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UTTAR PRADESH
DISTRICT FAIZABAD
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

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UTTAR PRADESH
DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



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FAIZABAD
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

RAM SWAROOP
State Editor

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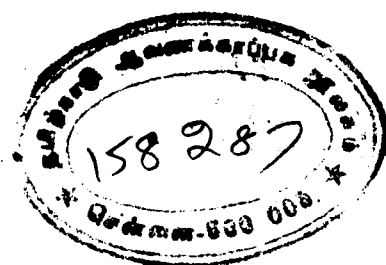
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PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer Volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such Supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The second revised edition of the Faizabad District Gazetteer was published in 1960 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor, Sri P. S. Bhatnagar, Sri Sunderlal both retired Compilation Officers and Team Leaders and Sri Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Compilation Officer and Team Leader of the department for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Chopra, M. A., Ph.D., Editor (retd.), Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the Collector and District Magistrate and district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

LUCKNOW :

February 14, 1985

(RAM SWAROOP).

CONTENTS

Preface

Table no. Page

Statistical Tables—

Chapter I: General—

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971	I	1
Rainfall	II	2

Chapter II: History—

Calendar Of Important Events In District		3
--	--	---

Chapter III: People—

Population		5
Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break-up In 1961	I(a)	6
Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break-up In 1971	I(b)	6
Density Of Population	II	7
Growth Of Population	III	8
Language	IV	8
Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes		9
Population Of Scheduled Castes In 1961	V(a)	9
Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes In 1971	V(b)	9
Religion		9
Population Distribution By Religions In 1961	VI(a)	10
Population Distribution By Religions In 1971	VI(b)	10
Population Of Towns		
Population Of Towns In 1961	VII(a)	11

	Table no.	Page
Population Of Towns In 1971	VII(b)	11
Villages Classified By Population In 1961	VIII(a)	12
Villages Classified By Population In 1971	VIII(b)	14
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961	IX(a)	16
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971	IX(b)	17
Civil Marriages	X	18
Divorce	XI	18
List Of Fairs	XII	19
List Of Festivals	XIII	20
Chapter IV: Agriculture And Irrigation—		
Land Utilisation	I	23
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops	II	23
Major Irrigation Works	III	24
Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation	IV	24
Area Under Food Crops	V	24
Area Under Non-food Crops	VI	25
Statistics Of Live-stock	VII	25
Cropwise Irrigated Area	VIII	25
Co-operative Farming Societies	IX	26
Agricultural Implements And Machines	X	26
Famines, Floods And Droughts	XI	27
Volume Of Forest Produce	XII	29
Chapter V: Industries—		
Large-scale Industries	I(a)	30
Small-scale Industries	I(b)	30
Village And Cottage Industries	I(c)	31
Power Consumption	II	32
Number Of Trade Unions And Their Total Membership In 1979	III	32

	Table no.	Page
Chapter VI: Banking, Trade And Commerce—		
Places Having Banking Facilities (Commercial And Nationalised Banks)	I	33
Deposits And Advances Of Commercial And Nationalised Banks	II	33
Life Insurance Statistics	III	33
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (primary)	IV(a)	34
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (U. P. Co-operative Land Development Bank Ltd.)	IV(b)	34
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (District Co-operative Bank Ltd.)	IV(c)	35
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (marketing institutions)	IV(d)	36
Tagavi Loans	V	36
Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them	VI	37
Collection Of Small Savings And Post-office Banks	VII	37
Turnover Of Commodities Of Regulated Markets	VIII	37
Import And Export (1978-79) (Faizabad Mandi)	IX	38
Chapter VII: Communications—		
Railways	I	39
State Transport	II(a)(II(b)	40
Private And Public Owned Transport	III	42
Roads (metalled and unmetalled) (1979-80)	IV	42
List Of Dharmshalas, Hotels And Lodges	V(a)	43
List Of Inspection Houses, Dakhungalows	V(b)	44
Post, Telegraph And Public Calls Offices	VI	45
Radio And Television Licences	VII	45
Road Accidents	VIII	46

	Table no.	Page		Table no.	Page
Chapter IX: Economic Trends—			Number Of Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court	V(a)	62
Employers And Employees	I	47	Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court	V(b)	63
Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes	II	48	Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate	VI	63
Statement Of Retail Prices	III	48			
Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labour	IV	49	Chapter XIV: Local Self-Government —		
Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange		49	Receipts (in rupees), Zila Parishad	I(i)	65
Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade	VI	50	Expenditure (in rupees), Zila Parishad	I(ii)	65
Chapter XI: Revenue Administration—			Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Akbarpur	II(i-a)	65
Land Revenue Demand And Collection	I(a)	51	Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Akbarpur	II(i-b)	66
Consolidation Of Land Holdings	I(b)	51	Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Ayodhya	II(ii-a)	66
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps	II	52	Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Ayodhya	II(ii-b)	66
Sales Tax	III	52	Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Faizabad	II(iii-a)	67
State Excise	IV(a)	52	Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Faizabad	II(iii-b)	68
Central Excise	IV(b)	53	Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Tanda	II(iv-a)	69
Registrations	V	53	Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Tanda	II(iv-b)	69
Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax	VI	54	Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area Badarsa	III(i)	70
Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax	VII(a)	55	Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area Gosainganj	III(ii)	70
Entertainment Tax	VII(b)	55	Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Jalalpur	III(iii)	71
Ceiling Of Land Holdings	VIII(a)	56	Number Of Gaon-panchayats And Nyaya panchayats	IV(i)	71
Bhoodan Scheme	VIII(b)	56	Activities Of Gaon-panchayats	IV(ii)	71
Chapter XII: Law And Order And Justice—			Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Gaon-panchayats	IV(iii)	72
Police Circles, Police Stations And Out-posts, In 1979	I	57			
Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Undertrials In District Jail	II	59			
Incidence Of Crime	III	60			
Civil Case Work Civil Courts (in 1979)	IV	62			

	Table no.	Page
Chapter XV: Education And Culture—		
Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break-up	I	73
Junior And Senior Basic And Secondary Education	II	74
Higher Education	III	75
Statistics Of Professional And Technical Education In 1979	IV	77
Statistics Of Schools For Cul- tivation Of Fine Arts In 1979	V	77
Statistics Of Education Of Handi-capped In 1979	VI	77
Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979	VII	77
Chapter XVI: Medical And Public Health Services—		
Vital Statistics		
Births And Deaths	I(a)	78
Infant Mortality	I(b)	79
Mortality From Various Diseases	I(c)	79
Medical Facilities		
Administrative Set-up		
Primary Health Centres	II	81
Sanitation And Public Health		
Family Planning And Child Welfare		
Family Planning	III	82
Eradication Of Malaria		
Incidence Of Malaria	IV	83
Filaria		
Incidence Of Filaria	V	84
Smallpox Eradication		
Vaccinations	VI	85

	Table no.	Page
Chapter XVII: Other Social Services—		
Social And Industrial Legisla- tions	I	86
Prohibition		
Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes	II	87
Charitable Trusts		
Charitable Endowments	III(a)	88
Shia Waqfs	III(b)	89
Sunni Waqfs	III(c)	89
Chapter XVIII: Public Life And Voluntary Social Service Organisations—		
Vidhan Sabha (Legislative As- sembly)	I a), I b), I(c), I(d), I(e)	90—93
Lok Sabha (House of the People)	II(a), II(b), II(c), II(d)	93—95
Newspapers And Periodicals		
Local Publications	III(a)	95
Other Periodicals	III(b)	96
Voluntary Social Service Orga- nisations	IV	97

ERRATA

District Gazetteer Faizabad (1960) Page 71 Line 27 read 1937
instead of 1938.

CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

Subdivision/tahsil	Area* in sq. km.			Villages		Number of towns ^c
	Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabited	Unin- habited	
Faizabad	839.3	51.9	891.2	378	30	3
Bikapur	1,181.8	—	1,181.8	625	—	—
Akbarpur	1,385.0	4.5	1,389.5	887	18	2
Tanda	900.8	10.4	911.2	764	92	1
District	4,360.2	66.8	4,427.0	2,654	140	6

*The area of the district as given above is supplied by the Central Statistical Organization.

TABLE II
Rainfall

Station	Number of years of data	Normal												Extremes			
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as % of normal and years**	Lowest annual rainfall as % of normal and years**	Heaviest rainfall in 24 hours*
		Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Amount (mm.)	Amount (mm.)	Date	
Faizabad	50 a	13.2	18.0	8.9	7.9	16.8	113.5	338.6	280.7	196.3	46.7	3.3	6.3	1050.2	187 (1903)	35 (1918)	368.8
	b	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	5.4	13.5	13.0	8.1	1.9	0.3	0.5	48.4			29, 1953
Akbarpur	50 a	12.2	19.1	6.5	6.6	16.5	98.2	289.8	272.5	188.5	52.3	5.1	5.1	967.5	198 (1915)	44 (1932)	241.3
	b	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	5.4	12.7	12.7	8.1	2.0	0.4	0.5	47.2			6, 1920
Bikapur	50 a	15.5	21.6	7.9	7.4	16.5	114.8	312.7	295.7	215.1	47.5	4.1	5.6	1064.4	178 (1903)	42 (1918)	273.3
	b	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	5.3	13.8	13.4	9.0	2.0	0.4	0.6	50.5			2, 1953
Tanda	50 a	13.22	18.3	8.9	6.6	14.7	107.4	319.3	204.2	205.2	48.8	5.3	4.1	1036.0	158 (1921)	39 (1908)	262.9
	b	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	5.8	13.8	12.7	8.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	49.6			2, 1894
Jalalpur	50 a	10.7	17.0	5.3	6.9	7.9	89.9	265.7	275.8	173.2	43.2	5.3	5.6	906.5	149 (1936)	31 (1908)	254.0
	b	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.3	11.9	12.0	8.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	43.1			21, 1896
Ayodhya	25 a	15.2	19.3	5.8	3.8	12.7	119.9	310.6	283.2	202.2	42.9	4.6	6.3	1026.5	164 (1938)	35 (1949)	279.4
	b	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	5.5	12.6	12.2	7.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	45.3			10, 1938
Faizabad District	a	13.3	18.9	7.2	6.5	14.2	106.5	306.1	282.0	196.7	46.9	4.6	5.5	1008.4	158 (1903)	44 (1908)	
	b	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	5.3	13.1	12.7	8.3	1.9	0.4	0.5	47.4			

(a) Normal, rainfall in, mm. (b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)
*Based on all available data upto 1967. **Years given in brackets.

(a) Normal, rainfall in, mm. (b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

*Based on all available data upto 1967. **Years given in brackets.

CHAPTER II HISTORY

CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- 1948 : Remains of Gandhiji offered to Saryu at Ayodhya ; Establishment of Gandhighat and Eye Hospital at Faizabad
- 1949 : Dispute relating to Ram Janma-Bhumi and Bakri Mosque; Establishment of Panchayati Raj ; Government Girls High School raised to the status of an Intermediate College
- 1951 : Sohawal Rail Accident ; Abolition of Zamindari
- 1952 : (i) Establishment of development block, Bikapur (ii) Waterworks and Sewerage Schemes taken up in Ayodhya ; Establishment of Saket Degree College at Faizabad
- 1953 : Training and Extension Centre established at Masodha
- 1954 : (i) Mishap in the Ram Naumi fair at Ayodhya (ii) Work started on Ghaghra Canal Tarda Distributary Project, Akbarpur Distributary Project and Amsin Distributary Project
- 1955 : (i) Floods ; Scheme of Consolidation of holdings started in district (ii) Establishment of Block level Workers Training Centre at Masodha
- 1956 : Drought ; Tanda Distributary Project completed
- 1957 : Saket Agricultural and Development exhibition ; establishment of information centre, Tanda
- 1958 : (i) Statue of Jain Tirthanker Bhagwan Rishab Deb installed at Ayodhya. (ii) Bunds on both banks of river Saryu constructed (iii) Reconstruction and extension of old Ghaghra Canal

- 1959 :- Mahrghat pumping station started functioning
 1960 : Establishment of Herbert Triloki Nath Degree College at Tanda ; visit of the Police Commission; establishment of Soda Ash Factory at Darshanagar; establishment of Power-loom Industrial Co-operative Society at Tanda; establishment of Shyam Lal Rajey Arya Kanya Pathshala Inter. College, Faizabad:
-

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the census of 1961 and 1971 the area of the district was 4,353 sq. km. and 4,427 sq. km. respectively and the population was 16,33,359 and 19,27,281 respectively. The district occupied the 40th place in 1961 and 36th place in 1971 with regard to area. It stands 15th and 16th in respect of population in 1961 and 1971 respectively.

According to the census of 1961 and 1971 the figures of population of the district and different tahsils are given below:

TABLE I (b)
Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break-up In 1971

District/Tahsil	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total	19,27,281	17,43,089	1,84,182	10,00,446	8,98,825	1,01,621	9,26,835	8,44,274	82,561
Akbarpur	5,92,241	5,65,303	26,938	3,05,828	2,91,563	14,265	2,86,413	2,73,740	12,673
Bikapur	4,24,413	4,24,413	—	2,16,007	2,16,007	—	2,08,406	2,08,406	—
Fazalabad	4,72,045	3,56,412	1,15,633	2,50,831	1,85,638	65,193	2,21,214	1,70,774	50,440
Tanda	4,38,582	3,98,971	41,611	2,27,780	2,05,617	22,163	2,10,802	1,91,554	19,448

In 1961, the density of population in the district was 375 persons per sq. km. which was higher than the State average of 250 persons per sq. km. The most densely populated tahsil was Faizabad, the density being 451 per sq. km. Next was Tanda having a density of 394 persons per sq. km. followed by Akbarpur 359 persons per sq. km. and Bikapur 321 persons per sq. km. The rural density was 348 persons and the urban 2,147 persons per sq. km.

Tahsilwise density of population of the district is given in the following Table :

District/Tahsil	Density in sq. km. (in 1971)
1	2
District—	
Total	435
Rural	400
Urban	2,758
Akbarpur—	
Total	426
Rural	408
Urban	5,986
Bikapur—	
Total	359
Rural	359
* Urban	—
Faizabad—	
Total	530
Rural	425
Urban	2,227
Tanda—	
Total	481
Rural	441
Urban	4,017

TABLE III

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During 1951—61 the population of the district increased by 10.52 per cent and during 1961—71 it increased by 17.90 per cent whereas that of State registered an increase of 16.7 per cent during 1951—61 and 19.8 per cent during 1961—71. The growth of population from 1951 to 1971 can be assessed by the following Table :

Census year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation
1	2	3	4
1961	16,34,665	+1,55,646	+10.52
1971	19,27,281	+2,92,616	+17.90

TABLE IV

LANGUAGE

A list of languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each, according to the census of 1961 and 1971, is given below :

Language (Mother-tongue)	Persons	
	1961	1971
1	2	3
Hindi	14,78,512	17,71,837
Urdu	1,49,386	1,48,147
Sindhi	2,208	2,986
Punjabi	1,853	2,363
Bengali	456	422
Gujrati	226	39
Malayalam	100	134
Tamil	86	165
Murathi	85	153
Telugu	31	65
Kannada	7	21
Oriya	4	73
Assami	2	14
Kashmiri	1	20
Other languages	402	842

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

The number of persons belonging to the Scheduled castes increased to 3,98,115 in 1961 and 4,65,503 in 1971. According to the census of 1961 and 1971 the figures of population of Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes are given below :

TABLE V (a)

Population Of Scheduled castes in 1961

District/Tahsil	Scheduled castes		
	Persons	Males	Females
District Total	3,98,115	1,94,612	2,03,503
Akbarpur Tahsil	1,23,015	60,597	62,418
Bikapur Tahsil	88,998	43,072	45,926
Faizabad Tahsil	93,928	46,267	47,661
Tanda Tahsil	92,174	44,676	47,498

TABLE V (b)

Population Of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled tribes in 1971

District/Tahsil	Scheduled castes			Scheduled tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District Total	4,65,503	2,36,263	2,29,240	21	13	8
Rural	4,48,999	2,27,030	2,21,969	3	2	1
Akbarpur	1,46,126	74,057	72,069	2	2	—
Bikapur	1,00,315	50,161	50,154	—	—	—
Faizabad	1,03,278	53,711	49,567	19	11	8
Tanda	1,15,784	58,334	57,450	—	—	—
Urban	16,504	9,233	7,271	18	11	7

RELIGION

In 1961, of the total population of the district, 88.7 per cent were Hindus and 11.2 per cent Muslims. The number of persons belonging

to other religions was negligible. The figures for each community according to the census of 1961, are as follows :

TABLE VI(a)
Population Distribution By Religion In 1961

Religion	District Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
Hindus	14,49,370	13,57,713	91,657
Muslims	1,82,176	1,33,658	48,518
Sikhs	1,351	128	1,223
Christians	346	62	284
Jains	79	—	79
Buddhists	36	10	26
Religion not stated	1	1	—
Total	16,33,359	14,91,572	1,41,787

According to the census of 1971, 87.62 per cent were Hindus, 12.27 Muslims and 0.09 Sikhs. The figures of the followers of each religion, according to the census of 1971, are given below :

TABLE VI(b)
Population Distribution By Religion In 1971

Religion	District Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
Hindus	16,88,726	15,71,619	1,17,107
Muslims	2,36,454	1,71,266	65,188
Sikhs	1,631	132	1,499
Christians	402	67	335
Jains	38	1	37
Buddhists	21	5	16
Religion not stated	9	9	—
Total	19,27,281	17,43,099	1,84,182

POPULATION OF TOWNS

There were five urban areas in 1961 and six in 1971 in the district. The population of towns in 1961 and 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII (a)
Population Of Towns In 1961

Urban agglomeration/city/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Akbarpur (town area)	1	9,563	5,147	4,416
Faizabad urban agglomeration (including Ayodhya M. B.)	2	88,296	48,889	39,407
Jalalpur (town area)	1	11,241	6,328	4,913
Tanda (municipal board)	1	32,687	17,150	15,537
Total	5	1,41,787	77,514	64,273

TABLE VII(b)
Population Of Towns In 1971

Urban agglomeration/city/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Akbarpur (town area)	1	12,516	6,651	5,865
Faizabad urban agglomeration including Faizabad-cum-Ayodhya municipal board	2	1,09,806	62,003	47,803
Goswanganj (town area)	1	5,827	3,190	2,637
Jalalpur (town area)	1	14,422	7,614	6,808
Tanda (municipal board)	1	41,611	22,163	19,448
Total	6	1,84,182	1,01,621	82,561

TABLE VIII (a)
Villages Classified By Population In 1961

District / tahsil	Total number of inhabited villages	Total rural population				Number of villages	Less than 200			
		Persons	Males	Females	Population		Persons	Males	Females	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
District Total	2,758	14,91,572	7,46,490	7,45,082	684	79,399	40,118	39,281		
Akbarpur tahsil	886	4,73,343	2,38,176	2,35,167	201	23,226	11,818	11,408		
Bikapur tahsil	625	3,77,949	1,86,216	1,91,733	111	14,218	7,165	7,053		
Faizabad tahsil	487	3,13,651	1,57,747	1,55,904	113	12,006	6,023	5,983		
Tanda tahsil	760	3,26,629	1,64,351	1,62,278	259	29,949	15,112	14,837		

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

District/tahsil	Number of villages	200-499				Number of villages	500-999			
		Persons	Males	Females	Population		Persons	Males	Females	Population
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
District Total	1,021	3,41,704	1,69,230	1,72,474	678	4,71,346	2,36,167	2,35,172		
Akbarpur tahsil	338	1,13,318	56,508	56,810	232	1,61,631	81,498	80,133		
Bikapur tahsil	226	74,860	35,854	39,006	177	1,23,869	61,421	62,448		
Faizabad tahsil	163	56,026	27,933	28,093	126	88,469	44,720	43,749		
Tanda tahsil	294	97,500	48,935	48,565	141	97,370	48,528	48,842		

CH. III—PEOPLE.

District/Tahsil	No. of villages	1000-1999				Number of villages	2000-4999			
		Persons	Males	Females	Population		Persons	Males	Females	Population
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
District Total	309	4,17,131	2,09,353	2,07,778	67	1,76,985	89,044	87,941		
Akbarpur Tahsil	99	1,32,664	66,748	65,916	15	37,490	19,026	18,464		
Bikapur Tahsil	95	1,26,502	62,864	63,618	16	38,500	18,892	19,608		
Faizabad Tahsil	59	84,388	42,490	41,898	26	72,762	36,581	36,181		
Tanda Tahsil	56	73,577	37,231	36,346	10	28,233	14,545	13,688		

District/Tahsil	No. of villages	5000-9999			
		Persons	Males	Females	Population
1	26	27	28	29	
District Total	1	5,014	2,578	2,436	
Akbarpur Tahsil	1	5,014	2,578	2,436	
Bikapur Tahsil	—	—	—	—	
Faizabad Tahsil	—	—	—	—	
Tanda Tahsil	—	—	—	—	

TABLE VIII (b)
Villages Classified By Population In 1971

District/Tahsil	Total number of inhabited villages	Total rural population		Number of villages		Less than 200	
		Persons	Males	Females	Population	Persons	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Total	2,654	17,43,099	8,98,825	8,46,274	485	57,760	29,852
Akbarpur Tahsil	887	5,65,303	2,91,563	2,73,740	162	18,343	9,982
Bikapur Tahsil	625	4,24,413	2,16,007	2,08,406	90	11,854	5,995
Faizabad Tahsil	378	3,56,412	1,85,638	1,70,774	29	2,388	1,317
Tanda Tahsil	764	3,96,971	2,05,617	1,91,354	204	24,175	12,558

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	200-499		Number of villages		500-999	
		Persons	Males	Females	Population	Persons	Females
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
District Total	905	3,06,330	1,57,772	1,48,558	746	5,25,938	2,70,523
Akbarpur Tahsil	315	1,07,900	53,629	52,271	241	1,69,641	87,307
Bikapur Tahsil	216	71,179	36,305	34,874	186	1,31,977	66,893
Faizabad Tahsil	86	32,884	17,050	15,834	147	1,05,941	55,408
Tanda Tahsil	288	94,367	48,788	45,579	172	1,18,379	60,915

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

CH. III - POPULATION

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1000-1999		Number of villages		2000-4999	
		Persons	Males	Females	Population	Persons	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
District Total	415	5,65,983	2,92,552	2,73,431	100	5,25,938	1,39,093
Akbarpur Tahsil	143	1,95,929	1,01,185	94,744	24	60,583	31,247
Bikapur Tahsil	109	1,48,753	75,990	72,763	24	60,650	30,324
Faizabad Tahsil	80	1,09,934	57,429	52,514	35	99,726	51,623
Tanda tahsil	83	1,11,367	57,957	53,410	17	48,683	25,399

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5000-9999	
		Persons	Females
1	26	27	28

District Total	3	17,446	9,033	8,413
Akbarpur Tahsil	2	11,807	6,313	5,494
Bikapur Tahsil	—	—	—	—
Faizabad Tahsil	1	5,539	2,820	2,719
Tanda Tahsil	—	—	—	—

TABLE IX (a)
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961

Age-group	Total population	Unmarried		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	4,71,014	2,44,813	2,26,201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	1,77,323	49,156	28,639	46,011	51,334	534	529	286	117	30	27
15-19	1,30,772	21,375	3,940	45,327	58,225	854	312	587	137	8	7
20-24	1,24,710	9,436	736	44,272	67,174	1,366	661	872	178	5	10
25-29	1,26,787	6,320	732	50,763	64,190	2,155	1,391	998	220	5	13
30-34	1,13,844	5,433	225	45,405	56,480	2,676	2,561	775	277	2	10
35-39	95,931	3,474	123	41,844	42,713	3,261	3,765	545	200	—	6
40-44	90,187	2,888	99	37,115	37,777	4,336	7,230	482	248	2	10
45-49	74,300	2,326	61	31,053	27,053	5,097	7,945	514	246	2	3
50-54	69,530	1,975	62	26,910	19,574	6,868	13,563	292	283	2	1
55-59	39,764	1,074	22	13,950	11,689	4,370	8,171	254	202	1	31
60-64	51,246	1,317	39	16,638	9,635	6,846	16,443	157	162	2	1
65-69	22,682	628	11	6,470	4,261	3,405	7,658	123	124	—	2
70+	44,459	1,093	34	10,259	4,830	8,523	19,517	114	83	3	3
Age not stated	810	360	413	32	50	6	10	26	7	3	3

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE IX (b)
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971

Age-group	Total population	Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	5,50,018	2,92,433	2,57,585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	2,30,555	76,258	41,849	50,744	61,114	—	495	—	90	5	—
15-19	1,59,200	28,027	7,405	55,164	66,879	1,125	215	480	80	25	—
20-24	1,33,866	9,188	927	50,939	70,358	1,424	320	605	95	10	—
25-29	1,40,809	5,625	240	60,041	70,667	2,625	801	765	125	20	—
30-34	1,33,183	3,952	210	56,655	65,000	3,012	3,449	675	220	10	—
35-39	1,17,479	2,477	65	53,223	54,533	3,862	2,799	535	175	10	—
40-44	1,06,236	2,381	120	46,109	45,977	5,168	5,916	420	135	10	—
45-49	82,329	1,896	15	36,017	33,047	4,918	6,031	295	95	15	—
50-54	80,996	1,737	40	35,371	24,182	7,852	11,449	250	110	5	—
55-59	47,670	1,029	—	18,354	15,350	4,754	8,063	105	10	5	—
60-64	63,190	946	25	23,652	12,542	8,499	17,331	150	30	15	—
65-69	27,863	500	10	9,094	6,253	4,257	7,499	40	10	—	—
70+	53,955	801	20	14,518	6,823	11,521	20,392	80	—	—	—
Age not stated	132	50	53	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	11
Total	19,27,281	4,27,800	3,08,564	5,02,890	5,32,325	58,717	84,760	4,400	1,175	139	11

14 Genl. (R)-1986-2

TABLE X
CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages (performed under the Special Marriage Act, 1954), is given below :

Year	Number of civil marriages registered
1	2
1976	1
1977	1
1978	1

TABLE XI

DIVORCE

From 1972 to 1979, the number of divorce cases filed and the cases in which divorce was allowed is given below :

Year	Number of divorce cases filed by		Number of cases in which divorce was allowed to	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5
1972	1	—	1	—
1973	3	1	2	—
1974	3	—	2	—
1975	4	4	2	—
1976	9	6	3	—
1977	3	1	1	—
1978	9	4	7	—
1979	3	6	—	—

TABLE XII
List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL FAIZABAD			
Amsin	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	1,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	6,000
Ayodhya M.B.	Jhula	Sravana, Sukla 3—15	1,00,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Kartiki Purnamashi	Kartika, Sukla 9—15	4,00,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Ram Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9	4,00,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Rath Yatra	Asadha, Sukla 2	10,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Sankranti	Magha, Krishna 30	10,000
Ayodhya M. B. (Darshannagar)	Sura J Kund	On every Somwari Amavasya	2,000
Ayodhya M. B.	Shivaratri	Phalguna, Krishna 13	1,000
Bhadarsa	Ram Vivah	Agarhayana, Sukla 5	10,000
Bharat Kund	Pichasi	Chaitra, Krishna 14	2,000
Faizabad M. B.	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	8,000
Faizabad M. B.	Kali Devi	Phalguna Sukla 8	2,000
Faizabad M. B. (Guptarghat)	Kartiki Purnamasi	Kartika, Sukla 9—15	1,000
Faizabad M. B.	Meena Bazar	Any Thursday in October to be fixed locally	2,000
(Faizabad M. B. (Guptarghat)	Ram Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9	4,00,000
Faizabad M. B. (Guptarghat)	Sharad Purnima	Asvina, Sukla 15	2,500
Gaheshpur	Ram Vivah	Agarhayana, Sukla 5	2,000
Gosainganj	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	2,000
Jamkhara Ghat	Ram Dwij	Kartika Sukla 2	10,000
Mansapur	Ram Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9	2,000
Manshapur	Kartiki Purnamasi	Kartika, Sukla 9—15	1,000
Raipur	Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, Sukla 14	5,000
Sarwa	Kartiki Purnamashi	Kartika, Sukla 9—15	1,000
Sarwa	Ram Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9	10,000

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
TAHSIL BIKAPUR			
Bikapur	Ram Vivah	Agrahayana, Sukla 5	2,000
Khapradih	Jhula	Shavana, Sukla 1—15	10,000
Khapradih	Ram Vivah	Agrahayana, Sukla 5	10,000
Kumarganj	Cattle Fair	Agrahayana, Sukla 1—8	1,000
TAHSIL AKBARPUR			
Dhaurua	Yam Dwitya	Kartika, Sukla 2	2,000
Sultangarh	Sasahra	Kartika, Sukla 2	6,000
TAHSIL TANDA			
Ahrauli	Govind Sahab-ka Mela	Agrahayana, Sukla 10—15	20,000
Barwa Jala	Ghazi Miyan	First Fortnight of Jyaistha	10,000
Chhajjapur	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	6,000
Chhajjapur	Ram Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9	2,000
Chhajjapur	Sivaratri	Phalguna, Krishna 13	1,000
Hanswar	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	2,000
Kichhoocha	Dasahra	Asvina, Sukla 1—10	8,000
Rasoolpur	Dargah Makhdoom Sahab	Agrahayana, Sukla 10 Pausa, Krishna 30	20,000

TABLE XIII
List Of Festivals

Name of festivals	Date	Whether observed by all, by a particular community or people of a particular religion
1	2	3
Sheetla Ashtmi	Chaitra, Krishna 8th	Hindu
Rama Navami	Chaitra, Sukla 9th	Do.
Mahabir Jayanti	Chaitra, Sukla 13th	Do.

1	2	3
Baisakhi Purnima	Vaisakha, Sukla 15th	Hindu
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, Sukla 15th	Do.
Bargadee Amavasya	Jyaistha, Krishna 30th	Do.
Ganga or Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, Sukla 10th	Do.
Guru Purnima	Asadha, Sukla 15th	Do.
Naga Panchami	Shavana, Sukla 5th	Do.
Raksha Bandhan	Shavana, Sukla 15th	Do.
Harohatya (Halshashti)	Bhadra, Krishna 6th	Do.
Janam Ashtmi	Bhadra, Krishna 8th	Do.
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, Sukla 3rd	Do.
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, Sukla 4th	Do.
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, Sukla 14th	Do.
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, Krishna 30th	Do.
Durga Navami	Asvina, Sukla 9th	Do.
Vijaya Dashmi (Dasahra)	Asvina, Sukla 10th	Do.
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, Sukla 15th	Do.
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, Krishna 4th	Do.
Dhan Teras	Kartika, Krishna 13th	Do.
Chhoti Diwali (Narak Chaudas)	Kartika, Krishna 14th	Do.
Dipavali	Kartika, Krishna 30th	Do.
Govardhan Puja (Annakoot)	Kartika, Sukla 1st	Do.
Bhaiya Dooj	Kartika, Sukla 2nd	Do.
Gopashtmi	Kartika, Sukla 8th	Do.
Devathen Ekadashi	Kartika, Sukla 11th	Do.
Kartika Purnamashi	Kartika, Sukla 15th	Do.
Guru Nanak's Birth day	Kartika, Sukla 15th	Do.
Sakat Chauth	Magha, Krishna 4th	Do.
Makar Sankranti	January 14th	Do.
Basant Panchmi	Magha, Sukla 5th	Do.
Sivaratri	Phalguna, Krishna 13th	Do.
Holi	Phalguna, Krishna 15th	Do.

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Muharram	10th of Moharram	Muslim
Chehlum	20th of Safar	Do.
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	Do.
Shab-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	Do.
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawal	Do.
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhijja	Do.
New Year's Day	1st January	Christian
Good Friday	On a Friday in March or April	Do.
Easter	First Sunday after Good-Friday in March or April	Do.
Christmas	25th December	Do.

CHAPTER IV AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I
Land Utilization

Particulars	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
Total area of land	4,37,130	4,37,760	4,37,760
Forest	1,102	1,516	1,476
Barren and uncultivated land	10,575	10,670	9,864
Land put to non-agricultural uses	50,228	50,435	50,934
Culturable waste	23,623	22,228	19,767
Permanent pasture and other grazing land	576	2,004	1,904
Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown	26,883	27,216	27,403
Current fallows	7,235	7,768	6,463
Other fallow	12,089	14,881	12,949
Net area sown	3,04,869	3,01,042	3,07,000
Area sown more than once	1,20,642	1,19,724	1,12,059
Total cropped area	4,25,511	4,20,766	4,19,059

TABLE II
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
Paddy	1,51,561	1,41,237	1,47,915	1,35,934
Jowar	5,921	3,034	5,938	4,625
Bajra	223	93	410	470
Maize	11,100	1,136	8,467	4,352
Wheat	95,848	1,27,533	1,04,481	1,46,669
Barley	20,487	19,663	18,761	22,178
Gram	35,042	23,816	27,850	21,820
Pea	37,614	28,275	33,722	15,284

TABLE III
Major Irrigation Works

Year	Canals		Tube-wells	
	Length (in km.)	Irrigated area (in ha.)	Number	Irrigated area (in ha.)
1965-66	435	22,522	276	48,183
1970-71	435	22,532	379	34,368
1975-76	479	48,840	503	38,175
1980-81	620	38,554	392	19,623
1982-83	723	52,125	435	18,638

TABLE IV
Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation

Sources	Area in ha.		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Canals	35,849	44,328	40,377
Tube-wells	44,265	79,844	1,19,988
Wells	47,378	19,168	10,113
Tanks, jhils and ponds	38,882	32,853	6,292
Other sources	1,942	1,123	672
Net irrigated area	1,68,316	1,77,316	1,77,442
Area irrigated more than once	19,574	13,153	14,827
Total irrigated area	1,87,890	1,90,469	1,92,269

TABLE V
Area Under Food-Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	4,10,262
1975-76	4,05,742
1976-77	4,05,663

TABLE VI
Area Under Non-Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	15,249
1975-76	13,267
1976-77	13,378

TABLE VII
Statistics Of Live-stock

Live-stock	1961	1966	1972
Bulls, bullocks and cows	6,06,103	6,19,435	6,79,251
Buffaloes	1,56,144	1,51,803	1,78,885
Sheep	45,809	44,937	32,831
Goats	1,34,002	1,16,965	85,823
Total poultry	62,901	76,189	91,320

TABLE VIII
Cropwise Irrigated Area

Year	Area (in ha.)			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	28,900	1,57,048	1,942	1,87,890
1974-75	27,066	1,62,161	2,477	1,91,704
1976-77	25,775	1,63,781	2,713	1,92,269

TABLE IX
Co-operative Farming Societies

Year	No. of societies	No. of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)	Total production (in Kg.)	Total income (in Rs)	Total expenditure (in Rs)
1970-71	23	411	492	1,10,774	2,39,104	2,28,406
1971-72	23	411	492	1,74,925	2,40,106	2,40,402
1972-73	23	410	470	1,43,867	3,29,084	3,29,006
1973-74	24	425	546	1,73,433	2,68,318	2,68,370
1974-75	20	351	460	1,64,943	3,18,210	3,11,405
1975-76	21	375	465	2,02,470	4,17,726	3,79,224
1976-77	21	375	465	1,17,673	4,55,453	4,91,752
1977-78	21	375	465	2,55,240	5,80,274	5,81,832
1978-79	21	375	465	2,52,567	5,24,131	5,24,079

TABLE X
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINES

The following statement gives the number of agricultural implements in the district for some years:

Implements	1978-79	1979-80
Improved plough	3,706	3,842
Cultivator	285	338
Seed-drill	..	28
Chaff-cutter	3,935	4,730
Winnowing fan	95	88
Power thresher	605	592
Olpad thresher	200	117

TABLE XI
Famines, Floods And Droughts

Year	Type of natural calamities	Cropped area affected (in ha.)	Value of crops lost (in Rs)	Value of houses damaged (in Rs)	Value of damage to public utilities (in Rs)	Human lives lost	Cattle lives lost	Total expenditure on relief
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1966-67	Drought	1,87,774	11,30,511	—	—	—	—	—
1967-68	Drought	3,01,789	—	—	—	—	—	Rs 1,49,100 as gratuitous relief, fee relief and Rs 20,400 as takavi.
1969-70	Flood	8,822	25,00,000	95,600	—	—	—	Rs 5,906 as gratuitous relief Rs 17,550 as takavi.
1970-71	Flood	2,52,814	3,61,40,000	4,02,400	7,12,450	—	—	Rs 16,000 takavi, Rs 1,000 as gratuitous relief, Rs 40,000 as subsidy for house building.
1971-72	Flood, hailstorm	1,59,851 and 9,024	9,39,21,750 and 4,00,000	1,58,76,200	60,00,000	53	59	Rs 4,85,933 gratuitous relief, Rs 6,75,715 subsidy, 11,65,573 fee relief, Rs 31,183 on seed, Rs 40,24,620 as takavi.
1972-73	Drought	7,441	2,60,18,500	—	—	—	—	Rs 1,00,000 on test work, Rs 22,655 as gratuitous relief.
1973-74	Flood, drought	32,020 and 2,260	1,11,04,900 and 3,50,00,000	39,23,400	75,450	15	19	Rs 4,30,504 as gratuitous relief, Rs 5,89,555 as house building subsidy, Rs 6,28,500 as takavi, Rs 60,000 on test work, Rs 7,65,467 as seed relief.

(Cont.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1974-75	Flood, hailstorm	8,000 and 33,265	16,00,000 and 1,67,37,561	5,75,600	10,000	4	1	Rs 15,605 as gratuitous relief, Rs 32,400 as house building subsidy and Rs 65,000 as takavi.
1975-76	Flood	17,228	70,02,400	23,500	2,000	—	—	Rs 3,45,461 as gratuitous relief, Rs 2,200 as house building sub- sidy and Rs 60,500 as takavi.
1976-77	Drought, flood	1,60,494 and 87,261	1,32,14,762 and 4,56,06,500	10,66,000	—	10	21	Rs 5,57,932 as gratuitous relief, Rs 6,56,000 as house building subsidy and Rs 1,94,800 takavi.
1977-78	Flood, drought	3,712 and 1,91,406	28,30,850 and 6,89,91,180	8,000	—	2	—	Rs 20,000 as gratuitous relief, Rs 8,000 as house building sub- sidy, Rs 7,000 as takavi and Rs 55,47,331 for fertilizer.
1978-79	Flood	37,000	1,60,71,562	4,54,000	—	2	—	Rs 99,000 as gratuitous relief, Rs 5,000 as house building subsidy, 250 metric tonnes wheat, 625 blankets, 200 dho- ties.

TABLE XII
Volume Of Forest Produce

Year	Timber (Cubic metre)	Fuel (Cubic metre)
1970-71	1,960.77	1,480.20
1971-72	101.55	356.90
1972-73	1,312.95	2,158.75
1973-74	724.69	1,722.55
1974-75	543.77	5,785.40
1975-76	1,283.39	2,000.00
1976-77	1,240.87	12,762.00
1977-78	237.21	3,042.25
1978-79	3,871.75	1,963.40
1979-80	1,783.30	5,922.55

CHAPTER V INDUSTRIES

TABLE I(a)

Large-scale Industries

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
YEAR 1965					
Agro-based	1	150	97.01	135.14	640
YEAR 1979					
Agro-based	1	278.88	235.27	352.90	861 p
Miscellaneous	1	38.87	117.49	176.23	124
Textile based	1	608	98.00 (estimated)	147.00 (estimated)	1,403

TABLE I (b)

Small-scale Industries

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
YEAR 1965					
Chemical-based	3	1.25	1.35	1.82	18
Building material based	1	0.25	0.15	0.21	5
Forest based	2	0.45	0.60	0.84	10
General engineering based	5	0.70	1.20	1.80	19
YEAR 1979					
Agro-based	37	165.74	106.75	149.45	228
Forest based	47	12.32	12.95	18.13	283
Chemical based	50	44.30	32.35	45.29	403
General engineering and allied	92	26.17	31.64	44.30	426
Building material based	19	8.14	5.30	7.42	799
Animal based	2	0.18	2.60	3.64	8
Textile based	21	8.25	8.47	11.85	391
Miscellaneous	75	37.67	14.46	20.24	299

TABLE I (c)

Village And Cottage Industries

Name of industry	Number of industrial units engaged	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
YEAR 1965					
Handloom	12,300	12,300	261.400	365.96	32,600
Gur	10,000	23.50	80.50	121.000	35,000
Oil ghani	850	00.700	10.00	12.00	1,850
Spinning	10,700	00.450	68.00	93.80	10,700
Pottery	1,300	00.0700	N.A.	N.A.	3,300
Shoe making	350	00.200	6.450	9.00	1,050
Black smithy	860	00.2800	8.00	11.00	1,560
Carpentry	850	0.1200	7.250	11.75	1,950
Dyeing	350	00.180	4.350	6.09	530
Basket and chick making	235	00.031	2.100	2.94	490
Naicha making	25	00.025	0.100	0.24	50
Blanket making	100	00.050	1.250	1.75	300
Tin smithy	12	00.150	0.150	0.22	12
Horn and comb making	5	00.003	0.025	0.03	5
Brass and copper utensils	7	00.003	0.150	0.22	7
YEAR 1979					
Handloom	18,005	18,005	400.00	500.00	1,08,005
Gur	6,000	16,000	60.00	90.000	18,000
Oil ghani	200	0.015	5.000	6.000	400
Spinning	11,000	0.600	100.000	112.50	11,000
Pottery	550	0.170	N.A.	N.A.	1,450
Shoe making	350	0.100	3.500	5.200	700
Black smithy	550	0.120	5.100	7.300	1,100
Carpentry	500	0.600	5.000	7.000	1,000
Dyeing	363	0.240	4.950	6.380	538
Basket and chick making	325	0.080	3,800	4.300	700
Naicha making	5	0.060	0.160	0.185	15
Blanket making	80	0.030	0.850	1.000	240
Tin smithy	18	0.195	0.350	0.450	18
Horn and comb making	5	0.003	0.030	0.450	5
Brass and copper utensils	7	0.003	0.165	0.220	7

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE II
Power Consumption

Year	Number of power units (in KWH) consumed by		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	Domestic purposes
1978-79	71,34,031	11,85,900	1,44,35,389

TABLE III
Number Of Trade Unions And Its Total Membership In 1979

Number of registered trade unions	Total membership
17	2,579

CHAPTER VI
BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I
Places Having Banking Facilities (Commercial & Nationalised Banks)

Name of the bank	Location (in 1980)
Bank of Baroda	There were 51 commercial and nationalised bank-offices in the district, of which 29 were situated in the rural area. Of the 22 banks located in the urban centres, 13 were in Faizabad Town.
Allahabad Bank	
Hindustan Commercial Bank	
Union Bank of India	
Punjab National Bank	
New Bank of India	Largest number of banks were situated in tahsil Faizabad (21), followed by tahsil Akbarpur (13), tahsil Bikapur (9) and tahsil Tanda (8).
Bank of India	
United Commercial Bank	
State Bank of India	
Central Bank of India	

TABLE II
Deposits And Advances Of Commercial And Nationalised Banks

	As on last Friday of		
	December, 1974	June, 1976	June, 1980
Deposits (in Rs)	12,43,000	16,72,000	40,03,300
Advances (in Rs)	2,09,000	3,82,000	10,15,050
Total number of offices	26	31	51
Number of offices in the rural area	10	10	29

TABLE III
Life Insurance Statistics

Year	Number of persons insured	Total amount of business done (in Rs)
1976-77	3,012	2,87,07,750
1977-78	3,219	3,06,13,750
1978-79	3,872	3,88,54,500

TABLE IV(a)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (Primary)

Year	Number of societies	Membership	Loan advanced (in Rs)	Number of persons benefited
1965	1,049	1,02,913	60,40,527	40,602
1970	493	1,15,575	60,92,632	28,762
1975	493	1,47,035	88,76,979	47,550
1976	208	1,47,684	1,09,37,688	55,875
1977	202	1,53,008	1,98,42,085	63,378
1978	202	1,59,208	2,82,49,225	61,400
1979	202	1,62,001	2,77,26,302	52,224

Since 1961-62, efforts were made to constitute large viable societies by amalgamating small societies. In the following years the membership increased, but the total number of societies decreased.

TABLE IV (b)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (U. P. Co-operative Land Development Bank, Ltd.)

Year	Number of branches/offices	Membership	Loan advanced (in lakhs of Rs)
1965-66	1	147	2.06
1970-71	3	1,100	47.89
1975-76	4	1,127	53.02
1976-77	4	1,249	69.82
1977-78	4	1,649	82.52
1978-79	4	1,011	49.94

Location and year of establishment of each branch :

Faizabad	(1960-61)
Akbarpur	(1967-68)
Bikapur	(1967-68)
Tanda	(1972-73)

TABLE IV(c)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (District Co-operative Bank, Ltd.)

Bank	Year	No of offices/branches	Membership	Deposits (in Rs.)	Advances (in Rs.)	Share capital (in Rs.)	Working capital (in Rs.)
District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., Faizabad	1970-71	3	1,072	55,81,475	60,24,204	18,59,810	85,47,813
	1974-75	5	11,144	44,92,197	90,56,990	29,36,730	1,59,88,066
	1975-76	6	719	57,15,061	1,49,29,938	32,72,613	1,63,36,722
	1978-79	16	706	1,55,98,494	3,72,44,439	62,20,636	4,51,57,974
	1979-80	19	749	1,71,07,997	4,60,63,914	69,70,489	5,46,45,556

TABLE IV (d)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (Marketing Institutions)
(Figures for 1979-80)

Name Location	Co-operative Marketing Societies		District Co-operative Federa- tion, Ltd.
	Fatehganj	Akbarpur	Faizabad
Membership	3,280	996	113
Working capital (in Rs)	11,85,989	9,44,546	20,68,182
Names of goods sold	Consumer goods, job-work in cold storage	Consumer goods fertilisers, etc.	Consumer goods, iron goods, coal, agricultural implements, etc.
Value of goods sold (in Rs)	24,19,499	21,42,997	36,19,949

TABLE V
Taqavi Loans

Year	Loans advanced by Agriculture department through Block Development Officers	
	No. of blocks	Total loan advanced (in Rs)
1965-66	18	10,39,885
1970-71	18	41,60,170
1973-74	18	70,635
1974 to 1980	—	—

TABLE VI
Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced
By Them

Year	No. of money-lenders	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Rate of interest (per cent per annum)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	163	48,51,773	14	17
1977-78	173	50,50,393	14	17
1978-79	184	45,24,303	14	17

TABLE VII
Collection Of Small Savings And Post-Office Savings Banks

Year	No. of accounts in post office savings banks	Net deposit in savings banks (in Rs)	Net deposit in other schemes securities (in Rs)	Net deposit in all securities (in Rs)
1970-71	8,713	23,94,292	12,91,821	36,86,113
1974-75	17,145	85,82,000	95,29,700	1,81,11,700
1975-76	13,222	54,52,400	95,22,800	1,49,74,700
1976-77	16,348	12,50,200	1,58,60,400	1,71,10,600
1977-78	22,415	1,04,43,300	2,13,95,900	3,18,39,200
1978-79	25,300	86,07,700	2,67,50,300	3,53,58,000

TABLE VIII
Turn Over Of Commodities Of Regulated Markets

Name of regulated market	Turnover (1979-80)	
	Quantity (in quintals)	Value (in Rs)
• Faizabad	3,05,564	1,21,22,135
Akbarpur	2,39,344	1,68,50,364
Tanda	63,845	69,72,383

Names of commodities traded

Paddy, rice, Jowar, *bajra*, maize, *urd*, *moong*, wheat, barley, gram, peas, *arhar*, *masur*, till, mustard seed, linseed, castor, jaggery, *khandsari*, potato, etc.

TABLE IX

Import And Export (1978-79)
(Faizabad Mandi)

Commodity	Import (in quintals)
Wheat	97,289
Rice	26,325
Urd	15,909
Moong	2,730
Gram	10,404
Peas	2,594
Arhar	3,194
Bajra	34
Barley	530
Til	88
Ground-nut	2,800
Export—Nil.	

CHAPTER VII COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I

Railways

Year	Name of railway	Length of railways (in km.)	Name of railway stations in the district	Distance from district head-quarters (in km.)
1	2	3	4	5
1979	Northern Railway	174.15	Tulsinagar	83.34
			Malipur	80.14
			Jafarganj	70.22
			Akbarpur (Junction)	61.15
			Surapur	70.81
			Tanda	87.04
			Katahari	49.48
			Gosainganj	38.95
			Ulnabehari	30.70
			Bilharghat	22.08
			Darshanagar	12.19
			Ayodhya	7.29
			Acharaya Narendra Deo	2.76
			Faizabad (junction)	0.00
			Salarpur	8.04
			Sohawal	15.09
			Deorekat	23.08
			Baregaon	28.51
			Masodha	7.19
			Bharatkund	15.24
			Malethukanak	18.85
			Khajurhat	27.29
			Chaura Bazar	33.65

TABLE II (a)

State Transport

The U. P. Government Roadways Organization was converted into the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972.

The following table gives an account of the State buses operating in the district:

Year	Buses		Total number of buses
	Private	UPSRTC	
1978-79	90	52	142
1979-80	75	*	75
1980-81	75	253	328
1981-82	309	*	309

*Figures for the UPSRTC buses in 1979-80 and 1981-82 are included in the number of private buses.

TABLE II (b)

State Transport

The following table gives an account of the routes on which State buses operated and distance covered in km. in the year 1979 :

Name of route	Number of buses operating	Distance covered in (km.)
1	2	3
FAIZABAD DEPOT		
Faizabad—Azamgarh	1	147
Faizabad—Ahiraula	1	118
Faizabad—Jehangirgarh	3	125
Faizabad—Kanpur	2	128

[contd.]

1	2	3
Faizabad—Jarwal	1	358
Faizabad—Rae Bareilly	1	132
Faizabad—Banda	1	367
Faizabad—Mahoba	1	N.A.
Faizabad—Mehboobganj	1	39
Faizabad—Rasulabad	1	26
Faizabad—Haiderganj	1	47
Faizabad—Sultanpur—Jaunpur	1	156
Faizabad—Khandara	1	N. A.
Faizabad—Allahabad	3	167
Faizabad—Haliapur	6	51
Faizabad—Lucknow—Rudauli	3	180
Faizabad—Baghauchghat	1	229
Faizabad—Varanasi	1	227
Faizabad—Sohawal	2	25
Chowk—Bikapur	1	23
Chowk—Nawabganj	2	19
Tanda—Faizabad—Kanpur	3	298

AKBARPUR DEPOT

Akbarpur—Tanda ..	1	18
Akbarpur—Raja Sultanpur	2	65
Akbarpur—Ahiraula..	3	58
Akbarpur—Sultanpur	1	78
Akbarpur—Varanasi	2	148
Akbarpur—Gorakhpur	1	190
Akbarpur—Azamgarh	3	87
Akbarpur—Allahabad	1	159
Akbarpur—Bahraich	1	184

NOTE—143 private buses are being operated by the U.P.S.R.T.C., Faizabad Region, which also includes district Pratapgarh, but the routes and districts of these buses are not fixed.

TABLE III

Private And Public Owned Transport

Year	Cars	Motor cycles	Public carrier private	Private carrier	Tractors	Tax exempted vehicles	Others	Taxis private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1978-79	447	814	265	9	356	201	129	222
1979-80	327	1,467	298	25	17	128	25	217
1980-81	317	1,716	209	40	103	172	31	305
1981-82	377	2,016	256	45	311	180	37	290

TABLE IV

Roads (Metalled and Unmetalled) (1979-80)

Kinds of roads	Public Works Department
National highways	43.90
Provincial highways	180.34
Major district roads	90.66
Other district roads	246.11
Village roads	120.97
Roads maintained by local bodies	286.43

TABLE V (a)

List Of Dharamshalas, Hotels, Lodges

Location	Name of hotels/-dharamshalas, lodges etc.	Facilities available boarding and lodging etc.	Management
1	2	3	4
Bashudeo ghat Parikrama Road, Ayodhya	Janki Mahal Trust Dharamshala.	Boarding and Lodging	Private
Ram Janambhumi Keat, Ayodhya	Ram Ram Charit Manas Bhawan Trust	Ditto	Do.
Rai Gunj, Ayodhya	Ram Nath Mishra Banarsi Panda Dharamshala, Changumal Dharamshala.	Ditto	Do.
Ayodhya	Ganga Bai Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Naya Ghat Ayodhya	Ganga Bai, Hanuman Prasad, Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Rai Gunj, Ayodhya	Deputy Mahadeo Prasad, Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Bus Station, Ayodhya	Birla Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Kanak Bhawan, Ayodhya	Brishbhan Dharam Setu Private Trust	Ditto	Do.
Fateh Gunj	Damodar Dass	Ditto	Do.
Reedganj	Shyam Sundar Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Gudari Bazar	Yashoda Devi	Ditto	Do.
Ditto	Dadumal Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Amaniganj	Jagmag Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Naka Muzaffra Chowk	Onkar Sahu Dharamshala	Ditto	Do.
Ditto	Jai Hind Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Ditto	Green Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Ditto	Hindustan Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Ditto	Star Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Motibagh	Karachi Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Do.	Hotel Sai Lodge	Ditto	Do.
Do.	Shalimar	Ditto	Do.
Reedganj	Hotel Meghdoot	Ditto	Do.
Rekabganj	Raj Hans Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Do.	Abha Hotel	Ditto	Do.
Do.	Hotel Alka Raje	Ditto	Do.
Wazirganj	Kshatriya Boarding House	Boarding	Not available
Near Moti Masjid Faizabad	Buldeo Boarding House	Do.	Ditto
Khirk Ali Bag	Chitra Gupta Hotel	Do.	Ditto

TABLE V (b)

List Of Inspection Houses, Dak Bungalows

Year	Location Village/town	Name of inspection houses, dak bungalows etc.	Managing authority
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL AKBARPUR			
1979	Akbarpur	Dak Bungalow	Zila Parishad
	Do.	Inspection House	Public Works Department
	Bhilaon	Ditto	Irrigation Department
	Bhawan	Ditto	Forest Department
TAHSIL BIKAPUR			
	Bikapur	Inspection House	Irrigation Department
	Inayatnagar	Ditto	Ditto
TAHSIL FAIZABAD			
	Gomanganj	Inspection House	Ditto
	Impur	Ditto	Ditto
	Ayodhya	Dak Bungalow	Zila Parishad
	Faizabad	Ditto	Ditto
	Do.	Inspection House	Public Works Department
	Do.	Circuit House	Ditto
	Do.	Inspection House	Military Engineering Service
	Do.	Ditto	Irrigation Department
	Bilharghat	Ditto	Ditto
	Do.	Circuit House	Public Works Department
	Do.	Inspection House	Military Engineering Service
	Do.	Ditto	Irrigation Department
	Bilharghat	Ditto	Ditto
	Mohammadpur	Dak Bungalow	Zila Parishad
	Ramnahi	Inspection House	Irrigation Department
TAHSIL TANDA			
	Baskhari	Dak Bungalow	Zila Parishad
	Tanda	Inspection House	Irrigation Department

TABLE VI

Post, Telegraph And Public Call Offices

Year	Head post office	Total number of post offices			Number of Tele- graph offices	Number of publi Call offices
		Branch post offices	Sub post offices	Other		
1961	1	259	53	—	22	33
1965	1	308	56	—	27	40
1971	1	341	58	1 (extra departmen- tal sub offices)	32	49
1978	2	423	63	Ditto.	40	65

TABLE VII

Radio And Television Licences

Year	Number of radio/ transistor licences	Number of television licences
1965	759	—
1971	9,015	—
1978	12,452	46

Television was introduced in the district in the year 1975

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE VIII
Road Accidents

Year	Total no. of road accidents	Total no. of persons injured	Total no. of persons died	Total no. of cases instituted	Total no. of persons prosecuted
1961	23	18	5	23	13
1962	75	39	25	75	30
1963	81	82	26	81	34
1964	83	53	24	83	33
1965	28	16	12	28	15
1966	81	56	23	81	33
1967	124	109	19	124	50
1968	113	87	30	113	47
1969	103	72	33	103	57
1970	148	115	36	148	52
1971	67	53	14	67	26
1972	148	122	34	148	63
1973	144	122	37	144	61
1974	110	87	36	110	44
1975	150	123	38	150	62
1976	125	81	38	125	49
1977	118	105	41	118	33
1978	181	122	59	181	48
1979	207	148	61	207	67

CHAPTER IX.
ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I
Employers And Employees
STATEMENT A
Non-Household Industry

	1961	
	Males	Females
Employers	4,017	77
Employees	28,037	1,640
Single worker	22,736	5,974
Family worker	8,323	2,726
Total	63,113	10,417

STATEMENT B
Household Industry

	1961	
	Males	Females
Employee	1,389	88
Others	28,157	17,658
Total	29,546	17,746

TABLE II
Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes

Category	1961			1971		
	Total	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population	Total	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population
Cultivator	4,33,397	63.2	26.5	3,47,523	56.7	18.1
Agricultural labourer	1,32,309	19.3	8.1	1,63,242	26.7	8.5
Mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantation, orchard and allied activities	1,791	0.2	0.1	2,729	0.4	0.1
Household industry	47,392	6.9	2.9	27,772	4.6	1.4
Non-household industry	9,078	1.3	0.6	12,432	2.0	0.7
Construction	2,693	0.3	0.2	1,736	0.2	0.1
Trade and commerce	18,037	2.7	1.1	18,149	2.9	0.9
Transport, storage and communications	4,760	0.7	0.3	5,464	0.9	0.2
Other services	37,171	5.4	2.2	34,566	5.6	1.8
Total workers	6,85,528	100.0	42.0	6,13,613	100.0	31.8
Non-workers	9,47,831	—	58.0	13,13,668	—	68.2
Total population	16,33,359	—	100.00	19,27,281	—	100.0

NOTE—Decline in figures of total number of workers in 1971 as compared to 1961 is due to change in the definition of workers as adopted in census operations.

TABLE III
Statement Of Retail Prices

(in Rs)						
Commodity	Unit	1961	1965	1970	1975	1979
Wheat	Per kg.	0.44	0.90	1.04	1.52	1.40
Rice (common)	"	0.60	1.14	1.30	2.21	2.44
Gram	"	0.41	0.79	1.01	1.93	2.23

TABLE IV
Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labour

		(in Rs)			
Occupations	Unit of quotation	1970	1975	1978	1979
Herdsmen	(a) Per cow per month	N.A.	N.A.	6.18	5.59
	(b) Per buffalo per month	N.A.	N.A.	9.05	6.86
Carpenter	Per day	4.80	7.38	7.97	8.66
Casual labourer	Per day	N.A.	N.A.	3.69	3.81
Barber	Per shave	N.A.	N.A.	1.28	1.50
Weeder	Per day	1.79	3.22	3.84	4.04
Reaper	"	2.61	4.67	4.05	3.85
Labourer for irrigation	"	1.96	3.24	3.85	4.05
Ploughman	"	1.96	3.24	3.69	3.89

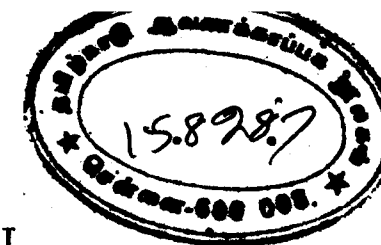
TABLE VI
Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons registered for employment	Number of 'Live Register'	Persons provided with employment
1961	1,695	8,075	2,922	1,096
1965	1,404	9,696	4,595	647
1970	990	6,794	3,825	824
1975	741	10,337	8,381	559
1978-79	1,000	16,363	24,617	733

TABLE VI

Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade

	1961	1965	1970	1975	1978
Private sector	7,217	9,390	16,254	21,803	71,992
Public sector	13,413	15,740	23,810	23,014	28,410
Total	20,630	25,130	40,064	44,817	1,00,402



CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I (a)

Land Revenue Demand And Collection

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1975-76	67,57,715	53,70,168
1976-77	85,80,771	33,32,144
1977-78	1,00,88,021	59,00,690
1978-79	94,97,280	59,60,676

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TABLE I (b)

Consolidation Of Land Holdings (from 1955 to 1979)

Name of tahsil	Villages with area taken up for consolidation		Villages with area where work completed	
	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered
Faizabad	465	67,848	462	66,833
Bikapur	628	79,589	622	77,912
Akbarpur	896	1,07,549	402	35,876
Tanda	786	67,120	329	16,258

TABLE II
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
1961-62	3,65,770	1,19,358
1965-66	5,33,706	3,87,685
1970-71	7,02,282	8,37,168
1975-76	7,50,218	33,39,291
1976-77	7,19,970	34,66,629
1977-78	7,76,255	53,33,289
1978-79	8,89,834	60,45,536

TABLE III
Sales Tax

Year	No. of assesseees	Collection (in Rs)
1975-76	2,125	90,00,000
1976-77	2,157	1,04,44,000
1977-78	2,807	1,10,92,000
1978-79	1,865	1,05,71,193

TABLE IV (a)
State Excise

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1960-61	10,39,176
1965-66	17,96,035
1970-71	33,46,055
1975-76	67,06,165
1976-77	65,81,345
1977-78	80,52,326
1978-79	82,82,281

TABLE IV (b)
Central Excise

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1972-73.	52,95,699
1973-74	82,35,362
1974-75	68,84,532
1975-76	80,82,499
1976-77	79,14,932
1977-78	1,03,21,734
1978-79	92,40,858

TABLE V
Registration

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Income	Expenditure
1960-61	71,148	31,046
1965-66	1,44,069	72,132
1970-71	3,43,653	65,065
1975-76	6,96,993	1,22,184
1976-77	8,10,072	1,15,749
1977-78	10,40,945	1,83,789
1978-79	11,18,833	1,60,353

TABLE VI
Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

Year	Income-tax			Wealth Tax			Gift Tax		
	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount of tax realised (Rs in thousands)
1970-71	1,650	1,678	955	38	58	21	10	5	2
1971-72	1,825	1,832	1,161	42	69	50	10	5	2
1972-73	2,010	1,586	820	55	80	60	10	10	9
1973-74	2,130	1,625	950	62	95	76	15	18	16
1974-75	2,200	3,010	2,000	70	120	74	20	16	12
1975-76	2,210	7,010	2,072	76	87	57	22	10	8
1976-77	2,500	7,840	2,260	82	85	33	30	16	12
1977-78	2,911	8,100	2,672	90	41	24	30	12	8
1978-79	3,863	8,143	2,155	95	1,530	42	42	16	13

TABLE VII(a)

Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

Year	Amount collected (in Rs)		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1970-71	—	5,40,732	—
1971-72	—	7,02,192	—
1972-73	68,163	13,30,671	—
1973-74	6,30,029	12,51,656	3,72,304
1974-75	8,55,945	23,10,263	11,61,271
1975-76	8,61,172	25,47,744	15,81,572
1976-77	12,64,288	35,99,842	19,98,380
1977-78	14,56,415	38,35,868	22,18,546
1978-79	16,35,804	65,04,408	27,74,271

TABLE VII (b)
Entertainment Tax

Year	Amount collected (in Rs)
1960-61	1,38,930
1965-66	3,47,157
1970-71	6,19,205
1975-76	16,77,589
1976-77	21,39,352
1977-78	23,02,503
1978-79	25,87,201

TABLE VIII (a)

Ceiling On Land Holdings (for period 1961—1980)*

Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus	2,934
Number of landholders affected under provisions of Ceiling Act	615
Amount (in Rs) paid to landholders affected under provisions of Ceiling Act	4,39,926
Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	1,790
Number of landless persons in the district	17,781
Number of persons to whom surplus land has been distributed	4,637

*The U. P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June, 1973, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenureholder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII (b)

Bhoodan Scheme

Area (in ha.) donated till March, 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979
2,136.23	2,136.23

CHAPTER XII LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I

Police Circles, Police Stations and Out-posts in 1979

Name of police circles	Name of police-stations	Name of out-post	Officers and staff				
			Circle Officers	Inspectors	Sub-Inspectors	Head constables	Constables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
City	Kotwali		1	1	13	2	12
		Rakabganj	—	—	—	2	13
		Fatehganj	—	—	—	2	12
		• Chowk	—	—	—	3	20
		Aligarh	—	—	—	1	6
		• Sahabganj	—	—	—	1	6
		Deokali	—	—	—	1	6
	Ayodhya		—	1	6	1	14
		Janmbhumi	—	—	—	2	10
		Tehri Bazar	—	—	—	1	6
		Ramganj	—	—	—	2	10
		Nayeghat	—	—	—	1	6
		Katra	—	—	—	1	5
		Lakshmanghat	—	—	—	1	6
	Cantonment		—	—	5	1	12
		Miran Ghat	—	—	—	1	6
		Sadar Bazar	—	—	—	1	6
Sadar	Raunahi		—	1	3	2	16
	Puraqalundar		—	—	3	1	16
	Maharajganj		—	—	4	1	16
Bikapur	Bikapur		—	1	3	1	16
	Inayatnagar		—	—	4	1	18
		Barun	—	—	—	1	6
	Halderganj		—	—	3	1	8
		Tarun	—	—	—	1	4

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Ohaure Bazar	—	—	—	1	4
		Khandasa	—	—	—	1	5
		Kumarganj	—	—	3	1	14
		Akbarpur Akbarpur	1	—	4	2	19
		Shahzadpur	—	—	—	1	6
		Marhana	—	—	—	1	6
		Bhiti	—	—	3	1	14
		Gosaiganj	—	—	3	1	16
		Kasba Gosaiganj	—	—	—	1	3
		Jaitpur	—	—	3	1	15
		Bewana	—	—	3	1	15
		Jalalpur	—	—	3	1	18
		Kasba Jalalpur	—	—	—	1	6
		Rafiganj	—	—	—	1	5
		Malipur	—	—	—	1	—
Tanda	Tanda	—	1	—	4	1	18
		Hayatganj	—	—	—	2	13
		Ohhajapur	—	—	—	2	9
		Kasba Tanda	—	—	—	2	13
		Sakrawal	—	—	—	1	6
		Ibrahimpur	—	—	3	1	15
		Baskhari	—	—	3	1	16
		Jahangirganj	—	—	3	1	18
		Raje Sultanpur	—	—	3	1	15
		Sammanpur	—	—	3	1	14

TABLE V (b)

Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Court And Sessions Court

	1961	1971	1979			
	Magis- trates' Courts	Ses- sions Court	Magis- trates' Courts	Ses- sions Court	Magis- trates' Courts	Ses- sions Court
Persons	Persons sen- tenced	Persons sen- tenced	Persons sen- tenced	Persons sen- tenced	Persons sen- tenced	Persons sen- tenced
Sentenced to death	—	2	—	—	—	—
Life Imprisonment	—	7	—	—	—	—
Rigorous Imprisonment	—	145	286	17	314	126
Simple Imprisonment	381	5	6	—	1,326	—
Sentenced to pay fine	856	36	150	—	4,344	—
Other punishments	1,169	3	—	—	370	—
Total number of persons tried	2,260	565	11,025	497	44,336	668
Total number of persons sen- tenced	2,386	198	442	141	6,354	126

TABLE VI

Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate

	Nature of offence	Cases under Cr. P. C.	Cases under Special and Local Acts
1	2	3	4
Year 1985	Cases instituted	1,606	1,828
	Persons involved	3,709	2,030
Year 1986	Cases instituted	1,669	1,636
	Persons involved	4,160	1,826
Year 1987	Cases instituted	1,761	1,663
	Persons involved	4,063	2,007
Year 1988	Cases instituted	1,321	1,745
	Persons involved	2,448	1,978

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Year 1969	Cases instituted	1,545	1,686
	Persons involved	3,060	1,773
Year 1970	Cases instituted	1,566	1,779
	Persons involved	2,943	1,936
Year 1971	Cases instituted	1,553	1,726
	Persons involved	3,052	1,912
Year 1972	Cases instituted	1,435	1,775
	Persons involved	2,546	1,994
Year 1973	Cases instituted	1,465	1,604
	Persons involved	2,807	1,773
Year 1974	Cases instituted	1,549	1,331
	Persons involved	4,375	2,302
Year 1975	Cases instituted	1,406	1,080
	Persons involved	2,529	1,190
Year 1976	Cases instituted	2,028	1,083
	Persons involved	3,887	1,245
Year 1977	Cases instituted	1,721	1,534
	Persons involved	3,663	1,607
Year 1978	Cases instituted	1,984	1,156
	Persons involved	4,141	1,177
Year 1979	Cases instituted	2,259	497
	Persons involved	5,594	498
Year 1980	Cases instituted	1,708	566
	Persons involved	2,545	78

CHAPTER XIV LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE I (i)
Receipts (in rupees), Zila Parishad

Year	Receipts
1976-77	15,10,886
1977-78	37,201
1978-79	46,30,519

TABLE I (ii)
Expenditure (in rupees), Zila Parishad

Year	Expenditure
1976-77	10,98,460
1977-78	6,49,569
1978-79	17,06,918

TABLE II (i-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Akbarpur

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Act	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total
1965-66	78,591	—	15,408	2,458	—	96,457
1970-71	1,35,484	3,000	16,190	2,028	1	1,56,703
1975-76	2,63,788	2,049	77,152	83,503	—	3,76,492
1976-77	4,78,632	2,278	66,234	69,795	—	6,16,939
1977-78	4,49,761	2,772	1,28,419	57,246	—	6,38,198
1978-79	4,55,272	1,500	1,13,110	69,876	—	6,39,758

TABLE II (i-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Akbarpur

Year	General adminis- tration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Educa- tion	Miscella- neous	Total
1965-66	17,538	6,009	27,879	—	12,068	63,435
1970-71	37,534	41,885	50,761	—	1,503	1,31,688
1975-76	1,21,617	44,108	1,46,900	—	46,389	3,59,014
1976-77	1,38,585	97,621	1,75,317	—	1,21,143	5,32,666
1977-78	1,81,994	73,850	2,28,211	—	1,01,669	5,85,124
1978-79	1,85,179	2,07,243	2,47,772	1,630	39,980	6,81,804

TABLE II (ii-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Akbarpur

Year	Receipts
1978-79	15,70,114
1979-80	14,36,918

TABLE II (ii-b)
Expenditure, Municipal Board, Ayodhya

Year	Expenditure
1978-79	18,45,666
1979-80	11,46,792

TABLE II (iii-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Faizabad

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Act	Revenue derived from municipal property, etc.	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total
1960-61	6,62,937	5,293	1,18,671	3,40,858	61,906	860	11,90,525
1965-66	4,83,106	8,860	2,06,491	4,25,978	46,251	10,26,405	21,97,091
1970-71	19,56,233	29,045	3,04,935	9,75,044	37,916	9,100	33,12,273
1975-76	26,85,395	30,873	5,09,557	10,91,184	83,393	19,854	44,20,756
1976-77	33,72,009	33,046	5,79,291	16,41,980	2,31,531	1,11,232	59,69,089
1977-78	42,87,105	26,361	6,02,862	9,99,484	1,55,778	18,437	60,90,027
1978-79	45,14,412	11,650	6,50,661	7,54,910	1,30,575	2,14,577	62,76,785

TABLE II (iii-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Faizabad

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Contribution	Miscellaneous	Total
1960-61	1,35,468	80,954	3,42,184	2,23,221	12,118	4,53,416	12,47,361
1965-66	1,72,941	92,857	4,19,525	3,29,434	19,392	13,15,345	23,49,994
1970-71	3,04,268	1,64,161	7,96,681	5,52,777	33,705	15,32,344	33,88,936
1975-76	5,84,777	3,25,823	19,30,633	1,608	70,554	19,87,951	49,09,346
1976-77	6,12,066	3,25,815	19,82,657	1,921	34,828	24,04,706	53,61,993
1977-78	8,16,544	3,82,364	25,52,213	1,652	1,99,729	35,38,569	74,91,071
1978-79	6,70,475	3,18,701	20,37,709	449	62,550	22,16,043	53,05,927

TABLE II (iv-a)

Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Tanda

Year	Receipts
1961-62	7,69,584
1965-66	11,95,688
1970-71	10,06,959
1975-76	12,18,457
1976-77	13,99,409
1977-78	13,58,691
1978-79	14,44,253

TABLE II (iv-b)

Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Tanda

Year	Expenditure
1964-62	7,20,618
1965-66	6,74,246
1970-71	9,43,319
1975-76	12,46,411
1976-77	13,52,720
1977-78	13,45,643
1978-79	12,33,868

TABLE III (i)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees) Town Area, Bhadarsa

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1971-72	5,035	1,608
1972-73	10,162	—
1973-74	11,214	1,204
1974-75	15,996	—
1975-76	—	2,413
1976-77	10,000	4,500
1977-78	30,130	2,00
1978-79	10,352	3,100

TABLE III (ii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Gosainganj

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1968-69	1,092	20,557
1969-70	68,289	68,381
1970-71	1,20,831	1,06,055
1971-72	1,20,214	1,15,019
1972-73	2,44,253	2,23,482
1973-74	2,69,877	2,28,110
1974-75	1,95,255	1,81,484
1975-76	2,42,821	2,59,742
1976-77	1,93,467	2,32,893
1977-78	2,10,060	2,25,431
1978-79	2,65,947	2,46,628

TABLE III (iii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Jalalpur

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1968-69	1,12,588	1,07,337
1970-71	1,16,020	1,19,714
1971-72	2,07,062	1,99,121
1972-73	3,27,757	3,37,055
1973-74	2,12,310	1,96,999
1974-75	4,90,611	4,73,315
1975-76	4,19,038	4,02,858
1976-77	4,45,529	4,42,605
1977-78	4,67,365	4,21,447
1978-79	4,55,880	4,73,982

TABLE IV (i)

Number Of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats

Number of Gaon Panchayats in 1979	1,844
Number of Nyaya Panchayats in 1979	222

TABLE IV (ii)

Activities Of The Gaon Panchayats

Name of activity	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-79
Construction of Pukka roads (in km.)	—	—	3	—
Construction of Kutchra roads (in km.)	180	144	62	263
Construction of Kharanja (in km.)	79	70	18	74
Construction of drains (in km.)	26	39	8	16
Number of Panchayat Ghars and Community Development Buildings.	116	45	2	4

TABLE IV (iii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees, Gaon Panchayats)

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	4,59,065	4,18,514
1965-66	8,96,701	4,89,111
1970-71	3,45,080	4,16,875
1975-76	4,73,713	3,31,017
1976-77	3,76,489	3,94,900
1977-78	5,39,416	3,24,800
1978-79	4,60,000	3,42,300

TABLE II

Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Under-trials In District Jail

Year	Convict	Under-trial
1966	399	214
1967	344	191
1968	370	224
1969	274	180
1970	215	220
1971	225	221
1972	180	359
1973	229	370
1974	145	451
1975	127	492
1976	109	421
1977	81	327
1978	58	361
1979 (up to April)	67	384

TABLE III
Incidence of Crime

Name of crime	Year																			
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Murder :																				
Number of cases reported	20	22	41	41	37	47	35	50	50	60	54	57	68	60	45	45	61	76	69	69
Number of cases convicted	5	6	9	4	11	17	9	14	14	22	18	17	24	18	10	13	9	6	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	8	9	22	23	19	22	17	21	29	26	29	33	32	28	21	14	16	9	—	—
Decoy :																				
Number of cases reported	16	21	29	35	44	44	38	27	32	104	86	77	85	100	70	87	112	63	67	67
Number of cases convicted	1	6	6	7	12	16	11	7	11	22	12	12	15	26	10	14	13	—	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	7	10	14	18	12	15	16	11	11	32	27	19	23	34	22	26	18	—	—	—
Robbery :																				
Number of cases reported	32	30	42	46	39	36	44	24	54	109	96	67	102	116	75	67	77	63	77	77
Number of cases convicted	8	2	7	9	10	5	7	8	5	15	13	18	19	17	11	8	4	—	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	7	9	11	6	8	14	15	5	8	36	24	18	22	26	22	16	14	1	—	—
Theft :																				
Number of cases reported	400	421	604	683	738	694	928	805	699	1,479	1,539	1,406	1,425	1,596	1,650	1,329	1,180	1,254	1,266	1,266
Number of cases convicted	60	85	115	127	153	109	126	140	136	171	198	136	171	188	136	100	63	17	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	58	49	71	103	156	151	195	158	121	163	201	206	212	393	411	271	274	182	—	—
Blot :																				
Number of cases reported	98	135	169	167	188	183	192	188	167	372	408	378	376	338	413	273	256	287	346	346
Number of cases convicted	25	29	28	46	55	50	50	48	40	68	78	78	70	66	67	51	59	8	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	23	43	53	49	74	46	55	54	63	115	102	124	103	102	76	56	34	10	—	—

[Contd.]

CH. XII—LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
House breaking :																				
Number of cases reported	402	428	413	698	686	714	774	531	716	1238	1,396	1,225	1,084	1,174	1,194	935	972	758	648	648
Number of cases convicted	42	55	56	68	78	72	69	69	51	62	170	89	59	69	45	43	25	11	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	54	44	81	107	99	112	129	119	114	201	183	185	196	172	157	196	97	62	—	—
Kidnapping :																				
Number of cases reported	10	15	7	12	14	20	17	29	12	36	23	23	39	39	45	31	44	51	38	56
Number of cases convicted	1	3	1	6	7	6	3	8	4	5	4	4	9	9	9	4	4	1	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	3	5	—	2	3	9	10	11	4	10	9	9	16	13	9	8	8	4	2	—
Rape :																				
Number of cases reported	7	5	10	7	15	3	5	3	4	8	10	16	21	17	15	22	10	11	16	16
Number of cases convicted	1	2	4	4	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	5	5	3	4	1	—	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	3	—	5	1	4	1	3	1	—	2	6	9	9	9	1	6	6	2	—	—
Against public tranquility :																				
Number of cases reported	51	50	54	67	55	71	52	68	57	60	72	80	106	117	101	100	79	101	92	92
Number of cases convicted	40	36	35	47	39	43	25	36	30	34	31	37	41	38	46	45	34	42	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	12	14	11	18	13	25	21	34	20	27	34	33	42	71	47	55	38	58	—	—
Other cases :																				
Number of cases reported	391	468	618	580	627	776	790	927	741	1,148	1,337	1,162	1,219	1,298	1,710	1,557	1,650	1,657	1,982	1,982
Number of cases convicted	95	110	105	114	138	175	125	200	205	218	205	208	263	212	215	124	127	75	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	58	108	79	94	124	126	156	164	167	313	267	209	285	229	145	167	122	65	—	—

TABLE IV
Civil Case Work In Civil Courts (in 1979)

Cases	Number of cases
Total number of suits disposed of during the year	1,789
Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs 100	—
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	27
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	1,269
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	373
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	107
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000	13
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5 lakhs	—

TABLE V(a)
Number Of Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court

Name of offence	Cases instituted and committed to sessions					
	1961		1971		1979	
	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed
Against public tranquillity	9	—	24	—	349	—
Affecting life	94	54	85	56	198	134
Kidnapping and forcible abduction	16	3	12	6	16	3
Grievous hurt	113	14	284	19	355	13
Rape	9	3	6	6	18	10
Cattle theft	46	—	57	—	13	—
Criminal force and assault	31	3	27	11	28	17
Robbery and dacoity	93	27	102	43	509	196
Receiving stolen property	6	—	3	1	7	2
Criminal trespass	86	3	136	2	51	5

CHAPTER XV EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE I
Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Breakup

	Percentage of literacy					
	1961			1971		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
District	23.6	4.8	14.3	29.73	8.09	19.32
Rural	21.6	3.4	12.3	27.35	6.05	17.03
Urban	42.7	21.4	33.1	50.83	28.97	41.03

TABLE II
Junior And Senior Basic And Secondary Education From 1975-76 to 1978-79

Year	Junior Basic Education				Senior Basic Education				Higher-Secondary Education			
	No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students	
	For boys	For girls	Boys	Girls	For boys	For girls	Boys	Girls	For boys	For girls	Boys	Girls
1975-76	1,063	253	1,55,176	94,339	135	15	22,249	3,986	63	10	40,548	6,571
1976-77	1,092	284	2,11,446	1,09,375	140	17	23,433	4,751	66	10	41,894	7,266
1977-78	1,108	284	2,13,446	1,14,375	175	32	24,433	5,251	76	13	42,614	7,466
1978-79	1,124	284	2,32,435	1,53,931	171	52	20,404	4,500	79	13	52,505	10,650

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

TABLE III

Higher Education

The Avadh University, Faizabad, was established in 1975. It is an affiliating university having its jurisdiction over the colleges of this district alongwith the colleges of Gonda, Bahraich, Sultanpur, Barabanki and Pratapgarh Districts. It runs five colleges in the district, including one for the girls exclusively. Two of these colleges are of post-graduate standard.

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPP.)

Year	Bachelors' Degree		(Total of previous and final)		Faculties functioning	Masters' Degree		(Total of previous and final)		Faculties functioning
	Number of colleges		Number of students			Number of colleges		Number of students		
	For boys	For girls	Boys	Girls		For boys	For girls	Boys	Girls	
1960-61	4	—	440	54	Science, Arts, Law, Commerce and Education.	—	—	—	—	—
1961-62	4	—	612	69	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1962-63	4	—	649	103	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1963-64	4	—	868	97	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1964-65	4	—	868	115	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1965-66	4	—	761	118	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1966-67	4	—	838	120	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1967-68	4	—	1,175	136	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1968-69	4	—	1,925	184	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1970-70	4	—	2,618	205	Ditto	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	4	1	3,243	223	Ditto	1	—	123	26	Arts, Science Law and Education.
1971-72	4	1	3,833	242	Ditto	1	—	238	65	Ditto
1972-73	4	1	4,159	388	Ditto	1	—	268	70	Ditto
1973-74	4	1	4,858	443	Ditto	1	—	391	85	Ditto
1974-75	4	1	5,080	482	Ditto	1	—	415	61	Ditto
1975-76	4	1	5,308	506	Ditto	1	—	518	48	Ditto
1976-77	4	1	5,758	588	Ditto	1	—	706	65	Ditto
1977-78	4	1	6,318	652	Ditto	2	—	817	118	Ditto
1978-79	4	1	7,042	669	Ditto	2	—	891	103	Ditto

Arts, Science Law and Education.

CH. XV—EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE IV

Statistics Of Professional And Technical Education In 1979

Type of institutions	Number of institutions	Enrolment
Narendra Dev University of Agriculture and Technology	1	24
Industrial Training Institute	1	753
Government Secondary Technical School	1	157
Polytechnic	1	523
Normal Schools	2	183

TABLE V

Statistics Of Schools For Cultivation Of Fine Arts In 1979

Type of institutions	Number of institutions	Enrolment
Dance and music	1	100
Drawing and painting	2	77

TABLE VI

Statistics Of Education Of Handicapped In 1979

Number of institutions	Number of students
4	80

TABLE VII

Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979

Number of libraries	Number of books	Number of magazines	Average daily attendance
6	16,538	90	300

CHAPTER XVI MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

VITAL STATISTICS

Births and Deaths :

The following statement gives the birth and death-rates in the district from 1965 to 1976 :

TABLE I (a)
Births And Deaths

Year	Number of births	Birth rate (per thousand of population)	Number of deaths	Death rate (per thousand of population)
1965	19,028	10.8	9,973	5.4
1966	18,101	10.1	8,911	5.0
1967	18,387	9.8	9,612	5.1
1968	17,555	9.1	8,084	4.2
1969	4,084	8.0	941	1.8
1970	4,792	9.1	2,318	4.4
1971	4,583	N.A.	1,515	N.A.
1972	9,428	N.A.	5,240	N.A.
1973	9,587	N.A.	4,048	N.A.
1974	11,395	N.A.	2,329	N.A.
1975	10,710	N.A.	5,174	N.A.
1976	12,493	9.0	5,539	4.0

N. A.—Not available.

Infant Mortality—It has shown a decreasing trend

TABLE I (b)
Infant Mortality

Year	Total number of infant deaths (below one year in age)
1965	1,152
1966	935
1967	1,201
1968	1,239
1969	117
1970	238
1971	208
1972	442
1973	531
1974	229
1975	527
1976	513

Mortality From Various Diseases

The following statement gives the number of deaths due to various causes in the district from 1966 to 1976 :

TABLE I(c)
Mortality From Diseases

Year	Mortality from				
	Fever, other diseases	Cholera	Small-pox	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases
1966	1,722	53	202	435	521
1967	1,826	18	1032	408	631
1968	—	—	365	—	483
1970	655	23	38	58	24
1971	828	10	17	84	158
1972	2,488	85	79	461	592
1973	2,225	42	74	241	573
1974	1,011	9	94	158	265
1975	2,573	43	43	356	748
1976	4,112	15	—	449	852

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 19 primary health centres, 13 dispensaries and 14 hospitals in the district in 1977. All these institutions provide allopathic treatment. The total number of beds in the district in 1977 was 1,046. As many as 4,81,353 outdoor patients and 22,192 indoor patients were treated in the allopathic hospitals and dispensaries of the district in 1979. In addition 20 Ayurvedic, 5 Homoeopathic and 2 Unani dispensaries are also functioning in the district.

Some of the dispensaries also provide indoor treatment as 4 beds are available in each of these dispensaries. However, the homoeopathic dispensaries appear to be popular as 6,995 outdoor patients were treated in the Govind Saheb Homoeopathic Dispensary in 1979.

ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP

In July 1973, the departments of medical and public health were reorganised, abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-up in the district. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers who supervise all district level hospitals, including Employees State Insurance Scheme dispensaries, infectious diseases hospitals and school health dispensaries. Each deputy chief medical officer¹ is assisted by a team of doctors, compounders, nurses, etc., posted in different medical institutions. A total of 494 beds are available in the allopathic institutions, which form about 47 per cent of the total number of beds in the district.

The community health scheme was introduced in the district in 1978 and one community health visitor has been appointed for each 1000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first-aid and preliminary medical treatment. He is provided with a medical-kit, containing medicines, bandages, etc. The visitor also reports about the incidence of epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centre.

The medical facilities which were mainly confined to urban centres have been spread over the district by the establishment of primary health centres.

1. The district has been divided into 3 administrative units each under one deputy chief medical officer.

There were 19 primary health centres in the district in 1980. Out of these, only 8 were opened before 1960 in the First and Second Five-Year Plan periods, and the rest were opened later on. The following statement gives the location of the primary health centre :

TABLE II
Primary Health Centres

Akbarpur
Baskhari
Bewana
Bheeti
Bhion
Bikapur
Harringtonganj
Jahangirganj
Jalalpur
Khandasa
Katchri
Masodha
Magabazar
Mikipur
Poorabazar
Sohawal
Ramnagar
Tanda
Tarun

SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

The three deputy chief medical officers exercise control and supervision over all health programmes, primary health centres, and rural dispensaries. Besides, they are also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods and the outbreak of epidemics. For his assistance, there are one assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own team of medical officers, sanitary inspectors, vaccinators, etc. In addition each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of sanitray inspectors are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) report outbreaks of epidemics to the primary health centres for preventive and curative measures to follow.

FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer exercises complete supervision over the family planning and nutrition programmes. He is also assisted by a team of medical officers, extension educators, midwives and *dais* (untrained *nurses*) and health visitors.

In order to arrest the abnormal growth of population family planning programme was introduced in the district in the closing years of the fifties of this century. In 1965 measures were undertaken to popularise the concept of a small family through films, placards, posters and personal contacts. The family welfare schemes are implemented through the 19th family welfare centres and 90 sub-centres:

The following statement gives the main achievements of the family planning programme from 1965-66 to 1979-80:

TABLE III
Family Planning

Year	Number of operations performed		Number of loops used
	Vasectomy	Tubectomy	
1965-66	1,844	36	542
1966-67	1,307	37	1,001
1967-68	3,070	108	2,648
1968-69	2,688	115	1,561
1969-70	1,504	116	1,204
1970-71	591	137	3,632
1971-72	1,728	228	2,234
1972-73	8,782	149	506
1973-74	448	416	1,141
1974-75	1,392	528	2,037
1975-76	2,166	1,727	3,940
1976-77	19,503	3,685	3,993
1977-78	9	144	1,781
1978-79	41	252	5,233
1979-80	107	507	3,846

H. XVI—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

ERADICATION OF MALARIA

The eradication of malaria was initiated in 1958-59, which progressed in three phases, i.e., attack phase in which spraying of D.D.T. over the whole district for destroying mosquitoes, was undertaken, maintenance phase and the surveillance phase. The last two phases involved detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D. D. T. in areas where malaria was still prevalent. Persons found suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

A team comprising a district malaria officer, two medical officers in each primary health centre, one sanitary inspector, two health inspectors, a number of basic health workers and others are engaged in the eradication of malaria. During the years 1974 to 1978 incidence of malaria increased and it was only in 1979 that the decrease in incidence was noticed. Intensive spraying of D. D. T. and radical treatment of all sick cases was undertaken.

The following statement gives some data about the incidence of malaria in the district from 1966 to 1979:

TABLE IV
Incidence Of Malaria

Year	Number of blood smears collected	Number of cases found positive	Number of cases in which radical treatment provided
1966	65,803	—	—
1967	90,817	19	19
1968	74,821	—	—
1969	77,729	—	—
1970	86,491	5	5
1971	67,162	—	—
1972	73,796	—	—
1973	67,277	—	—
1974	74,223	447	423
1975	79,758	1,702	1,620
1976	81,920	962	954
1977	1,17,092	1,090	1,068
1978	1,75,677	1,288	1,276
1979	1,64,533	295	274

FILARIA

The national filaria control programme is in vogue in the district since 1957 under the chief medical officer who is assisted by filaria survey officer, two filaria inspectors, two laboratory technicians, field workers and others. All positive cases (detected by examining blood smears) are treated. The following statement gives some data about the incidence of filaria in the district :

TABLE V
Incidence Of Filaria

Year	Number of persons examined	Infection rate (percentage)	Disease rate (percentage)
1966	2,264	2.34	0.7
1969	1,353	3.32	0.37
1972	439	11.1	3.6
1975	2,375	5.9	3.4
1978	2,357	4.88	1.0
1979	2,861	5.2	1.4

SMALLPOX ERADICATION

The national smallpox eradication programme was launched in the district in 1962. The main objective is successful coverage of the entire population of the district by primary and re-vaccinations.

The chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and is assisted by a team of doctors, sanitary inspectors, and vaccinators. The local bodies have their own vaccinators. The following statement gives the number of persons vaccinated in the district :

TABLE VI
Vaccinations

Year	Number of primary vaccinations	Number of re-vaccinations
1964	43,408	1,69,947
1965	62,888	2,08,309
1966	1,51,046	2,64,369
1967	1,00,732	3,10,516
1968	1,12,053	2,74,808
1969	1,57,124	2,57,179
1970	1,47,768	2,66,522
1971	1,38,705	2,73,424
1972	1,30,478	2,76,982
1973	98,827	3,23,096
1974	1,27,557	3,12,222
1975	85,312	2,24,799
1976	71,011	1,95,421
1977	82,803	1,47,209
1978	99,505	78,061
1979	79,210	51,765

CHAPTER XVII OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE I
Social And Industrial Legislation

Besides the Acts pertaining to labour welfare mentioned in the last gazetteer (1960) as enforced in the district till 1958, some new Acts have since been enforced. The details of these Acts which are enforced in the district are given in the following statement:

Acts enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijya Adhistan Adhiniyam, 1962	1969	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500
Beedis and Cigar Workers (Condition and Employment) Act, 1966	1-12-69	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 or imprisonment for one month or both
The Factories Act, 1948	1952	Chief inspector of factories, U. P., Kanpur	Fine up to Rs 500 or imprisonment or both
The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	1976	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment or both
The Motor Transport Workers Act, 1961	1961	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment or both
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	1965	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment or both
The Payment of Wages Act, 1936	1936	Inspector of factories and labour officer	Fine up to Rs 500
The U. P. Maternity Benefits Act, 1938	1961	Labour inspector and inspector of factories	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	1970	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or three months imprisonment
The Weekly Holidays Act, 1942	1942	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 for the first offence and up to Rs 1,000 for the subsequent offence.
The Sale Promotion Employees Act, 1976	6-3-'76	Inspector appointed by the government for the purpose	Fine up to Rs 1,000
The U.P. Industrial Establishment (National Holidays) Act, 1961	1961	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500
The U.P. Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1965	1965	Labour Welfare Commissioner	—

PROHIBITION

The government launched the Prohibition Scheme in the State. Under this scheme only Ayodhya was declared "dry area" since April 1, 1977 and it continues to be so ever since. Though it was not extended to the entire district the government had adopted certain measures to discourage people from indulging in addition to drink and intoxicants. A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity, persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evils of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through the medium of film shows, exhibition of posters and placards, cinema slides, etc.

TABLE II
Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes

The details of scholarship given to the Scheduled Castes and Denotified Tribes from 1974-75 to 1979-80 is given in the following statement :

Year	Category of persons benefited	No. of beneficiaries		Amount spent (in Rs)	
		Pre-Matric	Post-Matric	Pre-Matric	Post-Matric
1974-75	Scheduled Castes	2,685	1,896	3,67,780	13,07,057
	Denotified Tribes	34	—	4,090	—
1975-76	Scheduled Castes	2,702	2,123	3,88,152	16,23,730
	Denotified Tribes	176	—	14,352	—
1976-77	Scheduled Castes	1,370	2,345	4,14,739	19,76,161
	Denotified Tribes	60	—	14,800	—
1977-78	Scheduled Castes	2,690	2,643	4,09,272	20,76,000
	Denotified Tribes	137	17	20,126	7,000
1978-79	Scheduled Castes	2,540	2,590	4,04,000	20,23,100
	Denotified Tribes	141	6	13,800	2,000
1979-80	Scheduled Castes	4,784	2,661	6,88,441	36,73,573
	Denotified Tribes	180	—	26,100	5,000

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

TABLE III (a)

Charitable Endowments

Besides those trusts which find mention in the last gazetteer (1960), there were the following few more such trusts in the district as on 1979 :

Name of Trust	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Property endowed	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Pran Kishori Chandra Narayan Kichlu Scholarship Endowment Trust Fund	Faizabad	25-11-1964	Sri S. N. Kichlu, Lucknow	6,200	186	Scholarship to student getting first or second position in inter examination with Hindi and Sanskrit
overt Reading Endowment Trust, Rampagar	Do.	23-2-1924	Babu Balhendra Prasad, District Judge, Tunda, Faizabad	1,300	819	Provision of books papers and magazines

FAIZABAD DISTRICT (SUPT.)

CH. XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE III (b)

Shia Waqfs

Besides those Shia Waqfs which find mention in the last gazetteer (1960), there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979:

Name of Waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Babu Abul Qasim Khan	Faizabad	31-10-1913	Babu Abul Qasim Khan	7,115	Religious
Dargah Hazrat Abbas	Vasirganj	Ancient	N. A.	131	Religious
Wasiqa School	Faizabad	Ancient	Nawab Bahu Begum	N.A.	Religious
Choti Gulab Bari	Faizabad	Ancient	N.A.	N.A.	Religious

TABLE III(c)

Sunni Waqfs

Besides those Sunni Waqfs which find mention in the last gazetteer (1960), there were the following few more such waqfs in the district as on 1979:

Name of Waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Masjid Sarai Pukhta and Madrasa Rahmani	Faizabad	Ancient	Waqf by user	10,880	Charitable
Madrasa Kanzul Uloom	Faizabad	17-2-1927	Abdus Sattar	11,337	Charitable
Masjid Tat Shah	Faizabad	Ancient	Waqf by user	12,151	Charitable

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

The system of double-member constituencies was abolished in 1962 general elections. The newly formed constituencies were those of Minjhaura, Akbarpur, Surharpur, Birhar, Tanda, Amsin, Faizabad, Bikapur, Pachhimrath and Mangalsi. The constituencies of Akbarpur, Birhar and Mangalsi were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results of this election 1962 were as under:

TABLE I (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	2	71,308
Communist Party of India	3	—	28,987
Indian National Congress	10	6	1,47,314
Praja Socialist Party	4	—	20,156
Ram Rajya Parishad	1	—	955
Republican Party of India	1	—	2,342
Socialist Party of India	7	—	28,788
Swatantra Party	2	—	2,156
Independents	17	2	10,133
Total	53	10	2,10,119

At the general elections of 1967, the constituencies were delimited in such a manner as to have ten constituencies, viz. Katehri, Akbarpur, Jalalpur, Jahangirganj, Tanda, Maya, Ayodhya, Bikapur, Milkipur and Sohawal. Jahangirabad and Sohawal constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The following statement shows the number of candidates put up, seats captured and votes secured by each contesting party and the Independent candidates for the Vidhan Sabha elections of 1967 :

TABLE I(b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	10	1	91,533
Communist Party of India	2	1	25,996
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	2	—	25,948
Indian National Congress	10	6	1,75,757
Praja Socialist Party	1	—	3,466
Republican Party of India	3	—	9,882
Samyukta Socialist Party	4	1	27,389
Swatantra Party	1	—	2,248
Independents	14	1	1,24,548
Total	47	10	4,86,762

The Vidhan Sabha, constituted after the general elections, was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was then placed under President's rule. A mid-term poll was held after about a year in 1969. In all sixty candidates belonging to eleven different political parties and Independents contested for the ten seats. The constituencies remained the same. The results were as follows :

TABLE I(c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	10	2	92,333
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	10	2	1,30,085
Communist Party of India	5	1	43,553
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	3	—	28,348
Forward Block	1	—	2,305
Indian National Congress	10	5	1,72,667
Mazdoor Parishad	2	—	1,915
Praja Socialist Party	3	—	5,885
Republican Party	2	—	12,693
Samajwadi Congress	1	—	560
Samyukta Socialist Party	6	—	15,931
Independents	7	—	31,859
Total	60	10	5,28,064

For the general elections of 1974, the district was split into nine constituencies, viz., Katehri, Akbarpur, Jalalpur, Jahangirganj, Tanda, Ayodhya, Bikapur, Milkipur, and Sohawal. The constituencies of Jahangirganj and Sohawal were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and votes secured by each contesting party and the Independents at the elections of 1974 :

TABLE I(d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	9	1	72,523
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	9	1	1,60,478
Communist Party of India	1	—	14,590
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	1	25,038
Forward Block	1	—	465
Indian National Congress	8	6	1,92,323
Indian National Congress (O)	9	—	29,308
Republican Party of India (Khovergarhi)	4	—	9,889
Shoshit Samaj Dal	1	—	538
Socialist Party	4	—	21,532
Swatantra Party	6	—	8,570
Independents	21	—	64,678
Total	74	9	5,99,872

In May, 1977, the Vidhan Sabha was dissolved and fresh elections coincided with the general election in 1977. At the general elections of 1977, the constituencies were delimited in such a manner as to have nine constituencies of Katehri, Akbarpur, Jalalpur, Jahangirganj, Tanda, Bikapur, Ayodhya*, Milkipur and Sohawal. The constituen-

*Elections were not held in this constituency, therefore, figures of elections are not available.

cies of Jahangirganj and Sohawal were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results were as given below :

TABLE I(e)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist Party of India	1	1	25,851
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	1	16,035
Janata Party	7	6	1,69,442
Indian National Congress	7	—	1,32,274
Republican Party of India (Khovergarhi)	1	—	3,615
Shoshit Samaj Dal	1	—	301
Independents	46	—	1,04,426
Total	64	8	4,51,954

Lok Sabha (House of the People)

For elections to the Lok Sabha (House of the People) in 1962 the district was split in two constituencies, i. e. Akbarpur and Faizabad. Constituency of Akbarpur was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and Independents at the elections of 1962 :

TABLE II (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	85,650
Indian National Congress	2	2	1,56,666
Socialist Party of India	1	—	23,439
Swatantra Party	1	—	8,079
Independents	4	—	1,20,870
Total	10	2	3,94,704

The district had two parliamentary constituencies viz., Akbarpur and Faizabad for the elections held in 1967. The constituency of Akbarpur was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The following statement gives the returns of the Lok Sabha elections of 1967 :

TABLE II (b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	1,08,572
Communist Party of India	1	—	60,339
Indian National Congress	2	1	1,79,204
Republican Party of India	1	1	99,198
Independents	2	—	46,241
Total	8	2	4,93,554

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1971, the position of the constituencies remained the same, as it stood at the last general election in 1967. The following table gives the number of contestants seats won and votes secured by each contesting party and the Independents :

TABLE II (c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	—	85,348
Indian National Congress (J)	2	2	2,52,160
Indian National Congress (O)	1	—	40,732
Samyukta Socialist Party	1	—	11,307
Independents	6	—	30,411
Total	12	2	4,19,978

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha held in 1977, the district was divided into two constituencies of Akbarpur and

Faizabad. The constituency of Akbarpur was reserved for the Schedule Castes candidate. The following table gives an idea of election results of 1977 :

TABLE II (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	2	4,94,861
Indian National Congress	2	—	1,35,172
Independents	4	—	38,226
Total	8	2	6,88,199

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

TABLE III (a)

Local Publications

In 1979 the following newspapers and periodicals were published from the district :

Name of newspapers/periodicals	Periodicity	Year of commencement	No. of copies in circulation
1	2	3	4
Hindi			
<i>et Sabha</i>	Daily	1979	3,000
<i>adh Archana</i>	Weekly	1976	1,900
<i>Awadh Pragam</i>	Do.	1979	2,500
<i>Ayodhya</i>	Do.	1977	1,900
<i>Faizabad ki Awaz</i>	Do.	1979	1,000
<i>Gantantra Bharat</i>	Do.	1977	—
<i>Ham-Ap</i>	Do.	1971	1,784
<i>Panch Mitra</i>	Do.	1970	2,000
<i>Pratibha Prakash</i>	Do.	1978	—
<i>Press-Yug</i>	Do.	1979	1,750

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
<i>Prerana Suchak</i>	Weekly	1977	2,000
<i>Saket Darpan</i>	Do.	1974	—
<i>Saryu Mail</i>	Do.	1978	2,300
<i>Satya Bharat</i>	Do.	1974	—
<i>Satya Ratana</i>	Do.	1979	5,000
<i>Shiksha Samachar</i>	Do.	1970	—
<i>Swapn Rekha</i>	Do.	1974	—
<i>Ved Shakti</i>	Do.	1978	1,310
<i>Vichar Suchak</i>	Do.	1978	—
<i>Yug Gati</i>	Weekly	1972	3,000
<i>Tanda Doot</i>	Fortnightly	1979	—
<i>Surya Bala</i>	Monthly	1979	—
English			
<i>Courageous Comment</i>	Weekly	1979	—
<i>Times of Jaunpur</i>	Do.	1979	—
Urdu			
<i>Mobassir</i>	Fortnightly	1971	1,164
<i>Al Meezan</i>	Monthly	1970	1,000
<i>Dawan</i>	Do.	1967	1,800
<i>Manas Samrat</i>	Do.	1971	1,500

TABLE III (b)
Other Periodicals

The popular dailies, weeklies and monthlies which are published outside the district and have circulation in the district are listed below :

Daily	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly
1	2	3	4
Hindi			
<i>Aaj</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Grah Shobha</i>
<i>Anrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Maya Puri</i>	<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Ravivar</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Mirror</i>

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Hindi			
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>	<i>Saptahik Hindustan</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>Nav Jeevan</i>		<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Star Dust</i>
			<i>Navneet</i>
			<i>Niharika</i>
			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Satya Katha</i>
English			
	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Caravan</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Femina</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>National Herald</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>Northern India</i>	<i>Week End</i>	<i>India Today</i>	<i>Star Dust</i>
<i>Patrika</i>		<i>Star & Style</i>	
<i>The Hindustan Times</i>		<i>Women's Era</i>	
<i>The Pioneer</i>			
<i>The Statesman</i>			
<i>The Times of India</i>			

TABLE IV

Voluntary Social Service Organisations

Besides the voluntary social service organisations which find mention in last gazetteer (1960) there is another social service organization, the details of which are given below :

Name of organization	Year of establishment	Aims and object
Jaikrishna Saket Mook Vadhiv Vidyalaya, Ayodhya, Faizabad	1967-68	Vocational and technical training for deaf and dumb