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GAZETTEER OF INDIA

UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT SITAPUR

SUPPLEMENTARY

PRICE Rs. 27.00



# UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



988-  
92

## SITAPUR SUPPLEMENTARY

RAM SWAROOP  
State Editor

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## PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The revised edition of the Sitapur District Gazetteer was published in 1964 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor and Sarvsri Sunder Lal and Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Team Leaders among the Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Choudhary, M.A., Ph.D., Editor (retd.), Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in the planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

LUCKNOW  
March 1, 1985

(RAM SWAROOP)

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## CHAPTER I

## GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

| Subdivision/<br>tahsil | Area * in sq. km. |       |         | Villages       |                  |                    |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                        | Rural             | Urban | Total   | Inhabi-<br>ted | Uninhabi-<br>ted | Number of<br>towns |
| Misrikh                | 1,555.6           | 2.0   | 1,557.6 | 649            | 8                | 1                  |
| Sitapur                | 1,282.0           | 42.8  | 1,324.8 | 578            | 8                | 3                  |
| Biswan                 | 1,476.0           | 3.9   | 1,479.9 | 504            | 9                | 1                  |
| Sidhauli               | 1,431.4           | 5.8   | 1,437.2 | 598            | 7                | 1                  |
| District               | 5,683.5           | 54.5  | 5,738.0 | 2,329          | 32               | 6                  |

\*The total area of the district shown above is based on statistics supplied by the Central Statistical Organisation.

## CHAPTER II

## HISTORY

## CAIENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

|      |                                                             |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1949 | Establishment of Ujagar Lal Inter College, Sitapur          |
| 1951 | Establishment of Municipal Higher Secondary School, Sitapur |
| 1959 | Firing at Laharpur                                          |
| 1960 | (i) Opening of T. B. Clinic at Sitapur<br>(ii) Heavy Floods |

TABLE II  
Rainfall

| Station  | No. of<br>year<br>of data | Normal          |          |                 |       |                 |       |                 |        |                 |         |                 |          | Extremes        |                                                                |                                                                 |                                   |                       |
|----------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|          |                           | January         | February | March           | April | May             | June  | July            | August | September       | October | November        | December | Annual          | Highest annual<br>rainfall as percentage<br>of normal and year | Lowest annual rain-<br>fall as percentage of<br>normal and year | Heaviest rainfall<br>in 24 hours* |                       |
|          |                           | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date     | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date  | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date  | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date   | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date    | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date     | Amount<br>(mm.) | Date                                                           | Amount<br>(mm.)                                                 | Date                              | Amount<br>(mm.)       |
| Sitapur  | 50 a                      | 17.3            | 18.8     | 10.2            | 10.4  | 15.5            | 170.3 | 272.3           | 269.5  | 190.0           | 41.1    | 3.1             | 8.4      | 966.6           | 200(1936)                                                      | 41(1907)                                                        | 296.9                             | September<br>10, 1965 |
|          | b                         | 1.7             | 1.5      | 1.0             | 0.7   | 1.4             | 5.1   | 12.0            | 11.7   | 7.5             | 1.6     | 0.2             | 0.7      | 45.1            | 232(1936)                                                      | 33(1913)                                                        | 326.4                             | September<br>11, 1964 |
| Biswan   | 50 a                      | 19.8            | 21.1     | 12.5            | 11.2  | 18.5            | 122.2 | 320.5           | 283.0  | 195.6           | 42.4    | 5.3             | 7.6      | 1,059.7         | 193(1913)                                                      | 44(1918)                                                        | 235.2                             | September<br>1, 1915  |
|          | b                         | 1.6             | 1.5      | 1.1             | 0.8   | 1.5             | 5.2   | 12.2            | 11.9   | 7.2             | 1.7     | 0.2             | 0.6      | 45.5            | 214(1915)                                                      | 33(1907)                                                        | 260.6                             | September<br>10, 1965 |
| Sidhauli | 50 a                      | 17.0            | 20.3     | 8.1             | 5.6   | 13.2            | 23.5  | 263.9           | 242.3  | 174.7           | 38.6    | 4.1             | 5.1      | 886.4           | 197(1936)                                                      | 44(1918)                                                        | 235.2                             | September<br>1, 1915  |
|          | b                         | 1.6             | 1.7      | 1.0             | 0.6   | 1.3             | 4.6   | 12.0            | 11.6   | 7.1             | 2.5     | 0.2             | 0.6      | 43.3            | 197(1936)                                                      | 33(1907)                                                        | 260.6                             | September<br>10, 1965 |
| Misrikh  | 50 a                      | 17.0            | 19.3     | 8.9             | 7.6   | 15.2            | 108.2 | 282.7           | 276.7  | 193.8           | 41.4    | 3.3             | 9.1      | 983.6           | 197(1936)                                                      | 44(1918)                                                        | 235.2                             | September<br>1, 1915  |
|          | b                         | 1.6             | 1.6      | 0.9             | 0.7   | 1.2             | 4.6   | 12.1            | 11.8   | 7.7             | 1.6     | 0.2             | 0.7      | 44.7            | 197(1936)                                                      | 33(1907)                                                        | 260.6                             | September<br>10, 1965 |
| District | a                         | 17.8            | 19.9     | 9.9             | 8.7   | 15.6            | 108.5 | 285.1           | 267.7  | 188.5           | 40.9    | 3.9             | 7.5      | 974.0           | 197(1936)                                                      | 44(1918)                                                        | 235.2                             | September<br>10, 1965 |
|          | b                         | 1.6             | 1.6      | 1.0             | 0.7   | 1.3             | 4.9   | 12.1            | 11.7   | 7.4             | 1.6     | 0.2             | 0.7      | 44.8            | 197(1936)                                                      | 33(1907)                                                        | 260.6                             | September<br>10, 1965 |

(a) Normal rainfall in mm.

(b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

\* Based on all available data up to 1968

# CHAPTER III

## PEOPLE

### POPULATION

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the area of the district was 5,780 and 5,738 sq. km. and the population was 16,08,057 and 18,84,400 respectively. The district occupied 20th and 21st positions in regard to area and 17th in regard to population in 1961 and 1971 respectively.

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the population of the district and its different tahsils is given below:

TABLE I (a)

Total Population According To Urban Rural And Sexwise Break Up in 1961

| District and tahsil | Population |          |          |
|---------------------|------------|----------|----------|
|                     | 1961       |          |          |
|                     | Persons    | Males    | Females  |
| <b>DISTRICT—</b>    |            |          |          |
| District total      | 16,08,057  | 8,65,342 | 7,42,815 |
| Rural total         | 14,35,306  | 7,39,171 | 6,96,135 |
| Urban total         | 1,22,751   | 68,771   | 53,980   |
| <b>BISWAN—</b>      |            |          |          |
| Total               | 3,73,834   | 2,01,295 | 1,72,539 |
| Rural               | 3,58,709   | 1,92,867 | 1,65,842 |
| Urban               | 15,125     | 8,428    | 6,697    |
| <b>MISRIKH—</b>     |            |          |          |
| Total               | 3,91,595   | 2,11,867 | 1,79,728 |
| Rural               | 3,79,587   | 2,03,289 | 1,76,298 |
| Urban               | 12,008     | 8,598    | 3,410    |
| <b>SIDHAULI—</b>    |            |          |          |
| Total               | 3,87,359   | 2,08,446 | 1,78,913 |
| Rural               | 3,77,166   | 2,03,075 | 1,74,091 |
| Urban               | 10,193     | 5,371    | 4,822    |
| <b>SITAPUR—</b>     |            |          |          |
| Total               | 4,55,269   | 2,43,614 | 2,11,655 |
| Rural               | 3,69,844   | 1,97,240 | 1,72,604 |
| Urban               | 85,425     | 46,374   | 39,051   |

TABLE I (b)  
Total Population According To Urban, Rural  
And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

| District and tahsil | Population |           |          |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 1971       |           |          |
|                     | Persons    | Males     | Females  |
| <b>DISTRICT—</b>    |            |           |          |
| District Total      | 18,84,400  | 10,30,482 | 8,53,918 |
| Rural Total         | 17,42,325  | 9,52,831  | 7,89,494 |
| Urban Total         | 1,42,075   | 77,651    | 64,424   |
| <b>BISWAN—</b>      |            |           |          |
| Total               | 4,33,856   | 2,36,960  | 1,96,896 |
| Rural               | 4,14,520   | 2,26,453  | 1,88,067 |
| Urban               | 19,336     | 10,507    | 8,829    |
| <b>MISRIKH—</b>     |            |           |          |
| Total               | 4,60,985   | 2,52,371  | 2,08,614 |
| Rural               | 4,54,153   | 2,48,582  | 2,05,571 |
| Urban               | 6,832      | 3,789     | 3,043    |
| <b>SIDHAULI—</b>    |            |           |          |
| Total               | 4,49,669   | 2,46,265  | 2,03,404 |
| Rural               | 4,38,017   | 2,40,084  | 1,97,933 |
| Urban               | 11,652     | 6,181     | 5,471    |
| <b>SITAPUR—</b>     |            |           |          |
| Total               | 5,39,890   | 2,94,886  | 2,45,004 |
| Rural               | 4,35,635   | 2,37,712  | 1,97,923 |
| Urban               | 1,04,255   | 57,174    | 47,081   |

### DENSITY OF POPULATION

In the census of 1961, the density of population in the district was 278 persons per sq. km. which was higher than the State average of 250 persons per sq. km. The most densely populated tahsil was Sitapur, the density being 344 persons per sq. km. Next was Sidhauli having a density of 270 persons per sq. km., in Misrikh the density was 254 persons per sq. km. and in Biswan it was 253 persons per sq. km. The rural density was 259 persons per sq. km., as against urban 2,251 persons per sq. km. The highest rural density was 289 persons per sq. km. in tahsil Sitapur and the highest urban 5,944 persons per sq. km. in tahsil Misrikh.

In the census of 1971 the density per sq. km. was 328 and that of the State was 300. The rural and urban densities were 307 and 2,605 respectively.

Tahsilwise density of the district in 1971 is given in the following table :

TABLE II  
Density Of Population

| District/tahsil  | Density (in sq. km.) |
|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>DISTRICT—</b> |                      |
| District Total   | 328                  |
| Rural Total      | 307                  |
| Urban Total      | 2,605                |
| <b>BISWAN—</b>   |                      |
| Total            | 293                  |
| Rural            | 281                  |
| Urban            | 4,971                |
| <b>MISRUKH—</b>  |                      |
| Total            | 296                  |
| Rural            | 292                  |
| Urban            | 3,382                |
| <b>SIDHAULI—</b> |                      |
| Total            | 313                  |
| Rural            | 306                  |
| Urban            | 1,999                |
| <b>SITAPUR—</b>  |                      |
| Rural            | 408                  |
|                  | 340                  |
|                  | 2,436                |

#### GROWTH OF POPULATION

During 1951-71 population of the district increased by 15.94 per cent and during 1961-71 it increased by 17.15 per cent whereas that of State registered an increase of 16.7 per cent during 1951-61 and 19.8 per cent during 1961-71. The growth of population from 1951 to 1971 can be assessed by the following table :

TABLE III  
Growth Of Population

| Census Year | Persons   | Decade variation | Percentage of decade variation |
|-------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1961        | 16,08,057 | + 2,21,139       | + 15.94                        |
| 1971        | 18,84,400 | + 2,76,343       | + 17.18                        |

#### LANGUAGE

The list of languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each, according to the census of 1961 and 1971 is given below :

TABLE IV (a)  
Population According To Languages in 1961

| Language (Mother-tongue) | Persons   |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| 1                        | 2         |
| Hindi                    | 18,95,270 |
| Urdu                     | 2,10,230  |
| Punjabi                  | 1,143     |
| Sindhi                   | 527       |
| Bengali                  | 136       |
| Bharati                  | 112       |
| Gujrati                  | 106       |
| Marathi                  | 34        |
| Telugu                   | 19        |
| Malayalam                | 6         |
| Kannada                  | 4         |
| Sanskrit                 | 2         |
| Kashmiri                 | 1         |
| Other language           | 466       |

TABLE IV (b)  
Population According To Languages In 1971

| Language       | Persons   |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1              | 2         |
| Hindi          | 18,61,067 |
| Urdu           | 2,20,822  |
| Punjabi        | 1,668     |
| Sindhi         | 552       |
| Gujrati        | 96        |
| Bengali        | 65        |
| Marathi        | 2         |
| Malayalam      | 1         |
| Sanskrit       | 1         |
| Other language | 66        |

#### Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes

In the census of 1961 and 1971 the number of the Scheduled Castes increased to 4,94,878 and 6,06,823 respectively. According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971, the population of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas in the district is given below :

TABLE V (a)  
Population of Scheduled Castes in 1961

| District/Tahsil | Scheduled Castes |          |          |
|-----------------|------------------|----------|----------|
|                 | Persons          | Males    | Females  |
| 1               | 2                | 3        | 4        |
| District total  | 4,94,878         | 2,61,957 | 2,32,921 |
| Biswan tahsil   | 1,09,224         | 57,844   | 51,380   |
| Misrikh tahsil  | 1,39,857         | 74,368   | 65,489   |
| Sidhauli tahsil | 1,14,663         | 61,025   | 53,638   |
| Sitapur tahsil  | 1,31,134         | 68,700   | 62,434   |

TABLE V (b)  
Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes In 1971

| District/Tahsil         | Scheduled Castes |          |          | Scheduled Tribes |       |         |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-------|---------|
|                         | Persons          | Males    | Females  | Persons          | Males | Females |
| 1                       | 2                | 3        | 4        | 5                | 6     | 7       |
| District total          | 6,06,823         | 3,27,277 | 2,79,546 | 213              | 135   | 78      |
| Rural total             | 5,96,586         | 3,21,452 | 2,75,134 | 132              | 89    | 43      |
| Tahsil Biswan (rural)   | 1,26,081         | 66,606   | 59,475   | 129              | 88    | 43      |
| Tahsil Misrikh (rural)  | 1,71,640         | 93,450   | 78,190   | 1                | 1     | —       |
| Tahsil Sidhauli (rural) | 1,43,628         | 77,726   | 65,902   | 1                | 1     | —       |
| Tahsil Sitapur (rural)  | 1,55,237         | 83,870   | 71,367   | 1                | 1     | —       |
| Urban Total             | 10,237           | 5,825    | 4,413    | 61               | 46    | 35      |

## RELIGION

In 1961, of the total population of the district, 83.6 per cent were Hindus, 16.3 per cent Muslims and 0.1 per cent Sikhs. The number of persons belonging to other religions was negligible. The figures for each community according to the census of 1961, are as follows :

TABLE VI (a)  
Population Distribution By Religions In 1961

| Religion            | District Total | Rural total | Urban total |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                   | 2              | 3           | 4           |
| Hindus              | 13,43,804      | 12,72,004   | 71,800      |
| Muslims             | 2,62,388       | 2,12,565    | 49,823      |
| Sikhs               | 989            | 464         | 525         |
| Christians          | 628            | 126         | 502         |
| Jains               | 437            | 137         | 300         |
| Buddhist            | 10             | 9           | 1           |
| Religion not stated | 1              | 1           | —           |
| Total               | 16,08,057      | 14,85,306   | 1,22,751    |

According to the census of 1971 the proportion of Hindus which was 83.6 per cent of the total population in 1961 has gone down very slightly to 83.4 per cent in 1971, while other religious communities have improved their position, though marginally. The figures of the followers of each religion according to the census of 1971 are given below :

TABLE VI (b)  
Population Distribution By Religion In 1971

| Religion   | District total | Rural total | Urban total |
|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1          | 2              | 3           | 4           |
| Hindus     | 15,71,748      | 14,89,418   | 82,330      |
| Muslims    | 3,10,116       | 2,51,925    | 58,191      |
| Sikhs      | 1,252          | 696         | 556         |
| Christians | 727            | 96          | 631         |
| Jains      | 432            | 78          | 354         |
| Buddhists  | 125            | 112         | 13          |
| Total      | 18,84,400      | 17,42,325   | 1,42,075    |

## POPULATION OF TOWNS

The population of the towns in 1961 and 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII (a)  
Population Of Towns In 1961

| Urban agglomeration/city/town        | No. of towns | Population |        |         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------|---------|
|                                      |              | Persons    | Males  | Females |
| 1                                    | 2            | 3          | 4      | 5       |
| Sitapur (Municipal Board)            | 1            | 53,884     | 29,933 | 23,951  |
| Laharpur (Town Area)                 | 1            | 16,854     | 8,777  | 8,077   |
| Biswan (Municipal Board)             | 1            | 15,125     | 8,428  | 6,697   |
| Khairabad (Municipal Board)          | 1            | 14,687     | 7,664  | 7,023   |
| Misrikh-cum-Nimsar (Municipal Board) | 1            | 12,008     | 6,506  | 5,502   |
| Mahmudabad (Town Area)               | 1            | 10,193     | 5,371  | 4,822   |
| Total                                | 6            | 1,22,751   | 63,771 | 58,980  |

TABLE VII (b)

## Population Of Towns In 1971

| Urban agglomeration/city/<br>town    | No. of<br>towns | Population |        |         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------|---------|
|                                      |                 | Persons    | Males  | Females |
| 1                                    | 2               | 3          | 4      | 5       |
| Sitapur (Municipal Board)            | 1               | 66,715     | 37,194 | 29,521  |
| Laharpur (Town Area)                 | 1               | 20,205     | 10,779 | 9,426   |
| Biswan (Municipal Board)             | 1               | 19,338     | 10,507 | 8,822   |
| Khairabad (Municipal Board)          | 1               | 17,335     | 9,201  | 8,134   |
| Mahmudabad (Town Area)               | 1               | 11,852     | 6,181  | 5,471   |
| Neemrar Misrikh<br>(Municipal Board) | 1               | 6,852      | 3,766  | 3,086   |
| Total                                | 6               | 1,42,075   | 77,651 | 64,424  |

## VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the classification of villages by population is given below :

TABLE VIII (a)

## Villages Classified By Population In 1961

| District/Tahsil | Total<br>number of<br>inhabited<br>Villages | Total rural population |          |          |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                                             | Persons                | Males    | Females  |
| 1               | 2                                           | 3                      | 4        | 5        |
| Total rural     | 2,330                                       | 14,85,306              | 7,96,471 | 6,88,835 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 502                                         | 3,58,700               | 1,92,867 | 1,65,832 |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 650                                         | 3,79,587               | 2,03,289 | 1,76,298 |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 598                                         | 3,77,166               | 2,03,075 | 1,74,091 |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 580                                         | 3,69,844               | 1,97,240 | 1,72,604 |

| District/Tahsil | Number of<br>Villages | Less than 200 population |        |         |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|
|                 |                       | Persons                  | Males  | Females |
| 6               | 7                     | 8                        | 9      | 10      |
| Total rural     | 348                   | 45,506                   | 24,578 | 20,928  |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 53                    | 6,768                    | 3,663  | 3,105   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 120                   | 18,978                   | 9,523  | 7,455   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 88                    | 11,410                   | 6,267  | 5,143   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 87                    | 12,350                   | 6,120  | 6,230   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of<br>Villages | 200-499 Population |          |          |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                       | Persons            | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 10                    | 11                 | 12       | 13       |
| Total rural     | 837                   | 2,86,896           | 1,54,474 | 1,32,422 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 165                   | 60,150             | 32,401   | 27,749   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 254                   | 84,394             | 45,514   | 38,880   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 216                   | 73,979             | 39,992   | 33,987   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 202                   | 68,373             | 36,567   | 31,806   |

| District/Tahsil | No. of<br>Villages | 500-999 Population |          |          |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                    | Persons            | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 14                 | 15                 | 16       | 17       |
| Total rural     | 700                | 3,00,239           | 2,67,998 | 2,32,241 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 174                | 1,22,689           | 65,785   | 56,904   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 169                | 1,23,198           | 65,944   | 57,254   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 180                | 1,27,877           | 68,829   | 59,048   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 177                | 1,26,495           | 67,411   | 59,084   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of<br>Villages | 1000-1999 Population |          |          |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                       | Persons              | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 18                    | 19                   | 20       | 21       |
| Total rural     | 400                   | 5,34,185             | 2,86,232 | 2,47,953 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 96                    | 1,31,036             | 70,713   | 60,323   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 97                    | 1,29,109             | 68,892   | 60,217   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 104                   | 1,36,794             | 73,458   | 63,336   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 103                   | 1,37,246             | 73,169   | 64,077   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of<br>villages | 2,000-4,999 Population |        |         |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|
|                 |                       | Persons                | Males  | Females |
|                 | 22                    | 23                     | 24     | 25      |
| Total rural     | 45                    | 1,18,480               | 63,221 | 55,259  |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 14                    | 36,086                 | 20,300 | 17,786  |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 10                    | 28,911                 | 14,416 | 12,495  |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 10                    | 27,106                 | 14,532 | 12,574  |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 11                    | 26,377                 | 13,973 | 12,404  |

TABLE VIII (b)  
Villages Classified By Population In 1971

| District/Tahsil | Total number of inhabited villages | Total rural population |          |          |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                                    | Persons                | Males    | Females  |
| 1               | 2                                  | 3                      | 4        | 5        |
| Total rural     | 2,329                              | 17,42,325              | 9,52,831 | 7,89,494 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 504                                | 4,14,520               | 2,26,453 | 1,88,067 |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 649                                | 4,54,153               | 2,48,582 | 2,05,571 |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 598                                | 4,38,017               | 2,40,084 | 1,97,933 |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 578                                | 4,35,635               | 2,37,712 | 1,97,923 |

| District/Tahsil | Number of Villages | Less than 200 population |        |         |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|
|                 |                    | Persons                  | Males  | Females |
| 6               | 7                  | 8                        | 9      |         |
| Total rural     | 250                | 32,587                   | 17,874 | 14,713  |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 47                 | 5,803                    | 3,197  | 2,606   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 78                 | 10,387                   | 5,645  | 4,722   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 69                 | 9,182                    | 5,091  | 4,091   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 56                 | 7,235                    | 3,941  | 3,294   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of Villages | 200-499 population |          |          |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                    | Persons            | Males    | Females  |
| 10              | 11                 | 12                 | 13       |          |
| Total rural     | 743                | 2,56,354           | 1,40,365 | 1,15,989 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 132                | 48,184             | 26,372   | 21,782   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 237                | 80,779             | 44,205   | 36,574   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 189                | 64,517             | 35,479   | 29,038   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 135                | 62,904             | 34,309   | 28,595   |

| District Tahsil | Number of villages | 500-999 Population |          |          |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                    | Persons            | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 14                 | 15                 | 16       | 17       |
| Total rural     | 762                | 5,47,843           | 2,99,592 | 2,48,251 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 192                | 1,39,272           | 76,179   | 63,093   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 189                | 1,35,798           | 74,711   | 61,085   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 194                | 1,38,117           | 75,572   | 62,545   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 187                | 1,34,658           | 73,130   | 61,528   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of villages | 1000-1999 population |          |          |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                    | Persons              | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 18                 | 19                   | 20       | 21       |
| Total rural     | 480                | 6,62,741             | 3,62,394 | 3,00,347 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 105                | 1,48,413             | 80,972   | 67,441   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 122                | 1,66,592             | 91,087   | 75,505   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 124                | 1,67,520             | 91,488   | 76,032   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 120                | 1,80,216             | 98,827   | 81,389   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of Villages | 2,000-4,999 population |          |          |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                    | Persons                | Males    | Females  |
|                 | 22                 | 23                     | 24       | 25       |
| Total rural     | 92                 | 2,31,195               | 1,20,337 | 1,04,858 |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 27                 | 66,984                 | 36,549   | 30,435   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | 23                 | 60,619                 | 32,954   | 27,665   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | 21                 | 52,970                 | 28,329   | 24,641   |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 21                 | 50,622                 | 27,505   | 23,117   |

| District/Tahsil | Number of villages | 5,000-9,999 Population |       |         |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|---------|
|                 |                    | Persons                | Males | Females |
|                 | 26                 | 27                     | 28    | 29      |
| Total rural     | 2                  | 11,605                 | 6,309 | 5,296   |
| Tahsil Biswan   | 1                  | 5,894                  | 3,184 | 2,710   |
| Tahsil Misrikh  | —                  | —                      | —     | —       |
| Tahsil Sidhauri | 1                  | 5,711                  | 3,125 | 2,586   |
| Tahsil Sitapur  | —                  | —                      | —     | —       |

**TABLE IX (a)**  
**Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961**

| Age-group      | Total population | Unmarried |          | Married |         | Widowed |         | Divorced or separated |         | Unspecified |         |
|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                |                  | Males     | Females  | Males   | Females | Males   | Females | Males                 | Females | Males       | Females |
| 1              | 2                | 3         | 4        | 5       | 6       | 7       | 8       | 9                     | 10      | 11          | 12      |
| 0-9            | 4,47,857         | 2,31,525  | 2,36,332 | —       | —       | —       | —       | —                     | —       | —           | —       |
| 10-14          | 1,55,835         | 82,408    | 50,965   | 5,441   | 14,163  | 59      | 79      | 1,052                 | 227     | 970         | 471     |
| 15-19          | 1,17,821         | 43,794    | 7,599    | 20,902  | 43,129  | 411     | 283     | 994                   | 182     | 382         | 160     |
| 20-24          | 1,30,382         | 21,104    | 930      | 42,214  | 62,823  | 1,245   | 629     | 953                   | 116     | 183         | 165     |
| 25-29          | 1,35,192         | 22,952    | 380      | 55,212  | 62,840  | 2,289   | 1,288   | 854                   | 130     | 122         | 145     |
| 30-34          | 1,25,589         | 7,205     | 257      | 57,025  | 54,356  | 3,326   | 2,192   | 804                   | 105     | 85          | 134     |
| 35-39          | 1,02,203         | 5,228     | 120      | 47,568  | 42,332  | 3,412   | 2,913   | 510                   | 57      | 68          | 98      |
| 40-44          | 96,612           | 4,046     | 133      | 45,547  | 35,164  | 4,948   | 6,053   | 486                   | 78      | 75          | 77      |
| 45-49          | 68,458           | 2,481     | 57       | 30,415  | 25,073  | 4,330   | 5,673   | 300                   | 38      | 34          | 52      |
| 50-54          | 72,328           | 5,790     | 83       | 32,028  | 18,232  | 6,558   | 12,140  | 328                   | 62      | 35          | 65      |
| 55-59          | 34,978           | 2,225     | 28       | 13,489  | 11,236  | 3,287   | 5,640   | 113                   | 14      | 25          | 21      |
| 60-64          | 51,531           | 7,000     | 79       | 19,402  | 8,995   | 6,875   | 14,515  | 154                   | 33      | 22          | 56      |
| 65-69          | 20,872           | 892       | 26       | 7,184   | 4,401   | 2,958   | 5,622   | 52                    | 7       | 10          | 20      |
| 70+            | 47,410           | 1,222     | 52       | 14,009  | 4,953   | 8,784   | 18,099  | 109                   | 18      | 34          | 30      |
| Age not stated | 1,008            | 667       | 315      | 73      | 66      | 26      | 12      | 22                    | 9       | 5           | 8       |

SITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

**TABLE IX (b)**  
**Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971**

| Age-group      | Total population | Never-Married |          | Married |          | Widowed |         | Divorced or separated |         | Unspecified |         |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                |                  | Males         | Females  | Males   | Females  | Males   | Females | Males                 | Females | Males       | Females |
| 1              | 2                | 3             | 4        | 5       | 6        | 7       | 8       | 9                     | 10      | 11          | 12      |
| 0-9            | 5,38,812         | 2,77,317      | 2,61,595 | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                     | —       | —           | —       |
| 10-14          | 2,24,969         | 1,30,629      | 71,210   | 8,876   | 14,154   | 20      | 10      | —                     | —       | 70          | —       |
| 15-19          | 1,39,978         | 36,735        | 15,474   | 43,141  | 42,967   | 650     | 581     | 280                   | 50      | 20          | 80      |
| 20-24          | 1,34,103         | 19,939        | 3,633    | 47,882  | 59,618   | 1,086   | 1,335   | 515                   | 105     | 10          | —       |
| 25-29          | 1,35,540         | 8,813         | 2,066    | 59,982  | 60,235   | 1,789   | 2,004   | 465                   | 78      | 60          | 50      |
| 30-34          | 1,28,504         | 6,560         | 991      | 63,218  | 53,271   | 2,175   | 1,464   | 360                   | 135     | 180         | 150     |
| 35-39          | 1,23,535         | 4,480         | 2,076    | 55,828  | 55,206   | 2,355   | 3,099   | 450                   | 21      | 100         | 120     |
| 40-44          | 1,10,196         | 3,415         | 1,105    | 52,371  | 44,848   | 4,271   | 3,706   | 335                   | 115     | 10          | 20      |
| 45-49          | 83,375           | 1,863         | 915      | 43,141  | 28,912   | 3,736   | 4,351   | 125                   | 20      | 170         | 100     |
| 50-54          | 81,406           | 2,223         | 1,125    | 39,506  | 22,870   | 5,782   | 9,353   | 145                   | 35      | 220         | 130     |
| 55-59          | 43,210           | 840           | 40       | 17,965  | 15,655   | 3,866   | 4,644   | 90                    | 30      | 50          | 30      |
| 60-64          | 53,716           | 1,041         | 20       | 23,983  | 9,922    | 5,594   | 12,786  | 135                   | 40      | 200         | 10      |
| 65-69          | 31,046           | 415           | 40       | 12,043  | 11,003   | 2,732   | 4,593   | 100                   | —       | 100         | 20      |
| 70+            | 55,765           | 1,006         | 80       | 22,054  | 10,463   | 6,871   | 14,996  | 175                   | 10      | 50          | 60      |
| Age not stated | 245              | 88            | 90       | 72      | —        | —       | —       | —                     | —       | —           | —       |
| Total          | 18,84,400        | 4,95,363      | 3,80,460 | 489,827 | 4,29,124 | 40,987  | 62,927  | 3,175                 | 687     | 1,240       | 770     |

## Civil Marriages

The number of civil marriages (from 1972 to 1979 under the Special Marriage Act, 1954, is given below :

Table X  
Civil Marriages

| Year | Number of civil marriages registered |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1    | 2                                    |
| 1972 | 2                                    |
| 1973 | 7                                    |
| 1974 | 1                                    |
| 1975 | 1                                    |
| 1976 | 2                                    |
| 1977 | 3                                    |
| 1978 | 1                                    |
| 1979 | 2                                    |

## DIVORCE

From 1960 to 1979, the number of applications filed for divorce and the number of cases in which divorce was allowed, is given in the following table :

Table XI  
Divorce

| Year | No. of divorce cases filed in the district |          | No. of cases in which divorce was allowed |          |
|------|--------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------|----------|
|      | By men                                     | By women | To men                                    | To women |
| 1    | 2                                          | 3        | 4                                         | 5        |
| 1961 | 5                                          | 3        | 3                                         | 2        |
| 1962 | 7                                          | 4        | 4                                         | 3        |
| 1963 | 6                                          | 4        | 5                                         | 3        |
| 1964 | 2                                          | 7        | 1                                         | 4        |
| 1965 | 2                                          | 7        | 2                                         | 4        |
| 1966 | 4                                          | 5        | 4                                         | 2        |
| 1967 | 7                                          | 5        | 4                                         | 2        |
| 1968 | 6                                          | 3        | 3                                         | 2        |
| 1969 | 5                                          | 10       | 2                                         | 7        |
| 1970 | 9                                          | 3        | 4                                         | 3        |
| 1971 | 8                                          | 4        | 3                                         | 1        |
| 1972 | 7                                          | 4        | 4                                         | 2        |
| 1973 | 6                                          | 7        | 2                                         | 4        |
| 1974 | 7                                          | 11       | 1                                         | 8        |
| 1975 | 5                                          | 9        | 2                                         | 7        |
| 1976 | 6                                          | 13       | 3                                         | 8        |
| 1977 | 4                                          | 15       | 2                                         | 10       |
| 1978 | 7                                          | 10       | 4                                         | 5        |
| 1979 | 12                                         | 20       | 8                                         | 7        |

Table XII  
List Of Fairs

| Place              | Name of fair or its association with | Date                      | Average daily attendance |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1                  | 2                                    | 3                         | 4                        |
| Tahsil Misrikh     |                                      |                           |                          |
| Baragaon           | Dhanush Yagya                        | Chaitra, sukla 15         | 4,000                    |
| Barmauli           | Baram Baba                           | Agrahayana, sukla 15      | 5,000                    |
| Chamkhar           | Safi Devi                            | Pausa, sukla 15           | 2,000                    |
| Chandra            | Dhanush Yagya                        | Jyaishta, sukla 15        | 3,000                    |
|                    |                                      | Agrahayana, sukla 15      |                          |
| Dhafrapur          | Kartika Purnima                      | Kartika, sukla 15         | 3,000                    |
| Dingra             | Mahosan                              | Asadha, sukla 7           | 4,500                    |
| Gaura              | Dhanush Yagya                        | Agrahayana                | 800                      |
| Gauria             | Bhagwatiiji                          | Agrahayana, sukla 15      | 700                      |
| Islamnagar         | Ramlila                              | Pausa, krishna 2          | 1,500                    |
| Kachauri           | Baram Baba                           | Pausa, krishna 2          | 4,000                    |
| Kalli              | Nagilila                             | Bhadra, krishna 8         | 4,000                    |
| Kherwa             | Ramlila                              | Bhadra, sukla 12          | 2,000                    |
| Kumera             | Jal Bihar                            | Asvina, sukla 7-15        | 1,000                    |
| Machhreta          | Ram lila                             | Asvina, sukla 15          | 2,000                    |
| Mahsonia           | Ram Lila                             | Asvina, sukla 1-10        | 4,000                    |
| Misrikh cum Nimsar | Parikrama                            | Phalgun, sukla 11-15      | 1,00,000                 |
| M. B.              |                                      |                           |                          |
| Nirhan             | Kanslila                             | Kartika, sukla 15         | 1,000                    |
| Parsada            | Ram Lila                             | Agrahayana, sukla 10      | 500                      |
| Pisawari           | Bhagwati Mela                        | Chaitra, sukla 15, Asvina | 10,000                   |
|                    |                                      | sukla 15                  |                          |
| Qutubnagar         | Jal Bihar                            | Bhadra, sukla 12          | 1,000                    |
| Ram Garh           | Ram Lila                             | Asvina, sukla 1-10        | 4,000                    |
| Sheelapur          | Navaratri                            | Chaitra, sukla 9          | 3,000                    |
| Sultannagar        | Devi Mela                            | Asadha, sukla 15          | 1,000                    |
| Tendra             | Cattle fair                          | Agrahayana, sukla 15      | 500                      |

## Tahsil Sitapur

|                     |                |                           |       |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Aitiya              | Jal Bihar      | Bhadra, sukla 12          | 500   |
| Akbarpur            | Surya Kund     | Amavasya, of every month, | 500   |
|                     |                | Jyaishta, sukla 10 and    |       |
|                     |                | Kartika, sukla 15         |       |
| Arhawalikhurd       | Dhanush Yagya  | Kartika                   | 500   |
| Barsahiya           | Dhanush Yagya  | Agrahayana, sukla 1-8     | 500   |
| Benauna             | Murkotil Devi  | Asadha, sukla 15, Agraha- |       |
|                     |                | yana, sukla 15            | 500   |
| Daniyalpur          | Mastan Shah    | Every Thursday of moonlit | 500   |
|                     |                | ght fortnight             |       |
| Gahraiya Jagdishpur | Ramlila        | Kartika, krishna 3        | 700   |
| Hathiya             | Jal Bihar      | Rhadra, sukla 14          | 500   |
| Jagdish             | Ramlila        | Asvina, sukla Kartika,    | 500   |
|                     |                | Krishna 3                 |       |
| Jalalipur           | Muharram       | Muharram 1-10             | 1,000 |
| Jalalpur Shahpur    | Bardaha        | Magha, sukla 2            | 500   |
| Musepur Mutwal      | Dhanush Yagya  | Pausa, krishna 5          | 500   |
| Pakaria             | Chand Pir      | Jyaishta, sukla 15        | 500   |
| Peral Raipur        | Dhanush Yagya  | Pausa, sukla 1-7          | 500   |
| Qasimpur            | Nazar Ali Shah | Magha, sukla 5            | 500   |
| Rahi                | Dhanush Yagya  | Pausa, sukla 1-7          | 500   |
| Rakhauna            | Jal Bihar      | Bhadra, sukla 12          | 500   |

| 1           | 2               | 3                        | 4   |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----|
| Ram Nagar   | Dhanush Yagya   | Agrahayana, sukla 14     | 500 |
| Rampur      | Jal Bihar       | Bhadra, sukla 10         | 500 |
| Raseora     | Ramlila         | Asvina, sukla 1-10       | 500 |
| Sadatnagar  | Dhanush Yagya   | Magha, sukla 1-7         | 500 |
| Sadhwapur   | Dhanush Yagya   | Pausa, krishna 5         | 500 |
| Sarai Pitha | Amavasya        | Amavasya, of every month | 700 |
| Sarai Pitha | Kartiki Purnima | Kartika, sukla 15        | 500 |

## Tahsil Biswan

|                |                     |                           |       |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Biswan M. B.   | Baba Mansa Ram      | Purnamashi of every month | 1,300 |
| Chandanpur     | Mazar Jahangir Khan | Agrahayana                | 500   |
| Dauaria        | Maiker Das          | Jyaishta, krishna 30      | 3,000 |
| Golok Konder   | Dhanush Yagya       | January 29                | 500   |
| Hartharpur     | Dhanush Yagya       | December 4                | 500   |
| Harkhibihar    | Dhanush Yagya       | December 15               | 550   |
| Hasanpur       | Ram Kunda           | Kartika, sukla 15         | 1,500 |
| Jalaipur       | Gulzar Shah         | November, 8-13            | 3,000 |
| Jalaipur       | Ramlila             | Asvina, suka 8            | 1,000 |
| Jhangaon       | Mela Mahapursham    | Chaitra (April 13         | 1,500 |
| Kondri         | Dhanush Yagya       | December 1                | 600   |
| Kotra          | Dhanush Yagya       | Magha, sukla 5            | 500   |
| Mahrajnagar    | Ramlila             | Asvina, sukla 15          | 1,000 |
| Makhubihar     | Kartiki Ashnan      | Kartika, sukla 15         | 2,000 |
| Marsanda       | Dhanush Yagya       | December 19               | 800   |
| Mundi Chhalha  | Dhanush Yagya       | January 25                | 500   |
| Mundi Chhalha  | Sethi Amavasya      | Vaisakha                  | 800   |
| Parata         | Dhanush Yagya       | December 5                | 500   |
| Rajpur Keotana | Dhanush Yagya       | January 29                | 2,000 |
| Rajpur Keotana | Dhanush Yagya       | February 7                | 900   |
| Samalia        | Ramlila             | November 20               | 700   |
| Sarai          | Devi Mela           | Magha, krishna 30         | 3,000 |
| Seota          | Devi Sanasar        | June 9 and September 30   | 2,000 |
| Seota          | Ganga Ashnan        | Kartika, sukla 15         | 1,000 |
| Shahpur        | Dhanush Yagya       | December                  | 800   |
| Supauli        | Dhanush Yagya       | November 13               | 500   |
| Supauli        | Dhanush Yagya       | February 4                | 1,500 |
| Teota          | Swed Salar          | First sunday of Jyaishta  | 4,000 |
| Ulora          | Dhanush Yagya       | December 17-21            | 2,000 |

## Tahsil Sidhault

|                  |                |                        |       |
|------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|
| Bansura          | Panch Pir      | Jyaishta second sunday | 650   |
| Kurwarpur        | Dhanush Yagya  | Agrahayana, sukla 2    | 4,000 |
| Mahmudabad T. A. | Madhi Shah     | Jyaishta               | 5,000 |
| Mahmudabad T. A. | Baba-Ka-Mela   | Last week of May       | 5,000 |
| Mahmudabad T. A. | Sankta Devi    | Chaitra, sukla 2       | 6,000 |
| Maholi           | Mahote Rani    | Jyaishta, sukla 15     | 5,000 |
| Manwan           | Kartika Fair   | Kartika, sukla 15      | 2,000 |
| Pirnagar         | Kartika Ashnan | Kartika, sukla 15      | 1,000 |
| Rampur Mathura   | Dhanush Yagya  | Agrahayana, sukla 7    | 6,000 |

Table XIII  
List Of Festivals

| Name of Festivals            | Date                          | Whether observed by all, by a particular community or people of particular religion |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sheetla Ashtmi               | Chaitra, krishna 8            | Hindus                                                                              |
| Ram Navami                   | Chaitra, sukla 9              | "                                                                                   |
| Mahabir Jayanti              | Chaitra, sukla 13             | "                                                                                   |
| Baisakhi Purnima             | Vaisakha, sukla 15            | "                                                                                   |
| Buddha Jayanti               | Vaisakha, sukla 15            | "                                                                                   |
| Bargadee Amavasya            | Jyaishta, krishna 30          | "                                                                                   |
| Ganga or Jeth Dasahra        | Jyaishta, sukla 10            | "                                                                                   |
| Guru Purnima (Vyas puja)     | Asadha, sukla 15              | "                                                                                   |
| Naga Panchami                | Sravana, sukla 5              | "                                                                                   |
| Raksha Bandhan               | Sravana, sukh 15              | "                                                                                   |
| Harchata (Halshasti)         | Bhadra, krishna 6             | "                                                                                   |
| Janamashtmi                  | Bhadra, krishna 8             | "                                                                                   |
| Hartalika Teej               | Bhadra, sukla 3               | "                                                                                   |
| Ganesh Chaturthi             | Bhadra, krishna 4             | "                                                                                   |
| Anant Chaturdashi            | Bhadra, krishna 1             | "                                                                                   |
| Pitra Visarjan Amavasya      | Asvina, krishna 30            | "                                                                                   |
| Durga Navami                 | Asvina, sukla 9               | "                                                                                   |
| Vijaya Dashmi (Dasahra)      | Asvina, sukla 10              | "                                                                                   |
| Sharad Purnima               | Asvina, sukla 15              | "                                                                                   |
| Karwa Chauth                 | Kartika, krishna 4            | "                                                                                   |
| Dhan Teras                   | Kartika, krishna 13           | "                                                                                   |
| Chhoti Divali (Narak Chadus) | Kartika, krishna 14           | "                                                                                   |
| Dipavali                     | Kartika, krishna 39           | "                                                                                   |
| Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)     | Kartika, sukla 1              | "                                                                                   |
| Bhaiya Dooj                  | Kartika, sukla 2              | "                                                                                   |
| Gopashtmi                    | Kartika, sukla 8              | "                                                                                   |
| Devuthan Ekadashi            | Kartika, sukla 11             | "                                                                                   |
| Kartiki Purnamashi           | Kartika, sukla 15             | Hindus                                                                              |
| Guru Nanak's Birthday        | Kartika, sukla 15             | "                                                                                   |
| Sakat Chauth                 | Magha, krishna 4              | "                                                                                   |
| Makar Sankranti              | January 14                    | "                                                                                   |
| Basant Panchmi               | Magha, sukla 5                | "                                                                                   |
| Sivaratri                    | Phalguna, krishna 13          | "                                                                                   |
| Holi                         | Phalguna, krishna 15          | "                                                                                   |
| Moharram                     | 10th of Moharram              | Muslims                                                                             |
| Chellum                      | 20th of Safar                 | "                                                                                   |
| Barawafat                    | 12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal         | "                                                                                   |
| Shab-e-Barat                 | 14th of Shaban                | "                                                                                   |
| Id-ul-Fitr                   | 1st of Shawwal                | "                                                                                   |
| Id-uz-Zuha                   | 10th of Zilhij                | "                                                                                   |
| New Year's Day               | 1st of January                | Christians                                                                          |
| Good Friday                  | On a Friday in March or April | "                                                                                   |
| Easter Monday                | First Sunday after Good       | "                                                                                   |
| Christmas                    | Friday in March or April      | "                                                                                   |
|                              | 25th December                 | "                                                                                   |

# CHAPTER IV AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

Table I  
Land Utilisation

| Particulars                                                                | Area (in ha.) |          |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
|                                                                            | 1970-71       | 1974-75  | 1976-77  |
| 1                                                                          | 2             | 3        |          |
| Total area of land                                                         | 5,72,838      | 5,72,410 | 5,72,763 |
| Forests                                                                    | 5,641         | 4,397    | 4,808    |
| Barren and uncultivated land                                               | 6,985         | 6,822    | 6,892    |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses                                          | 54,565        | 56,648   | 54,554   |
| Culturable waste                                                           | 19,119        | 17,959   | 18,927   |
| Permanent pastures and other grazing lands                                 | 472           | 576      | 500      |
| Land under Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown | 16,343        | 20,514   | 17,597   |
| Current fallows                                                            | 31,030        | 45,309   | 39,395   |
| Other fallows                                                              | 14,813        | 7,578    | 7,936    |
| Net area sown                                                              | 4,23,870      | 4,12,607 | 4,22,154 |
| Area sown more than once                                                   | 1,12,850      | 91,743   | 1,02,679 |
| Total cropped area (gross)                                                 | 5,36,720      | 5,04,350 | 5,24,833 |

Table II  
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

| Crops      | 1970-71       |                        | 1976-77      |                        |
|------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
|            | Area (in ha.) | Outturn (in m. tonnes) | Area in ha.) | Outturn (in m. tonnes) |
| Paddy      | 96,646        | 50,609                 | 1,18,619     | 81,233                 |
| Jowar      | 5,178         | 2,376                  | 10,261       | 8,814                  |
| Bajra      | 7,188         | 1,605                  | 4,921        | 8,986                  |
| Maize      | 31,458        | 979                    | 17,167       | 15,038                 |
| Wheat      | 1,52,181      | 1,30,881               | 1,53,260     | 1,67,797               |
| Barley     | 24,826        | 16,127                 | 20,068       | 15,439                 |
| Gram       | 63,415        | 68,337                 | 39,841       | 31,025                 |
| Pea        | 4,317         | 3,674                  | 2,567        | 1,850                  |
| Ground-nut | 29,706        | 16,849                 | 35,725       | 23,896                 |
| Oil-seeds  | 32,511        | 17,898                 | 39,189       | 25,677                 |
| Sugar-cane | 36,972        | 11,88,991              | 38,797       | 15,03,689              |

Table III  
Major Irrigation Works

| Irrigation works      | Year of starting | Length of channels (in km.) | Number of channels/tube-wells | Irrigated area (in ha.) |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sarda canal system    | 1975             | 990                         | 118                           | 78,156                  |
| " " "                 | 1980             | 613                         | 67                            | 67,770                  |
| " " "                 | 1982             | 990                         | 118                           | 25,886                  |
| Pump canals           | 1982             | 40                          | 7                             | 84                      |
| Lift pump canals      | 1975             | 84.6                        | 21                            | 2,178                   |
| Lift pump canals      | 1980             | 116                         | 21                            | 3,237                   |
| Government tube-wells | 1975             | -                           | 168                           | 19,541                  |
| Government tube-wells | 1980             | -                           | 264                           | 14,222                  |

Table IV

## Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation In District

| Sources                       | Area (in ha.) |          |          |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
|                               | 1970-71       | 1975-76  | 1976-77  |
| Canals                        | 44,580        | 52,729   | 53,831   |
| Tube-wells                    | 25,975        | 46,345   | 47,453   |
| Wells                         | 8,236         | 2,782    | 1,876    |
| Tanks, jhils and ponds        | 21,629        | 20,216   | 15,972   |
| Other sources                 | 1,809         | 1,699    | 1,793    |
| Net irrigated area            | 97,229        | 1,23,771 | 1,20,925 |
| Area irrigated more than once | 4,411         | 8,271    | 17,179   |
| Total irrigated area          | 1,01,640      | 1,32,042 | 1,38,104 |

Table V  
Area Under Food Crops

| Year    | Area (in ha.) |
|---------|---------------|
| 1970-71 | 4,87,328      |
| 1975-76 | 4,57,473      |
| 1976-77 | 4,57,958      |

Table VI  
Area Under Non-food Crops

| Year    | Area (in ha.) |
|---------|---------------|
| 1970-71 | 49,392        |
| 1975-76 | 51,333        |
| 1976-77 | 49,027        |

Table VII

## Statistics Of Live-stock

| Live-stock               | 1961     | 1966     | 1972     |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Bulls, bullocks and cows | 7,07,528 | 7,16,860 | 7,47,962 |
| Buffaloes                | 2,72,862 | 2,75,850 | 2,12,364 |
| Sheep                    | 17,393   | 20,556   | 12,839   |
| Goats                    | 2,64,094 | 3,18,595 | 1,86,508 |
| Poultry                  | 35,799   | 42,018   | 94,142   |

Table VIII

## Crop-wise Irrigated Area

| Year    | Area (in ha.) |          |      |          |
|---------|---------------|----------|------|----------|
|         | Kharif        | Rabi     | Zaid | Total    |
| 1970-71 | 13,648        | 87,559   | 433  | 1,01,640 |
| 1974-75 | 26,024        | 1,11,145 | 302  | 1,37,471 |
| 1976-77 | 26,171        | 1,11,659 | 274  | 1,38,104 |

Table IX

## Co-operative Farming Societies

| Name of co-operative farming society | Location          | No. of members | Area (in ha.) | Crops                    | Total production (in kg.) | Value of produce (in Rs) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Nevedia                              | Pisawan           | 20             | 75            | Wheat, paddy, sugar-cane | 5,200                     | 4,000                    |
| Mohammadapur                         | "                 | 16             | 95            | "                        | 2,500                     | 4,100                    |
| Pata Bojh                            | "                 | 19             | 57            | "                        | 9,440                     | 8,990                    |
| Gurkhera                             | "                 | 17             | 71            | "                        | 18,400                    | 11,240                   |
| Rohela                               | "                 | 18             | 52            | "                        | 6,170                     | 5,870                    |
| Rahmatpur                            | "                 | 18             | 43            | "                        | 18,650                    | 17,076                   |
| Vasara                               | "                 | 14             | 37            | "                        | 19,815                    | 15,030                   |
| Faridpur                             | "                 | 21             | 54            | "                        | 22,930                    | 22,420                   |
| Nimchaina                            | "                 | 15             | 80            | "                        | -                         | -                        |
| Adarshchaura                         | Maholi            | 19             | 81            | "                        | 13,950                    | 15,530                   |
| Rampurshivpuri                       | Patia, Mahmudabad | 18             | 89            | "                        | 3,600                     | 37,012                   |
| Dipkiran                             | Gonlamau          | 20             | 89            | "                        | 58,250                    | 52,067                   |
| Karauna No. 2                        | "                 | 19             | 57            | "                        | 23,860                    | 16,680                   |
| Manwan                               | Sidhauli          | 14             | 60            | "                        | 17,620                    | 15,600                   |
| Ranikot                              | Khairabad         | 15             | 37            | "                        | 22,570                    | 21,835                   |
| Sikanderabad                         | Mahmudabad        | 19             | 37            | "                        | 56,969                    | 51,789                   |
| Gyan Karauna                         | Gondlamau         | 15             | 89            | "                        | 10,600                    | 8,590                    |
| Tulsipur                             | Rampur Mathura    | 33             | 45            | "                        | 7,600                     | 6,300                    |
| Jalalnagar                           | Pisawan           | 20             | 52            | "                        | 2,700                     | 2,500                    |
|                                      | Misriki           |                |               |                          |                           |                          |
| Mazirabadi                           | "                 | 18             | 44            | "                        | 2,000                     | 2,000                    |

Table X

## Agricultural Implements And Machines

| Item                                     | 1972     |
|------------------------------------------|----------|
| Wooden ploughs                           | 2,31,106 |
| Iron ploughs                             | 43,611   |
| Cultivators and harrows                  | 7,465    |
| Improved sowing machines                 | 262      |
| Improved threshing machines              | 4,828    |
| Germ killers and sprayers                | 221      |
| Choppers                                 |          |
| Sugar-cane crushers (worked by power)    | 518      |
|                                          | 78       |
| Sugar-cane crushers (worked by bullocks) | 2,414    |
| Oil-engines                              | 6,811    |
| Electric pumps                           | 719      |
| Persian wheels                           | 550      |
| Tractors                                 | 310      |
| Oil-seed crushers                        | 279      |

## Famines, Floods and Droughts

The following statements give tahsilwise statistics relating to natural calamities for the period between 1960-61 to 1980-81 :

Table XI (a)

## Tahsil Sitapur

| Calamity               | Year    | Affected area<br>(in ha.) | Amount spent on<br>relief (in Rs.) | Amount remitted<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs.) | Amount suspended<br>(in Rs.) |
|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Floods                 | 1960-61 | 42,214                    | 1,42,900                           | 3,82,927                                       | -                            |
| Floods                 | 1961-62 | 20,914                    | 1,13,000                           | 1,28,710                                       | -                            |
| Floods                 | 1962-63 | 1,025                     | 10,200                             | 77,412                                         | -                            |
| Floods                 | 1970-71 | 44,917                    | 11,42,990                          | 3,44,732                                       | -                            |
| Drought                | 1971-72 | 40,282                    | 29,70,000                          | 1,70,212                                       | -                            |
| Hail-storm and floods  | 1978-79 | 13,065                    | -                                  | 1,31,157                                       | 1,31,157                     |
| Drought and hail-storm | 1979-80 | 71,566                    | 36,000                             | -                                              | 7,99,962                     |
| Floods                 | 1980-81 | 1,72,155                  | 40,11,219                          | -                                              | 3,07,099                     |

Table XI (b)  
Tahsil Sidhauri

| Calamity        | Year    | Affected area<br>(in ha.) | Amount spent<br>on relief<br>(in Rs.) | Amount remitted<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs.) | Amount suspended<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs.) |
|-----------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1               | 2       | 3                         | 4                                     | 5                                              | 6                                               |
| Flood and fires | 1960-61 | 12,328                    | 32,000                                | 5,21,820                                       | -                                               |
| "               | 1961-62 | 10,224                    | 31,200                                | 3,21,430                                       | -                                               |
| "               | 1962-63 | 10,262                    | 22,800                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1963-64 | 10,240                    | 16,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1964-65 | 14,360                    | 1,500                                 | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1965-66 | 15,480                    | 18,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1966-67 | 16,520                    | 19,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1967-68 | 14,868                    | 20,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1968-69 | 13,940                    | 1,800                                 | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1969-70 | 38,662                    | 3,287                                 | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1970-71 | 1,52,260                  | 2,916                                 | 4,91,577                                       | -                                               |
| "               | 1971-72 | 12,336                    | 59,200                                | 5,04,080                                       | -                                               |
| "               | 1972-73 | 23,292                    | 1,415                                 | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1973-74 | 18,192                    | 34,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1974-75 | 1,547                     | 10,366                                | 38,634                                         | -                                               |
| "               | 1975-76 | 11,154                    | 24,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1976-77 | 20,823                    | 4,000                                 | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1977-78 | 20,382                    | 10,000                                | -                                              | -                                               |
| "               | 1978-79 | 25,040                    | 4,500                                 | -                                              | 20,580                                          |
| "               | 1979-80 | 23,803                    | 75,500                                | -                                              | 3,32,840                                        |
| "               | 1980-81 | 22,604                    | 5,12,000                              | -                                              | 3,29,436                                        |

Table XI (c)  
Tahsil Mahmoodabad

| Calamity           | Year    | Affected area<br>(in ha.) | Amount spent on<br>relief (in Rs) | Amount remitted in<br>land revenue<br>(in Rs) | Amount suspended<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs) |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Floods             | 1976-77 | 3,400                     | 1,062                             | -                                             | -                                              |
| "                  | 1977-78 | 4,340                     | 4,299                             | -                                             | -                                              |
| "                  | 1978-79 | 6,000                     | 2,02,067                          | -                                             | -                                              |
| Drought and floods | 1979-80 | 64,288                    | 1,02,715                          | 1,53,523                                      | -                                              |
| "                  | 1980-81 | 45,206                    | 32,58,878                         | 1,48,626                                      | 23,76,997                                      |

Table XI (d)  
Tahsil Mirriah

| Calamity         | Year    | Affected area<br>(in ha.) | Amount spent<br>on relief<br>(in Rs) | Amount remitted<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs) | Amount sus-<br>pended in land<br>revenue (in Rs) |
|------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Floods           | 1960-61 | 48,175                    | 35,000                               | 34,442                                        | -                                                |
| "                | 1961-62 | 28,732                    | 2,950                                | 1,63,930                                      | -                                                |
| "                | 1962-63 | 2,194                     | 6,900                                | 5,653                                         | -                                                |
| "                | 1970-71 | 57,585                    | 12,88,794                            | 1,32,729                                      | -                                                |
| Drought          | 1971-72 | 46,636                    | 27,64,000                            | -                                             | -                                                |
| Hail-storm       | 1974-75 | 1,161                     | 20,000                               | 18,953                                        | -                                                |
| "                | 1976-77 | 1,816                     | 20,000                               | 38,634                                        | -                                                |
| "                | 1977-78 | 3,170                     | 20,000                               | 29,869                                        | -                                                |
| "                | 1978-79 | 868                       | 45,500                               | 48,592                                        | 6,500                                            |
| Flood/hail-storm | 1979-80 | 1,37,492                  | 5,13,190                             | -                                             | 15,67,519                                        |
| Drought          | 1980-81 | 65,729                    | 49,31,000                            | -                                             | 6,35,595                                         |

Table XI (e)

Tahsil Biswan

| Calamity | Year    | Affected area<br>(in ha.) | Amount spent<br>on relief<br>(in Rs) | Amount remitted<br>in land revenue<br>(in Rs) |
|----------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Floods   | 1960-61 | 44,657                    | 3,06,517                             | 1,88,731                                      |
| "        | 1961-62 | 23,548                    | 2,79,002                             | 71,735                                        |
| "        | 1962-63 | 12,511                    | 2,22,123                             | 2,22,123                                      |
| "        | 1963-64 | 12,017                    | 1,14,066                             | 1,14,066                                      |
| "        | 1964-65 | 2,634                     | 60,495                               | 58,299                                        |
| "        | 1965-66 | 46,596                    | 6,40,716                             | 6,40,716                                      |
| "        | 1966-67 | 4,990                     | 1,62,993                             | 1,59,200                                      |
| "        | 1967-68 | 1,399                     | 17,705                               | 17,706                                        |
| "        | 1968-69 | 113                       | 1,21,516                             | 1,14,945                                      |
| "        | 1969-70 | 1,300                     | 18,758                               | 18,758                                        |
| "        | 1970-71 | 22,564                    | 3,60,044                             | 3,60,044                                      |
| "        | 1971-72 | 44,657                    | 8,28,676                             | 3,01,236                                      |
| "        | 1972-73 | 42,811                    | 3,06,517                             | 1,85,731                                      |
| "        | 1973-74 | 133                       | 1,21,516                             | 1,14,345                                      |
| "        | 1974-75 | 12,017                    | 1,14,066                             | 1,14,066                                      |
| "        | 1975-76 | 23,548                    | 2,79,002                             | 31,735                                        |
| "        | 1976-77 | 4,990                     | 1,62,993                             | 1,59,200                                      |
| "        | 1977-78 | 12,511                    | 2,22,123                             | 2,22,123                                      |
| "        | 1978-79 | 25,199                    | 4,20,539                             | 4,18,343                                      |
| "        | 1979-80 | 64,918                    | 7,31,502                             | 7,31,502                                      |
| "        | 1980-81 | 46,506                    | 6,40,716                             | 6,40,716                                      |
| "        | 1981-82 | 31,452                    | 7,13,796                             | 7,13,796                                      |

## CHAPTER V

## INDUSTRIES

Table I (a)

## Large-scale Industries

| Name of industry | No. of Industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Year 1966        |                         |                                |                                                    |                                             |                                  |
| Sugar            | 3                       | 132.714                        | 453.315                                            | 905.617                                     | 3,634                            |
| Plywood          | 1                       | 35.820                         | 32.085                                             | 65.013                                      | 738                              |
| Engineering      | 1                       | 5.235                          | 3.843                                              | 5.236                                       | 97                               |
| Year 1969        |                         |                                |                                                    |                                             |                                  |
| Sugar            | 3                       | 972.250                        | 946.04                                             | 1,394.26                                    | 3,545                            |
| Vanaspathi oil   | 1                       | 77.950                         | 2.25                                               | 3.45                                        | 90                               |
| Oil-mill         | 1                       | 48.280                         | 46.93                                              | 58.25                                       | 54                               |
| Plywood          | 1                       | 65.345                         | 96.27                                              | 140.05                                      | 1,175                            |
| Flour            | 1                       | 35.285                         | 25.61                                              | 30.60                                       | 60                               |

Table I (b-i)

## Small-scale Industries (Year 1966)

| Industry                               | No. of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Oil extracting and splitting of pulses | 35                      | 46.154                         | 92.460                                             | 154.107                                     | 429                              |
| Khandsari                              | 14                      | 6.565                          | 3.960                                              | 5.160                                       | 341                              |
| Cold-storages                          | 3                       | 5.950                          | -                                                  | -                                           | 28                               |
| Wooden furniture                       | 9                       | 0.790                          | 0.636                                              | 1.054                                       | 37                               |
| Paper products                         | 2                       | 0.550                          | 0.084                                              | 0.140                                       | 13                               |
| Leather goods                          | 6                       | 0.550                          | 0.516                                              | 0.848                                       | 31                               |
| Printing works                         | 7                       | 1.305                          | 0.585                                              | 1.198                                       | 59                               |
| Leather tanning                        | 7                       | 0.582                          | 0.516                                              | 0.582                                       | 42                               |
| Lime and surkhi                        | 7                       | 0.360                          | 0.252                                              | 0.423                                       | 22                               |
| Pharmaceuticals                        | 2                       | 0.250                          | 0.270                                              | 0.045                                       | 6                                |
| Cosmetics                              | 2                       | 0.090                          | 0.360                                              | 0.063                                       | 6                                |
| Perfumes                               | 2                       | 0.085                          | 0.093                                              | 0.141                                       | 33                               |
| Soap                                   | 4                       | 1.090                          | 0.723                                              | 1.205                                       | 24                               |
| Safety matches                         | 1                       | 0.050                          | 0.012                                              | 0.020                                       | 8                                |
| Engineering                            | 7                       | 1.750                          | 1.302                                              | 2.170                                       | 39                               |
| Agricultural implements                | 9                       | 2.970                          | 1.640                                              | 2.900                                       | 217                              |
| Machinery parts                        | 2                       | 0.140                          | 0.720                                              | 0.119                                       | 6                                |
| Brass wares                            | 7                       | 0.735                          | 0.792                                              | 1.323                                       | 29                               |
| Fabricates                             | 3                       | 0.190                          | 0.246                                              | 0.413                                       | 12                               |
| Electric engineering                   | 1                       | 0.150                          | 0.113                                              | 0.180                                       | 3                                |
| Optical goods                          | 2                       | 0.200                          | 0.182                                              | 0.285                                       | 8                                |
| Cement products                        | 2                       | 0.130                          | 0.120                                              | 0.180                                       | 8                                |
| Textile (Handloom)                     | 20                      | 4.296                          | 1.839                                              | 2.964                                       | 368                              |

Table I (b-ii)  
Small-scale Industries (Year 1979)

| Industry                            | No. of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bakery                              | 20                      | 2.620                          | 3.810                                              | 6.155                                       | 78                               |
| Cold storages                       | 3                       | 9.685                          | —                                                  | 8.455                                       | 26                               |
| Ice factory                         | 2                       | 5.185                          | —                                                  | 4.493                                       | 12                               |
| Horn products                       | 1                       | 0.070                          | 0.030                                              | 0.050                                       | 2                                |
| General Engineering                 | 25                      | 10.000                         | 5.300                                              | 8.500                                       | 127                              |
| Agricultural implements             | 13                      | 8.000                          | 4.570                                              | 7.150                                       | 108                              |
| Steel goods                         | 3                       | 0.150                          | 0.310                                              | 0.500                                       | 25                               |
| Tin containers                      | 2                       | 13.893                         | 19.733                                             | 32.885                                      | 47                               |
| Non-ferrous metal                   | 3                       | 5.800                          | 1.276                                              | 1.962                                       | 25                               |
| Wooden furniture                    | 24                      | 5.000                          | 2.050                                              | 3.150                                       | 103                              |
| Printing presses and paper products | 10                      | 2.150                          | 0.930                                              | 1.890                                       | 49                               |
| Kankar lime                         | 2                       | 0.250                          | 0.240                                              | 0.391                                       | 11                               |
| Brickkilns                          | 10                      | 3.810                          | 2.980                                              | 11.550                                      | 137                              |
| Optical lenses                      | 3                       | 3.980                          | 4.230                                              | 6.909                                       | 22                               |
| Electronics                         | 2                       | 0.550                          | 0.240                                              | 0.400                                       | 8                                |
| Paints and varnishes                | 1                       | 0.510                          | 0.330                                              | 0.550                                       | 5                                |
| Ink                                 | 1                       | 0.130                          | 0.090                                              | 0.150                                       | 3                                |
| Washing soap                        | 2                       | 0.853                          | 1.905                                              | 3.175                                       | 13                               |
| Cosmetics                           | 2                       | 0.380                          | 0.212                                              | 0.353                                       | 9                                |
| Ayurvedic medicines                 | 6                       | 3.272                          | 3.390                                              | 5.680                                       | 35                               |
| Polythene                           | 2                       | 1.932                          | 1.311                                              | 2.185                                       | 14                               |
| Candles                             | 11                      | 0.165                          | 0.467                                              | 0.636                                       | 41                               |
| Plastic goods                       | 1                       | 0.370                          | 0.365                                              | 0.632                                       | 6                                |
| Safety matches                      | 1                       | 0.260                          | 0.180                                              | 0.290                                       | 11                               |
| Chemicals                           | 1                       | 0.180                          | 0.150                                              | 0.233                                       | 3                                |
| Rice-oil and splitting of pulses    | 66                      | 24.935                         | 12.315                                             | 21.420                                      | 207                              |
| Sulphur and handari                 | 14                      | 51.430                         | 18.215                                             | 28.932                                      | 147                              |
| Tobacco                             | 5                       | 0.230                          | 0.543                                              | 0.935                                       | 26                               |
| Spinning                            | 3                       | 19.15                          | 34.692                                             | 57.820                                      | 160                              |
| Handlooms                           | 36                      | 13.22                          | 3.442                                              | 5.110                                       | 9.413                            |

Table I (c-i)  
Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1961)

| Industry        | No. of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Handloom        | 9,630                   | 13.540                         | 146.550                                            | 236.401                                     | 16,600                           |
| Gur             | 2,690                   | 2.890                          | 155.770                                            | 182.260                                     | 10,710                           |
| Oil ghani       | 1,757                   | 3.290                          | 31.700                                             | 42.434                                      | 3,090                            |
| Carpentry       | 661                     | 1.028                          | 5.555                                              | 8.995                                       | 1,254                            |
| Shoe making     | 389                     | 4.005                          | 7.024                                              | 9.505                                       | 746                              |
| Tobacco         | 258                     | 0.748                          | 3.246                                              | 4.470                                       | 372                              |
| Pottery         | 417                     | 0.531                          | 1.368                                              | 3.696                                       | 817                              |
| Black smithy    | 432                     | 0.508                          | 2.160                                              | 2.942                                       | 926                              |
| Alloy-ornament  | 25                      | 0.111                          | 1.289                                              | 1.770                                       | 71                               |
| Fire works      | 46                      | 0.033                          | 0.496                                              | 0.942                                       | 104                              |
| Leather tanning | 38                      | 0.067                          | 0.781                                              | 0.813                                       | 60                               |
| Ban making      | 166                     | 0.022                          | 0.333                                              | 0.695                                       | 169                              |
| Bangle making   | 44                      | 0.016                          | 0.230                                              | 0.324                                       | 75                               |
| Basket making   | 32                      | 0.014                          | 0.083                                              | 0.243                                       | 41                               |
| Brass utensils  | 28                      | 0.181                          | —                                                  | 0.192                                       | 56                               |
| Rugs making     | 10                      | 0.018                          | 0.105                                              | 0.128                                       | 14                               |
| Vinegar         | 22                      | 0.008                          | 0.058                                              | 0.105                                       | 41                               |
| Jalis           | 1                       | 0.027                          | 0.027                                              | 0.040                                       | 25                               |
| Chiks           | 2                       | 0.001                          | 0.018                                              | 0.036                                       | 10                               |
| Chutney making  | 8                       | 0.004                          | 0.004                                              | 0.012                                       | 23                               |

Table I (c-ii)

## Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1979)

| Industry                                     | No. of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material Consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Gur                                          | 3,104                   | 58.97                          | 27.94                                              | 46.56                                       | 12,416                           |
| Oil ghani                                    | 25                      | 1.00                           | 1.66                                               | 2.17                                        | 53                               |
| Carpentry                                    | 715                     | 14.30                          | 28.60                                              | 42.90                                       | 1,430                            |
| Blacksmithy                                  | 536                     | 14.40                          | 26.75                                              | 37.52                                       | 1,072                            |
| Leather goods                                | 485                     | 9.70                           | 17.18                                              | 21.85                                       | 482                              |
| Leather tanning                              | 21                      | 0.95                           | 1.28                                               | 1.66                                        | 50                               |
| Pottery                                      | 526                     | 1.05                           | 2.01                                               | 5.10                                        | 638                              |
| Safety matches                               | 7                       | 0.72                           | 4.06                                               | 5.59                                        | 143                              |
| Fire works                                   | 51                      | 0.04                           | 0.71                                               | 1.41                                        | 102                              |
| Fibre                                        | 215                     | 0.12                           | 2.97                                               | 3.88                                        | 516                              |
| Cane and bamboo                              | 23                      | 0.03                           | 1.92                                               | 2.52                                        | 125                              |
| Non-edible oil soap                          | 6                       | 0.25                           | 1.74                                               | 2.18                                        | 28                               |
| Processing of cereal and splitting of pulses | 32                      | 0.35                           | 2.37                                               | 2.84                                        | 96                               |
| Palm-oil and palm products                   | 41                      | 0.04                           | 0.01                                               | 0.06                                        | 41                               |
| Khandsari                                    | 43                      | 103.28                         | 55.92                                              | 89.01                                       | 803                              |

Table II

## Statistics Of Power Consumption

| Year    | Number of units (in kwh) consumed |                         |                   |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|         | Industrial undertakings           | Commercial undertakings | Domestic purposes |
| 1965-66 | 70,26,387                         | 20,656                  | 18,63,969         |
| 1978-79 | 2,31,39,519                       | 68,909                  | 56,94,426         |

Table III

## Statistics Of Trade Unions (Year 1979)

| Number of registered trade unions | Total membership |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| 16                                | 20,997           |

## CHAPTER VI

## BANKING TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table I

## Places With Banking Facilities (commercial and nationalised banks)

| Name of bank                       | Number of branches/offices | Location                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Allahbad Bank                      | 10                         | Sitapur with an evening branch too, Amiliya Sultanpur, Ramkot, Laharpur, Baragaon, Nimsar, Biswan, Sikandarabad, Behta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Bank of Baroda                     | 1                          | Sitapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Bank of India                      | 2                          | Sitapur and Kamlapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bhagirath Gramin Bank              | 67                         | Sitapur, Machhrehnta, Parsendi, Sanda, Saraiyan Raja Sahab, Baragaon, Mahmudabad, Qutubnagar, Sidhauli, Ataria, Maholi, Hargaon, Aurangabad, Paitepur, Keshariganj, Barai Jalapur, Tambaur, Lalpur Bazar, Sakran, Rampur Klan, Seota, Jharekapur, Neri, Nilgaon, Qazi-Kamalpur, Neriklan, Kishoreanj, Manpur, Akbarpur, Thangaon, Sherpur, Deokalia, Kotra Seothan, Mudrasan, Mahadeo Atrah-Godhna, Sita Rasoin, Barhmauli, Wazim-agar, Ant, Bansura, Bilauli Bazar, Sanda, Talgaon, Gondlamau, Shahmoholi, Urdauli, Khanpur (Kankari), Kalli, Sandila, Bari, Parsehra, Laharpur, Bhadphar, Bauna Bhari, Jahangirabad, Khairabad, Mahrajnagar, Bhandia, Misrikh, Bisawn, Ressa, Rampur Mathura Mandi samit Ismailpur Bambhaura, Sadarpur and Shahpur |
| Central Bank of India              | 1                          | Sitapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Co-operative Land Development Bank | 5                          | Given in Table IV (B)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| District Co-operative Bank         | 20                         | Given in Table IV (C)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Oriental Bank of Commerce          | 1                          | Sitapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Punjab National Bank               | 4                          | Sitapur, Maholi, Pisawan, and Jahangirabad Sitapur, Agriculture Development Branch Sitapur, Misrikh, Biswan, Sidhauli and Hargaon                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| State Bank of India                | 6                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| The Banaras State Bank Ltd         | 1                          | Sitapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Union Bank of India                | 2                          | Sitapur and Eye hospital Sitapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| United Commercial Bank             | 2                          | Sitapur and Mahmudabad                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

**Table II**  
**Deposits And Advances By Commercial And Nationalised Banks**  
(amount in Rs in lakhs)

|                   | December 1974     |                       |                       | December 1975     |                       |                       | June 1976         |                       |                       | December 1976     |                       |                       | June 1977         |                       |                       |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | No. of<br>offices | Amount of<br>deposits | Amount of<br>advances | No. of<br>offices | Amount of<br>deposits | Amount of<br>advances | No. of<br>offices | Amount of<br>deposits | Amount of<br>advances | No. of<br>offices | Amount of<br>deposits | Amount of<br>advances | No. of<br>offices | Amount of<br>deposits | Amount of<br>advances |
| <b>Total</b>      | 21                | 12.30                 | 3.93                  | 23                | 14.48                 | 4.39                  | 24                | 14.71                 | 7.68                  | 30                | 15.71                 | 7.16                  | 43                | 16.05                 | 10.81                 |
| <b>Rural</b>      | 10                | 2.63                  | 99                    | 11                | 3.10                  | 1.36                  | 11                | 3.82                  | 3.25                  | 16                | 3.78                  | 2.65                  | 27                | 3.65                  | 6.10                  |
| <b>Semi urban</b> | 11                | 9.67                  | 2.94                  | 12                | 11.38                 | 3.03                  | 13                | 10.89                 | 4.43                  | 14                | 11.93                 | 4.51                  | 16                | 12.40                 | 4.71                  |

**Table III**  
**Statistics Of Insurance**

| Year    | Number of persons assured | Total amount of business done (in Rs) |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1970-71 | 1,952                     | 1,33,18,000                           |
| 1975-76 | 1,922                     | 1,81,80,000                           |
| 1978-77 | 1,555                     | 1,34,85,000                           |
| 1977-78 | 1,333                     | 1,30,90,000                           |
| 1978-79 | 1,457                     | 1,36,65,250                           |
| 1979-80 | 1,517                     | 1,53,00,000                           |

Table IV (a)  
Growth Of Co-operative Societies

| Year    | Number of societies/<br>institutions | Membership | Loan advanced (in thousand of Rs) |             | Paid up share capital (in thousands of Rs) | Working capital (in thousands of Rs) |
|---------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|         |                                      |            | Short term                        | Medium term | Total                                      |                                      |
| 1970-71 | 603                                  | 11,893     | 2,828                             | 123         | 2,951                                      | 51                                   |
| 1975-76 | 233                                  | 1,48,600   | 1,44,046                          | 1,106       | 1,45,152                                   | 27,761                               |
| 1976-77 | 212                                  | 1,52,400   | 16,843                            | 4,103       | 20,946                                     | 36,625                               |
| 1977-78 | 204                                  | 1,62,373   | 19,394                            | 3,489       | 22,883                                     | 53,848                               |
| 1978-79 | 204                                  | 1,70,974   | 30,429                            | 4,203       | 34,632                                     | 58,769                               |
| 1979-80 | 204                                  | 1,72,003   | 29,931                            | 15,448      | 45,379                                     | 79,997                               |

SITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH- VI-BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table IV (b)  
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (land development bank)

| Year    | No. of offices/<br>branches | Membership | Total loan advanced (in Rs) | Paid up share capital (in Rs) | Working capital (in Rs) |
|---------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|         |                             |            |                             |                               |                         |
| 1970-71 | 5                           | 5,669      | 82,11,900                   | 8,27,640                      | 1,05,27,040             |
| 1975-76 | 5                           | 9,940      | 82,72,110                   | 18,82,920                     | 1,69,64,758             |
| 1976-77 | 5                           | 10,038     | 43,08,850                   | 17,70,540                     | 1,67,94,430             |
| 1977-78 | 5                           | 10,913     | 21,65,540                   | 26,69,100                     | 1,61,23,883             |
| 1978-79 | 5                           | 9,746      | 12,05,640                   | 19,75,840                     | 1,45,17,103             |
| 1979-80 | 5*                          | 10,456     | 24,25,071                   | 19,48,840                     | 1,39,28,708             |

\*Location of branches :  
Sitapur, Sidhauri, Mirrih Mahmudabad and Biswan

Table IV (c)  
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (district co-operative banks)

| Year    | Number of<br>offices/<br>branches | Membership | Total deposits<br>(Rs in lakhs) | Total advances<br>(Rs in lakhs) | Paid up<br>share<br>capital<br>(Rs in lakhs) | Working<br>capital<br>(Rs in lakhs) | Reserve<br>and other funds<br>(Rs in lakhs) |
|---------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1970-71 | 8                                 | 644        | 78.63                           | 47.23                           | 23.18                                        | 137.79                              | 7.97                                        |
| 1973-76 | 12                                | 353        | 195.36                          | 220.66                          | 40.83                                        | 297.75                              | 14.28                                       |
| 1976-77 | 14                                | 278        | 268.35                          | 300.46                          | 46.83                                        | 400.04                              | 14.54                                       |
| 1977-78 | 16                                | 305        | 323.60                          | 318.09                          | 54.60...                                     | 517.63                              | 12.51                                       |
| 1978-79 | 18                                | 311        | 412.98                          | 486.78                          | 62.57                                        | 698.36                              | 20.60                                       |
| 1979-80 | 20*                               | 299        | 374.16                          | 486.40                          | 70.31                                        | 802.08                              | 21.42                                       |

\*Location of branches :

Sitapur, Amliya Sultanpur, Khairabad, Laharpur, Hargson, Parsendi, Biswan,  
Sanda, Tambaur, Jabangirabad, Chandpur, Saraiyan, Mahmudabad, Sichaoli,  
Kamlapur, Misrikh, Machhrehhta, Kerauna (block Gondlamau), Pisawan,  
and Metoli

Table IV (d)

Growth Of Co-operative Societies (other co-operative institutions)

| Particulars                              | Co-Operative marketing<br>societies |           | Co-Operative federative |          | Other Co-Operative institutions |          |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|
|                                          | 1970-71                             | 1975-76   | 1978-79                 | 1975-76  | 1970-71                         | 1975-76  |
| Number of<br>branches                    | 2                                   | 2         | 2                       | 2        | 8                               | 9        |
| Membership                               | 3,973                               | 5,136     | 5,188                   | 52       | 2,524                           | 2,780    |
| Owned<br>capital<br>(in Rs)              | 77,120                              | 2,24,858  | 2,79,438                | 42,696   | 2,01,376                        | 3,73,826 |
| Working<br>capital<br>(in Rs)            | 2,13,868                            | 9,53,497  | 10,08,732               | 1,54,522 | 4,03,426                        | 6,10,210 |
| Advances<br>(in Rs)                      | 20,692                              | 2,98,028  | 1,25,433                | 6,158    | 92,791                          | 2,19,011 |
| Reserve<br>and other<br>funds<br>(in Rs) | 13,00,957                           | 37,17,851 | 6,12,983                | 17,966   | 1,09,835                        | 3,57,249 |
|                                          |                                     |           |                         |          |                                 | 7,21,081 |

Table V

## Tugavi Loans Advanced For Agriculture

| Year    | Amount of advances as tugavi loans by government (in Rs) |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1971-72 | 96,870                                                   |
| 1975-76 | 1,06,160                                                 |
| 1977-78 | 12,800                                                   |
| 1978-79 | 13,72,996                                                |
| 1979-80 | 17,06,365                                                |

SITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH: VI-BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table VI  
Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them

| Year    | Number of licenced money-lenders | Total loans advanced (in Rs) | Rate of interest (per cent) |           |
|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|         |                                  |                              | Secured                     | Unsecured |
| 1976-77 | 275                              | 40,90,718                    | 14                          | 17        |
| 1977-78 | 18                               | 37,52,244                    | 14                          | 17        |
| 1978-79 | 19                               | 40,07,281                    | 14                          | 17        |

Table VII  
Collections Of Small Savings And Post-office Savings Banks

| Year    | Target of the district (Rs in lakhs) | Number of accounts in post-office savings banks | Total deposits (Rs in lakhs) |        |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
|         |                                      |                                                 | Gross                        | Net    |
| 1975-76 | 205                                  | 14,056                                          | 410.22                       | 98.28  |
| 1976-77 | 205                                  | 10,323                                          | 454.87                       | 98.94  |
| 1977-78 | 175                                  | 21,571                                          | 515.84                       | 191.55 |
| 1978-79 | 122                                  | 12,670                                          | 575.50                       | 103.57 |
| 1979-80 | 122                                  | 10,354                                          | 619.00                       | 191.11 |

Table VIII  
Statistics Of Export And Import

| Name of commodity | (In quintals) |         |          |          |         |
|-------------------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|                   | Export        |         | Import   |          |         |
|                   | 1975-76       | 1976-77 | 1975-76  | 1976-77  | 1980-81 |
| Paddy             | 20,325        | 42,203  | 86,398   | 1,07,947 | 99,879  |
| Wheat             | 32,678        | 35,480  | 72,522   | 71,201   | 48,359  |
| Barley            | 7,872         | 4,015   | 18,208   | 12,214   | 20,513  |
| Gram              | 3,413         | 4,340   | 26,472   | 43,390   | 30,081  |
| Arhar             | 3,450         | 3,100   | 36,172   | 43,416   | 42,853  |
| Ground-nut        | 70,956        | 32,103  | 3,15,890 | 94,484   | 43,822  |
| Gur               | N.A.          | N.A.    | 5,000    | 9,000    | 4,522   |
| Mustard seed      | N.A.          | N.A.    | 2,590    | 1,725    | 7,463   |

## CHAPTER VII COMMUNICATIONS

Table I  
Railway (1979-80)

| Name of railway                                                                     | Name of railway station | Distance from district head-quarters (km.) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Northern Railway<br>(Broad gauge)—<br>Shahjahanpur-<br>Sitapur<br>Cantonment line : | Mahmudabad Sarayan Halt | 51                                         |
|                                                                                     | Jahanikhara             | 48                                         |
|                                                                                     | Maikalganj              | 38                                         |
|                                                                                     | Neri                    | 31                                         |
|                                                                                     | Chandra Halt            | 25                                         |
|                                                                                     | Maholi                  | 22                                         |
|                                                                                     | Urdauli Halt            | 18                                         |
|                                                                                     | Hempur                  | 12                                         |
|                                                                                     | Katoh Halt              | 9                                          |
|                                                                                     | Sitapur City            | —                                          |
|                                                                                     | Sitapur Kutchery Halt   | 3                                          |
|                                                                                     | Sitapur Halt            | 4                                          |
|                                                                                     |                         |                                            |
| North-Eastern<br>Railway<br>(Metre gauge)—<br>Lucknow-Bareilly<br>main line :       | Ataria                  | 47                                         |
|                                                                                     | Sidhauli                | 33                                         |
|                                                                                     | Kamlapur                | 24                                         |
|                                                                                     | Barai Jalalpur          | 16                                         |
|                                                                                     | Khairabad               | 6                                          |
|                                                                                     | Sitapur Junction        | —                                          |
| Sitapur-Burhwal<br>line :                                                           | Sitapur Junction        | —                                          |
|                                                                                     | Parsendi                | 16                                         |
|                                                                                     | Ramaipur                | 24                                         |
|                                                                                     | Biswan                  | 34                                         |
|                                                                                     | Sarayan                 | 48                                         |
|                                                                                     | Mahmudabad              | 60                                         |
|                                                                                     | Paintepur               | 66                                         |

Table II (a)  
State Transport

| Year | Routes on which buses are plying |             | Distance covered in (km.) |             | Number of routes |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|
|      | State buses                      | Hired buses | State buses               | Hired buses |                  |
| 1971 | 10                               | —           | 795                       | —           | —                |
| 1978 | 19                               | —           | 2,265                     | —           | —                |

Note : The U. P. Government Roadways Organisation was converted to the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation from June 1, 1972

Table II (b)  
Routes On Which Corporation Buses Are Plying

| Year | Routes                                          | Distance covered (in km.) |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1    | 2                                               | 3                         |
| 1978 | Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Lucknow-Kanpur                | 224                       |
|      | Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Aira-Dharaura- Bahraich       | 186                       |
|      | Sitapur-Biswan-Jehangirabad-Sekhpur-Sarayan     | 49                        |
|      | Sitapur-Baragavan-Chaturaiyan-Mitauli-lakhimpur | 82                        |
|      | Sitapur-Mahmudabad                              | 64                        |
|      | Sitapur-Pisawan-Mulla Bheri                     | 43                        |
|      | Sitapur-Behatgaur                               | 36                        |
|      | Sitapur-Laharpur-Jeeta Mau                      | 44                        |
|      | Muhammdi-Kanpur-Muhammdi                        | 294                       |
|      | Sitapur-Bargaon                                 | 37                        |
|      | Laharpur-Kanpur-Sitapur                         | 210                       |
|      | Sitapur-Misrikh-Sidhauli                        | 61                        |
|      | Sitapur-Machrehta Behat-Beron                   | 40                        |
|      | Sitapur-Gorakhpur-Sunauli                       | 466                       |
|      | Sitapur-Biswan-Lucknow                          | 83                        |
|      | Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Bahraich                      | 186                       |
|      | Sitapur-Aurangabad                              | 132                       |
|      | Sitapur-Khairabad-Imiha (city bus)              | 12                        |
|      | Sitapur-Renukoot-Arthana (city bus)             | 16                        |

**Table III**  
**Public And Private Transport**

[illegible]

Table IV  
Roads (1980-81)

| Kind of road                        | Length (in km.)<br>(metalled) | Length (in km.)<br>(unmetalled) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| National highways                   | 94                            | —                               |
| Provincial highways                 | 61                            | —                               |
| Major district roads                | 192                           | —                               |
| Other district roads                | 289                           | 33                              |
| Municipal roads                     | 196                           | —                               |
| Zila Parishad roads                 | 97                            | 515                             |
| Forest roads<br>(Avadh Van Prabhag) | —                             | 34                              |

Table V  
List Of Dharmsalas, Hotels And Rest-Houses

| Location/Town/<br>Mohalla         | Name of hotels,<br>dhanamsalas etc, | Facilities avail-<br>able such as<br>boarding, lodg-<br>ing etc. | Managing<br>authority                                 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Sitapur, Station Road             | Hotel Mayur                         | Boarding and<br>lodging                                          | M.F. Zaidi                                            |
| Sitapur                           | Hotel Pujan                         | -do-                                                             | Ashok Dixit                                           |
| Sitapur (Near Govt.<br>Bus Stand) | Hotel Melrose                       | -do-                                                             | Trilok Singh                                          |
| Lohar Bagh, Sitapur               | Sehgal Dharmasala                   | -do-                                                             | Ram Narayan<br>Sehgal                                 |
| Arya Nagar, Sitapur               | Punjabi Dharmasala                  | -do-                                                             | Panchayati<br>Management,<br>Nand Lal<br>Laxmi Market |
| Arya Nagar, Sitapur               | Seth Murlidhar<br>Dharmasala        | -do-                                                             | Seth Murlidhar's family                               |
| Parade, Sitapur                   | Purani Dharmasala                   | -do-                                                             | Ram Autar<br>Agarwal                                  |
| Greekganj, Sitapur                | Nai Dharmasala                      | -do-                                                             | Govind Ram<br>Mool Chand                              |
| Premnagar, Sitapur                | Shiv Shanker<br>Mandir              | -do-                                                             | Trust manage-<br>ment,<br>Pahawa                      |
| Sitapur                           | Bara Dharmasala,<br>Purawa          | -do-                                                             | Shiv Ram Das                                          |
| Sitapur                           | Chhota Panchayat<br>Dharmasala      | -do-                                                             | Munimji                                               |
| Sitapur                           | Rastogi Dharmasala                  | -do-                                                             | Dev Kumar                                             |
| Sitapur                           | Lucknow Dharmasala<br>(Purwa)       | -do-                                                             | Radha Raman                                           |
| Sitapur                           | Madrasa Dharmasala                  | -do-                                                             | Kallumal                                              |
| Mahmudabad                        | Mishrikh Dharmasala                 | -do-                                                             | Guru Pd. Ram<br>Ratan                                 |
| Mahmudabad                        | Pushkar Vaishya<br>Dharmasala       | -do-                                                             | —                                                     |
| Mahmudabad                        | Sarai Amiruddaula                   | -do-                                                             | Tourist<br>department                                 |
| Mahmudabad                        | Tourist Rest-house                  | -do-                                                             |                                                       |

Table VI

## Post-offices, Telegraph-offices And Telephones

| Name of office           | Year    |         |         |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                          | 1974-75 | 1976-77 | 1979-80 |
| Head post-office         | 1       | 1       | 1       |
| No. of post-offices      |         |         |         |
| Rural                    | 210     | 280     | 329     |
| Urban                    | 9       | 9       | 23      |
| No. of subpost-offices   | 9       | 11      | 11      |
| No. of telegraph offices | N.A.    | N.A.    | 33      |
| No. of telephones        | N.A.    | N.A.    | 962     |

Table VII

## Radios, Transistors And Television Licenses

| Year | Number of radio/transistor licenses | Number of television licenses |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1965 | 9,951                               | 17                            |
| 1971 | 11,449                              | 29                            |
| 1978 | 16,556                              | 204                           |

Table VIII

## Road Accidents

| Year | Number of road accidents | Number of persons injured | Number of persons died | Number of cases instituted | Number of persons prosecuted |
|------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1965 | 72                       | 67                        | 14                     | 72                         | 35                           |
| 1971 | 110                      | 97                        | 25                     | 110                        | 47                           |
| 1978 | 147                      | 102                       | 43                     | 147                        | 63                           |
| 1979 | 100                      | 74                        | 49                     | 100                        | 36                           |

CHAPTER IX  
ECONOMIC TRENDS

Table I

## Employers, Employees And Dependent Workers

## STATEMENT—A

## Non-Household Industry

|                  | 1961   |
|------------------|--------|
| Employer         | 2,748  |
| Employee         | 26,622 |
| Dependent worker | -      |

## STATEMENT—B

## Household Industry

|                  | 1961 |
|------------------|------|
| Employer         | -    |
| Employee         | 816  |
| Dependent worker | -    |

Table II

## Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes

| Category                                                                                                         | Total     | 1961                                   |                                           | 1971      |                                                 |                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                  |           | Percent-<br>age of<br>total<br>workers | Percent-<br>age of<br>total<br>population | Total     | Percent-<br>age of total<br>of total<br>workers | Percentage<br>of total<br>populations<br>workers |
| Cultivators                                                                                                      | 4,59,097  | 78.5                                   | 28.5                                      | 4,65,528  | 77.5                                            | 24.7                                             |
| Agricultural<br>Labourers                                                                                        | 32,416    | 5.6                                    | 2.0                                       | 58,379    | 9.7                                             | 3.1                                              |
| Mining, quarrying,<br>live-stock, forestry,<br>fishing, hunting,<br>plantation, orchard and<br>allied activities | 1,001     | 0.1                                    | 0.1                                       | 2,150     | 0.3                                             | 0.1                                              |
| Household industry                                                                                               | 25,033    | 4.2                                    | 1.6                                       | 17,225    | 2.9                                             | 1.0                                              |
| Non-household<br>industry                                                                                        | 7,472     | 1.3                                    | 0.5                                       | 9,420     | 1.6                                             | 0.5                                              |
| Construction                                                                                                     | 2,171     | 0.4                                    | 0.1                                       | 2,363     | 0.4                                             | 0.1                                              |
| Trade and commerce                                                                                               | 15,595    | 2.7                                    | 1.0                                       | 14,497    | 2.4                                             | 0.8                                              |
| Transport, storage,<br>and communications                                                                        | 2,944     | 0.5                                    | 0.2                                       | 4,670     | 0.8                                             | 0.2                                              |
| Other services                                                                                                   | 38,969    | 6.7                                    | 2.4                                       | 26,353    | 4.4                                             | 1.4                                              |
| Total workers                                                                                                    | 5,84,698  | 100.0                                  | 38.4                                      | 6,00,585  | 100.0                                           | 31.9                                             |
| Non-workers                                                                                                      | 10,23,359 | --                                     | 63.6                                      | 12,83,815 | -                                               | 68.1                                             |
| Total population                                                                                                 | 16,08,057 | -                                      | 100.0                                     | 18,84,400 | -                                               | 100.0                                            |

Table III

## Statement Of Retail Prices

(Rs per kg.)

| Year          | 1961 | 1965 | 1970 | 1975 | 1978 | 1979 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Food-grains   |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Rice (common) | 0.56 | 1.00 | 1.23 | 2.33 | 1.75 | 1.94 |
| Wheat         | 0.45 | 0.89 | 1.02 | 1.52 | 1.28 | 1.53 |
| Gram          | 0.41 | 0.75 | 1.02 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 2.07 |

Table IV

## Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers

(in Rs)

| Category                    | Years |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|
|                             | 1975  | 1978 | 1979 |
| Carpenter                   | 8.61  | 9.48 | 9.79 |
| Casual labourer             | 4.00  | 5.70 | 5.88 |
| Weeder                      | 3.94  | 4.32 | 4.51 |
| Reaper                      | 3.94  | 4.32 | 4.61 |
| Labourer for irrigation     | 3.95  | 4.44 | 4.52 |
| Labourer for transportation | 3.95  | 4.44 | 4.52 |
| Ploughman                   | 4.05  | 4.41 | 4.81 |

Table V

## Number Of Registrations And Placings In Employment Exchange

| Year | Vacancies notified by employers | No. of persons registered for employment | No. on live register | Persons provided with employment |
|------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1967 | 313                             | 4,118                                    | 2,414                | 290                              |
| 1968 | 589                             | 4,515                                    | 2,209                | 552                              |
| 1969 | 675                             | 5,257                                    | 2,119                | 455                              |
| 1970 | 803                             | 7,251                                    | 3,288                | 462                              |
| 1971 | 1,054                           | 9,639                                    | 6,689                | 728                              |
| 1972 | 1,054                           | 12,158                                   | 11,014               | 894                              |
| 1973 | 1,156                           | 11,184                                   | 9,223                | 1,115                            |
| 1974 | 673                             | 9,038                                    | 6,938                | 541                              |
| 1975 | 512                             | 8,887                                    | 8,001                | 449                              |
| 1976 | 652                             | 10,675                                   | 11,589               | 471                              |
| 1977 | 814                             | 11,484                                   | 14,138               | 506                              |
| 1978 | 558                             | 9,810                                    | 13,610               | 251                              |
| 1979 | 452                             | 8,942                                    | 14,003               | 332                              |

Table VI

## Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade

| Year | Private sector | Public sector | Total |
|------|----------------|---------------|-------|
| 1972 | -              | -             | 894   |
| 1975 | -              | -             | 449   |
| 1978 | 8              | 243           | 251   |
| 1979 | 35             | 299           | 332   |

## CHAPTER XI

## REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

Table I (a)

## Land Revenue Demand and Collection

| Year | Amount (in Rs) |            |
|------|----------------|------------|
|      | Demand         | Collection |
| 1976 | 1,11,51,590    | 73,88,180  |
| 1977 | 1,04,71,777    | 87,90,933  |
| 1978 | 1,13,15,888    | 55,24,859  |
| 1979 | 91,32,244      | 91,32,244  |

Table I (b)

## Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)

| Name of tahsil | Village with area taken for consolidation |                       | Villages with area where work completed |                       |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                | No. of villages                           | Area (in ha.) covered | No. of villages                         | Area (in ha.) covered |
| Bliswan        | 445                                       | 1,04,329              | 400                                     | 90,499                |
| Sidhauli       | 246                                       | 47,454                | 236                                     | 44,833                |
| Mahmudabad     | 344                                       | 60,569                | 309                                     | 48,023                |
| Misrikkh       | 641                                       | 1,17,288              | 639                                     | 1,15,291              |
| Sitapur        | 579                                       | 1,04,980              | 579                                     | 1,04,980              |

Table II  
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |              |
|---------|----------------|--------------|
|         | Judicial       | Non-Judicial |
| 1960-61 | 1909           | 2,114        |
| 1961-62 | 2,337          | 3,047        |
| 1962-63 | 1,772          | 2,295        |
| 1963-64 | 2,065          | 3,722        |
| 1964-65 | 2,178          | 4,427        |
| 1965-66 | 2,282          | 5,192        |
| 1966-67 | 2,310          | 6,511        |
| 1967-68 | 2,258          | 7,231        |
| 1968-69 | 2,217          | 7,824        |
| 1969-70 | 2,766          | 7,742        |
| 1970-71 | 2,837          | 8,061        |
| 1971-72 | 2,780          | 7,835        |
| 1972-73 | 2,669          | 15,620       |
| 1973-74 | 2,751          | 14,012       |
| 1974-75 | 2,342          | 20,003       |
| 1975-76 | 3,899          | 18,186       |
| 1976-77 | 4,708          | 20,200       |
| 1977-78 | 4,087          | 24,950       |
| 1978-79 | 4,396          | 11,123       |

\* Up to 31.5.1979

Table III  
Sales Tax

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |
|---------|----------------|
| 1960-61 | 17,27,629      |
| 1961-62 | 26,70,329      |
| 1962-63 | 27,91,210      |
| 1963-64 | 30,09,391      |
| 1964-65 | 30,91,826      |
| 1965-66 | 31,17,822      |
| 1966-67 | 33,07,630      |
| 1967-68 | 34,36,827      |
| 1968-69 | 36,75,359      |
| 1969-70 | 36,16,507      |
| 1970-71 | 33,13,548      |
| 1971-72 | 42,77,646      |
| 1972-73 | 71,51,098      |
| 1973-74 | 94,49,553      |
| 1974-75 | 1,23,40,934    |
| 1975-76 | 1,25,36,396    |
| 1976-77 | 1,22,82,171    |
| 1977-78 | 1,04,14,669    |
| 1978-79 | 1,57,52,347    |

Table IV (a)  
State Excise

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |
|---------|----------------|
| 1960-61 | 13,94,513      |
| 1961-62 | 14,25,230      |
| 1962-63 | 13,59,264      |
| 1963-64 | 21,45,886      |
| 1964-65 | 22,17,590      |
| 1965-66 | 28,70,807      |
| 1966-67 | 35,40,599      |
| 1967-68 | 41,02,874      |
| 1968-69 | 43,37,917      |
| 1969-70 | 42,58,984      |
| 1970-71 | 43,94,210      |
| 1971-72 | 44,66,696      |
| 1972-73 | 44,01,673      |
| 1973-74 | 54,60,642      |
| 1974-75 | 63,44,577      |
| 1975-76 | 64,74,133      |
| 1976-77 | 68,39,737      |
| 1977-78 | 75,02,081      |
| 1978-79 | 1,22,85,796    |

Table IV (b)  
Central Excise (Amount in thousand of rupees)

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |
|---------|----------------|
| 1971-72 | 1,00,188       |
| 1972-73 | 1,08,622       |
| 1973-74 | 1,16,586       |
| 1974-75 | 1,14,554       |
| 1975-76 | 1,22,641       |
| 1976-77 | 1,10,386       |
| 1977-78 | 1,08,543       |
| 1978-79 | 95,175         |

Table V  
Registration

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |             |
|---------|----------------|-------------|
|         | Income         | Expenditure |
| 1960-61 | 54,887         | 21,211      |
| 1961-62 | 51,665         | 21,650      |
| 1962-63 | 66,211         | 19,705      |
| 1963-64 | 54,479         | 22,092      |
| 1964-65 | 82,009         | 22,629      |
| 1965-66 | 1,00,910       | 24,255      |
| 1966-67 | 1,19,971       | 32,673      |
| 1967-68 | 1,41,123       | 37,781      |
| 1968-69 | 1,54,921       | 42,031      |
| 1969-70 | 1,80,503       | 38,497      |
| 1970-71 | 2,38,451       | 41,120      |
| 1971-72 | 2,60,773       | 41,769      |
| 1972-73 | 2,13,603       | 47,822      |
| 1973-74 | 3,46,442       | 47,167      |
| 1974-75 | 4,05,771       | 65,344      |
| 1975-76 | 4,62,336       | 64,947      |
| 1976-77 | 4,94,767       | 71,520      |
| 1977-78 | 7,51,377       | 80,116      |
| 1978-79 | 8,68,098       | 87,680      |

Table VI

## Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

| Year    | Income-tax      |                            |                                | Wealth tax      |                            |                                | Gift tax        |                            |                                |
|---------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|         | No. of assesses | Demand (in thousand of Rs) | Collection (in thousand of Rs) | No. of assesses | Demand (in thousand of Rs) | Collection (in thousand of Rs) | No. of assesses | Demand (in thousand of Rs) | Collection (in thousand of Rs) |
| 1970-71 | 2,70            | 2,496                      | 2,198                          | 85              | 43                         | 25                             | 21              | 5                          | 5                              |
| 1971-72 | 2,96            | 1,919                      | 1,896                          | 130             | 57                         | 44                             | 40              | 2                          | 8                              |
| 1972-73 | 2,834           | 1,656                      | 1,513                          | 130             | 111                        | 107                            | 47              | 13                         | 13                             |
| 1973-74 | 2,274           | 2,071                      | 1,951                          | 151             | 82                         | 56                             | 61              | 21                         | 21                             |
| 1974-75 | 1,961           | 2,001                      | 1,914                          | 181             | 91                         | 72                             | 48              | 11                         | 10                             |
| 1975-76 | 5,459           | 2,397                      | 1,665                          | 188             | 288                        | 202                            | 33              | 22                         | 22                             |
| 1976-77 | 5,761           | 5,242                      | 4,236                          | 186             | 204                        | 136                            | 56              | 27                         | 27                             |
| 1977-78 | 5,778           | 4,888                      | 3,209                          | 184             | 188                        | 162                            | 26              | 24                         | 23                             |
| 1978-79 | 3,555           | 5,885                      | 2,575                          | 184             | 319                        | 197                            | 39              | 31                         | 27                             |
| 1979-80 | 3,448           | 5,097                      | 2,142                          | 184             | 491                        | 221                            | 36              | 30                         | 26                             |

Table VII (a)

## Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |           |               |
|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
|         | Goods tax      | Road tax  | Passenger tax |
| 1975-76 | 8,20,386       | 19,06,848 | 13,42,286     |
| 1976-77 | 12,60,335      | 34,12,442 | 17,97,370     |
| 1977-78 | 13,78,008      | 35,90,754 | 20,67,085     |
| 1978-79 | 15,92,590      | 49,22,314 | 23,11,371     |

These figures are inclusive of sitapur, Hardoi and Jakhimpur Kheri district.

Table VII (b)

## Entertainment Tax

| Year    | Amount (in Rs) |
|---------|----------------|
| 1960-61 | 75,615         |
| 1961-62 | 82,353         |
| 1962-63 | 96,958         |
| 1963-64 | 1,14,987       |
| 1964-65 | 1,36,541       |
| 1965-66 | 1,65,630       |
| 1966-67 | 2,12,100       |
| 1967-68 | 1,88,681       |
| 1968-69 | 2,35,440       |
| 1969-70 | 2,51,321       |
| 1970-71 | 2,71,828       |
| 1971-72 | 3,65,777       |
| 1972-73 | 5,33,966       |
| 1973-74 | 6,15,864       |
| 1974-75 | 8,34,375       |
| 1975-76 | 9,95,168       |
| 1976-77 | 10,70,043      |
| 1977-78 | 11,91,747      |
| 1978-79 | 13,07,456      |

Table VIII (a)

## Statistics Of Ceiling On Land (up to 1979)\*

|                                                                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus                                              | 8,169.2   |
| Number of landholders affected under provisions of Act                              | 1,647     |
| Amount of compensation (in Rs) paid to landholders affected under provisions of Act | 23,31,406 |
| Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons                               | 6,691.82  |
| Total number of landless persons                                                    | 41,051    |
| Number of persons to whom surplus land was distributed                              | 10,787    |

The U. P. Imposition of ceiling on land Holding Act, 1968, was amended in June, 1972, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure-holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.25 ha. (33 acres)

Table VIII (b)  
Bhoodan Yajna Scheme

| Area of land (in ha.) donated<br>till March, 1979 | Area of land (in ha.)<br>distributed till<br>March, 1979 |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 798.82                                            | 787.51                                                   |

## CHAPTER XII LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

Table I  
Statistics Of Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts  
In District (in 1979)

| Police<br>circles | Police-<br>stations   | Police<br>Out-post | Total number of officers and staff |            |                     |                    |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                   |                       |                    | Circle<br>officer                  | Inspectors | Sub-ins-<br>pectors | Head<br>constables | Cons-<br>tables |
| Sadar             | Kotwali               | Civil Lines        | 1                                  | 1          | 17                  | 20                 | 143             |
|                   |                       | Thomsonganj        | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   |                       | Sadar Bazar        | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   |                       | Kohna              | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Kamlapur<br>Khairabad | Nai Mandi          | —                                  | —          | 6                   | 2                  | 24              |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 4                  | 39              |
|                   | Talgaon               | Hataura            | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   |                       | Sheikh Sarai       | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 1                  | 20              |
|                   | Sidhauli              | Jitamau            | 1                                  | 1          | 7                   | 3                  | 52              |
|                   |                       | Ataria             | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 4                  | 29              |
| Misrikh           | Mahmuda-<br>bad       | Mahmuda-<br>bad    | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 4                  | 29              |
|                   |                       | Rampur-<br>Mathura | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 1                  | 16              |
|                   | Sandana               | Chandpur           | —                                  | —          | 5                   | 1                  | 20              |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Misrikh               | Misrikh            | 1                                  | 1          | 7                   | 3                  | 32              |
|                   |                       | Ramkot             | —                                  | —          | 7                   | 2                  | 23              |
|                   | Maholi                | Kachnar            | —                                  | —          | —                   | 1                  | 4               |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | 1          | 7                   | 4                  | 39              |
|                   | Pisawan               | Baragaon           | —                                  | —          | 4                   | 1                  | 21              |
|                   |                       | Machrehta          | —                                  | —          | 3                   | 1                  | 14              |
| Biswan            | Biswan                | Biswan             | 1                                  | —          | 6                   | 3                  | 13              |
|                   |                       | Magrahiya          | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Rampur<br>Kalan       |                    | —                                  | —          | 4                   | 1                  | 17              |
|                   |                       | Dhaunkalganj       | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Thangon               | Saraiyan           | —                                  | —          | 4                   | 3                  | 42              |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | —          | 3                   | 1                  | 18              |
|                   | Sadarpur              |                    | 1                                  | —          | 7                   | 5                  | 45              |
|                   |                       | Laharpur           | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Lahar<br>pur          | Laharpur           | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   |                       | Lalpur             | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
| Lahar<br>pur      | Bhadphar              | Bhadphar           | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   |                       | Piparia            | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Hargaon               |                    | —                                  | —          | 7                   | 4                  | 39              |
|                   |                       | Qazi Kamalapur     | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Sakran                | Kakrahi            | —                                  | —          | 4                   | 1                  | 17              |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |
|                   | Tambaur               | Maharaj Nagar      | —                                  | —          | 4                   | 1                  | 19              |
|                   |                       |                    | —                                  | —          | —                   | —                  | —               |

Table II

**Dist. Average Number Of Convicts And Under trials Lodged In District Jail**

| Year | Convicts | Under trials |
|------|----------|--------------|
| 1965 | 102      | 750          |
| 1970 | 86       | 875          |
| 1975 | 104      | 886          |
| 1981 | 96       | 886          |

**Table III**  
**Incidence Of Crime In District**

| Nature of crime                    | 1975  | 1980  |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Murder</b>                      |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 140   | 117   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 33    | 28    |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 86    | 39    |
| <b>Dacoity</b>                     |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 102   | 43    |
| Number of cases convicted          | 68    | 8     |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 55    | 10    |
| <b>Robbery</b>                     |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 276   | 120   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 39    | 19    |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 76    | 29    |
| <b>Theft</b>                       |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 1,518 | 900   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 282   | 180   |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 353   | 289   |
| <b>Riot</b>                        |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 257   | 150   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 45    | 28    |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 80    | 47    |
| <b>House breaking</b>              |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 1,094 | 450   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 108   | 48    |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 278   | 75    |
| <b>Kidnapping</b>                  |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 95    | 53    |
| Number of cases convicted          | 12    | 9     |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 32    | 17    |
| <b>Rape</b>                        |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 25    | 28    |
| Number of cases convicted          | 3     | 5     |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 17    | 8     |
| <b>Against public tranquillity</b> |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 416   | 483   |
| Number of cases convicted          | 197   | 233   |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 180   | 184   |
| <b>Other cases</b>                 |       |       |
| Number of cases reported           | 1,335 | 1,473 |
| Number of cases convicted          | 328   | 62    |
| Number of cases acquitted          | 443   | 414   |

Table IV

## Case Work In Civil Courts In District (in 1979)

|                                                                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Total number of civil suits disposed in 1979                                        | 421 |
| Number of suits disposed of value not exceeding Rs 100                              | 14  |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000       | 224 |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000     | 98  |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000    | 41  |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000   | 19  |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000   | 16  |
| Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 50,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,00,000 |     |

Table V

## Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court In District

| Nature of offence                | Cases instituted/committed to Sessions court |           |            |           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|                                  | 1971                                         |           | 1979       |           |
|                                  | Instituted                                   | Committed | Instituted | Committed |
| Against public tranquillity      | 5                                            | 5         | 12         | —         |
| Affecting life                   | 105                                          | 101       | 88         | 48        |
| Kidnaping and forcible abduction | 16                                           | 13        | 46         | 9         |
| Grievous hurt                    | 7                                            | 6         | 102        | 10        |
| Rape                             | 14                                           | 24        | 36         | 6         |
| Cattle theft                     | 4                                            | —         | 7          | —         |
| Theft                            | 22                                           | —         | 296        | —         |
| Criminal force and assault       | 18                                           | —         | 416        | —         |
| Robbery and dacoity              | 92                                           | 87        | 233        | 71        |
| Receiving stolen property        | —                                            | —         | 32         | —         |
| Criminal trespass                | —                                            | —         | 81         | —         |

Table VI

## Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court

| Persons tried/sentenced | 1971  | 1979  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| Persons tried           | 2,028 | 4,356 |
| Sentenced to death      | 2     | —     |
| Life imprisonment       | 11    | 24    |
| Rigorous imprisonment   | 147   | 193   |
| Simple imprisonment     | 6     | 11    |
| Sentenced to pay fine   | 115   | 885   |
| Other punishments       | 78    | 51    |

# CHAPTER XIV LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

Table I (a)

Receipts (in rupees), Zila Parishad

| Year    | Government grants | Education | Health Public | Cattle pounds | Fairs and exhibition | Miscellaneous | Total income |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1961-62 | 5,03,438          | 21,53,889 | 101           | 41,536        | 1,464                | 1,72,241      | 28,72,869    |
| 1965-66 | 6,25,852          | 35,80,281 | 83            | 52,393        | 794                  | 1,63,568      | 44,22,971    |
| 1970-71 | 5,10,999          | 56,20,817 | 537           | 1,01,288      | 340                  | 2,93,871      | 65,36,852    |
| 1975-76 | 4,58,315          | "         | 6,175         | 64,251        | 6,939                | 5,85,088      | 11,20,768    |
| 1976-77 | 11,07,447         | "         | 10,093        | 87,885        | 36,522               | 9,05,267      | 21,47,214    |
| 1977-78 | 6,71,425          | "         | 9,573         | 86,558        | 59,464               | 42,78,522     | 51,05,542    |
| 1978-79 | 60,82,542         | "         | 10,292        | 79,798        | 68,653               | 9,10,098      | 71,51,371    |

Table I (b)  
Expenditure (in rupees), Zila Parishad

| Year    | General Administration | Education | Medical and public health | Public works | Fairs and exhibitions | Miscellaneous | Total expenditure |
|---------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1961-62 | 76,846                 | 23,41,276 | 99,715                    | 2,17,008     | 1,757                 | 4,48,189      | 31,84,801         |
| 1965-66 | 92,371                 | 34,53,927 | 1,19,973                  | 1,52,538     | 1,175                 | 3,49,532      | 41,69,516         |
| 1970-71 | 1,04,265               | 55,31,188 | 1,65,572                  | 4,04,835     | 1,151                 | 1,83,772      | 63,90,778         |
| 1975-76 | 2,47,436               | 233       | 1,81,771                  | 3,17,898     | 19,429                | 4,87,698      | 12,34,465         |
| 1976-77 | 3,42,238               | -         | 1,83,264                  | 14,64,441    | 42,169                | 1,60,403      | 21,92,535         |
| 1977-78 | 3,21,155               | -         | 2,25,374                  | 9,62,955     | 54,435                | 4,31,368      | 19,95,277         |
| 1978-79 | 3,47,317               | -         | 2,08,349                  | 4,80,763     | 52,704                | 29,25,545     | 40,08,678         |

Table II (i-a)  
Receipts (in rupees). Municipal Board, Biswan

| Year    | Municipal rates and taxes | Realisation under special Acts | Revenue derived from Municipal property | Grants and contributions | Miscellaneous | Other sources | Total receipts |
|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1961-62 | 1,06,391                  | 3,487                          | 18,976                                  | 86,329                   | 3,961         | 3,50,984      | 5,70,128       |
| 1965-66 | 1,27,536                  | 2,850                          | 24,776                                  | 95,760                   | 6,474         | 150           | 2,56,546       |
| 1970-71 | 1,62,916                  | 4,027                          | 45,311                                  | 2,09,418                 | 8,418         | 9,858         | 4,39,948       |
| 1975-76 | 4,24,824                  | 3,092                          | 62,352                                  | 1,28,027                 | 12,050        | 9,058         | 6,39,403       |
| 1976-77 | 4,49,440                  | 5,882                          | 85,459                                  | 79,462                   | 41,354        | 11,895        | 6,73,492       |
| 1977-78 | 5,02,651                  | 5,744                          | 76,437                                  | 1,87,180                 | 12,372        | 67            | 7,84,450       |
| 1978-79 | 5,86,117                  | 5,125                          | 98,071                                  | 1,85,127                 | 13,265        | 50            | 8,97,755       |

SHAPUR DISTRICT

(SUPP.)

Table II (i-b)  
Expenditure (in rupees). Municipal Board, Biswan

| Year    | General administration | Public safety | Public health and sanitation | Education | Miscellaneous | Total expenditure |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1961-62 | 56,324                 | 14,981        | 4,23,659                     | 40,179    | 8,444         | 5,43,597          |
| 1965-66 | 72,168                 | 15,263        | 53,887                       | 90,636    | 8,665         | 2,42,639          |
| 1970-71 | 57,834                 | 12,713        | 2,04,626                     | 1,49,614  | 23,466        | 4,48,253          |
| 1975-76 | 1,29,771               | 69,441        | 2,88,143                     | 1,08,789  | 42,017        | 6,38,161          |
| 1976-77 | 1,38,569               | 94,065        | 3,57,986                     | 40,182    | 72,612        | 6,73,414          |
| 1977-78 | 1,74,994               | 31,525        | 4,22,776                     | 13,359    | 41,230        | 6,83,884          |
| 1978-79 | 1,99,001               | 30,096        | 5,88,349                     | 31,206    | 77,808        | 9,26,260          |

1976-77

**Table II (ii-a)**  
**Receipts (in rupees). Municipal Board, Kharabad**

| Year    | Municipal<br>rates and<br>taxes | Realisation<br>under special<br>Acts | Revenue<br>derived<br>from<br>municipal<br>property | Grants and<br>contributions | Miscellaneous | Other sources | Total<br>receipts |
|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1961-62 | 54,598                          | 3,604                                | 6,319                                               | 49,964                      | 377           | 51,149        | 1,66,011          |
| 1965-66 | 76,707                          | 2,707                                | 12,262                                              | 1,85,034                    | 1,050         | 54,601        | 3,32,361          |
| 1970-71 | 2,14,388                        | 5,310                                | 10,763                                              | 1,01,286                    | 1,393         | 4,401         | 3,37,521          |
| 1975-76 | 3,45,129                        | 6,203                                | 13,041                                              | 3,36,070                    | 1,844         | 81,960        | 7,84,247          |
| 1976-77 | 5,15,436                        | 6,642                                | 19,503                                              | 1,16,939                    | 2,854         | 1,02,600      | 7,63,974          |
| 1977-78 | 5,52,448                        | 5,488                                | 27,058                                              | 1,94,480                    | 8,014         | 2,03,130      | 9,90,618          |
| 1978-79 | 6,43,639                        | 4,681                                | 20,340                                              | 1,40,471                    | 4,286         | 17,739        | 8,31,156          |

SIAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

**Table III (b)**  
**Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Maholi\***

| Year    | Income (in rupees) |                        | Expenditure (in rupees) |                        |               |                                  |
|---------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
|         | Government grants  | Taxes<br>Other sources | Total receipts          | General administration | Public health | Other heads<br>Total expenditure |
| 1976-77 | -                  | 1,45,577               | 1,45,577                | 19,102                 | 15,741        | 11,631<br>46,474                 |
| 1977-78 | 11,500             | 4,87,709               | 4,99,209                | 99,420                 | 1,24,786      | 2,25,762<br>4,49,978             |
| 1978-79 | -                  | 6,20,979               | -6,20,979               | 22,172                 | 1,07,474      | 3,29,943<br>4,59,589             |

\* Constituted on October 12, 1976

**Table III (c)**  
**Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Pimpri\***

| Year    | Income (in rupees) |                         | Expenditure (in rupees) |                        |              |               |             |                   |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
|         | Government grants  | Taxes/<br>Other sources | Total receipts          | General administration | Public works | Public health | Other heads | Total expenditure |
| 1977-78 | 27,768             | 13,565                  | 40,833                  | 3,686                  | 9,530        | 1,037         | 402         | 14,655            |
| 1978-79 | 11,222             | 3,913                   | 15,135                  | 8,117                  | 17,797       | 1,609         | 1,150       | 28,673            |

Constituted on July 1, 1978

SITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH. XIV—LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

**Table III (d)**  
**Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Sidhauri\***

| Year    | Income (in rupees) |                         |                | Expenditure (in rupees) |               |             |                   |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
|         | Government grants  | Taxes/<br>Other sources | Total receipts | General administration  | Public health | Other heads | Total expenditure |
| 1977-78 | 5,431              | 11,500                  | 16,931         | 2,774                   | -             | 3,077       | 5,801             |
| 1978-79 | 6,74,809           | 10,000                  | 6,84,809       | 88,685                  | 6,516         | 1,22,922    | 2,18,123          |

\* Constituted on June 18, 1977

**Table III (c)**  
**Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Tambaur, Ahmadabad\***

| Year    | Income (in rupees) |                     |                | Expenditure (in rupees) |              |               |                         |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|         | Government grants  | Taxes/Other sources | Total receipts | General administration  | Public works | Public health | Other heads expenditure |
| 1971-72 | 11,091             | 13,652              | 29,776         | 1,617                   | -            | -             | 1,355                   |
| 1973-74 | 12,243             | 13,939              | 26,182         | 11,985                  | 12,137       | 4,796         | 1,545                   |
| 1975-76 | 14,538             | 13,367              | 27,955         | 11,247                  | 19,138       | 5,186         | 2,145                   |
| 1976-77 | 15,797             | 21,258              | 37,055         | 14,043                  | 4,569        | 5,905         | 2,005                   |
| 1977-78 | 36,639             | 14,336              | 51,095         | 17,408                  | 358          | 5,963         | 1,545                   |
| 1978-79 | 16,639             | 16,366              | 33,225         | 21,719                  | 290          | 11,330        | 3,793                   |

\* Constituted on May 30, 1971

SITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH. XIV-LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

**Table IV (a)**  
**Number Of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats In District**  
**(in 1979)**

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Number of Gaon Panchayats  | 1,753 |
| Number of Nyaya Panchayats | 219   |

# CHAPTER XV

## EDUCATION AND CULTURE

Table I

Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sexwise  
Break Up In 1961, 1971

|          | Percentage of literacy |         |       |       |         |       |
|----------|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
|          | 1961                   |         |       | 1971  |         |       |
|          | Males                  | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| District | 20.9                   | 4.3     | 13.2  | 24.27 | 7.03    | 16.45 |
| Rural    | 18.8                   | 3.9     | 11.4  | 22.16 | 5.07    | 14.38 |
| Urban    | 45.8                   | 22.1    | 35.4  | 50.78 | 33.07   | 41.84 |

Table IV (b)  
Activities Of Gann Panchayats

| Works done                                               | 1960-65 | 1965-70 | 1970-75 | 1975-79 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Construction of pakka roads (in km.)                     | -       | 2.43    | 7.95    | 8.31    |
| Construction of kutcha roads (in km.)                    | 204.10  | 255.01  | 204.91  | 243.35  |
| Construction of kharanjas (in km.)                       | 23.57   | 17.30   | 56.38   | 53.63   |
| Construction of drainage channels (in km.)               | 29.12   | 9.6     | 32.61   | 25.87   |
| No. of panchayat ghars and community centres constructed | 40      | 17      | 9       | 15      |

**Table IV (c)**  
**Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees) Of Gaon Panchayats**

| Year    | Receipts (in rupees) |                             | Expenditure (in rupees)   |               |                |                   |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
|         | Taxes                | Income from land management | Government grants and aid | Miscellaneous | Total receipts | Total expenditure |
| 1960-65 | 16,75,114            | -                           | -                         | 16,75,134     | -              | N. A.             |
| 1965-70 | 11,51,769            | -                           | -                         | 11,51,769     | -              | N. A.             |
| 1970-75 | 27,74,793            | 1,93,716                    | 80,384                    | -             | 20,46,893      | 5,65,507          |
| 1975-79 | 28,61,487            | 3,41,050                    | 11,97,837                 | -             | 44,00,374      | 8,80,731          |
|         |                      |                             |                           |               | 57,98,923      | 22,07,326         |
|         |                      |                             |                           |               |                | 66,79,654         |

Figures of expenditure for 1960-65 and 1965-70 are not available

MITAPUR DISTRICT (SUPP.)

**Table II**  
**Statistics Regarding Basic And Higher Secondary Education From 1961 To 1979**

| Year | Basic          |       |                 |        | Senior Basic   |       |                 |       | Higher Secondary |       |                 |       | No. of students |  |
|------|----------------|-------|-----------------|--------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--|
|      | No. of Schools |       | No. of students |        | No. of Schools |       | No. of students |       | No. of Schools   |       | No. of students |       |                 |  |
|      | Boys           | Girls | Boys            | Girls  | Boys           | Girls | Boys            | Girls | Boys             | Girls | Boys            | Girls |                 |  |
| 1951 | 634            | 92    | 44,275          | 10,934 | 17             | 5     | 4,302           | 441   | 15               | 1     | 11,315          | 1,054 |                 |  |
| 1952 | 742            | 117   | 5,373           | 16,294 | 17             | 7     | 4,060           | 506   | 15               | 2     | 11,709          | 1,196 |                 |  |
| 1953 | 787            | 142   | 62,186          | 17,953 | 17             | 8     | 5,189           | 375   | 16               | 2     | 12,266          | 1,446 |                 |  |
| 1954 | 825            | 163   | 64,181          | 27,829 | 18             | 9     | 6,716           | 655   | 18               | 3     | 13,437          | 3,044 |                 |  |
| 1955 | 914            | 196   | 79,460          | 30,729 | 19             | 26    | 6,225           | 739   | 21               | 4     | 14,164          | 3,604 |                 |  |
| 1956 | 940            | 211   | 85,124          | 37,107 | 19             | 27    | 7,865           | 891   | 22               | 4     | 12,250          | 3,519 |                 |  |
| 1957 | 940            | 211   | 88,983          | 38,906 | 20             | 29    | 6,821           | 1,047 | 22               | 4     | 17,073          | 3,883 |                 |  |
| 1958 | 940            | 214   | 94,717          | 41,988 | 23             | 31    | 7,933           | 1,047 | 22               | 4     | 18,109          | 1,836 |                 |  |
| 1959 | 941            | 217   | 99,713          | 48,936 | 27             | 34    | 8,088           | 1,158 | 24               | 5     | 18,512          | 4,619 |                 |  |
| 1960 | 942            | 223   | 1,07,007        | 54,391 | 28             | 35    | 8,787           | 1,128 | 25               | 5     | 19,014          | 1,891 |                 |  |
| 1961 | 943            | 227   | 1,13,595        | 55,644 | 33             | 40    | 8,932           | 1,284 | 25               | 5     | 19,477          | 2,877 |                 |  |
| 1962 | 946            | 231   | 1,16,590        | 65,076 | 39             | 44    | 10,373          | 1,544 | 29               | 6     | 38,051          | 9,007 |                 |  |
| 1963 | 945            | 234   | 1,22,050        | 64,910 | 43             | 50    | 10,456          | 1,558 | 34               | 9     | 19,353          | 4,820 |                 |  |
| 1964 | 945            | 239   | 1,22,046        | 64,702 | 42             | 50    | 11,006          | 1,923 | 37               | 10    | 27,940          | 4,189 |                 |  |
| 1965 | 962            | 269   | 1,22,319        | 66,625 | 43             | 56    | 11,897          | 2,156 | 38               | 10    | 23,940          | 4,587 |                 |  |
| 1966 | 962            | 270   | 1,05,330        | 43,697 | 43             | 56    | 12,133          | 2,232 | 39               | 10    | 25,541          | 5,947 |                 |  |
| 1967 | 962            | 270   | 1,08,087        | 39,729 | 47             | 56    | 13,505          | 2,265 | 43               | 10    | 27,493          | 6,297 |                 |  |
| 1968 | 1,097          | 271   | 1,10,119        | 39,120 | 50             | 64    | 13,635          | 2,529 | 43               | 10    | 28,587          | 6,383 |                 |  |
| 1969 | 1,182          | 272   | 1,17,469        | 39,653 | 50             | 64    | 14,887          | 2,922 | 44               | 10    | 32,311          | 7,184 |                 |  |

**Table III**  
**Statistics Regarding Higher Education In Faculties Of Arts,  
 Science And Law From 1961 To 1979**

| Year | Bachelor's degree (Total of Previous and final) |            | Master's degree (Total of previous and |       |                    |            |                 |       |  |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|-------|--|
|      | Number of colleges                              |            | Number of students                     |       | Number of colleges |            | No. of students |       |  |
|      | For girls only                                  | For others | Boys                                   | Girls | For girls only     | For others | Boys            | Girls |  |
| 1    | 2                                               | 3          | 4                                      | 5     | 6                  | 7          | 8               | 9     |  |
| 1961 |                                                 |            | 80                                     | 40    |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1962 | 1                                               | 1          | 114                                    | 55    |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1963 | 1                                               | 1          | 109                                    | 47    |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1964 | 1                                               | 1          | 86                                     | 67    |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1965 | 1                                               | 1          | 127                                    | 95    |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1966 | 1                                               | 1          | 96                                     | 100   |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1967 | 1                                               | 1          | 118                                    | 112   |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1968 | 1                                               | 1          | 142                                    | 140   |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1969 | 1                                               | 1          | 272                                    | 152   |                    |            |                 |       |  |
| 1970 | 1                                               | 1          | 490                                    | 176   |                    |            | 59              |       |  |
| 1971 | 1                                               | 1          | 410                                    | 212   |                    | 1          | 139             | 14    |  |
| 1972 | 1                                               | 1          | 591                                    | 223   |                    | 1          | 173             | 24    |  |
| 1973 | 1                                               | 1          | 637                                    | 213   |                    | 1          | 160             | 57    |  |
| 1974 | 1                                               | 1          | 575                                    | 265   |                    | 1          | 119             | 69    |  |
| 1975 | 1                                               | 1          | 632                                    | 272   |                    | 1          | 86              | 45    |  |
| 1976 | 1                                               | 2          | 486                                    | 299   |                    | 1          | 107             | 43    |  |
| 1977 | 1                                               | 2          | 661                                    | 322   |                    | 1          | 115             | 62    |  |
| 1978 | 1                                               | 2          | 847                                    | 276   |                    | 1          | 130             | 40    |  |
| 1979 | 1                                               | 2          | 760                                    | 280   |                    | 1          | 151             | 2     |  |

**Table IV**  
**Professional And Technical Education In 1979**

| Type of institution               | No. of institutions | Enrolment |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Polytechnic                       | 1                   | 231       |
| Industrial training institute     | 1                   | 289       |
| Normal schools                    | 3                   | 124       |
| Normal institute of ophthalmology | 1                   | 12        |

**Table V**  
**Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979**

| No. of libraries | No. of books | No. of magazines | Average number of daily visitors |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 10               | 18,651       | 68               | 745                              |

# CHAPTER XVI

## MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

### Vital Statistics

The following statement gives the total number of births and deaths in the district from the year 1963 to 1976.

Table I (a)  
Birth and Deaths

| Year | Total no. of births | Birth-rate (per thousand of population) | Total no. of deaths | Death-rate (per thousand of population) |
|------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1963 | 18,382              | 9.1                                     | 8,607               | 5.1                                     |
| 1964 | 18,382              | 10.6                                    | 7,953               | 4.6                                     |
| 1965 | 2,148               | 1.2                                     | 12,503              | 7.0                                     |
| 1966 | 18,804              | 10.3                                    | 9,419               | 5.2                                     |
| 1967 | 19,300              | 10.4                                    | 11,274              | 6.1                                     |
| 1968 | 21,070              | 11.1                                    | 10,558              | 5.6                                     |
| 1969 | 6,895 (Rural)       | 8.0 (Rural)                             | 2,826 (Rural)       | 3.5 (Rural)                             |
| 1970 | 4,628               | N.A.                                    | 1,664               | N.A.                                    |
| 1971 | 9,866               | N.A.                                    | 2,674               | N.A.                                    |
| 1972 | 14,920              | N.A.                                    | 6,076               | N.A.                                    |
| 1973 | 19,895              | N.A.                                    | 9,219               | N.A.                                    |
| 1974 | 19,371              | N.A.                                    | 6,280               | N.A.                                    |
| 1975 | 16,921              | N.A.                                    | 5,378               | N.A.                                    |
| 1976 | 5,723               | 19.6                                    | 2,785               | 9.2                                     |

N. A. :- Not available

### Infant Mortality

The following statement gives an idea of the death of infants below one year in age, from 1963 to 1976.

Table I (b)  
Infant Mortality

| Year | Infant mortality |
|------|------------------|
| 1963 | 1,120            |
| 1964 | 870              |
| 1965 | 290              |
| 1966 | 2,942            |
| 1967 | 3,092            |
| 1968 | 1,817            |
| 1969 | 356              |
| 1970 | 356              |
| 1971 | 309              |
| 1972 | 784              |
| 1973 | 1,032            |
| 1974 | 1,203            |
| 1975 | 1,011            |
| 1976 | 471              |

### Mortality from Various Diseases

The following statement indicates the number of deaths due to various diseases in the district from 1966 to 1976 :

### Medical Facilities

Table I (c)  
Mortality Due to Diseases

| Year | Fever/Other diseases | Respiratory diseases | Dysentery and diarrhoea | Cholera | Smallpox |
|------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|
| 1966 | 732                  | 1,416                | 585                     | —       | —        |
| 1967 | 1,165                | 1,630                | 833                     | 19      | 4        |
| 1968 | N.A.                 | 741                  | N.A.                    | N.A.    | 6        |
| 1970 | 761                  | 348                  | 40                      | 33      | 13       |
| 1971 | 1,051                | 369                  | 79                      | 71      | 33       |
| 1972 | 3,174                | 922                  | 328                     | 104     | 28       |
| 1973 | 3,515                | 989                  | 335                     | 63      | 99       |
| 1974 | 4,244                | 608                  | 265                     | 36      | 32       |
| 1975 | 2,710                | 751                  | 231                     | 62      | 21       |
| 1976 | 4,112                | 852                  | 449                     | 15      | —        |

N. A. :- Not available

### MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 49 allopathic institutions in 1979 comprising primary health centres, hospitals and dispensaries in the district, where outdoor and indoor treatment is provided. A total no. of 1,463 beds are available.

The medical facilities have been extended extensively in the rural areas by the establishment of health centres. There are 20 primary health centres in the district. The following Statement gives the list of primary health centres in the district :

Table II  
Primary Health Centres

| Primary health centre | Primary health centre |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Bampur Mathura        | Aitha                 |
| Pisawan               | Khurwal               |
| Hargaon               | Bareti                |
| Tihara                | Rensa                 |
| Gondlamau             | Sakran                |
| Maholi                | Misrikh               |
| Pahla                 | Sidhauri              |
| Kasmanda              | Takhaur               |
| Parsandi              | Laharpur              |
| Machhreta             | Sheothan              |

### Administrative Set-up

In July 1973, the departments of medical and public health were again reorganised, abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-up in the district. The three deputy chief medical officers supervise all district level hospitals, employees state insurance scheme, maternity and child welfare, family welfare and nutrition programmes, dispensaries, infectious diseases hospitals, school health dispensaries and primary health centres. The district has been divided into 3 regions for medical and public health purposes. Each region is administered by one deputy chief medical officer since 1977. He is assisted by a team of doctors, compounders, nurses, etc., posted in different medical institutions. Only three hospitals in the district out of 49 allopathic institutions are run by private bodies. However, three institutions i.e. Eye Hospital, Sitapur, Eye Hospital, Khairabad and Neri Hospital accounted for 883 beds in 1979 (of the total no. of beds-1463).

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the rural areas of the district. A community health visitor has been appointed for each 1,000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first aid and preliminary treatment. He carries a medical kit, containing medicines, bandages, etc. The visitor also reports about the incidence of epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centre.

### Sanitation and Public Health

The chief medical officer exercises control and supervision over all health programmes, primary health centres and rural dispensaries. Besides, he is also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods and the outbreak of an epidemic. For his assistance there are three deputy chief medical officers and an assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. Besides, each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The service of sanitary inspectors is also available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) report outbreaks of epidemics to the primary health centres for initiating preventive and curative measures.

### Family Planning And Child Welfare

The chief Medical officer and the three deputy chief medical officers exercise complete supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes. A team of medical officers, midwives and *dais* (untrained midwives), extension educators and health visitors are posted at each of the primary health centres.

First attempts of family planning were made in the closing years of the fifties, with the sole objective to arrest the growth of population and ensure good health of mothers and children.

The concept of a small family is being publicised through films, placards, posters and personal contact. The family planning schemes are implemented through the family welfare centres attached to each primary health centre. There are 20 family welfare centres in the district and each centre supervises the work of 3 family welfare sub-centres.

The following statement gives in detail the various measures undertaken in order to implement the family planning schemes :

**Table III**  
**Family Planning**

| Year    | No. of operations |       | No. of loops used | Medical termination of pregnancy (nos) |
|---------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
|         | Tubectomy         | Other |                   |                                        |
| 1965-66 | 1,041             | 74    | 928               | ---                                    |
| 1966-67 | 1,305             | 97    | 3,303             | ---                                    |
| 1967-68 | 1,203             | 89    | 1,386             | ---                                    |
| 1968-69 | 3,060             | 156   | 1,218             | ---                                    |
| 1969-70 | 569               | 80    | 646               | ---                                    |
| 1970-71 | 475               | 115   | 1,774             | ---                                    |
| 1971-72 | 1,382             | 118   | 2,255             | ---                                    |
| 1972-73 | 10,592            | 120   | 1,449             | ---                                    |
| 1973-74 | 123               | 107   | 2,368             | ---                                    |
| 1974-75 | 118               | 240   | 1,749             | 75                                     |
| 1975-76 | 1,076             | 1,170 | 1,779             | 483                                    |
| 1976-77 | 11,054            | 2,007 | 3,219             | 720                                    |
| 1977-78 | 12                | 140   | 2,380             | 556                                    |
| 1978-79 | 115               | 288   | 3,551             | 784                                    |
| 1979-80 | 124               | 404   | 3,678             | 1,051                                  |

#### ERADICATION OF MALARIA

The eradication of malaria was initiated in 1959 with the spraying of D. D. T. over all such regions where breeding of insects and mosquitoes was visualised. It is called 'attack phase'. The spraying of D. D. T. was followed by the 'maintenance phase' and the 'surveillance phase'. The two phases involved the detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D. D. T. in areas where malaria was in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

The chief medical officer assisted by two assistant malaria maintenance officers, health inspectors and basic health workers, looks after the work. The basic health workers carry out domiciliary visits to all villages from the primary health centres where they are posted. They collect blood smears and provide radical treatment to patients.

The following statement gives the incidence of malaria in the district :

**Table IV**  
**Incidence of Malaria**

| Year | No. of blood smears collected and examined | No. of cases found positive |
|------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1965 | 9,835                                      | —                           |
| 1966 | 51,408                                     | —                           |
| 1967 | 51,592                                     | —                           |
| 1968 | 74,157                                     | 5                           |
| 1969 | 76,359                                     | 2                           |
| 1970 | 76,323                                     | —                           |
| 1971 | 68,734                                     | 3                           |
| 1972 | 68,886                                     | —                           |
| 1973 | 29,922                                     | —                           |
| 1974 | 70,835                                     | 104                         |
| 1975 | 97,903                                     | 56                          |
| 1976 | 88,871                                     | 82                          |
| 1977 | 1,28,000                                   | 234                         |
| 1978 | 1,72,698                                   | 148                         |
| 1979 | 1,53,471                                   | 29                          |

#### Filaria

A filaria survey team was posted at Sitapur in March, 1979 which comprised a filaria survey officer, a filaria inspector, two laboratory technicians, two field workers and two others. In a survey conducted in 1979-80 it was found that out of 9,039 cases examined, only 144 were found positive for micro-filaria, 105 for the disease and 2 for both (micro-filaria and filaria). All positive cases were treated.

#### Eradication Of Smallpox

The national smallpox eradication programme was launched in district Sitapur in the year 1964-65. The main objective was successful coverage of the entire population of the district by preliminary vaccinations and re-vaccinations.

At present the chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and is assisted by 3 deputy chief medical officers and a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. The local bodies have their own vaccinators.

The following statement gives the number of persons vaccinated in the district from 1964 to 1979 :

Table V  
Vaccinations

| Year | Primary vaccinations | Re-vaccinations |
|------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1964 | 74,300               | 7,40,660        |
| 1965 | 68,438               | 5,17,313        |
| 1966 | 43,491               | 1,74,502        |
| 1967 | 53,354               | 1,83,499        |
| 1968 | 78,984               | 2,19,270        |
| 1969 | 1,06,842             | 2,70,564        |
| 1970 | 1,12,535             | 2,86,152        |
| 1971 | 1,12,535             | 3,39,528        |
| 1972 | 1,24,339             | 2,95,185        |
| 1973 | 94,882               | 2,15,024        |
| 1974 | 74,208               | 1,98,280        |
| 1975 | 67,274               | 1,74,772        |
| 1976 | 59,287               | 2,30,110        |
| 1977 | 60,461               | 1,81,259        |
| 1978 | 52,447               | 1,49,211        |
| 1979 | 64,517               | 1,76,145        |

## OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

### CHAPTER XVII

#### Social And Industrial Legislations

Besides the various labour welfare legislations mentioned in the last gazetteer (1964) some new Acts have also been enforced in the district. The details of those Acts which are enforced in the district are given in the following statement :

Table I

| Acts enforced in district                                        | Date of enforcement | Authority responsible for enforcement | Punishment for violation                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970         | 1975                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment                                |
| The Motor Transport Worker's Act, 1961                           | 1962                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment                                |
| The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972                                | 1972                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment                                |
| The U. P. Dookan Aur Vaniya Adhistan Adhiniyan, 1962             | 1963                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 500                                                             |
| The U. P. Industrial Establishment (National Holidays) Act, 1961 | 1965                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 500 for first offence and up to Rs 1,000 for subsequent offence |
| The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965                                   | 1965                | Labour inspector                      | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment                                |
| The Sales Promotion Employees (condition of service) Act, 1976   | 1976                | Labour inspector                      | Fine which may extend up to Rs 1,000                                          |
| The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976                                 | 1976                | Labour inspector                      | Fine of Rs 500                                                                |

#### PROHIBITION

The government launched the prohibition scheme in the State and many districts were declared 'dry' areas. In this district prohibition was imposed on April 1, 1979.

The government later revised its policy regarding prohibition and it was lifted in most of the districts. Though the district ceased to be 'dry' area since September 1, 1980 but the efforts of the social workers have continued to make the people conscious of the evils attached with the use of liquor and other intoxicants through documentary film shows, exhibition of posters and placards, cinema slides, nautankis, puppet shows, etc.

Table II

## Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes

The details of work done for the Scheduled Castes in different Plan periods are given in the following statement :

| Aid provided for                        | I Plan period        |                      | II Plan period       |                      | III Plan period      |                      | Annual Plan IV Plan period V Plan period |                      | No. of Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of Amount spent (in Rs) |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                         | No. of beneficiaries | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries                     | Amount spent (in Rs) |                             |                             |                             |                             |
| Development of agriculture              | —                    | —                    | 62                   | 20,000               | 300                  | 1,15,000             | 14                                       | 7,900                | 64                          | 32,000                      | 80                          | 80,000                      |
| Cottage Industries                      | —                    | —                    | 30                   | 14,200               | 350                  | 71,000               | 115                                      | 32,500               | 42                          | 12,500                      | 5                           | 4,000                       |
| Wells for drinking water                | —                    | —                    | 120                  | 60,000               | 340                  | 1,70,000             | 104                                      | 72,000               | 64                          | 49,950                      | —                           | —                           |
| Construction of houses                  | —                    | —                    | 44                   | 33,000               | 500                  | 5,00,300             | 13                                       | 13,000               | 75                          | 75,000                      | 30                          | 89,500                      |
| Purchase of land for house construction | —                    | —                    | 24                   | 20,000               | 130                  | 65,000               | 3                                        | 2,000                | —                           | —                           | —                           | —                           |
| Education                               | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 400                  | 2,53,500             | 3,000                                    | 9,90,110             | 14,400                      | 30,69,200                   | 27,919                      | 69,59,624                   |

## CHARITABLE TRUSTS

Table III (a)

## Sunni Waqfs

Besides those Sunni waqfs which find mention in the last gazette (1964) there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979 :

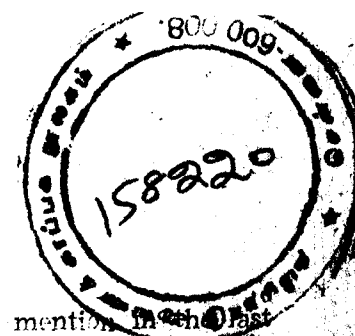
| Name of waqf                  | Location | Date of foundation | Name of founder                       | Annual income (in Rs) | Object     |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Niyaz Ahmad and Iqtidarunisan | Sitapur  | 15.5.1901          | Niyaz Ahmad and Iqtidarunisan 'Nisan' | 2,885                 | Charitable |
| Madhosa Islamia               | -do-     | Ancient            | Waqf by user                          | 3,631                 | -do-       |
| Mst. Amir Bano                | -do-     | 23.6.1949          | Mir Amir Bano                         | 3,233                 | -do-       |
| Murtin Musafir and Khana      | -do-     | —                  | Muslim Public                         | 4,087                 | -do-       |

Besides those Shia waqfs which find mention in the last gazette (1964) there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979 :

Table III (b)

## Shia Waqfs

| Name of waqf                                   | Location    | Date of foundation | Name of founder                        | Annual income (in Rs) | Object               |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Mahmood-ul-nisa Begam                          | Mahmoodabad | 24.8.1917          | Mahmood-ul-nisa Begam                  | 300                   | Religious Charitable |
| Maulvi Abul Qasim                              | Fatehpur    | 17.6.1921          | Maulvi Abul Qasim                      | N.A.                  | -do-                 |
| Maharaja Sir Mohd. Ali Mohd Khan Saheb (Korar) | Mahmoodabad | 3.5.1923           | Maharaja Sir Mohd. Ali Mohd Khan Saheb | N.A.                  | -do-                 |
| Moharaja                                       | Mahmoodabad | 12.9.1948          | Raja Mohd. Ameer Ahmad Khan            | N.A.                  | -do-                 |



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Table III (c)

## Charitable Endowments

Besides those trusts which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964), there were the following few more such trusts in the district as on 1979 :

| Name of trust                      | Location | Date of foundation | Name of founder | Amount invested (in Rs) | Annual income (in Rs) | Object                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Colvin Scholarship Endowment Trust | Sitapur  | 23.1893            | N.A.            | 2,100                   | 63                    | Scholarship of Rs 6 per month to deserving students of class x of Government High School, Sitapur |
| Charitable Refugee Fund            | Sitapur  | 23.1893            | N.A.            | 22,600                  | 822                   | Maintenance and functioning of the Institution                                                    |

## CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY  
SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

## Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

The system of double-member constituencies was abolished in the 1962 general elections. The newly formed constituencies were those of Misrikh, Sitapur, Laharpur, Tambaur, Biswan, Mahmudabad, Bari, Khairabad and Machrehta, Tambaur, Bari and Machrehta constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results of this election were as under :

Table I (a)

| Party/Independents        | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                         | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh        | 9           | 5         | 1,40,557           |
| Communist Party of India  | 2           | -         | 4,381              |
| Hindu Mahasabha           | 2           | -         | 2,182              |
| Indian National Congress  | 9           | 3         | 1,15,534           |
| Praja Socialist Party     | 4           | -         | 15,555             |
| Republican Party of India | 2           | -         | 7,125              |
| Socialist Party of India  | 6           | 1         | 39,012             |
| Swatantra Party           | 3           | -         | 5,481              |
| Independents              | 14          | -         | 39,891             |
| Total                     | 51          | 9         | 3,70,404           |

For the general elections held in 1967, the constituencies were delimited afresh and the newly formed constituencies were those of Biswan, Mahmudabad, Sidhauri, Sitapur, Laharpur, Hargoon, Misrikh and Machrehta. The constituencies of Sidhauri and Machrehta were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The following statement shows the number of candidates put up, seats captured and votes secured by each contesting party and the independent candidates for the Vidhan Sabha elections of 1967:

Table I (b)

| Party/Independents        | Contestants | Seats Won | Valid votes polled |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                         | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh        | 8           | 6         |                    |
| Communist Party of India  | 1           | —         |                    |
| Indian National Congress  | 8           | 1         |                    |
| Praja Socialist Party     | 3           | —         |                    |
| Republican Party of India | 4           | —         |                    |
| Samyukta Socialist Party  | 7           | 1         |                    |
| Swatantra Party           | 6           | —         |                    |
| Independents              | 17          | —         |                    |
| Total                     | 54          | 8         |                    |

The Vidhan Sabha constituted after the general election was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to large number of defections among the members which forced the Minister to submit its resignation. The State was then placed under the President's rule. A mid-term poll was held in 1969. In all forty-seven candidates belonging to nine different political parties (besides independent candidates) contested for the nine seats. The constituencies remained the same. The results were as follow:

Table I (c)

| Party/Independents        | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                         | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh        | 9           | —         | 1,156              |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal       | 8           | —         | 11,397             |
| Communist Party of India  | 1           | —         | 1,485              |
| Indian National Congress  | 9           | 8         | 4,240              |
| Mazdoor Parishad          | 2           | —         | 61,504             |
| Praja Socialist Party     | 2           | —         | 20,120             |
| Frontist Block of India   | 1           | —         |                    |
| Republican Party of India | 3           | —         |                    |
| Samyukta Socialist Party  | 6           | 1         |                    |
| Independents              | 6           | —         |                    |
| Total                     | 47          | 9         | 4,74,415           |

For the general elections of 1974, the district was split into nine constituencies viz: Behta, Biswan, Mahmudabad, Sidhauri, Laharour, Sitapur, Hargaon, Misrikh and Machrehta, the Sidhauri, Hargaon and Machrehta constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and independents at the elections of 1974:

Vidhan Sabha

Table I (d)

| Party/Independents           | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                            | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh           | 9           | 1         | 1,39,608           |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal          | 9           | —         | 61,699             |
| Indian National Congress     | 9           | 8         | 2,21,713           |
| Indian National Congress (O) | 9           | —         | 55,813             |
| Party/Independents           | 3           | —         | 1,459              |
| Communist Party of India     | 2           | —         | 2,375              |
| Party of India               | 3           | —         | 22,324             |
| Swatantra Party              | 3           | —         | 1,818              |
| Independents                 | 14          | —         | 38,538             |
| Total                        | 61          | 9         | 5,45,347           |

In May 1977, the Vidhan Sabha was dissolved and fresh elections were held with the general election in 1977. At the general election of 1977 the constituencies remained unchanged. The results are given below:

Reputation

Socialist

Swatantra

Independent

Table I (e)

| Party/Independents                 | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                                  | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Communist Party of India (Marxist) | 1           | —         | 1,159              |
| Indian National Congress           | 9           | 1         | 1,96,104           |
| Janta Party                        | 9           | 8         | 2,28,905           |
| Independents                       | 37          | —         | 65,380             |
| Total                              | 56          | 9         | 4,91,548           |

**Lok Sabha (House of People)**

For elections to the Lok Sabha (House of the People) in 1962, the district was split into two constituencies, Misrikh and Sitapur. Constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won, and valid votes secured by each contesting party and independents at the elections of 1962 :

**Table II (a)**

| Party/Independents       | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                        | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh       | 2           | 2         | 1,65,675           |
| Indian National Congress | 2           | -         | 1,53,381           |
| Praja Socialist Party    | 1           | -         | 16,767             |
| Socialist Party of India | 2           | -         | 68,580             |
| Independents             | 1           | -         | 17,239             |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>8</b>    | <b>2</b>  | <b>4,19,622</b>    |

The district had two parliamentary constituencies viz: Sitapur and Misrikh, for the elections held in 1967. The constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Caste candidate. The following statement gives the returns of the Lok Sabha elections of 1967 :

**Table II (b)**

| Party/Independents       | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                        | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh       | 2           | 1         | 1,68,284           |
| Indian National Congress | 2           | 1         | 1,47,144           |
| Praja Socialist Party    | 1           | -         | 13,685             |
| Samyukta Socialist Party | 2           | -         | 78,693             |
| Swatantra Party          | 1           | -         | 37,639             |
| Independents             | 5           | -         | 49,210             |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>13</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>4,94,655</b>    |

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1971, the position of the constituencies remained the same, as it stood at the last general elections. The following statement gives the number of contestants, seats won and votes secured by each party and the independents :

**Table II (c)**

| Party/Independents           | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                            | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh           | 2           | -         | 1,23,516           |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal          | 1           | -         | 10,214             |
| Indian National Congress (J) | 2           | 2         | 2,22,529           |
| Indian National Congress (N) | 2           | -         | 19,101             |
| Praja Socialist Party        | 1           | -         | 4,076              |
| Independents                 | 6           | -         | 15,379             |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>14</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>3,94,815</b>    |

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha held in 1977, the district was divided into two constituencies—Sitapur and Misrikh. The constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Caste candidate. The following statement gives an idea of election results of 1977 :

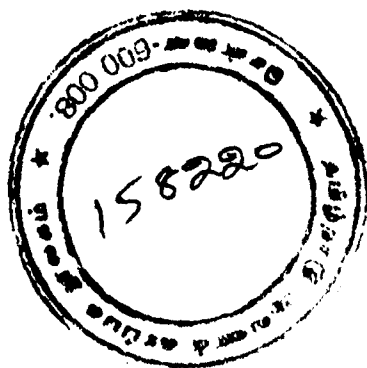
**Table II (d)**

| Party/Independents       | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1                        | 2           | 3         | 4                  |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal      | 2           | 2         | 4,01,127           |
| Indian National Congress | 2           | -         | 1,64,999           |
| Independents             | 3           | -         | 31,088             |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>7</b>    | <b>2</b>  | <b>5,97,214</b>    |

**Voluntary**

The list of important voluntary social service organisations which have been functioning in the district is given below :

| Name of Organisation                               | Year of establishment | Aims and objectives                     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Mahila Kalyan Samiti, Sitapur                      | 1974                  | For the welfare of women                |
| Ravidas Chhatravas, Misrikh, Sitapur               | 1978                  | To provide hostel for students          |
| Home for the blind, Sitapur                        | 1968                  | For the welfare of blind people         |
| Kusht Rog Unmulan Chikitsalaya, Debiyapur, Sitapur | 1980                  | To provide medical facilities to lepers |



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