, but to continue to act as Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 8th November 1870 to 12th February 1871. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, from 8th March 1871. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Coimbatore, from 11th May to 8th June 1871 and from 3rd April to 11th May 1872. Head Assistant, Coimbatore, from 4th September to 27th December 1872. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiris, from 20th December 1872 to 31st January 1873, and from 3rd to 13th February 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, North Arcot, from 15th March to 22nd June 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Coimbatore, from 23rd June to 2nd July 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, Malabar, from 3rd July to 22nd October 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Coimbatore, from 23rd October 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Tinnevely, from 23rd August 1875. On furlough to Europe from 1st July 1876 to 9th September 1877. Required to return from leave on account of the famine. Acting Sub-Collector, Bellary, for famine purposes, 10th September 1877. Out of employ. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary. Special Assistant for Famine duties, 8th January 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 3rd to 25th May 1878. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Bellary, from 2nd to 25th November 1878. 16th May 1879. On special duty in connection with the Irrigation and Canal Company, Kuracul & Cundapah, 29th December 1878. Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, continuing on special duty, Irrigation and Canal Company, 21st January 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, from 1st August 1879. Acting Additional Sessions Judge, Kistna, from 22nd June to 10th July 1880. On 3 months privilege leave. Kistna, from November 1880, and 18 months furlough, from February 1881. 13 years, 4 months, 15 days.

EDWARD NOEL OVERBURY.

1861. Student at the College, 25th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 7th November 1861. Acting Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 27th July 1864. On sick leave, from 20th January to 13th May 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 20th April 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 21st September 1867. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Chudappah, from 6th to 24th August 1868. Assistant Collector of Salem, 3rd November 1868. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Salem, from 12th February to 24th March 1869 and from 22nd June to 20th July 1869. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Salem, from 26th October to 31st December 1869 and from 1st March to 25th June 1870 and from 26th June 1870. In charge of Collector's Office, Salem, from 26th to 25th August 1870. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Salem, from 25th August to 9th October 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Salem, on 10th October 1870. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Salem, from 8th to 25th November 1870. Resumed charge Head Assistant's Office, Salem, 29th December 1870. Acting Head Assistant, Salem, from 2nd January 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 17th August 1871 to 1st November 1872. Acting Senior Assistant in Salem, 14th November 1872. On furlough to Europe, from 18th December 1872 to 13rd September 1873. Assistant and Acting Special Assistant, Chingleput, for famine purposes, 23rd September 1873. Senior Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Gunjampah, 18th October 1873. Bellary, 7th May 1874. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, 10th November 1874. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 1st May to 10th June 1875. 11th July 1875. Acting District and Sessions Judge, North Malabar, from 25th August to 10th September 1875. 13 years, 10 months, 16 days.

EDWARD GIBSON.

1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 1st January 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 1st March 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 1st July 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 1st July 1861.

ARUNDEL TAGG ARUNDEL, B.A.

1861. Student at the College, 18th November 1861. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 24th July 1863. Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, from 20th February to 21st March 1868. On special duty, South Arcot, June 1867. Assistant Collector, South Arcot, from 3rd July 1868. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, from 12th October 1868. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Cuddapah, from 15th April to 5th July 1870. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tinnevely, from 8th February 1871 to 18th October 1877. Additional Sub-Collector, Tinnevely, from 16th September 1872. Private Secretary to the Honorable the Governor from 1st July to 22nd November. Reverted to former appointment, 22nd November 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 23rd April 1876 to 18th October 1877. Head Assistant, Kistna, Acting Deputy Director Revenue Settlement, 2nd April 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 22nd September 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 12th October 1879. Acting President, Municipal Commission, 13th March 1880. 15 years, 7 months, 18 days.

WILLIAM JOSEPH HENRY LEFANT, B.A. (Barrister-at-Law.)

1865. Student at the College, 28th October 1865. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 16th October 1866. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madurai, 23rd May 1867. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Tinnevely, from 3rd August to 19th September 1869. On furlough to Europe, from 23rd September 1869 to 19th March 1872. Assistant Collector of Chingleput, from 12th April 1872. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Salem, from 14th May 1872. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Salem, from 25th March to 3rd April 1873. Acting Sub-Collector, Chingleput, from 20th April to 15th July 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, South Arcot, from 23rd August to 1st October 1874. Head Assistant, Tinnevely, 12th March 1875. Acting Sub-Collector, Salem, 2nd August 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 21st December 1875 to 8th January 1876. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Salem, from 7th October 1876. 12 years, 8 months, 11 days.

CHARLES DONALD MACLEAN, M.A., Mus. Doc.

1865. Student at the College, 19th December 1865. Acting Inspector of Schools, Second Division, 9th October 1869. Assistant Collector, Madras District, 24th December 1867. On special duty, Madras District, January 1867. Acting Cantonment Magistrate, Saint Thomas' Mount, from 23rd September to 15th November 1868. Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 19th January 1869. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Coimbatore, from 15th March to 23rd April 1870. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Public, &c., Departments, from 25th May to 12th June 1870. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 12th January 1871. To be Assistant Collector, Chingleput, but to continue to act as Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 12th February 1871. Gave over charge of Under-Secretaryship on 14th February 1871. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, from 15th March to 11th April 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 17th May 1871 to 7th June 1873. Assistant Collector, Chingleput, 15th June 1873. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Public Department, 15th June 1875. Acting Canoeing Translator to Government, 15th June 1875. On special duty, Madras, 14th November 1875. Temporary Additional Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, 20th February 1877. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiri Hills, 26th January 1878. Head Assistant, South Arcot, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector, Godavari, 27th August 1878. On special duty of preparing the Annual Administration Report of the Madras Presidency for 1877-78, 24th September 1878. Acting Under-Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, 12th December 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Salem, 1st April 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 7th June to 2nd July 1879. 18th July 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, South Arcot, from 1st to 5th July 1879. Acting Sub-Secretary, Board of Revenue, from 5th August to 15th September 1879. On furlough to Europe, from 15th September 1879 to 15th December 1880. Under-Secretary to Government, Chief Secretary's Department, 25th June 1880. 9 years, 8 months, 3 days.

EVANS CHARLES JOHNSON.

1867. Arrived 29th November 1867. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Vizagapatnam, 24th December 1867. In charge of Principal Assistant Collector's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 1st January to 6th February 1869. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 31st May 1870. In charge of Principal Assistant's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 1st to 13th February 1871. Acting Senior Assistant, Vizagapatnam, from 15th February to 16th May 1871. In charge of Senior Assistant Collector's Office, Vizagapatnam, from 1st December 1871 to 10th January 1872. To be Assistant Collector of Kistna, 31st December 1871. Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, from 29th April to 25th June 1872. Acting Head Assistant of Tinnevely, from 27th September 1872. Assistant, but Acting Special Assistant, Vizagapatnam, from 24th April 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 10th July 1875 to 10th July 1877. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, 11th July 1877. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiris, from 3rd February to 10th March 1878. Acting Commissioner, Nilgiris, from 11th to 14th March 1878. Acting Sub-Collector, Godavari, 25th June 1878. Head Assistant, Salem, but to continue to act as Sub-Collector, Godavari, 14th October 1878. On special duty, Runiga Disarmances, 30th July 1879. 11 years, 1 month, 11 days.

FREDERICK EDWARD GIBSON.

1867. Arrived 29th November 1867. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 24th December 1867. Assistant Collector of South Arcot, 15th September 1868. On furlough from 27th October 1868 to 23rd April 1870. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 26th April 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, North Arcot, from 10th January to 5th February 1871. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd April 1871 to 6th November 1872. Assistant Collector of Coimbatore, 5th November 1872. Assistant, but Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, from 2nd April 1873. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Kistna, from 26th July 1873. On special leave to Europe, from 23rd January to 27th July 1875. Assistant Collector, but Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 30th July 1875. On furlough to Europe,

from 10th April 1876 to 17th December 1877. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 2th January 1877. Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 5th March 1878. Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Madras, continuing to act as Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tinnevely, 11th July 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and District Magistrate, Tinnevely, 23rd December 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tinnevely, 12th April 1880. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, 5th June 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 18th August 1880.—8 years, 9 months, 19 days.

CHARLES LENNON BRUCE CUMMING, F.R.C.S.

1567. Arrived 27th November 1867. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Godavery District, 24th December 1867. Assistant Collector, Rithna District, 9th March 1869. In charge of Head Assistant Collector's Office, from 1st September to 6th October 1871. Assistant Collector of Kurnool, 11th November 1871. Acting Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool, from 6th April to 14th June 1872. and from 18th March to 2nd April 1873. Assistant Collector, Madras, 17th June 1873. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, 2nd February 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, North Arcot, from 10th to 15th August 1874. On furlough to Europe, from 1st February to 10th May 1875. Assistant Collector, Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 14th November 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 20th August 1876 to 1st December 1876. Special Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Joint Magistrate, but to act as Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, 7th December 1880.—9 years, 1 month, 2 days.

JAMES WEIR, B.A.

1567. Arrived 1st December 1867. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 24th December 1867. Assistant Collector, Madras, 16th January 1869. Services placed at the disposal of the Public Works Commission, 13th March 1869. To be Assistant Collector, Bellary, 12th October 1869. Deputy Registrar, High Court, Appellate side, from 11th January 1870. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate side, from 22nd June 1871 to 24th June 1872. Assistant Collector, but to act as Head Assistant of Nellore, 21st June 1872. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate side, 10th March 1873. Acting Tamil Translator, to Government, 20th September 1873. Tamil Translator to Government, at 25th January 1879. On 20 months' furlough to Europe, from 11th February 1880. Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Godavery, 23rd March 1880.—9 years, 2 months, 3 days.

CHARLES ROUGH, B.A.

1567. Arrived 31st December 1867. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Salem, 24th December 1867. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Salem, from 21st August to 9th October 1872. Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, from 10th January 1871. Assistant Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 11th August 1871. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, South Arcot, from 11th November to 12th December 1871. Acting Head Assistant, South Arcot, from 8th July to 14th October 1872 and from 24th June 1873. Acting Sub-Collector, Bellary, from 12th July to 14th October 1873. On furlough to Europe from 24th June 1875 to 19th November 1877. On furlough to Europe, Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Godavery, 25th November 1877. Acting Sub Collector, Kistna, 24th February 1878. Assistant Collector, Acting Sub-Collector, Madras, 14th October 1878. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 15th to 23rd June 1879. Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 25th November 1879. Head Assistant Collector, Kurnool, from 18th March 1880, but Acting Sub Collector, Tinnevely, 3rd April 1880. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, 10th July 1880.—9 years, 7 months, 15 days.

HERBERT THOMAS ENOX, (Barrister-at-Law.)

1567. Arrived 4th December 1867. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 15th December 1867. In charge of Salem Collectorate, from 1st to 21st March 1872. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, from 2nd September 1873. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant, Madras, 12th March 1874. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiri Hills, 1st February 1876. On furlough to Europe, from 23rd February 1879 to 21st February 1880. Acting Deputy Commissioner, Salt Revenue, Southern Division, from 2nd to 9th March 1880. Acting Principal Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Agent, Vangipattur, 10th March 1880. Joint Session Judge, for trying Rumpu cases, 23rd March 1880. Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiris, continuing to act as Principal Assistant, Vangipattur, 23rd April 1880.—10 years, 1 month, 1 day.

HENRY RICHARD FARMER.

1568. Arrived 4th December 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 15th December 1868. Assistant Collector, Bellary, from 2nd May 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Bellary, from 10th May to 1st June 1870. Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, from 10th January 1871. Acting Head Assistant of North Arcot, from 10th May to 12th July 1872. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Chingleput, from 6th to 29th August 1872. Assistant but Acting Head Assistant, Kurnool, 12th April 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 15th June 1877 to 24th June 1878. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, and Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 21st July 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput, from 4th August 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, from 11th November 1879. Acting Tamil Translator to Government, 11th February 1880. Head Assistant Collector, Bellary, 1st May 1880. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Chingleput, 24th May 1880.—10 years, 16 days.

LEWIS MEYER.

Arrived 21st November 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Madras District, 15th December 1868. Assistant Collector, South Arcot, from 14th April 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, South Arcot, from 11th January to 2nd March 1871 and from 27th October to 31st December 1871 and from 9th March to 24th April 1872 and from 16th April to 16th May 1872. Acting Head Assistant of South Arcot, from 24th August 1872. Services placed at disposal of the Government of India for employment in British Borneo—Assistant Com-

missioner, 2nd Grade, but officiating 2nd Grade, from 25th January to 11th August 1873. Officiating Assistant Commissioner 1st Grade from 12th August to 12th September 1873. Officiating Town Magistrate 2nd Grade from 14th September to 7th December 1873. Officiating Assistant Commissioner 1st Grade from 8th December 1873 to 14th February 1874. Officiating Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner from 15th February to 2nd September 1874. Assistant Commissioner 2nd Grade, continuing to act as Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner from 14th September to 15th December 1874. Officiating Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner and Superintendent of Emigration from 23rd December 1874 to 19th February 1875. Officiating Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner, from 20th Feb. to 24th March 1875. Officiating Town Magistrate 2nd Grade and President of the Bangalore Municipality from 25th March 1875 to 19th June 1876. Services replaced at disposal of the Madras Government. On Special duty in connection with the preparation of Part I of the "Imperial Gazetteer," Madras—22nd September 1876. Officiating Assistant to the Commissioner of Nilgiri Hills, without prejudice to his special duty, from 9th September to 24th November 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 24th April 1878 to 2nd November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate Chingleput but to act temporarily as Deputy Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Northern Division, 5th November 1879. Acting Registrar, High Court, Appellate Side, 21st April 1880. Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, from 20th April 1880. Acting Registrar, High Court, 27th August 1880.—10 years, 6 months, 15 days.

JAMES ACWORTH DAVIES (Barrister-at-Law.)

1568. Arrived 3rd January 1869. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tinnevely, 1st January 1869. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Tinnevely, from 20th to 22nd April 1870. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Tinnevely, from 17th November to 12th December 1870 and from 25th January to 7th February 1871. Assistant Collector, Madras, from 1st July 1871. Assistant Collector of Tanjore, from 13th February 1872. Assistant Collector of Bellary, from 15th June 1872. Acting Head Assistant, Bellary, from 12th June 1873. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Tinnevely, 23rd June 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 25th August 1873 to 3rd December 1879. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant Collector District Magistrate and Governor Agent, Godavery, 24th December 1879. Acting Deputy Commissioner, Salt Revenue, Southern Division, 23rd March 1880. Assistant Secretary to Government in the Judicial and Legislative Departments, 5th April 1880. Acting Under Secretary to Government, Chief Secretary's Department, 7th July 1880.—10 years, 8 months, 20 days.

MATTHEW RICHARD WELD, B.A.

1568. Arrived 21st November 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Canara, 1st December 1868. Assistant Collector, Bellary, from 23rd August 1870. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Bellary, from 3rd to 16th March 1871. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Bellary, from 20th September to 16th October 1871. Assistant Collector of Tanjore, from 9th May 1872. Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, from 21st November to 2th December 1872 and from 8th June 1873. On furlough to Europe, from 12th October 1873 to 13th August 1877. Assistant, Acting Special Assistant, Chingleput, for Famine purposes, 14th Aug. 1877. Acting Sub-Collector, Chingleput, 24th June 1878. Furlough to Europe, from 20th November 1878.—10 years, 3 months, 1 day.

ROBERT SEWELL.

1568. Arrived 19th December 1868. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 22nd December 1868. On leave to Europe, from 21st March to 18th November 1869. In charge of Collector's Office, North Arcot, from 20th February to 16th March 1872. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, North Arcot, from 28th April to 9th May 1872. Assistant Collector, Godavery, 4th March 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Godavery, 2nd March 1874. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Godavery, from 1st to 12th April 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, 15th December 1874. Acting Sub-Collector, Kistna, from 2nd August 1875 to 11th March 1876. Acting Special Assistant, Trichinopoly, for Famine purposes, 25th October 1877. Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, 16th January 1878. Acting Sub-Collector, Kistna, from 15th October 1878 to 12th January 1879—4th October 1878. Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, from 18th January to 11th April 1879. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd April 1879 to December 1880.—9 years, 8 months, 5 days.

FIFTH CLASS UNDER 12 YEARS' STANDING.

HENRY MARTIN WINTERBOTHAM.

1569. Arrived 19th November 1869. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 7th December 1869. Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 8th June 1870. In charge of Sub-Collector's Office, Malabar, from 20th to 25th November 1871. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, from 12th August 1872 to 15th February 1873, and from 12th May 1873. Acting Special Assistant, Malabar, 23rd February 1873. Acting Malayalam Translator, to Government, 13th March 1877. On furlough to Europe, from 5th June 1878 to 25th June 1880. Acting Principal Assistant to the Collector, Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, from 15th July 1880. Acting Senior Assistant Collector, Ganjam, 22nd November 1880.—9 years, 1 month, 21 days.

GORDON THOMSON MACKENZIE.

1569. Arrived 19th November 1869. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 30th November 1869. Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, 13th January 1871. Acting Head Assistant, Cuddapah, from 27th November to 20th December 1871. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Cuddapah, from 2nd to 16th February 1872. Assistant Collector, Nellore, from 15th April 1874. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Nellore, from 18th May to 20th June 1877. Acting Head Assistant, Nellore, 10th March 1874. Acting Sub-

Collector, Nellore, from 9th April to 30th June 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Coimbatore, 4th August 1875. Assistant Collector, but to continue to act as Head Assistant, Coimbatore, 20th July 1875. On furlough to Europe, from 22nd April 1877 to 12th January 1880. Acting Senior Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam, 30th January 1880. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Kistna, 27th October 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kistna, 7th December 1880. — 9 years, 1 month, 21 days.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER WILLIAMS, B.A.

1869 Arrived 12th March 1870. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Vizagapatam, 12th April 1870. Assistant Collector, Chingleput, 25th October 1870. Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam, 10th January 1871. Acting Senior Assistant, Vizagapatam, from 4th May to 15th July 1872 and from 27th July 1873. Acting Senior Assistant, Vizagapatam, 25th August 1871. Acting Senior Assistant, Vizagapatam, 12th March 1875. On special duty, Salt Commission, from 10th January to 25th September 1876. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatam, from 7th to 21st March 1878. 16th April 1878. Deputy Commissioner, Salt Revenue, Northern Division, 21st February 1879. In charge of Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent's Division, Vizagapatam, and employed in suppressing the disturbances in the Gudem Hills from 21st May 1879 to 20th March 1880. — 10 years, 9 months, 20 days.

LEWIS MOORE.

1869 Arrived 1st November 1869. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 7th December 1869. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, from 17th September to 1th October 1871, and from 5th to 15th April 1872 and from 12th July to 1st August 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, from 1st to 31st May 1874 to 31st November 1874. Acting Collector, Trichinopoly, from 1st to 31st July 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Madurai, from 8th April 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 1st December 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 20th to 25th October 1875, 27th November 1875. In charge of Contonment Magistrate's Office, Trichinopoly, from 15th May to 25th June 1877. 24th May 1877. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 1st to 25th June 1877. 25th August 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 24th April 1879 to 24th April 1879. — 9 years, 5 months, 1 day.

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS NICHOLSON.

1869 Arrived 4th December 1869. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 14th December 1869. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, from 15th January 1870. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, from 7th October to 17th November 1871. Assistant Collector, Madurai, from 7th February 1872. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Madurai, from 15th August to 15th September 1872. Assistant Collector, Kurnool, 27th October 1874. On furlough to Europe from 6th January to 24th December 1876. Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 1st January 1876. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant, Madurai, 18th January 1876. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madurai, from 22nd July to 14th October 1876. Acting Head Assistant, Salem, 22nd August 1876. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 19th March to 22nd September 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, from 22nd September 1879. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate Salem, 2nd December 1879. On special duty with the selection of Forest Revenue, 14th February 1880. Acting Sub Collector, Salem, 12th March 1880. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, 7th May 1880. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, 12th August 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 19th November 1880. — 16 years, 1 month, 8 days.

WALTER GREGORY UNDERWOOD.

1870 Arrived 11th September 1870. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 4th October 1870. Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 9th September 1872. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Malabar, from 3rd to 11th May 1873. Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, 12th June 1873. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Coimbatore, from 26th July to 4th September 1873, and from 27th December 1873 to 25th February 1874 and from 7th November 1874. Assistant Collector, Bellary, 5th February 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, 2nd March 1875. Acting Special Assistant, Malabar, from 22nd February to 5th March 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Bellary, 1st July 1875. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 4th October 1875. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, 11th October 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Nellore, 15th December 1875. On furlough to Europe from 2nd June 1877 to 2nd January 1878. Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, 5th February 1878. Acting Special Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 12th September 1878. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, from 11th September to 1st January 1879, and from 27th August to 7th September 1879. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, 9th May 1880. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, 15th September 1880. Acting Special Assistant Collector, Malabar, December 1880. — 9 years, 7 months, 22 days.

ARTHUR FREDERICK COX.

1871 Arrived 1st November 1871. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 7th November 1871. Assistant Collector of Coimbatore, from 27th August 1872. In charge of Head Assistant's Office, Coimbatore, from 28th November to 15th December 1873. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, from 24th March 1874. Acting Head Assistant, South Arcot, 31st March 1874. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, 22nd March 1875. On special duty in the Districts of Madurai and Trichinopoly in connection with the approaching visit of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, 22nd November 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, from 27th November to 15th December 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Madurai, from 15th December 1875. Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, from 24th January 1876. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Bellary, from 26th January 1877, 27th December 1876. Assistant Collector and Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, 20th February 1877. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, North Arcot, from 24th September to 30th December 1877, from 1st May to 6th July 1879, from 1st to 4th April 1880 and from 6th August to 5th November 1880. On furlough to Europe, from 1st April 1880. — 9 years, 1 month, 25 days.

JAMES THOMSON, B.A.

1871 Arrived 24th November 1871. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 24th November 1871. Acting Head Assistant, Salem, 1st May to 8th October 1874. Acting Head Assistant, South Arcot, 1st February to 31st March 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Salem, from 31st March to 3rd June 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, from 4th June to 7th September 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, from 21st December 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, from 22nd February to 2nd March 1876. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, from 1st April 1876. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, from 9th September to 2nd October 1876, from 7th to 23rd May 1877, from 16th June to 25th July 1878, and from 31st August to 23rd October 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, from 16th November 1873. Acting Sub Collector, South Arcot, from 6th to 21st January 1880. On furlough to Europe from 21st April 1880. — 9 years, 4 months, 25 days.

GABRIEL STOKES, B.A.

1871 Arrived 25th October 1871. Placed under the orders of the Collector of Belgaum, from 25th October 1871 to 14th April 1872. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Belgaum, from 15th April to 30th November 1872. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of Madras, 1st December 1872. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 5th November 1872. Temporary Additional Under-Secretary to Government in the Revenue (Famine) Department, from 8th May 1877 to 16th April 1879, 25th April 1877. Transferred to the Madras Civil Establishment, 14th September 1873. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 21st July 1873. On special duty preparing the Madras Administration Report for 1874-75 from 18th September to 13th December 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the Coimbatore District, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Canarese Translator to Government, from 17th February to 16th August 1880. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Coimbatore, 30th April 1880. Acting Assistant Secretary to Government in the Judicial and Legislative Department, 14th July 1880. Deputy Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras Presidency, from 1st September 1880. Acting Canarese Translator to Government, from 1st October 1880. — 9 years, 2 months, 4 days.

EBENEZER JAMES SEWELL.

1872 Arrived 1st November 1872. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, 12th November 1872. Assistant Collector, Chingleput, from 2nd July 1873. Assistant Collector, Madurai, 24th March 1874. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Malabar, 1st February 1876. Acting Special Assistant, Cuddapah, for Famine purposes, 7th August 1877. Special Assistant, North Arcot, Famine duty, 20th December 1877. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 21st September 1875. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Malabar, from 12th January 1880. On furlough to Europe, for 2 years, from 25th November 1880. — 8 years, 8 days.

GEORGE STUART FORBES, M.A.

1872 Arrived 10th October 1872. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot, 29th October 1872. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 25th October 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, from 15th September to 24th November 1873. Assistant and Acting Senior Assistant and Agent, Ganjam, from 28th April 1875. Acting Principal Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, from 17th May to 31st June 1877, and from 27th November to 20th December 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Nellore, 25th August 1879. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, from 1st to 7th November 1879, and from 13th to 25th April 1880. Posted as an Assistant in the Nellore District without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Deputy Commissioner, Salt Revenue, Northern Division, from 25th April 1880. Acting Sub Collector, Coimbatore, 13th July 1880. Acting Assistant Secretary to Government in the Judicial and Legislative Departments, from 23rd September 1880. — 8 years, 2 months, 16 days.

RALPH SELLERY BENSON, B.A., LL.B.

1873 Arrived 20th October 1873. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 18th November 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Salem, 29th June 1875. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Cuddapah, from 8th May 1876. Acting Assistant Commissioner, Nilgiris, 25th June 1878. Acting Commissioner, Nilgiris, from 24th February to 23rd March 1879. — 7 years, 2 months, 3 days.

HENRY THOMAS ROSE, M.A., LL.B.

1873 Arrived 26th October 1873. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Bellary, 2th November 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Bellary, 1st June 1875. Acting Sub Collector, Bellary, from 1st April to 2nd May 1876. Acting Head Assistant, Bellary, 26th February 1877. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 9th to 15th June 1875, and from 10th July to 14th October 1879. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant to the Collector North Arcot, from 27th March 1880. Acting Sub Collector, North Arcot, from 25th May to 6th December 1880. — 7 years, 4 months, 6 days.

EGERTON EDWARD SPENCER.

1873 Arrived 31st October 1873. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, 4th November 1873. Acting Sub Collector, Chingleput, from 12th July to 12th August 1876. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, from 5th September 1876. On special duty, Cuddapah, 24th October 1876. In charge of the District of Tanjore, from 1st to 6th April 1878, 20th July 1878. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, from 7th April to 11th May 1878, and from 16th August to 5th December 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, from 27th March 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, South Arcot, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. — 7 years, 2 months, 1 day.

SYDENHAM HENRY WYNNE, B.A.

1873. Arrived 21st October 1873. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Trichinopoly, 4th November 1873. Acting Head Assistant, Trichinopoly, from 18th to 26th November 1875 and from 7th June to 3rd September 1876. On special duty, Trichinopoly. Acting Head Assistant, South Canara, 1st May 1877. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 31st March 1879. Acting Collector and Magistrate, Trichinopoly, from 15th April to 6th May, and from 17th to 27th May, 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, 15th September 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, December 1880. — 7 years, 2 months, 11 days.

WILLIAM JACOB TATE.

1874. Arrived 23rd November 1874. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Godavari, 1st December 1874. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, March 1877. Acting Head Assistant, Godavari, and August 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool, from 12th March 1879. Posted as an Assistant to the District, Kurnool, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Collector and District Magistrate, Kurnool, from 30th March to 11th May 1880. — 6 years, 1 month, 6 days.

GEORGE WILLIAM FAWCETT.

1874. Arrived 6th November 1874. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Kistna, 10th November 1874. Acting Head Assistant, Kurnool, 12th May 1877. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, from 14th March 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Tanjore, from 25th July to 4th August 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Tanjore, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, from 27th January 1880. Acting Deputy Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Southern Division, 3rd April 1880. Sub-provisory Deputy Commissioner of Salt Revenue, from 10th July 1880. Acting Senior Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Agent Vizagapatnam, from 17th October 1880. — 5 years, 1 month, 23 days.

PIERCE WILLIAM MOORE.

1874. Arrived 13th October 1874. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam, 27th October 1874. Assistant Collector, Kistna, 12th February 1876. Acting Head Assistant, Nellore, 3rd March 1877. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Nellore, from 15th October to 14th December 1878, and from 15th August to 25th September 1879. Acting Senior Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, 25th August 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Ganjam, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. In charge of the District Jail, Barampore, from 12th July to 15th July 1880. Acting Special Assistant, Ganjam, from 15th September to 27th October 1880. Assistant Collector, Ganjam, November 1880. Acting Special Assistant Collector, Vizagapatnam, December 1880. — 6 years, 2 months, 14 days.

JAMES HENRY APPELLEY TREKENEERE.

1875. Arrived 23rd November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, North Arcot, 1st December 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Coimbatore, 26th March 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, from 4th August to 11th September 1879. Acting Special Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 1st October 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Vizagapatnam, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. — 5 years, 1 month, 8 days.

JOHN DAVID REES.

1875. Arrived 16th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Agent to the Governor of Fort Saint George in Yang, 16th November 1875. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, 15th June 1877. Acting Head Assistant, Tanjore, 2nd August 1878. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Tanjore, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput, from 17th February 1880. Acting Deputy Registrar, High Court, Appellate, from 11th February 1880. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Madras, from 10th April 1880. Acting Sub-Collector, Madras, from 18th May to 10th July 1880. — 5 years, 1 month, 21 days.

FRANCIS HENRY HEDBERT.

1875. Arrived 23rd November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, South Canara, 1st December 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, South Canara, 5th March 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 11th October 1879. Assistant Collector and District Magistrate, Madras, 2nd December 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 29th January 1880. Acting Sub-Collector, Tanjore, from 11th April to 22nd June and from 22nd July to 2nd August, 1880. — 5 years, 1 month, 8 days.

WALTER MILLER THORBURN, B.A.

1875. Arrived 25th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Kurnool, 1st December 1875. On furlough from 15th April to 15th August 1878. Acting Head Assistant, Kistna, 4th October 1878. Acting Head Assistant, Collector and Magistrate, Kistna, from 14th January to 4th March 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Godavari District from 5th March 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Godavari, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, 15th April 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, from 13th June to 23rd June 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, from 24th October 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Bellary, from November 1880. — 4 years, 9 months, 6 days.

ARTHUR HENRY TEMPLE MARTINDALE.

1875. Arrived 12th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Coimbatore, 12th November 1875. Services placed at the disposal of the Government of India for employment in the Foreign Department, 23rd October 1877. Junior Attaché, Foreign Department, 7th November 1877. On furlough to Europe from 14th June 1878 to 11th March 1879. Senior Attaché, Foreign Department, 8th March 1879. Officiating Political Agent, 3rd Class and Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Foreign Department, from 5th September to 12th October 1879. Special leave to Europe from 12th October to 1879 to 30th December 1879. Replaced at disposal of Madras Government. Assistant Collector and District Magistrate, Tanjore from 13th October 1879. Joined 28th January 1880. In charge of Collector's Office, Tanjore, 24th and 25th January 1880. Special Assistant Collector, Magistrate and Agent Godavari, 1st April 1880. — 4 years, 2 months, 9 days.

HORACE HANDLEY O'FARRELL.

1875. Arrived 22nd November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Cuddapah, 1st December 1875. On special leave from 2nd February to 15th March 1876. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 1st February 1876. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Tanjore, 1st September 1877. Assistant, Acting Head Assistant, Cuddapah, 8th January and 2nd April 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 6th July 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Salem, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Salem, 18th March to 13th October 1880. — 4 years, 12 days.

GUY FRANCIS THOMAS POWER.

1875. Arrived 23rd November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of the District, Nellore, 1st December 1875. Acting Head Assistant, Kurnool, 12th November 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 18th February 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, 25th April 1879. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 11th July 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 15th July 1879. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, South Arcot, from 2nd to 30th August 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore, 25th November 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Godavari, from 15th April 1880. — 5 years, 1 month, 8 days.

JAMES PAUL FIDDIAN.

1875. Arrived 13th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Malabar, 16th November 1875. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 15th May 1878. In charge of Office of Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Tanjore, on 1st October 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, from 15th to 22nd Feb. 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Salem, from 4th March to 8th April 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kistna, from 21st April 1879. Acting Sub-Collector, Kistna, from 24th June to 21st July 1879. Posted as an Assistant in the District, Kistna, without prejudice to his present appointments, 2nd December 1879. Acting Sub-Collector, Kistna, from 4th to 26th October 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, from 29th October to December 1880. — 5 years, 1 month, 19 days.

ARTHUR THOMPSON, M.A.

1875. Arrived 20th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Chingleput, 21st November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Assistant, Vizagapatnam, 14th June 1878. Acting Senior Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 5th March to 6th October 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, 12th September 1879. Acting Senior Assistant Collector, Ganjam, from 9th June to 15th July 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Trichinopoly, from 11th September to December 1880. — 4 years, 1 month, 11 days.

PULICAT RATNAVELU CHETTI, B.A.

1875. Arrived 24th December 1875. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Salem, 2nd January 1877. Assistant Collector, Chingleput, 9th August 1878. Acting Sub-Collector Chingleput, from 25th July to 7th August 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 11th August 1879. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Malabar, 2nd December 1879. Acting Special Assistant Collector, Malabar, 5th May 1880. Acting Inspector General of Registration, from 24th August to 23rd September, and from 1st October to 4th November 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 25th November 1880. — 4 years, 8 days.

WILLIAM HENRY WELSH.

1875. Arrived 20th November 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Salem, 26th November 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Salem, from 10th April to 23rd July 1878. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, and Acting Head Assistant, North Arcot, 23rd September 1879. On special duty North Arcot, from 17th to 23rd November 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, 25th March 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 14th June 1880. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, December 1880. — 4 years, 1 month, 11 days.

THOMAS MENDELSSOHN HOFFMANN.

1875. Arrived 14th December 1875. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Madras, 14th December 1875. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 15th to 26th July 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Madras, from 2nd to 30th October 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Madras, from 4th March to 3rd June 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, 18th April 1880. On special duty to Madras to prepare the Annual Administration Report, for 1879-80, from 16th September to December 1880. — 4 years, 27 days.

ALFRED WILLIAM BUCKLE HIGGINS.

1856. Arrived 6th December 1878. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of South Arcot, 12th December 1878. Transferred temporarily to Cuddapah, for Famine purposes, 24th July 1879. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Cuddapah, 10th November 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Cuddapah, from 25th March 1879. — 2 years, 20 days.

EDWARD SIDNEY LAFFAN.

1876. Arrived 25th November 1878. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of Tanjore, 28th November 1878. Transferred temporarily to Cuddapah, for Famine purposes, 24th July 1879. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, (temporarily) 12th February 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, North Arcot, from 3rd October 1878 to 8th January 1879, and from 4th May to 7th June 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kurnool, from 18th June 1879. Assistant and Acting Head Assistant Collector, Nellore—15th September 1878. Assistant Collector, Nellore, 8th November 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, 15th April 1880. — 4 years, 1 month, 9 days.

VERNOR ALEXANDER BRODIE.

1877. Arrived 8th January 1878. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, 8th January 1878. Acting Special Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Malabar, from 11th May to 10th June 1878, and from 25th August to 30th September 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 17th June to 12th September 1880. Acting Special Assistant Collector, Malabar, from 21st September to December 1880. — 2 years, 11 months, 29 days.

JOHN WILLOUGHBY FRANCIS DUMERGUE.

1877. Arrived 23rd December 1877. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 8th January 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 18th March 1878. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, South Arcot, from 27th May to 9th June 1878. Acting Head Assistant, South Arcot, from 1st August to 24th September 1879, and from 8th January to 9th February 1880. Assistant Resident in Travancore and Cochin, from 15th March 1880. In charge of the Presidency of Travancore, from 8th November to 22nd December 1880. — 2 years, 9 days.

SAMUEL RUSSELL, B.A.

1877. Arrived 1th November 1877. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Coimbatore, 1th November 1877. Acting Head Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Coimbatore, from 13th December 1878 to 8th January 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Tanjore—4th March 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Tanjore, from 1st June to 8th August 1880, and from 22nd September 1881. — 3 years, 1 month, 24 days.

WILLIAM CUTHBERT HOLMES, B.A.

1877. Arrived 7th November 1877. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Godavari, 10th November 1877. — 2 years, 1 month, 24 days.

ROBERT WATSON FRAZER, B.A.

1877. Arrived 1th November 1877. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Ganjam, 13th November 1877. Acting Senior Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Ganjam, from 20th November to 22nd December 1878, and from 1st April to 3rd July 1879. Assistant Collector and Acting Senior Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, from 9th October 1879 to 30th June 1880. Assistant Collector, North Arcot, 30th November 1880. — 3 years, 1 month, 24 days.

FRANCIS D'ARCY OSBORNE WOLFE-MURRAY.

1877. Arrived 19th December 1877. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate and Assistant, Vizagapatnam, 18th January 1878. On furlough to Europe from 12th November 1878 to 10th January 1880. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kurnool, from 3rd April 1880 to 11th May 1880. In charge of District Jail, from 4th May to 27th June 1880. — 1 year, 4 months, 8 days.

MURRAY HAMMICK.

1877. Arrived 15th December 1877. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate, Bellary, 18th December 1877. Acting Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 25th March to 5th April 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Bellary, from 5th to 18th June and from 15th July to 3rd August, and from 17th September to 20th October 1879, and from 16th March to November 1880. — 3 years, 24 days.

HUGH GORE JOSEPH.

1877. Arrived 1th November 1877. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 18th November 1877. Acting Cantonment Magistrate, Trichinopoly, 8th to 10th May 1878. On Sick Leave, from 12th May to 8th June 1879. — 2 years, 25 days.

GEORGE MAUBSEY WILLIAMS.

1878. Arrived 16th November 1878. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Nellore, 25th November 1878. On furlough to Europe, from 11th April 1879. — 4 months, 23 days.

HERBERT BRADLEY, (Barrister-at-Law.)

1878. Arrived 2nd December 1878. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, South Canara, 10th December 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, South Canara, 29th October 1879. — 2 years, 29 days.

HENRY ALEXANDER SIM.

1878. Arrived 16th November 1878. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Coimbatore, 20th November 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, from 16th to 22nd September 1879. Assistant Collector, Bellary, 18th April 1880. Acting Sub Collector and Joint Magistrate, Bellary, from 1st to 8th May 1880. — 2 years, 1 month, 12 days.

CHARLES HERBERT MOUNSEY, (Barrister-at-Law.)

1878. Arrived 2nd December 1878. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Vizagapatnam, 10th December 1878. — 2 years, 29 days.

JOHN NATHANIEL ATKINSON.

1878. Arrived 3rd December 1878. Assistant to the Collector and District Magistrate, Kistna, 10th December 1878. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Kistna, from 12th April to 22nd April 1880, and from 28th June to 28th October 1880. — 2 years, 29 days.

CHARLES JAMES WEIR.

1878. Arrived 17th November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Chingleput—25th November 1879. — 1 year, 1 month, 14 days.

FREDERICK HARPER HAMNETT.

1878. Arrived 17th November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Coimbatore—25th November 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Coimbatore, from 6th July to 27th October 1880. — 1 year, 1 month, 14 days.

CHARLES MYLNE MULLALLY.

1879. Arrived 3rd November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Salem—25th November 1879. In charge of Central Jail, from 4th May to 3rd June 1880. — 1 year, 1 month, 23 days.

JOHN TWIGG.

1879. Arrived 3rd December 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, South Arcot, 8th January 1880. Assistant Collector, Tanjore, in charge of Pattu Kotah Taluk, 5th July 1880. — 1 year, 29 days.

JAMES ANDREW.

1879. Arrived 17th November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Nellore—25th November 1879. Acting Head Assistant Collector, Nellore, 4th September 1880. — 1 year, 1 month, 14 days.

ANDREW EDMUND CASTLE-STUART STUART.

1879. Arrived 17th November 1879. Assistant Collector and Magistrate and Agent, Vizagapatnam, 25th November 1879. Assistant Collector, Ganjam, 8th September 1880. Acting Collector, Ganjam, from 12th to 19th September 1880. — 1 year, 1 month, 14 days.

ALEXANDER CHAMBERS TATE, M.A.

1879. Arrived 2nd December 1878. Assistant Collector, Cuddapah, 8th January 1880. Assistant Collector, South Arcot, 6th April 1880. — 1 year, 29 days.

RAMSAY DOUGLAS BROADFOOT.

Not received.

HENRY MOBERLY.

1879. Arrived 17th November 1880. — 6 days.

FRANCIS EDWARD KEIR WEDDERBURN.

1880. Arrived 29th November 1880. — 1 month, 2 days.

EDWARD CRESWELL RAWSON.

1880. Arrived 12th December 1880. — 19 days.

BANNATYNE MACLEOD.

1880. Arrived 12th December 1880. — 19 days.

JOHN HEWITSON.

1880. Arrived 12th December 1880. — 19 days.

Probationers for the Civil Service.

K. C. MANAVEDAN RAO, B.A.

1880. Probationer in the District of South Canara, from 4th June 1880. In the District of Chingleput, 10th December 1880. — 6 months, 21 days.

C. VENKATA JAGA RAO, B.A.

1880. Appointed Probationer in the District of Nellore, 7th December 1880.

MADRAS CIVIL FUND.

OFFICE, CLERK.—Hours of business from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Honble L. C. Innes R. K. Purdie, Esq. C. T. Longley, Esq.	Trustees of the Civil Fund for 1890.	(C. G. Master, Esq. H. S. Thomas, Esq. H. B. Grigg, Esq.
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The Chief Secretary Trustee Ex-Officio.
H. W. Bliss, Esq. } Provisional Trustees for 1860.
C. A. Galton, Esq. }
J. Gilson, Esq. Ag. Secretary.
Messrs. Coates and Co--Agents in England.

Committee of Retired Members in England.

T. L. Eliot, Esq.	Sir T. Pycroft, B.C.S.I.	Ge. Banbury, Esq.
W. H. Bayley, Esq.	J. D. Sim, Esq., C.S.I.	

Half-yearly General Meetings are held in the months of January and July of each year, on a day to be fixed by the Trustees and notified in the Official Gazette.

Under the old Rules of the Civil Fund, Subscriptions, at 2 1/2 per cent, are payable by all Members of the Covenanted Civil Service on their allowances for a period of 16 years and a Donation of £50 is payable at option on the birth of a daughter to secure to her the benefits of the Subsidiary Rules after the age of 19.

The pensions granted to Widows under the old Rules of the Civil Fund, are continued till re-marriage or death, and are revived on second widowhood.

The daughters of deceased Members for whom the benefits of the Subsidiary Rules have been secured, are allowed pensions till marriage or death, but those for whom the above benefits have not been secured, are granted pensions up to the age of 13 only, till marriage, if married at an earlier age when in either case a Donation of £400 is paid to them or their guardians. But if such daughters are proved to be in indigent circumstances, then, instead of the Donation, a pension of £50 per annum is allowed to them after the age of 13 till marriage or death.

Pensions to sons are granted up to the age of 19 when a Donation of \$5000 is paid to them or to their guardians, but if such sons are proved to labor under mental or bodily infirmity, then instead of the Donation, a pension of \$50 per annum is granted to them till recovery.

The whole amount of pensions allowed under these Rules to each family (widows and children) is reducible by any private income in excess of \$45 private income--which amount is allowed for the benefit of the whole family of a deceased Subscriber. The individual pension is reducible by the individual share of the private income in excess of \$15 equally divided among the whole family.

Under the Rules of the Provident Branch of the Civil Fund, lately adopted by the Service, the following Subscriptions and Donations are payable by Subscribers to this branch.

Subscriptions at 2½ per cent. on the allowances of Subscribers for 16 years as before and at the same rate for the whole further term of service, in the case of married men and widowers with families; but at one per cent. after 16 years for the whole further period of service, in the case of Bachelors and Widowers without families.

On each marriage and by each married man entering the Service,			
a Donation of -	Rs.	1,500	0 0
On birth of each daughter, a Donation of -		500	0 0
On birth of each son, a Donation of -		250	0 0

The Annuities granted to widows under these Rules, are reduced to one-half on re-marriage and continued at that rate during second marriage and until death; but if the second husband happen to be a Subscriber to this branch, then the widow on the second widowhood reverts to the full Annuity.

The Annuities to daughters of deceased Members are continued till marriage or death, and a Donation of £300 is paid to them on marriage.

The Annuities to sons are continued up to age of 21, when a Donation of £300 is paid and if such son is proved to labor under mental or bodily infirmity, then instead of the Donation but without reference to age, an Annuity of £125 is granted until recovery.

The Annuities granted from this branch of the Fund to the families of deceased Saboteurs, are not affected by any amount of private income they may possess or inherit.

Revised Rules for the Examination of Assistants in the Civil Service.

Regarding the examinations by the two Standards

Index of 1851

20. Half-yearly Examinations of Assistants will be held each year at such stations as may be fixed by the Central Committee.

21. At these half-yearly examinations there will be two standards of qualification according to the one or the other of which the Assistants will be examined. An Assistant must be examined and found qualified according to the first standard, before he will be permitted to present himself for the second standard, and before he will be considered qualified to be appointed to act as Head Assistant. An Assistant who has been found, at some previous examination, qualified according to the first standard, must be found qualified according to the second standard, before he will be considered by Government eligible for the permanent appointment of Head Assistant, and before he will be permitted to draw the increased allowances of Rs. 175 per mensem.

25. The following are the subjects of Examination, with the number of marks allotted to each:—*M. G.*, 24th December, 1853, No. 1399, *Tab.*

1. OR LOWER STANDARD

	Detailed Maximum.	Separate Maximum.	Separate Maximum.
Division A. { 1.—Revenue law, &c.	180	100	100
2.—Revenue History of a District.	40	25	
3.—Decision of Revenue Case.	50	35	
F. { 1.— { Penal Code.	80	150	100
Code of Criminal Procedure.	80		
2.—Decision of Magisterial Case.	50	35	
C. Law of Evidence.	80	50	
1.—Conversation.	50	35	
In the Vern. of the } D 2.— { Translation.	25	100	55
Dist. in which the } Dictation.	25		
Asst. is stationed. } Reading & explanation of Arzlis.	50		

II, OR HIGHER STANDARD

Division A.	1.--Revenue law, &c.	160	160
	2.--Revenue History of a District	40	25
	3.--Decision of Revenue Case	50	35
B.	1.--Penal Code	80	160
	2.--Code of Criminal Procedure	80	160
	3.--Decision of Magisterial Case	50	35
C.	Law of Evidence	80	50
In the Vern. of the Dist. in which the Asst. is stationed.	1st I. 1.--Conversation	50	35
	2.--Translation	50	110
	3.--Dictation	50	65
	4.--Reading & Explanation of Arzis	60	
In any other Vernacular.	1st I. 1.--Conversation	30	15
	2.--Reading Arzis	30	22
	3.--Explanation of do.	30	45
	4.--Dictation or Orders	30	

23. The detailed maxima known opposite subjects grouped together in a Sub-Division are intended to indicate the relative importance of the subjects.

21. An Assistant, who has once passed in any of these divisions, will not be required to pass in it again by the same standard; but separate minima will be exacted in each sub-division.

25. An Assistant, who has once passed in a second language at any second standard examination, is exempted from passing in the same second language again.

M. G., 8th July, 1868, No. 821, P. 2. 26. An Assistant, who has passed in either of the sub-divisions of the Vernacular Test (D. 1, 2, E. 1, 2) but who has failed in the other, will be required at next examination to pass in both the sub-divisions.

M. G., 21st July, 1868, No. 878, P. 2. 27. An Assistant, who has once obtained honors in a Vernacular, must again pass in that Vernacular according to the standards, if it is one of the languages prescribed for that Test.

28. An Assistant, who has passed according to the first standard will be invested with the powers of a Subordinate Magistrate of the 1st Class, and may be entrusted with a Division of a District. He may also be appointed to act as Head Assistant. An Assistant, who has passed according to the second standard, will be invested with the full powers of a Magistrate, and will be granted the increased allowance of Rs. 175 per mensem.

29. Government will not promote to a Head Assistantship any Assistant who shall not have been examined under these Rules, and found qualified according to the second standard. All Assistants will be promoted, under ordinary circumstances, in the order of their passing the examination prescribed, according to the second standard of qualification.

30. All Assistants, who have not passed according to the first standard of qualification fixed by the present rules, and who have been more than 6 months at their stations as Assistants, will be subjected to half-yearly examinations. All Assistants who have passed according to that standard, but have not passed according to the second standard, and who have been more than 2 years at their stations, will be subjected to half-yearly examination. All other Assistants who have not passed according to the second standard of qualification may be examined at any half-yearly examination, with the special permission of the Collectors of their Districts previously obtained. Assistants examined under these Rules will draw, but not more than once for each standard, the usual travelling allowance to and from their respective stations.

M. G., 17th Sep. 1869, No. 1379 and 18th April, 1869, No. 859. 31. When called upon to attend for examination within their own Districts, but at a distance from their head-quarters, they will draw only the extra tent allowance of Rs. 3 per diem, under the same restriction as travelling allowance. Members of Divisional Committees, being Revenue Officers, will, in like manner, be allowed to draw extra tentage whenever their services may be required in such capacity at a distance from their head-quarters.

32. The principal object of the first Standard of examination is to test the proficiency for practical purposes, of the Assistant in the vernacular language of his District. For this purpose at least 3 papers, which he has never seen before, taken from official records very much at the hazard, and written by different persons in a plain running hand, must be read aloud by the Assistant correctly and without great difficulty; and after being read aloud, their contents must be correctly explained by him in English. An English Judgment, or other official papers to be furnished by the Central Committee, must be translated by him into the vernacular, without assistance. The translation must be substantially correct in meaning and intelligible to a native, tolerably correct in Grammar and Spelling; and free from any very bad errors of Idiom. He must dictate off hand, with some fluency, the translation, into the vernacular, of an English report, or other official paper, also to be furnished by the Central Committee, whereof the translation will be written down exactly as dictated. The dictated paper must, in like manner, be intelligible and substantially correct. He must then be tested in conversation with two or three natives in such manner and to such extent as shall suffice to satisfy the Divisional Committee as to the degree of his power of understanding natives of different classes, and of making himself understood by them—such conversation or colloquial examination to be confined to the ordinary duties and business of a Court or Cutcherry, and not to embrace abstruse or peculiar subjects.

33. The next object of the first Standard of qualification is to test the Assistant's general acquaintance with the leading principles of the systems of Revenue Administration and Criminal Justice, and especially with so much of the Laws and Rules of Procedure as it is necessary for an officer to know in order to exercise properly the highest function of an Assistant to a Collector and Magistrate. For this purpose a set of questions on Revenue and Magisterial subjects and on the Law of Evidence will be furnished by the Central Committee. These questions should be so framed as not to involve points of difficulty of

Collector	at Rs. 7 per diem.
Sub-Collector	do. 5 do.
Head Assistant	do. 6 do.

rare occurrence, and to show rather the possession or the want of a general and intelligent acquaintance with the subjects of examination, and fundamental laws applicable thereto, than the knowledge of a string of points of detail and dates of orders, which may be soon learnt for the occasion, and are generally soon forgotten again. These questions must be all answered without book. The Assistant should also be examined generally as to his knowledge of Cutcherry Accounts—both the English Accounts kept at the Muzoor and the Native Accounts, Talook and Village of the Hoosunnamah of his District, and of its past Revenue history, as can be learnt from the records.

34. The next object of the first Standard of Examination is to test the power which the Assistant may have acquired to deal with conflicting arguments and evidence in actual cases. For this purpose two decided cases, with the final proceeding in each withdrawn which the Assistant has never before seen, one from the Collector's and one from the Magistrate's Office, of the nature of cases coming before Assistants exercising the highest functions of an Assistant to a Collector and Magistrate, shall be given to the Assistant. The papers may be read over to him by a native officer, and the explanation of any difficult word or phrase may be asked for and given in the Vernacular, the circumstance being in each case noted. The Assistant may now refer to all his books, and may take his notes as the case is read over. At the conclusion of each case he must write in English a brief but precise description of it, and a decision upon the questions at issue, with a sufficient statement of the grounds on which it is founded.

35. The last object of the first Standard of Examination is to ascertain how the Assistant has been employed, and how he has done his duty at his Station. For this purpose the Collector and Magistrate under whom he has been employed shall furnish the Committee with a report upon these points. It shall be the duty of such officers to make over to their Assistant, from time to time, cases for reports. The reports shall be written in English on one side of a sheet of paper; and after the case is decided the officer who decides it shall note on the other side of the sheet his remarks upon the report. These reports, with the notes thereon shall be submitted to the Divisional Committee. Such Officers shall also require their Assistants to make English Minutes of the cases given to them for decision, which Minutes also shall be submitted to the same Committee. But these reports and Minutes need not be sent up to the Central Committee. The opinion formed of them by the Divisional Committee, however, shall be entered in the records submitted to the Central Committee.

36. The second Standard of Examination is similar in its nature to the first, but more difficult in degree. In the Vernacular portion of it, the reading of a common office running-hand must be tolerably performed. The papers selected for tests should be of a more difficult description of office papers; the translation, dictation and conversation should be fluent, generally correct, and readily intelligible; and the Assistant should be tested in his power of explaining himself clearly, and with sufficient propriety, in the Vernacular, in an argument or topic of some difficulty, such as may occur in official business. In this examination it will be necessary for the Assistant to pass in 2 Vernacular languages, of which one shall be the language of the District in which the Assistant is stationed at the time of the examination, and the other any one of the languages, including Hindustani, prevailing in the Madras territories, which the Assistant may prefer, provided that ordinarily, and except on special grounds, no Assistant shall be promoted in any District in the Vernacular of which he has not passed. The test described in this rule shall be strictly enforced in respect of the language of the District in which the Assistant is stationed at the time of examination, but will be relaxed in respect of the second language and in respect of any other language which an Assistant must pass before he can be promoted in any District in which it prevails. Ability to write the language will not be required, but only a fair colloquial acquaintance with it, on the part of the Examinee, the power to translate correctly an official paper read to him, to dictate orders in the language, and read ordinary Arzies. The questions of law and practice should be selected from the old field of the duties of a Collector and Magistrate; but they shall be arranged in two classes; one class comprehending important and leading points in answering which no books shall be allowed; and the other class comprehending less general and less common points, in answering which the assistance of books shall be allowed, no guides digest or summaries, however, shall be permitted to be used, the Assistant being confined to the original Laws, Circular Orders, and constructions. The object of this class of questions is to test the Assistant's knowledge of where readily to find the law or practice on the less common points that arise in business. In preparing these questions, nice and difficult points should be avoided; the object being not to evoke subtlety or ingenuity, but only to ascertain whether the acquisition and capacity of the person examined are adequate to enable him to perform fully the important functions of an Indian Collector and Magistrate or not. The trial cases should be selected from those possessing enough of complexity to test the Assistant's ability to master all ordinary difficulties, and especially to test his power of minute attention to, and just appreciation of evidence.

His Excellency in Council is pleased to prescribe as a rule for future guidance that officers, on passing the lower or higher standard of examination, shall as a rule, be at once invested respectively, with the powers of a Subordinate Magistrate of the first class, or

with full Magisterial powers; and that they shall accordingly be entitled to the higher rates of pay from the date of their passing the examination. But if in the case of any officer subordinate to him, the Magistrate of a District shows, to the satisfaction of the Local Government that investiture with higher powers ought to be deferred, then the mere passing of the examination will not establish a title to higher pay, nor shall such higher pay be granted until the investiture with higher powers takes place.—G. I., 1922 No. 1871, No. 217, *Encl. Enc.*, dated 26th Jan., 1871, No. 386, *Home Department*.

Rules for the encouragement of the study of Oriental languages among the Junior Members of the Madras Civil Service.

21st February, 1871.

The Rules for examination and control of the newly appointed Members of the Madras Civil Service, passed under date the 15th March and 29th April, 1859, are cancelled.

* These Rules do not in any way affect the Departmental Examinations in law, language, &c., which Junior Civil Servants have to pass under the Orders of Government according to what are called 1st and 2nd Standards.

2. The following Rules are prescribed for the encouragement of the study of Oriental languages among the Junior Members of the Madras Civil Service.

3. The standards of examination, and the donations to be given to successful candidates, will be as follows, viz:—

	LANGUAGES		DONATIONS ON PASSING.
	Vernacular.	Classical.	
I.—High Proficiency.	Tamil.....	.....	1,500
	Telugu.....	.....	1,500
	Canarese.....	.....	1,000
	Malayalam.....	.....	1,500
	Urdu.....	.....	1,000
	Hindustani.....	.....	1,000
II.—Honors.	Tamil.....	.....	2,000
	Telugu.....	.....	2,000
	Canarese.....	.....	2,000
	Malayalam.....	.....	2,000
	Urdu.....	.....	2,000
	Hindustani.....	.....	2,000
		Sanskrit.....	2,000
		Persian.....	2,000

4. The first language in which a Civil Servant will be permitted to offer himself for examination by the two higher Standards must be the chief language of any district to which he is or has been attached. And it is not till after a Certificate of High Proficiency shall have been obtained in such language that a Civil Servant will be eligible to present himself for distinctions in other languages.

5. A Civil Servant shall be at liberty to present himself for examination in the obligatory and another language simultaneously. But no report of his proficiency in the second language shall be prepared unless he is declared to have passed in the obligatory language.

6. No Civil Servant will ordinarily be permitted to appear more than twice as a candidate at any examination. But if a special recommendation be made by the Examiners, a candidate will be allowed to appear at the third examination.

7. No Civil Servant will be permitted to present himself for the High Proficiency or Honors Examination after the expiration of seven or ten years respectively, counted from the date of his first arrival in India. No exception will be made to this rule on account of leave or any other cause.

8. Examinations will be held quarterly on the 1st Monday in January, April, July and October of each year at Madras. Civil Servants desirous of attending examinations must apply for leave to do so to Government at least three months before the date of the examination.

9. The following is the Test for High Proficiency Examination:—

I. Construing with readiness and accuracy from the undermentioned books:—

- Tamil.....
1. The fourth and fifth parts of the Panchatantram.
 2. Virataparvam, (Section of the Mahabharata in Prose.)
 3. The Tamil Minor Poets, from page 19 to page 43.

Telugu.....	1. Vennana. As in the New Edition.
	2. Vikramarka.
	3. The fourth and fifth parts of the Panchatantram.
Canarese.....	1. Panchatantram, Bangalore Edition.
	2. Kathasagrapa, Prose, Part III, pages 131 to 314 inclusive.
	3. Prakanya Malika, or large Canarese Anthology, Bangalore Edition, Stanzas 1 to 70, 283 to 333, 565 to 685.
Malayalam.....	1. Vetala Charitram.
	2. Keralapuzham.
	3. Karalipati, first half.
Urdu.....	1. Hitopodesa.
	2. Batrish Simhasana.
	3. Ramayana, Bichitra (3 Cantos.)
Hindustani.....	1. Ikwan-us-Safa.
	2. Nasr-i-Be-Nazir.
	3. Arsh-i-Mahfil.
Persian.....	1. Gulistan.
	2. Bostan.
	3. Anwar-i-Sohila.

II. Translating into English with accuracy a passage in narrative style, not taken from the test books.

III. Translating with accuracy of idiom and neatness of expression into the language in which the examination is held, an English paper in narrative style.

IV. Translating in like manner a paper of English sentences.

V. Conversing (in the Vernacular language) with accuracy and fluency.

VI. A considerable knowledge of Grammar.

10. The following is the Test for the Honors Examination:—

I. Construing with readiness and accuracy from the undermentioned books:—

Tamil.....	1. Subba Parvam, (Section of the Mahabharata in Prose.)
	2. The first 100 stanzas of Kristna Tudu.
	3. The first 24 chapters of Kural.
Telugu.....	1. Nitchandika (Mithrabhedama.)
	2. Kaciyatra.
	3. Sabha Parvata of Mahabharata.
Canarese.....	1. Katha Sangraha, Bangalore Edition.
	2. The Bhagavadgita.
	3. Prakanya Malika, or large Canarese Anthology, Stanzas 51 to 100, 793 to 851, 1,302 to 1,410.
Malayalam.....	1. Nalacharitram.
	2. Chanakya Sutram.
	3. Karalipati, (the whole.)
Hindustani.....	1. Nasr-i-Be-Nazir.
	2. Fisanah-Ir-Ajib.
	3. Dewani-Atash, (1st half.)
Persian.....	1. Akhlaqi Julali.
	2. Inshai Abulfazl.
	3. Sikandar Namah.
	4. Dewani Hafiz.

II. Translating into English with accuracy two passages, one in prose and the other in poetry, selected from some difficult work, not being a Text-Book.

III. Translating a difficult passage from English, with accuracy, elegance, and neatness of expression, and perfect correctness of Spelling and Grammar.

IV. Conversing (in the Vernacular language) with accuracy and fluency.

V. A knowledge of Grammar to a much larger extent than is required in the Examination for High Proficiency.

12. The Honors Examination will be of a searching nature, and the exercises, both oral and written, must be performed with such excellence as distinctly to establish a claim to eminent proficiency.

13. Civil Servants who may have obtained a reward for High Proficiency in any language under the Rules of 1859 (cancelled in para. I), will be eligible for the Honors

Examination now laid down, and on passing it will be entitled to receive the difference between the reward already paid to them and the aggregate rewards now offered for the High Proficiency and Honour Examinations.

The following are the Tests in Sanscrit.

FOR HIGH PROFICIENCY.

I. Reading with prosodical correctness and construing with accuracy passages selected by the Examiners from the undermentioned Books:—

(1) Hitopadesa.

(2) The Ragovivansa (the first nine Cantos) expurgated Edition of Pandit Iswara Chandra Vidyasagar.

II. Translation into English, as now, with accuracy, of a passage in narrative style not taken from the test books.

III. Translating into Sanscrit, with accuracy of idiom and neatness of expression, an English paper in narrative style.

IV. Answering with general correctness a paper of questions on the elements of Sanscrit Grammar according to European Grammarians.

FOR DEGREE OF HONOR.

I. Reading with prosodical correctness and construing with accuracy passages selected by the Examiners from the undermentioned Books:—

(1) The first and second Adhyayas of the first Astaka of the Rigveda Samhita; Edition about to be published.

(2) The Khatavagvya (Cantos I to VI and XI to XVIII inclusive) expurgated Edition of Pandit Iswara Chandra Vidyasagar.

(3) Sakuntala Nataka.

II. Translating into English with accuracy a passage in poetry or partly prose and partly poetry, selected from some difficult work not being a test book.

III. Translating into Sanscrit with accuracy, elegance, neatness of expression, and perfect correctness of Spelling and Grammar, a difficult passage from English.

IV. Answering with general correctness a paper of questions on Sanscrit Grammar according to European Grammarians.

A Covenanted Civilian employed in Ganjam or Vizagapatam passing the following test in Oriya will be entitled to a reward of Rs. 1,000.

1. Virā vice Translation of passages from Test Books.

Oriya—Vini Eotha.

1. Written translation into English.

2. Do. into Oriya.

3. Do. of sentences and answering questions on construction, &c.

4. Virā vice translation of an Oriya Paper.

5. Conversation.

6. Pronunciation.

7. Hand-writing.

A Covenanted Civilian passing the Ekead language colloquially will be entitled to a Reward of Rs. 500.

The following are the Tests:—

(a.) For members of the Covenanted Civil Service on arrival.

1. Construing with readiness and accuracy, and ability to paraphrase and to explain peculiarities of Idiom and Grammar and to answer general miscellaneous questions from the Books prescribed for selected candidates in Telugu, Tamil, and Hindustani, and from such Books in Gujarati and Malayalam as the candidate has studied.

2. Translating into English with accuracy a paper in a plain simple style not taken from the test books.

3. Translating intelligibly and with reasonable accuracy of Grammar into the language in which the examination is held, an English paper written in a plain simple style—Sanskrit will not be required.

4. Translating in like manner, as a test of idiom, a short paper of English into the language in which the examination is held and answering in writing a few questions on construction and idiom such as are met with in ordinary conversation or writing.

5. Making a written abstract in English of the contents of an Ariti or other official paper written in the language in which the examination is held and which is to be read out to the Examiners who shall be at liberty to obtain a verbal explanation he may require from the Mouth their conversation being held in the language in which the Ariti or other official paper is written.

6. Conversing intelligibly on an ordinary subject with a Mouth.

7. Pronunciation.

8. Hand-writing.

Form of the Examining Committee's Report.

Report on the Examination of the _____ Language of Mr. _____
According to the Public Service qualification Test.

MADRAS.

1879

I.	Virā vice Translation of passages from Test books
II.	Written Translation into English
III.	Written Translation into
IV.	Written Translation of Sentences and answering questions on construction, &c.
V.	Virā vice Translation of paper
VI.	Conversation
VII.	Pronunciation
VIII.	Hand-writing

OPINION.



THE FOLLOWING ARE THE TESTS IN SANSKRIT.

For Higher Proficiency.

1. Chaplains.
2. Public Works Department Officers.
3. Farm Superintendent.
4. Forest Officers.
5. Jail Superintendents.
6. Medical Officers.
7. Military Officers.
8. Police Officers.
9. Postal Officers.
10. Revenue Survey Officers.
11. Revenue Settlement Officers.
12. Telegraph Officers.
13. Uncovenanted Officers.

Gentlemen not in the Service.
1. Agents and Accountants of the Madras Bank.

2. Railway Officers.

The following Rules are prescribed for the examination of newly appointed members of the Madras Civil Service, of Military Officers in the Uncovenanted Civil Service of Government, and of other Candidates whose examination has been directed, from time to time, in the languages of India prevailing in the Presidency of Fort St. George, and for the discharge of certain other duties formerly performed by the College of Fort St. George and the board of Examiners.

1. There shall be a Committee entitled the Committee for the Examination of Assistants, consisting of a President and as many Members, ex-officio or otherwise, including

the Translators to Government, or the Government may from time to time appoint, with a Secretary, who shall be specially appointed by Government.

II. For the more convenient despatch of business the Committee shall divide itself into the following Sub-Committees:—

(a). A Sub-Committee for the examination of all Candidates for High Proficiency and Honours, which shall consist of the President, the Government Translator, and a scholar of reputation in the language concerned. The name of the scholar to be associated with the President, and the Government Translator shall be previously submitted to Government by the President for approval.

A fee of Rupees fifty shall be paid to the Special Member of the Sub-Committee who may be appointed, when he is not already a Member of the Committee.

(b). A Sub-Committee convened under the special orders of Government for examinations in the Sanskrit, Oriya and Rhond languages.

(c). A Sub-Committee consisting of the President or a Member of the Committee and the Government Translator for the examination of all Candidates coming up for the Minor Test not being the Test for High Proficiency and Honours.

(d). A Sub-Committee (when occasion may arise for the examination by one of the Minor Tests of an officer up-country, i.e., in one of the districts of the Madras Presidency) consisting of the Collector or the district Judge, and either one of the Assistants to the Collector or any Officer of the Public Service qualified to assist in conducting the examination. In such cases the written exercises, if any, shall be transmitted from Madras, and the papers executed shall be retransmitted for final disposal by the Central Committee with the opinion of the up-country Committee on the viva voce part of the examination.

III. The correspondence and miscellaneous executive business of the Committee shall be conducted by the Secretary under the orders of the President and without reference to the other Members of the Committee, except in cases of importance which the President may think fit to submit for the opinion of the collective Committee.

IV. The President of the Committee shall be the President of each Sub-Committee, and the act of each Sub-Committee shall be and be determined as being the act of the Committee. Each Translator to Government shall be Secretary to the Sub-Committee of Examiners in the language in which he is Translator, superintending the performance of the written exercises, and forwarding the reports of the Examining Committee to the Secretary to the Committee for the President's final approval or for submission to Government.

All existing rules relating to the Committees and the examinations entrusted to them not modified by the above remain in force.

Junior civil servants desirous of attending examinations for prizes for the study of the Oriental languages, may be allowed leave on full pay for one month, and on their passing a successful examination they may be allowed an extension of leave on full pay for another month, and be permitted to count the period of the original leave and of the extension as service and residence, provided that the period of leave on this account which carries pay and counts as service and residence, shall in no case exceed two months on one occasion or twelve months in the aggregate.—G.O., 24th Sept. 1867, No. 2743, Financial; M. G. 1st Nov. 1867, No. 1735, Public.

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE TESTS.

(a.) For Members of the Government Civil Service on arrival.

I. Conversing with readiness and accuracy and fluency of 1894. Manual of ability to parse and to explain peculiarities of idiom Rules and Regulations, 1890, and Grammar, and to answer general miscellaneous questions from the books prescribed for selected candidates.

G. O. 1865 Jan. 61, No. 65. Taken in Telugu, Tamil and Hindustani and from such books in Chinese and Malayalam as the candidate has attached.

II. Translating into English with accuracy a paper in a plain simple style not taken from the test book.

III. Translating intelligibly and with reasonable accuracy of Grammar into the language in which the examination is held, an English paper written in a plain simple style. Standard will not be required.

4. Translating in like manner, as a test of idiom, a short paper of English phrases into the language in which the Examination is held and conversing in writing a few questions on construction and idiom such as are met with in ordinary conversation or writing.

5. Making a written abstract in English of the contents of an arzi or other official paper written in the language in which the Examination is held and which is to be read out to the Examiner who shall be at liberty to explain any verbal explanation he may require from the Munsiff, their conversation being held in the language in which the arzi or other official paper is written.

6. Conversing intelligibly on an ordinary subject with a Munsiff.

7. Pronunciation.

8. Hand-writing.

Rules for the Examination in the Vernacular language of all Unconvenanted Officers, European or Eurasian.

The following rules are prescribed for the examination in the vernacular languages of Southern India of officers in the Unconvenanted Civil Service of Government who are Europeans and Eurasians and to whom a knowledge of a vernacular language is necessary for the efficient performance of their duties, provided that these rules, so far as the compulsory examinations are concerned, shall not be held to apply to the case of an officer of more than twelve years' standing who, for special reasons, has been transferred from one class to another and who has passed the examination previously compulsory on him.

1. The officers concerned shall be divided into three classes.

2. The first class shall consist of officers holding appointments usually held by officers of the Convenanted Civil Service.

3. The rules for the examination of these officers shall be the same as those for the Convenanted Civil Service as contained in the Standing Orders of the Board of Revenue.

4. The second class shall consist of Subordinate Judges, Deputy Collectors, and District Munsiffs, and they shall have the option of passing the test for the second class, which shall be a compulsory one and in the language of the district, before entering on their duties after appointment, or within one year thereafter, provided that it shall not be incumbent on an officer to pass in a second vernacular either on transfer from one district to another or when two vernaculars are recognised as the languages of a district. Nothing in this rule shall prevent European and Eurasian candidates from being admitted to the Special Test Examinations.

5. The following is the test:—

I.—Reading fluently and construing with readiness and accuracy not less than an ordinary page of—

In Tamil.—Kathamanjeri.

In Telugu.—Mitra's Selections excluding Vemana Vercas.

In Canarese ... { 1. Selections, New Edition.

2. Kathamanjeri.

In Malayalam ... { 1. Panchamala, Part I, pages 1 to 72 inclusive.

2. Panchatantram, Book I.

II.—Translating accurately and with correctness of idiom and grammar not less than half an ordinary page of plain English into the language of examination.

III.—Translating from English to the language of examination a paper of short sentences, the greater part on professional subjects. The sentences must be rendered accurately and idiomatically.

IV.—Reading manuscripts in the language of examination and translating readily and accurately.

V.—Conversing with natives with fluency and with such correctness of pronunciation, grammar, and idiom as to be at once intelligible, and in like manner to understand readily all that the natives say.

7. It shall be open to an officer in the second class, after passing the compulsory examination, to pass a test equivalent to the above in any vernacular language other than the language of his district.

8. No pecuniary encouragement will be given for passing either the compulsory or voluntary test as above, but a reward of Rupees 1,000 will be given to an officer who may pass the High Proficiency Test in the vernacular language of the district in which he is, or has been employed within eight years from the date of his joining a department. An officer will not be allowed to go up more than twice for the High Proficiency Examination except under the special recommendation of the Examiners when he shall be allowed a third trial.

9. The following is the High Proficiency Test:—

I.—Reading aloud, fairly, and construing with readiness and accuracy not less than an octapage of the undermentioned works:—

- | | |
|-----------|--|
| In Tamil | (1) The first three books of the Panchatantra. |
| | (2) The whole of Vairāḍi Parvata (Pros.). |
| Telugu | (1) Panchatantra. |
| | (2) Various verses contained in Telugu Selections. |
| Canarese | (1) Panchatantra. |
| | (2) Bhāgavat Gītā. |
| Malayalam | (1) Vitis Charitram. |
| | (2) Keralaparbhāsa. |
| | (3) Keralapāṭi: first half. |

II.—Translating in writing into English with accuracy a passage from some tolerably difficult work not being a text-book.

III.—Translating in writing, with accuracy of grammar and idiom, in to the language in which the examination is held an English passage, of somewhat difficult style relating exclusively to Indian subjects and as far as possible bearing upon questions connected with the department to which an officer belongs.

IV.—Translating in the same manner a pair of English sentences.

V.—Reading aloud fairly and translating correctly and readily two or three manuscripts written in the language in which the examination is held in a plain running office-hand.

VI.—Conversing with the examiners or with natives of India on such subjects proposed by them as are calculated to test colloquial facility, both as regards scholarlike expression and knowledge of terms and phrases commonly used by the poorer and uneducated classes.

10. The examination for High Proficiency Standard shall be a voluntary and not a compulsory examination, and such examination shall be open to Europeans and Eurasians whether educated in the country or not.

11. The sanction of Government shall be obtained for the appearance of an officer for examination by the High Proficiency Test. He shall be entitled to his pay for the period of absence from duty which shall not exceed the time actually required by the circumstances of the case, and he shall be entitled to travelling allowance for a journey more than five miles each way only on the occasion when he is bound to have passed the examination.

12. For the purposes of the compulsory examination an officer belonging to a department shall be entitled to both pay and travelling allowance, the latter when he has to travel more than five miles each way; but except where such a course is impracticable, an officer shall always be examined at his station.

13. For the High Proficiency Examination an officer must attend at Madras.

14. The third class shall consist of the following classes:—

- (a) Superintendents, Assistant Superintendents, and Inspectors of Police.
- (b) Superintendents of Central and other Jails.
- (c) Superintendents, Deputy and Assistant Superintendents, Sub-Assistants and Surveyors of the Revenue Survey.
- (d) Directors, Deputy, and Assistant Directors of Revenue Settlement.
- (e) Officers of the Engineer and Upper Subordinate Establishment of the Public Works Department.
- (f) Conservators, Deputy Assistant and Sub-Assistant Conservators, and Rangers of Forests.
- (g) Deputy Commissioners of Salt Revenue.
- (h) Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents of Government Farms.
- (i) Medical Officers in charge of Civil Stations and Dispensaries.

(j) All other officers holding corresponding positions in other departments excepting officers in the Postal, Telegraph, Great Trigonometrical Survey, Topographical Survey, Marine Survey, Geological Survey, and Account and Paper Currency Departments and to whom a knowledge of a vernacular language is essential for the performance of their duties.

And they shall have the option of passing the test for the third class, which shall be a compulsory one and in the language of the district, before entering on their duties after appointment, or within one year thereafter, provided that it shall not be incumbent on an officer to pass in a second vernacular language either on transfer from one district to another or when two vernaculars are recognized as the languages of a district. Nothing in this rule shall prevent Europeans and Eurasian candidates from being admitted to the Special Test Examination.

15. The following is the test:—

I.—Reading fairly and construing with accuracy an original native letter or report of moderate length and difficulty in the language of the district.

II.—Dictating an order.

III.—Rendering into English a vernacular report read out.

IV.—Conversing with the Examiner or with natives of India on subjects likely to occur in the performance of professional duty in the transaction of ordinary business or in the course of everyday life. If the candidate prove his ability to comprehend readily all that is said to him and to make himself fairly intelligible, more should not be required of him.

16. It shall be open to an officer after passing in the compulsory language to pass a test equivalent to the above in any vernacular language other than the language of his district.

17. A Munsli allowance of Rupees 240 to defray the cost of teachers will be given to all officers whose salary is not more than Rupees 200 per mensem on their passing the compulsory test under the condition as to time in Rule 14.

18. A reward of Rupees 500 will be given to an officer who may within five years from the date of joining a department pass the compulsory examination for the second class, in the vernacular of the district in which he is, or has been employed, provided such officer has not received a reward under the Military Examination Rules for passing in the same language by the Higher Standard Test. The examination shall be purely voluntary, and it shall be open to Europeans and Eurasians whether educated in the country or not. No officer shall be permitted to appear more than twice for the Reward Examination except under the special recommendation of the Examiners when he shall be allowed a third trial.

19. The sanction of Government shall be obtained for the appearance of an officer for examination for the reward. He shall be entitled to his pay for the period of his absence from duty which shall not exceed the time actually required by the circumstances of the case, but he shall be entitled to travelling allowance for a journey more than five miles each way only on the occasion when he is bound to have passed the examination.

20. For the purposes of the compulsory examination an officer already in a department shall be entitled to both pay and travelling allowance, the latter when he has to travel more than five miles each way; but except where such a course is impracticable, an officer of the third class shall be examined under both the compulsory and voluntary standards at his station.

21. The whole of the above examinations shall be conducted by the Committee for the Examination of Assistants, who shall furnish such papers as may be required, aided by officers serving in the district, and the examinations shall be held twice a year in January and July, the actual dates thereof being fixed by the President of the Committee, and the year of indulgence allowed shall be held to terminate on the date of the examination immediately following the final examination of the year.

22. The case of an officer failing to pass the compulsory examination within the limits prescribed shall be reported by the Heads of the Departments concerned for the orders of Government.

23. All applications for examination shall be forwarded through the various Heads of Departments to the Secretary to the Committee for the Examination of Assistants, who shall, when necessary, submit them to Government under the sanction of the President.

24. A report of the results of all examinations shall be made by the Secretary to the Committee for the Examination of Assistants to the various Heads of the Departments concerned; and in addition thereto the Secretary, under the orders of the President, shall communicate to Government the result of every examination when an officer shall have passed for a reward.

25. These rules shall come into force from the 1st February 1890, and they shall bind all officers appointed to the departments concerned from and after that date.

Uncovenanted Examination Rules, Special Test.

No person can be appointed to any situation for which the Government have ruled that special qualifications are required, unless he pass the Special Test examination prescribed for that situation.

2. In the Appendix (Vide Mr. Maclean's New Standing Orders of the Board of Revenue, page 573) is given a schedule showing the names of the different tests, the offices to which each applies, and the particulars of the test examination; a second schedule showing the names of various offices, and the tests necessary for each; and a third schedule showing the fees payable under each test.

3. Persons will not be admitted to any of the Special Tests unless they have been employed continuously in the public service in a permanent appointment, the salary of which has exceeded Rupees 10 per annum and other than that of peon or village servant since 1st January, 1859; or unless they have passed the General Test examination, not having been exempted from doing so by special order of Government; or unless they have passed the University Entrance Examination. Special exemption from passing the General Test includes permission to appear for the Special Tests, unless such permission is specially withheld.

4. No person will be admitted to the Special Tests in English who has not passed either the English or the Anglo-Vernacular branch of the General Test. Persons already in the service of Government, and known by their superiors to be sufficiently conversant with English, may be exempted from this rule on a certificate from a Judge or Collector.

5. Every application for examination by a Special Test must be accompanied by a vaccination certificate signed by a Medical Officer or Medical Subordinate of the following rank showing that the candidate has been vaccinated or has had the small-pox—Zillah Surgeon, Sub-Assistant and Native Surgeon, First and Second Apothecaries, Superintendent of Vaccination, or failing any of the above, Hospital Assistant. In the case, save however, of candidates who produce such certificates at previous examinations, these certificates will be dispensed with under arrangements to be made from time to time by the Commissioners for the U. C. S. Examination.

6. Candidates must send in applications on printed forms, to be obtained from Thasilgare and Treasury Deputy Collectors, so as to reach the Collectors of the Districts in which they desired to be examined on or before a certain fixed date, after which date no applications will be received. All applications must be prepared in the English Language.

7. Candidates in the Police Department who may apply for examination in the judicial portion of the "Police Test" must submit their applications direct to the Superintendent of the Police, and not to the Collector of the District in which they are employed.

8. Every application must be accompanied by the prescribed fee. The fee must be paid in every case without exception. Fees paid by candidates will not be returned to them or reserved for another examination.

9. Candidates will not be permitted to apply to be examined in both the lower and the higher standard of any Test in the same examination.

10. Candidates will not, under any circumstances, be permitted to come up for examination in a part only of the subjects prescribed for a Test.

11. Candidates will be permitted to take up at the same examination any one of Tests I, II, VII-B, and VIII, on a single application. Separate certificates will be granted for each such Test successfully passed, and no candidate will be required to pass in the same Test twice.

12. Candidates will not be permitted to take up any of the Judicial Test together with Test III in either grade.

13. Candidates will not be allowed to appear for examination in Test I-A, II-A, III-A, I-B, V, and VI in a vernacular language, unless specially permitted by an order of Government to do so.

14. Candidates taking up Test I-A may, if they have done sufficiently well, and if the Commissioner permits, be placed for Examination in District Munsiff Courts.

15. There will be an annual examination in Tests I, II, III, VII, IX, X, and the lower grade of Test VII open to all servants who have been continuously in the permanent employ of Government since the 1st January 1859, or regular Residents of any Court who have been continuously employed at such place the 1st January, 1859, to graduates and matriculated members of an Indian University, and to men who have passed the General Test Examination, on production of a vaccination certificate and payment of the prescribed fees. There will be an annual examination also in Tests IV, V, VI and the Higher Grade Test VII, but candidates in addition to being qualified to appear for

these Tests as above must produce certificates (in the case of Tests IV and V from the Collectors of Districts; in the case of Tests VI and VII-A from the Heads of Departments in which employment is sought) recommending them for examination. Test VII-A will be also held from time to time (an occasion may require) under instructions from the Commissioner.

16. Graduates in Law of an Indian University may be appointed to any of the posts specified under I-A, II-A, II-E, without passing those Tests; but if they are candidates for the posts specified under I-B, that Test must be passed. The exemption here given extends only to the Tests named, and not to any other Tests which may be prescribed for the same posts.

17. Candidates for the Police Test mentioned in paragraph 6 must have previously passed in departmental subjects, and will pay a fee of Rupees 3.

18. Candidates for any of the Special Test Examinations will, except in cases where a higher minimum has already been fixed, be required to get at least one-fourth of the marks allotted to each paper in a Test, and half marks on the whole to secure a pass.

G. O. 10th March, 1871; G. O. 27th August, 1874, No. 926; G. O. 2nd September, 1874, Revenue.

1.—General Test.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Calcutta, July 31, 1880.

NOTIFICATION.

An examination, styled the Middle School Examination, shall be held annually under the superintendence of the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations at such stations as may be determined on from time to time, and shall be open to all male and female candidates. It shall commence on the 1st December or if that day falls on a Sunday, on the 2nd December.

2. The fee in the case of pupils in schools shall be Rupees 2, and in the case of all other persons Rupees 7.

3. Candidates must send in their applications on printed forms, which may be obtained from all Tahsildars and Treasury Deputy Collectors. The forms of application must reach the Collectors of the districts in which the candidates desire to be examined, on or before the 15th September. Under no circumstances will applications received after that date be accepted.

4. Candidates must pay to the officers, from whom they obtain the form of application, the prescribed fee, a receipt for which will be given separately, and also on the side of the form which is supplied to them. The fee must be paid in every case without exception, and will not be returned under any circumstances.

5. No candidate will be admitted to the examination at any other place than that named in his or her application. To prevent mistakes, candidates should submit their applications direct to the Collector of the district, in which the station at which they desire to be examined is situated.

6. Every male candidate must be examined in six, and in not more than six, and every female candidate in five, and not more than five of the following branches. All candidates must come up in Branches C and D and in Branches A or B. The choice of the remaining branches is left to the candidates:—

A. ENGLISH (120 MARKS)

- Handwriting.—Copy rapidly and in a good clear hand a manuscript or litographed paper (20 marks).
- Orthography.—Writing from dictation a passage from a book equal in difficulty to the Supplement to the Fourth Book (20 marks).
- Translating into the Vernacular one or more passages from a book, not previously studied, equal in difficulty to Chambers' Moral Class Book (30 marks); or, if the candidate knows no vernacular, Paraphrasing one or more passages of poetry, not previously studied, equal in difficulty to Selections in Poetry No. 1 (30 marks).
- Translating a vernacular letter or easy narrative into English (30 marks); or, if the candidate knows no vernacular, Writing a letter on a given subject (30 marks).
- Grammar as contained in Dr. H. Morris' English Grammar (Macmillan's Primer Series), and Sullivan's Aids to simplify English Grammar, pages 1 to 120, or any similar books (20 marks).

B. SECOND LANGUAGE (20 MARKS).

1) Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Gujarati, Oriya, Hindustani, and Persian.

- (a) Handwriting.—Copying rapidly and in a good clear hand a manuscript or lithographed paper (20 marks).
- (b) Orthography.—Writing from dictation (20 marks).
- (c) Composition.—Writing a description of a place, on account of some useful natural, or artificial product, or the like (20 marks).
- (d) Grammar.—As contained in the Grammars used in the third, lower fourth and upper fourth classes of a Government School or any others of equal difficulty (20 marks).
- (e) Text Book.—The following or such books as may from time to time be prescribed for Government Schools (20 marks):—
Tamil.—Poetical Anthology, No. II.
Telugu.—Mala Chandra.
Malayalam.—Panchajanya, Part II.
Gujarati.—Poetical Anthology, published by the Basel Mission Press.
Oriya.—Kumara Sanda.
Hindustani.—Urdu Poetical Reader, Majma Sahib, Part II, pages 1 to 25.
Persian.—Gulistan (expurgated edition), Books I and III.

(1) Latin.

- (a) Grammar, as contained in the Public School Latin Primer or any similar book, to the end of Syntax (20 marks).
- (b) Text-book.—Caesar de Bello Gallico, Book I, Chapters 1 to 23, or such book as may from time to time be prescribed (20 marks).
- (c) Translating easy sentences into Latin (20 marks).

(2) Sanskrit.

- (a) Handwriting.—Copying in a good clear hand a passage printed in the Devanagari character (20 marks).
- (b) Orthography.—Writing from dictation in the Devanagari character (20 marks).
- (c) Grammar.—The lessons, Guna, Vridhhi, Vamarga, &c. Declension of regular nouns. Conjugation of verbs of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th class in the Present Indicative (commonly called Present Loo), Present Potential or Optative (commonly called Potential or Optative Loo), Present Imperative (commonly called Imperative Loo) and Imperfect Indicative (commonly called Imperfect Loo) (20 marks).
- (d) Text-book.—Hibopadesa. Marathi from the commencement up to the 20th stanza inclusive, or such book as may from time to time be prescribed (20 marks).
- (e) Translating easy sentences into Sanskrit (20 marks).

C. ARITHMETIC (20 MARKS).

The first four simple and compound rules, reduction, vulgar and decimal fractions, simple and compound proportion.
(English figures must be used, and the candidate must be acquainted with the principal Indian weights and measures.)

D. GEOGRAPHY AND LOCAL HISTORY (20 MARKS).

- (a) The Geography of Asia and Europe as contained in Clough's Elementary Geography or any similar book (20 marks).
- (b) The Geography of India as contained in Duncan's Geography of India, pages 1 to 105, or any similar book (20 marks).
- (c) The History of India to the Battle of Talikota in 1565 (20 marks).

E. MATHEMATICS (20 MARKS).

- (a) Euclid, Book I (20 marks).
- (b) Algebra to the end of fractions (20 marks).

F. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (20 MARKS).

Gellie's Physical Geography, Macmillan's Science Primer, or any similar book.

G. PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE (20 MARKS).

- (a) Foster's Physiology, 3rd Edition, or any similar book, or
(b) Dr. Cunningham's Sanitary Primer, Part I, or Dr. J. B. Burns, Personal Care of Health, by Dr. Parker, Dr. Channing, or any similar book.

H. POLITICAL ECONOMY (20 MARKS).

Archbishop Whately's Essay, Lessons on Money Matters, or any similar book.

I. AGRICULTURE (20 MARKS).

Robertson's Agricultural Chemistry, or any similar book.

J. HISTORY (20 MARKS).

The History of England to the Accession of Henry IV.

7. The Examination will be conducted in the order of time and subjects shown below:—

Days.	Hours.	Subjects.
First	10 — 1	Geography and Indian History.
Do.	2 — 4	Arithmetic.
Do.	4 — 12	English Handwriting.
Second	10 — 12	Translation, &c., and English Grammar.
Do.	12 — 1	English Dictation.
Do.	2 — 4	Mathematics.
Do.	4 — 12	Handwriting in Second Language.
Third	10 — 12	Second Language: Composition, Grammar, and Text Book.
Do.	12 — 1	Second Language: Dictation.
Do.	2 — 4	English History.
Fourth	10 — 12	Physical Geography.
Do.	2 — 4	Physiology or Hygiene.
Fifth	10 — 12	Political Economy.
Do.	2 — 4	Agriculture.

8. Marks will be deducted for bad writing and spelling in every subject. In non-language subjects, however, the deductions for spelling will not exceed 10 per cent. of the maximum, and for writing 5 per cent. of the maximum number of marks for each branch.

9. Candidates who bring up English must answer the non-language papers in English. Candidates who do not bring up English may answer them in the Vernacular.

10. The candidates will be ranked in the order of proficiency, as determined by the total number of marks obtained by each, and will be arranged in two classes.

11. Candidates who bring up English will be ranked in the first class, provided they obtain not less than—

- (a) Sixty per cent. of the maximum marks in English handwriting.
(b) One-half of the maximum marks in Branch C, Arithmetic.
(c) One-third of the maximum marks in Branch A, English.
(d) One-fourth of the maximum marks in every other branch in which the candidate has been examined.

(e) One-half of the aggregate number of marks.

12. They will be ranked in the second class, provided they obtain not less than—

- (a) One-third of the maximum marks in English handwriting.
(b) One-fourth of the maximum marks in Branches A, English, and C, Arithmetic.
(c) One-third of the aggregate number of marks.

13. Candidates who do not bring up English will be ranked in the first class, provided they obtain not less than—

- (a) Sixty per cent. of the maximum marks for handwriting in the language selected by them.
(b) One-half of the maximum marks in Branch C, Arithmetic.
(c) One-third of the maximum marks in Branch B, Vernacular.
(d) One-fourth of the maximum marks in every other branch in which the candidate has been examined.

(e) One-half of the aggregate number of marks.

14. They will be ranked in the second class, provided they obtain not less than—

- (a) One-third of the maximum marks for handwriting in the language selected.
(b) One-fourth of the maximum marks in Branches B, Alternative Language, and C, Arithmetic.
(c) One-third of the aggregate number of marks.

15. Certificates will be issued by the Commissioner to the passed candidates, specifying the subjects in which they have been examined and the class in which they have been placed.

16. A first-class certificate will render the holder eligible, on attaining the age of eighteen, to appointments under Government of the value of Rs. 20 and upwards provided that any such appointment requires a knowledge of only the language or languages in which the candidate has passed; and shall suffice for admission to the Special Tests.

17. It is to be distinctly understood that the Government do not undertake to provide appointments for all persons who may pass the prescribed examinations under these rules. Appointments will, as before, be regulated by the requirements of the public service, and will be made by the same authorities as heretofore. It is likewise to be understood that it will still, as before, be open to Government and, with their sanction, to the Controlling Courts and Boards, whenever they see necessary to prescribe and period of service which must be passed in one grade of appointment before promotion to a higher grade altogether irrespective of these rules.

35. In the Educational Department a first class certificate will be accepted as equivalent to the general education test for fourth-grade schoolmasters and second-grade schoolmistresses. In the case, however, of candidates who have passed only in one language, the certificate will be held only equivalent to the general education test required for an imperfect certificate. The holder of a first-class certificate, whether perfect or imperfect, will still be required in the case of males to pass the departmental examination in method and teaching a class, and in the case of females, in method, needlework, and teaching a class.

36. A first or second class certificate will qualify any person for admission as a pupil into the upper department of a High School, provided that no person shall be admitted into an English High School unless he or she has passed the examination in English.

37. This Notification supersedes all previous Notifications on the subject.

(By order of His Grace the Governor in Council.)

B. DAVIDSON,

Chief Secretary.

RULES FOR THE SPECIAL TEST EXAMINATIONS.

Fort St. George, 29th July, 1899.

His Excellency the Governor in Council directs the publication of the following Rules for examination in the Special Tests prescribed as qualifications for certain Offices in the Public Service.

These Rules supersede all previous Rules on the same subject, and come into operation from this day.

List of Tests.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| I. Judicial Test—Civil. | VII. Translation Test. |
| II. Do. do—Criminal. | VIII. Press-writing Test. |
| III. Revenue do—General. | IX. Test for Pleaders in District |
| IV. Do. do—Salt Department. | Munsif's Courts. |
| V. Do. do—Sea Customs. | X. Police Test. |
| VI. Account Test. | |

Commenced, May 27th, 1873.

It is hereby notified that from this date the Press-writing Test is made applicable to the undermentioned appointments in supersession of the present Special Test Rules on the subject.

I.—JUDICIAL.

First, Second, and Third Assistants, Registrar, Record-keeper, Head Examiner in the Press Department, Deputy Registrar, Indexer, Examiner, Head Clerk of the Reference Branch, Head Clerk of the Police Department, and Head Clerk of the Pension Department in the Government Office.

II.—JUDICIAL.

Subordinate Judge,
District Munsif,
Pleader in District and Sessions Court, Subordinate Judges' Courts, and Provincial Courts of Small Causes.
Sheristadar,
Manager,
Record-keeper,
Examiner of Correspondence,
Indexer,
Sheristadar in District and Sessions Courts and Subordinate Judges' Courts,
Head Writer in District and Sessions Courts and Subordinate Judges' Courts,
Manager, Record-keeper and Examiner, Madras Small Cause Courts,
Head Clerk in Small Cause Courts,
Examiner and Editor-Chief in all the Courts,
Book-keepers and Head Auditor in the Office of the Inspector-General of Police,
Manager in the Office of the Commissioner of Police,
Manager, Egmore Police Court, Madras,
Record-keepers in the Police Courts, Presidency,
Manager, Government Agency, Villaputuram.

III.—REVENUE.

Head Sheristadar, Uncovenanted Assistants, Registrar, Deputy Registrar, Local Fund Manager, Manager of the Forest Department, First, Second, Third and Fourth Accountants, Record-keeper, Indexer, Head Translator, and Head Accountant of the Local Fund Department, in the Office of the Board of Revenue.
Manager, Indexer, Examiner, and Record-keeper in the Office of the Director of Revenue Settlement.
Deputy Collector and Magistrate,
Huzoor Sheristadar,
Sub-Collector's Sheristadar,
Tahsildars,
Sub-Magistrates,
Atkary Superintendent, Madras.

Manager and Accountants drawing salaries of Rs. 60 per mensem and upwards, in the Sea Customs Office, Madras.

Accountants, English Department, Collector's Office.

English Record-keeper in Collector's Office.

Superintendent of Salt Division.

Accountants in the Stamp Office, Madras, and Forest Conservancy Department, drawing salaries of Rs. 60 per mensem and upwards.

IV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Superintendents and Accountants drawing salaries of Rs. 80 and upwards per mensem in the Accountant General's Office.

Manager, Office of the Commissioner for the V. C. S. Examinations.

Manager, Office of the Director of Public Instruction.

Manager, Examiner, Deputy Examiner, Record-keeper, and Accountants, drawing Rs. 60 and upwards, in the Marine Office, Madras.

Manager, Record-keeper, in the Office of the Chepauk Agent and Paymaster of Carnatic Stipends.

All Clerks drawing a salary of Rs. 60 and upwards per mensem.

SCHEDULE SHOWING THE NATURE OF THE TEST AND THE DESIGNATION OF THE OFFICES FOR WHICH THEY ARE PRESCRIBED.

I.—A.—JUDICIAL TEST—Civil—Higher Grade.

Office.

1. Principal Sudder Ameen.
2. District Munsif.
3. Pleader in Civil and Session Courts, Principal Sudder Ameen's Courts, and Provincial Courts of Small Causes.

Nature of Test.

- | | |
|---|---|
| a. Indian Evidence Act I of 1872. | f. Sadagop Chari's Manual of Mohammedan Law. |
| b. Code of Civil Procedure. | g. The "Specific Relief Act, 1877," and pp. 57-258 of the Sixth Edition of Goldsmith's Doctrine and Practice of Equity. |
| c. Indian Contract Act IX of 1872. | |
| d. Collett's Manual of the Law of Torts and Measure of Damages. | |
| e. Strang's Manual of Hindu Law & First Volume of Strang's Hindu Law. | |

Remarks.

1. The Examination will be conducted in English, unless for special reasons any candidate is permitted, by order of Government, to pass in the Vernacular.
2. When both the Civil and Criminal Judicial Tests are taken up at the same time, there will be only one paper in the Law of Evidence.

I.—B.—JUDICIAL TEST—Civil—Lower Grade.

Office.

1. Sheristadar in the High Court (Appellate side), District and Sessions Courts, Subordinate Judges' Courts.
2. Chief Clerk or Manager, Egmore Police Court.
3. Nazir in District and Sessions Courts, and Subordinate Judges' Courts.

Nature of Test.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a. Code of Civil Procedure. | e. Stamp Act. |
| b. Limitation Act. | d. Indian Evidence Act I of 1872. |

Remarks.

1. Vide Remarks 1 and 2 under I.—A.

II.—A.—JUDICIAL TEST—Criminal—Higher Grade.

Office.

1. Subordinate Judge.
2. District Munsif.
3. Pleader in District and Sessions Courts, Subordinate Judges' Courts, and Provincial Courts of Small Causes.
4. Deputy Collector and Magistrate.
5. Subordinate Magistrate of the 1st Class.
6. Chief Clerk or Manager, Egmore Police Court.

Nature of Test.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a. Indian Evidence Act I of 1872. | c. Code of Criminal Procedure. |
| b. Mayne's Indian Penal Code. | |

Remarks.

The examination will be conducted in English, unless for special reasons any candidate is permitted, by order of Government, to pass in a Vernacular.—(See Note, p. 308.)

* G. O., 10th June 1872.

† By Order of 18th May 1867, Judicial Department, and 10th May 1865, Revenue Department, Government have twice decided that except under very special circumstances, a departure from this rule cannot be permitted, a knowledge of English being deemed essential for the higher offices for which the Special Tests have been prescribed.

* This term (Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class) refers to the powers with which Sub-Magistrates are invested under the Criminal Procedure Code.

II.—B.—Judicial Test—Criminal—Lower Grade.

Office.

1. Tahsildar and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate; Taluq Sheristadar and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate; 2nd Class Sub-Magistrates and Deputy Tahsildar; 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate.*
2. Sheristadar in the High Court (Ayazulla Side), District and Sessions Courts, and Subordinate Judges' Courts.

Police Inspector.

1. Nazir in District and Sessions Courts, and Subordinate Judges' Courts.

Nature of Test.

- a. Indian Evidence Act I of 1872.
- b. Criminal Procedure Code.
- c. Indian Penal Code.

Remarks.

1. The papers set in the examination for this grade will be of an easier description than those set on the same subjects in the examination for the higher grade.

2. The examination will be conducted in English, except in the case of persons continuously in the public service since 1st January, 1859, who will be permitted to be examined in a Vernacular. This exception does not extend to Sheristadars who must pass in English.

III.—A.—Revenue Test—General—Higher Grade.

Office.

1. Deputy Collector and Magistrate.
2. Uncovenanted Assistant in the Office of the Board of Revenue.
3. Sheristadar in the Board of Revenue.

Nature of Test.

- a. Regulations and Acts applicable to the various branches of the Revenue.
- b. Circular Orders of the Board of Revenue.
- c. Rules of the Stamp Department.

Remarks.

The examination will be in English, except in the case of candidates permitted by a special order of Government, to pass in a Vernacular. (See Note, p. 193.)

2. Persons who have passed in either grade of the General Revenue Test (III—A, or III—B), will not be required to pass in the Sea Customs Test, the Salt Test, or the Account Test, in order that they may be eligible for the appointment of Salt Superintendent, Sea Customs Superintendent, or Accountant in any Office.

3. This test cannot be taken up with any Judicial Test. (See G. O., 16th August, 1873, No. 259.)

III.—B.—Revenue Test—General—Lower Grade.

Office.

1. Hazur Sheristadar.
2. 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate.
3. Tahsildar and Deputy Tahsildar.
4. Taluq Sheristadar.
5. Sub-Collector's Sheristadar.
6. Head Assistant's Head Clerk.
7. Akhbari Superintendent and Deputy Superintendents, Meeras.

Nature of Test.

- a. Regulations and Acts applicable to the various branches of Revenue.
- b. Circular Orders of the Board of Revenue.
- c. Manual of Taluq and Village Accounts.

Remarks.

1. The papers set for this grade will be easier than those set for the higher grade, and will refer only to those portions of the Regulations, Circular Orders, &c., a knowledge of which is requisite in the Office above mentioned, to which this Test is made applicable.

2. The examination will be conducted in English, except in the case of persons continuously in the public service since 1st January, 1859, who will be permitted to be examined in a Vernacular.

3. This Test cannot be taken up with any Judicial Test. (See G. O., 16th August, 1873, No. 256, Educational Department.)

IV.—Revenue Test—Salt Department.

Office.

1. Superintendent, or Assistant Superintendent of a Salt Division on Rupees 50 and upwards.

Nature of Test.

- a. The Salt Laws.
- b. Salt Manual.

Remarks.

1. There is no lower grade in this examination.

2. The examination will be in English, except in the case of any candidate who is allowed, by special order of Government, to pass in a Vernacular; but candidates who may have been continuously in the public service since the 1st January, 1859, may pass this Test in English or in a Vernacular at their option.

3. This Test may be taken up alone, or with Test V, but not in conjunction with any other Test.

* This term refers to the powers with which Sub-Magistrates are invested under the Criminal Procedure Code.

4. Examination in this Test will be held at the same time as the Annual Examination referred to in General Rule 5, but only when occasion may require, and will be open only to persons qualified under General Rule 5, who may produce certificates from the Collectors of the District in which they seek employment, recommending them for examination.

V.—Revenue Test—Sea Customs Department.

Office.

1. Superintendent of Sea Customs.
2. Assistant Superintendent of Sea Customs, when the salary of the office amounts to Rupees 50 per mensem, or more.
3. The Law relative to the collection of Sea Customs, and the conservancy of Ports.
4. The Sea Customs Manual.

Nature of Test.

Remarks.

1. There is no lower grade in this examination.
2. The examination will be in English, except in the case of candidates allowed to pass in the Vernacular, by special order of Government.
3. This Test may be taken up alone, or with Test IV, but not in conjunction with any other Test.

4. Examinations in this Test will be held at the same time as the Annual Examination referred to in General Rule 5, but only when occasion may require, and will be open only to persons, qualified under General Rule 5, who may produce certificates from the Collectors of the Districts in which they seek employment, recommending them for examination.

VI.—Account Test.

Office.

1. (a.e.) Superintendents, Accountants and Clerks in the Accountant General's Office, drawing salaries of Rupees 50 and upwards per mensem.
2. (c.) Accountant in the Board's Office.
3. (b.) Accountant in the English Department of Collectors' Offices, drawing salaries of Rupees 50 and upwards.
4. (2.) Accountant, Deputy Accountant, and Book-keeper in the Mint and Assay Offices.
5. (3.) Accountant Marine Office.
6. (d.) Accountant in the Sea Customs Office.
7. (d.) Accountant in the Stamp Office.
8. (1.) Accountant in the Office of Conservator of Forests.

Nature of Test.

- (a) Book-keeping by Single and Double Entry.
- (b) Hazur Manual.
- (c) Taluk Manual.
- (d) Village Manual.
- (e) Accountant General's Manual.

Remarks.

1. The portions of the Manuals which relate to accounts only will form the subject of examination.

2. The examination will be in English, except in the case of candidates permitted to pass in a Vernacular, by special order of Government.

3. Candidates for this Test may pass in Precise writing at the same examination, but in no other Test.

4. The examination in this Test will be held at the same time as the Annual Examination referred to in General Rule 5, but only when occasion may require, and will be open only to persons, qualified under General Rule 5, who may produce certificates from the Heads of the Departments in which they seek employment, recommending them for examination.

VII.—1.—Translation Test—Higher Grade.

Office.

1. Translators and Interpreters in the High Court, and District and Sessions Courts.
2. Interpreters in the Court of Small Causes, Madras; Office of the Commissioner of Police; and Police Courts.

- (a) For these Offices the following Chapter of the Accountant General's Manual has been laid down for Examination:—
Chapter II—Budget Estimate.
„ III—Classification (omitting notes).
„ IV—Section I—Local Fund Classification.
- (b) For this Office the following Chapters of the above Manual have been laid down:—
Chapter III—Classification (omitting notes).
„ IV—Civil Payments, Sections 1 to 3.
„ VII—Bills of Exchange.
For the above Offices, the Hazur, Village and Taluk Manuals are omitted from the Account Test.
- (c) For this Office the Accountant General's Manual is omitted from the Test.
- (d) For these Offices the Test comprises Book-keeping only.

Nature of Test.

Ability to translate an Ordinary Official paper from Vernacular into English.

Do. do. do. from English into Vernacular.

Ability to translate a paper of greater difficulty from Vernacular into English.

Do. do. do. from English into Vernacular.

Interpretation also from Vernacular into English.

Interpretation also from English into Vernacular.

Remarks.

1. Accuracy and rapidity of translation will be required in the higher grade.
2. A separate certificate of proficiency will be given for each of the following Vernaculars in which the candidates may pass:—
1. Telugu. 2. Tamil. 3. Hindustani. 4. Canarese. 5. Malayalam.
3. Candidates for this Test are required to execute the two sets of papers in two different languages.
4. Candidates must obtain certificates in the particular languages required in the Offices for which they are applying, or intend to apply.
5. In sending in application for examination, candidates must specify the languages in which they desire to obtain certificates.
6. This Test cannot be taken up with any other Test.
7. Examinations in this Test will be held from time to time under instructions from the Commissioner. Applications for examination must be accompanied by certificates from the Heads of Departments in which employment is sought, recommending the applicants for examination.

*VII.—B.—Translation Test—Lower Grade.**Office.*

1. Subordinate Judges.
2. District Magistrate.
3. Deputy Collector and Magistrate.
4. Translators in Offices of Government, Board of Revenue, Office of the Director of Revenue Settlement and Collectors' Office.
5. English Record-keepers in Collectors' Offices.
6. Sub-Collector's Sheristadar.
7. Head Assistant's Head Clerk.
8. Head Writers and Naibs, District and Sessions Courts, and Subordinate Judges' Courts.
9. Head Clerks, Small Cause Courts.
10. Head Clerks in Police Courts, and Assistant Head Clerk, Egmore Police Court.
11. All the other Offices designated under I.A., II.A., III.A., III.B., IV. and V., and Registrar, Deputy Registrar, Examiner, Record-keeper, or Clerk in the Correspondence Department of any Court other than the High Court, drawing salaries at Rupees 50 and upwards, in case the candidate has not passed in the vernacular language of the District in which he seeks employment in an Executive Office of the Madras or other University.

Nature of Test.

Ability to translate Ordinary Official paper from Vernacular into English.

Do. do. do. from English into Vernacular.

Remarks.

1. Vide VII.A., Remarks 2, 3, and 4, which are also applicable to this grade.
2. Candidates for this Test can only pass in one language at the same examination.
3. Candidates for offices designated under III.B., III.C., and IV., who execute their papers in the language of their Districts, will not be required to pass this test; but the Bachelors of Arts of the Madras University, whose optional language at the B.A. Degree Examination was the Vernacular of the District in which they seek employment.

*VIII.—A.—Precis-Test—Higher Grade.**Office.*

1. Registrar, Deputy Registrar, Examining Record-keeper, Clerk in the Correspondence Department of the Office of Government and the Board of Revenue, and all the Courts drawing salaries of Rupees 60 and upwards.

2. Manager, Record-keeper, Examiner of Correspondence, and Clerks in receipt of Rupees 50 and upwards in the High Court, Appellate side.

3. Any office for which passing in Test I, II, III, and VI, is required.

All the following appointments in the following Departments:—

*Departments.**Appointments.*

- Office of Government and Board of Revenue:—
Revenue Settlement and Collectors' Office:—
Indexers, Deputy Indexers, Deputy Record-keepers, Managers, Clerks, Deputy Examiners, & Referencers.
High Court, Appellate Side:—
Indexer.
Accountant, General's Office:—
Superintendents and Clerks.
Assessors' Office:—
Accountants, Deputy Accountants and Book-keeper.
Marine Office:—
Manager, Examiner, Deputy Examiner, Record-keeper, Accountants and Clerks.
Sea Customs Office:—
Manager, Clerks and Accountants.

*Departments.**Appointments.*

- Stamp Office:—
Office of Cheque Agent and Paymasters of Carnatic Sircars:—
Manager, Record-keeper, and Clerks.
Court of Small Causes, Madras:—
Manager, Record-keeper, Examiner and Clerks.
Office of the Director of Revenue Settlement:—
Manager, Indexer, Examiner, Clerks, Record-keeper, and Gornastahs.
Office of the Commissioner of Police:—
Manager.
Do. Inspector-General of Police:—
Clerks, Book-keepers, Assistant Book-keepers, and Head Auditor.
Do. Registrar-General of Assurances:—
Head Clerk.
Police Courts:—
Chief Clerk or Manager, Egmore Police Court.
Head Clerks and Assistant Head Clerk in Egmore (Police Court).
Office of Director of Public Instruction:—
Managers and Clerks.
Presidency and Medical Colleges:—
Clerks.
Offices of the Commissioner for the U. C. S. Examinations:—
Managers and Clerks.
Do. Central Committee for the Examination of Assistants:—
Managers and Clerks.
Revenue Departments, Collectors' Office:—
Clerks and Record-keeper, Sub-Collector's Sheristadar and Head Assistant's Head Clerk.
Do. Atkarry:—
Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent, Madras District and Sessions Courts, Subordinate Judges' Courts:—
Head Writers.
Small Cause Courts:—
Head Clerks.
Political Government Agency Department, Vizagapatnam:—
Manager.
Super Pay Office, Arcot:—
Manager.
Special Agency Department, Cuddalore:—
Head Clerk.

*Nature of Test.**Office.*

Writing a precis of a set of Official papers.

Remarks.

1. This examination will be conducted in English.
Graduates of an English Indian University are exempt from this Test.
of accountants in the Accounts General's Office, and in other Offices in the Presidency and in other Offices, whose salaries do not exceed Rupees 70 per mensem, are exempted from passing this Test; but an Assistant who has passed the Account Test and entered the grade of an Assistant the pay of which rises by annual increments from Rupees 60 to 85 prior to 1st August 1868, may be allowed to attain the maximum pay of the grade without passing the Precis Test, but that he ought not to be appointed to act in a higher grade unless he has passed the Test in question.—(Vide G. O., 12th March, 1870, No. 80).
4. Officials employed prior to the 1st January, 1868, in any office for which Precis-writing is prescribed as a Test, are eligible for promotion to any office for which this Test alone is required.—(Vide G. O., 12th March, 1874, No. 75, Educational Department.)

*VIII.—B.—Precis-writing, Lower Grade.**Office.*

1. For list of offices for which this Test is prescribed, see under the corresponding heading under VIII.—A.

Nature of Test.

Writing a precis of a set of Official papers.

Remarks.

This examination will be in the Vernacular, and will be confined to the cases of those persons who, having been continuously in the public service since 1st January 1859, may apply for examination in the Vernacular, and of those who have been permitted, by Special Order of Government, to pass I, II, III or IV in the Vernacular. All persons not coming within these descriptions, must pass the higher test.

*IX.—Test for Pleaders in District Magistrate's Courts and Sub-Magistrates' Courts.***Nature of Test.*

- a. Indian Evidence Act I of 1872.
- b. Code of Civil Procedure.
- c. Strang's Manual of Hindu Law.
- d. Sadagopal Chetty's Manual of Mahomedan Law.

* Vide G. O., 16th February, 1870, No. 225.

ED SERVICE EXAMINATION RULES. [PART III,

ments in the several Departments, &c.--continued.

DEPARTMENT	OFFICES	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.
		Judicial Test. — Civil	Judicial Test. — Criminal	Revenue Test. — General	Revenue Test.— Salt Department.	Revenue Test.— Sea Customs.	Account Test.	Translation Test.	Pencil-writing Test.
		A B	A B	A B				A B	A B
	<i>Board of Revenue.</i>								
	Registrar, Deputy Registrar, Indexers, Examiners, Record-keepers, Referencers, and Clerks in the Correspondence Department, drawing salaries of Rupees 60 and upwards								1
	<i>Office of the Director of Revenue Settlement.</i>								
	Manager, Indexer, Examiner, Clerks, Record-keepers, and Gomastah								1
	Translator								1
	<i>Districts.</i>								
	Deputy Collector and Magistrate		1					1	1
	Accountant, English Dept., Collr's Office						1		1
	Huzar Sheristadar			1					1
	Translator in Collector's Office								1
	Clerk and Record-keeper in Collr's Office								1
	English Record-keeper in Collr's Office							1	1
	Sub Collector's Sheristadar, and Head Assistant's Head Clerk	1	1					1	1
	<i>Talugs.</i>								
	Subordinate Magistrate, 1st Class								1
	Tabilliar and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate								1
	Talug Sheristadar and 2d Class Sub-Magistrate			1	1				1
Revenue	2d Class Sub-Magistrate and Dy. Tabilliar } 2d Class Sub-Magistrate }								
	<i>Marry.</i>								
	Superintendent and Deputy Supt., Madras								1
	<i>Sea Customs.</i>								
	Managers and Clerks, Madras								1
	Accountants						1		1
	<i>Districts.</i>								
	Superintendent & Asst. Supt., Sea Customs					1			
	<i>Marine Office, Madras.</i>								
	Manager, Examiner, Deputy Examiner, Record-keepers, and Clerks								1
	Accountants						1		1
	<i>Salt.</i>								
	Superintendent or Asst. Supt. of Salt Division, drawing Rs. 3 month								
	<i>Stamp Office in Madras.</i>								
	Accountants								
	<i>Forest Conservancy Department.</i>								
	Clerks								
	Accountants								
	Managers and Clerks in the Office of the Director of Public Instruction								
Educational	Clerks in the Press, and Medical College								
	Managers and Clerks in the Office of the Commr., Unexhausted Civil Service								
	Examination, and Central Committee for the Examination of Assistants								
	Clerks in								
Miscellaneous	Recd. Paymen								

CIVIL UNCOVENANTED SERVICE EXAMINATION RULES.

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Revenue Settlement Department.

Test :—

- I. Reading, translating and explaining grammatically—
 - In Telugu, the first 50 stories of Morris' selections.
 - In Tamil, the whole of Karthamanjiri.
 - In Canarese, the first 50 stories of AEsop's Fables.
 - In Malayalam, the first 50 stories of the Selections.
- II. Translating in writing, from the Vernacular into English, a paper of ordinary difficulty, specially prepared by the Board of Examiners at Madras, so as to test the Officer's knowledge of Vernacular accounts and of technical words and phrases in common use in the Revenue Settlement Department.
- III. Translating in writing, from English to Vernacular, a short paper of ordinary difficulty prepared at Madras.
- IV. Reading and translating *vis-à-vis* to the Examiners, a Vernacular letter or urzee (which shall be selected by the Local Committee and sent for the Board's inspection), written in an ordinary style, and such as a Revenue Settlement Officer is liable to receive in the course of duty.
- V. Conversation with a native upon ordinary topics, such as to satisfy the Examiners that the Officer is able to understand correctly, and to express himself intelligibly, on all the usual matters which form the subject of communication between a Revenue Settlement Officer and his subordinates and also with the people of the District.—*Proceedings of Government, 9th March, 1861, No. 548.*

Public Works Department.

For admission into the Civil Engineering College.
 1914.—The course of instruction is as follows:

For admission into the Civil Engineering College.
FIRST DEPARTMENT.—The course of instruction is regulated to fit Officers of the Army and other gentlemen for the position of Assistant Engineer in the Department of Public Works, and for the Degree of B. C. E. (Bachelor of Civil Engineering) in the University of Madras. Candidates for admission must be Commissioned Officers of the Army below the rank of Field Officer, or must have passed the First Arts Examination of the Madras University. Officers who are candidates for admission must be qualified by the acquaintance with their Military duties, and by having passed the examination in one of the native languages for charge of a Company, and they will be required to undergo an entrance examination in the whole of Euclid, the first three books of Euclid and Algebra, as far as Simple Equations. Civil and Surveying, and must be over 16 years of age, and must produce satisfactory testimonials of character.
All students will be permitted to continue in the course of instruction for a period of

Applications from Officers should be addressed through Commandants to the Principal, Government College, Dibrugarh.

Applications from Officers should be addressed through Commanding Officers of Regiments to the Principal of the College, who, after satisfying himself that the candidates are fully qualified and are likely to profit by the course of study, will forward the application for the approval of His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief.

The Commandant of the College may at any time recommend to His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief that an Officer may be recommended to his Regiment.

Officers who obtain permission to study at the College will be considered "absent on duty," and will be so reported in the Regimental Returns.

It is to be distinctly understood that the Government do not in any way promise or guarantee employment as Assistant Engineers or in any other capacity to gentlemen who may pass the examination prescribed for Assistant Engineers, or who may take Degrees in the University of Madras. — *Notification, 28th March, 1892.*

(2) *English*.—Ability to write correctly and legibly from dictation.

(2) **Penmanship.**—In the case of **Elementary and Intermediate** tests in this Department:—
 letter on a given subject with tolerable clearness and intelligence. Also
 to have a competent knowledge of Grammar.

(c) Arithmetic.—The Four Simple Rules, English easy sentences, ability to translate into

(d) *History*.—The leading Principles.

(c) *Geography*.—The Outlines of Geography generally.

The particular. Candidates will be conducted by separate.

For them, we must be above 17, and not more than 22 years of age, and we must be registered in the census.

shall state that, and fitness for the Public Works Department.

The Examiners will be in a position in which they can

European and East Indians must be vaccinated. Europeans and East Indians must be vaccinated. Europeans and East Indians must be vaccinated.

Students will be ranked according to the merits of their paper, and the vacancies
 will be filled by them in the order of their proficiency.
 All students will be required to pay a monthly fee of 3 Rupees.

to pay a monthly fee of 3 Rupees, and to purchase the

Text-books and drawing instruments, &c., prescribed for their respective class.—*Notification, Gazette, 6th April, 1866.*

STIPENDIARY MILITARY STUDENTS are selected from the European Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates of Her Majesty's Forces in the Madras Establishment. They will be allowed the same pay, rations and clothing as when serving with their respective Regiments, and in addition, 10 Rupees a month. Their position will be strictly that of Probationers. They will continue to be borne on the strength of their respective Regiments, and such of them as prove not to be qualified, either in respect of character or attainments, will be sent back to their Regiments; those who prove every way fit, will be appointed Overseers in the Department of Public Works, or to such other situations as may be considered proper.

Candidates for Stipendiary Studentship must:

- 1st.—Be less than 25 years of age.
- 2nd.—Have uniformly conducted themselves to the satisfaction of their Commanding Officers in the discharge of their duty as Privates and Non-Commissioned Officers.
- 3rd.—Be thoroughly trustworthy, well conducted men, who can be relied upon to superintend native workmen efficiently, and to treat them in a becoming manner.
- 4th.—Be able to write English correctly and legibly from dictation, and to express themselves with reasonable correctness and intelligence in a letter of report.
- 5th.—Be familiar with the four First Rules of Arithmetic, and with Vulgar and Decimal Fractions, and be able to keep accounts.

Commanding Officers are requested to furnish full particulars to the Principal of the Engineering College at the Presidency, under each of the above heads, of such Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates belonging to their respective Corps, as they can confidently recommend for Stipendiary Studentship in the Madras Civil Engineering College.—*Government Order, 6th May, 1866, No. 173.*

Admission to the College will usually take place at the opening of the Session on the 1st of August in each year, the preparatory entrance examination being held in the month of May preceding. The papers at which the entrance examination will be held, and the dates are notified annually in the *Gazette*.

With reference to G. O. 22d May 1876, No. 650, Revenue Department, it is hereby notified that the next examination will be held in February, 1877, when such officials as were in the service of Government before the 1st June 1871 will be allowed to appear again in the subject or subjects (if not more than three) in which they failed at the last *General Examination* (February 1876).

2. All applications for examination under the above-mentioned Government Order must be made direct to the Secretary to the Commissioner for the U. C. S. E. Examinations on a special form which will be provided by this office.

3. The fee for examination will be Rupees 3 (three).

It is hereby notified that, in accordance with G. O. 2d December 1875, No. 402, Educational Department, Matriculated Students will be required to pass the General Test Examination in Spelling and Writing before they can become eligible for employment under Government and before they can be allowed to appear for any of the Special Tests. This order does not apply to those persons who have already passed the Matriculation Examination.

2. The fee for the above examination has been fixed at Rupees two. The first examination for passed Matriculated Students will be held in February 1877.

22nd January 1876.

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2. The fee for the above examination has been fixed at Rupees two. The first examination for passed Matriculated Students will be held in February 1877.

26th January 1876.

With reference to G. O. 22d May 1876, No. 650, Revenue Department, it is hereby notified that the next examination will be held in February 1877, when such officials as were in the service of Government before the 1st June 1871 will be allowed to appear again in the subject or subjects (if not more than three) in which they failed at the last *General Examination* (February 1876).

2. All applications for examination under the above-mentioned Government Order must be made direct to the Secretary to the Commissioner for the U. C. S. E. Examinations on a special form which will be provided by this office.

3. The fee for examination will be Rupees 3 (three).

DISMISSAL OF UNCOVENANTED SERVANTS.

1. In the Resolution of the Most Noble the Governor in Council, forwarded with Mr. Under-Secretary Compton's Letter of the 24th January last, the Local Government are directed "to settle the necessary rules for the establishment of a rule to prevent

the arbitrary dismissal of Uncovenanted Servants, based on the suggestion of the Honourable Court.

2. The Right Honourable the Governor in Council considers a rule of this nature highly desirable; for, so long as the Uncovenanted Servant can be dismissed without a full inquiry and proof of misconduct, at the will of his superior, his tenure of office is so uncertain that it leads almost necessarily to the habit of looking at office as temporary, and temptation therefore is to make the most of it whilst it is held.

3. The power of arbitrary dismissal also, confirms in the whole body of the native servants the habits of servile dependence on a superior, which strikes at the root of all independence and manliness of character.

4. The Governor in Council resolves, therefore, in compliance with the orders of the Government of India, to lay down for the guidance of the Heads of all Offices in the Revenue, Judicial, Military and Public branches of the service, the following general principles by which the dismissal of Uncovenanted Servants should in future be regulated.

5. Persons appointed to permanent situations in any department shall not be dismissed but for fraud and dishonesty, continued and wilful negligence, offences involving moral disgrace and proved incompetency.

6. As, under the present rules for the Revenue and Judicial Departments, fines exceeding 10 Rupees cannot be inflicted without the sanction of the Board of Revenue and the High Court respectively, it is simply consistent to provide the same control over the dismissals of persons receiving upwards of 10 Rupees, but it will be sufficient to require returns to be made of such dismissals, specifying the cause of dismissals as falling within one or other of the heads in the above category, and to provide that no dismissal shall be final until the expiration of three months from the date on which the return shall be transmitted, giving the party a right of appeal at any time within that period. It should be understood that dismissal not appealed from, nor objected to, by the controlling Board upon their own review of the returns, are to be taken as confirmed.

7. The rule should be more definite than it is in the Judicial Department as to what servants may be dismissed without the previous consent of the controlling authority. In the Revenue Department, Tahsildars cannot be dismissed without previous sanction, and this ought to be extended to some other responsible situations such as Taluk Sheristadars, Peishcars, Khurud Head Gomastahs, and the like. A similar rule should be applied to protect Officers of the same grades in the Judicial Department.

8. The Governor in Council considers it but just and proper that greater protection should be given to old servants, and with this view he directs that the previous sanction of the controlling authority should be indispensable to the dismissal of any servant of 15 years' standing receiving a certain salary, 25 Rupees a month; but the amount will be determined on the report of, or according to, the opinion of the High Court and Board of Revenue, who will confer together and report on this point.

9. In every case, the specific grounds upon which it is proposed to dismiss any servant, should be reduced to writing and furnished to him, and the answer or defence or explanation of the party taken in writing, and the final decision of the superior, recorded in writing. It will not be absolutely necessary for every head of charge to be formally proved by evidence, but where a specific fraudulent act is charged, of course it should be proved in the presence of the party accused and subject to his cross-examination, and so with other specific acts susceptible of proof by the evidence of witnesses upon which accusations within the category are built; but the charges will often be matter of inference from circumstances not capable of formal proof, not but less leading to a moral conviction. The rule, therefore, on this head, ought not to be rigorous.

10. As connected with this subject, the Governor in Council takes the opportunity of declaring the practice of officials introducing their own dependants or followers from other districts into higher and responsible trusts under them in a new office, thus superseding the old servants of the office, to be very objectionable; and he accordingly resolves that this source of arbitrary removal be at once checked. With regard to the highest offices in the Revenue Department, they are subject to the confirmation of the Board of Revenue, and it will be the duty of the Board to prevent the appointment of a follower of the Collector without good and sufficient reason being assigned, contrary to the declared sense of Government on the subject. The appointment of Deputy Sheristadar should also be made subject to the confirmation of the Board; but it will be sufficient when an officer of that grade is appointed, that the appointment shall be reported to the Board with a statement of his previous services, that the Board may interfere in the appointment shall appear objectionable on the ground of the declaration of Government.

11. This course should also be followed in regard to the appointment of the Sheristadars and Peishcars of the Judicial Courts.

12. With regard to officers which are subject to no controlling authority, the Government will directly exercise the same measure of control as it proposed to be exercised by the High Court and the Board of Revenue, respectively, in regard to the Heads of Offices subordinate to them.

13. The High Court and the Board of Revenue, as well as other controlling authorities, will accordingly prepare and submit subsidiary rules for giving effect to the foregoing view and orders of Government.

SEA CUSTOM HOUSE RULES.

OFFICE, NORTH BEACH.

Open for the transaction of business every day (Sundays excepted) from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M.

	Rs.	A.	P.
R. J. MULLALE, Esq., Collector.....	2,303	5	4 (Eur.)
C. S. EDELL, Esq., Acting.....			
Mr. T. G. BLAKE, Deputy Collector.....	700	0	0
W. B. FOX, Appraiser.....	500	0	0
Rowland Evans, Deputy Appraiser.....	300	0	0

Rules and Forms for Entry and Passing of Goods through the Sea Custom House of Madras.

Imports.

APPLICATIONS.—All applications to the Custom House, except Import and Export—Summary and duplicate Bill of Entry and Shipping Bill, must be on stamped paper. (Import applications to be printed in black, and Export in red ink.) Bills of Entry, Shipping Bills, Passes and other applications must be printed on English Foolscap paper, or double double pot paper.

ARMS AND AMMUNITION.—A License is required for the importation of Arms and Ammunition. No License required for ordinary Fowling Pieces and gunpowder for sporting purposes imported by private persons in reasonable quantities for their own use.

Act XI of 1876. The Collector may, however, detain such articles if he thinks proper, pending a reference to Government.

BAGGAGE.—Passenger's Baggage may be landed at any time under the following Rules:—

All baggage except such as arrives from any British Port in India is to be brought to the Custom House. Articles liable to duty must be cleared only during Office hours.

Baggage must be *carefully* examined. At the discretion of the Collector or Deputy, list of contents and declaration of value will be received, but only during Office hours.

Prohibited or dutiable goods concealed among apparel, &c., or found after a declaration from the owner that he possesses nothing liable to duty, shall be confiscated together with the other contents of the package in which they are found, and the owner shall also be liable to fine.

Passengers will be permitted to clear duty free, new Wearing Apparel and Military brought out for personal use.

Orders for Baggage Superintendent in the Baggage of Passengers by Steamers.

1. For the accommodation of Passengers by Steamers, the Baggage Superintendent and Assistant will be in attendance at the Custom House on the arrival of the Steamer at any hour, between sunrise and sunset, to clear at once all Baggage not liable to duty.

2. The Baggage Superintendent shall pass only Baggage not liable to duty, after actual examination of each box or package.

3. On a Passenger's Baggage being brought to the Custom House he shall be furnished with the usual printed notice, and must enter on the back the particulars therein required, signing the same.

Articles liable to duty and closed-up cases shall only be passed during Office hours, when the Baggage Superintendent will at once show the dutiable articles to the Appraiser, who shall satisfy himself as to the valuation, after which the "Notice" paper is to be sent to the Collector or Deputy, that the duty may be levied. If the Baggage contains nothing dutiable, the Baggage Superintendent shall sign it "Examined, nothing dutiable." Any Package containing articles not liable to duty and which a Passenger may wish to take away with him at once, must be opened and submitted to actual examination.

4. The Baggage Superintendent must certify at the foot of the list signed by each Passenger what packages he has passed, and what articles or cases have been detained for duty. These lists are to be transmitted without delay to the Collector or Deputy.

5. The Baggage Superintendent is to be assisted on the arrival of each Steamer by a Tide Waiter, Duffadar and two Poona. Any inconvenience arising to Passengers from non-attendance of these Officers shall be severely noticed.

6. The object of the above Rules is to enable Passengers landing out of Office hours to clear and remove at once as much of their baggage as possible; any Passenger who may prefer doing so, is at liberty to have his baggage or any part of it at the Custom House, and clear it afterwards during Office hours.

COASTING STEAMERS.

Rules for the issue, &c., of General Passes for Coasting Steam Vessels, under Section 164 of the Consolidated Customs Act and for entering and clearing such Vessels.

Application for a General Pass, under Section 164 of the Consolidated Customs Act, shall be made by the Owner or Agent of any coasting steam vessel to any Officer in charge

of a Custom House who shall forward the same to the Chief Customs Authority of the Presidency for sanction.

2. The General Pass, when granted, shall be the Form (marked A) appended to these Rules. It shall not be transferable and shall hold good for the coasting steam vessel only in respect of which it is granted, and shall be renewable, on application by the Owner or Agent, at the end of every twelve months.

3. The General Pass shall remain in the custody of the Commander or other responsible Officer on Board the said coasting steam vessel, and shall be produced by him when required by any Officer of Sea Customs.

4. When any coasting steam vessel, in respect of which a Pass as aforesaid had been granted, shall sail for a foreign port only, the Commander shall deliver to the Officer in charge of the Custom House, before leaving the port, an Account duly signed, with a duplicate thereof, in the Form (marked G) appended to these Rules, and prescribed by Section 161 of the Consolidated Customs Act; such Officer shall retain the duplicate and return the original Account, dated and signed by him, and such Account shall be the clearance of the vessel for the voyage, and Pass for the goods expressed therein, so far as the Custom House is concerned.

5. When any coasting steam vessel shall sail for British Indian ports only, the Account (marked G) need not be delivered by the Commander or Agent to the Officer in charge of the Custom House, but the local Agent of the vessel shall deliver such Account, duly signed in duplicate, within forty-eight hours next after the coasting steamer's departure from the port.

6. When any coasting vessel shall sail for both foreign and British Indian ports, the Commander shall deliver an Account, duly signed in duplicate, as prescribed in Rule 4 of all goods to be expressed in detail destined for any foreign port; and he shall receive back the original Account, duly dated and signed by the Officer in charge of the Custom House, before leaving the port. A separate Account of all goods destined for British Indian ports shall be delivered by the local Agent of the vessel, as prescribed by Rule 5.

7. On arrival of a coasting steam vessel at any British Indian port from any other British Indian port, the Commander or Agent of the coasting steam vessel shall deliver to the Officer in charge of the Custom House an Account, duly signed in duplicate, in the Form (marked G) appended to these Rules, showing in detail the cargo to be landed at the port; and the Officer in charge of the Custom House shall, without comparing the goods with such Account, receive the same and retain the duplicate and return the original dated and signed by him, which shall be the clearance of the vessel for the voyage and the Pass for the goods expressed therein, so far as the Custom House is concerned.

8. The Customs Officer shall, as soon as may be convenient, compare the goods with the duplicate retained as aforesaid, and make delivery in the usual manner.

9. On arrival of a coasting steam vessel from any foreign port, the Commander or Agent shall deliver to the Officer in charge of the Custom House an Account, duly signed in duplicate, in the Form (marked B) appended to these Rules, of all goods laden at any foreign ports (which must be expressed in detail in the Account) and destined for such port of arrival.

10. When bonded goods are exported from one British Indian port to another, the Commander or local Agent shall give intimation of the same to the Officer in charge of the Custom House immediately on arrival at the port of destination.

11. The duplicate of each Account for free goods retained by any Officer in charge of a Custom House under these Rules, shall be endorsed by that Officer and forwarded by Post, without available delay, to the Customs Officer of the Port for which the goods therein expressed are destined. The latter Officer will compare this duplicate Account with the Account delivered, as provided by these Rules, by the Commander or Agent on the arrival of the said vessel at the port of destination, and, if there be no material difference between the two Accounts, will file the same. Should any material difference appear, he will transmit both Accounts, with any information which the local Agent or Commander of the vessel, if in port, may be able to afford to the Officer in charge of the Custom House at the port of departure, for adjustment with the Agent of the vessel. This Officer will, if necessary, transmit all papers to the Chief Customs Authority at the Presidency for disposal. In either case both Accounts, together with all papers, will be returned with explanation or orders, to the Officer in charge of the Custom House at the port of destination.

12. The discharge of cargo from any coasting steam vessel may be commenced immediately after that cargo is dropped at any British Indian port; and boats may be sent off to receive cargo before delivering the Accounts prescribed by the above Rules. Goods and passengers arriving by any coasting steam vessel may be landed under the above Rules at any hour of the day or night, not excepting Sundays and Holidays. Subject nevertheless to the regulation, to the regulated fee to subordinates of the Customs Department in consideration of extra labor entailed under the orders of the Officer in charge of the Custom House.

13. Boat Notes must be obtained for exports by coasting steam vessels, but are dispensed with for imports.

14. All dutiable goods shall be brought into the steamer godown or other duly determined part of the Custom House at the port of arrival, where they will be compared with the Accounts and passed on payment of duty.

15. Free goods need not, unless so directed by the Officer in charge of the Custom House, be taken to the Custom House, but may be passed from the Beach.

16. Port Dues shall be paid by the Agents for coasting steam vessels at the various ports, who shall also be responsible that the vessel be duly entered inwards and outwards in the manner required by these Rules.

17. The articles expressed in the list annexed to this Rule, whether dutiable or free, shall not be landed at the port of Madras, unless a Special Permit to land has been previously obtained from the Officer in charge of the Custom House; and they shall be carried to such place as may be appointed by him. At the out-ports, a Special Permit previously obtained may be dispensed with; but a Special Notice that such articles (to be expressed in detail) are on board, destined for the port, shall be delivered by the Commander or Agent to the Officer in charge of the Custom House as soon as possible after the arrival of the vessel; and such goods shall be landed and kept until duly passed, only at such place or places as may be appointed for that purpose by the Officer in charge of the Custom House. Breach of this Rule will entail detention, fine or confiscation of the articles.

List of Articles.

Ammunition, Chemicals, Earth-oil, or Mineral Naphtha, Fireworks, Fulminating Powder, Gun Cotton, Gun Powder, Kerosine Oil, Lucifer Matches (Congreve), Nitro-Glycerine, Phosphorus, Picric, Sulphuric Acid, Tar, Turpentine, and other dangerous substances.

18. Prior to the issue of a General Pass, under Section 156 of the Consolidated Customs Act, the Agents or owners of the vessel or vessels shall deposit with the Officer in charge of the Custom House at Madras, such sum as may appear reasonable with reference to the number of the coasting steam vessels of the Owners, and the estimated transactions within the Presidency; and the Officer in charge of the Custom House at Madras, or the Chief Customs Authority in the Presidency shall be authorized at their discretion to carry to the credit of Government such part thereof as may be requisite to meet any claims or duties and dues which may be payable, and such fines and penalties which may be inflicted at any port in the Presidency for contravention of any of the above Rules, or for irregularities in respect to the Accounts or other vouchers which are required to be delivered under these Rules.

19. Appeals from parties who may consider themselves aggrieved by any of the proceedings of any Officer in charge of a Custom House under these Rules, shall lie to the Chief Customs Authority of the Presidency.

20. The Chief Customs Authority of the Presidency shall have authority to revoke any General Pass, for negligence or other cause on the part of Commanders or Agents of coasting steam vessels.

21. Nothing contained in these Rules shall be held to exempt coasting steam vessels from the operation of the General Customs Laws obtaining for the time being.

(Signed) A. MacGREGOR, Ag. Secy.

A.

General Pass.

No. _____ of 187 _____

This General Pass is granted to the Steam Ship _____ Tonnage _____ belonging to _____ under the provisions of Section 156 of the Consolidated Customs Act VIII of 1878, and on the conditions prescribed by the Chief Customs Authority of the Madras Presidency in the Rules for Coasting Steamers, dated _____

This Pass holds good for the period of one year from _____ throughout the ports and coasts of the Madras Presidency.

Dated at Madras, this _____

(By order)

Secy. to the Board of Revenue.

B.

LIST of Cargo per Steamship _____ Discharged at the Port of _____ on the _____ 187 _____

Marks, number and kind of Packages.	Description of Goods when known.	To whom addressed or consigned.	Remarks.
From the Port of Bombay, sailed 5th Sept., 1894.			
B. D. and F. 10 Bales.	Silk goods.	Messrs. Burjerjee Byramjee.	
	15 Cases.	Wine Sherry.	A. Campbell, Esq.
Total.	25		

LIST of Cargo per Steamship _____ Discharged at the Port of _____ on the _____ 187 _____ Contd.

Marks, number and kind of Packages.	Description of Goods when known.	To whom addressed or consigned.	Remarks.
From Ratanagerry, sailed the 16th Sept., 1894.			
Nona.	100 Bags. Linseed.	Keshon Laljee.	
A. F. and Co.	50 Pieces. Timber.	W. Nicol & Co.	
Total.	150		
From Goa, sailed the 18th Sept., 1894.			
	50 Boxes. Wine.	Mancezjee Linjee.	
	10 Bags. Rice.	Unknown.	
Total.	60		
Grand Total.	210		

And so on as the case may be.

(Signed) A. B.,
Commander, Steam Ship.
Form of Coasting Pass—(See Section CLXIV.)

Ship's name.	Tonnage.	Port of Registry.	Master's name.	Whither bound.	Foreign goods duty paid.	Warehouse goods removed in bond.	Country goods.	Restricted goods and goods liable to duties of excise.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Here state the particulars according to the above headings.

Cleared the _____ day of _____ 18 _____

(Signed) _____ (Signed) _____
Officer in charge of Custom House. Name of Master.

CONFISCATION.—With reference to the expression "liable to confiscation" used in the Customs Act, the adjudicating Officer shall have no discretionary power, and must adjudge confiscation, if the facts are made out to his satisfaction.

DETENTION OF GOODS.—Bill of Lading must be delivered up to the Collector of Sea Customs or Deputy Collector by the person applying to clear Goods, except in special cases upon cause shown to the satisfaction of the Collector.

When there is no Bill of Lading, a "Delivery Order" from the Agents, or Commander of the Ship, must be produced.

If two persons claim the same Goods, the Customs officers shall not deliver to one without the consent of the other, or without an order of Court.

Bills of Lading for Goods to be exported must bear a four-Anna Stamp.

Parcel Tickets must also bear a four-Anna Stamp.

ENTRY OF MERCHANDISE:—

SEA CUSTOM HOUSE.
Madras, 25th April, 1876.

NOTICE.

Under orders of the Government of India and the instructions of the Local Government and the Board of Revenue, notice is hereby given to the Trade that the present forms of Shipping Bills and Bills of Entry will be admitted at the Custom House from and after the 15th June 1876. Blank Forms, Bills to be used are herewith attached for information.

2. They consist, for Imports, of a Bill of Entry and Import Summary, and for Exports of a Shipping Bill and Export Summary.

3. The Bill of Entry and Shipping Bills should, from the 15th June, be presented in duplicate accompanied by the respective present Pass.

*The duplicate takes the place of the summaries, which latter, however, need not be in duplicate. Thus for Imports, the Bill of Entry in duplicate and the Import Summary should be presented. Similarly, for Exports, the Shipping Bill in duplicate and Export Summary, in each case, making three documents.

4. All goods imported or exported must be accurately described under the headings or sub-headings of Schedule A, and all particulars mentioned in the 1st and 2nd columns of that Schedule must be given.

5. Further, Importers and Exporters will be required to state whether the ship is a steamship or sailing vessel, the flag it sails under, and whether it has passed or is intended to pass through the Suez Canal. The details of port or place of destination or from whence the vessel has arrived must be filled with due advantage to Schedule B. These particulars should be entered in the headings of the Bill of Entry, and of the Import and Export Summaries, and in columns 1, 2, and 4 of the Shipping Bills.

6. In columns 5 and 6 of the Bill of Entry, the rate of value and the total value, either market or tariff, on which the duty is collected must be entered, and in column 7 the declared real value under Section 29 of Act VIII of 1873. When the duty is leviable on the market value, column 7 will simply reproduce the figures in column 6. These remarks apply to columns 5, 10, and 11 of the Shipping Bill.

7. The declared real value, under Section 29 of Act VIII of 1873, must be accurately and faithfully entered, whether the duty is collected on that amount or not, and whether the goods are free or dutiable. Any misstatement on this point will render the declarer liable to penalties under Section 167-72 clause. The provisions of which will be strictly enforced.

8. The columns headed rate of duty and amount of duty in the Import and Export Summaries should be left blank, and will be filled in by the Officers of the Customs House.

9. All documents not filled up and presented strictly in accordance with the foregoing rules will be rejected, and examination will be made of any goods passing and to which the necessary information cannot be otherwise ascertained.

To the Collector of Government Sea Customs.

Import Form.

Sir,

Be pleased to grant a permit to pass into Town the undermentioned goods, and arrived from

Number and description of packages.	Marks and numbers on packages.	Goods.		Rate of value in Rupees of each class and description of goods.	Total value in Rupees of each class and description of goods.	Declared real value under Section 29, Act VIII, 1873.	Name of Proprietor, Importer, or Consigner.
		Description and contents of each package.	Total quantity.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

do hereby declare that the goods specified above are of the growth, produce, and manufacture of _____ and are of the value of Rupees _____ as entered above.

Witness _____ hand.

Witness to signature

Declared value

Appraiser

Am authorized to act on behalf of

Stur. Duke of Lancaster. *Import Summary.*
Country and description of vessel, Master, *Erean,* at London via S. C.
B. Stur.

Quantity according to usual denomination.	Description of goods.	Quantity as required by Column 1, Schedule A.	Value for duty.	Declared real value under Section 29.	Rate of duty.	Amount of duty.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5,000 pieces.	Grey Cotton piece-goods.	200,000 yds.	Rs. 27,535 10 0	Rs. 30,000 0 0		Rs. 1,375 0 0

(Signed) SMITH JONES & Co.,

Importers.

Particulars correct.

(Signed) J. BROWNE,

Appraiser.

Dated 16th February 1876.

Form of Shipping Bill.

(See Section CXIII.)

Shipping Bill.....

1. Ware-house or drawback Goods.
2. Foreign Goods and drawback.
3. Goods exported under special rule of restriction.
4. Country Goods subject to duty.
5. Country Goods not subject to duty.

(State, as described, the class to which the goods to be exported belong.)

Ship's Name	Whether British or Foreign ship.	Master's Name	Port or place of destination.	Marks	Number	Description of packages	Quantity, quality, and description of goods.	Rate of value for duty.	Total value for duty.	Declared real value under Section 29.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

do hereby declare the value of the goods above described to be _____

Calcutta, _____ day Agent.

Ship Riverdale.		Master Blake.		For London.		
Country and description of vessel.		B. S. F.				
Quantity according to usual denomination.	Description for goods.	Quantity as required by Columnal Schedule A.	Value for duty.	Declared real value under Section 29.	Rate of duty.	Amount of duty.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
500 cwt.	Shells.	500 cwt.	14,000	0 0 50,000	0 0	500 0 0

(Signed) SMITH JONES & Co.,

Exporter.

Particulars correct.

(Signed) J. BROWNE, Appraiser.

Dated 15th February, 1875.

Alphabetical List of Articles corrected up to 31st January 1879.

List according to Secretary of State's Committee.		List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	
Weight, Quantity or Number.	Value.	Weight, Quantity or Number.	Value.
I. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		IX. CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE.	
II. ANIMALS, LIVING—		X. CANDLES OF ALL SORTS.	
1. Horses.	No.	XI. CANNES AND BATTANS.	
2. Other kinds.	No.	XII. CAUTERISERS.	
III. APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hatry).		1. Raw.	
IV. ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements).		2. Manufactured.	
1. Firearms and parts thereof.		XIII. CANNIBS, GENTS, &c. (excluding railway carriages and parts thereof).	
2. Gunpowder, com.		XIV. CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS.	
3. Do. sporting.		1. Alum.	
4. Other sorts.		2. Arsenic.	
V. ART, WORKS OF.		3. Chrysomel.	
VI. BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps & charts).		4. Sal. Ammoniac.	
VII. BONES.		5. Sulphur (brimstone).	
VIII. BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS.		6. Sulphuric acid.	
1. Asphalt.		7. Other sorts.	
2. Bricks and tiles.		Coasting country.	
3. Cement.		XV. CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain).	
4. Chalk and lime.		XVI. CLOCKS AND WATCHES.	
5. Clay.		1. Coal.	
6. Earthenware, piping.		2. Coal.	
7. Other sorts.		3. Pottery.	
		XVII. COALS.	

* See also entry, No. 100.

List according to Secretary of State's Committee.		List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	
Weight, Quantity or Number.	Value.	Weight, Quantity or Number.	Value.
XIX. COM—		XXV. DYING AND COLORING MATERIALS—continued.	
1. Unmanufactured.	Cwt. Value.	3. Indigo.	Cwt. Value.
2. Manufactures of (excluding ropes).		4. Madder or munjel.	
XX. CORALS, REAL.	lbs.	5. Myrabolins.	
XXI. GORDAGE AND ROPS OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (excluding jute).	Cwt.	6. Safflower.	
XXII. COALS.	Cwt. & demm.	7. Saffron.	
XXIII. COTTON—		8. Turmeric.	
1. Raw.	Cwt.	9. Other sorts.	
2. Twist and yarn.	lbs. & demm.	XXVI. FARMHOUSE AND PORCELAIN.	
3. Manufactures—		XXVII. EXHIBITIONS, ARTICLES FOR.	
a. Piece-goods—		XXVIII. FEATHERS.	
1. Grey (unbleached).	Yds. & demm.	XXIX. FIREWORKS.	
2. White (bleached).		XXX. FLAX—	
3. Colored, printed, or dyed.		1. Raw.	lbs.
4. Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece.	No.	2. Twist and yarn.	lbs. & demm.
5. Other sorts.	Yds. & demm.	3. Manufactures—	
ii. Lace and patent net.		1. Piece-goods.	Yds. & demm.
iii. Hosiery, pure & mixed.		2. Thread, sewing.	lbs. & demm.
iv. Thread, sewing.	lbs. & demm.	iii. Canvas.	Yds. & demm.
v. Canvas.	Yds. & demm.	iv. Other sorts, including bags and sacks.	lbs. & demm.
vi. Other sorts.	lbs. & demm.	XXXI. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES—	
XXXII.—a. DRUGS OF GRADELY.	Cwt.	1. Fruits—	
XXXIV. DYES AND MEDICINES (excluding Chemicals).		i. Buzarbute nuts.	Cwt.
1. Aloes.		ii. Cocconuts.	No.
2. Asafoetida.		iii. Other sorts.	
3. Bednaskh.		2. Vegetables, fresh.	
4. Camphor, viz—		XXXII. GLASS—	
a. Bhemssaini or Bams.	lbs.	1. Sheet and plate.	Supl. feet.
5. Other kinds.		2. Beads & false pearls.	Cwt.
6. Cassia Lignea.	Cwt.	3. Bottles, common.	Cwt. & gross.
7. Galangal.		4. Other wares.	
8. Peruvian bark.	lbs.	XXXIII. GRAIN AND POTATOES—	
9. Quinine.		1. Grain.	Cwt.
10. Other sorts.		2. Rice in the husk (paddy).	
Coasting country.	Cwt.	3. Rice not in the husk.	
XXXV. DYING AND COLORING MATERIALS—		4. Wheat.	
1. Aniline dyes.		5. Pulse.	
Do. coasting.	Cwt.	6. Cats.	
2. Cochineal.		7. Jowari and bajra (coasting country only).	
		8. Other sorts.	
		XXXIV. GUMS AND RESINS—	
		1. Gutta and gambier.	
		2. Resin.	
		3. Other sorts.	

* Exclusive of earthenware piping which is classed under VIII, Building and Engineering materials.

List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.		List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.	
	Weight or Quantity.	Value.		Weight or Quantity.	Value.
XXXV. HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware).			XLVIII. LIQUORS—continued.		
XXXVI. HEMP—			1. Spirits—continued.		
1. Raw			ii. Rum	Cwt.	Value.
2. Manufactures of—			iii. Other sorts	"	"
a. Chalk cordage	Yds.	"	3. Wines & Liquors—		
b. Hemp	No.	"	i. Champagne	"	"
XXXVII. HIDES AND SKINS—			ii. Claret	"	"
1. Hides, raw	Cwt. & No.	"	iii. Port	"	"
2. " dressed or tanned	"	"	iv. Sherry	"	"
3. Skin, raw	"	"	v. Other sorts	"	"
4. " dressed or tanned	"	"	XLIX. MACHINERY AND MATH.		
XXXVIII. HORSE	Cwt.	"	1. Steam engines and parts—		
XXXIX. HORSE	"	"	a. Locomotives (ex-		
XL. HORSE	"	"	cluding those for		
XL. INSTRUMENTS AND AP-			railways)	"	"
PLIANCES—			b. Other sorts	"	"
1. Musical	"	"	2. Agricultural (not		
2. Photographic	"	"	being steam)	"	"
3. Scientific, religious,			3. Other sorts	"	"
applied, &c.	"	"	L. MACHINERY—		
XLII. IRON—			1. Manufactures of—		
1. Unmanufactured	No.	"	a. Animal bones	Tons.	"
2. Manufactured	"	"	b. Gunpowder	"	"
XLIII. JEWELLERY &c.—			c. Other kinds	"	"
1. Precious stones and			XL. MACHINERY, LUBRICANT AND		
pearls, unset	"	"	ORINGS		
2. Jewellery	"	"	1. Floor-grinding		
3. Plate	"	"	a. China	"	"
XLIV. JEWELLERY—			2. Other sorts	"	"
1. Raw	Cwt.	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
2. Manufactures of—			1. Floor-grinding		
a. Gummy (power loom)	No.	"	a. China	"	"
b. Gummy (hand loom)	"	"	2. Other sorts	"	"
c. Gummy (power loom)	"	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
clothing and loom	"	"	1. Floor-grinding		
d. Gummy (hand loom)	"	"	a. China	"	"
XLV. LAC—			2. Other sorts	"	"
1. Raw	Cwt.	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
2. Dyed	"	"	1. Floor-grinding		
3. Sheet	"	"	a. China	"	"
4. Sheet	"	"	2. Other sorts	"	"
5. Other kinds	"	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
XLVI. LACQUERS AND/OR			1. Floor-grinding		
Lacquers	"	"	a. China	"	"
XLVII. LACQUERS—			2. Other sorts	"	"
1. Unmanufactured	Cwt.	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
2. Manufactures of—			1. Floor-grinding		
a. Boots and shoes	Pkts.	"	a. China	"	"
b. Saddlery & harness	"	"	2. Other sorts	"	"
c. Other sorts	"	"	XL. MACHINERY—		
XLVIII. LIQUORS—			1. Floor-grinding		
1. Ale, Beer, and Porter	Galls.	"	a. China	"	"
2. Spirits	"	"	2. Other sorts	"	"
a. Brandy	"	"	XL. MACHINERY—		

List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.		List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.	
	Weight or Quantity.	Value.		Weight or Quantity.	Value.
LI. METALS—continued.			LIX. OILS	Chests	Value.
3. Iron—continued.			a. Cast	Cwt.	"
a. Galvanized			b. Wrought	"	"
(other than wire)	Cwt.	Value.	c. Sheets, pipes, &	"	"
b. Hoops	"	"	tubes	"	"
c. Anchors, cables,	"	"	d. Other sorts	"	"
and kentledge	"	"	XL. PAINTS AND COLOURS	Cwt.	"
d. Nails, screws, &	"	"	1. Painters' materials	"	"
rivets	"	"	2. Printing paper	Cwt.	"
e. Wire	"	"	3. Writing paper and	"	"
f. Other manufac-	"	"	envelopes	"	"
tures of wrought	"	"	Do. coasting	"	"
or cast iron, or	"	"	foreign	Cwt.	"
of iron mixed	"	"	4. Other kinds of pa-	"	"
with steel	"	"	per	"	"
4. Lead—			5. Pasteboard, mill-	"	"
a. Ore	"	"	board, &c.	"	"
b. Pig	"	"	LXI. PERFUMERY (other	"	"
c. Wrought	"	"	than musk)	"	"
a. Sheets, pipes, &	"	"	LXII. PITCH, TAR, & DAM-	Cwt. &	"
tubes	"	"	BER	Idem.	"
b. Other sorts	"	"	LXIII. PLANTS, LIVING	"	"
c. Sheets for tea-	"	"	LXIV. PAINTING AND LITHO-	"	"
canisters	"	"	GRAPHING MATERIALS (other	"	"
d. Other sorts	"	"	than paper)	"	"
5. Quicksilver	"	"	LXV. PROVISIONS—	"	"
6. Steel—			a. Bacon and hams	Rs.	"
a. Cast	"	"	b. Beche de mer	"	"
b. Other sorts	"	"	c. Butter	"	"
7. Tin—			d. Cheese	"	"
a. Unwrought	"	"	e. Fishmaws & shark-	"	"
b. Wrought	"	"	fins	"	"
a. Plates or sheets	"	"	f. Salted Fish	"	"
(not tinned iron)	"	"	g. Flour	"	"
b. Other sorts	"	"	h. Fruits and Vege-	"	"
8. Zinc or Spelter—	"	"	tables, dried, salted, or pre-	Cwt.	"
a. Wrought	"	"	served	Rs.	"
b. Wrought or manu-	"	"	i. Ghee	"	"
factured	"	"	j. Hog's-lard	"	"
c. Other sorts	"	"	k. Other sorts of provi-	Cwt.	"
9. Metals, unmanufact-	"	"	sions	"	"
ured	"	"	LXVI. RAGS AND OTHER MA-	"	"
LIV. METALS AND OTHER			TERIALS FOR MAKING PAPER	"	"
PROVISIONS & ACCOUTRE-			LXVII. RAILWAY PLANT AND	"	"
MENTS	"	"	ROLLING-STOCK—	"	"
LXV. MESS	Oss.	"	a. Locomotive engines	No.	"
LXVI. NATURAL COMPOUNDS	"	"	and tenders	"	"
LXVII. OILS	"	"	b. Carriages and trucks	"	"
1. Animal	Galls.	"	c. Materials for con-	"	"
2. Essential	"	"	struction	Cwt.	"
3. Mineral	"	"	d. do. do. (wooden	"	"
4. Vegetable, not es-	"	"	sleepers)	"	"
sential—	"	"	LXVIII. SALT	Tons.	"
a. Castor	"	"	LXIX. SALTETTER	Cwt.	"
b. Coconut	"	"	LXX. SEEDS	"	"
c. Gingely	"	"	1. Essential (to be enu-	Cwt.	"
d. Groundnut (exports	"	"	merated under respective	"	"
only)	"	"	names)	"	"
e. Other sorts	"	"	a. Adjuvan or Bis-	"	"
LXVIII. OIL & FLOUR (COTTON)	Cwt.	"	hop's weed	"	"
a. Cotton	Sts.	"	b. Aniseed	"	"
b. Flour	Yds.	"	c. Coriander	"	"
c. Cammin	"	"	d. Cummin	"	"
d. Fenel	"	"	e. Fenel	"	"

List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.		List according to Secretary of State's Committee.	PARTICULARS REQUIRED IN RETURNS.	
	Weight or Quantity of Number.	Value.		Weight or Quantity of Number.	Value.
LXXXI. Seeds.—continued.			LXXXVIII. STONE AND MARBLE		
1. Fenugreek	Cwt.	Value.	1. Jade	Cwt.	Value.
2. Caster	"	"	LXXXIX. SUGAR, REFINED OR		
3. Groundnut (exports only)	"	"	crystallized (including		
4. Linseed	"	"	Sugared) dy).	"	"
5. Mustard	"	"	1. Sugar unrefined	"	"
6. Poppy	"	"	2. molasses &	"	"
7. Rape	"	"	3. jaguary or poor	"	"
8. Teel or gingely	"	"	4. & other, such as	"	"
9. Seeds imported by any public Society for gratuitous distribution	"	"	5. rina produce	"	"
10. Other sorts	"	"	LXXX. TALLOW	"	"
LXXXII. SHELLS AND CORALS.—			LXXXI. TEA	lbs.	"
1. Shells, branks and large ornamental shells	No.	"	LXXXII. THERIACAL MIXTURES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF		
2. Corals	Cwt.	"	LXXXIII. TOBACCO.—		
LXXXIII. STONE AND PARTS OF			1. Unmanufactured	lbs.	"
LXXXIV. SILK.—			2. Manufactured—		
1. Raw—			1. Cigars	lbs.	"
a. Chussun (waste silk)	lbs.	"	2. Other sorts	"	"
b. Cocoons	"	"	LXXXIV. TOYS AND BRICKS FOR GAMES	"	"
2. Manufactures—			LXXXV. UMBRELLAS	No.	"
i. Thread for sewing &c.	lbs. & denm.	"	LXXXVI. WAX (excluding candles)	Cwt.	"
ii. Piece-goods	yds. & denm.	"	LXXXVII. WOOD.—		
iii. Goods of silk mixed with other materials	"	"	1. Teak	Cubit.	"
iv. Other sorts	lbs. & denm.	"	2. Other timber	Tons.	"
LXXXV. SOAP (of all kinds)	Cwt.	"	3. Firwood	"	"
LXXXVI. SPICES.—			4. Ornamental—		
1. Betel-nuts	lbs.	"	a. Sandal	"	"
2. Cardamom	"	"	b. Ebony	"	"
3. Cassia	"	"	c. Other kinds	"	"
4. Cinnamon	"	"	5. Manufactures of	"	"
5. Cloves	"	"	LXXXVIII. WOOL.—		
6. Ginger	"	"	1. Raw	lbs.	"
7. Nutmegs	"	"	2. Manufactures of—		
8. Pepper	"	"	i. Piece-goods	yds. & denm.	"
9. Other sorts	"	"	ii. Shawls	No.	"
LXXXVII. STATIONERY (excluding paper)	"	"	iii. Brags	lbs.	"
			iv. Other sorts	"	"
			LXXXIX. ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE.—		
			1. Unmanufactured	"	"
			2. Manufactured	"	"
			X. TREASURY.—		
			1. Gold	"	"
			2. Silver	"	"

1. Articles are invariably to be shown in yards, cwt., lbs., or gallons, &c., as ascertained opposite each in the 2nd column; and besides this, the real value, whether determined by appraisers, in the case of goods dutiable and valorem, or declared under Section XXV of the Consolidated Customs Act, is to be shown. In the case of some articles, column 2 is blank; of these, the value only need be shown.

2. Where in the 2nd column of this list, word "denomination" occurs, it is intended that, besides the weight, measure, or quantity now specified as compulsory, the tale or denomination likewise in use in the trade, such as "pairs," "pieces," "dozens," &c., should also be shown, so as to facilitate comparison with the returns of former years.

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