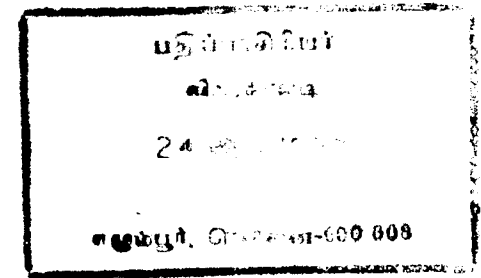


RAJASTHAN DISTRICT
GAZETTEERS

JHALAWAR
(SUPPLEMENT)

GAZETTEER OFFICE



111/7

GAZETTEER OF INDIA
RAJASTHAN
JHALAWAR
(SUPPLEMENT)

RAJASTHAN DISTRICT
GAZETTEERS



सत्यमेव जयते

979/87

JHALAWAR

(SUPPLEMENT)

प्रतिपत्तिरीत्यर

विद्युत्तन्त्र

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अष्टमपुर्त, गवर्णमेन्-६६७ ७७७

By
(Miss) SAVITRI GUPTA

DIRECTORATE OF DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,
GOVERNMENT OF RAJASTHAN,
JAIPUR

Obtainable from :

- (1) DIRECTORATE OF DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,
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- (2) AUTHORISED AGENTS
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P R E F A C E

The Supplement to Jhalawar District Gazetteer has been prepared under the Scheme sponsored by the erstwhile Central Gazetteers Unit, Government of India, which envisaged updating of data of those District Gazetteers which had completed ten years or more of their publication in 1976. Jhalawar District Gazetteer having seventeen chapters was published in 1964, while the present volume, third in the series of Supplements to the District Gazetteers, has fourteen chapters, giving tabular data according to the synopsis laid down by the erstwhile Central Gazetteers Unit and with 1977-78 as the base year.

The draft of this Supplement was prepared under the supervision of my predecessor, Shri B. D. Agarwal, who also sent it to the Central Gazetteers Unit for approval. The onus of incorporating the suggestions of the Central Gazetteers Unit, as well as seeking approval of the State Government for its printing and seeing it through the press devolved on me.

Necessary information and data for preparing this volume was supplied by various departments of the State and Central Governments for which they deserve my thanks. I also wish to express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Chopra, the then Editor of the Central Gazetteers Unit of the Ministry of Education, Department of Culture, Government of India, New Delhi, and his staff for scrutinising the draft and offering valuable suggestions for its improvement. It would not be out of place to mention that Central Gazetteers Unit released financial grant also for the compilation of this volume.

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(Savitri Gupta)

March, 1986

Director, District Gazetteers,
Rajasthan, Jaipur.

SUPPLEMENT TO JHALAWAR DISTRICT GAZETTEER

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CHAPTER I
GENERAL

TABLE 1
ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (31.3.1977)

S. No.	Units	Number	Name
1.	Sub-divisions	2	1. Aklera 2. Jhalawar
2.	Tahsils	6	1. Khanpur 2. Jhalrapatan 3. Aklera 4. Pirawa 5. Pachpahar 6. Gangdhar
3.	Panchayat Samitis	6	1. Jhalrapatan 2. Khanpur 3. Bakani 4. Pirawa 5. Manoharthana 6. Dag
4.	Gram Panchayats	210	—
5.	Inhabited Villages	1,441	—
6.	Uninhabited Villages	145	—
7.	Towns	5	1. Jhalawar 2. Jhalrapatan 3. Bhawanimandi 4. Pirawa 5. Sunel
8.	Municipalities	5	1. Jhalawar 2. Jhalrapatan 3. Bhawanimandi 4. Pirawa 5. Sunel
9.	Police Stations	17	—
10.	Out-Posts	24	—

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar*, 1978, published by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur, pp. 2, 9 and 203.

TABLE
NORMALS AND EXTREMES

Station	No. of years of data	Janu- ary	Febr- uary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber
i	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jhalrapatan	21 a	14.0	4.1	3.1	5.8	8.1	119.6	378.7	346.2	176.0
	b	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	6.3	14.1	12.4	8.2
Dag	50 a	9.7	5.8	2.8	2.3	7.6	106.7	316.7	296.2	157.2
	b	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	6.0	13.3	12.1	7.2
Pirawa	15 a	11.9	2.3	4.3	1.3	3.8	114.1	352.3	292.1	123.2
	b	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	5.7	12.5	10.9	6.3
Bakani	50 a	10.2	6.1	4.6	3.1	10.4	106.2	359.2	296.7	156.2
	b	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	5.8	13.5	11.7	7.2
Aklara	50 a	9.0	6.9	3.8	3.6	7.9	87.1	344.7	301.2	155.2
	b	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	13.6	12.0	7.1
Manohar- thana	50 a	16.3	9.4	4.6	3.6	8.4	118.1	406.7	325.4	184.4
	b	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	5.7	13.2	12.3	7.4
Khanpur	50 a	10.4	4.8	3.3	4.3	8.9	89.9	356.4	320.0	157.2
	b	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	4.8	13.2	12.2	7.1
Bhawani- mandi	50 a	7.6	4.1	2.3	1.8	8.6	80.0	304.8	258.8	150.6
	b	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	4.8	11.4	10.2	6.3

a—Normal rainfall in mm.

b—Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

2
OF RAINFALL

October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as % of normal & year**	Lowest annual rainfall as % of normal & year**	Heaviest rainfall in 24 hrs.*	
						Amount (mm.)	Date
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
12.9	13.2	7.6	1089.3	156 (1942)	50 (1932)	252.0	June 29, 1945
1.1	1.0	0.6	47.8				
17.8	12.5	6.3	941.6	170 (1917)	57 (1921)	392.4	Aug. 21, 1916
1.1	0.8	0.6	43.9				
10.4	17.3	4.8	937.8	147 (1945)	50 (1941)	268.0	June 29, 1945
0.9	0.9	0.5	40.1				
13.7	13.5	9.7	989.6	177 (1917)	42 (1905)	292.1	July 21, 1943
0.9	0.9	0.7	43.8				
14.5	17.3	8.1	960.2	152 (1942)	48 (1918)	281.2	Sep. 8, 1910
0.9	0.9	0.8	43.8				
20.3	21.3	9.9	1128.4	181 (1917)	38 (1905)	302.0	Sep. 8, 1910
1.1	0.9	0.8	46.2				
11.7	11.7	7.1	98.7	181 (1917)	44 (1905)	396.2	July 13, 1914
0.9	0.7	0.5	42.6				
14.0	9.1	3.3	845.0	210 (1945)	42 (1918)	306.6	July 29, 1943
0.9	0.7	0.3	37.3				

* Based on all available data upto 1970.

** Years given in brackets.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Gangdhar	20	a	6.6	5.6	1.5	2.5	14.7	101.9	245.4	269.5	110.7
		b	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.1	6.2	10.8	10.3	5.4
Jhalawar	20	a	8.1	5.1	4.3	5.1	13.5	85.6	280.2	295.1	146.3
		b	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	5.1	11.5	11.3	5.6
Jhalawar (District)		a	10.5	5.4	3.5	3.3	9.2	100.9	334.5	300.1	151.7
		b	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	5.5	12.8	11.5	6.8

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Observatories (Climatology

TABLE
NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE

Month	Mean Daily Maximum Temperature °C	Mean Daily Minimum Temperature °C
January	25.1	9.4
February	28.4	11.4
March	33.9	16.4
April	38.6	22.0
May	42.0	27.3
June	39.1	27.5
July	32.3	24.9
August	30.6	24.1
September	31.9	23.2
October	33.5	18.3
November	29.8	12.2
December	26.5	9.6
Annual	32.6	18.9

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Observatories (Climatology
and Geophysics), Pune.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
5.8	6.9	1.8	772.9	164	58	247.1	Sep. 9, 1905
				(1916)	(1915)		
0.7	0.7	0.3	37.5				
13.7	6.1	2.3	865.4	179	52	350.2	Aug. 17, 1969
				(1917)	(1905)		
0.7	0.7	0.1	38.8				
13.5	12.9	6.1	951.6	157	50		
				(1942)	(1905)		
0.9	0.8	0.5	41.9				

and Geophysics), Pune.

3

AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Highest Maximum ever recorded**		Lowest Minimum ever recorded**		Relative Humidity	
°C	Date	°C	Date	0830*	1730*
				%	%
32.8	1932 Jan. 31	0.6	1935 Jan. 16	64	36
36.7	1953 Feb. 28	1.7	1934 Feb. 2	52	26
41.7	1945 Mar. 31	5.0	1943 Mar. 5	36	18
46.3	1958 Apr. 27	13.9	1955 April 3	28	15
46.7	1932 May 25	18.4	1960 May 9	38	20
46.1	1945 June 13	17.5	1965 June 8	61	40
42.2	1931 July 1	19.7	1958 July 26	81	69
38.9	1965 Aug. 20	18.3	1954 Aug. 6	85	73
39.4	1979 Sep. 27	17.3	1957 Sep. 29	81	62
40.0	1951 Oct. 5	10.6	1934 Oct. 27	63	34
38.0	1976 Nov. 3	5.6	1956 Nov. 30	60	30
33.3	1941 Dec. 10	1.3	1968 Dec. 28	65	34
				59	38

** Extreme values of temperature updated to 1979.

* Hours I. S. T.

TABLE
MEAN WIND SPEED

January	February	March	April	May	June	July
3.6	4.1	4.9	6.0	9.0	11.5	9.6

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Observatories (Climatology and

TABLE
SPECIAL WEATHER

Mean No. of days with*	January	February	March	April	May	June
Thunder	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	9.0
Hail	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0
Dust-storm	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Squall	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fog	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0

*Days numbering 2 and above are given in whole numbers.

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Observatories (Climatology and Geophysics), Pune.

4

IN KM./HR.

August	September	October	November	December	Annual
7.8	5.8	2.9	2.1	2.6	5.8

Geophysics), Pune.

5

PHENOMENA

July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
7.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	0.3	1.0	37.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5
0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.1	0	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	1.1

TABLE 7

TERRITORIAL CHANGES

Sunel, a town in Madhya Pradesh was transferred to Jhalawar district in 1961-62 and made a sub-tahsil of Pirawa tahsil.¹

Gagron town was transferred from Kota district to Jhalawar district in 1977.²

Inter-tahsil territorial changes which took place during 1961-71 are given below³ :

No. of villages transferred	From Tahsil	To Tahsil
174	Bakani	Jhalrapatan
42	Bakani	Aklera
190	Manoharthana	Aklera
40	Dag	Pachpahar
78	Dag	Gangdhar

1. Source : Office of the Collector, Jhalawar.

2. Source : as above.

3. Source : *Census 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar District*, Appendix III, pp. 24-29.

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

TABLE 1
DENSITY OF POPULATION
(1971 CENSUS)

District/Tahsil	Density per sq. km.		
	Total	Rural	Urban
District	100	93	810
Khanpur Tahsil	93	93	—
Jhalrapatan Tahsil	122	96	981
Aklera Tahsil	95	95	—
Pachpahar Tahsil	104	90	2,257
Pirawa Tahsil	99	88	441
Gangdhar Tahsil	89	89	—

Source : *Census 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar District*, Section II, p. (iii)

TABLE 2
MARITAL STATUS (1971 CENSUS)

Marital Status	Male	Female	Total
Total	324,040	297,961	622,001
Never married	157,290	116,644	273,934
Married	154,977	155,100	310,077
Widowed	11,350	26,002	37,352
Divorced or separated	310	150	460
Unspecified status	113	65	178

Source : *Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-C (ii), Social and Cultural Tables*, pp. 84-85.

TABLE
TOTAL POPULATION ACCORDING TO

District/Tahsil/Town	Total		
	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4
District	490,609	254,462	236,147
Khanpur Tahsil	68,945	35,934	33,011
Jhalrapatan Tahsil	69,309	36,242	33,067
Jhalawar Town (M)	14,643	7,770	6,873
Jhalrapatan Town (M)	9,128	4,747	4,381
Bakani Tahsil	46,315	24,144	22,171
Aklora Tahsil	50,801	26,627	24,174
Manoharthana Tahsil	50,492	26,247	24,245
Pachpahar Tahsil	42,194	21,944	20,250
Bhawanimandi Town (M)	7,247	3,941	3,306
Pirawa Tahsil	83,111	42,687	40,424
Sunel Town (M)	6,526	3,153	3,373
Dag Tahsil	42,299	21,658	20,641
Gangdhar Tahsil	37,143	18,979	18,164

(M)=Municipal Town.

Source : *Census of India 1961, Volume XIV, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. 36.*

3

URBAN-RURAL & SEX BREAK-UP (1961 CENSUS)

Rural			Urban		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
5	6	7	8	9	10
453,065	234,851	218,214	37,544	19,611	17,933
68,945	35,934	33,011	—	—	—
45,538	23,725	21,813	23,771	12,517	11,254
—	—	—	14,643	7,770	6,873
—	—	—	9,128	4,747	4,381
46,315	24,144	22,171	—	—	—
50,801	26,627	24,174	—	—	—
50,492	26,247	24,245	—	—	—
34,947	18,003	16,944	7,247	3,941	3,306
—	—	—	7,247	3,941	3,306
76,585	39,534	37,051	6,526	3,153	3,373
—	—	—	6,526	3,153	3,373
42,299	21,658	20,641	—	—	—
37,143	18,979	18,164	—	—	—

TABLE
TOTAL POPULATION ACCORDING TO RURAL,

District/Tahsil/Town	Total		
	Persons	Male	Female
District	622,001	324,040	297,961
Khanpur Tahsil	87,103	45,540	41,563
Jhalrapatan Tahsil	140,980	73,740	67,240
Jhalawar Town (M)	20,035	10,773	9,262
Jhalrapatan Town (M)	12,468	6,464	6,004
Aklara Tahsil	135,155	70,669	64,486
Pachpahar Tahsil	74,424	38,872	35,552
Bhawanimandi Town (M)	11,036	6,087	4,949
Pirawa Tahsil	103,174	53,540	49,634
Sunel Town (M)	7,989	3,998	3,991
Pirawa (C.T.)	7,277	3,724	3,553
Gangdhar Tahsil	81,165	41,679	39,486

(M)=Municipal Town. (C.T.)=Census Town.

Source : Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 35-36.

TABLE
GROWTH OF POPULATION

Year	Population		
	Persons	Male	Female
1901	253,022	130,941	122,081
1911	300,717	156,086	144,631
1921	298,906	155,719	143,187
1931	329,375	171,591	157,784
1941	373,730	193,820	179,910
1951	404,124	206,788	197,336
1961	490,609	254,462	236,147
1971	622,001	324,040	297,961

Source : Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population

4
URBAN & SEX BREAK-UP (1971 CENSUS)

Rural			Urban		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
563,196	292,994	270,202	58,805	31,046	27,759
87,103	45,540	41,563	—	—	—
108,477	56,503	51,974	32,503	17,237	15,266
—	—	—	20,035	10,773	9,262
—	—	—	12,468	6,464	6,004
135,155	70,669	64,486	—	—	—
63,388	32,785	30,603	11,036	6,087	4,949
—	—	—	11,036	6,087	4,949
87,908	45,818	42,090	15,266	7,722	7,544
—	—	—	7,989	3,998	3,991
—	—	—	7,277	3,724	3,553
81,165	41,679	39,486	—	—	—

5
(1971 CENSUS)

Decadal variation	Percentage of decadal variation
—	—
+ 47,695	+ 18.85
— 1,811	— 0.60
+ 30,469	+ 10.19
+ 44,355	+ 13.47
+ 30,394	+ 8.13
+ 86,485	+ 21.40
+ 131,392	+ 26.78

Tables, p. 100,

TABLE
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

S. No.	Mother Tongue	Total speakers in the district		Number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Arabic/Arbi	—	1	—	1
2.	Bengali	696	21	340	2
3.	Braj Bhasha/Braj Bhakha	366	423	1	—
4.	Gujarati	839	1,722	483	886
5.	Harauti	32,872	31,486	279	12
6.	Jaipuri	71	96	—	—
7.	Khairari	3	17	—	—
8.	Khariboli	136,964	126,201	2,985	479
9.	Malayalam	4	—	4	—

6
ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (1961 CENSUS)

Subsidiary Language	Speakers of subsidiary language	
	Male	Female
7	8	9
Gujarati	—	1
Hindi	267	2
English	12	—
Urdu	61	—
English	1	—
Hindi	352	603
Urdu	76	264
English	53	1
Arabic/Arbi	2	18
English	208	7
Urdu	48	5
Gujarati	9	—
Sanskrit	8	—
Arabic/Arbi	6	—
—	—	—
—	—	—
English	2,342	235
Urdu	440	184
Sanskrit	119	7
Gujarati	41	23
Arbic/Arbi	20	21
Punjabi	8	2
Sindhi	7	3
Marathi	4	2
Bengali	3	2
Persian	1	—
Hindi	4	—

1	2	3	4	5	6
10.	Malvi	42,796	38,869	144	26
11.	Marathi	52	52	22	21
12.	Marwari	1,285	1,471	5	—
13.	Mewari	115	130	1	—
14.	Nepali	2	1	—	—
15.	Persian	2	—	2	—
16.	Punjabi	300	221	158	79
17.	Rajasthani	82	64	—	—
18.	Shekhawati	10	14	—	—
19.	Sindhi	629	486	259	109
20.	Sondwari	30,439	28,182	19	—
21.	Tamil	74	52	2	1

7	8	9
English	78	8
Urdu	52	18
Sanskrit	10	—
Marathi	2	—
Gujarati	1	—
Persian	1	—
Hindi	16	17
English	5	3
Gujarati	1	1
English	2	—
Sanskrit	2	—
Urdu	1	—
English	1	—
—	—	—
English	2	—
Hindi	92	70
English	45	8
Urdu	18	1
Arabic/Arbi	2	—
Sindhi	1	—
—	—	—
—	—	—
Hindi	196	93
Urdu	31	4
English	29	3
Punjabi	—	9
Gujarati	2	—
Persian	1	—
English	7	—
Gujarati	7	—
Sanskrit	4	—
Arabic/Arbi	1	—
Hindi	1	1
English	1	—

1	2	3	4	5	6
22.	Urdu	6,411	6,138	1,950	1,078
23.	Wagdi	6	3	—	—

Source : *Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rajasthan, Part II-C (i), Social and*

TABLE
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

Religion	Total	
	Male	Female
Buddhism	1	—
Christianity	23	37
Hinduism	236,556	218,200
Jainism	3,066	2,890
Islam	14,682	14,895
Sikhism	134	125
Other religions and Persuasions	—	—
Religion not stated	—	—

Source : *Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Hand book, Jhalawar*

7	8	9
Hindi	1,648	904
Arabic/Arbi	112	146
English	177	26
Persian	8	2
Gujarati	5	—
—	—	—

Culturable Tables, pp. 282-283.

7

BY RELIGIONS (1961 CENSUS)

Rural		Urban	
Male	Female	Male	Female
1	—	—	—
22	34	1	3
222,432	205,759	14,124	12,441
2,389	2,280	677	610
9,986	10,113	4,696	4,782
21	28	113	97
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—

District, p. 211.

TABLE
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

Name of Religion	Total	
	Male	Female
Buddhism	46	3
Christianity	57	121
Hinduism	299,079	274,934
Islam	20,663	18,754
Jainism	3,940	3,945
Sikhism	215	174
Other religions and Persuasions	40	30
Religion not stated	—	—

Source : *Census of India, 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Hand book, Jhalawar*

TABLE
POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES

District	1961 Census					
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
Total	83,045	42,870	40,175	51,512	26,651	24,861
Rural	79,257	40,921	38,336	50,968	26,350	24,618
Urban	3,788	1,949	1,839	544	301	243

Sources : 1. *Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rajasthan, Part-A, General Population*
2. *Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part-II-A, General Population*

8
BY RELIGIONS (1971 CENSUS)

Male	Rural Female	Urban	
		Male	Female
46	3	—	—
28	47	29	74
277,683	256,652	21,396	18,282
12,899	11,056	7,764	7,698
2,306	2,421	1,634	1,524
17	11	198	163
15	12	25	18
—	—	—	—

District, Section III, pp. 22-23.

9
AND SCHEDULED TRIBES (1961 AND 1971 CENSUS)

1971 Census					
Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
101,962	53,232	48,730	64,036	33,421	30,615
96,946	50,550	46,396	62,867	32,760	30,107
5,016	2,682	2,334	1,169	661	508

Tables, pp. 218-19.

Tables, p. 147.

TABLE AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	AGE AND MARITAL STATUS				
		Total population			Marital	
		Persons	Male	Female	Never married	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Ages	T	490,609	254,462	236,147	117,131	85,112
	R	453,065	234,851	218,214	106,676	77,333
	U	37,544	19,611	17,933	10,455	7,779
0-9	R	135,709	69,469	66,240	69,469	66,240
	U	11,291	5,940	5,351	5,940	5,351
10-14	R	46,891	25,193	21,698	19,763	9,766
	U	4,382	2,383	1,999	2,316	1,639
15-19	R	39,539	20,061	19,478	8,990	774
	U	3,249	1,698	1,551	1,296	696
20-24	R	41,916	20,298	21,618	3,463	114
	U	3,133	1,548	1,585	487	50
25-29	R	37,409	19,341	18,068	1,502	27
	U	2,816	1,421	1,395	156	16
30-34	R	32,449	16,771	15,678	871	21
	U	2,584	1,296	1,288	57	3
35-39	R	26,306	13,777	12,529	561	13
	U	1,989	1,049	940	44	7
40-44	R	24,908	12,904	12,004	523	10
	U	2,075	1,053	1,022	36	4
45-49	R	18,402	10,187	8,215	378	4
	U	1,519	855	664	37	4
50-54	R	17,694	9,553	8,141	301	9
	U	1,601	897	704	26	4
55-59	R	8,480	4,859	3,621	133	82
	U	754	407	347	12	2
60-64	R	10,868	5,777	5,091	163	28
	U	1,054	502	552	15	2
65-69	R	4,399	2,365	2,034	153	6
	U	357	198	159	6	1
70+	R	7,558	4,033	3,525	157	1
	U	727	351	376	16	—
Age not stated	R	537	263	274	249	238
	U	13	13	—	11	—

Source : *Census of India, 1961, District Census Hand book, Jhalawar District*, p .197.

10
(1961 CENSUS)

status							
Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
125,282	124,745	11,315	25,909	519	266	215	115
116,901	116,513	10,547	23,996	512	257	215	115
8,381	8,232	768	1,913	7	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,254	11,804	54	78	47	22	75	28
67	360	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,879	18,467	119	210	29	11	44	16
398	852	4	3	—	—	—	—
16,483	21,071	275	388	58	22	19	23
1,045	1,513	16	21	—	1	—	—
17,340	17,409	405	584	71	38	23	10
1,246	1,352	17	26	2	1	—	—
15,267	14,438	548	1,168	69	43	16	8
1,199	1,222	39	60	1	3	—	—
12,410	10,883	747	1,598	58	32	1	3
955	849	50	83	—	1	—	—
11,241	9,167	1,078	2,782	58	38	4	7
944	853	71	163	2	2	—	—
8,591	5,266	1,148	2,922	55	16	15	7
739	493	79	166	—	1	—	—
7,792	4,023	1,424	4,082	30	20	6	7
750	379	121	321	—	—	—	—
3,781	1,747	923	1,782	18	10	4	—
331	148	64	197	—	—	—	—
4,156	1,297	1,441	3,761	12	4	5	1
361	144	126	406	—	—	—	—
1,496	461	710	1,566	5	1	1	—
135	25	55	133	2	—	—	—
2,198	455	1,674	3,069	2	—	2	—
209	42	126	334	—	—	—	—
13	25	1	6	—	—	—	5
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE
POPULATION

Towns	Persons	1961	
		Male	Female
Jhalawar (M)	14,643	7,770	6,873
Jhalrapatan (M)	9,128	4,747	4,381
Bhawanimandi (M)	7,247	3,941	3,306
Sunel (M)	6,526	3,153	3,373
Pirawa (C.T.)	Not classified as town		

M = Municipal Town

C.T. = Census Town

Sources : 1. *Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook Jhalawar*
2. *Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population*

TABLE
VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY

Size of Villages	Number of Villages
Less than 200	515
Between 200 & 499	608
Between 500 & 999	245
Between 1,000 & 1,999	56
Between 2,000 & 4,999	14
Between 5,000 & 9,999	3
Between 10,000 and over	—

Source : *Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population*

11
OF TOWNS

Persons	1971	
	Male	Female
20,035	10,773	9,262
12,468	6,464	6,004
11,036	6,087	4,949
7,989	3,998	3,991
7,277	3,724	3,553

District, p. 36.

Tables, pp. 35-36.

12
POPULATION (1971 CENSUS)

Persons	Population		Percentage of Total Population
	Male	Female	
60,240	31,566	28,674	10.70
193,531	100,823	92,708	34.36
169,765	87,890	81,875	30.14
73,100	38,189	34,911	12.98
47,699	24,785	22,914	8.47
18,861	9,741	9,120	3.35
—	—	—	—

Tables, pp. 125-27 and XX.

TABLE
FAIRS

Name of the fair	Tahsil	Place	Period
1	2	3	4
Shivratri	Khanpur	Dahi Khera	<i>Phalguna Badi 14</i>
Vaisakhi Cattle Fair	Jhalrapatan	Jhalrapatan	<i>Vaisakh Sudi 15</i>
Kartika Cattle Fair	„	„	<i>Kartika Sudi 15</i>
	„	Asnawar	<i>Vaisakh Sudi 3</i> (Ten days)
Cattle Fair	Bakani	Bakani	<i>Posh Badi 15</i>
Cattle Fair	„	Bhaltta	<i>Jyaistha Badi 15</i>
Deonarain	„	Sanwalpura	<i>Bhadra-pad Sudi & Magha Sudi 7</i>
Basant Panchmi	Aklara	Aklara	<i>Magha Badi 15 to Magha Sudi 13</i>
Kelkhoyara	„	Ghatoli	<i>Chaitra Badi 12 to Chaitra Sudi 9</i>
Dhar Mahadeo	„	Sarda	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9 to Chaitra Badi 2-15</i>
Shivratri	Manoharthana	Manoharthana	<i>Phalguna Badi 9 to Phalguna Sudi 15</i>
Dashera	„	„	<i>Ashvina Sudi 9-11</i>
Basant Panchmi	Pachpahar	Bhawanimandi	<i>Magha Sudi 5</i>
Hanumanji	Pirawa	Pirawa	<i>Chaitra Sudi 15</i>
Shivratri	„	Naklang	<i>Phalguna Badi 1</i>
Ramnavmi	„	Sunel	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9-15</i>
Mahaveerji	„	Raipur	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9-12</i>
Mahaveerji	„	Hemra	<i>Chaitra Sudi 4</i>
Kotri Mela	„	Kotri	<i>Vaisakha Sudi 3</i>

13
(1961 CENSUS)

Estimated Congregation	Purpose	Principal communities taking part in the fair	Nearest Bus Stand/Route	Nearest Railway Station
5	6	7	8	9
3,000	Religious and Commercial	Hindus	Dahi Khera	Atru
70,000	Religious	All Communities	Jhalrapatan	Jhalawar Road
70,000	Commercial	„	„	„
20,000	„	„	Asnawar	„
15,000	„	„	Bakani	„
15,000	„	„	Bhaltta	„
3,000 & 2,000	Religious	Hindus	Ratlai	„
40,000	Commercial	All Communities	Aklara	Salpura
5,000	„	„	Ghatoli	„
5,000	Religious & Commercial	„	Sarda	„
40,000	„	„	Manoharthana	Salpura
3,000	„	„	„	„
70,000	Commercial	„	Bhawanimandi	Bhawanimandi
3,000	Religious	Hindus	Pirawa	„
2,000	„	„	„	„
5,000	„	„	Sunel	„
3,000	„	Jains	Raipur	Jhalawar Road
2,000	„	„	Hemra	„
2,000	„	All Communities	Kotri	Bhawanimandi

1	2	3	4
Mahadeoji Ramnavmi	Dag Gangdhar	Kyasara Gangdhar	<i>Vaisakha Sudi</i> 15 30th March to 8th April
Yashwant Navratra	„	Gangdhar	2nd Oct. to 30th Oct.

Source : *Census of India 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar*

TABLE
FAIRS

Name of the fair	Tahsil	Place	Period
1	2	3	4
Shivratri	Khanpur	Dahi Khera	<i>Phalguna Badi</i> 14
Vaisakhi Cattle Fair	Jhalrapatan	Jhalrapatan	<i>Vaisakh Sudi</i> 15
Kartika Cattle Fair	„	„	<i>Kartika Sudi</i> 13
	„	Asnawar	<i>Vaisakh Sudi</i> 3 (Ten days)
Cattle Fair	Bakani	Bakani	<i>Posh Badi</i> 15
Cattle Fair	„	Bhalta	<i>Jyaistha Badi</i> 15
Deonarain	„	Sanwalpura	<i>Bhadra-Pad Sudi</i> & <i>Magha Sudi</i> 7
Basant Panchmi	Aklara	Aklara	<i>Magha Badi</i> 15 to <i>Magha Sudi</i> 13
Kel'hoyara	„	Ghatoli	<i>Chaitra Badi</i> 12 to <i>Chaitra Sudi</i> 9

5	6	7	8	9
1,000	Religious	Hindus	Kyasara	Chaumahla
40,000	Religious and Commercial	„	Gangdhar	„
15,000	„	„	„	„

District, p. 307.

14
(1971)

Estimated Congregation	Purpose	Principal communities taking part in the fair	Nearest Bus Stand/Route	Nearest Railway Station
5	6	7	8	9
3,000	Religious and Commercial	Hindus	Dahi Khera	Atru
70,000	Religious	All Communities	Jhalrapatan	Jhalawar Road
70,000	Commercial	„	„	„
20,000	„	„	Asnawar	„
15,000	„	„	Bakani	„
15,000	„	„	Bhalta	„
3,000	& Religious	Hindus	Ratlai	„
2,000				
40,000	Commercial	All Communities	Aklara	Salpura
5,000	„	„	Ghatoli	„

1	2	3	4
Dhar Mahadeo	Aklera	Sarda	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9 to Chaitra Badi 2-15</i>
Shivratri	Manoharthana	Manoharthana	<i>Phalguna Badi 9 to Phalguna Sudi 15</i>
Dashera	"	"	<i>Ashvina Sudi 9-11</i>
Basant Panchmi	Pachpahar	Bhawanimandi	<i>Magh Saudi 5</i>
Hanumanji	Pirawa	Pirawa	<i>Chaitra Sudi 15</i>
Shivratri	"	Naklang	<i>Phalguna Badi 1</i>
Ramnavmi	"	Sunel	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9-15</i>
Mahaveerji	"	Raipur	<i>Chaitra Sudi 9-15</i>
Kotri Mela	"	Kotri	<i>Vaisakha Sudi 3</i>
Mahaveerji	"	Hemra	<i>Chaitra Sudi 4</i>
Mahadeoji	Dag]	Kyasara	<i>Vaisakh Sudi 15</i>
Ramnavmi	Gangdhar	Gangdhar	30th March to 8th April
Yashwant Navratra	"	"	2nd Oct. to 30th Oct.

Source : Collectorate, Jhalawar.

5	6	7	8	9
5,000	Religious and Commercial	All Communities	Sarda	Salpura
40,000	"	"	Manohar- thana	"
3,000	"	"	"	"
70,000	Commercial	"	Bhawani- mandi	Bhawani- mandi
3,000	Religious	Hindus	Pirawa	"
2,000	"	"	"	"
5 000	"	"	Sunel	"
3,000	"	Jains	Raipur	Jhalawar Road
2,000	"	All Communities	Kotri	Bhawanimandi
2,000	"	Jains	Hemra	"
1,000	"	Hindus	Kyasara	Chaumahla
40,000	Religious & Commercial	"	Gangdhar	"
15,000	"	"	"	"

CHAPTER
AGRICULTURE
TABLE
LAND

Year	Total geogra- phical area according to village papers	Forests	Not available for cultivation		Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land	
			Land put to non- agricul- tural uses	Barren and un- cultivated land	Permanent pastures and other grazing land	Land under miscella- neous tree crops and groves
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1960-61	611	10	26	131	45	+
1961-62	619	18	26	125	46	+
1962-63	619	18	26	123	45	+
1963-64	619	17	27	121	45	1
1964-65	619	17	27	118	46	—
1965-66	619	18	28	117	45	1
1966-67	619	22	26	112	45	0.6
1967-68	619	32	24	104	51	0.6
1968-69	619	35	25	102	51	0.5
1969-70	619	41	26	91	56	0.5
1970-71	619	42	25	89	55	0.6
1971-72	619	45	25	88	55	0.7
1972-73	619	49	25	85	54	0.7
1973-74	619	56	26	85	56	0.6
1974-75	620	63	26	76	57	0.6
1975-76	632	84	24	61	54	0.7
1976-77	632	106	23	40	54	0.9
1977-78	632	104	22	47	53	0.9

+ = Negligible.

IV
AND IRRIGATION

1

UTILISATION

(in '000 hectares)

Culturable waste	Fallow land		Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
	Fallow other than current fallow	Current fallow			
8	9	10	11	12	13
103	21	5	269	24	293
106	21	6	271	35	306
108	19	6	274	30	304
107	20	6	275	35	310
107	19	6	279	31	310
108	16	8	278	19	297
105	16	7	286	21	307
99	10	5	294	33	327
98	8	9	291	28	319
94	9	7	295	37	332
95	8	7	295	40	335
95	8	7	297	57	354
91	9	10	294	37	331
80	9	9	297	63	360
79	10	10	298	51	349
91	9	12	295	55	350
90	9	11	299	61	360
85	10	10	299	56	355

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

TABLE
AREA AND PRODUCTION

Year	Bajra		Jowar		Maize	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	3,501	1,280	1,18,993	50,279	27,187	26,723
1962-63	5,500	2,203	1,14,977	62,499	28,584	22,938
1963-64	3,817	718	1,13,899	53,999	26,629	36,054
1964-65	2,929	711	1,06,950	75,878	27,632	46,612
1965-66	2,363	450	1,14,532	86,010	31,364	31,147
1966-67	3,211	9	1,29,421	71,311	31,234	27,705
1967-68	5,008	2,001	1,39,391	96,180	32,865	64,580
1968-69	4,546	452	1,21,002	59,927	36,310	18,373
1969-70	5,493	1,017	1,38,613	94,257	33,634	18,566
1970-71	5,450	2,830	1,24,547	72,735	33,562	43,765
1971-72	2,142	578	1,11,012	46,625	35,271	12,839
1972-73	2,676	441	1,36,519	73,174	38,236	35,789
1973-74	2,270	870	1,27,997	47,615	37,946	14,571
1974-75	3,124	314	1,43,105	1,04,180	36,749	20,138
1975-76	3,862	1,170	1,06,632	37,534	32,417	25,804
1976-77	3,381	1,245	1,32,581	74,245	38,351	52,771
1977-78	2,411	480	1,12,726	61,097	43,540	37,836

2
OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in hectares, production in tonnes)

Wheat		Barley		Rice	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
8	9	10	11	12	13
44,282	35,386	1,732	2,620	1,347	872
54,036	40,879	1,953	2,584	2,012	1,484
43,262	28,948	1,955	2,832	2,010	1,802
44,441	33,723	1,344	1,472	1,722	1,412
38,737	19,972	1,411	1,661	1,348	445
23,907	11,045	1,625	1,755	876	216
29,305	20,455	2,198	2,584	922	617
37,400	32,426	2,700	3,124	974	441
43,336	32,330	2,588	2,796	1,113	635
40,901	31,739	1,635	2,386	1,306	893
49,762	51,952	1,615	2,088	1,808	1,219
43,012	44,216	1,178	1,330	2,475	1,680
51,942	66,486	1,083	1,899	2,098	1,991
38,481	42,945	3,210	3,974	2,223	2,084
45,397	55,384	2,584	3,236	2,214	2,224
31,667	37,367	1,848	1,855	2,079	2,776
41,268	47,541	1,249	1,699	2,490	3,208

TABLE 2

Small Millets		Gram		Other <i>Kharif</i> pulses	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
14	15	16	17	18	19
2	1	19,109	8,539	6,247	1,031
23	6	24,632	11,153	7,422	2,662
2	—	31,714	11,659	12,344	2,414
—	—	23,243	8,701	13,952	5,090
—	—	21,567	11,603	13,597	3,880
3	—	22,560	8,167	10,168	1,267
4	—	19,028	10,237	10,080	3,122
5	1	22,128	7,878	13,807	2,454
3	4	21,230	10,063	13,808	3,260
9	3	23,072	9,413	12,773	3,305
26	9	31,956	21,091	13,027	2,549
2	—	20,036	12,957	12,106	3,897
3	1	31,405	12,688	14,716	3,793
7	2	25,303	13,866	16,653	3,775
10	2	40,471	24,444	17,078	4,558
4	1	44,993	20,877	16,606	5,962
2	1	28,047	15,314	16,951	5,497

(Contd.)

<i>Tur</i>		Other <i>Rabi</i> pulses		Sesamum	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
20	21	22	23	24	25
1,897	917	1,058	612	5,095	536
1,992	963	1,104	387	5,510	549
2,653	1,295	1,402	791	5,199	502
3,799	1,399	1,624	1,754	5,717	833
3,425	1,597	1,395	1,085	5,060	760
2,562	1,282	955	456	11,532	1,534
2,479	975	1,330	998	12,039	1,187
2,223	441	1,649	1,125	9,365	1,405
2,027	681	1,533	430	6,514	404
2,632	1,075	1,129	772	9,365	1,405
3,267	1,362	1,198	735	6,035	290
3,008	798	1,056	572	3,321	345
3,590	977	1,492	626	3,060	208
2,921	975	1,754	1,113	3,949	316
5,643	2,036	1,970	1,317	2,535	416
3,553	1,254	1,625	1,192	4,668	915
3,049	900	1,490	1,047	5,624	680

TABLE 2

Rape and Mustard		Linseed		Groundnut	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
26	27	28	29	30	31
10	4	8,678	1,849	7,162	138
5	2	13,716	2,891	13,127	5,204
11	1	14,678	2,944	14,215	8,863
2	1	9,780	2,358	14,918	11,507
7	2	4,845	842	24,164	10,861
27	6	4,079	649	17,249	3,649
36	12	4,279	1,113	17,523	11,197
2	1	4,799	998	23,578	6,419
6	3	5,133	1,555	12,899	6,643
3	3	10,643	3,917	14,952	9,659
4	4	18,607	5,731	10,891	6,818
2	1	8,420	2,021	10,233	6,672
6	2	16,285	4,299	10,664	3,892
7	4	16,203	4,991	11,429	6,057
1	—	18,584	4,980	14,268	7,904
1	—	10,800	2,376	13,003	11,651
—	—	10,575	2,559	12,105	8,643

(Contd.)

Castor Seed		Sugar-cane		Chillies	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
32	33	34	35	36	37
7	2	15	762	177	127
—	—	1,250	32,939	1,503	771
—	—	1,436	44,064	2,385	1,071
—	—	2,215	63,269	1,492	734
1	—	2,154	36,224	1,178	732
2	Neg.	770	9,490	1,871	889
2	1	583	8,792	1,963	1,052
—	—	1,081	22,580	1,031	402
—	—	1,754	47,781	1,290	907
—	—	1,404	45,957	2,500	113
—	—	886	38,673	2,050	968
—	—	1,172	46,599	1,570	603
—	—	1,559	1,04,866	1,711	771
—	—	2,366	86,182	1,944	960
—	—	1,969	1,04,465	2,655	1,056
2	Neg.	1,485	47,352	3,832	1,340
17	7	1,471	70,077	2,473	840

TABLE 2

Potatoes		Ginger		Cotton	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
38	39	40	41	42	43
40	69	—	—	32,764	3,305
92	216	—	—	10,637	2,526
118	282	—	—	15,196	8,653
51	153	—	—	26,328	12,392
35	53	3	—	24,903	5,945
26	57	—	—	24,237	8,552
36	99	—	—	25,616	9,962
59	115	—	—	20,387	8,570
27	39	—	—	25,587	8,533
14	47	—	—	25,316	14,252
60	233	—	—	33,379	14,341
40	151	—	—	25,448	10,792
42	112	—	—	24,154	2,684
70	278	—	—	14,690	9,621
57	203	—	—	19,186	6,320
34	137	—	—	13,563	5,186
93	216	—	—	20,190	4,988

(Concl.)

Tobacco		Sanhemp	
Area	Production	Area	Production
44	45	46	47
93	50	1,815	3,545
70	35	1,526	2,822
64	29	2,504	4,166
61	27	1,889	3,144
38	11	1,266	589
63	27	1,784	692
66	28	1,791	526
37	19	1,627	406
64	24	1,300	331
44	13	1,266	540
52	24	1,508	324
21	11	789	212
48	17	1,142	258
32	10	1,888	478
40	5	3,375	930
38	11	2,216	550
44	11	1,395	340

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

TABLE 3
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY POPULATION IN 1966, 1972 AND 1977
(Number)

Livestock/Poultry	1966 ¹	1972 ²	1977 ³
Cattle	4,57,786	4,77,262	4,87,294
Males over three years	1,41,998	1,44,061	1,50,003
Breeding	210	104	182
Working	1,38,208	1,40,346	1,47,453
Others	3,580	3,611	2,368
Females over three years	1,58,407	1,74,790	1,87,348
In milk	60,171	80,348	81,700
Dry	82,113	78,087	1,05,214
Others	16,123	16,355	434
Young Stock (three years and under)	1,57,381	1,58,411	1,49,943
Buffaloes	1,39,933	1,43,606	1,50,480
Males over three years	1,299	1,305	1,062
Breeding	646	664	544
Working	418	467	427
Others	235	174	128
Females over three years	71,032	76,758	84,273
In milk	32,637	37,921	40,361
Dry	30,680	38,700	43,706
Others	7,715	137	206
Young Stock (three years and under)	67,602	65,543	65,148
Sheep	29,047	25,008	25,413
Goats	2,49,271	19,344	2,14,367
Horses and Ponies	4,639	4,755	4,713
Mules	8	40	39
Donkeys	2,824	2,823	2,850
Camels	2,755	2,463	2,287
Pigs	2,194	2,841	4,183
Poultry	44,500	32,306	70,314
Fowls	44,292	32,279	70,217
Ducks	61	27	79
Others	147	—	18

1. Report on the Livestock Census of Rajasthan, 1966, part III, Summary Tables, pp. 48-91.

2. *ibid.*, 1972, pp. 58-75. 3. Office of the Board of Revenue, Rajasthan, Ajmer.

TABLE 4

IRRIGATION BY SOURCES

Year	Area Irrigated by				Total (Gross) Irrigated area
	Canals	Tanks	Wells and Tube wells	Other Sources	
1961-62	—	798	22,946	134	23,878
1962-63	1,305	662	23,923	135	26,025
1963-64	381	796	25,800	152	27,129
1964-65	787	931	23,263	75	25,056
1965-66*	67	351	22,674	211	23,303
1966-67	473	304	25,708	229	26,714
1967-68	460	940	27,440	153	28,993
1968-69*	1,441	633	29,643	221	31,938
1969-70*	238	701	30,824	114	31,877
1970-71*	372	798	31,194	179	32,543
1971-72*	354	731	32,865	111	34,061
1972-73*	239	713	35,911	211	37,074
1973-74*	183	839	37,121	265	38,408
1974-75*	204	865	39,069	297	40,435
1975-76*	220	840	37,956	515	39,531
1976-77*	139	743	40,999	385	42,266
1977-78*	122	868	44,718	250	45,948

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

*= Figures for these years show net irrigated area.

TABLE 5
CO-OPERATIVE FARMING SOCIETIES

Year	Number	Membership
1962-63	3	42
1963-64	4	54
1964-65	7	95
1965-66	8	115
1966-67	8	110
1967-68	8	110
1968-69	6	80
1969-70	2	34
1970-71	2	53
1971-72	2	53
1972-73	2	53
1973-74	2	53
1974-75	2	53
1975-76	2	53
1976-77	2	53
1977-78	2	53

Source : Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 6
IRRIGATION BY CROPS

Year	Irrigated area under				Total (gross) irrigated area
	Food crops (other than sugarcane)	Sugarcane	Cotton	Others	
1961-62	14,833	1,072	+	7,973	23,878
1962-63	21,841	1,249	+	2,935	26,025
1963-64	23,250	1,435	13	2,431	27,129
1964-65	20,594	2,214	13	2,235	25,056
1965-66	25,700	2,151	82	1,852	29,785
1966-67	23,909	769	60	1,976	26,714
1967-68	15,078	583	10	13,322	28,993
1968-69	32,767	1,081	59	4,511	38,418
1969-70	27,432	1,754	49	4,305	33,540
1970-71	27,424	1,404	39	5,588	34,455
1971-72	29,617	886	25	5,391	35,919
1972-73	33,629	1,172	45	5,251	40,097
1973-74	31,575	1,559	3	6,629	39,766
1974-75	39,634	2,366	11	5,441	47,452
1975-76	33,539	1,969	1	5,768	41,277
1976-77	37,529	1,485	3	5,686	44,703
1977-78	41,297	1,471	2	5,099	47,869

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes, 1962 onwards.

+ = Negligible.

TABLE 7

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS

(Number)

	1966 ¹	1972 ²	1977 ³
Ploughs	61,588	62,806	65,860
Wooden	60,977	62,696	65,788
Iron	611	110	72
Carts	27,911	32,625	35,540
Sugarcane Crushers	709	626	673
Worked by power	9	5	28
Worked by bullocks	700	621	645
Oil engines with pumps for			
Irrigation purposes	193	515	3,311
Other agricultural purposes	—	15	17
Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	693	1,230	2,157
Persian wheels or Rahats	34	9	26
Four wheeled tractors	15	12	67
Government	7	9	9
Private	8	3	58
Tractor operated implements	—	17	170
Ghanis	394	190	212
Improved Implements	199	848	492
Harrow & cultivators	3	12	55
Seed drills	33	342	131
Threshers	2	15	232
Rottary chaff cutters	124	6	9
Sprayers and dusters	37	468	38
Mould board and Disc			
Ploughs	—	5	27

Sources : 1. *Report on the Livestock Census of Rajasthan, 1966*, pp. 90-91.2. *ibid.*, 1972, pp. 420-427.

3. Office of the Board of Revenue, Rajasthan, Ajmer.

TABLE 8

FOREST PRODUCE (1968-69 to 1977-78)

Year	Bamboo		Gilonda		Gum & Turpentine	
	Qty. (piece)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Kg.)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Kg.)	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1968-69	283	—	—	—	87,531	—
1969-70	—	—	—	—	46,608	23,118
1970-71	—	—	—	—	51,200	81,417
1971-72	579	2,895	50	2,500	291	203,700
1972-73	—	—	97	1,530	3,331	25,229
1973-74	—	—	86	1,615	296	217,541
1974-75	65	196	—	—	3,391	339,000
1975-76	98	784	350	35,000	245	490,000
1976-77	450	1,350	—	—	1,753	2,629,506
1977-78	403	1,209	—	—	1,260	21,476

Grass		Katha		Tendu leaves		Honey	
Qty. (Qtls.)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Qtls.)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Qtls.)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Kg.)	Value (Rs.)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,578	—	—	—	19,144	—	5	—
8,018	30,150	—	—	16,067	41,062	80	313
N.A.	32,453	12,800	6,152	31,512	110,670	85	214
—	45,378	—	—	35,500	391,500	92	736
97	22,067	—	—	4,940	581,700	60	276
—	28,275	—	—	—	566,949	60	285
5,000	160,000	—	—	66,079	4,519,800	60	360
6,000	240,000	—	—	65,763	6,576,300	—	—
5,100	102,000	—	—	52,955	4,501,200	45	450
6,050	100,886	—	—	64,272	39,091	38	380

Source : Office of the Divisional Forest Officer, Jhalawar.

TABLE 9

FLOOD, FAMINES AND DRAUGHT

Year	Remarks*
1962	Floods occurred causing partial damage
1966	Famine was declared in some parts of the district
1969	Floods in Kali Sindh river caused loss to <i>Kharif</i> crops in some villages of Bakani sub-tahsil
1972-73	Famine was declared in some parts of the district
1973-74	Famine was declared in some parts of the district
1979-80	Famine was declared in the entire district

Source : Office of the Collector, Jhalawar.

* *Taccavi* loans were distributed in the district in 1965-66 (Rs. 1,23,200), 1966-67 (Rs. 3,03,425), 1968-69 (Rs. 90,550) and 1969-70 (Rs. 1,13,226).

CHAPTER V
INDUSTRIES

TABLE 1

REGISTERED FACTORIES (31.12.1977)

S.No.	Name of Factory with Address	Average No. of workers employed for the year
1	2	3
1.	Jhalawar Modern Sugar Works, Khanpur	20
2.	Surendra Oil and Ginning Factory, Bhawanimandi	3
3.	Balchand Devlal Oil Mills, Jhalawar	1
4.	Goyal Oil Mills, Khanpur	3
5.	Krishna Oil Mills, Jhalrapatan	4
6.	Rathi Oil Mills, Bhawanimandi	3
7.	Praveen Oil Mills, Khanpur	4
8.	Ganesh Oil Mills, Manoharthana	5
9.	Panna Lal Alok Chand Oil Mills, Gangadhar	9
10.	Bhandari Oil Mills, Pirawa	2
11.	Shri Mahaveer Oil Mills, Chaumahla	9
12.	Shakti Oil Mills, Bhawanimandi	5
13.	Mahaveer Oil Mills, Jhalrapatan	9
14.	Hadoti Oil and Dal Udyog, Aklera	9
15.	Gokuldas Rameshwardas Ginning Factory, Pirawa	16
16.	Balchand Khyaliram Ginning Factory, Chaumahla	8
17.	Taher Ali Mullah Hussain Cotton & Pressing Factory, Chaumahla	14
18.	Mahalaxmi Industries, Chaumahla	18
19.	Ghosia Cotton Ginning Factory, Dag	17
20.	Maheshwari Laghu Udyog, Hamra, Jhalawar	8
21.	Jorawar Mal Navratan Mal Ginning Factory, Raipur	—
22.	Hanuman Ginning Factory, Jhalawar	—
23.	Rajasthan Textile Mills, Bhawanimandi	1,121
24.	Patel Saw & Flour Mills, Bhawanimandi	3
25.	Kishan Udyog, Ara Machine, Aklera	2*
26.	Premchand Ara Machine, Aklera	6*
27.	Khan Ara Machine, near Motor Stand, Sunel	2*

1	2	3
28.	Satya Vijay Oil & Saw Mills, Chaumahla	5*
29.	Sunder Ara Machine, Post Sorda, Tahsil Aklera	2
30.	Azad Ara Machine, Sunel	6*
31.	Hanif Khan Ara Machine, Gangrar	2
32.	Vishvakarma Laghu Udyog, Village & P. O. Hamara, Tahsil Pirawa	2*
33.	Prabhulal Balram Ara Machine, Chhipa Barod	2*
34.	Vishvakarma Industries, Chaumahla	2*
35.	Siraj Mohd. Ara Machine, Village Ghatoli, Aklera	2
36.	Rajak Bhai Ara Machine, Sunel	3*
37.	Mohansingh Jamidsingh Ara Machine, Bhawanimandi	3*
38.	Ansari Brothers, Ara Machine, Sangod	2*
39.	Madhu Bend Saw Machine, Bhawanimandi	2*
40.	Abdul Rahim s/o Abdul Karim Ara Machine, Bhawanimandi	2*
41.	Ganesh Lal Santosh Kumar Laki Udyog Sansthan, Chaumahla	9*
42.	Shri Ratanlal s/o Kanwarlal, Ara Machine, Gram Singhaniya, Tahsil Jhalrapatan	1*
43.	Dhanraj Shantilal Patodia, Timber Merchant & Saw Mills, Bhawanimandi	4*
44.	Gulam Abbas Saw Machine, Jhalrapatan	2*
45.	Vishvakarma Saw Mills, Aklera	6*
46.	Varisali Niwaj Sizing Factory, Jhalawar	2
47.	Santosh Ara Machine and Timber Merchant, Bakani	9*
48.	Sayed Risayatali Ara Machine, Jhalawar	2*
49.	Yusuf Ara Machine, Pirawa	2
50.	Rameshwar Prasad Ara Works, Chaumahla	9*
51.	Parihar Flour & Saw Mills, Asnawar	3
52.	Jagdish Chandra Bansilal Ara Machine, Ratlai	3*
53.	Ganesh Lal Bansilal Ara Machine, Manoharthana	6*
54.	Amanbag Ara Machine, Pirawa	2*
55.	Kunwarlal Daluram Suthar Ara Machine, Bhawanimandi	6*
56.	Maheshwari Saw Mills, Chhaikhera	3
57.	Shrimati Gulab Bai Flour & Ara Machine, Jhalawar	6*
58.	Anwarkhan Ara Machine, Chaumahla	2

1	2	3
59.	Ashok Ara Machine, Pirawa	3*
60.	Ansari Ara Machine & Flour Mills, Khanpur	1*
61.	Kishan Flour & Saw Mills, Khanpur	4*
62.	Mahwar Khan s/o Mustafa Khan, Saw & Flour Mills, Chaumahla	6*
63.	Durga Saw Mills, Idgah Road, Bhawanimandi	2*
64.	Jagdish Ram Ram Prasad Flour & Saw Mills, Village Ikatasi, Tahsil Jhalrapatan	7*
65.	Arjunsingh Satyapalsingh Ara Machine, Bhawanimandi	3*
66.	Ramesh Chandra Ara Machine, Gram Singhaniya, Tahsil Jhalrapatan	1*
67.	Fakir Mohd., Manduri Ara Machine, P.O. Bhalne, Tahsil Aklera	—
68.	Nizammuddin & Brothers Ara Machine, Pachpahar	9*
69.	Mangesh Flour & Saw Mills, Sarola Kalan, Tahsil Khanpur	5
70.	Shri Rex Udyog, Jhalawar	4*
71.	Dhakar Printing Press, Bhawanimandi	1
72.	Laxmi Printing Press, Jhalawar	3
73.	Sanjay Printing Press and Rubber Stamp, Jhalrapatan	3
74.	Manav Printing Press and Rubber Stamp, Jhalrapatan	3
75.	Ram Kishan Printing Press, Jhalrapatan	2
76.	Durga Printing Press, Mandore Sahitya Kutir, Bhawanimandi	5
77.	Rajasthan Metal Works, Jhalawar	—
78.	Depot Workshop, Rajasthan State Road Transport Corporation, Jhalawar	31

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

* = Estimated figures.

TABLE

POWER

Use	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1. Domestic & Residential			
a. Heat & Power	0.41	0.02	0.03
b. Light & Fans	0.52	0.93	1.04
2. Commercial			
a. Heat & Power	0.29	0.11	0.12
b. Light & Fans	0.46	0.74	0.80
3. Industrial			
a. Medium & Low Voltage	2.50	2.98	2.95
b. High Voltage	7.37	9.24	9.77
4. Public Lighting	0.32	0.29	0.29
5. Public Water Works	0.46	0.55	0.77
6. Irrigation	1.83	1.80	2.00
7. Others	0.01	0.08	0.34

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar*, volumes for various years, Directorate of

2

CONSUMPTION

(M. Kwh.)

1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07
1.20	1.41	1.73	1.97	2.27
0.10	0.13	0.17	0.17	} 1.74
0.79	0.95	1.11	1.22	
3.17	3.70	4.92	5.22	5.96
8.06	10.16	9.42	11.34	9.68
0.28	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.43
0.82	0.88	0.94	1.18	1.38
2.51	3.11	3.56	3.80	4.50
0.37	0.42	0.80	0.92	1.06

Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 3
TRADE UNIONS (31.3.1978)

S.No.	Name	Members
1.	Swayat Shasan Karamchari Union, Jhalawar	47
2.	Rashtriya Bijali Karmachari Union, Jhalawar	25
3.	Khet Mazdoor Union, Jhalawar	65
4.	General Mazdoor Union, Laghu Udyog, Jhalawar	19
5.	Jhalawar Division, P.W.D. Employees' Union, Jhalawar	95
6.	Division P.W.D. Workers' Union, Jhalawar	240
7.	Public Carrier Truck Union, Bhawanimandi	80
8.	Shramik Sangh Nirman Khand Sinchai Vibhag, Jhalawar	40
9.	Rajasthan Textile Mills Mazdoor Panchayat, Bhawanimandi	107
10.	Electric Mazdoor Union, Jhalawar	60
11.	Aatma Nirbhar Sahayak Karmachari Union, Jhalawar	35
12.	Rajasthan Textile Mills Mazdoor Morcha, Bhawanimandi	53

Source : Office of the Registrar, Trade Unions-cum-Joint Labour Commissioner, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

CHAPTER VI
BANKING TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE 1
COMMERCIAL AND NATIONALISED BANKS
(31-3-1978)

S.No.	Name of Bank	Centre	Date of establishment
1.	State Bank of Bikaner and Jaipur	1. Bhawanimandi 2. Jhalawar 3. Chaumahla 4. Khanpur 5. Aklera 6. Pirawa 7. Sunel	16.7.1960 4.12.1961 29.6.1966 28.12.1966 31.1.1968 31.5.1968 31.5.1970
2.	Central Bank of India	1. Jhalrapatan 2. Bakani 3. Pachpahar 4. Sarola 5. Raipur 6. Asnawar 7. Manoharthana 8. Jhalawar	28.3.1970 28.3.1970 12.9.1970 13.9.1970 24.10.1970 25.10.1970 25.10.1970 29.7.1974
3.	Punjab National Bank	1. Bhawanimandi 2. Dag	17.10.1955 10.12.1970
4.	The Bank of Rajasthan Ltd.	1. Bhawanimandi 2. Jhalawar 3. Jhalrapatan 4. Mandi Rajenderpur	14.4.1948 22.12.1950 25.9.1958 22.11.1972

Source : Office of the Assistant Chief Officer, Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

TABLE 2
STATISTICS ABOUT STATE INSURANCE

Year	Persons Insured (No.)	Premium collected (Rs.)
1968-69	N.A.	3,84,253
1969-70	N.A.	4,14,250
1970-71	4,400	5,18,477
1971-72	N.A.	5,56,567
1972-73	N.A.	5,87,428
1973-74	N.A.	6,32,776
1974-75	N.A.	6,76,335
1975-76	4,863	7,15,011
1976-77	5,077	7,57,538
1977-78	5,703	19,55,099

Source : Office of the Deputy Director, State Insurance Department, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

N.A. = Not Available.

TABLE 3
NUMBER OF POLICIES ISSUED AND SUM ASSURED BY
LIFE INSURANCE CORPORATION OF INDIA

Year	No. of Policies	Sum assured (Rs.)
1970-71	740	39,47,000
1971-72	872	43,45,000
1972-73	875	54,11,000
1973-74	693	54,70,000
1974-75	855	64,16,000
1975-76	958	84,56,000
1976-77	830	73,38,000
1977-78	741	69,62,500

Source : Office of the Senior Branch Manager, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Branch Office, Kota.

TABLE 4
Co-OPERATIVE BANKS

Year	Central Co-operative Banks		Primary Land Mortgage Banks	
	Number	Members	Number	Members
1961-62	1	380	1	293
1962-63	1	404	1	348
1963-64	1	436	1	389
1964-65	1	447	1	430
1965-66	1	432	2	788
1966-67	1	290	1	712
1967-68	1	290	1	2,043
1968-69	1	276	1	2,440
1969-70	1	265	1	2,618
1970-71	1	264	1	2,664
1971-72	1	265	1	2,908
1972-73	1	258	1	4,323
1973-74	1	260	1	5,843
1974-75	1	263	1	7,161
1975-76	1	264	1	8,714
1976-77	1	228	1	11,160
1977-78	1	234	1	13,242

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes, 1963 onwards.

TABLE
CO-OPERATIVE

Year	Central Non-credit Societies		Agricultural Credit Societies		Agricultural Non-credit Societies	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1961-62	3	772	335	19,387	10	197
1962-63	5	1,222	355	24,487	13	368
1963-64	5	1,312	379	29,036	14	389
1964-65	5	1,398	388	30,644	18	488
1965-66	5	1,363	229	32,301	13	200
1966-67	5	1,317	230	32,158	13	195
1967-68	5	1,087	231	34,620	12	177
1968-69	5	1,138	218	35,884	9	134
1969-70	4	885	217	38,801	3	51
1970-71	3	732	217	40,355	3	68
1971-72	3	530	217	41,503	3	68
1972-73	3	526	217	40,825	3	72
1973-74	1	239	217	45,167	5	511
1974-75	1	257	217	46,500	10	629
1975-76	4	892	217	57,373	10	281
1976-77	1	263	149	56,373	13	827
1977-78	1	251	150	62,707	14	969

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

5
SOCIETIES

Non-agricultural Credit Societies		Non-agricultural Non-credit Societies		Societies under liquidation	
No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
7	192	77	2,056	20	335
7	289	74	1,522	18	353
10	270	84	1,708	17	356
12	271	86	1,935	18	366
12	277	96	2,840	11	326
13	297	104	4,207	11	350
16	462	92	3,718	24	394
16	585	80	4,031	37	1,087
14	645	61	3,335	59	1,991
16	732	52	2,907	63	2,184
17	808	48	2,364	57	1,507
22	957	69	2,465	42	1,400
26	1,287	68	2,745	41	1,490
27	1,302	82	3,408	32	1,270
28	1,242	79	3,579	29	1,270
29	1,233	83	3,935	58	2,270
29	1,132	81	3,502	57	2,000

TABLE 6

CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

(Amount in Rs. Lakhs)

Year	Societies (Number)	Membership (Number)	Share Capital	Working Capital	Loans advanced	Recoveries made
1961-62	468	23,612	10.29	57.47	40.60	21.68
1962-63	474	28,993	13.48	85.78	60.20	36.90
1963-64	511	33,896	18.80	109.91	85.64	68.74
1964-65	529	35,979	23.15	147.21	111.54	92.84
1965-66	369	38,527	29.47	174.43	115.54	89.43
1966-67	377	38,809	32.47	191.83	81.43	87.37
1967-68	382	42,854	36.34	207.51	112.13	102.68
1968-69	367	45,575	48.04	281.66	164.26	105.32
1969-70	360	48,591	56.86	301.17	99.01	88.25
1970-71	356	49,906	59.91	387.47	173.60	141.87
1971-72	347	49,953	63.12	330.28	47.77	89.24
1972-73	358	50,826	67.58	407.69	166.41	111.12
1973-74	360	57,541	86.36	596.86	349.04	244.76
1974-75	371	60,790	113.98	738.31	269.30	328.91
1975-76	369	73,615	136.79	943.18	579.25	448.71
1976-77	335	76,289	165.75	1172.89	561.44	497.23
1977-78	334	84,037	193.53	1357.10	548.76	496.74

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes, 1963 onwards.

TABLE 7

LOANS DISTRIBUTED

(Rs.)

Year	Agricultural Short term Loans	Agricultural Long term Loans	Taccavi Loans
1968-69	2,24,894	84,150	12,000
1969-70	11,00,727	—	—
1970-71	1,47,380	25,000	—
1971-72	39,702	—	—
1972-73	—	—	—
1973-74	10,17,863	—	—
1974-75	—	—	—
1975-76	1,29,700	—	—
1976-77	1,91,007	5,04,044	—
1977-78	1,81,031	2,17,552	15,157

Source : Office of the Director, Community Development & Panchayat Department,
Rajasthan, Jaipur.

— = Not Available.

TABLE 8
REGISTERED MONEY-LENDERS

Year	Number
1965-66	114
1966-67	158
1967-68	Nil
1968-69	2
1969-70	6
1970-71	2
1971-72	7
1972-73	Nil
1973-74	Nil
1974-75	2
1975-76	4
1976-77	Nil
1977-78	1

Source : Office of the Collector, Jhalawar.

Note : No money-lender was registered before the year 1965-66.

TABLE
ARRIVALS IN KRISHI

S.No.	Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1.	Wheat	453	454	262
2.	Barley	34	20	16
3.	Jowar	3,244	4,420	4,124
4.	Bajra	3,910	1,982	1,849
5.	Maize	1,820	1,853	252
6.	Rice	Nil	Nil	Nil
7.	Sesamum	680	376	203
8.	Poppy-heads	541	1,332	1,098
9.	Linseed	Nil	Nil	Nil
10.	Groundnut	124	46	497
11.	Moong	2	882	46
12.	Urd	406	1,252	73
13.	Gram	154	1,832	1,513
14.	Tur	Nil	278	146
15.	Lobia	22	119	11
16.	Gur	Nil	Nil	Nil
17.	Sugar	Nil	Nil	Nil
18.	Cotton	17,203	10,116	21,953
19.	Garlic	—	—	—
20.	Methi	300	23	53

Source : Office of the Secretary, Krishi Upaj Mandi, Chaumahla.

— = Not Available.

9

UPAJ MANDI, CHAUMAHLA

(Quintals)

	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
	Nil	20	Nil	105	127
	9	38	156	812	2
	118	31,478	61,418	9,596	2,089
	28	6,581	3,969	3,458	2,446
	119	1,227	1,788	4,478	529
	Nil	Nil	250	477	485
	108	305	448	1,185	1,290
	597	908	1,579	1,168	1,402
	Nil	Nil	3	98	12
	76	283	6,811	1,069	692
	224	8	1,191	26	2
	588	319	3,059	238	896
	5,203	4,144	4,220	2,829	1,244
	129	74	1,448	328	63
	9	Nil	Nil	21	3
	Nil	198	155	1,448	1,454
	Nil	Nil	149	470	822
	3,991	18,492	5,784	10,974	3,181
	—	—	69	402	397
	8	78	58	70	39

TABLE
ARRIVALS IN KRISHI

S.No.	Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1	3	3	4	5
1.	Wheat	1,816	1,813	4,580
2.	Gram	2,781	4,299	8,486
3.	Barley	957	361	689
4.	Jowar	1,473	7,616	7,967
5.	Dhanial	4,581	5,330	3,730
6.	Groundnut	6,162	8,207	13,764
7.	Linseed	2,135	4,507	9,595
8.	Methi	2,777	3,212	3,993
9.	Maize	7,650	1,847	1,515
10.	Cotton	8,551	8,384	8,513
11.	Poppy Heads	2,704	4,427	5,577
12.	Garlic	392	960	2,086
13.	Chillies	2,719	2,362	616
14.	Ajwain	1,022	2,728	4,553
15.	Moong	1,541	2,879	1,351
16.	Urd	4,346	7,140	6,843
17.	Tur	147	547	767
18.	Masoor	90	150	138
19.	Bajra	2,376	337	418
20.	Gur	260	167	1,505
21.	Sesamum	39	47	300
22.	Seengdana	3,455	2,332	3,161

Source : Office of the Secretary, Krishi Upaj Mandi, Bhawanimandi.
— = Not Available.

UPAJ MANDI, BHAWANIMANDI

(Quintals)

1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
6	7	8	9	10
2,348	1,092	1,277	964	1,512
2,562	7,381	16,653	21,299	18,232
842	956	1,723	458	336
1,953	25,137	26,579	6,161	3,887
2,372	84,295	12,055	8,208	7,147
5,809	8,725	17,080	30,816	17,735
6,142	9,570	21,332	9,769	7,335
4,265	7,252	11,452	11,889	6,113
1,731	4,398	3,901	13,805	13,567
759	3,058	11	—	—
3,309	5,838	7,019	8,455	6,182
1,221	5,017	3,619	9,121	6,172
358	2,771	3,445	2,925	1,311
6,316	1,852	3,270	787	4,378
4,052	1,069	3,569	136	2,149
15,693	7,408	10,273	8,960	25,353
873	572	187	1,000	458
204	150	165	619	367
418	1,180	390	619	570
214	50	13	808	—
250	47	—	—	—
5,116	—	105	—	—

TABLE 11
ARRIVALS IN KRISHI UPJ MANDI, KHANPUR

(Quintals)				
S.No.	Commodity	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
1.	Gram	1,749.04	7,697.00	5,465.65
2.	Barley	31.21	—	—
3.	Jowar	351.56	1,104.10	2,078.22
4.	Dhanla	11,076.22	6,164.00	3,957.00
5.	Groundnut	909.55	1,646.00	2,649.00
6.	Linseed	2,562.28	5,394.00	9,292.22
7.	Maize	852.29	20,220.00	10,451.21
8.	Poppy Heads	679.22	1,595.55	949.21
9.	Garlic	—	1.00	198.00
10.	Moong	1,069.75	63.81	1.00
11.	Urd	11.51	238.27	—
12.	Tur	—	—	34.56
13.	Masoor	604.54	1,235.26	700.00
14.	Sesamum	—	2.00	47.21
15.	Saunf	—	56.00	10.00

Source : Office of the Secretary, Krishi Upaj Mandi, Khanpur.

— = Not Available.

Note : Krishi Upaj Mandi, Khanpur was established on 12.11.1975.

TABLE 12
ARRIVALS IN KRISHI UPJ MANDI, JHALRAPATAN

(Quintals)			
S.No.	Commodity	1976-77	1977-78
1.	Rice	449	1,900
2.	Jowar	2,949	1,992
3.	Maize	2,594	3,662
4.	Wheat	67	1,302
5.	Barley	6	58
6.	Gram	2,812	6,027
7.	Arhar	43	162
8.	Urd	81	3,973
9.	Masoor	46	132
10.	Moong	6	844
11.	Alsi	303	667
12.	Groundnut	1,472	6,057
13.	Til	5	255
14.	Gur	230	193
15.	Chillies	202	307
16.	Dhanla	2,286	3,496
17.	Chaula	—	20
18.	Jeera	—	639

Source : *Krishi Vipnan Pragati Path Par*, Rajasthan State Agricultural Marketing Board, Jaipur, pp. 170 to 197.

Note : Krishi Upaj Mandi, Jhalrapatan was established on 4.12.1976.

TABLE 13
CHIEF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (1961)

S.No.	Imports	Exports
1.	Salt	Foodgrain
2.	Metals	Cotton
3.	Gur	Wool
4.	Sugar	Betel leaves
5.	Tea	Catechu
6.	Tabacco	
7.	Matches	
8.	Kerosene oil	
9.	Toilet goods	
10.	Cement	

Source : *Census of India, 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar District, p. VI.*

TABLE 14
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (1971)

Name of Town	Imports	Exports
1. Jhalawar	General merchandise, iron goods and foodgrain	Stone, opium, Vegetables and tobacco
2. Bhawanimandi	Cotton, groundnuts and chillies	Cotton, edible oil and grocery
3. Pirawa	Tea, kerosene oil and cement	Cotton and oilseeds
4. Sunel	Wheat, sugar, edible oil and cloth	Jower, cotton and groundnuts

Sources : *Census 1971, Rajasthan District Census Handbook, Jhalawar District, Town Directory, p. 4 (b).*

CHAPTER VII COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 1
TOTAL RAILWAY TRACK

Total Track including sidings	Route in kilometrage
48.70 km.	35.13 km.

Source : Office of the Divisional Railway Manager (Works), Kota.

TABLE 2
RAILWAY STATIONS

S.No.	Name
1.	Jhalawar
2.	Bhawanimandi
3.	Chaumahla
4.	Pachpahar

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar, 1978, published by Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur, p. 220.*

TABLE 3

ROADS

(Kilometers)

Year	Cement concrete	Painted	Metalled	Gravelled	Fair weather and dressed up tracks	Total
1961-62	2	207	380	3	312	904
1962-63	—	238	454	—	431	1,123
1963-64	—	268	468	32	333	1,101
1964-65	—	269	468	32	333	1,102
1965-66	—	267	319	32	283	901
1966-67	—	278	340	21	283	922
1967-68	—	279	354	21	269	923
1968-69	—	292	341	21	269	923
1969-70	—	321	331	21	260	933
1970-71	—	321	358	21	246	946
1971-72*	—	391	77	5	63	536
1972-73	—	351	338	11	246	946
1973-74	—	368	321	11	246	946
1974-75	—	372	326	5	246	949
1975-76	—	401	253	3	76	733
1976-77	—	402	253	3	76	734
1977-78	—	421	236	3	76	736

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

* Provisional.

TABLE 4

DAK-BUNGALOWS AND REST-HOUSES MAINTAINED BY P.W.D.

Name	Location	Number of Rooms	Facilities electricity	running water	Dining and Drawing room facilities
Dak Bungalow	Jhalawar	7	Yes	Yes	One dining and one drawing room
Rest House	Khanpur	2	Yes	Yes	One draw- ing room
Rest House	Taraj	4	No	No	—do—
Rest House	Aklara	4	Yes	Yes	—do—
Rest House	Manoharthana	2	Yes	No	—do—
Rest House	Raipur	2	Yes	Yes	—do—
Rest House	Bhawanimandi	4	Yes	Yes	—do—
Rest House	Pirawa	2	Yes	Yes	—do—
Rest House	Dag	2	Yes	Yes	—do—
Rest House	Chaumahla	3	Yes	Yes	—do—

Source : Office of the Executive Engineer, P.W.D. (B & R), Jhalawar.

TABLE
MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Private Cars & Jeeps	Private buses	Motor Cycles, Tricycles & Rickshaws	Contract and Taxi Carriages	Stage Carriages
1961	84	5	33	—	45
1962	88	5	13	—	42
1963	93	—	34	—	48
1964	98	—	48	—	51
1965	105	4	55	—	59
1966	119	4	61	—	71
1967	128	5	76	—	80
1968	130	5	97	—	83
1969	138	5	109	—	91
1970	147	5	129	—	94
1971	161	5	154	—	96
1972	172	*	202	—	100
1972-73	177	*	228	—	100
1973-74	185	*	244	—	100
1975	195	*	340	4	107
1976	213	*	403	4	107
1977	226	*	479	6	113
1978	234	*	589	7	120

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

—=Not Available.

5

ON ROAD

(Number)

Public Carriers	Private Carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
89	21	13	1	291
86	21	37	1	293
109	—	20	—	304
187	—	—	—	384
203	7	20	—	453
248	14	28	—	545
211	29	32	—	561
212	28	32	—	587
216	30	34	—	623
216	30	35	—	656
222	34	35	2	709
261	*	37	2	774
264	*	37	2	808
268	*	41	3	841
266	*	80	—	992
269	*	121	—	1,117
282	*	161	—	1,267
292	*	178	—	1,420

* Since 1972 figures for private carriers and private buses are included in the figures for public carriers.

TABLE 6

REST HOUSES MAINTAINED BY IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT

Name	Location	Number of Rooms	Facilities	
			Electricity	Water
Ren Basera				
Rest House	Jhalawar	Three suites	Yes	Yes
Bhimsagar				
Rest House	Jhalawar	Two suites	Yes	Yes

Source : Office of the Executive Engineer, Irrigation Department, Jhalawar.

TABLE 7

RADIO LICENCES ISSUED

Year	Number
1973-74	1,196
1974-75	7,440
1975-76	10,445
1976-77	30,207
1977-78	33,119

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar*, for the years 1978 and 1980, Published by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur, pp. 142-143.

TABLE 8

POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Number)

Year	Post-Offices	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1961-62	77	12	2	2
1962-63	77	12	3	2
1963-64	77	12	3	6
1964-65	86	12	2	4
1965-66	86	11	4	3
1966-67	89	13	4	4
1967-68	94	15	4	4
1968-69	108	10	5	4
1969-70	110	28	6	5
1970-71	141	26	9	6
1971-72	166	22	6	8
1972-73	180	19	6	10
1973-74	—	—	—	—
1974-75	150	25	7	5
1975-76	150	4	5	5
1976-77	151	4	5	5
1977-78	156	4	5	6

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

— = Not Available.

TABLE 9
ROAD ACCIDENTS

(Number)				
Year	Accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Vehicles involved
1961	12	6	5	12
1962	13	3	20	13
1963	24	6	19	22
1964	20	6	13	20
1965	27	9	22	24
1966	6	1	4	6
1967	5	1	4	5
1968	3	—	3	3
1969	4	3	1	4
1970	5	1	7	8
1971	17	6	16	13
1972	12	15	13	14
1973	18	9	31	18
1974	16	5	10	16
1975	23	11	50	24
1976	19	7	13	19
1977	23	2	25	23
1978	35	3	49	37

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

CHAPTER IX
ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I
LIVELIHOOD PATTERN (1961 CENSUS)

Category	Male	Female
A. Workers	156,441	93,069
(i) Cultivators	107,894	69,717
(ii) Agricultural Labourers	12,457	14,649
(iii) Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and Allied activities	3,462	568
(iv) Household Industry	10,451	2,540
(v) Manufacturing other than Household Industry	2,186	249
(vi) Construction	1,514	264
(vii) Trade and Commerce	5,099	397
(viii) Transport, Storage and Communications	893	19
(ix) Other Services	12,485	4,666
B. Non-Workers	98,021	143,678

Source : *Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar District*, pp. 10-11.

TABLE
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS BY SEX AND CLASS OF
(1961

Code No.	Industrial division	Total Workers		Employers	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
	All Divisions	25,639	6,163	2,199	168
	Agriculture, Live-stock, forestry, fishery & hunting	2,605	277	161	5
1.	Mining and Quarrying	857	291	64	—
2. & 3.	Manufacturing	2,186	249	217	61
4.	Construction	1,514	264	55	4
5.	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary services	85	—	—	—
6.	Trade and Commerce	5,099	397	1,296	61
7.	Transport, storage and communication	893	19	30	—
8.	Services	12,336	4,661	376	37
9.	Activities not adequately described	64	5	—	—

Source : Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rajasthan, Part II-B (1), General Economic

2

WORKERS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSE HOLD INDUSTRY
CENSUS)

(Number)					
Employees		Single workers		Family workers	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
9,952	3,461	10,565	1,999	2,922	535
854	94	1,043	75	547	103
407	220	346	55	40	16
532	14	1,040	80	397	94
488	146	837	99	134	15
85	—	—	—	—	—
589	18	2,235	179	979	139
643	2	186	6	34	11
6,321	2,967	4,850	1,500	789	157
33	—	29	5	2	—

Tables, pp. 286-289.

TABLE

WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS ACCORDING
BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

Age Group	Total Population		Total Workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
Total	324,040	297,961	175,985	22,647
0-14	140,942	127,289	10,104	2,174
15-19	24,759	21,885	17,851	2,075
20-24	23,242	25,136	21,482	2,625
25-29	23,369	23,378	22,800	2,642
30-39	41,274	37,785	40,584	4,801
40-49	29,764	26,860	28,770	3,983
50-59	20,249	18,293	18,799	2,656
60+	20,385	17,282	15,590	1,687
Age not stated	56	53	5	4

3

TO MAIN ACTIVITY CLASSIFIED
(1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and allied activities	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
6	7	8	9	10	11
119,277	7,165	21,098	12,553	4,717	276
5,126	627	2,162	1,245	1,995	103
11,528	635	3,146	1,255	908	33
13,962	776	3,073	1,494	416	47
15,134	823	2,820	1,455	278	27
27,931	1,507	4,396	2,645	402	31
20,124	1,269	2,734	2,167	279	18
13,685	904	1,569	1,464	204	9
11,787	620	1,198	828	235	8
—	4	—	—	—	—

TABLE

Mining and Quarrying		Household industry		Other than Household industry		Construction	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
—	41	5,941	628	4,650	272	1,367	227
18	6	208	45	147	11	41	28
26	5	463	40	509	11	120	26
40	4	635	82	823	28	156	22
59	9	751	80	682	40	193	37
96	7	1,440	145	1,051	79	363	51
57	9	1,082	128	723	60	265	38
30	1	750	65	399	23	169	18
16	—	611	43	315	20	70	7
—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—

Source : Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-B(i), Economic

3 (Concl.)

Trade & Commerce		Transport Storage and Communications		Other Services		Non-Workers	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
6,611	203	1,287	11	10,695	1,271	148,055	275,314
87	5	17	2	303	102	130,838	125,115
452	1	104	1	595	68	6,908	19,810
940	9	200	1	1,237	162	1,760	22,511
859	14	211	1	1,813	156	569	20,736
1,454	46	370	1	3,081	289	690	32,984
1,242	50	227	2	2,037	242	994	22,877
853	34	109	2	1,041	136	1,450	15,637
724	44	49	1	585	116	4,795	15,595
—	—	—	—	3	—	51	49

Table, pp. 32-33.

TABLE
FARM (HARVEST) PRICES OF

Year	Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	2	3	4	5
1960-61	76.60	33.60	40.54	31.51
1961-62	70.62	33.09	36.30	29.34
1962-63	66.26	28.45	32.18	27.86
1963-64	91.09	44.20	37.51	44.20
1964-65	107.16	42.86	46.61	39.52
1965-66	196.16	47.21	54.04	43.95
1966-67	221.25	55.60	58.12	52.10
1967-68	92.50	50.00	65.00	51.50
1968-69	200.00	65.00	73.56	60.00
1969-70	150.00	70.00	68.00	65.00
1970-71	148.00	55.00	55.00	50.00
1971-72	125.00	73.00	75.00	65.00
1972-73	130.00	77.00	R.	65.00
1973-74	150.00	110.00	105.00	105.00
1974-75	249.00	136.00	163.00	N.R.
1975-76	203.00	119.00	133.00	113.00
1976-77	141.00	81.00	79.00	82.00
1977-78	180.00	115.00	102.00	103.00

4

CERTAIN IMPORTANT CROPS

(Rs. per Quintal)					
Wheat	Barley	Gram	Tur	Gur (Raw Sugar)	Chillies
6	7	8	9	10	11
43.59	30.25	36.95	38.93	53.50	189.88
43.14	31.00	34.72	40.51	44.77	222.38
40.19	30.03	36.44	40.64	50.34	182.51
47.77	34.83	47.77	51.79	96.90	252.71
60.71	46.43	66.07	67.41	71.88	238.18
78.46	50.37	71.34	79.47	58.48	318.78
104.15	—	69.65	87.00	161.35	350.90
85.00	66.00	81.00	117.50	200.00	212.50
97.50	62.50	80.00	90.00	133.75	262.50
100.00	70.00	95.00	100.00	90.00	254.16
82.50	48.66	72.50	82.50	80.00	375.00
90.00	55.00	80.00	83.00	145.00	350.00
100.00	78.00	113.00	110.00	163.00	375.00
150.00	110.00	193.00	162.00	150.30	500.00
157.00	110.00	160.00	175.00	170.00	N.R.
115.00	79.00	125.00	103.00	150.00	664.00
129.00	82.00	129.00	171.00	182.00	N.R.
131.00	96.00	182.00	270.00	592.00	177.00

TABLE

Potatoes	Tobacco	Sesamum	Groundnut
12	13	14	15
31.67	331.56	106.98	49.41
31.96	320.44	91.95	52.00
27.86	361.70	93.51	52.73
36.17	450.07	113.40	62.05
50.37	417.92	117.42	77.02
53.50	471.47	169.68	103.44
68.90	571.90	214.15	115.85
45.00	400.00	192.50	102.50
39.66	462.50	167.50	95.00
55.00	400.00	200.00	100.00
56.00	500.00	300.00	138.00
50.00	500.00	183.00	115.00
55.00	700.00	275.00	190.00
65.00	900.00	400.00	200.00
70.00	60.00	N.R.	N.R.
92.00	—	332.00	170.00
92.00	500.00	304.00	160.00
117.00	N.R.	391.00	233.00

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

4 (Concl'd.)

Rape & Mustard	Linseed	Cotton (Lint)	Sanhemp
16	17	18	19
120.57	62.67	173.45	104.92
105.37	62.91	170.45	105.03
100.47	72.10	166.11	100.47
125.91	67.51	155.84	122.16
83.58	83.58	239.50	112.52
153.83	119.92	256.22	144.90
187.00	155.00	278.00	187.50
150.00	122.50	247.00	190.00
145.00	114.16	150.00	159.51
165.00	175.00	195.00	250.00
200.00	150.00	235.00	225.00
175.00	135.00	260.00	225.00
150.00	200.00	R	275.00
338.00	320.00	R	300.00
—	250.00	N.R.	300.00
—	222.00	620.00	296.00
—	267.00	1,000.00	—
—	263.00	264.00	322.00

R = Data Rejected.

N.R. — Not Reported.

TABLE 5

MINIMUM WAGES UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948
(1977-78)

Category of occupation/Scheduled Employment	Minimum Wages per adult worker
1	2
1. Salt Industry :	
(i) Manufacturing operations	Rs. 5.00 per day inclusive of weekly days of rest
(ii) Extraction and storage	Rs. 2.25 (adult worker both male and female) per 100 cft. or Rs. 5.25 per day inclusive of weekly days of rest
(iii) Despatch operations	
(a) Cutting and filling	Rs. 16.50 per 156 bags or 145 quintals
(b) Weighing and loading	Rs. 32.25 per 156 bags or 145 quintals
(c) Sewing	Rs. 3.85 per wagon load of 156 bags or 145 quintals, but not less than Rs. 5.00 per day per adult inclusive of weekly days of rest
(d) General	
(i) Pumping men, Mistries	Rs. 7.60 per day per adult worker inclusive of weekly days of rest
(ii) For other operations or occupations not included	Rs. 5.00 per day (adult worker both male and female) inclusive of weekly days of rest
2. Woollen carpet making and shawl weaving :	
(a) Time rate manual occupations : Minimum time rate	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(b) Piece rate occupations	
(i) Yarn opener	Re. 0.25 per kg. (hand spun) upto 40 count Re. 0.50 per kg. (mill spun) upto 40 count

1	2
	Re. 0.55 per kg. (mill spun) upto 70 count
(ii) Spinner	Re. 0.70 per kg. (mill spun) above 70 count
(iii) Washer	Rs. 1.35 per kg. of wool spun
(iv) Dyer	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
(v) Weaver	Rs. 230.00 p.m.
	Plain carpet (in one colour)
(1) Upto 40,000 knots per square yard	Rs. 8.40
(2) Above 40,000 knots per square yard	Rs. 8.55
	Designed carpet
(1) 30,000 knots per square yard having upto 15 colours	Rs. 13.50
(2) 30,000 to 40,000 knots per square yard having 20 upto colours	Rs. 15.75
(3) Above 40,000 knots per square yard having upto 20 colours	Rs. 25.30
(vi) Clipper	Rs. 225.00 p.m. or Rs. 1.50 per sq. yard
(vii) Embager	Rs. 225.00 p.m.
(viii) Carpet Mistri	Rs. 225.00 p.m.
3. Rice, Flour and Dal mills :	
(i) Unskilled Workman	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.50 per day
(iv) Clerical staff	Rs. 220.00 p.m. to Rs. 285.00 p.m.
4. Tobacco (including Bidi making) Manufacturing :	
(i) Bidi roller	Rs. 5.00 to Rs. 6.30 per 1,000 bidis

1	2
(ii) <i>Bidi</i> sorter and checker (full time worker)	Rs. 225.00 p.m.
(iii) Bundle wrapper and packer	Rs. 5.00 per 1,000 bundles
(iv) Snuff making	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
5. Oil mills :	
(i) Unskilled workman	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled workman	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
6. Employment under local authority :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 to Rs. 135.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.00 p.m.
(iii) Office staff	Rs. 156.00 to Rs. 260.00 p.m.
(iv) Field staff	Rs. 195.00 to Rs. 260.00 p.m.
(v) Traffic staff	Rs. 188.50 to Rs. 260.00 p.m.
7. Construction or maintenance of roads or building operations :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 to Rs. 135.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 to Rs. 175.00 p.m.
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.00 to Rs. 285.00 p.m.
8. Stone breaking and stone crushing :	
(i) Unskilled workman	Rs. 130.00 to Rs. 135.00 p.m.
(ii) Semi-skilled workman	Rs. 156.00 to Rs. 175.00 p.m.
(iii) Skilled workman	Rs. 185.00 to Rs. 220.00 p.m.
9. Mica Mines :	
(i) Unskilled workman	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day

1	2
(ii) Semi-skilled workman	Rs. 156.00 to Rs. 175.00 p.m.
(iii) Skilled staff	Rs. 188.50 to Rs. 200.00 p.m.
(iv) Traffic staff	Rs. 130.00 to Rs. 220.00 p.m.
(v) Clerical staff	Rs. 220.00 to Rs. 285.00 p.m.
(vi) Piece rated workman	Rs. 1.85 per kg. of Mica cut (inclusive of Sunday wages) but not less than Rs. 130.00 p.m.
10. Motor Transport :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m.
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 220.00 p.m.
(iv) Traffic staff	Rs. 135.00 p.m. to Rs. 188.50 p.m.
(v) Office staff	Rs. 220.00 to Rs. 285.00 p.m.
(vi) Inspecting staff	Rs. 220.00 to Rs. 285.00 p.m.
11. Wool cleaning and pressing factories :	
(i) Unskilled workman	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled workman	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled workman	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
12. Agriculture :	
1. Irrigated (Major Irrigation Project) area	
(i) Adult (male and female)	Rs. 6.00 per day
(ii) Child over 12 years	Rs. 4.00 per day
2. Irrigated (other area)	
(i) Adult	Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Child	Rs. 3.30 per day
3. Unirrigated area	
(i) Adult	Rs. 4.25 per day
(ii) Child	Rs. 2.85 per day

1	2
13. Cotton ginning and pressing factories :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
14. Printing Presses :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
15. Cotton waste spinning factories :	
Mixing Department Labour	Rs. 130.00 p.m.
Below room Jobber	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Cotton feeder Labour	Rs. 130.00 p.m.
Carding Department :	
Jobber-cum-grinder	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Tenter-cum-stripper	Rs. 145.00 p.m.
Frame Department :	
Jobber-cum-oiler	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Drawing simplex slubbing, Inter rooming, tenter	Rs. 156.00 p.m.
Ring Department & Doubling Department :	
Jobber-cum-oilman	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Ring & doubling sider, doifer	Rs. 140.00 p.m.
Reeling Department & Binding Department :	
Reeler and binder	Rs. 145.00 p.m.

1	2
Baling Department & Press :	
Pressman and <i>Antiwala</i>	Rs. 165.00 p.m.
Baling machine fitter, turner	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Electric Department :	
Electrician	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Wireman & Helper	Rs. 156.00 p.m.
Office staff	
Shift supervisor	Rs. 156.00 p.m.
Clerk	Rs. 188.50 p.m.
Jamadar and peon	Rs. 140.00 p.m.
16. Woollen spinning and weaving factory :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
17. Power loom factories :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
18. Soap stone factory :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
19. Engineering Industries :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day

1	2
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
20. Cinema Industry :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
21. Cotton Dyeing, Printing & Washing Factories :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
22. Automobile workshops :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled Worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
23. Small Scale Industries :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
24. Hotel and Restaurants :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 4.04 to Rs. 5.00 per day or Rs. 105.00 to Rs. 130.00 p.m.

1	2
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 5.04 to Rs. 6.00 per day or Rs. 131.00 to Rs. 156.00 p.m.
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 6.27 to Rs. 7.25 per day or Rs. 163.00 to Rs. 188.50 p.m.
25. Glass and Chinaware :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
26. Sugar industry without mechanical power :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
27. Gota <i>Kinari</i> and <i>Lappa</i> Industries :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
28. Shops and other establishments :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Semi-skilled worker	Rs. 156.00 p.m. or Rs. 6.00 per day
(iii) Skilled worker	Rs. 188.50 p.m. or Rs. 7.25 per day
29. Mica works (other than Mica Mines) :	
(i) Unskilled worker	Rs. 130.00 p.m. or Rs. 5.00 per day
(ii) Dresser and sorter	Rs. 135.00 p.m.
(iii) Clerk	Rs. 220.00 p.m.
(iv) Cutter	Rs. 2.20 per kg. of Mica cut but not less than Rs. 130.00 p.m.

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE-VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND FILLED BY EMPLOYERS

Year	Central Government		State Government	
	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
1	2	3	4	5
1969	—	—	12	7
1970	3	1	128	104
1971	8	8	220	158
1972	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1973	122	22	359	122
1974	80	26	656	248
1975	1	9	247	222
1976	147	17	282	233
1977	9	3	394	257

Quasi-Government and Local bodies		Private		Total	
Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
6	7	8	9	10	11
5	—	—	—	17	7
58	20	8	—	197	125
42	31	10	—	280	197
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
113	43	17	49	611	236
162	130	12	10	910	414
142	16	24	5	414	252
283	61	168	9	880	320
417	591	228	43	1,048	894

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes,
N.A. = Not Available.

TABLE 7

LIVELIHOOD PATTERN (1971 CENSUS)

Category	Male	Female
A. Workers	175,985	22,647
(i) Cultivators	119,277	7,165
(ii) Agricultural Labourers	21,098	12,553
(iii) Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied Activities	4,717	276
(iv) Mining and Quarrying	342	41
(v) Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs		
(a) Household Industry	5,941	628
(b) Other than Household Industry	4,650	272
(vi) Construction	1,367	227
(vii) Trade and Commerce	6,611	203
(viii) Transport, Storage and Communication	1,287	11
(ix) Other Services	10,695	1,271
B. Non-Workers	148,055	275,314

Source : Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Section II, Part B, District Census
Handbook, Jhalawar District, pp. 4-5.

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE—REGISTRATIONS,

Year	Exchanges at work/number of districts covered	Applicants registered during the year	Applicants placed during the year
1969*	1	188	9
1970	1	2,153	129
1971	1	2,226	243
1972	2	2,516	282
1973	1	2,745	259
1974	1	2,419	423
1975	1	2,430	252
1976	1	2,536	328
1977	1	2,623	279

* Started since October 1969.

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes, 1969 onwards.

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE—OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF

Year	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative and Managerial workers	Clerical and related workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers
1970	184	—	8	1
1971	217	—	8	—
1973	79	34	25	—
1974	63	1	126*	48
1975	208	1	109	67
1976	250	2	51	53
1977	258	2	116	87

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

8

PLACINGS AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED

Applicants on the live register at the end of the year	Vacancies notified during the year	Employers using Employment Exchanges (monthly average)
662	17	7
1,573	189	90
1,990	280	112
2,363	460	75
2,887	611	N.A.
2,795	910	N.A.
3,970	414	N.A.
3,788	890	N.A.
3,676	807	N.A.

N.A.= Not Available.

9

APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER SEEKING EMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE

Pensioners	Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	New enterants	Workers not classified by occupations	Total
—	22	13	60	1,285	1,573
—	33	14	46	1,672	1,990
Nil	127	14	2,547	59	2,887
—	38	—	—	2,519	2,795
—	59	—	—	3,526	3,970
2	62	—	—	3,368	3,788
6	74	—	—	3,133	3,676

—=Not Available.

CHAPTER XI
REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE 1
DEMAND AND COLLECTION OF LAND REVENUE

(Rs. in lakhs)				
Year	Demand (arrear and current)	Collection during the year	Remission/ Suspension during the year	Balance at the end of the year
1962-63	26.69	26.69	—	—
1965-66	29.38	28.41	—	0.97
1967-68	43.90	38.67	—	5.23
1968-69	44.03	32.52	—	11.51
1969-70	44.25	32.52	1.51	10.28
1970-71	24.99	1.58	1.42	23.41
1971-72	41.34	32.94	0.15	8.40
1972-73	43.97	33.60	2.89	10.37
1975-76	57.72	37.72	18.98	20.00
1976-77	65.71	41.46	24.15	24.25
1977-78	72.66	36.77	0.49	35.89

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes,

TABLE 2
REVENUE FROM THE SALE OF JUDICIAL, NON-JUDICIAL AND REVENUE STAMPS

(Rupees)		
Year	Sale of Judicial Stamps	Sale of Non-judicial & Revenue Stamps
1971-72	76,306	3,22,152
1972-73	93,226	4,98,312
1973-74	66,698	5,45,218
1974-75	78,715	5,98,614
1975-76	1,78,912	6,10,216
1976-77	97,164	7,24,148
1977-78	1,20,774	9,01,635

Source : Office of the Treasury Officer, Jhalawar.

61
4237
1186

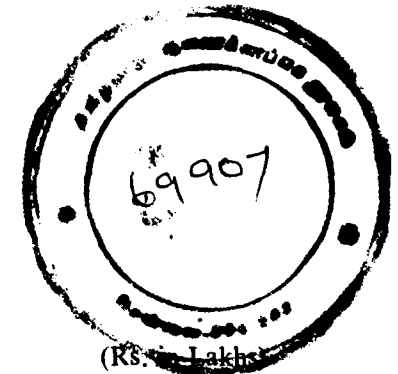


TABLE 3
INCOME FROM ROAD TAX

Year	Road Tax
1970	11
1971	13
1972	17
1973	19
1974	16
1975	17
1976	21
1977	24

Source : Office of the District Transport Officer, Jhalawar.

TABLE 4

EXCISE, SALES TAX AND OTHER TAX REVENUE

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Entertainment Tax	Rajasthan Passengers & Goods Tax	Excise	Sales Tax
1961-62	—	—	1,249	497
1962-63	—	—	1,030	582
1963-64	70	269	1,233	868
1964-65	69	316	1,454	1,292
1965-66	101	398	N.R.	1,731
1966-67	97	604	2,477	2,036
1967-68	111	667	2,265	2,554
1968-69	140	766	2,586	3,109
1969-70	158	778	2,127	3,388
1970-71	173	1,101	2,273	2,884
1971-72	167	1,064	2,534	3,739
1972-73	245	1,189	2,426	3,477
1973-74	314	1,234	2,953	3,688
1974-75	401	1,149	3,788	4,840
1975-76	510	1,467	5,237	7,284
1976-77	698	1,568	5,410	11,025
1977-78	781	1,680	6,315	11,453

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

N.R. = Not Reported.

TABLE 5

BHOODAN MOVEMENT

Period*	Land Donated (Acres)	Families Benefitted (No.)
1961-64	545	108

* From 1965 onwards neither any land was donated nor distributed.

Source : Office of the Assistant Secretary, Rajasthan Bhoodan Yagya Board, Jaipur.

CHAPTER XII

LAW, ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE 1

NUMBER AND LOCATION OF POLICE STATIONS AND OUTPOSTS
(31st March, 1978)

Name of Circle	Name of Police Station	Name of Outpost
1. Jhalawar	1. Jhalawar	1. T.O.P. Jhalawar
	2. Jhalrapatan	2. T.O.P. Patan
	3. Asnawar	3. O. P. Mandawar
	4. Pirawa	4. O. P. Kharpa
	5. Raipur	5. O. P. Kotra
	6. Bakani	6. O. P. Ratlai
2. Aklera	7. Aklera	7. O. P. Rechhva
		8. O. P. Churelia
		9. O. P. Ghatoli
		10. O. P. Sarola
		11. O. P. Dangipura
		12. O. P. Kolu Kheri
	8. Bhalta	13. O. P. Maharajpura
		—
	9. Manoharthana	14. O. P. Panwar
		15. O. P. Bagher
3. Bhawanimandi	10. Jawar	16. O. P. Taraj
		17. O. P. Dhanoda
	11. Khanpur	18. T. O. P. Bhawanimandi
		19. O. P. Textile mill, Bhawanimandi
	12. Sarola	20. O. P. Chhatarpur
		21. O. P. Pachpahar
	14. Dag	—
		22. O. P. Chaumahla
	15. Gangdhar	23. O. P. Mishroli
		24. T. O. P. Sunel
	16. Pagaria	
	17. Sunel	

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Police, Jhalawar.
T.O.P. = Town outpost O.P. = Outpost

TABLE 2
TOTAL STRENGTH OF POLICE OFFICERS
(31st March, 1978)

S.No.	Designation	Strength
1.	Suprintendent of Police	1
2.	Deputy Superintendent of Police	3
3.	Inspector	2
4.	Sub-Inspector	25
5.	Assistant Sub-inspector	12
6.	Head Constable	96
7.	Constable	747

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Police, Jhalawar.

TABLE 3
NUMBER AND LOCATION OF JAILS
(31st March, 1978)

S.No.	Location	Number
1.	District Jail, Jhalawar	1
2.	Sub-Jails	
	(i) Aklera	1
	(ii) Bhawanimandi	1

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 4
PRISONERS IN JAILS
(Number)

Year	Jail	Prisoners at the beginning of the year	Admitted during the year	Released during the year	Remaining at the end of the year
1970-71	Jhalawar	38	660	669	29
	Aklera	24	246	267	3
	Bhawanimandi	2	276	265	13
1971-72	Jhalawar	29	635	612	52
	Aklera	3	417	410	10
	Bhawanimandi	13	254	252	15
1972-73	Jhalawar	52	505	535	22
	Aklera	10	437	434	13
	Bhawanimandi	15	342	343	14
1973-74	Jhalawar	22	793	786	29
	Aklera	13	396	392	17
	Bhawanimandi	14	338	340	12
1974-75	Jhalawar	29	710	697	42
	Aklera]	17	558	568	7
	Bhawanimandi	12	523	327	8
1975-76	Jhalawar	42	653	638	57
	Aklera	7	251	248	10
	Bhawanimandi	8	245	242	11
1976-77	Jhalawar	57	690	703	44
	Aklera	10	399	389	20
	Bhawanimandi	11	227	229	9
1977-78	Jhalawar	44	662	638	68
	Aklera	20	463	461	22
	Bhawanimandi	9	337	315	31

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 5

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF PRISONERS IN THE PRISONS

(Number)

Year	Jhalawar	Aklara	Bhawanimandi
1970-71	42	13	14
1971-72	50	14	19
1972-73	50	18	17
1973-74	66	20	20
1974-75	63	19	17
1975-76	73	21	10
1976-77	76	22	14
1977-78	70	22	21

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Jaipur.

TABLE 6

NAME AND LOCATION OF COURTS

(31st March, 1978)

S.No.	Name of the Court	Location
1.	District and Sessions Judge, Jhalawar	Jhalawar
2.	Civil Judge and Chief Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar	Jhalawar
3.	Munsif and Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar	Jhalawar
4.	Munsif and Judicial Magistrate, Aklara	Aklara
5.	Munsif and Judicial Magistrate, Bhawanimandi	Bhawanimandi
6.	Additional Munsif and Judicial Magistrate, Aklara	Aklara
7.	Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar	Jhalawar

Source : Office of the District and Sessions Judge, Jhalawar.

TABLE 7

CRIMES

(Number)

Year	Dacoity	Rob- bery	Murder	Riot	Burg- lary	Cattle theft	Other theft	Miscella- neous I.P.C.	Total
1961	2	4	17	18	139	47	70	206	503
1962	—	10	15	18	179	63	103	256	644
1963	2	17	14	28	225	61	85	347	779
1964	—	13	11	47	281	78	154	386	970
1965	1	14	25	71	262	63	145	473	1,054
1966	5	12	22	77	259	56	184	446	1,061
1967	4	15	25	48	244	58	134	425	953
1968	4	16	19	63	279	54	115	467	1,017
1969	2	30	22	60	298	66	178	493	1,149
1970	3	12	26	81	270	80	130	443	1,045
1971	1	22	19	64	287	68	119	468	1,048
1972	3	31	18	77	267	93	116	540	1,145
1973	1	28	23	111	331	79	134	572	1,279
1974	3	36	26	81	379	107	192	581	1,405
1975	1	21	27	87	284	89	117	566	1,192
1976	2	35	25	103	283	48	128	670	1,294
1977	1	60	28	342	177	92	317	960	1,977

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

TABLE 8

CIVIL CASES IN COURTS

(Number)

Year	Previous balance	Instituted during the year	Total	Disposed of during the year	Balance
District & Session Judge, Jhalawar					
1974	16	9	25	16	9
1975	9	6	15	1	14
1976	14	7	21	4	17
1977	17	2	19	5	14
Chief Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar					
1974	—	63	63	17	46
1975	46	19	65	23	42
1976	42	17	59	20	39
1977	39	10	49	16	33
Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar					
1974	436	139	575	139	436
1975	436	110	546	140	406
1976	406	108	514	198	316
1977	316	121	437	150	287
Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Bhawanimandi					
1974	253	77	330	106	224
1975	224	57	281	63	218
1976	218	59	277	65	212
1977	212	75	287	57	230
Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Aklera					
1974	614	376	990	259	731
1975	731	272	1,003	261	742
1976	742	258	1,000	303	697
1977	697	355	1,052	380	672

Source : Office of the concerned courts.

Note : The Court of Judicial Magistrate, Jhalawar and Court of Additional Munsif and Judicial Magistrate, Aklera do not deal with Civil Cases.

TABLE 9

CRIMINAL CASES

(Number)

Year	Previous balance	Instituted during the year	Total	Disposed of during the year	Balance
1961-62	997	2,551	3,548	2,553	995
1962-63	995	3,967	4,962	3,442	1,520
1965-66	4,722	2,212	6,934	4,790	2,144
1966-67	2,144	4,119	6,263	3,556	2,707
1967-68	2,707	4,353	7,060	3,884	3,176
1968-69	3,176	4,384	7,560	3,940	3,620
1969-70	3,620	3,656	7,276	3,108	4,168
1970-71	4,168	962	5,130	3,905	1,225
1971-72	1,225	2,226	3,451	1,415	2,036
1972-73	2,036	1,282	3,318	1,406	1,912
1973-74	1,912	908	2,820	629	2,191
1974-75	2,191	4,547	6,738	2,797	3,941
1975	3,937	2,671	6,608	2,272	4,336
1976	4,336	2,529	6,865	2,427	4,438
1977	4,438	2,853	7,291	2,901	4,390

Sources : 1. *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

2. Office of the District Statistical Officer, Jhalawar for the years 1964-65 and 1965-66.

3. *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar, 1976*, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur (for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75). p. 204.

CHAPTER XIV

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE 1
INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rs. in '00)

Year	Names of the Municipalities				
	Bhawanimandi	Jhalawar	Jhalrapatan	Sunel	Pirawa*
1964-65	2,203	1,546	1,066	584	—
1965-66	3,576	1,121	909	542	—
1966-67	2,842	1,989	1,786	534	—
1967-68	2,230	1,344	1,329	671	—
1968-69	2,141	1,344	1,450	584	—
1969-70	1,993	1,849	1,656	466	—
1970-71	2,686	2,488	1,752	1,266	—
1971-72	3,361	1,969	1,895	477	—
1972-73	4,546	2,354	2,363	852	—
1973-74	3,548	2,354	2,841	731	389
1974-75	5,566	3,107	3,729	1,115	704
1975-76	9,322	4,382	5,268	1,331	996
1976-77	10,122	5,584	8,077	1,660	1,251

Source : Figures upto the year 1969-70 have been taken from *Nagar Palika Samank*, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur and for later years, figures were supplied by the Office of the Assistant Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

* Municipality at Pirawa was constituted in 1972-73.

TABLE 2
EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rs. in '00)

Year	Names of the Municipalities				
	Bhawanimandi	Jhalawar	Jhalrapatan	Sunel	Pirawa*
1964-65	2,203	1,546	1,066	584	—
1965-66	3,651	994	906	585	—
1966-67	3,017	1,844	1,203	579	—
1967-68	2,330	1,695	1,902	580	—
1968-69	2,147	1,395	1,688	684	—
1969-70	2,092	1,720	1,628	480	—
1970-71	2,633	1,323	1,629	1,013	—
1971-72	3,508	2,475	1,902	717	—
1972-73	4,602	2,233	2,353	648	—
1973-74	2,407	3,698	3,177	1,000	284
1974-75	5,313	2,812	3,548	960	645
1975-76	7,659	5,196	9,206	1,222	945
1976-77	6,195	4,911	8,385	1,605	1,097

Source : Figures upto the year 1969-70 have been taken from *Nagar Palika Samank*, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur and for later years, figure were supplied by the Office of the Assistant Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

* Municipality at Pirawa constituted in 1972-73.

TABLE 3
PANCHAYAT SAMITIS
(31.3.1978)

S.No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti	No. of Gram Panchayats in each Panchayat Samiti
1.	Bakani	33
2.	Jhalrapatan	36
3.	Pirawa (Headquarters at Sunel)	36
4.	Dag	39
5.	Khanpur	30
6.	Manoharthana	36

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha*, Jhalawar, 1978, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur, p. 178.

CHAPTER
EDUCATION
TABLE
EDUCATIONAL

Age group	Total population			Illiterate	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
All Ages	490,609	254,462	236,147	198,857	225,151
0-4	77,467	39,446	38,021	39,446	38,021
5-9	69,533	35,963	33,570	28,769	31,527
10-14	51,273	27,576	23,697	15,949	21,112
15-19	42,788	21,759	21,029	15,050	19,446
20-24	45,049	21,846	23,203	15,797	21,803
25-29	40,225	20,762	19,463	15,461	18,398
30-34	35,033	18,067	16,966	13,834	16,245
35-44	55,278	28,783	26,495	22,490	25,616
45-59	48,450	26,758	21,692	20,909	21,167
60+	24,963	13,226	11,737	10,888	11,546
Age not stated	550	276	274	264	270

Source : Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar

XV
AND CULTURE
1
LEVEL (1961 CENSUS)

(Number)					
Literate (without educational level)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
46,376	9,834	6,571	965	2,658	197
—	—	—	—	—	—
6,472	1,855	722	188	—	—
9,933	2,338	1,686	242	8	5
5,101	1,321	1,194	205	414	57
4,514	1,221	712	107	823	72
4,146	930	622	99	533	36
3,459	668	429	41	345	12
5,382	809	626	59	285	11
5,170	504	480	17	199	4
2,194	185	93	6	51	—
5	3	7	1	—	—

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TABLE
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL BY AGE AND SEX

Age group	Total Population			Illiterate	
	Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female
All Ages	453 065	234,851	218,214	190,185	211,893
0-4	71,753	36,486	35,267	36,486	35,267
5-9	63,956	32,983	30,973	27,028	29,654
10-14	46,891	25,193	21,698	15,576	20,171
15-19	39,539	20,061	19,478	14 706	17,588
20-24	41,916	20,298	21,618	15,386	20,785
25-29	37,409	19,341	18,068	15,039	17,465
30-34	32,449	16,771	15,678	13,434	15,300
35-44	51,214	26,681	24,533	21,736	24,074
45-59	44,576	24,599	19,977	20,110	19,739
60+	22,825	12,175	10,650	10,432	10,580
Age not stated	537	263	274	252	270

Source : *Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar*

2
IN RURAL AREAS (1961 CENSUS)

(Number)					
Educational levels					
educational level) Literate (without	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Male	37,704	5,573	5,648	698	1,314
Female	—	—	—	—	50
Male	5,324	1,158	631	161	—
Female	8,067	1,331	1,549	196	1
Male	4,175	745	971	130	209
Female	3,860	743	611	70	15
Male	3,478	525	542	69	441
Female	2,810	350	371	24	282
Male	4,292	423	521	35	156
Female	4,042	228	371	10	132
Male	1,652	67	74	3	76
Female	4	3	7	1	17
Male	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL BY AGE AND SEX

Age-Group	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)	
	Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Ages	37,544	19,611	17,933	8,672	13,258	8,672	4,261
0-4	5,714	2,960	2,754	2,960	2,754	—	—
5-9	5,577	2,980	2,597	1,741	1,873	1,148	697
10-14	4,382	2,383	1,999	373	941	1,866	1,007
15-19	3,249	1,698	1,551	344	858	926	576
20-24	3,133	1,548	1,585	411	1,018	654	478
25-29	2,816	1,421	1,325	422	933	668	405
30-34	2,584	1,296	1,288	400	945	640	318
35-44	4,064	2,102	1,962	754	1,542	1,090	386
45-59	3,874	2,159	1,715	799	1,428	1,128	276
60+	2,138	1,051	1,087	456	966	542	118
Age not stated	13	13	—	12	—	1	—
University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	Technical degree or diploma						
	Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
168	9	9	—	7	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
45	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
33	1	2	—	4	—	—	—
18	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Jhalawar

3
IN URBAN AREAS (1961 CENSUS)

(Number)							
Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
923	267	1,076	124	9	—	25	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
91	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
137	47	7	4	—	—	—	—
223	75	199	42	1	—	—	—
101	37	329	46	1	—	—	3
80	30	189	17	2	—	2	5
58	17	129	5	1	—	4	1
105	24	112	6	2	—	7	3
109	7	91	4	1	—	8	—
19	3	20	—	1	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
equal to degree or post-graduate degree							
Veterinary and dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
—	—	—	—	13	2	37	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
—	—	—	—	1	1	9	—
—	—	—	—	6	1	10	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	9	—
—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE 4
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IN URBAN AREAS
(1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

Educational Level	Total Population		
	Persons	Male	Female
1. Total Urban Population	58,805	31,046	27,759
2. Illiterate	31,529	12,636	18,893
3. Literate (without educational level)	10,353	6,334	4,019
4. Primary	7,116	4,432	2,684
5. Middle	4,636	3,326	1,310
6. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	4,563	3,810	753
7. Non-technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to degree	—	—	—
8. Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to degree	10	10	—
9. Graduate degree other than technical degree	403	328	75
10. Post-graduate degree other than technical degree	85	70	15
11. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	110	100	10
(i) Engineering and Technology	20	20	—
(ii) Medicine	30	30	—
(iii) Agriculture, Veterinary and Dairying	—	—	—
(iv) Teaching	60	50	10
(v) Others	—	—	—

Source : Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part-II-B, (ii) A, Economic Tables, p. 26.

TABLE 5
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IN RURAL AREAS (1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

Educational Level	Total Population		
	Persons	Male	Female
1. Total Rural Population	5,63,196	2,92,994	2,70,202
2. Illiterate	4,81,268	2,23,640	2,57,629
3. Literate (without educational level)	49,526	40,996	8,530
4. Primary	20,380	17,525	2,855
5. Middle	7,490	6,651	839
6. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3,990	3,662	328
7. Non-technical diploma or certificate not equal to degree	61	61	—
8. Technical diploma or certificate not equal to degree	20	20	—
9. Graduate and above	461	439	22

Source : Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-B (ii) A, Economic Tables, p. 38.

Note : Figures of Literate (without educational level) persons also include figures of persons having educational levels not classifiable.

TABLE
EDUCATIONAL

Year	Colleges		
	General education	Professional education	Special education
1	2	3	4
1961-62	1	—	—
1962-63	1	—	—
1963-64	1	—	—
1964-65	1	1	—
1965-66	1	1	—
1966-67	1	1	—
1967-68	1	1	—
1968-69	1	—	—
1969-70	1	N.A.	—
1970-71	—	—	—
1971-72	1	—	—
1972-73	1	—	—
1973-74	1	1	—
1974-75	1	1	—
1975-76	1	2	—
1976-77	2	1	—
1977-78	2	1	—

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

6

INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Schools									
Higher Secondary and Secondary	Junior Higher and Secondary	High Schools	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Profe- ssional	Special	Total
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
5	1	5	—	35	47	323	1	264	682
5	1	5	—	36	50	469	1	192	760
5	1	5	—	40	49	506	1	283	891
5	—	6	—	42	48	506	1	264	874
5	—	6	—	42	48	506	1	180	790
5	—	8	—	46	—	545	1	300	907
5	—	8	—	46	—	541	1	41	644
5	—	9	—	47	—	492	—	—	554
5	—	9	—	47	—	522	N.A.	1	585
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	—	—	—	50	—	501	35	—	606
19	—	—	—	77	—	525	20	—	642
19	—	—	—	120	—	502	9	—	652
19	—	—	—	119	—	509	55	—	704
24	—	—	—	113	—	510	41	—	691
25	—	—	—	114	—	500	2	—	644
33	—	—	—	117	—	497	2	—	652

N.A. = Not Available.

TABLE
TEACHERS IN

Year	Colleges					
	General education		Professional education		Special education	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	20	—	—	—	—	—
1962-63	20	—	—	—	—	—
1963-64	18	1	—	—	—	—
1964-65	17	2	10	—	—	—
1965-66	17	2	11	—	—	—
1966-67	21	2	10	—	—	—
1967-68	27	1	—	—	—	—
1968-69	26	2	—	—	—	—
1969-70	27	2	—	—	—	—
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	27	1	—	—	—	—
1972-73	31	1	—	—	—	—
1973-74	33	1	11	1	—	—
1974-75	34	2	12	—	—	—
1975-76	34	2	17	—	—	—
1976-77	38	3	12	—	—	—
1977-78	44	4	12	—	—	—

7

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Schools			
Higher Secondary and High/Secondary		Senior Basic and Middle	
Male	Female	Male	Female
8	9	10	11
72	10	294	46
181	11	323	56
189	12	350	61
187	10	345	93
197	12	347	93
210	23	352	92
218	26	387	89
313	40	406	82
229	44	418	73
—	—	—	—
1,124	103	869	185
309	34	570	104
276	33	795	112
305	33	886	152
306	56	802	154
352	56	848	137
401	92	870	135

TABLE 7

Schools			
Junior Basic		Primary	
Male	Female	Male	Female
12	13	14	15
177	11	514	32
183	17	606	39
177	22	643	32
179	9	677	37
158	7	704	31
—	—	919	56
—	—	934	54
—	—	964	54
—	—	974	57
—	—	—	—
—	—	1,561	110
—	—	893	79
—	—	792	100
—	—	818	89
—	—	914	122
—	—	804	165
—	—	771	172

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

(Concl.)

(Number)

Schools					
Professional education		Special education		Total	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
16	17	18	19	20	21
8	—	11	—	1,096	99
9	—	12	—	1,334	123
9	—	11	—	1,397	128
7	—	6	—	1,428	151
7	—	6	—	1,447	145
7	—	6	—	1,525	173
7	—	8	—	1,581	160
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,709	178
N.A.	N.A.	8	—	1,656	176
—	—	—	—	—	—
13	1	—	—	3,594	400
11	3	—	—	1,814	221
12	1	—	—	1,919	248
25	2	—	—	2,080	278
13	2	—	—	2,086	336
13	2	—	—	2,067	363
15	1	—	—	2,113	404

N.A. = Not Available.

TABLE
SCHOLARS IN

Year	Colleges							
	University		General education		Professional education		Special education	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9								
1961-62	—	—	224	12	—	—	—	—
1962-63	—	—	223	12	—	—	—	—
1963-64	—	—	211	14	—	—	—	—
1964-65	—	—	315	38	126	—	—	—
1965-66	—	—	318	34	160	—	—	—
1966-67	—	—	445	41	—	—	—	—
1967-68	—	—	382	45	—	—	—	—
1968-69	—	—	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1969-70	—	—	402	45	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	—	—	499	95	—	—	—	—
1972-73	—	—	606	54	—	—	—	—
1973-74	—	—	658	62	154	21	—	—
1974-75	—	—	684	65	155	20	—	—
1975-76	—	—	576	65	182	20	—	—
1976-77	—	—	606	73	51	12	—	—
1977-78	—	—	928	118	85	11	—	—

8

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Schools					
Higher Secondary		High Schools		Junior Higher Secondary	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
10	11	12	13	14	15
1,173	28	1,593	242	416	4
1,294	44	1,823	254	640	6
1,437	56	1,942	286	682	6
1,625	48	2,678	236	—	—
1,769	55	2,852	230	—	—
1,824	65	2,861	676	—	—
1,858	70	2,753	677	—	—
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1,981	65	2,585	991	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
6,413	961	—	—	—	—
5,742	962	—	—	—	—
5,381	448	—	—	—	—
5,079	1,070	—	—	—	—
6,729	1,356	—	—	—	—
7,194	1,897	—	—	—	—
7,979	2,947	—	—	—	—

TABLE 8

Schools							
Senior Basic		Middle		Junior Basic		Primary	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
—	—	5,682	1,766	3,945	878	13,128	2,328
—	—	5,913	1,978	4,579	895	16,105	3,081
—	—	6,698	2,512	5,263	1,442	16,730	3,409
—	—	7,197	3,492	5,346	542	19,294	3,718
—	—	7,382	3,535	4,854	582	17,518	3,384
—	—	7,809	3,099	@	@	26,758	4,784
—	—	7,878	3,192	—	—	23,955	3,943
—	—	N.A.	N.A.	—	—	N.A.	N.A.
—	—	8,010	2,771	—	—	21,432	4,313
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	7,507	3,089	—	—	21,625	4,653
—	—	10,499	4,086	—	—	22,965	5,948
—	—	15,990	4,856	—	—	22,077	5,515
—	—	16,197	5,229	—	—	23,593	5,649
—	—	16,396	5,115	—	—	24,862	6,783
—	—	17,666	5,607	—	—	26,688	7,491
—	—	19,625	5,527	—	—	25,871	7,078

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

@ Data included in Primary Schools

(Concl'd.)

(Number)

Schools					
Professional		Special		Total	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
24	25	26	27	28	29
111	—	4,893	233	31,165	5,491
118	—	1,915	88	32,610	6,358
126	—	5,351	110	38,440	7,535
36	66	5,196	48	41,813	8,188
21	42	3,625	74	38,499	7,936
17	48	3,270	1,674	42,984	10,387
21	42	791	60	37,638	8,029
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	189	55	34,599	8,240
—	—	—	—	—	—
775	53	—	—	36,819	8,851
468	84	—	—	40,280	11,134
148	51	—	—	44,408	10,953
495	126	—	—	46,203	12,159
888	179	—	—	49,633	13,518
264	135	—	—	52,469	15,215
276	145	—	—	54,764	15,826

N.A.=Not Available

TABLE 9
LIBRARIES (31st March, 1978)

S.No.	Name	Location
1.	Raja Harish Chandra District Library	Jhalawar
2.	Tahsil Library	Bhawanimandi
3.	Government College Library	Jhalawar

Source : Office of the Librarian, District Library, Jhalawar.

CHAPTER XVI
MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 1
REGISTERED DEATHS BY CAUSES
(Number)

Year	Urban Centres/ Municipalities	Deaths due to						Total causes registered deaths
		Small- pox	Fever (malaria & others)	Dysentery & diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Injuries & suicides	Other	
1961	3	9	80	5	28	3	32	157
1962	4	5	76	9	42	6	45	183
1963	4	23	110	19	20	7	80	259
1964	4	1	57	8	31	2	54	153
1965	4	2	56	6	26	5	48	143
1966	4	—	58	3	25	4	70	160
1967	4	15	51	3	39	4	132	244
1968	4	1	56	6	35	3	114	215
1969	4	6	88	26	40	18	209	387
1970	4	1	83	18	36	24	247	409
1971	4	5	64	21	33	29	220	372
1972	4	5	73	20	50	28	224	400
1973	4	—	32	10	15	6	162	225
1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975	5	—	21	8	21	7	308	365
1976	5	—	17	14	28	12	199	270
1977	5	—	19	15	26	10	207	277
1978	5	—	22	8	18	11	191	250

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes.

— = Not Available

TABLE 2
GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

Year	Institutions under control of Medical Department				Institutions under control of other Departments		
	Dispen- saries	Primary Health Centres	Maternity & Child Welfare Centres	General Hospitals	Hospitals	Dispen- saries	Maternity & Child Welfare Centres
1961	8	2	—	11	—	—	—
1962	7	3	—	10	—	—	—
1963	8	4	—	10	—	—	—
1964	1	4	—	18	—	—	—
1965	1	5	—	18	—	—	—
1966	1	6	—	19	—	—	—
1967	3	6	—	17	—	—	—
1968	3	6	—	18	1	—	—
1969	5	6	—	18	1	—	—
1970	5	6	—	9	1	—	—
1971	21	6	1	5	—	—	—
1972	20	6	1	5	—	—	—
1973	20	6	1	5	—	—	—
1974	20	6	1	5	—	—	—
1975	18	6	1	6	—	—	—
1976	19	6	1	6	—	—	—
1977	19	6	1	6	—	—	—

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

TABLE 3
PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

							(Number)
Year	Indoor Patients						Outdoor patients treated
	Treated	Cured	Relieved	Mode of Discharge		Percentage of deaths to total indoor patients	
				Discharged otherwise	Died		
1961	3,892	2,945	565	291	71	1.9	264,054
1962	4,268	3,234	689	239	102	2.4	296,697
1963	5,338	3,382	762	243	112	2.1	351,396
1964	6,977	4,049	1,554	251	103	1.7	361,132
1965	13,657	5,202	1,692	326	180	1.3	366,183
1966	12,148	5,257	1,428	374	162	1.3	380,431
1967	13,380	9,481	1,686	255	194	1.45	382,800
1968	7,669	5,833	1,249	306	186	2.42	415,915
1969	8,765	5,916	1,294	370	223	2.54	434,488
1970	7,377	5,375	1,111	368	224	3.0	451,932
1971	7,658	5,527	1,007	555	248	3.2	417,578
1972	7,201	4,761	1,411	813	266	3.7	427,053
1973	8,872	4,701	1,328	830	191	2.1	430,503
1974	8,250	5,313	1,645	778	240	2.9	465,017
1975	10,460	6,885	2,317	893	284	2.7	545,129
1976	10,681	6,478	2,604	1,022	229	2.1	458,778
1977	10,217	5,640	3,450	1,278	330	3.23	542,328

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

TABLE 4
FAMILY WELFARE STATISTICS

Year	Sterilisations		Intra- uterine contra- ceptive device	Conventional Contraceptives				
	Vasec- tomy	Tubec- tomy		Nirodh	Diaph- ragm	Jelly cream	Foam tablets	(Number)
1971-72	1,020	30	1,050	685	162,676	3	1,130	6,395
1972-73	2,464	205	2,669	127	115,162	—	1,367	5,990
1973-74	358	271	629	99	47,163	—	142	2,522
1974-75	215	315	530	56	169,780	—	4	200
1975-76	473	873	1,346	300	265,536	—	—	—
1976-77	8,837	910	9,747	235	208,304	—	—	—
1977-78	34	196	230	159	189,521	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Additional Director (Family Welfare), Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 5
MALARIA ERADICATION PROGRAMME

Year	Blood Slides examined	Positive cases detected	(Number)
1974	64,410	3,207	
1975	56,814	2,703	
1976	72,726	2,482	
1977	69,995	508	
1978	81,722	1,650	

Source : Office of the Deputy Chief Medical & Health Officer (Malaria), Jhalawar.

TABLE 6
PRIMARY VACCINATIONS AND REVACCINATIONS AGAINST SMALLPOX
(Number)

Year	Primary vaccinations	Revaccinations
1969	15,900	13,525
1970	30,149	28,163
1971	35,526	44,384
1972	30,966	80,862
1973	30,610	1,09,436
1974	30,571	53,732
1975	26,674	71,512
1976	21,385	29,219
1977	30,050	16,643
1978	44,760	23,056

Source : Office of the Director of Medical & Health Services, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 7
STATISTICS OF B.C.G. VACCINATIONS DONE

Year	Number of vaccinations
1970	19,578
1971	14,271
1972	21,496
1973	9,133
1974	26,189
1975	34,383
1976	24,430
1977	19,081
1978	16,457

Source : Office of the Director, Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 8
CATEGORY-WISE SANITARY STAFF
(1977-78)

Name of the Municipality	(Number)				
	Sanitary Inspectors	Asstt. Sanitary Inspectors	Jamadar	Bhishti	Scavengers
Jhalawar	1	—	2	2	65
Bhawanimandi	—	1	2	2	36
Sunel	—	—	1	—	15
Pirawa	—	1	1	—	13
Jhalrapatan	—	1	2	4	62

Source : Office of the Assistant Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 9
WATER SUPPLY SCHEMES (31.3.1978)

S.No.	Name of the Scheme	Year of Completion
A. Urban Water Supply Schemes		
1.	Jhalawar	1960-61
2.	Jhalrapatan	1960-61
3.	Sunel	1968-69
4.	Bhawanimandi	1970-71
5.	Pirawa	1974-75
B. Rural Water Supply Schemes		
1.	Jhalawar Road	1967
2.	Manoharthana	1969
3.	Chaumahla	1972
4.	Raipur	1973
5.	Aklara	1973
6.	Khanpur	1975
7.	Dag	1975
8.	Asnawar	1977
9.	Panwar	1977
10.	Sarola Kalan	1977
11.	Bakani	1977
12.	Mishroli	1978
13.	Dahi Khera	1978
14.	Sarda	1978

Source : *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Jhalawar*, 1980, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, Jaipur, p. 218.

CHAPTER XVII
OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE 1

CONSUMPTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year	Country spirit (litres)	Opim (kg.)	Bhang (kg.)	Lanced poppy heads (kg.)	Imported spirit & wine (litres)	Indian made spirit (litres)	Indian made beer (litres)
1961-62	1,96,303	—	2,711	—	—	—	—
1962-63	85,576	+	906	—	—	—	—
1963-64	1,13,429	+	2,464	—	—	—	—
1964-65	1,99,796	+	2,504	—	—	—	—
1965-66	2,41,890	+	2,299	7,97,231	12	1,375	2,274
1966-67	2,53,696	+	2,601	6,32,368	5	606	1,496
1967-68	1,76,490	—	1,910	1,86,860	1	892	1,403
1968-69	1,92,556	—	2,150	2,68,240	1	4,726	1,835
1969-70	1,78,022	—	1,754	4,94,667	1	3,215	468
1970-71	1,80,934	—	705	2,40,000	1	1,171	1,964
1971-72	1,97,382	—	1,505	2,75,410	4	1,305	2,087
1972-73	3,83,598	—	973	1,19,600	—	1,235	3,314
1973-74	2,46,162	—	—	4,00,225	—	1,149	1,901
1974-75	3,04,057	—	563	8,540	1	3,265	2,782
1975-76	4,10,482	—	1,854	11,020	—	4,114	6,983
1976-77	3,83,766	—	1,847	39,254	—	3,995	7,749
1977-78	4,53,482	—	1,305	40,000	—	5,335	6,333

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

+ = Negligible

TABLE 2
SHOPS FOR THE SALE OF INTOXICANTS

(Number)

Year	Country liquor	Indian made foreign liquor	Hemp drugs
1968-69	112	1	27
1969-70	120	1	23
1970-71	120	1	30
1971-72	115	1	30
1972-73	115	1	30
1973-74	115	1	30
1974-75	115	1	48
1975-76	115	2	48
1976-77	115	2	48
1977-78	115	2	48

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

TABLE 3
SCHOLARS, HOSTELS AND SCHOLARSHIPS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES
AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Year	No. of Students				No. of Hostels	Scholarships (Rs. in lakhs)	
	Scheduled Tribes	Scheduled Castes	Others	Total		Pre-Matric	Post-Matric
1974-75	—	271	65	336	10	N.A.	0.20
1975-76	95	45	60	200	6	0.31	0.40
1976-77	45	45	60	160	4	1.03	0.20
1977-78	45	45	80	170	4	1.30	0.24

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes.

CHAPTER XVIII
PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL
SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

TABLE 1

TERRITORIAL EXTENT OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY, 1966 AND 1971

Name of the constituency	Extent in terms of assembly constituencies
Jhalawar	Kishanganj, Chhabra, Ramganjmandi, Khanpur, Aklera, Jhalrapatan, Pirawa and Dag

Source : *Rajasthan Gazette Extraordinary*, Election Department Notification, Jaipur, April 25, 1966, p. 3.

TABLE 2

TERRITORIAL EXTENT OF ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCIES, 1966 AND 1972

Name of constituency	Extent
Khanpur	Khanpur tahsil and p.cs. Thanawad, Misroli and Gehu Khedi in Aklera r.c. in Aklera tahsil, and p.cs. Panwasa, Mandawar, Gordhanpura, Lawasal, Badodia, Asnawar and Dungargaon in Asnawar r.c. in Jhalrapatan tahsil
Aklera	Aklera tahsil (excluding p.cs. Thanawad, Misroli and Gehu Khedi in Aklera r.c.)
Jhalrapatan	Jhalrapatan tahsil (excluding p.cs. Panwasa, Mandawar, Gordhanpura, Lawasal, Badodia, Asnawar and Dungargaon in Asnawar r.c.)
Pirawa	Pirawa tahsil and Ganeshpur r.c. in Pachpahar tahsil
Dag (SC)	Gangdhar tahsil and Pachpahar and Awar r.cs. in Pachpapar tahsil

Source : *Rajasthan Gazette, Extraordinary*, Election Department Notification, Jaipur, April 25, 1966, p.p. 13-14.

p.cs. = Patwar Circles

r.c. = revenue circle

TABLE 3

TERRITORIAL EXTENT OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY, 1976

Name of Constituency	Extent in terms of assembly constituencies
Jhalawar	Kishanganj (ST), Atru (SC), Chhabra, Khanpur, Manoharthana, Jhalrapatan, Pirawa and Dag (SC)

Source : *Delimitation of Parliamentary and Assembly Constituencies Order, 1976*, Order No. 44 of Election Commission of India, p. 2.

TABLE 4

TERRITORIAL EXTENT OF ASSEMBLIES CONSTITUENCIES, 1976

Name of Constituency	Extent
Khanpur	Khanpur tahsil and Aklera R.I.C. (excluding P.Cs. Lahas and Dewari Kalan) in Aklera tahsil
Manoharthana	P.Cs. Lahas and Dewari Kalan in Aklera P.C. Ghatoli Bhalta, Manoharthana, Jawar and Banskheri R.I.C.s in Aklera tahsil
Jhalrapatan	Jhalrapatan tahsil (excluding P.C. Gagron in Jhalawar R.I.C.)
Pirawa	Pirawa tahsil and Ganeshpura R.I.C. in Pachpahar tahsil
Dag (SC)	Gangdhar tahsil and Pachpahar tahsil (excluding Ganeshpura R.I.C.)

Source : *Delimitation of Parliamentary and Assembly Constituencies Order, 1976*, *Rajasthan*, Order No. 44 of Election Commission of India, p. 10,

R.I.C. = Revenue Inspector Circle

P.C. = Patwar Circle

TABLE 5
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS
(31.3.1978)

Periodicity	Name	Remarks	Coverage
Daily	Nil	—	—
Weekly	1. Sanjay	Published in Hindi from Jhalawar	News items and current affairs
	2. Merudand	Published in Hindi from Jhalawar	„
	3. Paseena	Published in Hindi from Jhalawar	„

Source : Office of the Director of Public Relations, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 6
VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS
(31.3.1978)

S.No.	Name of the Organisation	Date of Establishment	Executive Members (Number)
1.	Mitra Mandal	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Harijan Sewak Sangh, Jhalawar	1962	16
3.	Loins Club, Jhalawar	1971	22
4.	Anjuman-e-Najme, Daudi Bohra Samaj, Jhalrapatan	N.A.	nearly 1,000 households
5.	Adim Jati Sewa Sangh, Jhalawar	1972-73	11

Source : Offices of the various organisations.

N.A. = Not Available

TABLE 7
RESULTS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA ELECTIONS
(1967)

Name of the constituency	Electors, voters and percentage	Valid and rejected votes and percentage	Number of contesting candidates	Party	Party of elected candidate
Khanpur	51,834	32,716	4	BJS	BJS
	34,452	1,736		IND	
	66.47	5.04		IND	
Aklera	57,495	23,774	3	SWA	SWA
	25,774	2,000		INC	
	44.83	7.76		IND	
Jhalrapatan	52,260	26,958	5	IND	IND
	28,646	1,688		INC	
	54.81	5.89		SSP	
Pirawa	56,537	30,908	5	IND	SWA
	32,862	1,954		SWA	
	58.12	5.95		INC	
Dag (SC)	62,991	25,491	3	IND	BJS
	26,396	904		BJS	
	41.90	3.42		INC	

Source : *Report on the Fourth General Elections in India, Volume II (Statistical)*, Election Commission of India, pp. 464-65 and office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

BJS = Bhartiya Jan Sangh

INC = Indian National Congress

IND = Independent

SSP = Samyukta Socialist Party

SWA = Swatantra

TABLE 8

RESULTS OF RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA GENERAL ELECTIONS
(1972)

Name of the constituency	No. of electorate	No. of total votes polled	Percentage of votes polled	Valid votes polled	No. of contesting candidates	Party of elected candidate
Khanpur	58,917	25,829	43.84	24,842	3	Congress
Aklara	63,440	23,487	37.02	22,189	4	Congress
Jhalrapatan	61,125	36,438	59.61	35,156	4	Congress
Pirawa	63,813	37,169	58.25	35,696	5	Congress
Dag (SC)	71,653	30,096	42.00	28,890	4	Congress

Source : Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 9

BYE ELECTION IN KHANPUR ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCY

Date of election	3.7.1967
No. of Electors on the roll	51,834
No. of electors voting	33,733
No. of valid votes polled	32,413
No. of contesting candidates	3
Votes polled by candidates	
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	25,281
Indian National Congress	6,359
Independent	773

Source : *Bye-Election Brochure, An Analysis*, Election Commission of India, 1971, p. 107.

TABLE 10

RESULTS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA ELECTIONS (1977)

Name of the constituency	No. of electorate	No. of total votes polled	Percentage of votes polled
1	2	3	4
Khanpur	60,767	29,012	47.74
Manoharthana	59,708	27,848	46.64
Jhalrapatan	77,958	41,751	53.36
Pirawa	69,677	45,324	65.05
Dag (SC)	77,681	41,313	53.18

Valid votes polled	No. of contesting candidates	Party affiliation	Party of elected candidate
5	6	7	8
28,472	7	{ 1 Janta Party 6 Independent	Janta Party
26,818	3	{ 1 Janta Party 2 Independent	Janta Party
40,873	5	{ 1 Janta Party 2 Independent 1 Congress 1 Muslim League	Janta Party
44,483	5	{ 1 Janta Party 3 Independent 1 Congress	Janta Party
39,967	2	{ 1 Janta Party 1 Congress	Janta Party

Source : *Rajasthan Sarkar, Shashtham Vidhan Sabha Aam Chunav*, 1977, pp. 132-136.

TABLE 11

RESULTS OF THE LOK SABHA GENERAL ELECTIONS, JHALAWAR
PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY
(1967, 1971 AND 1977)

S No.	Details	1967	1971	1977
1.	Electorate	4,73,659	5,08,045	5,49,344
2.	Total votes polled and percentage	2,37,173 (50.07)	2,97,520 (58.56)	3,43,827 (62.59)
3.	Total valid votes polled	2,28,069	2,82,443	3,28,023
4.	Number of contesting candidates & Party affiliation	3 { 1. Jan Sangh 2. Cong- ress 3 Indepen- dent	2 { 1. Jan- Sangh 2. Cong- ress	{ 1. Bhar- tiya Lok Dal (Janta Party) 2. Cong- ress
5.	Elected candidate	Jan Sangh	Jan Sangh	Janta Party

Sources : 1. Report on the Fourth General Elections in India, 1967, Volume II (Statistical) Election Commission, India, p. 76.

2. Lok Sabha General Elections, 1971, Rajasthan, Results and Basic Data, Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan, pp. 11 and 33.

3. Rajasthan Sarkar, Shashtham Vidhan Sabha Aam Chunav, 1977, p. 78.

ERRATA

Page No.	Col. No.	Line No.	For	Read
5	3	1	0.6	- 0.6
26	4	23	12	15
27	9	20	"	Bhawanimandi
60	6	3	85. 4	85.04
66	5	15	10. 0	10.80
68	Source	1	1971	1961
82	18	8	169	159
02	4	17	6,315	6,325
109	Footnote 2	1	1964-65 & 1965-66	1965-66
111	4 *	8	1,9 2	1,942
114	6	5	17,588	18,588
124	15	7	54	44
128	21	3	1,442	1,142
139	5	3	160	150
141	Table 4	Heading	ASSEMBLIES	ASSEMBLY
143	2	14	26,396	26,395

