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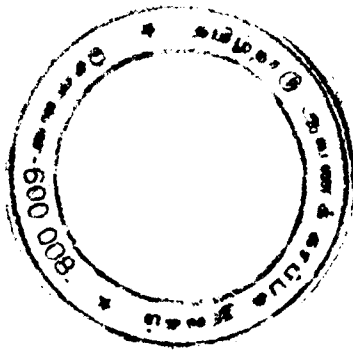
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GAZETTEER OF INDIA
UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT LUCKNOW
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

UTTAR PRADESH
DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

993
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LUCKNOW
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

NARENDRA PAL SINGH TEVATIA
State Editor

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PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such Supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition of the Lucknow District Gazetteer published by the Department in 1959. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as is humanly possible.

My thanks are due to Sarvsri Rudra Shekhar Misra and Amar Nath Tripathi, Editors and Sri Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, senior Compilation Officer and Team Leader for their strenuous efforts and valuable assistance in completing this work. I am also thankful to the Compilation Officers and other staff members of the office for their co-operation in the preparation of this volume.

I, also express my thanks to Dr P. N. Chopra, Editor (Retd.), Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, and to the editorial staff of the Unit for their commendable role in co-ordinating the preparation of the Supplementaries, carefully scrutinising the tables and offering invaluable suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments. I offer my sincere thanks to all of them.

Lucknow :

NARENDRA PAL SINGH TEWATIA

July 1, 1986

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

Subdivisions	Tahsils	Area* in sq. km.			Number of villages		Number of towns
		Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabited	Uninhabited	
Malihabad	Malihabad	894.3	6.2	900.5	376	5	1
Lucknow	Lucknow	831.1	127.7	958.8	305	3	3
Mohanlalganj	Mohanlalganj	700.6	—	700.6	226	5	—
District		2,394.1	133.9	2,528	907	13	4

*The total area of the district is based on the information supplied by the central statistical organisation.

CLIMATE

The climate of the district is characterised by a hot dry summer and a bracing winter. The year may be divided into four seasons. The cold season from about the middle of November to February is followed by the summer season lasting till about the end of June. The period from about the end of June to the end of September constitutes the south-west monsoon season. The succeeding period up to the middle of November is the post-monsoon or pre-winter.

Rainfall

Records of rainfall in the district are available for only three stations for periods exceeding 90 years. A statement of the rainfall at these stations and for the district as a whole is given in Table II. The average annual or normal rainfall in the district is 940.3 mm. The rainfall in the district is comparatively more around Lucknow than elsewhere. About 88 per cent of the annual rainfall in the district is received during the south-west monsoon months, June to September, July being the rainiest month. The variation in the rainfall from year to year is large. In the fifty-year period, from 1901 to 1950, the highest annual rainfall amounting to 193 per cent of the normal occurred in 1915. The lowest annual rainfall, which was only 44

per cent of the normal, was recorded in 1907. The annual rainfall in the district in the fifty-year period was less than 80 per cent of the normal in 13 years, two of them being consecutive. Considering the annual rainfall at the individual stations, two consecutive years of such low rainfall occurred thrice at Mohanlalganj and twice at Lucknow and Malihabad. The annual rainfall in the district was between 700 mm. and 1200 mm. in 33 years out of 50.

The statement regarding the frequency of the annual rainfall in the district as a whole is given below :

Range in mm.	No. of years	Range in mm.	No. of years
401—500	2	1201—1300	4
501—600	1	1301—1400	1
601—700	6	1401—1500	2
701—800	9	1501—1600	0
801—900	7	1601—1700	0
901—1000	5	1701—1800	0
1001—1100	6	1801—1900	1
1101—1200	6		

On an average there are 46 rainy days (i.e. days with rainfall of 2.5 mm. or more) in a year in the district. This number varies from 44 at Malihabad to 49 at Lucknow.

The heaviest rainfall in 24 hours recorded at any station in the district was 324.6 mm. at Malihabad on September 1, 1915.

Temperature

There are two meteorological observatories, one in Lucknow city and the other at Amausi airport. Statements regarding temperature at these stations are given in Table III and III(a). The records of the city observatory which are available for a long period may be taken as representative of the climatic conditions in the district in general. After February the temperature increases rapidly till May which is generally the hottest month. The average daily maximum temperature in May is 41.2°C. and the average daily minimum 26.5° C. The weather is intensely hot in summer with the maximum temperature on individual days sometimes going over 47°C. Hot

dust-laden westerly winds, locally known as 'loo', blow during the summer afternoons and these add to discomfort. However, the occasional thunder-storms cool the air a little, though only temporarily. With the advance of the south-west monsoon into the district after the middle of June, there is appreciable drop in the day temperatures. The nights are, however, as warm as during the latter part of the summer. Towards the end of the monsoon season in September during breaks in the rains, there is a slight increase in the day temperature. The night temperatures, however, rapidly decrease after September. After the end of October the day temperatures also decrease rapidly. January is generally the coldest month with the average daily maximum temperature at 23.3°C. and the mean daily minimum at 8.9° C. In the cold season, in association with passing western disturbances, cold waves affect the district and the minimum temperature occasionally drops down to about a degree or so above the freezing point of water.

The highest maximum temperature recorded at Lucknow was 48.3°C. on June 1901 and the lowest minimum temperature was 1.1°C. on January 3, 1946, whereas the highest maximum temperature recorded at Amausi was 47.7°C. on June 9, 1966 and the lowest minimum was -1.0°C. on January 31, 1964.

Humidity

During the monsoon season relative humidity is generally high, exceeding 75 per cent. Thereafter humidity goes on decreasing. The driest part of the year is the summer season, when in the afternoons relative humidity is less than 30 per cent.

Cloudiness

During the monsoon season the skies are mostly heavily clouded or overcast. Cloudiness decreases rapidly in October and in the rest of the year until late summer when mainly clear or lightly clouded skies generally prevail. However, in association with passing western disturbances, cloudy skies prevail for spells of a day or two during cold season. From late summer, cloudiness increases, specially in the afternoons.

Winds

Winds are generally light. During the period from May to September, winds blow mainly from the east or south-west. Winds are light

and variable in direction during the post-monsoon and cold seasons. In March and April winds are mostly from the west or north-west.

The average per hour wind speed month-wise and annual for the district is given below :

Month	Mean wind speed in km.	Month	Mean wind speed in km.
January	2.3	July	4.0
February	2.9	August	3.3
March	3.7	September	3.0
April	4.0	October	1.7
May	4.4	November	1.6
June	4.9	December	1.7
		Annual	3.1

Special Weather Phenomena

In association with some depressions which move across the central parts of the country during the south-west monsoon season, widespread heavy rains and gusty winds occur. In the cold season western disturbances affect the weather over the district, causing occasionally a few thunder-storms sometimes associated with hail. Rain during the monsoon season is often associated with thunder. Dust-storms and thunder-storms occur during summer. Fog occurs occasionally in the cold season. A statement regarding the special weather phenomena month-wise and annual for the district is given in Table IV.

TABLE II
Rainfall

Station Number of years of data	Normal												Extreme					
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	Highest Lowest				
														annual	annual	annual		
													rainfall as per- centage of normal and year	rainfall as per- centage of normal and year	Amount Date			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Lucknow	50	a	17.5	20.6	8.6	9.1	15.0	88.9	308.1	286.5	213.1	35.1	5.6	6.3	1014.4	184 (1915)	42 (1907)	311.7 July 17, 1947
		b	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	4.7	13.1	14.7	8.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	48.8			
Khalil- abad.	50	a	15.5	15.5	8.4	6.6	14.5	89.9	282.2	242.3	171.5	33.3	4.8	6.6	891.1	218 (1915)	40 (1932)	324.6 S eptember 1, 1915
		b	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	4.5	12.2	11.8	7.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	44.0			
Mohanlal- ganj.	50	a	15.0	17.3	8.1	6.3	10.9	79.3	280.7	268.2	183.4	36.1	4.6	5.8	915.7	179 (1915)	40 (1907)	237.0 September 14, 1915
		b	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	4.3	12.8	12.4	7.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	45.1			
District		a	16.0	17.8	8.4	7.3	13.5	86.0	290.3	265.7	189.3	34.8	5.0	6.2	940.0	193 (1915)	44 (1907)	
		b	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.5	12.7	12.6	8.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	45.9			

(a) Normal rainfall in mm. (b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more). *Based on all available data up to 1964

TABLE III
Temperature And Relative Humidity
(Lucknow)

Month	Mean daily maximum temperature		Mean daily minimum temperature		Highest maximum ever recorded **	Lowest minimum ever recorded **	Relative humidity (Percentage)	
	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	08.30 hours*	17.30 hours*
January	23.3	8.9	30.6	January 5, 1943	1.1	January 3, 1946	82	55
February	26.4	11.5	35.0	February 28, 1921	1.7	February 2, 1905	70	43
March	32.9	16.3	41.7	March 31, 1945	7.2	March 6, 1945	51	28
April	38.3	21.8	45.6	April 28, 1898	11.4	April 3, 1965	39	23
May	41.2	26.5	47.2	May 28, 1944	17.8	May 12, 1886	44	27
June	39.3	28.0	48.3	June 12, 1901	19.4	June 1, 1886	61	45
July	33.6	26.6	45.6	July 10, 1903	21.1	July 5, 1963	82	76
August	32.5	26.0	38.9	August 9, 1911	21.2	August 13, 1958	85	79
September	33.0	25.1	39.4	September 27, 1920	17.6	September 26, 1964	82	74
October	32.3	19.8	40.0	October 3, 1896	11.1	October 30, 1895	72	60
November	29.3	12.7	35.0	November 1, 1951	5.0	November 29, 1920	71	55
December	24.8	9.1	33.3	December 1, 1896	1.7	December 23, 1902	81	58
Annual	32.3	19.4					68	52

*Hours—Indian Standard Time
**(U pdated up to 1974)

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE III(a)
Temperature And Relative Humidity
(Amausi)

Month	Mean daily maximum temperature		Mean daily minimum temperature		Highest maximum ever recorded**	Lowest minimum ever recorded**	Relative humidity (Percentage)	
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	08.30 hours*	17.30 hours*
January	22.2	7.9	28.9	January 20, 1965	—1.0	January 31, 1964	84	58
February	26.2	9.7	34.2	February 16, 1963	0	February 2, 1964	66	39
March	32.4	15.0	40.0	March 31, 1977	6.1	March 6, 1954	52	29
April	38.1	20.6	43.3	April 23, 1954	12.2	April 3, 1965	33	18
May	41.1	25.7	40.0	May 21, 1951 May 16, 1970	17.8	May 8, 1960	37	20
June	38.9	27.5	47.7	June 9, 1966	21.1	June 4, 1957	59	41
July	33.4	26.5	41.7	July 1, 1954	21.7	July 1, 1950	83	74
August	32.3	25.9	38.0	August 16, 1965	22.4	August 23, 1976	86	80
September	33.0	24.8	40.1	September 18, 1953	17.2	September 29, 1950	81	72
October	32.2	19.4	37.2	October 6, 1952 October 14, 1974	12.2	October 31, 1954	71	60
November	28.5	11.1	38.0	November 8, 1963	3.9	November 29, 1952	65	52
December	24.3	7.7	29.9	December 4, 1976	0.6	December 26, 1961	80	59
Annual	31.9	18.5					66	50

*Hours—India Standard Time.
**Updated up to 1977.

TABLE IV
Special Weather Phenomena

Month	Mean number of days* with				
	Thunder	Hail	Dust-storm	Squall	Fog
January	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.0
February	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
March	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
April	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
May	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
June	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
July	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
August	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
September	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
October	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
December	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Annual	18.0	0.5	2.0	0.2	6.0

*Number of days 2 and above are given in whole number.

CHAPTER II

HISTORY

CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- 1947** (a) Country became independent
(b) Smt. Sarojini Naidu was appointed governor of Uttar Pradesh
- 1948** (a) Lucknow Municipal Board was superseded
(b) Complete *Hartal* on the sad demise of Father of the Nation for three days
- 1949** (a) Establishment of Birbal Sahni Institute of Palaeobotany at Lucknow
(b) Smt. Sarojini Naidu's death
(c) Sri H. P. Modi was appointed governor
- 1950** (a) Small pox outbreak
(b) Establishment of Government Precision Instrument, Factory and establishment of Bench of Allahabad High Court at Lucknow
- 1952** (a) First general elections were held
(b) Sri K. M. Munshi was appointed governor of Uttar Pradesh
- 1955** (a) Small pox outbreak
(b) Dr Sampurnanand took over as Chief Minister of U. P.
- 1957** (a) Second general elections were held
(b) Sri V. V. Giri was appointed Governor of Uttar Pradesh
(c) Construction of Shaheed Smarak at Lucknow
- 1958** Establishment of short wave transmitter of Lucknow Radio Station
- 1960** (a) Lucknow Municipal Board became Corporation
(b) Floods with all known records broken
(c) Dr Sampurnanand's ministry resigned
(d) Sri C. B. Gupta formed his ministry
- 1961** Floods

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the area of the district was 2,508 sq. km. and 2,528 sq. km. and the population was 13,38,882 and 16,17,846, respectively. The district occupied 52nd positions in regard to area in 1961 and 53rd in 1971 and in regard to population it was 25th both in 1961 and 1971.

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the population of the district and its tahsils is given below:

TABLE I(a)

Total population According to Urban Rural and Sex-wise break up in 1961

District and tahsil	Population		
	1961		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
District—			
District Total	13,38,882	7,28,214	6,10,668
Rural Total	6,75,526	3,57,634	3,17,892
Urban Total	6,63,356	3,70,580	2,92,776
Lucknow—			
Total	9,01,932	4,97,002	4,03,930
Rural	2,45,259	1,30,501	1,14,758
Urban	6,55,673	3,66,501	2,89,172
Malihabad—			
Total	2,47,969	1,31,647	1,16,322
Rural	2,40,286	1,27,568	1,12,718
Urban	7,683	4,079	3,604
Mohanlalganj—			
Total	1,89,981	99,565	90,416
Rural	1,89,981	99,565	90,416
Urban	—	—	—

TABLE I (b)

Total Population According to Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

District and tahsil	Population		
	1971		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
District—			
District Total	16,17,846	8,78,723	7,39,123
Rural Total	7,94,376	4,28,491	3,65,885
Urban Total	8,23,470	4,50,232	3,73,238
Lucknow—			
Total	11,03,918	6,02,255	5,01,663
Rural	2,89,936	1,56,978	1,32,958
Urban	8,13,982	4,45,277	3,68,705
Malihabad—			
Total	2,94,718	1,59,207	1,35,511
Rural	2,85,230	1,54,252	1,30,978
Urban	9,488	4,955	4,533
Mohanlalganj—			
Total	2,19,210	1,17,261	1,01,949
Rural	2,19,210	1,17,261	1,01,949
Urban	—	—	—

DENSITY OF POPULATION

At the census of 1961, the density of population in the district was 534 persons per sq. km., which was higher than the State average of 250 persons per sq. km. The most densely populated tahsil was Lucknow, the density being 952 persons per sq. km. Next was Malihabad having a density of 288 persons per sq. km. and the last was Mohanlalganj with a density of 271 persons per sq. km. The rural density was 285 persons per sq. km. and the urban 4,682. persons per sq. km. The highest rural density was 302 persons per sq. km. in

tahsil Lucknow and the highest urban also in the same tahsil, i.e., 4841 persons per sq. km.

At the census of 1971 the density of population in the district per sq. km. was 640 and that of the State 300. The rural and urban density was 332 and 6,150 respectively.

TABLE II
Density Of Population

District/Tahsil	Density in sq. km. (in 1971)
1	2
District Total	640
Rural Total	332
Urban Total	6,150
Lucknow —	
Total	1,151
Rural	349
Urban	6,376
Mulihabad —	
Total	327
Rural	319
Urban	1,521
Mohanlalgarh —	
Total	313
Rural	313
Urban	..

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During 1951-61 the population of the district increased by 18.68 per cent and during 1961-71 it increased by 20.84 per cent, whereas that of State registered an increase of 16.7 per cent during 1951-61 and 19.8 per cent during 1961-71.

TABLE III
Growth Of Population

Census	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation
1	2	3	4
1961	13,38,882	+2,10,781	+18.68
1971	16,17,846	+2,78,964	+20.84

TABLE IV
Languages

Language (mother-tongue)	Persons	
	1961	1971
1	2	3
Hindi	10,49,503	12,95,734
Urdu	2,33,162	2,69,288
Punjabi	22,227	25,301
Bengali	10,633	12,336
Malayalam	1,391	1,050
Tamil	1,163	1,135
Marathi	1,084	1,193
Sindhi	6,717	6,688
Telugu	707	509
Gujrati	577	547
Kashmiri	134	110
Kannada	117	201
Oriya	80	61
Assamese	71	68
Sanskrit	5	..
Other languages	11,311	3,625

TABLE V (a)
Population Of Scheduled Castes In 1961

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
District Total	3,18,508	1,69,467	1,49,041
Lucknow Tahsil	1,44,538	78,304	66,234
Malihabad	91,709	48,252	43,457
Mohanlalganj Tahsil	82,261	42,911	39,350

TABLE V (b)
Population Of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes In 1971

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District Total	3,90,867	2,10,803	1,80,064	142	81	61
Rural Total	3,12,674	1,67,719	1,44,955	—	—	—
Lucknow Tahsil	1,81,891	98,661	83,230	—	—	—
Malihabad Tahsil	1,12,208	60,761	51,447	—	—	—
Mohanlalganj Tahsil	96,768	51,381	45,387	—	—	—
Urban Total	78,193	43,084	35,109	142	81	61

RELIGION

In 1961, of the total population of the district, 78.5 per cent were Hindus, 19.9 per cent Muslims, 0.9 per cent Sikhs, 0.6 per cent Christians and 0.1 per cent Jains. The number of persons belonging to other religions was negligible. The figures for each community according to the census of 1961, are as follows :

TABLE VI (a)
Population Distribution By Religions In 1961

Religion	District total	Rural total	Urban total
1	2	3	4
Hindus	10,51,630	6,01,524	4,50,106
Muslims	2,65,971	73,494	1,92,477
Sikhs	12,113	203	11,910
Christians	7,591	246	7,345
Jains	1,295	56	1,239
Buddhists	216	3	213
Other religions	62	—	62
Religion not stated	4	4	—
Total	13,38,882	6,75,530	6,63,352

According to the census of 1971, 78.96 per cent were Hindus, 19.78 Muslims and 0.7 Sikhs. The figures of the followers of each religion according to the Census of 1971, are given below :

TABLE VI (b)
Population Distribution By Religions In 1971

Religion	District total	Rural total	Urban total
1	2	3	4
Hindus	12,77,511	7,00,420	5,68,091
Muslims	3,19,977	84,516	2,35,461
Sikhs	12,401	186	12,215
Christians	6,055	128	5,927
Jains	1,569	5	1,564
Buddhists	322	121	201
Other religions	11	—	11
Total	16,17,846	7,94,376	8,23,470

POPULATION OF TOWNS

There were four urban areas in 1961 and 1971 comprising of two main towns in the district. The population of these two towns in 1961 and 1971 are given below :

TABLE VII (a)
Population Of Towns In 1961

Urban agglomeration/city/ town	No. of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Lucknow urban agglomeration	3	6,55,673	3,66,501	2,89,172
Maliabad (town area)	1	7,683	4,079	3,604
Total	4	6,63,356	3,70,580	2,92,776

TABLE VII (b)
Population Of Towns In 1971

Urban agglomeration/city/ towns	No. of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Lucknow urban agglomeration	3	8,13,982	4,45,277	3,68,705
Maliabad (town area)	1	9,488	4,955	4,533
Total	4	8,23,470	4,50,232	3,73,238

TABLE VIII (a)
Villages Classified By Population In 1961

District/Tahsil	1	Total rural population					Less than 200 population				
		Total number of inhabited villages	Total rural population		Number of villages	Persons	Less than 200 population		Persons	Males	Females
			Persons	Males			Persons	Males			
Total Rural		907	6,75,526	3,57,634	3,17,892	107	13,912	7,387	6,325		
Lucknow Tahsil		302	2,45,259	1,30,501	1,14,758	32	4,228	2,245	1,983		
Maliabad Tahsil		378	2,40,280	1,27,568	1,12,718	56	6,974	3,726	3,248		
Mohanlalganj Tahsil		227	1,89,981	99,565	90,416	19	2,710	1,416	1,294		

District/Tahsil	1	200—499 Population					500—999 Population				
		Number of villages	200—499 Population		Number of villages	Persons	500—999 Population		Persons	Males	Females
			Persons	Males			Persons	Males			
Total Rural		315	1,09,440	58,135	51,305	288	2,02,630	1,07,211	95,479		
Lucknow Tahsil		98	34,081	18,121	15,960	94	66,290	35,103	31,187		
Maliabad Tahsil		148	50,774	27,039	23,735	110	77,356	41,218	36,138		
Mohanlalganj Tahsil		69	24,585	12,975	11,610	84	59,044	30,890	28,154		

[contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 Population			Number of villages	2,000—4,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Total Rural	149	2,04,151	1,07,878	96,273	46	1,32,613	70,413	62,200
Lucknow Tahsil	59	80,318	42,814	37,504	18	53,408	28,582	24,826
Malihabad Tahsil	50	68,498	36,126	32,372	14	36,684	19,459	17,225
Mohanlalgaonj Tahsil	40	55,335	28,938	26,397	14	42,521	22,372	20,149

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29
Total Rural	2	12,619	6,809	6,010
Lucknow Tahsil	1	6,934	3,636	3,298
Malihabad Tahsil	—	—	—	—
Mohanlalgaonj Tahsil	1	5,685	2,973	2,712

TABLE VIII (b)
Villages Classified by Population in 1971

District/Tahsil	Total number of inhabited villages	Total rural population			Number of villages	Less than 200 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Rural	907	7,94,376	4,28,491	3,65,885	78	10,117	5,573	4,544
Lucknow Tahsil	305	2,89,936	1,56,978	1,32,958	29	3,801	2,123	1,678
Malihabad Tahsil	376	2,85,230	1,54,252	1,30,978	40	5,104	2,802	2,302
Mohanlalgaonj Tahsil	226	2,19,210	1,17,261	1,01,949	9	1,212	648	564

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	200—499 Population			Number of villages	500—999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total Rural	273	97,617	52,648	44,969	297	2,09,900	1,12,963	96,937
Lucknow Tahsil	84	30,279	16,331	13,948	91	64,976	34,876	30,100
Malihabad Tahsil	126	44,659	24,273	20,386	121	83,987	45,665	38,322
Mohanlalgaonj Tahsil	63	22,679	12,044	10,635	85	60,937	38,422	28,515

[contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 population		Number of villages	2,000—4,999 population	
		Persons	Males		Persons	Females
I	18	19	20	21	22	23
Total Rural	189	2,50,113	1,39,799	1,19,314	63	1,75,990
Lucknow Tahsil	72	98,518	53,468	45,030	27	78,941
Mathabad Tahsil	68	92,633	49,895	42,743	20	53,501
Mohanlalganj Tahsil	49	67,957	36,436	31,521	16	43,548

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 population	
		Persons	Females
I	26	27	28
Total Rural	7	41,639	22,382
Lucknow Tahsil	2	13,421	7,288
Mathabad Tahsil	1	5,341	2,851
Mohanlalganj Tahsil	4	22,877	12,243

CH. III—PEOPLE

TABLE IX (a)
Population by Age And Marital Status In 1961

Age Group	Total popula- tion	Unmarried		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
●—9	3,70,396	1,91,377	1,79,019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10—14	1,43,869	74,414	52,898	5,285	10,656	68	36	79	110	210	113
15—19	1,15,691	46,595	16,983	17,153	33,930	237	200	257	131	151	54
20—24	1,22,898	25,909	5,856	38,199	49,962	739	441	517	176	62	37
25—29	1,10,697	10,603	961	46,726	49,428	1,341	824	573	160	32	49
30—34	99,354	4,438	353	47,622	42,781	1,860	1,617	450	156	30	47
35—39	80,870	2,430	194	40,829	32,726	2,092	2,121	343	94	18	23
40—44	76,385	2,091	135	38,723	27,110	3,242	4,666	263	95	27	33
45—49	54,769	1,176	70	26,835	18,735	2,988	4,644	219	77	16	9
50—54	55,020	1,300	80	25,948	13,802	4,435	9,117	211	90	19	18
55—59	27,467	552	24	11,930	7,589	2,581	4,691	65	19	8	8
60—64	36,405	682	43	14,563	5,824	4,632	10,511	95	37	11	7
65—69	13,802	322	10	5,142	2,340	2,020	3,921	26	6	9	6
70+	30,431	594	69	9,211	2,734	6,120	11,624	46	20	• 5	8
Age not stated	858	426	322	31	22	10	9	..	3	1	4

TABLE IX (b)
Population by Age and Marital Status In 1971

Age group	Total population	Unmarried		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	4,35,227	2,27,609	2,07,618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	2,09,368	1,04,921	91,064	4,257	8,681	25	95	100	40	95	90
15-19	1,44,411	62,626	28,916	18,693	33,566	130	80	150	145	50	55
20-24	1,35,843	33,995	8,562	38,874	52,607	817	457	245	175	111	—
25-29	1,25,861	12,898	1,521	53,298	55,310	1,442	677	415	115	125	60
30-34	1,09,124	4,962	577	51,360	48,530	2,078	992	445	120	40	20
35-39	1,02,895	2,956	1,381	49,963	43,504	2,453	1,828	385	65	230	130
40-44	91,334	2,485	440	45,991	35,172	3,285	3,536	285	50	60	30
45-49	68,509	1,143	85	35,469	24,656	3,105	3,671	165	30	105	80
50-54	65,531	1,154	135	32,665	19,059	5,037	7,191	220	60	—	10
55-59	32,262	803	460	14,549	9,189	3,052	4,019	125	15	40	10
60-64	40,270	551	30	17,498	8,769	4,360	8,887	60	70	35	10
65-69	19,074	240	220	7,764	4,085	2,488	4,152	15	—	60	50
70+	38,083	410	155	12,697	5,344	7,022	12,380	25	10	—	40
Age not stated	54	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	31
Total	16,17,846	4,56,755	3,41,175	3,33,078	3,48,472	35,294	47,965	2,635	895	961	616

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE X
Civil Marriages

Year	Number of civil marriages registered under the Special Marriage Act, 1954
1	2
1960	23
1961	17
1962	13
1963	12
1964	14
1965	8
1966	9
1967	24
1968	37
1969	54
1970	42
1971	55
1972	46
1973	28
1974	34
1975	39
1976	45
1977	90
1978	116
1979	93

TABLE XI

Divorce

Year	No. of divorce cases filed		No. of cases in which divorce was allowed	
	By men	By women	To men	To women
1	2	3	4	5
1960	6	2	2	1
1961	6	4	4	1
1962	5	2	3	2
1963	6	8	4	5
1964	7	4	5	1
1965	9	9	5	8
1966	12	9	6	5
1967	16	8	11	4
1968	11	8	9	6
1969	18	11	12	6
1970	25	10	12	7
1971	23	11	13	6
1972	26	15	17	10
1973	38	21	27	9
1974	41	23	29	14
1975	40	30	31	19
1976	65	35	44	19
1977	70	48	53	24
1978	116	51	74	32
1979	136	68	73	38

TABLE XII
List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL LUCKNOW			
Amrai Gaon	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,500
Amroan	Hatia-ka-Mela	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	350
Bani	Ditto.	Agrahayana, <i>krishna</i> 2	800
Bhamtamau	Budheswar Mela	1st and 2nd Wednesday of Sravana	10,000
Kakori	Takia Urs	Rabi-ul-Awwal 20	8,000
Lucknow Corportion	Moharram	Moharram 1—12	20,000
Lucknow Corpora- tion (Aliganj)	Mahabirji-ka-Mela	First Tuesday of Jyaishta	1,00,000
Lucknow Corpora- tion (Sadar Bazar)	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1—10	75,000
Maunda	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1—10	1,000
Sirjamaun	Sirjamaun-ka-Mela	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,500
Takia Kakori	Urs Kazim Saheb	Rabi-us-Sani 20—22	15,000
Takia Kakori	Urs Karamat Ali Shah Saheb.	Jamadi-us-Sani 4	5,000
TAHSIL MOHANLALGANJ			
Amethi	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1—10	700
Ghuskar	Kartiki, Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	800
Goshainganj	Mahabirji-ka-Mela	First Tuesday of Jyaishta	15,000
Goshainganj	Ramlila	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1—10	1,000
Karanpur	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana (No date fixed)	550
Nagram	Mela Hapa	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 6	600
Nigohan	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana (no date fixed)	1,800
Nigohan	Hapa and Dangal	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	3,000
Nigohan	Mahabirji-ka-Mela	First Tuesday of Jyaishta	900
Rati	Ahirwar	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 4	2,000
Sadarpur Karora	Durga Ashtami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8	2,000

[contd.

1	2	3	4
Sadarpar Karora	Mahabirji-k-Mela	Last Tuesday of Jyaistha	2,000
Salempur	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Sarain Godauli	Surya Kunda	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	500
Sekhanghat	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000

TAHSIL MALIHABAD

Ant Garhi Saura	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	350
Aumau	Shankarji	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 15	200
Basantpur	Gharghata	Amavasya of every month	300
Bhagwatipur	Basant Mela	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	200
Datauli	Datli Dooj	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	400
Govindpur	Dhanush Yagya	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	400
Ikdaria Kalan	Lasa Devi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	400
Itaunja	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10—15	2,000
Jindaur	Cattle fair	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 2, Asadha, <i>Sukla</i> 2, Agrahayana <i>Krishna</i> 2, and Pausa <i>krishna</i> 2.	2,000
Kathwara	Chandika Devi	Amavasya of every month	1,000
Mahona	Miyan Mahina Sahob	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3	250
Rusona	Durga Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8, Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 8	400
Saspan	Barahi Devi	Amavasya of every month	600
Sheopuri	Shankarji	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 13	300
Sherpur	Koneshwar	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	500

TABLE XIII

List Of Festivals

Name of festival	Date	Whether observed by a particular community or people of particular religion
1	2	3
Sheetla Ashtami	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Hindus
Rama Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Mahavir Jayanti	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 13	Do.

[*contd.*]

1	2	3
Baisakhi Purnima	Vaisakha <i>sukla</i> 15	Hindus
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Bargades Amavasya	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Ganga or Jeth Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	Do.
Guru Purnima (Vyas Puja)	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Nag Panchami	Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 5	Do.
Raksha Bandhan	Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Harchata (Halshasti)	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 6	Do.
Janamashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Do.
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 3	Do.
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 4	Do.
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14	Do.
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Vijaya Dasami (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	Do.
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4	Do.
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 13	Do.
Chhoti Divali (Narak Chaudas)	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14	Do.
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1	Do.
Bhaiya Dooj	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	Do.
Gopashtmi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 8	Do.
Devuthan Ekadashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11	Do.
Kartiki Purnamashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Guru Nanak's Birthday	Kartika <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Sakat Chauth	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	Do.
Makar Sankranti	January 14	Do.
Basant Panchami	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	Do.
Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 13	Do.
Holi	Phalguna, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Moharram	10th of Mcharram	Muslims

[*contd.*]

1	2	3
Chehlum	20th of Safar	Muslims
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	Do.
Shab-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	Do.
Id-ul-Fitr ..	1st of Shawwal ..	Do.
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhijja ..	Do.
New Year's Day	1st January	Christians
Good Friday	On a Friday in April	Do.
Easter ..	First Sunday after Good Friday in April	Do.
Christmas ..	25th December	Do.

CHAPTER IV AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I
Land Utilisation

Particulars	Area in ha.			
	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79
Total area of land utilisation	2,56,017	2,50,933	2,50,734	2,47,332
Forests	11,545	6,991	6,991	5,086
Barren and uncultivated land	17,478	16,748	15,944	13,767
Land put to non-agricultural uses	23,016	23,214	23,119	23,051
Culturable waste	18,891	19,156	17,610	14,760
Permanent pastures and grazing lands	4,261	4,393	4,369	4,221
Land under miscellaneous trees, crops, groves not included in area sown	11,845	11,583	9,516	4,889
Current fallows	8,773	11,425	15,023	18,588
Other fallows	7,833	10,474	10,678	2,147
Net area sown	1,52,475	1,46,944	1,47,484	1,60,758
Area sown more than once	44,571	47,813	39,969	40,206
Total cropped area (gross)	1,97,046	1,94,757	1,87,453	2,00,964

TABLE II
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area in ha.	Outturn in m. tonnes	Area in ha.	Outturn in m. tonnes
Paddy	42,483	31,824	39,544	37,121
Jowar	5,900	1,945	8,410	5,223
Bajra	5,903	1,318	7,185	4,002
Maize	6,007	187	5,880	2,287
Wheat	52,020	62,321	60,820	78,306
Barley	8,696	8,289	5,725	5,909
Gram	18,371	17,633	11,478	9,217
Pea	3,737	3,378	2,685	2,040
Arhar	5,813	5,329	8,586	8,972
Ground-nut	4,306	1,805	6,482	3,535
Oil-seeds	4,671	1,889	7,533	3,754
Sugar-cane	2,426	80,145	2,299	85,467

TABLE III
Major Irrigation Works (1981)

Major irrigation work	Length (in km.)
Sherda Sahayak Canal	60

TABLE IV
Area Irrigated By Different Sources

Sources	Area in ha.			
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1978-79
Canals	37,593	40,204	42,035	42,202
Tube-wells	9,276	14,700	19,236	23,286
Wells	7,581	9,310	6,358	9,571
Tanks, <i>jhils</i> and ponds	4,867	3,499	5,708	3,884
Other sources	1,835	405	418	291
Not irrigated area	61,152	68,118	73,755	79,234
Area irrigated more than once	8,976	12,876	14,534	10,881
Total irrigated area (gross)	70,128	80,994	88,289	90,115

TABLE V
Area Under Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	1,84,131
1975-76	1,78,098
1976-77	1,76,153
1978-79	1,89,857

TABLE VI
Area Under Non-Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	12,915
1975-76	12,183
1976-77	11,288
1978-79	11,107

TABLE VII
Statistics of Live-stock

Live-stock	Number		
	1961	1966	1972
Bulls, bullocks and cows	2,99,069	3,08,355	2,92,979
Buffaloes	1,06,214	1,03,377	1,02,766
Sheep	14,051	11,091	7,586
Goats	81,134	81,949	62,896
Total poultry	47,162	80,042	45,497

TABLE VIII
Crop-wise Irrigated Area

Year	Area in ha.			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	12,471	55,452	2,205	70,128
1974-75	20,071	60,671	2,291	83,033
1976-77	18,534	65,530	4,225	88,289

TABLE IX
Co-operative Farming Societies

Name of co-operative farming society	Location	No. of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)	Total produce (in quintal)	Total value of produce (in Rs)	Total expenditure (in Rs)
Kasipur Birha	Goshwainanj	27	15	1,200	46,285	45,500
Bachan Khara	Adampur	18	17	353	47,500	38,105
Vikasnagar	Anethi	14	18	119	15,104	15,010
Fatehpur	Do.	14	20	164	21,090	20,230
Bhilampur	Sisendi	16	28	234	41,250	38,280
Ahimamau	Arjunganj	16	12	151	19,980	19,150
Sarsawan	Do.	15	36	311	40,145	38,885
Azaura	Mal	26	29	1,222	41,600	44,690
Kunaura Shahpur	Kunaura Shehpur	15	49	129	18,550	16,940
Kisan	Itaunja	18	23	185	25,780	25,075
Magtaiya	Mohanlalganj	13	16	227	33,450	31,880
Rati	Nigohan	25	12	14	2,000	3,250

TABLE X
Agricultural Implements And Machines

Item	Based on Live-stock census 1972
Wooden ploughs	92,972
Iron ploughs	15,367
Harrow and cultivators	7,072
Improved sowing machines	33
Improved threshing machines	764
Chopper machines	29
Germ-killers and sprayers	145
Sugar-cane crushers worked by bullocks	236
Sugar-cane crushers worked by power	17
Oil-engine pumps	1,424
Electric pumps	794
Persian wheels	2,755
Tractors	83
Two-wheel tractors	8
Oil-crushers	312

TABLE XI
Statement Of Natural Calamities
(1979-80 and 1980-81)

Calamity	Year	Area affected (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief measures (in Rs)	Amount suspended in land revenue (in Rs)
Tahsil Lucknow				
Drought and hail-storm	1979-80	71,416	9,60,078	9,60,078
Heavy rains and flood	1980-81	35,373	3,84,973	3,84,973
Tahsil Malihabad				
Drought, heavy rains and flood	1979-80	72,330	9,43,673	9,43,673
Heavy rains and flood	1980-81	844	54,874	54,874
Tahsil Mohanlalganj				
Drought	1979-80	54,624	..	7,06,051
Heavy rains and flood	1980-81	2,684	32,04,862	2,82,420

TABLE XII
Details Of Forest Produce

Year	Name of forest produce	Quantity produced (in quintals/cu.m.)	Approximate value of forest produce (in Rs)
1978-79	Timber Fuel wood Other products	1,021 cu. m.) 1,942 qtls. ..	93,593 16,075
1979-80	Timber Fuel wood Other products	794 cu.m.) 3,247 qtls. ..	99,853 23,180
1980-81	Timber Fuel wood Other products	1,186 cu.m.) 3,480 qtls. ..	1,95,451 22,535
1981-82	Timber Fuel wood Other products	1,828 cu. m. 3,776 qtls. ..	1,92,737 28,550
1982-83	Timber Fuel wood Other products	960 cu.m. 3,468 qtls. ..	2,11,984 23,848

CHAPTER V

INDUSTRIES

TABLE I(a)

Large-scale Industries (in 1978-79)

Industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw-material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Agro-based (cold storage)	1	17.50	—	—	19
Live-stock-based	1	149.00	68	104	207
Mineral-based	2	101	70	119	294
Textile-based	1	114	104	194	430
Chemical-based	4	254.25	65	120.50	923
Engineering-based	7	1,140	N.A.	N.A.	3,321
Miscellaneous	4	105	N.A.	N.A.	726

TABLE I(b)

Small-scale Industries (in 1978-79)

Industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs. in lakhs)	Total value of raw-material consumed (Rs. in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs. in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Agro-based	44	88	136	211	220
Live-stock-based	55	37	30	49	165
Forest-based	72	69	149	224	576
Mineral-based	52	68	98	148	520
Textile-based	96	82.50	199	301	960
Chemical-based	377	384	1,131	1,703	3,586
Engineering-based	493	248.50	992	1,486	2,010
Miscellaneous	294	149	277	417	896

TABLE I (c)

Village And Cottage Industries (in 1978-79)

Industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (in Rs)	Total value of raw-material consumed (in Rs)	Total value of goods produced (in Rs)	Total number of persons employed
Food preservation	1	52,200	53,077	78,092	45
Paper making	1	25,000	22,300	66,900	18
Leather tanning	2	41,125	1,76,120	4,98,450	20
Leather goods	37	74,850	1,34,220	4,00,740	111
Pottery	1	1,39,230	72,985	1,93,417	22
Earthen pots	76	87,400	46,080	1,10,000	304
Carpentry	1	8,000	10,840	31,463	9
Gur-khand pan	20	1,80,000	46,900	1,92,570	142
Safety matches	1	21,750	6,800	27,312	27

TABLE II

Consumption Of Electricity

Year	Number of units (in Kwh) consumed		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	Domestic purposes
1970	1,04,91,349	N.A.	9,18,591
1975	1,07,73,450	25,978	6,47,115
1979	3,46,25,486	13,721	13,24,245

TABLE III

Statistics Regarding Trade Unions (in 1979)

Number of registered trade unions	Total membership
171	1,73,309

CHAPTER VI

BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I

Location Of Commercial And Nationalised Banks In District In 1980

Bank	Location
Allahabad Bank	Lucknow, Malihabad
Bank of Baroda	Lucknow
Bank of India	Lucknow, Mohanlalganj, Kakori, Arjunganj, Mandion, Nagrap, Sisendi
Banaras State Bank, Ltd	Lucknow
Canara Bank	Lucknow
Central Bank of India	Lucknow, Bakshi-ka-Talab
Dena Bank	Lucknow, Rahimabad, Nigohan.
Hindustan Commercial Bank, Ltd	Banthra, Lucknow
Indian Overseas Bank	Lucknow
Oriental Bank of Commerce	Lucknow
Punjab National Bank	Lucknow, Hindustan Aeronautics, Ltd
State Bank of India	Lucknow, Gosainganj, Bakshi-ka-Talab, Mohanlalganj, Ismailganj
Union Bank of India	Lucknow, Amethi
United Bank of India	Lucknow
United Commercial Bank	Chinhatj, Itaunja, Lucknow, Barha
Lakshmi Commercial Bank, Ltd	Kuthwara, Gorela
Vijaya Bank	Lucknow, Mohibullapur

NOTE—Total number of banks 17
 Total number of bank offices 112
 Total number of bank offices in rural area 15

TABLE II

Deposits And Advances Of Commercial And Nationalised Banks

As on June 30	Deposits (in Rs)	Advances (in Rs)
1937	82,63,000	39,21,000
1977	1,96,86,000	1,42,97,000
1980	3,34,00,000	1,75,60,000

TABLE III
Life Insurance Statistics

Year	No. of persons insured	Total amount of insurance business done (in crores of Rs)
1970-71	Not available	33.47
1975-76	50,328	55.76
1977-78	39,682	46.52
1979-80	44,640	57.38
1981-82	50 950	101.42

TABLE IV (a)
Details Of Primary Co-operative Societies

Year	Number of societies	Membership	Loans advanced (in Rs)
1960-61	521	48,721	17,49,00
1965-66	541	57,930	22,09,000
1970-71	539	55,101	26,19,000
1975-76	127	1,66,930	43,76,000
1976-77	128	2,05,712	8,30,000
1977-78	128	2,47,111	1,20,00,000
1978-79	128	1,16,213	1,43,00,000

NOTE—Since mid-sixties onwards smaller societies were amalgamated to make larger viable societies. Therefore, in subsequent years, the number of societies has decreased and their total membership increased.

TABLE IV(b)

Uttar Pradesh Co-operative Land Development Bank, Ltd, Lucknow

Establishment/Location	Established on March 12, 1959 at Lucknow (Head-quarters)— In 1970—one branch at Lucknow In 1980—three branches in districts, one each at Lucknow, Malihabad, Mohanlalganj.
Advances	In 1970—Rs 92,00,000 In 1979—80 Rs 67,57,240
Paid-up share capital	In 1979—80 Rs 21,62,766
Working capital	In 1979—80 Rs 21,65,541

NOTE—Long-term advances for 7 to 15 years are given by the Bank for the development of agriculture, horticulture, etc. The rate of interest varies from 9.50 per cent to 10.50 per cent per annum.

TABLE IV (c)
District Co-operative Bank, Ltd Lucknow

Year	No. of offices/branches	Member-ship	Total advances (in lakhs of Rs)	Share capital (in lakhs of Rs)	Working capital (in lakhs of Rs)
1961-62		N.A.	29.24	8.25	22.26
1965-66		N.A.	26.77	11.34	46.80
1970-71	3	510	27.92	12.97	66.36
1975-76	6	365	47.37	27.88	128.55
1976-77	6	189	48.94	29.87	203.15
1977-78	8	209	100.95	32.16	267.51
1978-79	10	202	137.37	36.14	324.66

N.A.—Not available.

Location and date of establishment of each branch-office is given in the brackets; Lucknow city (1-10-55); Ma liha'ad (1-1-63); Gosainganj (20-11-70); Banthra (2-0-74); Bakshi-ka-Talab (11-1-75); Mohanlalganj (30-6-75); Kakori (13-1-78); Mal (13-5-78); Nagram (11-4-79); Itaunja (1-6-79)

TABLE IV (d)
Co-operative Marketing Institutions

Marketing institution	Goods sold	Value of sales (in lakhs of Rs)	
		1970-71	1979-80
District Co-operative Federation Ltd., Lucknow	Agricultural commodities, consumer goods	3,82,702	1,69,424
Lucknow Co-operative Marketing society Ltd, Pandey Ganj, Lucknow	Ditto.	44,414	90,448

TABLE V
Taqqavi Loans

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1965-66	2,08,306
1970-71	18,07,418

Amount of taqqavi loans advanced by revenue department of government decreased sharply in late seventies and eighties, as commercial and co-operative banks increased their activity of advancing loans to agriculturists.

TABLE VI
Details Of Money-lenders

Year	Number of money-lenders holding valid licences	Loans advanced (in Rs)	Rate of interest (per cent/ per annum)	
			Secured loans	Unsecured loans
1976-77	2,774	N.A.	14	17
1977-78	2,873	N.A.	14	17
1978-79	2,949	1,59,44,248	14	17

TABLE VII
Details Of Post office Savings

Year	Number of accounts in post-office savings banks	Total deposits (in Rs)
1970-71	21,313	42,89,845
1975-76	27,128	2,63,93,700
1976-77	21,658	1,26,06,100
1977-78	17,572	2,97,09,019
1978-79	16,371	7,13,42,260

TABLE VIII
Turnover In Regulated Wholesale Markets (Mandis)

Location of mandi	1969-70		1979-80	
	Quantity (in quintals)	Value (in Rs)	Quantity (in quintals)	Value (in Rs)
Lucknow	7,87,170	4,02,64,921	14,34,657	18,08,61,337
Banthra	12,950	9,29,500	84,847	71,12,700

NOTE—Commodities traded : Wheat, Gram, jowar, bajra (pearl millet), maize, paddy, rice, peas, arhar, urd, mustard, rape seed, ground-nut, til, gur (jaggery), oats, etc.

TABLE IX
Import And Export (agricultural commodities)
Lucknow Mandi (1978-79)

Commodity	Import (in quintals)
Rice	27,594
Wheat	1,62,453
Urd	3,855
Moong	148
Gram	35,844
Peas	5,691
Arhar	72,869
Bajra	8,694
Barley	14,696
Til	177
Ground-nut	11,110

NOTE—Figures of export for the same year were nil

CHAPTER VII
 COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I

Railways

Name of railway	Railway stations in district	Distance from district headquarters (Lucknow Jn.) (in kms.)
Northern Railway	Nigohan	35.55
	Kankaha	28.63
	Mohanlalganj	20.83
	Utraithia (Junction)	12.23
	Dilkusha	3.60
	Lucknow (Junction)	—
	Aishbagh (Junction)	2
	Alamnagar	5.98
	Jugaur	17.50
	Malhaur	11.83
	Rahmatnagar	32.12
	Anupganj	26.51
	Bakas	19.38
	Amausi	10.54
	Piparsand	16.40
	Harauni	22.66
	Alamnagar	6
	Kakori	15
	Malihabad	25
North Eastern Railway	Lucknow (Junction)	—
	Aishbagh (Junction)	2
	Lucknow City	6
	Daliganj	8
	Badshahnagar	12
	Mohibullahpur	12
	Bakshi-ka-Talab	21
	Itaunja	31

TABLE II (a)
State Transport

Year	Number of routes on which buses are plying			Distance covered(km.)		Routes on which taxis are plying		Number of taxis
	State buses	Hired buses	State buses	Hired buses				
1971								
	Charbagh	37	—	8,066	—	Taxis are being operated on contract basis their routes are not fixed.		7 taxis. 5 jeeps.
	Kaiserbagh	33	—	3,810	—			
	City bus service	20	—	262	—			
	Total	90	—	12,138	—			
1978								
	Charbagh	40	7	9,189	1,167			
	Kaiserbagh	36	14	5,098	1,406			8 taxis 2 air conditioned cars.
	City bus service	30	—	406	—			
	Total	106	21	14,693	2,573			

NOTE—The U. P. Government Roadways Organization was converted into the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from 1st June, 1972.

TABLE II (b)
State Transport (1979-80)

Name of route	Distance covered (in km.)
1	2
Charbagh depot :	
Lucknow—Kanpur	87
Lucknow—Delhi	535
Lucknow—Fatehpur (Farrukhabad)	196
Lucknow—Hamirpur	156
Lucknow—Pratapgarh	174
Lucknow—Rae Bareli	79
Lucknow—Amethi (Sultanpur)	150
Lucknow—Sasaru	102
Lucknow—Sheogarh (Rae Bareli)	65
Lucknow—Nagram Mohanlalganj	48
Lucknow—Nagram via Gosainganj	51
Lucknow—Sohgan	50
Lucknow—Sidhauli	42
Lucknow—Jamo	102
Lucknow—Rampur—Sultanpur	225
Lucknow—Sathiyagan (Bara Banki)	280
Lucknow—Subeha	70
Lucknow—Azamgarh	267
Lucknow—Kanpur—Deedarganj	325
Lucknow—Kanpur—Sheogarh (Rae Bareli)	214
Lucknow—Biswan	864
Lucknow—Mahmudabad (Sitapur)	84
Lucknow—Kanpur—Azamgarh	367
Lucknow—Kanpur—Belhara (Unnao)	452
Lucknow—Kanpur—Ballia	472
Lucknow—Kanpur—Mau	402

[contd.]

1	2
Lucknow—Kanpur—Domariaganj	346
Lucknow—Bansi	261
Lucknow—Agra	378
Lucknow—Varanasi	298
Lucknow—Jaunpur—Dhakwa	294
Lucknow—Ghazipur	337
Lucknow—Mohanganj	87
Lucknow—Sukul Bazar	152
Kaiserbagh depot :	
Lucknow—Fatehpur	58
Lucknow—Belhara (Unnao) —Kanpur	157
Lucknow—Bado Sarai	70
Lucknow—Bahraich	130
Lucknow—Jehangirabad	96
Lucknow—Neemsar	102
Lucknow—Maurawan	54
Lucknow—Chandrawal	23
Lucknow—Sunauli	376
Lucknow—Deoria	330
Lucknow—Gorakhpur	274
Lucknow—Uska Bazar	291
Lucknow—Delhi	553
Lucknow—Meerut	480
Lucknow—Kashipur	397
Lucknow—Tanakpur	345
Lucknow—Babaganj	41
Lucknow—Paitipur—Kanpur	154
Lucknow—Kumbharawan	87
Lucknow—Purwa—Kanpur	167
Lucknow—Haidergarh (Bara Banki)	53

[contd.]

	2
Amausi depot :	
Charbagh—Chinhat	70
Charbagh—Scooters India, Ltd	15
Singarnagar —Mahanagar	13
Charbagh—Rajajipuram	9
Lucknow—Fatehpur (Farrukhabad)	167
Lucknow—Subeha (Bara banki)	70
Lucknow—Salon	113
Lucknow—Bahraich	133
Lucknow—Lalji	85
Lucknow—Rudauli	96
Lucknow—Kanpur	87
City bus service :	
Aminabad —Mahanagar	9
Aminabad—Paper Mill Colony	7
Aminabad—Indranagar Colony	14
Charbagh—Mahanagar	8
Aminabad—Rahimnagar	9
Charbagh—Aliganj Colony	10
Singarnagar—Raidas Mandir	13
Darulshafa—Indralok Colony	14
Chowk—Sadar Bazar	8
Aminabad —Terhi Pullia	9
Aminabad—Sadatganj	5
Aminabad—Avas Vikas Colony	10
Aminabad—Thakurganj	6
Aminabad—Teji Khara	7
Aminabad—Chauaptia	4
Charbagh—Chowk	9
Darul Shafa—Thakurganj	9
Chowk—Indranagar colony	12

[contd.]

1	2
Darulshafa—Rajendranagar	6
Alambagh—H. A. L.	14
Singarnagar—Raidas Mandir	13
Singarnagar—H. A. L.	15
City bus service (rural side depot) :	
Lucknow—Bakshi-ka-Talab training centre	22
Lucknow—Rajapur	107
Lucknow—Mahona	31
Lucknow—Bari	57
Lucknow—Lalganj	85
Lucknow—Bara Banki	27
Lucknow—Itaunja	27
Lucknow—Mohigawan	42
Lucknow—Atariya	39
Lucknow—Mahmudabad (Sitapur)	81
Lucknow—Amaniganj	37
Lucknow—Manjhighat	28
Lucknow—Bishamghat	34
Lucknow—Rae Bareli—Haidergarh (Bara Banki)	226
Lucknow—Bara Banki—Haidergarh (Bara Banki)	83
Lucknow—Amethi (Sultanpur)	128
Lucknow—Nagram	48
Lucknow—Haidergarh (Bara Banki)	53
Lucknow—Jaiti Khera	39
Lucknow—Bahraich	130

TABLE III
Public And Private Transport

Year	Motor cars	Motor cycles	Buses		Public carrier		Private carrier	Tractors	Tax-exempted vehicles	Others	Taxis	
			Private	U. P. S. R. T. C.	Private	U. P. S. R. T. C.					Private	U. P. S. R. T. C.
1980	6,975	34,860	323	426	1,809	11	216	1,471	2,600	651	407	..
1981	7,175	38,043	429	4,559	2,236	11	296	1,776	2,831	986	910	..
1982	7,545	42,140	337	465	2,541	11	248	1,894	3,374	1,007	925	20

TABLE IV

Metalled And Unmetalled Roads (length in km.)

Category of roads	1972—75		1975—78		1978-79	
	Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Un-metalled
Public works department	145.25	23.40	76.08	—	550.24	27.6
Municipal Boards	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,010	450
Zila Parishad	41.12	125.38	N.A.	N.A.	46.47	123.11

TABLE V

Dharamsalas And Hotels (1978-79)

Location	Name	Name of founder	Managing authority
1	2	3	4
Eradatnagar, Aliganj, Lucknow	Kanhaiya Lal Trust Dharamsala	Kanhaiya Lal Umrao Singh	Private
Aliganj, Lucknow	Ganga Dharamsala	Radhey Shyam Shah	"
Bantheta, Sikandarpur	Sri Ram Dharamsala	Ram Dhari	"
Chowk, Lucknow	Inder Chandra Laxmi Chandra Dharamsala	Inder Chandra Laxmi Chandra	"
Ban Wali Gali, Chowk, Lucknow	Laxmi Narain Panna Lal Dharamsala	Laxmi Narain Panna Lal	"
Khun Khunji Road, Chowk, Lucknow	Ganga Prasad Dharamsala	Ganga Prasad	"
Subhas Marg, Chowk, Lucknow	Laxmi Narain Dharamsala	Laxmi Narain Seera Wala	"
Chowk, Lucknow	Munne Lal Dharamsala	Munne Lal	"
Charbagh, Lucknow	Gaya Prasad Shah Dharamsala	Gaya Prasad	"
Latouche Road, Lucknow	Agarwal Dharamsala	Trust	Trust
Naka Hindola	Sheetal Dharamsala	Trust	Trust
Billohpura, Lucknow	Jagdishpur, Dharamsala	Raja Jagdish	Private
Munni Lal	Chotey Lal Shah Dharamsala	Chotey Lal	"

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Ram Mohan Rai Marg, Lucknow	Avadh Lodge Tourist Hotel	—	Private
Charbagh, Lucknow	Bengali Hotel	Ganpati Chatterjee	"
Mahatma Gandhi Marg, Lucknow	Clerks Avadh	Clarks Enterprise	"
Hazratganj, Lucknow	Capoor Hotel	—	"
Vidhan Sabha Marg, Lucknow	Hotel Charans International	Uma Charan	"
Hazratganj, Lucknow	Deluxe Hotel	Prakash Chandra Sahu	"
Lal Bagh, Lucknow	Ellora Hotel	P. K. Arora	"
Aminabad, Lucknow	Hotel Gulmarg	—	"
Charbagh, Lucknow	Hindustan Hotel	Ganpati Chatterjee	"
Charbagh, Lucknow	Mohan Hotel	Mohan Lal	"
Lalbagh, Lucknow	Tourist Hotel	S. Qureshi	"
Aminabad, Lucknow	Vaishali Hotel	R. P. Gupta	"
Charbagh, Lucknow	Hotel Yatri	Ganpati Chatterjee	"
Chinhath, Lucknow	Chinhath Picnic Pavilion	U. P. Tourism Department, Lucknow.	U.P., Tourism Department, Lucknow
Sapru Marg, Lucknow	Tourist Bungalow	"	"
R. L. B. Marg, Lucknow	Hotel President	Kamla Pendey	Private
Hewett Road, Lucknow	Hotel Vishnu Gopal	B. S. Kaushala and others	"
Aminabad Park, Lucknow	Kaushala Hotel	R. S. Kaushala	"
Aminabad, Lucknow	Central Hotel	S. K. Arora	"
Guru Govind Singh Marg, Lucknow	Republic Hotel	Mukim Ahmad Mohd. Hanif Shakoor	"
108 Cantonment Road, Lucknow	Lila Hotel	Nirmal Kumar	"
48, Hazratganj, Lucknow	Delight Hotel	Krishna Chandra	"
Capital Cinema Building, Lucknow	Standard Hotel	D. B. Chawla	"
Gol Darwaza, Chowk	Hotel Natraj	—	"
Vidhan Sabha Marg, Lucknow	Gyan Vaishnav Hotel	—	"

5 Genl. (R)—7

TABLE VI
Post, Telegraph And Telephone Offices

Name of offices	1964-65	1974-75	1976-77	1979-80
Head post-office	2	2	2	2
No. of post-offices	N.A.	192	196	198
No. of sub-offices	N.A.	N.A.	96	105
No. of extra-departmental sub offices	—	8	12	12
No. of branch offices	99	99	99	99
No. of central telegraph office	1	1	1	1
No. of public call offices	34	35	46	46
No. of telephone connections	6,492	13,663	14,532	16,210
No. of telephone exchanges	—	4	4	4

TABLE VII
Radios, Transistors And Televisions Licences

Year	Number of radio/ transistor licences	Number of televisio licences
1965	42,884	—
1971	66,698	43
1975	89,531	430
1977-78	1,16,036	42,884

TABLE VIII
Road Accidents

Year	Number of road accidents	Number of persons injured	Number of persons dead	Number of cases instituted	Number of persons prosecut- ed
1961	106	32	8	28	23
1965	138	54	17	62	49
1971	330	184	31	179	84
1978	393	348	53	242	115

CHAPTER IX ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I
Employers, Employees And Dependent Workers
STATEMENT A
Non-Household Industry

	1961
Employers	8,354
Employees	1,39,511
Dependent workers	—

STATEMENT B
Household Industry

	1961
Employers	—
Employees	2,027
Dependent workers	—

TABLE II
Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes

Category	1961			1971		
	Total	Perce- tage of total workers	Perce- tage of total popula- tion	Total	Perce- tage of total workers	Perce- tage of total popula- tion
Cultivators	2,16,849	45.0	16.1	1,85,665	38.6	11.5
Agricultural labourer	19,703	4.0	1.4	37,333	7.8	2.3
Mining, quarrying, live- stock, forestry, fish- ing, hunting and plantation, orchard and allied activities	1,549	0.3	0.1	3,360	0.7	0.2
Household industry	19,004	4.0	1.4	17,420	3.6	1.0
Non-household industry	45,928	9.5	3.5	41,186	8.6	2.6
Construction	9,394	2.0	0.8	5,452	1.1	0.4
Trade and commerce	41,017	8.5	3.1	47,773	9.9	2.9
Transport, storage and communication	26,394	5.5	2.0	33,957	7.1	2.0
Other services	1,02,372	21.2	7.6	1,08,771	22.6	6.8
Total workers	4,82,210	100.0	36.0	4,80,917	100.0	29.7
Non-workers	8,56,672	—	64.0	11,36,929	—	70.0
Total population	13,38,882	—	100.0	16,17,846	—	100.0

NOTE—Decline in figures of total number of workers in 1971 as compared to 1961 is due to change in the definition of workers as adopted in census operations

TABLE III
Statement Of Retail Prices

STATEMENT A
Cereals

Year	(In Rs per kg)			
	Rice	Wheat	Gram	Barley
1	2	3	4	5
1958	0.54	0.44	0.33	0.32
1959	0.54	0.66	0.54	0.52
1960	0.55	0.54	0.34	0.33
1961	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.36
1962	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.32
1963	0.54	0.42	0.41	0.31
1964	0.57	0.61	0.57	0.39
1965	0.86	1.01	1.01	0.78
1966	1.22	0.86	0.71	0.71
1967	1.43	1.22	1.07	0.86
1968	1.20	1.20	1.30	0.86
1969	0.95	0.86	0.78	0.66
1970	1.20	1.10	1.25	0.86
1971	1.20	0.90	0.90	0.55
1972	1.10	0.85	1.05	0.70
1973	1.45	1.25	1.35	0.95
1974	1.75	1.45	2.35	1.25
1975	2.40	1.85	2.50	1.60
1976	1.50	1.15	1.90	0.90
1977	1.80	1.40	1.50	0.90
1978	2.01	1.35	2.18	1.09
1979	1.93	1.29	2.13	0.98

STATEMENT B
Others

(in Rs)

Commodity	Unit	Years					
		1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Ghee	Per kg.	6.16	8.19	12.77	21.58	24.46	25.00
Mustard oil	"	2.42	3.64	5.01	6.93	10.35	10.16
Sugar	"	1.12	1.26	1.81	4.68	3.14	2.64
Gur	"	0.52	0.70	0.79	2.06	1.23	1.39
Firewood	Per quintal	6.35	7.57	10.76	23.31	24.01	26.38
Kerosene oil	Per litre	0.45	0.56	0.70	0.85	1.41	1.48

TABLE
Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourer

STATEMENT A
Urban Wages

Particulars	1979 (in Rs)	Unit of payment
Casual labour	7.25	Per day
Porter	6.00	Per maund (37.5 kg) of load carried to a mile (1.6 km.)
Domestic servant	175.00	Per month without food
	50.00	Per month with food
Chowkidar	50.00	Per month
Gardener	180.00	Per month (whole time)
	50.00	Per month (part-time)
Woodcutter	1.50	Per maund of wood turned into fuel
Herdsman	4.16	Per cow per month
	5.00	Per buffalo per month
Carpenter	14.01	Per day
Blacksmith	10.00	Per day
Motor-driver	250.00	Per month
Tailor	10.72	Per man cotton shirt (full sleeves)
Barber	0.90	Per hair cut
Scavenger	6.00	Per month for a house with one latrine for one cleaning per day
Mason	11.55	Per day
Weeding	6.00	Per day
Ploughing and sowing	5.11	Per day
Irrigation	5.09	Per day

STATEMENT B
Rural Wages

Class	Category of labour	Wages paid (in Rs.)			
		1970	1975	1978	1979
Skilled labour (per day)	Carpenter	5.85	8.76	10.53	10.72
	Blacksmith	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10.00
	Mason	6.45	9.02	11.09	11.55
Agricultural labour (per day)	Weeding	2.57	3.40	4.98	5.02
	Ploughing and sowing	2.62	4.04	4.99	5.11
	Irrigation	2.69	3.58	5.02	5.09

TABLE V

Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange

Year	Number of persons registered for employment	Number on live register	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons provided with employment
1961	34,078	13,715	6,623	3,566
1965	39,721	16,493	5,222	3,392
1970	40,040	23,616	5,719	2,592
1975	46,281	42,041	3,798	1,465
1978	53,021	73,132	4,394	2,308
1979 (up to September)	39,492	83,476	3,416	1,755

TABLE VI

Extent Of Employment In Various Categories of Trade

	1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Public sector	1,01,461	1,09,051	1,31,423	1,50,362	1,55,830	1,56,669
Private sector	29,633	34,472	25,256	24,236	20,590	21,035
Total	1,31,094	1,43,523	1,56,679	1,74,598	1,76,420	1,77,704

CHAPTER XI
REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I(a)

Land Revenue Demand And Collection

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1962-63	50,30,070	40,38,844
1965-66	43,03,431	31,73,795
1970-71	38,89,422	32,60,424
1975-76	55,58,100	52,89,022
1978-79	36,74,247	37,03,741

TABLE I(b)

Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1980)

Name of tahsil	Year of starting of consolidation work	Villages with area taken up for consolidation work		Villages with area where work completed	
		No. of villages	Area covered (in ha.)	No. of villages	Area covered (in ha.)
Mohanlalganj	1953	209	35,989	209	35,989
Malihabad	1960	297	48,308	297	48,308
Lucknow	1962	187	38,328	187	38,328
Lucknow (restarted)	1973	60	15,112	61	12,559
Malihabad (restarted)	1973	27	6,185	24	4,786
Mohanlalganj (restarted)	1980	175	32,973	2	130

TABLE II
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

	Amount (in Rs)	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
1961-62	8,71,856	11,06,826
1962-63	9,71,798	11,21,259
1963-64	10,05,266	13,00,873
1964-65	11,89,765	17,51,007
1965-66	10,39,230	17,10,981
1966-67	13,82,996	20,64,243
1967-68	20,23,658	18,86,940
1968-69	16,37,666	26,04,918
1969-70	16,74,145	32,25,782
1970-71	17,96,799	34,66,359
1971-72	18,29,849	38,68,751
1972-73	21,75,548	49,68,367
1973-74	19,91,153	4,27,329
1974-75	21,78,414	69,17,899
1975-76	27,32,340	94,15,730
1976-77	33,80,444	86,98,323
1977-78	32,20,270	1,15,54,974
1978-79	39,83,176	1,66,46,059

TABLE III
Sales Tax

Year	Amount Collected (in Rs)	
	State	Central
1977-78	36,64,34,402	1,18,05,099
1978-79	41,55,74,078	1,63,36,579

TABLE IV(a)
State Excise

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1970-71	2,28,41,687
1971-72	2,31,05,912
1972-73	3,05,62,925
1973-74	3,64,81,053
1974-75	4,85,95,051
1975-76	4,96,19,184
1976-77	6,07,69,677
1977-78	5,69,43,104
1978-79	2,07,94,151

TABLE IV(b)
Central Excise

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1970-71	37,35,822
1975-76	1,98,64,663
1978-79	15,90,49,666

TABLE V
Registration

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Income	Expenditure
1961-62	2,67,974	38,838
1962-63	2,82,540	43,743
1963-64	3,21,852	49,955
1964-65	2,68,428	46,437
1965-66	3,13,189	49,190
1966-67	3,40,831	57,358
1967-68	4,06,605	73,693
1968-69	4,26,317	72,854
1969-70	5,15,299	88,263
1970-71	5,36,618	89,391
1971-72	5,56,218	91,972
1972-73	3,14,068	95,872
1973-74	3,92,834	78,843
1974-75	4,12,203	80,813
1975-76	5,55,133	90,876
1976-77	6,21,355	1,04,244
1977-78	30,18,928	1,35,462
1978-79	12,26,844	1,53,232

TABLE VI

Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

Year	Income-tax		Wealth tax		Gift tax	
	No. of assesses	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assesses	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assesses	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)
1979-80	21,835	30,479	1,167	468	238	92

TABLE VII(a)

Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

Year	Collection (in Rs)		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1971-72	28,17,698	1,06,69,085	24,25,316
1972-73	32,41,992	98,80,095	28,42,110
1973-74	33,99,110	1,11,55,475	29,84,703
1974-75	56,61,187	1,36,58,680	43,10,480
1975-76	44,80,423	1,41,53,812	39,59,426
1976-77	52,65,584	1,49,26,963	31,47,989
1977-78	53,47,542	1,67,03,574	29,62,981
1978-79	55,56,153	1,94,85,109	32,96,712

These figures pertain to Lucknow region which includes districts of Lucknow, Bara Banki, Unnao and part of Hardoi for purpose of above taxes.

TABLE VII(b)
Entertainment Tax

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1962-63	22,44,737
1963-64	27,96,516
1964-65	29,61,259
1965-66	34,55,112
1966-67	42,41,755
1967-68	45,73,847
1968-69	51,21,582
1969-70	57,85,322
1970-71	66,13,626
1971-72	82,60,121
1972-73	97,69,601
1973-74	1,10,66,612
1974-75	1,35,19,847
1975-76	1,56,80,286
1976-77	1,75,01,588
1977-78	1,78,13,013
1978-79	2,09,76,839

TABLE VIII(a)

Details Of Ceiling On Land Holdings (upto 1979)

Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus	1,730.54
Number of landholders affected under provisions of Act	229
Amount of compensation (in Rs) paid to landholders affected by Act	99,540
Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	1,700.09
Number of landless persons to whom surplus land was distributed	2,913
Total number of landless persons in district	76,891

The U. P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June 1973, providing a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) of land for each tenure-holder, subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII (b)
Bhoodan Yajna Scheme

Area (in ha.) donated till March 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March 1979
2,132.59	2,021

CHAPTER XII
LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I
Statistics Of Police Circles, Police-Stations And Police Out-posts
In District In 1979

Police circles	Police stations	Police Out-posts	Officers and Staff				
			Circle offi- cers	Ins- pec- tors	Sub- ins- pec- ters	Head cons- tables	Cons- tables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kaisarbagh	Kotwali, Kaisarbagh	—	1	1	8	12	73
		China Bazar	—	—	4	2	23
		Khandhari Bazar	—	—	2	2	17
	Aminabad	—	—	—	14	16	104
		Maulviganj	—	—	1	1	14
	Naka Hindola	—	—	1	11	7	64
		Dugawan	—	—	1	—	6
	Husvinganj	—	—	1	8	9	42
		Chhitwapur	—	—	2	2	12
		Loco	—	—	1	1	10
Hazratganj	Kotwali, Hazrat- ganj	—	1	1	27	17	110
		Bandariyabagh	—	—	1	1	13
		Sultanganj	—	—	1	2	18
	Hasunganj	—	—	1	13	3	59
		Bhadsiganj	—	—	1	1	8
	Mahanagar	—	—	1	6	7	50
		Nishatganj	—	—	1	1	13
	Daliganj	—	—	—	2	5	23
		Chandganj	—	—	1	1	12
		Navin Mandi	—	—	1	1	6

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Chowk	Kotwali, Chowk	—	1	1	10	4	39
	Chowk	—	—	—	1	2	16
	Thakurganj	—	—	—	1	1	9
	Charahi Mahu Lal	—	—	—	1	1	14
	Husainabad	—	—	—	1	—	8
	Pata Nala	—	—	—	1	1	16
	Nakkhas	—	—	—	1	2	17
	Yahiaganj	—	—	—	1	2	18
	Medical College	—	—	—	1	—	6
	Wazirganj	—	—	1	2	4	49
	Hata	—	—	—	1	2	17
	High Court	—	—	—	1	—	12
	Doorhi Agha Mir	—	—	—	1	1	14
	Subhan Nagar	—	—	—	2	2	18
	Bazar Khala	—	—	1	2	4	28
	Aishbagh	—	—	—	2	2	12
	Mill Area	—	—	—	1	—	9
	Tikaitganj	—	—	—	2	1	11
	Khajuha	—	—	—	2	2	10
	Saadatganj	—	—	1	2	2	20
	Kashmiri Muhalla	—	—	—	1	2	8
	Bawli	—	—	—	1	1	6
	Sem Rahi	—	—	—	1	1	7
	Katra Bizan Beg	—	—	—	1	2	9
	Dambarganj	—	—	—	1	2	7
	Tal Katora	—	—	—	5	2	31
Alambagh	Alambagh	—	1	1	8	8	55
	Krishnanagar	—	—	1	7	5	47
	R. D. S. O.	—	—	—	1	2	10
	Cantonment	—	—	1	5	3	14
	Sadar Bazar	—	—	—	1	2	15
	Top Khana	—	—	—	1	1	14
	Regiment Bazar	—	—	—	1	2	15

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Sarojininagar	—	—	—	3	5	16
	Aerodrome	—	—	—	1	1	7
	Nadarganj	—	—	—	—	—	4
	Industrial Area	—	—	—	—	1	6
Malihabad	Malihabad	—	1	—	5	2	24
	Rahimabad	—	—	—	—	1	6
	Mall	—	—	—	6	1	16
	Kakori	—	—	—	4	1	13
	Kakori	—	—	—	—	—	6
	Mohan	—	—	—	1	1	4
	Banthara	—	—	—	4	2	15
	Newari Khara	—	—	—	—	—	2
Madiaon	Madiaon	—	1	—	3	3	18
	Bakshi-ka-Talab	—	—	—	3	1	22
	Itaunja	—	—	—	3	3	19
	Mahigawan	—	—	—	—	1	5
	Chinhat	—	—	1	4	3	18
	Gudamba	—	—	—	1	3	17
	Ghazipur	—	—	—	3	1	31
Mohanlalganj	Mohanlalganj	—	1	—	4	2	22
	Nigohan	—	—	—	1	—	6
	Gosvinganj	—	—	—	5	3	19
	Amethi	—	—	—	—	1	6
	Nagram	—	—	—	3	1	19

TABLE II

Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Undertrials In District Jail

Year	Convicts	Under trials
1974	261	1,026
1975	210	1,218
1976	214	1,144
1977	200	722
1979	173	609
1980	171	630

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Rape :																				
No. of cases reported		14	16	17	14	16	12	19	15	20	19	21	17	18	21	24	25	26	27	16
No. of cases convicted		3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	5	4	5	3	2	4	6	3	4	5	1
No. of cases acquitted		2	2	5	1	2	3	2	1	4	3	3	2	2	1	4	5	3	2	—
Against public tranquillity :																				
No. of cases reported		59	61	69	77	90	88	110	88	121	118	126	99	98	105	132	91	119	99	
No. of cases convicted		21	24	31	25	27	23	45	38	56	72	78	51	48	44	25	35	27	26	18
No. of cases acquitted		19	18	21	24	23	14	40	37	49	42	46	36	35	40	91	10	18	21	18
Other cases:																				
No. of cases reported		9,151	8,767	8,081	9,542	6,056	6,582	9,346	8,285	7,471	11,372	10,989	9,669	11,182	13,367	12,555	9,828	12,496	13,968	2,115
No. of cases convicted		126	79	156	116	326	828	603	734	885	1,005	1,057	1,145	874	1,458	1,428	1,394	1,356	1,279	3
No. of cases acquitted		94	27	46	48	36	388	315	437	471	577	664	607	517	603	787	781	569	813	114

TABLE IV

Statistics Of Case Work In Civil Courts In District In 1979

Total number of suits in civil courts disposed of in 1979	1,956
Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs 100	19
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	695
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	476
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	315
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	195
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000	177
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 50,000 but not exceeding Rs 1 lakh	52
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1 lakh but not exceeding Rs 5 lakhs	19
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5 lakhs	8

TABLE V

Number Of Criminal Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court

Cases	1971		1979	
	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed
Against public tranquillity	167	—	183	—
Affecting life	184	123	181	127
Kidnapping and forcible abduction	79	27	86	69
Grievous hurt	141	—	137	—
Rape	149	52	113	45
Cattle theft	49	—	51	—
Theft	113	—	127	—
Criminal force and assault	184	—	106	—
Robbery and dacoity	187	117	207	113
Receiving stolen property	112	—	129	—
Criminal trespass	59	—	81	—

TABLE VI

Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court

Persons tried/sentenced	1971	1979
Persons tried	5,367	5,907
Sentenced to death	1	1
Life imprisonment	59	81
Rigorous imprisonment	107	193
Simple imprisonment	284	314
Sentenced to pay fine	4,102	4,916
Other punishments	314	402

TABLE VII

Statistics Of Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate

Cases	1977		1978		1979	
	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved
Cases under Cr. P. C.	4,494	19,950	4,396	22,126	4,086	20,898
Cases under Special and Local Acts	3,942	5,031	3,720	5,242	2,805	4,138

CHAPTER XIV LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE I

Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Zila Parishad

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1976-77	14,91,185	10,09,517
1977-78	25,36,894	11,46,962
1978-79	33,36,322	22,17,294
1979-80	53,53,459	65,48,483

TABLE—II (a)
Receipts (in Rs), Municipal Corporation, Lucknow

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Acts	Revenue derived from municipal property	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total
1960	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,05,32,389
1965	66,55,705	42,856	6,73,470	24,19,005	1,87,597	28,14,361	1,27,92,994
1970	93,19,075	1,04,288	12,52,233	32,39,361	4,13,271	36,34,420	1,79,62,643
1975	1,61,88,399	79,853	23,05,371	37,03,580	2,87,310	56,44,924	2,72,09,437
1976	1,83,19,789	1,57,852	23,85,032	39,51,652	3,76,829	67,09,865	3,19,01,019
1977	2,73,67,502	1,22,703	22,15,473	42,89,674	3,65,175	89,87,619	4,33,48,146
1978	3,01,57,266	73,994	22,51,129	49,36,298	9,25,536	46,43,400	4,29,87,623
1979	3,33,64,405	87,837	34,62,712	60,25,584	6,22,263	62,68,593	4,98,31,399

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE—II (b)
Expenditure (in Rs), Municipal Corporation, Lucknow

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscellaneous	Total
1960	—	—	—	—	—	1,31,31,272
1965	14,20,205	10,67,927	5,02,683	22,40,099	86,98,624	1,39,29,538
1970	19,97,191	14,17,691	4,99,845	31,81,687	1,13,46,254	1,84,42,668
1975	32,99,109	24,73,324	6,92,079	7,26,217	2,09,89,748	2,81,80,477
1976	31,70,520	27,70,679	7,22,958	7,70,165	2,38,00,731	3,12,35,053
1977	35,65,220	34,14,636	8,10,571	10,28,322	2,98,17,304	3,86,36,053
1978	44,44,542	45,92,063	10,41,912	9,17,832	3,22,06,037	4,32,02,386
1979	56,30,641	62,65,930	8,62,613	10,55,069	3,63,83,469	5,01,97,722

TABLE III
Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Notified Area Charbagh-Alambagh

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1976-77	92,359	1,19,133
1977-78	2,70,682	1,46,362
1978-79	1,34,589	1,14,876

TABLE IV
Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Amethi

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1976-77	49,396	51,104
1977-78	64,437	57,374
1978-79	30,649	39,537
1979-80	1,07,372	50,377

TABLE V
Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Gosainganj

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1976-77	66,282	34,475
1977-78	24,246	86,475
1978-79	41,080	48,121
1979-80	76,842	47,405

TABLE VI
Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Itaunja

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1978-79	28,521	10,000
1979-80	38,647	7,164

TABLE VII

Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Kakori

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1976-77	1,03,271	77,037
1977-78	2,70,683	98,473
1978-79	57,311	42,539
1979-80	83,497	49,485

TABLE VIII

Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Mahona

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1977-78	11,512	—
1978-79	23,068	5,982
1979-80	20,000	1,279

TABLE IX

Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Nagram

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1977-78	45,384	—
1978-79	55,463	23,886
1979-80	93,362	55,640

TABLE X(a)

Number Of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats (in 1979)

No. of gaon panchayats	718
No. of nyaya panchayats	97

TABLE X(b)

Income And Expenditure (in Rs), Gaon, Panchayats

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1974-75	5,45,506	5,27,476
1975-76	5,46,327	5,02,730
1976-77	11,36,375	6,77,413

CHAPTER XV EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE I

Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up

	Percentage of literacy					
	1961			1971		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
District	39.1	19.6	30.2	41.91	24.52	33.97
Rural	21.6	4.3	13.5	24.83	6.75	16.51
Urban	56.0	36.1	47.2	58.16	41.95	50.81

TABLE II
Statistics Of Education In Junior, Senior Basic And Higher Secondary Schools.

Year	Junior Basic				Senior Basic				Higher Secondary			
	No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970-71	811	327	1,03,646	68,752	80	27	12,332	4,376	55	36	46,077	27,356
1971-72	831	334	1,12,426	69,156	83	25	12,873	4,175	58	37	48,670	29,436
1972-73	831	334	1,12,925	68,550	83	25	12,672	4,190	58	37	48,690	29,525
1973-74	862	336	1,16,381	68,401	96	30	16,327	4,665	64	37	50,961	30,636
1974-75	862	336	1,14,576	70,222	100	35	16,729	4,688	65	37	50,609	30,611
1975-76	834	357	1,14,674	71,842	100	35	16,411	3,833	65	37	50,603	29,923
1976-77	834	357	1,08,389	68,898	110	36	17,337	5,659	65	38	53,762	29,962
1977-78	848	372	1,09,322	70,101	116	37	18,152	5,902	65	38	54,129	30,177
1978-79	1,044 (both for boys and girls)		1,01,132	59,347	138	70	21,413	6,211	65	38	46,267	29,546

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE III
Statistics Of University/Higher Education In 1978-79

Name of university	No. of affiliated colleges	No. of students
Lucknow University, Lucknow	19	20,013

TABLE IV
Statistics Of Professional And Technical Education In 1978-79

Type of education	No. of institutions	No. of students
Polytechnic	3	1,845
Government Secondary Technical School	1	122
Industrial Training Institute	1	1,704
Government Basic Constructive College	1	175
Christian Training College	1	100
Normal Schools	3	201
Indian Medicine	2	90
Medical	1	1,996

TABLE V
Education For Cultivation Of Fine Arts In 1979

Type of institutions	No. of institutions	Enrolment
Government School of Architecture	1	82
Kathak Kendra	1	30
Bhatkhande College of Hindustani Music	1	667
*Government College of Arts and Crafts	1	263

*The college (excluding its Architecture Department) has been merged with the Lucknow University since 1977 and now functions as Faculty of Fine Arts. The Architecture Department of the college is run as an independent government institution.

TABLE VI
Statistics Of Education For Handicapped In 1978-79

No. of institutions	Enrolment
4	181

TABLE VII
Libraries In District In 1978-79

No. of libraries	No. of books	Average number of daily visitors
20	2,46,597	1,558

CHAPTER XVI

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

VITAL STATISTICS

The number of births and deaths oscillated in the sixties and seventies of this century as the following statement indicates :

TABLE I(a)
Births And Deaths

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per thousand of the population)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate (per thousand of the population)
1963	29,099	20.6	10,871	7.7
1964	43,189	29.8	12,893	8.9
1965	32,886	22.2	12,161	8.2
1966	38,640	25.5	12,545	8.3
1967	34,507	22.4	14,299	9.3
1968	39,351	24.9	13,479	8.5
1969	25,821	20.00	7,847	6.0
1970	27,775	N.A.	9,879	N.A.
1971	29,820	N.A.	10,390	N.A.
1972	29,508	N.A.	10,788	N.A.
1973	30,560	N.A.	11,683	N.A.
1974	36,871	N.A.	9,463	N.A.
1975	35,247	N.A.	10,164	N.A.
1976	30,870	25.8	11,497	9.6

N.A.—Not available

TABLE I(b)
Infant Mortality

Year	Total no. of infant deaths (below one year in age)
1963	1,639
1964	3,578
1965	2,445
1966	3,281
1967	4,641
1968	4,262
1969	2,776
1970	2,909
1971	3,415
1972	3,534
1973	2,811
1974	1,124
1975	1,657
1976	2,525

TABLE I(c)
Mortality From Diseases

Year	No. of deaths due to				
	Fever/other diseases	Respiratory diseases	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Cholera	Smallpox
1963	N.A.	740	325	6	242
1964	N.A.	1,240	506	4	12
1965	N.A.	1,269	427	15	469
1966	N.A.	1,198	460	—	5
1967	8,047	2,228	379	2	6
1968	8,948	2,596	—	—	1
1969	4,677	2,064	1,145	40	53
1971	5,304	2,071	1,165	42	42
1972	5,508	2,229	1,382	19	10
1973	6,953	1,954	1,366	25	53
1974	5,612	1,410	754	5	39
1975	4,232	2,443	7,940	5	14
1976	9,295	1,476	657	11	—

N.A.—Not available

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 75 allopathic institutions in district Lucknow in 1977, which had a total of 3,599 beds. The district is second to Kanpur in the number of beds in the State. There were 20 hospitals, 45 dispensaries, etc., and 10 primary health centres. The six non-government institutions which are located at Lucknow had 1,606 beds which made 44.6 per cent of the total number of beds in the district. Of these the Gandhi Memorial and Associated Hospital, Lucknow and the Vivekanand Poly-clinic, Lucknow accounted for 1,371 and 100 beds respectively. Vivekanand Poly-clinic was established in the year 1975-76. The medical facilities have been spread all over the district by the establishment of 10 primary health centres, during the Five-year Plans.

TABLE II
Primary Health Centres (1979)

Primary health centre	Primary health centre
Sarojini Nagar, Lucknow	Gosvinganj
Nagram	Mulihabad
Mal	Kakori
Itaunja	Chinhhat
Bakshi-ka-Talab	Mohanlalganj

NOTE—Each primary health centre has 4 beds.

Administrative set-up

In July, 1973, the departments of medical and public health were reorganised abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-ups in the district. The district has been divided into three zones, each of which is under one deputy chief medical officer, who looks after all hospitals, employees state insurance scheme, dispensaries, infectious diseases hospitals and school health dispensaries and primary health centres under his zone.

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the rural areas of the district. One health visitor has been posted for each 1,000 of the population. The visitors are trained to render first-aid and preliminary medical treatment and they are also provided with a medical kit, containing medicines bandages, etc. The visitors also report about the incidence of epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centres.

SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

The chief medical officer exercises control and supervision over all the health programmes, primary health centres, rural dispensaries, etc. Besides, he is also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the outbreak of an epidemic. For his assistance there are three deputy chief medical officers, an

assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one or two medical officers in each primary health centre. A team of para-medical officials also work under the medical officers.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. Each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of the sanitary inspectors of the health department are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *Pradhans* (village headmen) also report outbreaks of epidemics to the respective primary health centres.

FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer also exercises complete supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers and a team of medical officers, extension educators, midwives and health visitors.

The family planning measures were introduced in the second half of the fifties in the district. The family planning movement is being made popular and the concept of a small family has been spread through documentary films, placards, posters, radio and television.

There are 10 family welfare centres attached to each of the ten primary health centres. Each family welfare centre has three subcentres under it.

TABLE III
Family Planning

Year	Total no. of operations (tubectomy and vasectomy)	No. of loops used	No. of contraceptive distributed	Medical termination of pregnancy
1970-71	2,223	3,784	8,425	—
1971-72	2,074	3,137	4,541	—
1972-73	12,158	2,398	3,893	—
1973-74	1,421	2,023	3,176	—
1974-75	2,061	2,999	3,630	1,022
1975-76	4,238	3,744	5,858	2,587
1976-77	24,237	3,535	8,722	3,863
1977-78	1,178	2,839	9,070	3,224
1978-79	1,747	6,574	12,404	5,354
1979-80	2,704	7,677	8,390	6,491
1980-81	3,182	6,568	9,227	5,714

MALARIA

The eradication of malaria was initiated in the district in 1960, when the national malaria eradication programme was launched. The programme had three phases; spraying of D.D.T. over the whole district for destroying mosquitoes, etc., maintenance phase and the surveillance phase. The later operations involved detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears and spraying of D. D. T. in areas where malaria is in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

The malaria eradication programme is under the chief medical officer who was assisted by a district malaria officer, two assistant malaria officers, one malaria inspector, one senior laboratory technician and 6 others at the district level in 1980. The staff posted in the primary health centres was—20 health inspectors, 8 health workers and one laboratory technician.

TABLE IV
Incidence Of Malaria

Year	Blood smears collected (no.)	No of cases found positive
1970	53,797	8
1971	51,073	3
1972	52,802	13
1973	45,113	14
1974	52,996	567
1975	61,104	709
1976	52,675	274
1977	65,493	509
1978	95,439	1,115
1979	86,266	367

ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

The national smallpox eradication scheme is in vogue in the district since 1962. Before 1973 the assistant superintendent of vaccinations posted at the district headquarters and assisted by a

team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators was responsible for the control of smallpox. He worked under the supervision of the district medical officer of health.

At present the chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and he is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers and a team of doctors, sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. The municipal corporation, Lucknow had a medical officer who is assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. There is one vaccinator posted in each of the other local bodies.

In the sixties, particularly in 1963 and 1965 smallpox was in an epidemic form. In the two years 1963 and 1965 the disease claimed 242 lives and 469 lives respectively. The maximum mortality 53 was reported in each of the years 1969 and 1973.

TABLE V
Vaccinations

Year	Primary vaccinations	Re-vaccinations
1967	79,325	3,21,774
1968	68,454	1,32,078
1969	68,510	1,32,587
1970	82,135	2,13,059
1971	65,897	1,77,526
1972	72,275	1,31,577
1973	1,10,459	4,70,817
1974	94,722	3,75,008
1975	49,594	2,36,194
1976	45,362	1,85,851
1977	21,453	55,897
1978	32,931	73,952
1979	31,807	62,977
1980	23,336	50,243

CHAPTER XVII

OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LEGISLATIONS

Besides the Acts of labour welfare mentioned in the last gazetteer (1959) as enforced in the district till 1956, the Children (Pledging of Labour) Act, 1933, the Employers Liability Act, 1938, the Employment of Children Act, 1938, the Factories Act, 1948, the Indian Boilers Act, 1923, the Payment of Wages Act, 1936, the Plantation Labour Act, 1951, the Trade Unions Act, 1926, the Weekly Holidays Act, 1942, the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, the U. P. Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, and the U. P. Sugar and Power Alcohol Industries Labour Welfare and Development Fund Act, 1950, were also enforced.

TABLE I
Social And Industrial Legislations

Acts enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
1	2	3	4
The Beedi and Cigar Workers Condition of Employment) Act, 1966	30-11-1966	Labour inspector	Three months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 500
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	5-9-1970	Labour inspector	Six months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 500 or both
The Employment of Children Act, 1938	1-12-1938	Labour inspector	One month imprisonment or fine up to Rs 500 or both
The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	11-2-1976	Labour inspector	Fine of Rs 500
The Factories Act, 1948	1-4-1949	Factory inspector	Three months imprisonment or fine upto Rs 500 or both

1	2	3	4
The Indian Boilers Act, 1923	1-1-1924	Boilers inspector	Fine of Rs 100 for the first offence and Rs 1,000 for subsequent offence
The U. P. Maternity Benefit Act, 1935	1-3-1975	Labour inspector	Three months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 500 or both
The Motor Transport Workers Act, 1961	2-8-1975	Labour inspector	Three months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 500 or both
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	29-5-1965	Labour inspector	Six months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 1,000 or both
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	16-9-1972	Dy. labour commissioner	One year imprisonment or fine up to Rs 1,000 or both
The Payment of Wages Act, 1936	28-3-1937	Labour inspector	Three months imprisonment or fine up to Rs 2,000 or both
The Plantations Labour Act, 1951	1-4-1954	Labour inspector	Fine of Rs 25 for first offence and fine of Rs 250 for subsequent offence
The Sales Promotion Employees (Condition of Services) Act, 1976	25-1-1976	Labour inspector	Fine which may extend up to Rs 1,000
The Trade Unions Act, 1926	25-3-1926	Registrar trade union	Fine up to Rs 2,000
The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923	1-7-1924	Labour conciliation officer	Fine up to Rs 500
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijya Adhistan Adhiniyam, 1962	23-12-1964	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 100 for the first offence and up to Rs 500 for subsequent offence
The U. P. Industrial Disputes Act, 1947	1-4-1947	Labour commissioner	One month imprisonment or fine up to Rs 50 or both
The U. P. Industrial Establishment (National Holidays) Act, 1961	11-8-1961	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 for first offence and up to Rs 1,000 for subsequent offence
The U. P. Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1965	27-7-1971	Labour welfare commissioner	..
The U. P. Sugar and Power Alcohol Industries Labour Welfare and Development Fund Act, 1950	1-9-1951	Labour welfare commissioner	..

PROHIBITION

The government launched the prohibition scheme in the State in 1978. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry'. In this district prohibition was imposed on April 1, 1978. By a government notification dated March 30, 1978 the sale of liquor and other intoxicants was completely banned in the district. Later the government by notification of September 14, 1978 also prohibited the sale of 19 medicines containing alcohol. The excise commissioner and his subordinate officials looked after the implementation of government notifications. The maximum penalty for the violation of prohibition was a fine of Rs 5,000 and 3 years' imprisonment and the minimum was a fine of Rs 500 and six months' imprisonment.

The government revised its policy regarding prohibition and it was lifted in most of the districts. Though the district ceased to be 'dry' since September 1, 1980, the efforts of the social workers have continued to make the people conscious of the evils attached with the use of liquor and other intoxicants. A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity, persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evil effects of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through the medium of documentary films shows, exhibitions of posters and placards, cinema slides, folk songs, *nautankis*, puppet shows etc.

TABLE II

Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes (in 1979-80)

No. of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)
182	2,01,250

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

TABLE III (a)

Sunni Waqfs

Besides those Sunni waqfs which find mention in the last gazetteer (1959) there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979 :

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Objects
Mirza Habibullah Beg	Lucknow	29-7-1911	Mirza Habibullah Beg	22,086	Charitable
Haji Sh. Mohd. Yusuf	Lucknow	9-12-1955	Haji Sha. Mohd. Yusuf	49,675	Charitable
Hidayat Ali and Mst. Nazakat Fatima	Lucknow	4-6-1952	Hidayat Ali and Mst. Nazakat Fatima	6,784	Charitable
Haji Sh. Husaini	Lucknow	26-9-1923	Haji Sh. Husaini	6,599	Charitable
Masjid Khawas	Lucknow	Ancient	Husaini Bakhsh Khan	6,396	Charitable
Sheikh and Begum Mustan Sisullah	Lucknow	31-1-1966	Sheikh Begum Mustan Sisullah	11,035	Charitable
Masjid Tila Shah Pir Mohd. Saheb	Lucknow	Ancient	Waqf by user	—	Charitable

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH. XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE III (b)
Shia Waqfs

Besides those Shia waqfs which find mention in the last gazetteer (1959) there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979 :

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Objects
Nawab Mirza Mohd. Agha Ali Khan	Lucknow	23-9-1875	Nawab Mirza Mohd. Agha Ali Khan	N.A.	4,500	Religious and charitable
Taqiyya Begum	Mahobooobganj	17-1-1928	Taqiyya Begum	N.A.	400	Ditto.
Husainiya Jhau Lal	Thakurganj	Ancient	Jhau Lal	N.A.	2,000	Ditto.
All India Shia Yatim Khana	Mansoor Nagar	Ancient	—	N.A.	—	Ditto.
Karbala Malka Jahan	Aish Bagh	12-3-1860	Nawab Malka Jahan	N.A.	22,600	Ditto.
King's Hospital	Lucknow	26-1-1840	Mahommad Ali Shah (King of Oudh)	4,00,000	20,000	Ditto.
Justice Karamat Husain	Nishatganj	28-3-1813	Justice Karamat Husain	N.A.	2,600	Ditto.

TABLE III (c)
Charitable Endowments

Besides those trusts which find mention in the last gazetteer (1959), there were the following few more such trusts in the district as on 1979 :

Name of trust	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Objects
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rani Mehtab Kunwars Charitable Trust	Lucknow	3-6-1892	Rani Mehtab Kunwar, Haridoi	2,500	75	Scholarship to the students of Lady Loyal School
Baily Fund	Lucknow	29-6-1892	N. A.	22,000	674	—
Amalgamated Kings Poor House and New Charity Fund	Lucknow	29-6-1892	N. A.	1,12,700	4,005	Payment of Rs300 p.m. to pensioners and Rs41 p.m. to poor christians and also help to disabled
Kings Hospital Fund Unani Branch	Lucknow	29-6-1892	Sri H. F. D. O. Maule, Commissioner, Lucknow Division	2,09,000	7,473	Cash distribution to pensioners, poor Christians and other helpless persons
Kings Hospital Fund English Branch	Lucknow	20-4-1925	Sri H. F. D. O. Maule, Commissioner, Lucknow Division	2,44,100	7,484	Cash distribution to pensioners, poor Christians and other helpless persons
Nesfield Scholarship Endowment Trust Fund for the Province of Avadh	Lucknow	1-2-1928	N. A.	1,800	54	Scholarship to students getting 1st position in High School and Inter. examinations
Visha Endowment Fund for a bed in King's Hospital, Lucknow	Lucknow	23-3-1900	Mrs. Lucky. W. Visha	4,350	1,275	Maintenance of a bed in Kings Hospital, Lucknow

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bhaiya Jang Bahadur Jubilee Hospital Fund	Lucknow	21-6-1899	Bhaiya Jang Bahadur Singh Maharaja Kunwar of Balrampur	19,000	570	Maintenance of hospital
Aid to Discharged Prisoners Fund	Lucknow	13-3-1903	N. A.	49,600	1,488	Help to prisoners released from jail
Canning College Scholarship and Medal Fund	Lucknow	8-2-1895	N. A.	4,000	120	Awarding gold medals and scholarships to meritorious students
Sri Ram Industrial Orphanage Endowment Trust	Lucknow	24-11-1911	Rai Sri Ram Bahadur	58,900	1,767	—
Nasrullah Khan Prize Endowment Trust	Lucknow	27-12-1906	Munshi Masha Allah Khan	1,500	45	Prize of Rs50 to deserving Muslim student of medicine in Lucknow Medical College
Seth • Raghubar Dayal Scholarship Endowment Trust	Lucknow	10-1-1907	Seth Raghubar Dayal	8,700	273	Scholarship to students
Balrampur Hospital Compounder's Provident Fund	Lucknow	13-4-1910	N. A.	2,100	63	Maintenance of provided Fund of Compounders
Hewett Gold Medal Endowment Trust	Lucknow	10-10-1911	Pt. Devi Sahai	1,700	57	Awarding gold medal to student getting first position in final examination of Lucknow Medical College
Bala Datt Mishra Medal Endowment Trust	Lucknow	10-9-1926	Pt. Shyam Bihari Mishra	600	18	Awarding gold medal to student getting highest marks in Hindi in High School examination
Salemipur and Mohanlal Ganj Dispensary Fund	Lucknow	12-5-1914	N. A.	3,000	90	Purchase of medicines for use in dispensary
Fatul Barasari Endowment Trust	Lucknow	13-8-1913	Saiyed Uz Zaffar, Lecturer Anatomy Kings Medical College, Lucknow	2,000	60	Annual scholarship of Rs70 to student of King George Medical College, Lucknow

LUCKNOW DISTRICT (SUPP.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Selbi Memorial Medal or Prize Endowment Trust	Lucknow	26-2-1918	N. A.	900	51	Scholarship to best student of Lucknow Medical College
Rai Kannauji Lal Bahadur Memorial Gold Medal Endowment Trust	Lucknow	3-2-1919	Rai Bahadur Dr. Kannauji Lal and others	800	24	Awarding gold medal to best student of surgery.
Prince of Wales Zoological Garden Trust	Lucknow	20-1-1950	N. A.	30,900	2,418	Aid to Prince of Wales Zoological Gardens Lucknow
Mac Tarnert Prize Endowment Trust	Lucknow	11-10-1921	Rai Bahadur Dr. J. P. Modi	400	12	Scholarship to students of Lucknow Medical College
Raja Sir Saiyed Abu Zafar K. C. I. E. of Pirpur Endowment Trust	Lucknow	31-10-1922	Raja Sir Saiyed Abu Zafar, K. C. I. E. Pirpur, Faizabad	1,09,300	3,009	Maintenance of Dufferin Hospital
Katie Testimonial Fund	Lucknow	17-3-1939	N. A.	5,600	168	Distribution of Scholarship to students
Rai M. L. Ralia Rani Bahadur Medical Endowment Trust	Lucknow	14-9-1928	Rai M. L. Ralia Ram Bahadur	500	30	Awarding silver medal to deserving student of I. T. College, Lucknow
Hamirpur Endowment Trust Nadvatulema Lucknow	Lucknow	14-10-1953	Sri Tufel Ahmad, Hamirpur.	6,000	180	Maintenance of Nadvatulema, Lucknow
All India Shia Orphanage	Lucknow	22-10-1931	Sri Mohd. Saiyed Lorepur State, Akbarpur, Faizabad	800	24	Help to orphans
Uttar Pradesh Court of Wards Cadetship Endowment Fund	Lucknow	1-2-1936	N. A.	15,000	450	Prizes to cadets of Indian Military Academy Dehra Dun
Kanyakubi Satkul Hiteshi Sabha Scholarship Endowment Trust	Lucknow	4-9-1936	Sri Kirti Prakash Mishra	9,500	390	Scholarship to deserving Kanyakubja Brahman students
Pandeya Mohan Lal Bishan Lal Education Endowment Trust U. P.	Lucknow	12-8-1938	Rai Saheb Pt. Gopal Lal	6,900	329	Scholarship to Nagar Brahman students

CH. XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kunwar Rajindra Singh Memorial Scholarship Endowment Trust U. P.	Lucknow	26-3-1941	Raja Raghubir Singh	5,000	465	Scholarship to students
Bajinath Gopal Chandra Valsya Educational Endowment	Lucknow	17-11-1943	Raj Bahadur Dr. B. N. Vyas.	4,250	216	Scholarship to Nagar Brahman students studying allopathic medicine
Sewak Ramjani Educational Endowment Trust U. P.	Lucknow	30-10-1945	Srimati Raja Ram Nagar and Braj Mohan Lal Jani.	4,450	191	Scholarship to Nagar Brahman student studying vocational subjects
U. P. Victory Fund	Lucknow	18-4-1946	N. A.	20,41,300	1,25,334	Help to soldiers and their family who served in World War II
United Provinces Postwar Services Reconstruction Fund Trust	Lucknow	31-12-1946	N. A.	3,600	360	Help to soldiers and their family who served in World War II
Mac Donld Fund for Training of Lady Doctor	Lucknow	19-3-1914	Raja Taseduk Rasool Khan, Jahangirabad	1,17,300	360 &	Help to soldiers and their family who served in World War II
Srimati Chandravati Pandya Visalnagar Brahmins Widow and Minor Orphans, Charitable Fund	Lucknow	7-6-1950	Sri B. B. Pandya 3, Pragmeryan Road, Lucknow	20,000	1,895	Help to poor Brahman widows of Visalnagar
Sri Kasturba Kanya Pathshala Trust	Lucknow	4-1-1952	N. A.	24,700	741	Maintenance of institution
Dr. Sampurnanand Gold Medal Endowment Trust U. P.	Lucknow	3-11-1954	Dr. Sampurnanand	900	54	Awarding of gold medals for writing of short stories in Hindi
Ravendra Mohan Tagore Model Endowment Trust	Lucknow	21-2-1957	Srimati Sulajani Tagore w/o Late R. M. Fagero	1,700	51	Awarding gold medal to deserving student of (Sarat) Bhatkande Music College

CHAPTER XVIII PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

The system of double-member constituency was abolished in the 1962 general elections. The newly formed constituencies were those of Malihabad, Mahona, Lucknow city East, Lucknow city Central, Lucknow city West, Lucknow Cantonment, Nigohan and Mohanlal-ganj. Mahona and Mohanlalganj constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results of this election were as under :

TABLE I (a)

Party/Independents	Contest- ants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	1	99,707
Communist Party of India	3	—	20,352
Indian National Congress	8	7	1,57,085
Praja Socialist Party	7	—	42,995
Republican Party of India	2	—	5,314
Socialist Party of India	5	—	9,476
Swatantra Party	4	—	3,724
Independents	9	—	8,596
Total	46	8	3,47,249

At the general elections of 1967, the constituencies were delimited in such a manner as to have eight constituencies of Malihabad, Mahona, Lucknow East, Lucknow Central, Lucknow West, Lucknow cantonment, Sarojini Nagar and Mohanlalganj. The constituencies of Malihabad and Mohanlalganj were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The following statement shows the number of candidates put up, seats captured and votes secured by each contesting party and the independent candidates for the Vidhan Sabha elections of 1967 :

CH. XVIII—PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS.

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TABLE I (b)

Party/Independents	Contest- ants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	7	3	1,01,659
Communist Party of India	4	—	15,095
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	—	4,313
Indian National Congress	8	4	1,05,429
Praja Socialist Party	3	—	17,837
Republican Party of India	4	—	7,291
Samyukta Socialist Party	4	—	12,974
Swatantra Party	5	—	14,562
Independents	42	1	96,030
Total	78	8	3,75,190

The Vidhan Sabha, constituted after the general elections, was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule. A mid-term poll was held after about a year in 1969. In all fifty six candidates belonging to eight different political parties (besides independents) contested for eight seats. The constituencies remained the same. The results were as follow :

TABLE I (c)

Party/Independents	Contest- ants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	—	87,090
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	7	4	1,10,621
Communist Party of India	3	—	8,369
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	—	4,196
Indian National Congress	8	4	1,32,604
Jan Congress	1	—	794
Mazdoor Parishad	6	—	28,096
Samyukta Socialist Party	5	—	19,902
Independents	17	—	7,704
Total	56	8	3,99,376

For the general elections of 1974, the district was split into eight constituencies of Malihabad, Mahona, Lucknow East, Lucknow West, Lucknow Central, Lucknow Cantonment, Sarojini Nagar and Mohanlalganj. The constituencies of Malihabad and Mohanlalganj were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The statement given below indicates the number of candidates seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and the independents at the elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Akshil Bhartiya Shoshit Samaj Dal	1	—	2,959
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	—	1,03,498
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	8	—	80,981
Bhartiya Krantikari Samajwadi Dal (Marxwadi-Leninwadi)	1	—	200
Bhartiya Republican Party of India (Khoygarhi)	1	—	8,832
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	—	7,228
Indian National Congress	8	8	1,71,731
Indian National Congress (O)	8	—	50,306
Indian Union Muslim League	2	—	13,469
Rashtriya Loktantrik Sangh	3	—	1,434
Rashtriya Samajwadi Loktantrik Sangh	2	—	458
Socialist Party of India	3	—	011
Swatantra Party	2	—	3,
Independents	44	—	748
			37,717
Total	92	8	4,82,572

In May, 1977, the Vidhan Sabha was dissolved and fresh elections coincided with the general elections in 1977. The constituencies for this election were delimited in such a manner as to have eight constituencies of Malihabad, Mahona, Lucknow East* Lucknow West, Lucknow Central, Lucknow Cantonment, Sarojini Nagar and Mohan-

The details of constituency of Lucknow east are not included in the above table due to non-availability of figures.

The constituencies of Malihabad and Mohanlalganj were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results are given below :

TABLE I (e)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	2	—	6,121
Janata Party	7	7	1,79,673
Indian National Congress	7	—	1,03,213
Shoshit Samaj Dal	1	—	452
Independents	41	—	39,498
Total	58	7	3,28,957

Lok Sabha (House of the People)

For the elections to the Lok Sabha (House of the People) in 1962 the district was split in two constituencies i.e. Mohanlalganj and Lucknow. The constituency of Mohanlalganj was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and the independents at the elections of 1962 :

TABLE II (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	1,21,162
Hindu Mahasabha	1	—	4,356
Indian National Congress	2	2	1,95,389
Praja Socialist Party	1	—	30,781
Socialist Party of India	2	—	22,544
Swatantra Party	1	—	5,921
Independents	3	—	34,512
Total	12	2	4,14,665

The district had two Parliamentary (Lok Sabha) constituencies viz. Mohanlalganj and Lucknow for the elections held in 1967. The constituency of Mohanlalganj was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The following statement gives the returns of the Lok Sabha elections of 1967 :

TABLE II (b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Singh	2	—	1,14,770
Communist Party of India	1	—	33,335
Indian National Congress	2	1	1,61,846
Praja Socialist Party	1	—	22,775
Independents	7	1	1,38,754
Total	13	2	4,71,480

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1971, the position of the constituencies remained the same, as it stood at the last general election in 1967. The following statement gives the number of contestants, seats won and votes secured by each party and the Independents.

TABLE II (c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	1	—	51,818
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	—	27,832
Indian National Congress(J)	2	2	2,76,584
Indian National Congress (N)	1	—	46,285
Indian Socialist Party	1	—	2,205
Independents	2	—	1,727
Total	9	2	4,06,451

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha held in 1977, the district was divided into two constituencies—Lucknow and Mohanlalganj. The constituency of Mohanlalganj was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The following statement gives an idea of election results of 1977 :

TABLE II (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	2	4,45,807
Indian National Congress	2	—	1,24,720
Republican Party of India (Khovargarho)	1	—	9,245
Independents	7	—	19,701
Total	12	2	5,99,473

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Local Publications

In 1979, the following important newspapers and periodicals were published from the district :

TABLE III (a)

Name of newspapers/periodicals	Periodicity	Year of commencement
1	2	3
Hindi—		
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	Daily	1979
<i>Avadh Bhoomi</i>	Do.	1977
<i>Avadh Vani</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Dainik Jagran</i>	Do.	1979
<i>Garhwali Sandesh</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Kumayun Sandesh</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Navjeevan</i>	Do.	1947
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>	Do.	1947

1	2	3
<i>Tarun Bharat</i>	Daily	1961
<i>Amratanjali</i>	Weekly	1972
<i>Arjak</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Arya Mitra</i>	Do.	1898
<i>Avadh Vani</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Bahai Women</i>	Do.	1977
<i>Chitrakot Samachar</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Gaurav</i>	Do.	1959
<i>Ghatak</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Hamara Sangharsh</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Jan Deep</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Jan Man</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Jan Vijay</i>	Do.	1977
<i>Mangal Vihar</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Mishal</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Mukti Sangharsh</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Naya Bharat</i>	Do.	1951
<i>Sarhadi</i>	Do.	1960
<i>Shakahari Sadachari Bal Sangh</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Tarun Rashtra</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Utho Jawano</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Uttar Pradesh Panchayati Rajya</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Virendra</i>	Do.	1936
<i>Yug Sangharash</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Avadh Panchayat</i>	Fortnightly	1977
<i>Ayurved Sandesh</i>	Do.	1957
<i>Bahujan</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Cine Savitri</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Jai Ambe</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Kaal Prashtha</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Karam Ketu</i>	Do.	1968

[Contd.]

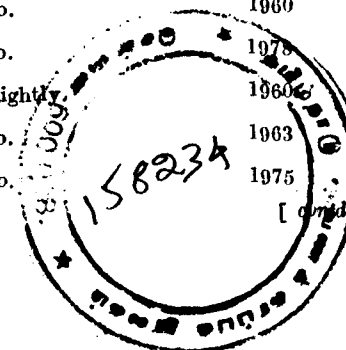
1	2	3
<i>Mazdoor Lok Mangal</i>	Fortnightly	1978
<i>Satyartha</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Santusht</i>	Do.	1972
<i>School Phool</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Swaran Bhumi</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Upaj</i>	Do.	196
<i>Uttar Bharat</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Vidhut Karmchari</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Vidyarthi Lok</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Yug Prerna</i>	Do.	1976
<i>Agrahayan</i>	Monthly	1965
<i>Alkapari</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Amola</i>	Do.	1962
<i>Antar Rashtriya Kahaniyan</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Aspatal Karmchari</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Atal Tapasvi</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Bal Jagat</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Bal Jasoor</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Bal Vihar</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Basic Bal Shiksha</i>	Do.	1961
<i>Bhartiya Shiksha</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Bhatti Pradeep</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Bhavi Pidhi</i>	Do.	1976
<i>Chalo Gaon Ki Or</i>	Do.	1978
<i>Dharam Vani</i>	Do.	1979
<i>Ganna</i>	Do.	1957
<i>Hemlet</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Kaam Kaj</i>	Do.	1974
<i>Karam Phal</i>	Do.	1978
<i>Katyayani</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Kisanothan</i>	Do.	1971

[Contd.]

1	2	3
<i>Koshagar</i>	Monthly	1968
<i>Krishi Aur Pashu Palan</i>	Do.	1950
<i>Krishak Vani</i>	Do.	1958
<i>Lodhi Patako</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Nava Yuvak</i>	Do.	1956
<i>Path Gamini</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Uttar Pradesh</i>	Do.	1978
<i>Parkritik Jeewan</i>	Do.	1948
<i>Rajaswa Sangrah</i>	Do.	1965
<i>Rangat</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Rashtra Dharma</i>	Do.	1964
<i>Raswanti</i>	Do.	1957
<i>Sadhana Rahasya</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Sahu Sansar</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Sanathan Sarthi</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Sanchar Stambh</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Shishu Bandhu</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Shram Jivi</i>	Do.	1948
<i>Student Times</i>	Do.	1961
<i>Tarun Prahri</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Turki</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Ujala</i>	Do.	1954
<i>U. P. Tar Engineering</i>	Do.	1963
<i>Utkarsh</i>	Do.	1960
<i>Uttar Pradesh Panchayati Rajya</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Yug Priya</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Yug Sanchalak</i>	Do.	1971
<i>Vani Sarovar</i>	Quarterly	1970
English—		
<i>National Herald</i>	Daily	1938
<i>Pioneer</i>	Do.	1865

[Contd.]

1	2	3
<i>Northern India Patrika</i>	Daily	1979
<i>Indian Witness</i>	Weekly	1871
<i>People (The)</i>	Do.	1924
<i>Revolt</i>	Fortnightly	1969
<i>Supreme Court Cases</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Thunder</i>	Do.	1956
<i>Allahabad Criminal Judgements</i>	Monthly	1970
<i>Employees Voice</i>	Do.	1977
<i>Labour Bulletin</i>	Do.	1957
<i>Lucknow Law Time</i>	Do.	1960
<i>Sports & letter</i>	Do.	1975
<i>Plant Science</i>	Yearly	1970
<i>Sheesh Mahal Sports</i>	Do.	1978
Urdu—		
<i>Mujahid</i>	Daily	1967
<i>Naujawan</i>	Do.	1961
<i>Qaumi Awaz</i>	Do.	1945
<i>Ahd-e-Nav</i>	Weekly	1964
<i>Azaem</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Bazme Awam</i>	Do.	1978
<i>Elan-e-Haq</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Inqalabi-Azm</i>	Do.	1967
<i>Ittihad-e-Hind</i>	Do.	1968
<i>Nazara</i>	Do.	1955
<i>Nida-e-Millat</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Nida-e-Urdu</i>	Do.	1966
<i>Payam-e-Nau</i>	Do.	1960
<i>Shere Lucknow</i>	Do.	1978
<i>Al Rayeen</i>	Fortnightly	1960
<i>Tamir-e-Hayat</i>	Do.	1963
<i>Tahzeeb Tarbiat</i>	Do.	1975



1	2	3
<i>Alfurgan</i>	Monthly	1948
<i>Alnajm</i>	Do.	1970
<i>Alwaiz</i>	Do.	1914
<i>Bilal</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Farogh-e-Urdu</i>	Do.	1954
<i>Hareem</i>	Do.	1931
<i>Homeopathic Dunya</i>	Do.	1950
<i>Kaliyan</i>	Do.	1954
<i>Kitab</i>	Do.	1962
<i>Minor-e-Nigahban</i>	Do.	1958
<i>Naya Daur</i>	Do.	1951
<i>Rang-wa-Boo</i>	Do.	1969
<i>Rizwan</i>	Do.	1956
<i>Siraj -e-Noor</i>	Do.	1977
<i>Tarannum</i>	Do.	1972
<i>Toffee</i>	Do.	1961
<i>Uttar Pradesh Urdu Academy Khabar Nama</i>	Do.	1978
Punjabi—		
<i>U. P. Sikh Gazette</i>	Weekly	1946
Sindhi—		
<i>Sindhi Gulshan</i>	Quarterly	1969
Bilingual—		
<i>Lok Sudhar</i> (Urdu and Hindi)	Weekly	1957
<i>Homoeopathy</i>	Monthly	1955
<i>Journal of the Private Medical Practitioners</i> (Hindi and English)	Do.	1970
<i>Jyotimala</i> (Hindi and Eng.)	Do.	1969
<i>Jyotish Kalp</i> (Hindi and Eng.)	Do.	1969
<i>Prakriti Vani</i> (Hindi and Eng.)	Do.	1970
<i>Vidut Samachar Darshan</i> (Hindi and Eng.)	Do.	1969
<i>Vidhut Vani</i> (Hindi and Eng.)	Do.	1971

[Contd.]

1	2	3
<i>Chand Bagh Chronicle</i>	Half-yearly	1923
Multilingual—		
<i>Lucknow Librarian</i> (Hindi, English, Sanskrit)	Quarterly	1962
<i>Lucknow Christian College News Letter</i>	Half-yearly	1963
<i>Rtam</i> (Hindi, English, Sanskrit)	Do.	1969
<i>Vandana</i> (Hindi, English, Urdu, Sanskrit)	Annual	1953

Other Periodicals

The popular dailies, weeklies and monthlies which are published outside the district and have circulation in the district are listed below:

TABLE III(b)

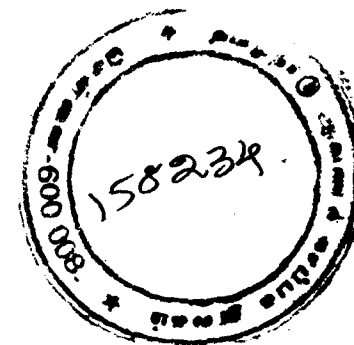
Daily	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly
Hindi—			
<i>Aaj</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Chandamama</i>
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Maya Puri</i>	<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Grah Shobha</i>
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>	<i>Ravivar</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Kadambini</i>
	<i>Saptahik Hindus- tan</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Lot Pot</i>
		<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Manohar Kahani- yan</i>
			<i>Maya Nav Neet Niharika Parag Satya Katha</i>
English—			
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Caravan</i>	<i>Oine Blits</i>
<i>The Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>less</i>		<i>Femina</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>The Statesman</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Picture Post</i>
<i>The Times of India</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>India Today</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
	<i>Week End</i>	<i>Star and Style</i>	<i>Star Dust</i>
		<i>Women's Era</i>	
Urdu—			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad Tej</i>	<i>Biswin Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>			<i>Shama</i>

TABLE IV
Voluntary Social Service Organisations (in 1979)

Name	Year of establishment	Aims and objects
1	2	3
All India Shia Yatimkhana, Lucknow	1912	To help orphans
Amirudaula Public Library, Kaiserbagh, Lucknow	1882	To provide facility of books and reading room to public
Arya Samaj Tailoring School, Lucknow	1926	To give training of tailoring to the weaker sections of society
Bal Vigyan Bhawan, Lucknow	1957	For welfare of children
Bhartiya Bal Kalyan and Anusandhan Parishad, Lucknow	1959	For welfare of children
Bhartiya Vidyapith, Lucknow	1954	For giving adult education
Gandhi Vihar Sangh, Lucknow	1959	To educate women and to give training sewing etc.
Genti Par Samaj Kalyan, Samiti, Lucknow	1959	For social welfare
Kasturba Nari Shala, Lucknow	1950	To educate women and to make them self sufficient
Krishna Shiksha Niketan, Lucknow	1952	To educate women and to make them self sufficient
Lok Shiksha Bharti Shiksharta Niketan, Lucknow	1960	For giving adult education.
Lucknow Lion's Club	1958	For educational and medical facilities
Mahila Ashram, Motinagar, Lucknow	1953	For welfare of women
Mahila Shilp Kala, Lucknow	1955	For welfare of women
Mahila Shilp Shikshalaya, Lucknow	1950	For welfare of women
Motimahal Memorial Society, Lucknow	1935	To make good citizens by providing education
Nari Kala Mandir, Lucknow	1943	To give training of sewing to poor women
Nutan Kala Kendra, Lucknow	1935	To encourage handicraft among women
Ram Krishna Mission Sewa Ashram, Lucknow	1914	To provide medical facilities
Rotri Club, Lucknow	1958	To give educational and medical facilities.

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Safi Public Library and Reading Room, Lucknow	1928	To provide books for public
Sahsharta Niketan, Lucknow	1953	For giving adult education
Sarvodya Bal Vikas Parishad, Lucknow	1954	For economic, social and cultural development of children
Sewa Sadan, Lucknow	1948	To help orphans
Sindhi Poor Relief Society, Lucknow	1949	To help poor students
Sri Ganesh Sewa Samiti, Lucknow	1918	For social service during floods, draught, etc.
Sri Ram Audyogik Anathalaya, Lucknow	1911	To help orphans
Sri Shradhanand Anath Sewa Ashram, Lucknow	1942	To help orphans
Uttar Pradesh Backward Classes, Federation, Lucknow	1950	For upliftment of Backward classes
Uttar Pradesh Bal Kalyan Samiti, Lucknow	1950	For welfare of children
Uttar Pradesh Sahkari Ganna Samiti, Lucknow	1949	For welfare of farmers
Youngmen Christian Associate, Lucknow	1957	For welfare of students and young men



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