

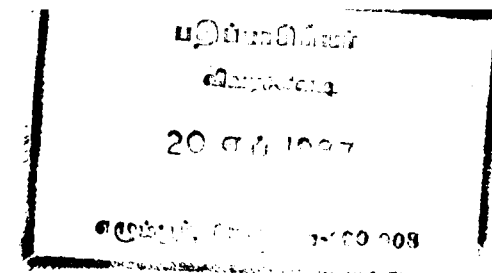
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GAZETTEERS

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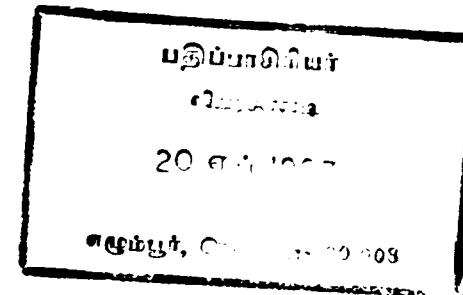
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**GAZETTEER OF INDIA
RĀJASTHĀN**

BĀRMER
(SUPPLEMENT)

756/82
**RAJASTHAN DISTRICT
GAZETTEERS**



BARMER
(SUPPLEMENT)

By
(MISS) SAVITRI GUPTA

DIRECTORATE OF DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,
GOVERNMENT OF RAJASTHAN,
JAIPUR.

1983

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PREFACE

The Supplement of Bārmer District Gazetteer is the second in the series of Supplements to the District Gazetteers which are being brought out by the Government of Rājasthān under a scheme sponsored in 1976 by the erstwhile Central Gazetteers Unit, Government of India. This scheme envisaged updating of the data of District Gazetteers which had completed ten years or more of their publication in 1976. In Rājasthān, besides Bārmer, three other District Gazetteers, namely, Bundi, Jhalawar and Ajmer, conformed to the criterion laid down and thus qualified for inclusion under this scheme. The Gazetteer of Bārmer District containing 17 chapters was the first in the series of the District Gazetteers of the State and was published in 1962. The present Supplement, however, has 15 chapters only, updating the data of the parent volume upto the year 1976-77.

The draft of this Supplement was prepared and sent to the Central Gazetteers Unit for approval by my predecessor, Shri B.D. Agarwal. The onus of incorporation of the suggestions of the Central Gazetteers Unit in the manuscript and the finalisation of the draft for the approval of the State Government and seeing it through the press, devolved on me.

In the preparation of this volume various departments of the State and Central Government as well as semi-government institutions helped me by supplying necessary information and data and they deserve my thanks. I am also thankful to Dr. P.N. Chopra, the then Editor of the erstwhile Central Gazetteers Unit, Department of Culture, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi and his staff for scrutinising the draft and offering valuable suggestions for its improvement. It would not be out of place to mention that the Central Gazetteers Unit released financial grant for the compilation of this volume.

I am extremely grateful to Shri Shiv Charan Mathur, Chief Minister and Minister for Planning and Shri Pradyuman Singh, Minister of State (Planning) for their keen interest in the work throughout. I also wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Shri M.M.K. Wali, Chief Secretary to the Government of Rājasthān, Shri Priyadarshi Thakur, till recently Special Secretary (Planning) and Shri Parmesh Chandra, the present Special Secretary, Planning Department, who amidst their pre-occupations, gave valuable advice to improve the quality of the publication. The officers and staff of the District Gazetteers Department, who helped in the compilation and printing of this volume, also deserve my appreciation.

(Miss) Savitri Gupta
Director, District Gazetteers,
Rājasthān, Jaipur.

November, 1983

SUPPLEMENT TO BÄRMER DISTRICT GAZETTEER
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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE 1

ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (1975)

S. No.	Unit	Number	Name
1.	Sub-Divisions	2	1. Bärmer 2. Bālotra
2.	Tahsils	5	1. Bärmer 2. Chauhtan 3. Shiv 4. Pachpadra 5. Siwāna
3.	Panchayat Samitis	8	1. Bāytu 2. Bärmer 3. Bālotra 4. Chauhtan 5. Dhortmanna 6. Siwāna 7. Sindari 8. Shiv
4.	Gram Panchayats	247	
5.	Inhabited Villages	837	
6.	Uninhabited Villages	20	
7.	Towns	2	1. Bärmer 2. Bālotra
8.	Municipalities	2	1. Bärmer 2. Bālotra
9.	Police-Stations	14	
10.	Out-Posts	26	

Source : *Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān, General Population Tables*, pp. 24-25 and
Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Bärmer, 1976.

TABLE
NORMALS AND EXTREMES

Station	No. of years of data	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber
Bärmer (Observatory)	21 a	6.1	5.6	4.1	3.3	9.7	21.8	90.7	148.8	20.3
	b	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	5.2	5.8	1.4
Bärmer	50 a	2.8	3.8	3.1	1.5	9.1	17.3	92.5	112.5	31.5
	b	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	4.2	4.6	2.0
Shiv	50 a	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	6.6	16.8	73.9	72.9	27.2
	b	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	3.0	3.7	1.2
Siwāna	50 a	2.5	4.1	3.1	1.8	7.1	30.0	105.2	131.1	53.9
	b	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	4.6	4.9	2.0
Gudha	49 a	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.0	5.3	16.8	93.5	111.5	27.4
	b	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.6	4.0	1.5
Pachpa- dra	50 a	2.8	4.1	3.1	1.3	8.6	22.6	84.3	91.7	44.7
	b	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.3	4.0	4.1	1.9
Jasol	50 a	2.3	4.6	2.8	2.0	7.4	19.1	89.4	113.8	36.1
	b	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	3.4	3.8	1.6
Bālotra	22 a	3.8	4.8	0.3	1.8	3.1	19.8	73.7	136.1	29.5
	b	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.5	4.3	4.6	1.4
Chauhtan	50 a	2.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.5	10.2	82.8	99.3	33.0
	b	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.7	1.7
Bärmer (District)	a	2.8	3.6	2.5	1.6	6.6	19.4	87.3	113.1	33.7
	b	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	4.0	4.4	1.6

a=Normal rainfall in mm.

b=Average number of rainy days (days with rain 2.5 mm. or more).

Source : Office of Deputy Director General of Observatories, Pune.

2
OF RAINFALL

October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as % of normal & year**	Lowest annual rainfall as % of normal & year**	Heaviest rainfall in 24 hours* Amount (mm.)	Date
1.3	0.3	2.0	314.0	285 (1944)	41 (1938)	255.5	1944, August 13
0.2	0.1	0.2	16.5				
2.8	0.5	2.0	279.4	336 (1944)	10 (1918)	285.7	1944, August 13
0.2	0.1	0.2	14.1				
2.8	0.0	0.3	207.6	343 (1917)	5 (1918)	203.2	1929, July 28
0.1	0.0	0.0	10.1				
3.8	0.8	1.0	344.4	296 (1926)	21 (1904)	190.5	1905, September 10
0.2	0.1	0.1	14.8				
4.1	0.3	0.3	265.7	279 (1917)	17 (1925)	202.2	1919, August 4
0.1	0.0	0.0	11.0				
5.3	0.3	1.3	270.1	300 (1917)	21 (1918)	210.8	1893, September 17
0.2	0.1	0.1	13.3				
6.6	0.0	0.8	284.9	328 (1917)	0 (1937)	193.0	1917, October 26
0.1	0.0	0.1	11.4				
1.3	2.3	2.0	278.5	265 (1931)	17 (1930)	328.9	1952, July 26
0.1	0.1	0.1	13.1				
4.3	0.5	0.3	238.7	532 (1944)	0 (1949)	355.6	1944, August 26
0.1	0.0	0.0	10.1				
3.6	0.6	1.1	275.9	278 (1944)	12 (1918)		
0.1	0.1	0.1	12.7				

* Based on all available data upto 1970.

** Years given in brackets.

TABLE 2 (a)

FREQUENCY OF ANNUAL RAINFALL (DATA 1901-1950)

Range in mm.	No. of years	Range in mm.	No. of years
0-100	5	401-500	2
101-200	13	501-600	3
201-300	15	601-700	0
301-400	10	701-800	2

Source : Office of Deputy Director General of Observatories, Pune.

TABLE 2 (b)

NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Month	Mean Daily Maximum Temperature °C	Mean Daily Minimum Temperature °C	Highest Maxi- mum ever recorded** °C Date	Lowest Mini- mum ever recorded** °C Date	Relative Humidity 0830* 1730* % %
January	24.7	10.2	33.5 17-1-65	-1.7 15-1-35	53 31
February	28.6	13.3	39.4 27-2-43	4.0 11-2-57	50 28
March	33.9	18.7	43.3 30-3-46	8.9 6-3-45	47 26
April	38.9	24.1	48.3 25-4-58	12.2 2-4-45	46 25
May	41.9	26.8	48.9 24-5-32	16.7 31-5-31	57 25
June	40.3	27.3	48.2 6-6-66	16.2 14-6-64	69 35
July	36.1	26.3	44.4 6-7-39	19.4 7-7-36	77 52
August	33.8	25.1	43.3 5-8-57	20.0 25-8-41	81 59
September	35.3	24.5	42.8 29-9-51	16.7 30-9-35	75 47
October	36.0	21.7	42.8 1-10-51	13.9 30-10-33	54 30
November	31.5	15.9	38.2 2-11-57	6.7 29-11-46	46 29
December	27.0	12.1	35.0 11-12-63	2.3 17-12-59	51 31
Annual	34.0	22.2			59 35

Source : Office of Deputy Director General of Observatories, Pune.

* Hours I.S.T. (Indian Standard Time)

** Updated to 1974.

TABLE 2 (c)

MEAN WIND SPEED IN KM/HR

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
7.6	7.5	9.1	10.6	12.9	14.2	12.4	10.6	9.6	7.2	5.3	6.4	9.5

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Observatories, Pune.

TABLE 2 (d)

SPECIAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Mean No. of days with	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
Thunder	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	2	3	3	3	1.0	0.3	0.1	16
Hail	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4
Dust-Storm	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Squall	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Fog	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4

*Days numbering 2 and above are given in whole numbers.

Source : Office of Deputy Director General of Observatories, Pune.

CHAPTER II

HISTORY

TABLE I

CALENDAR OF HISTORICAL EVENTS

1. Indo-Pāk War, 1965—Bārmer being a border district, it was directly involved in the Indo-Pāk War of 1965. Many citizens of the district sacrificed their lives during the war. A memorial has been set up in the memory of these martyrs at Gadra Road.
2. Indo-Pāk War, 1971—In 1971 Indo-Pāk war also, the district was directly involved and its citizens contributed to India's victory by sacrificing their lives.

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

TABLE 1

POPULATION ACCORDING TO SEX (1961 AND 1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

District/Tahsil	1961*					
	Population			Villages		Towns
	Persons	Male	Female	Inhabited	Uninhabited	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District	649,794	347,811	301,983	822	27	2
Shiv	56,033	30,952	25,081	72	2	—
Bārmer	297,777	159,240	138,537	370	12	1
Pachpadra	97,839	51,987	45,852	147	10	1
Chauhtan	122,048	65,733	56,315	145	2	—
Siwāna	76,097	39,899	36,198	88	1	—

Persons	1971**				
	Population		Villages		Towns
	Male	Female	Inhabited	Uninhabited	
8	9	10	11	12	13
774,805	410,648	364,157	837	20	2
57,945	31,290	26,655	76	3	—
361,516	192,366	169,150	375	8	1
124,041	64,715	59,326	156	3	1
133,161	71,550	61,611	142	5	—
98,142	50,727	47,415	88	1	—

* Census of India 1961, Vol. XIV, Rājasthān, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. 30

** Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, Part II-A, Series 18, General Population Tables, pp. 24-25.

TABLE 2
DENSITY OF POPULATION (1971)

District/Tahsil	Population per sq. km.		
	Total	Urban	Rural
Bārmer (District)	27	1,654	25
1. Shiv Tahsil	9	—	9
2. Bārmer Tahsil	30	3,754	27
3. Pachpadra Tahsil	36	742	31
4. Chauhtan Tahsil	28	—	28
5. Siwāna Tahsil	36	—	36

Source : *Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, Series 18, Part II-A, General Population Tables*, pp. 24-25.

TABLE 3
SEX-RATIO

Year	No. of females per 1000 males		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1971	887	892	817
1961	868	868	868
1951	868	866	902

Source : *Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, Series 18, Part II-A, General Population Tables*, p. v.

TABLE 4
GROWTH OF POPULATION

Year	Population			Percentage Decadal Variation
	Persons	Male	Female	
1901	313,102	167,087	146,015	—
1911	299,518	159,317	140,201	— 4.34
1921	281,438	151,308	130,130	+ 6.04
1931	308,264	162,976	145,288	+ 9.53
1941	394,529	210,677	183,852	+27.98
1951	477,282	255,501	221,781	+20.98
1961	649,794	347,811	301,983	+36.14
1971	774,805	410,648	364,157	+19.24

Source : *Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān, Series 18, Rājasthān, Part II-A, General Population Tables*, p. 99.

People

TABLE 5
POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

	Scheduled Castes in 1961			Scheduled Tribes in 1961		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	90,215	47,603	42,612	34,883	18,700	16,183
Rural	84,591	44,629	39,962	34,445	18,466	15,979
Urban	5,624	2,974	2,650	438	234	204

Scheduled Castes in 1971			Scheduled Tribes in 1971		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
8	9	10	11	12	13
111,429	58,336	53,093	44,508	23,620	20,888
103,728	54,308	49,420	43,783	23,195	20,588
7,701	4,028	3,673	725	425	300

Sources : 1. *Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rājasthān, Part II-A, General Population Tables*, pp. 198-199.
2. *Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān, Series-18, Part II-A, General Population Tables*, p. 93.

TABLE
POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Mother tongue	Total speakers in the district		Number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
1. Bengali	1	—	1	—
2. Bihari	3	—	—	—
3. Gujarati	779	747	75	22
4. Kannada	—	2	—	2
5. Kashmiri	5	2	3	2
6. Khariboli	2,368	2,873	410	129
7. Malayalam	4	1	2	—
8. Marathi	1	—	1	—
9. Marwari	317,069	273,179	2,864	482

6
LANGUAGE (1961 CENSUS)

Subsidiary Language	Speakers of subsidiary language	
	Male	Female
6	7	8
English	1	—
—	—	—
Hindi	43	21
English	15	1
Sindhi	15	—
Sanskrit	1	—
Urdu	1	—
Hindi	—	2
Hindi	2	2
English	1	—
English	372	21
Urdu	14	100
Punjabi	7	5
Sindhi	8	3
Sanskrit	6	—
Gujarati	3	—
English	2	—
Telugu	1	—
English	1,526	29
Sindhi	654	229
Urdu	284	205
Gujarati	161	16
Kannada	94	1
Marathi	42	2

TABLE 6

1	2	3	4	5
10. Nepali	7	2	4	1
11. Punjabi	155	82	55	36
12. Rajasthani	788	579	38	3
13. Sindhi	22,805	21,052	1,086	252
14. Tamil	1	2	—	1
15. Telugu	3	1	1	1
16. Urdu	3,724	3,324	434	347

Source : Census of India, 1961, Vol. XIV,

(Concl'd.)

6	7	8
Telugu	33	—
Sanskrit	29	—
Punjabi	17	—
Tamil	14	—
Oriya	8	—
Arabic/Arbi	1	—
Nepali	1	—
Hindi	4	1
Hindi	32	36
English	16	—
Urdu	7	—
English	19	—
Urdu	7	3
Sindhi	9	—
Gujarati	3	—
Hindi	969	197
Urdu	26	47
English	65	—
Gujarati	26	8
Hindi	—	1
English	1	1
Hindi	307	274
Sindhi	98	71
English	26	—
Arabic/Arbi	2	2
Punjabi	1	—

Rājasthān, Part II-C (1), Social and Cultural Tables, p. 269.

TABLE 7

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGIONS (1961 CENSUS)

Religion	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Christianity	5	7	2	1	3	6
Hinduism	288,568	248,923	271,645	234,406	16,923	14,517
Jainism	10,869	9,497	7,716	6,752	3,153	2,745
Islam	48,318	43,532	47,166	42,367	1,152	1,165
Sikhism	51	24	24	5	27	19
Total	347,811	301,983	326,553	283,531	21,258	18,452

Source : Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rājasthān, Part II-C (i), Social And Cultural Tables, pp. 288-289.

TABLE 8

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGION (1971 CENSUS)

Religion	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Christianity	30	128	7	115	23	13
Hinduism	348,321	308,539	324,088	289,248	24,233	19,291
Islam	49,637	42,854	47,763	41,202	1,874	1,652
Jainism	12,608	12,610	7,824	8,302	4,784	4,308
Sikhism	52	26	21	10	31	16

Source : Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, Series 18, Parts X-A and X-B, District Census Hand Book, Bārmer District, pp. 12-13.

TABLE 9

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION BY TAHSILS (1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

District/Tahsil	Population		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Bārmer District	774,805	718,580	56,225
Shiv Tahsil	57,945	57,945	—
Bārmer Tahsil	361,516	322,886	38,630
Pachpadra Tahsil	124,041	106,446	17,595
Chauhtan Tahsil	133,161	133,161	—
Siwāna Tahsil	98,142	98,142	—

Source : Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, Series 18, Rājasthān, Part-II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 24-25.

TABLE 10

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION (1961 AND 1971 CENSUS)

(Number)

Year	Rural		Total	Urban		
	Male	Female		Male	Female	Total
1961	326,553	283,531	610,084	21,258	18,452	39,710
1971	379,703	338,877	718,580	30,945	25,280	56,225

Source : 1. Census of India 1961, Vol XIV, Rājasthān, Part II-C (i), Social and Cultural Tables, pp. 288-289.
2. Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rājasthān, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. XIII.

TABLE 11

POPULATION OF TOWNS

(Number)

Towns	Population During 1961			Population During 1971		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
Bārmer						
Town (M)	27,600	14,829	12,771	38,630	21,517	17,113
Bālotra						
Town (M)	12,110	6,429	5,681	17,595	9,428	8,167

Source : 1. Census of India, 1961, Rājasthān, Volume XIV, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. 30.
2. Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān, Part II A, General Population Tables, p. 25.
M=Municipal Town

TABLE 12

MARITAL STATUS (1961 CENSUS)

(Number)

Civil Status	Male	Female	Total
Total	347,811	301,983	649,794
Never Married	193,199	132,096	325,295
Married	141,930	138,425	280,355
Widowed	12,509	31,371	43,880
Divorced/Separated	30	40	70
Unspecified Status	143	51	194

Source : Census of India 1961, Rājasthān, District Census Hand Book, Bārmer District, p. 161.

TABLE
AGE AND MARITAL

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population			Marital	
		Persons	Male	Female	Never Married	
					Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Ages	T	649,794	347,811	301,983	193,199	132,096
	R	610,084	326,553	283,531	181,651	124,506
	U	39,710	21,258	18,452	11,548	7,590
0-9	R	191,153	99,125	92,028	99,125	92,028
	U	12,057	6,387	5,670	6,387	5,670
10-14	R	78,278	42,735	35,543	38,236	26,232
	U	4,845	2,837	2,008	2,773	1,741
15-19	R	47,473	27,152	20,321	20,098	4,712
	U	3,147	1,710	1,437	1,365	147
20-24	R	56,640	29,922	26,718	13,451	1,216
	U	3,696	1,808	1,888	593	14
25-29	R	54,154	29,717	24,437	6,061	114
	U	3,480	1,838	1,642	184	3
30-34	R	45,659	24,857	20,802	1,940	40
	U	3,017	1,650	1,367	83	—
35-39	R	25,846	13,986	11,860	592	17
	U	2,050	1,151	899	40	1
40-44	R	30,236	15,524	14,712	657	25
	U	2,098	1,163	935	32	—
45-49	R	18,259	10,206	8,053	307	7
	U	1,237	690	547	19	—
50-54	R	25,634	14,103	11,531	443	12
	U	1,535	819	716	18	—
55-59	R	8,412	4,869	3,543	140	1
	U	584	325	259	12	—
60-64	R	14,449	7,463	6,986	289	1
	U	1,121	498	623	13	—
65-69	R	3,523	1,900	1,623	41	4
	U	272	121	151	4	—
70+	R	10,138	4,856	5,282	141	5
	U	540	244	296	8	—
Age not stated	R	230	138	92	130	92
	U	31	17	14	17	14

Source : Census of India 1961, Rajasthan,

13
STATUS (1961 CENSUS)

(Number)							
status		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
141,930	138,425	12,509	31,371	30	40	143	51
132,776	129,748	11,954	29,186	29	40	143	51
9,154	8,677	555	2,185	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4,339	9,218	91	60	3	—	66	33
63	266	1	1	—	—	—	—
6,973	15,483	31	114	6	8	44	4
343	1,288	2	2	—	—	—	—
16,219	25,091	233	399	3	4	16	8
1,201	1,851	14	23	—	—	—	—
23,125	23,575	529	742	2	5	—	1
1,631	1,575	22	64	1	—	—	—
22,051	19,095	859	1,665	3	2	4	—
1,540	1,268	27	99	—	—	—	—
12,764	10,426	624	1,415	1	2	5	—
1,093	775	18	123	—	—	—	—
13,814	10,955	1,047	3,725	3	7	3	—
1,082	681	49	254	—	—	—	—
8,951	5,568	946	2,474	—	3	2	1
621	381	50	166	—	—	—	—
11,482	5,676	2,171	5,836	6	3	1	4
705	328	96	388	—	—	—	—
3,811	1,746	916	1,795	1	1	1	—
259	114	54	145	—	—	—	—
5,211	1,839	1,962	5,145	1	1	—	—
382	90	103	524	—	—	—	—
1,285	412	574	1,205	—	2	—	—
87	27	30	124	—	—	—	—
2,744	664	1,971	4,611	—	2	—	—
147	24	89	272	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

District Census Hand book, Bärmer District, p. 161.

TABLE
FAIRS

Tahsil	Name of the fair	Place	Period
Bārmer	Alamji	Dhorimanna	<i>Bhadrapada Sudi 2 and Magha Sudi 2</i>
„	Khama Baba	Bāytu	<i>Bhadrapada Sudi 9 and Magha Sudi 9</i>
Pachpadra	Tilwāra Cattle Fair	Tilwāra	<i>Chaitra Sudi 11 to Chaitra Sudi 11</i>
„	Nakora	Nagar Mewa	<i>Posh Badi 10</i>
„	Parasnath		
„	Khed	Khed	<i>Bhadrapada Sudi 8 and 9</i>
„	Sheetla Mata	Kanpura	<i>Chaitra Sudi 7</i>
Chauhtan	Kapaleshwar Bishen Paga-liya Suiya	Chauhtan	<i>Posh Somawati Amawasya</i>
„	Viratra-ka-mela	Viratra	In the months of <i>Chaitra, Bhadrapada and Magha</i>
Siwāna	Kalyan Singh	Fort Siwāna	<i>Shravana Sudi 2</i>

Source : Census of India 1961, Rājasthān,

14
(1961)

Estimated congregation	Nature/Principal communities	Nearest Bus Stand/Route	Nearest Railway Station
4,000	Religious/Hindus	Dhorimanna	Bārmer
4,000	Religious/Hindus	Chaba-Bārmer	Bāytu
50,000	Commercial/All Communities	Tilwāra	Tilwāra
4,000	Religious/Jains	Nagar Mewa	Bālotra
3,000	Religious/Hindus	Bālotra	Khed
4,000	Religious/All Communities	—	Janiyanā
10,000	Religious/Hindus and Jains	Chauhtan	Bārmer
2,000	Religious/Hindus and Jains	Chauhtan	Bārmer
5,000	Religious/All Communities	Siwāna	Mokalsar

District Census Hand Book, Bārmer District, p 243.

TABLE 15
MARITAL STATUS (1971 CENSUS)

Civil Status	(Number)		
	Male	Female	Total
Total	4,10,648	3,64,157	7,74,805
Never Married	2,33,589	1,65,405	3,98,994
Married	1,61,918	1,64,180	3,26,098
Widowed	14,841	34,372	49,213
Divorced/Separated	40	30	70
Unspecified status	260	170	430

Source : Director, Census Operations, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

TABLE 16
VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1971

Population Size of villages		Number of villages	Population		Percentage of total population
			Male	Female	
Less than 200		178	9,919	8,523	2.57
Between 200-499		202	37,187	32,829	9.74
Between 500-999		231	87,158	78,340	23.03
Between 1,000-1,999		145	1,08,915	97,085	28.67
Between 2,000-4,999		74	1,09,984	97,849	28.92
Between 5,000-9,999		6	21,200	18,981	5.59
Between 10,000 and over		1	5,340	5,270	1.48
Total		837	3,79,703	3,38,877	100.00

Source : Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rājasthān, Part II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 116-118 and p. XX.

TABLE 17
FAIRS (1971)

1. Hathma—Fair of Sati Mata on *Bhadra Shukla* 14.
2. Radwa—Fair on *Bhadra Shukla* 14.
3. Bāytu Bhopji—Fair of Khima Baba on *Bhadra Shukla* 9 and *Mangsar Shukla* 9.
4. Joona Meetha Khera—Fair on *Kartik Shukla Purnima*.
5. Bhal Khari—Fair on Navratra Sthapana and Dashera.
6. Menloo—Fair of Dharampuri Swami on *Bhadra Shukla* 9 and *Magh Shukla* 9.
7. Goliya Jetmal—Fair of Gogaji on *Bhadra Sudi* 9 and *Magh Sudi* 9.
8. Payla Kalan—Fair on Shiv Ratri.
9. Dhorimanna—Fairs of Alamji on *Bhadra Sudi* 2, *Magh Sudi* 2 and *Chaitra Sudi* 2.

Source : Census of India 1971, Rājasthān, District Census Handbook, Bārmer District, Village Directory, pp. 6 to 45.

CHAPTER
AGRICULTURE AND
TABLE
LAND

Year	Total Geographical Area		Forests	Not available for cultivation		Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land	
	According to Survey- or General of India	According to village papers		Land put to non- agricul- tural uses	Barren and uncultiva- ted land	Permanent pastures and other grazing land	Land under miscella- neous tree crops and groves
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1961-62	2,635	2,817	12	74	149	191	neg.
1962-63	2,635	2,817	11	70	150	194	neg.
1963-64	2,635	2,817	9	68	150	195	neg.
1964-65	2,635	2,817	9	59	162	192	1
1965-66	2,737	2,817	11	52	155	204	1
1966-67	2,737	2,817	11	55	157	200	1
1967-68	2,737	2,817	12	57	152	202	.018
1968-69	2,737	2,817	12	58	152	202	neg.
1969-70	2,737	2,817	12	54	158	203	neg.
1970-71	2,737	2,817	12	50	158	205	neg.
1971-72	2,737	2,817	12	53	151	207	neg.
1972-73	2,839	2,817	12	51	154	208	neg.
1973-74	2,737	2,817	13	49	150	210	neg.
1974-75	2,737	2,817	13	55	147	212	neg.
1975-76	2,737	2,817	14	56	141	214	.028
1976-77	2,737	2,817	14	57	139	217	—

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, yearly volumes, published by the Directorate
neg. = Negligible.

IV
IRRIGATION

1

UTILISATION

('000 Hectares)					
Culturable waste	Fallow land		Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
	Fallow other than current fallow	Current fallow			
9	10	11	12	13	14
250	531	235	1,375	5	1,380
296	516	263	1,317	3	1,320
324	535	297	1,239	3	1,242
299	509	207	1,379	3	1,382
323	453	239	1,379	3	1,382
381	424	324	1,264	4	1,268
361	437	285	1,311	7	1,318
407	532	439	1,014	7	1,021
467	792	682	449	2	451
422	589	118	1,263	7	1,270
414	380	169	1,431	5	1,436
372	335	177	1,508	7	1,515
330	293	175	1,597	21	1,618
384	370	698	938	12	950
351	477	248	1,316	21	1,337
349	397	223	1,421	13	1,434

of Economics and Statistics, Government of Rajasthan.

TABLE 2
CO-OPERATIVE FARMING SOCIETIES

Year	Number	Membership
1965-66	16	228
1966-67	16	217
1967-68	16	230
1968-69	17	243
1969-70	17	243
1970-71	17	243
1971-72	17	243
1972-73	12	183
1973-74	12	183
1974-75	12	183
1975-76	12	183
1976-77	10	149

Source : Office of the Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Bärmer.

TABLE 3
INCOME FROM FOREST PRODUCE

Year	Income (Rs.)
1965-66	430.62
1966-67	265.18
1967-68	441.50
1968-69	441.50
1969-70	N.A.
1970-71	N.A.
1971-72	13,688.63
1972-73	31,075.00
1973-74	49,065.00
1974-75	46,000.00
1975-76	46,500.00
1976-77	N.A.

Source : *Sankhyikya Rooprekha*, Bärmer, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1978, pp. 26, 40, 40, 42, 45 and 79 respectively.

N.A.—Not Available.

TABLE 4
IRRIGATION BY SOURCES
(Hectares)

Year	Area Irrigated by				Total (Gross) irrigated area
	Canals	Tanks	Wells and tube wells	Other sources	
1961-62	29	—	8,607	—	8,636
1962-63	—	—	11,269	—	11,269
1963-64	788	—	10,721	2	11,511
1964-65	—	—	10,191	2	10,193
1965-66*	—	—	8,208	—	8,208
1966-67	—	—	14,859	—	14,859
1967-68	—	—	13,078	—	13,078
1968-69*	—	—	14,070	—	14,070
1969-70*	—	—	14,214	—	14,214
1970-71*	—	65	10,175	—	10,240
1971-72*	—	90	10,223	—	10,313
1972-73*	—	62	13,628	5	13,695
1973-74*	—	—	11,780	—	11,780
1974-75*	—	—	22,777	31	22,808
1975-76*	—	—	14,537	4	14,541
1976-77*	—	31	14,787	1	14,819

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan*, 1963 to 1977 and *Sankhyikya Rooprekha*, Bärmer, 1971 for figures for the year 1969-70.

— = Nil

*Figures for these years show net irrigated area.

TABLE 5

IRRIGATION WORKS COMPLETED UNDER DROUGHT PRONE AREA
PROGRAMME TILL 1976-77

S. No.	Name of work	Year of completion	Irrigation benefits (in hectares)
1.	Jhadisar Khadeen	1972-73	85.02
2.	Purohiton	1972-73	16.19
3.	Kaliyar	1972-73	40.48
4.	Bajna	1971-72	139.98
5.	Koisa	1972-73	36.44
6.	Hukmana	1972-73	36.44
7.	Bissadunda Khadeen	1972-73	54.25
8.	Tora	1972-73	28.3
9.	Kareli Bund	1971-72	8.10
10.	Ramsar Ka Nada	1973-74	40.48
11.	Sindhswa bund	1973-74	319.84
12.	Bhakarpura	1972-73	331.58
13.	Trinsangri Khadeen	1973-74	40.48
14.	Lakheria bund	1972-73	64.78
15.	Chandra bund	1973-74	80.97
16.	Bhilon ki dhani	1973-74	28.3
17.	Nakoda bund	1973-74	24.29
18.	Tilwāra Khadeen	1973-74	24.29
19.	Neemla	1973-74	33.20
20.	Dabla	1973-74	25.10
21.	Gordhanwala Khadeen	1973-74	8.10
22.	Sarunkitnod	1973-74	28.3
23.	Baluhati	1973-74	24.29
24.	Varia Khadeen	1975-76	32.39

Source : Office of Superintending Engineer, Irrigation Circle, Jodhpur.

TABLE 6

IRRIGATION BY CROPS

Year	Irrigated area under				Total (Gross) irrigated area
	Food Crops (other than sugarcane)	Sugarcane	Cotton	Others	
1961-62	8,363	—	44	229	8,636
1962-63	10,801	—	15	453	11,269
1963-64	10,678	—	64	769	11,511
1964-65	9,759	—	57	377	10,193
1965-66	10,164	—	43	503	10,710
1966-67	13,116	—	35	1,708	14,859
1967-68	9,813	—	38	3,227	13,078
1968-69	18,401	—	11	1,648	20,060
1969-70	14,318	—	20	2,081	16,419
1970-71	12,808	—	9	458	13,275
1971-72	13,355	—	35	865	14,255
1972-73	16,519	2	81	2,080	18,682
1973-74	12,823	1	26	2,129	14,979
1974-75	24,139	1	10	6,061	30,211
1975-76	18,639	—	11	1,650	20,300
1976-77	19,926	—	12	2,223	22,161

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1963 onwards.

TABLE
AREA AND PRODUCTION OF

Year	<i>Bajra</i>		<i>Jowar</i>		<i>Maize</i>	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	964,059	183,688	6,352	828	10	8
1962-63	975,116	89,618	5,518	1,076	21	18
1963-64	957,041	84,740	7,117	184	41	31
1964-65	1,016,600	257,508	4,829	591	17	15
1965-66	1,048,299	217,373	3,481	163	20	14
1966-67	1,011,762	28,329	3,001	170	72	37
1967-68	865,396	164,425	3,810	470	44	30
1968-69	881,841	nil	1,888	6	143	69
1969-70	422,121	nil	308	6	58	18
1970-71	919,175	455,911	2,920	1,194	18	22
1971-72	1,037,697	219,992	1,644	302	8	9
1972-73	1,173,646	98,586	2,857	106	33	20
1973-74	1,166,083	354,489	1,018	157	6	2
1974-75	797,047	64	271	13	102	22
1975-76	690,118	237,401	2,930	540	15	11
1976-77	724,812	168,156	437	437	11	8

7

PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in Hectares, Production in Tonnes)

<i>Wheat</i>		<i>Barley</i>		<i>Rice</i>	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
8	9	10	11	12	13
17,859	21,143	1,359	1,725	—	—
9,884	7,266	534	706	—	—
8,859	7,229	499	512	—	—
8,708	8,402	333	365	—	—
9,077	8,258	393	496	—	—
10,360	9,514	590	500	—	—
18,952	18,955	571	692	—	—
13,247	11,748	963	826	—	—
9,696	9,728	775	566	—	—
11,799	15,670	325	390	—	—
11,195	13,284	326	426	—	—
12,925	14,857	598	646	—	—
30,136	27,739	630	948	—	—
15,834	19,060	1,236	1,786	—	—
24,047	24,460	2,766	3,552	—	—
15,540	14,457	712	635	—	—

TABLE 7

Small Millets		Gram		Other Kharif Pulses	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
14	15	16	17	18	19
—	—	2,382	1,089	81,715	6,622
21	18	328	60	46,892	3,801
25	21	264	31	24,622	2,287
1	1	498	145	31,939	29,019
2	—	303	110	35,178	13,343
—	—	604	280	17,560	1,835
2	Neg.	1,329	1,054	61,038	11,950
12	Neg.	10	5	27,205	—
15	—	—	—	5,211	1
2	—	1,151	640	4,742	2,815
2	4	325	35	40,362	3,194
3	4	773	515	28,663	2,031
—	—	6,057	2,887	4,714	11,183
—	—	332	185	44,219	2
59	7	5,575	4,278	145,167	17,153
—	—	754	326	167,873	99,563

(Contd.)

Tur		Sesamum		Rape and Mustard		Linseed	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
—	—	14,163	2,288	145	61	4	1
1	—	15,355	1,827	59	25	1	—
—	—	9,145	67	64	9	—	—
—	—	14,232	1,283	46	17	—	—
—	—	15,048	928	102	34	5	1
—	—	19,766	1,146	299	63	4	1
—	—	19,996	1,880	644	212	6	1
—	—	11,421	—	163	74	2	Neg.
—	—	1,129	5	226	103	1	Neg.
—	—	11,421	—	205	198	—	—
—	—	17,638	988	474	149	3	1
—	—	14,192	341	392	283	1	—
—	—	12,850	2,107	4,438	1,313	227	67
—	—	3,401	14	7,458	4,435	2	1
—	—	16,279	5,079	1,564	792	4	1
—	—	17,222	3,376	2,283	1,018	44	14

TABLE 7

Groundnut		Castor-seed		Sugarcane		Chillies		Potatoes	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
—	—	291	127	—	—	36	13	8	20
5	3	197	212	—	—	34	20	6	8
2	—	190	43	—	—	67	29	17	16
5	1	81	10	—	—	93	35	15	17
1	—	77	10	—	—	53	14	13	10
—	—	65	17	—	—	68	10	43	17
—	—	160	41	—	—	69	10	4	Neg.
—	—	4	Neg.	—	—	32	13	4	2
—	—	2	Neg.	—	—	28	5	1	1
75	50	180	56	—	—	42	8	9	7
1	1	254	157	—	—	59	71	—	—
—	—	305	115	2	79	58	68	3	1
—	—	1,397	68	7	49	59	74	9	9
—	—	773	43	1	42	57	6	23	4
—	—	1,370	205	—	—	91	11	13	13
2	1	682	407	—	—	140	84	3	2

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1962 to 1977 and Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, 1978.*
 Neg = Negligible

(Concl.)

Ginger		Cotton*		Tobacco		Sanhemp*	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
—	—	228	260	14	11	—	—
—	—	164	134	28	37	2	Neg.
—	—	183	148	36	49	1	—
—	—	126	86	81	52	—	—
—	—	84	48	33	25	—	—
—	—	70	53	42	31	3	Neg.
—	—	73	66	32	6	2	Neg.
—	—	17	11	15	8	—	—
—	—	20	10	22	14	—	—
—	—	12	12	36	33	—	—
—	—	42	49	50	23	—	—
—	—	96	29	140	66	—	—
—	—	38	36	25	4	—	—
—	—	11	14	3	Neg.	—	—
—	—	24	31	42	4	—	—
—	—	39	47	29	4	—	—

*Production of Cotton and Sanhemp in bales of 170 kg. each

TABLE 8

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS

(Number)

	1966	1972
Ploughs		
Wooden	339,130	117,873
Iron	4,456	4,309
Carts	13,361	11,070
Sugarcane crushers		
Worked by power	—	—
Worked by bullocks	7	137
Oil Engines with pumps for		
irrigation purposes	310	1,097
other agricultural purposes	—	5
Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	32	357
Persian wheels or <i>Rahats</i>	113	20
Four wheeled Tractors		
Government	3	9
Private	36	179
Tractor operated implements	N.R.	788
<i>Ghanis</i>	195	128
Improved implements		
Harrow and cultivators	47	170
Seed drills	4	1
Threshers	4	5
Rotary chaff cutters	184	—
Sprayers and dusters	29	68

Source : 1. *Report on the Livestock Census of Rājasthān*, 1966, pp. 88-89.2. *ibid.*, 1972, pp. 156-163.

N.R.—Not Reported.

TABLE 9

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY POPULATION IN 1966 AND 1972

	1966	1972
Cattle	636,992	179,626
Males over three years	121,995	35,866
Breeding	1,731	366
Working	117,768	35,093
Others	2,496	407
Females over three years	301,985	83,950
In Milk	123,686	52,176
Dry	143,237	24,631
Others	35,062	7,143
Young stock (three years and under)	213,012	59,810
Buffaloes	27,887	13,567
Males over three years	3,026	477
Breeding	117	78
Working	2,516	314
Others	393	85
Females over three years	14,708	7,158
In Milk	6,327	4,489
Dry	5,953	1,967
Others	2,428	702
Young stock (three years and under)	10,153	5,932
Sheep	792,150	567,656
Goats	1,047,156	1,088,932
Horses and Ponies	3,288	1,398
Mules	10	—
Donkeys	24,296	24,913
Camels	89,403	98,243
Pigs	16	15
Total Livestock	2,621,198	1,974,350
Poultry	8,263	5,836
Fowls	8,208	5,829
Ducks	8	7
Others	47	—

Source : 1. *Report on the Livestock Census of Rājasthān*, 1966, pp. 46-88.2. *ibid.*, 1972, pp. 140-155.

CHAPTER
INDUS
TABLE
POWER

Use	1965-66 ¹	1966-67 ¹	1967-68 ¹	1968-69 ¹	1969-70 ¹
1. Domestic					
(a) Heat & Power	299	211		239,580	347,629
(b) Light & Fans	75,878	183,161	239,580	1,874	1,376
2. Commercial					
(a) Heat & Power	6,403	16,709		257,323	419,843
(b) Light & Fans	159,130	234,349	257,325	23,918	63,770
3. Industrial	30,901	95,409	84,690	84,690	137,828
4. Public lighting	38,086	62,663	N.A.	71,326	91,271
5. Public water works	168,800	408,699	N.A.	888,595	957,011
6. Irrigation etc.	—	2446,167	N.A.	395,538	992,317
7. Others	—	—	—	—	—

1. *Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, Bärmer, 1970*, published by the Directorate of

2. *ibid.*, 1975, pp. 73-74.

3. *ibid.*, 1977, pp. 109-10.

4. *ibid.*, 1978, pp. 107-108.

Note : Figures relate to Electricity Division, Bärmer.

N. A. = Not Available

V
TRIES

1

CONSUMPTION

(Unit in kw.)

1970-71 ²	1971-72 ²	1972-73 ²	1973-74 ²	1974-75 ³	1975-76 ³	1976-77 ⁴
1,308	3,408	8,961	14,401	345,147	3,364,340	470,200
430,728	400,309	597,501	640,459	1,975,016	128,805	646,467
87,997	71,332	83,872	82,551	462,899	861,410	31,727
1,020,313	645,655	805,238	739,938	485,218	171,480	1,030,401
223,839	360,364	747,614	745,902	1,143,889	1,289,590	1,975,357
84,495	87,701	115,347	55,688	118,735	47,700	192,031
1,181,779	1,293,880	1,358,767	30,089	1,261,904	644,949	1,777,334
1,389,931	3,012,109	4,359,500	4,493,224	4,605,000	4,695,460	6,499,533
4,138	—	45,878	—	293,131	245,360	509,296

Economics & Statistics, Government of Rajasthan, p. 47.

TABLE 2

REGISTERED FACTORIES AS ON 31-3-1977

S.No.	Name of Factory and address	Average daily employment
1.	M/s. Kanhaiyalal and Brothers, Bālotra	1
2.	M/s. Mahesh Flour and Oil Mills, opp. Nagar Palika Office, Bālotra	3
3.	M/s. Mohanlal Moolchand Oil Mills, Shastri Chowk, Bālotra	9
4.	Asha Ram Agarwal Oil Mills, Pachpadra	9
5.	M/s. Milap Textile Mills, Bālotra	47
6.	M/s. Rangwala Textile Mills Pvt. Ltd., Bālotra	58
7.	M/s. Mahaveer Powerlooms Factory, Bālotra	8
8.	M/s. Jagadamba Saw Mills, Bärmer	2
9.	M/s. Shri Jai Ambe Flour Mills, near Power House, Bālotra	3
10.	M/s. Rama Saw Mills, Mal Godam Road, Bärmer	6
11.	Narsingh Oil Mills, Laxmi Bazar, Bärmer	3
12.	M/s. Patwari Printing Press, Gandhi Chowk, Bālotra	5
13.	M/s. Kewal Printers, Station Road, Bärmer	9
14.	M/s. Ganpati Laghu Udyog, Shastri Chowk, Bālotra	1
15.	M/s. Singhal Printers, Bärmer	1
16.	M/s. Ramawat Printing Press, Laxmi Bazar, Bärmer	5
17.	M/s. Suraj Printing Press, Laxmi Bazar, Bärmer	9
18.	M/s. Ambe Printers, Station Road, near Rajput Building, Bärmer	3
19.	M/s. Mahadeo Printing Press, Jankot, Bālotra	3
20.	Power House, Rajasthan State Electricity Board, Bärmer	11
21.	M/s. New Electric Utpadak Grah, Bärmer	20
22.	Rajasthan Government Salt Works, Pachpadra	—
23.	M/s. B. Oil Mills, Modi Para, Bālotra	9
24.	Sambhar Salts Ltd. (Irrigation Unit), Pachpadra Unit, Bärmer	50

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories & Boilers, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 3

TRADE UNIONS (1977)

Name	Registration No.
1. Fertilisers (Jodhpur) Organisation Workers Union, Bärmer	108/64
2. Rashtriya Jal Karamchari Sangh, Bärmer	100/72
3. Nagarpalika Karamchari Sangh, Bālotra	96/73
4. Rashtriya Zila Jaldaya Karamchari Sangh, Pangarh Road, Bärmer	40/74
5. Nagarpalika Mazdoor Sangh, Bärmer	167/77
6. Nakora Trust Mazdoor Union, Bālotra	13/75
7. Bärmer Division Forest Employees' Union, Bālotra	15/75
8. Rashtriya Nagarpalika Karamchari Sangh, Bärmer	16/75
9. Janta Jaldaya Shramik Sangh, Project, Bālotra	32/77
10. Jatpatti Mazdoor Union, Bālotra	19/76

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

CHAPTER VI
BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE 1
COMMERCIAL BANKS (31-3-1977)

S. No.	Name of the Bank	Branch	Date of opening
1.	State Bank of Bikaner & Jaipur	Bālotra	15.8.1946
		Bārmer	14.11.1949
		Siwāna	27.2.1969
		-do-	21.10.1972
		Chauhtan	28.6.1969
		Shiv	16.2.1970
		Pachpadra	30.3.1970
		Samdari	24.4.1973
		Bāytu	26.12.1973
		Sindhri	29.6.1976
2.	Punjab National Bank	Gurha	2.9.1976
		Jasol	18.11.1976
		Bālotra	10.12.1969
3.	Bank of Rajasthan Ltd.	Bālotra	24.10.1973
		Bārmer	7.11.1973
4.	Oriental Bank of Commerce Ltd.	Bālotra	26.12.1975

Source : Office of Chief Officer, Department of Banking Operations, Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

TABLE 2
STATISTICS ABOUT STATE INSURANCE

Particulars	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3
Persons Insured (No.)	—	—
Premium collected (Rs.)	4,85,289	5,28,126
Claims paid (Rs.)		
(a) by death	23,364	28,862
(b) by maturity	30,388	36,595
(c) by other causes	746	52,873
Loans (Rs.)	28,725	38,137

1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
4	5	6	7
—	—	4,655	4,784
5,59,638	6,03,149	6,46,593	6,93,697
67,798	63,441	52,114	44,795
24,103	37,446	98,242	59,678
62,524	50,006	72,735	35,623
65,133	99,912	1,94,941	1,23,197

Source : Office of the Director, State Insurance Department, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

Note : Figures of persons insured are not available for Bārmer district separately for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75.

TABLE
CO-OPERATIVE

Year	State Co-operative Banks		Central Co-operative Banks & Unions		Central non-Credit Societies		Agricultural Credit Societies	
	No. Members		No. Members		No. Members		No. Members	
1961-62	—	—	1	434	4	346	307	21,785
1962-63	—	—	1	485	5	716	327	23,424
1963-64	—	—	1	526	5	810	361	28,531
1964-65	—	—	1	550	5	881	381	31,770
1965-66	—	—	1	396	5	963	384	33,914
1966-67	—	—	1	405	5	1,013	384	38,584
1967-68	—	—	1	409	5	1,039	372	40,980
1968-69	—	—	1	392	5	1,057	344	45,212
1969-70	—	—	1	344	5	1,059	281	48,916
1970-71	—	—	1	315	5	929	270	49,607
1971-72	—	—	1	299	5	1,043	249	49,337
1972-73	—	—	1	299	5	1,045	249	49,440
1973-74	—	—	1	304	1	383	250	51,813
1974-75	—	—	1	330	1	427	250	55,183
1975-76	—	—	1	336	4	1,145*	250	60,654
1976-77	—	—	1	321	1	426	220	66,358

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, yearly volumes.

* Provisional

3

SOCIETIES

Agricultural Non-credit Societies		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Non-Agricultural Credit Societies		Non-Agricultural Non-credit Societies		Societies under liquidation	
No. Members		No. Members		No. Members		No. Members		No. Members	
36	713	1	77	3	148	120	2,949	16	462
36	713	1	81	3	163	130	2,891	17	955
37	726	1	81	3	167	131	3,469	18	986
39	752	1	81	6	280	126	4,319	24	1,137
39	753	1	96	6	250	128	5,288	29	1,159
36	654	1	256	6	279	128	5,554	37	1,272
36	667	1	495	7	244	124	6,657	43	1,544
37	680	1	801	8	317	127	6,598	43	1,559
31	579	1	1,420	8	318	131	6,455	49	1,641
31	579	1	1,574	9	355	121	6,261	59	1,809
28	541	1	1,770	9	369	132	6,562	44	1,549
25	500	1	1,596	9	371	145	6,742	34	1,549
35	1,331	1	2,086	13	452	157	7,074	34	1,398
48	1,785	1	2,473	16	534	160	7,223	28	1,285
62	1,940	1	2,807	17	762	161	6,300	24	1,285
75	3,888	1	2,983	12	719	157	6,242	42	1,473

TABLE 3 (a)

CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	Societies (Number)	Membership (Number)	Share capital	Working capital	Loans advanced	Recoveries made
1961-62	488	26,914	10.46	27.80	6.13	13.19
1962-63	520	29,480	11.46	41.75	16.44	7.41
1963-64	557	35,296	14.22	52.83	21.16	14.68
1964-65	583	39,770	15.60	64.94	16.82	24.40
1965-66	593	42,819	21.74	97.33	70.30	41.89
1966-67	597	47,761	24.16	121.27	61.31	33.23
1967-68	589	52,035	28.60	120.59	56.66	58.44
1968-69	566	56,616	33.76	159.30	47.05	9.72
1969-70	507	60,732	40.17	210.93	52.79	8.78
1970-71	497	61,429	41.69	210.64	36.80	38.18
1971-72	469	61,470	42.13	237.16	15.42	41.11
1972-73	469	61,542	43.33	241.94	40.84	52.03
1973-74	492	64,841	49.10	269.17	128.97	146.78
1974-75	505	69,240	54.09	318.45	140.29	180.21
1975-76	520	75,229	63.46	378.93	167.65	197.50
1976-77	509	82,410	89.08	589.86	338.09	252.68

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, yearly volumes.CHAPTER VII
COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 1

ROADS

(Km.)

Year	National Highway	Painted	Metalled	Gravelled	Fair weather and dressed up tracks	Total
1961-62	—	145	—	872	56	1,073
1962-63	—	145	16	873	55	1,089
1963-64	—	148	24	963	55	1,190
1964-65	—	192	3	930	88	1,213
1965-66	—	211	105	974	53	1,343
1966-67	—	211	105	974	53	1,343
1967-68	—	211	109	969	53	1,342
1968-69	—	211	110	969	53	1,343
1969-70	—	211	110	969	53	1,343
1970-71	—	211	110	969	53	1,343
1971-72	166	376	54	860	53	1,509
1972-73	166	462	32	816	33	1,509
1973-74	166	466	45	830	35	1,542
1974-75	166	481	48	841	6	1,542
1975-76	166	701	332	807	124	2,130
1976-77	189	1,189	338	887	72	2,675

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, 1961 onwards.

TABLE
MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor cycles, tri-cycles	Contract and taxi carriages	Stage carriages
1	2	3	4	5	6
1961	88	—	5	—	65
1962	87	1	5	—	70
1963	88	—	5	—	75
1964	93	—	5	—	75
1965	100	—	6	—	75
1966	104	1	7	—	76
1967	115	1	8	—	76
1968	120	3	10	—	79
1969	157	3	25	—	97
1970	156	1	32	—	106
1971	197	—	38	—	114
1972	212	—	60	—	115
1972-73	226	—	88	—	115
1973-74	230	—	98	—	117
1975	222	—	128	1	120
1976	238	—	148	—	121
1977	249	—	190	—	122

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, 1961 onwards.

2

ON ROAD

(Number)

Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
7	8	9	10	11
106	19	22	—	305
108	23	23	—	317
107	23	25	—	323
107	23	26	—	329
129	24	26	—	360
142	32	27	13	402
177	63	29	14	483
199	82	35	80	608
282	88	37	110	799
399	108	37	54	893
405	76	39	53	922
*486	—	46	57	976
*510	—	49	58	1046
*511	—	61	61	1078
*521	—	73	107	1172
*555	—	66	120	1248
*593	—	82	122	1358

* Total of Col. Nos. 3, 7 and 8.

TABLE 3

POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Number)

Year	Post Offices	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1961-62	119	4	2	2
1962-63	141	28	2	2
1963-64	141	3	2	2
1964-65	197	4	2	3
1965-66	197	1	2	5
1966-67	220	1	2	8
1967-68	229	3	2	9
1968-69	240	8	2	10
1969-70	270	18	2	13
1970-71	283	19	2	13
1971-72	303	2	3	14
1972-73	312	22	4	15
1973-74	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1974-75	340	21	4	15
1975-76	309	18	6	19
1976-77	348	19	8	15

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, 1961 onwards.

N.R.=Not Reported

TABLE 4

ROAD ACCIDENTS

(Number)

Year	Accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Vehicles involved
1961	8	4	7	10
1962	2	2	—	2
1963	—	—	—	—
1964	—	—	—	—
1965	8	2	15	9
1966	12	8	31	12
1967	11	2	10	12
1968	13	11	10	14
1969	54	16	58	50
1970	48	11	35	50
1971	44	8	34	45
1972	47	10	53	47
1973	23	10	23	24
1974	30	12	26	30
1975	31	11	37	31
1976	19	3	34	19
1977	39	4	68	37

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, 1961 onwards.

CHAPTER IX
ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE 1

LIVELIHOOD PATTERN (1961)

(Number)			
Category	Male	Female	Total
A. Workers	2,15,618	1,21,262	3,36,880
(i) Cultivators	1,84,871	1,13,124	2,97,995
(ii) Agricultural Labourers	3,424	2,319	5,743
(iii) Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and Allied activities	1,438	431	1,869
(iv) Household Industry	9,127	4,416	13,543
(v) Manufacturing other than Household Industry	1,205	120	1,325
(vi) Construction	471	53	524
(vii) Trade and Commerce	7,460	213	7,673
(viii) Transport, Storage and Communications	1,633	7	1,640
(ix) Other Services	5,989	579	6,568
B. Non-Workers	1,32,193	1,80,721	3,12,914

Source : Census of India 1961, Rājasthān, District Census Handbook, Bārmer District, pp. 10-11.

TABLE 2

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKERS
AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (1971)

(Number)		
Classification	Male	Female
1. Cultivators	1,86,083	26,910
2. Agricultural labourers	13,310	4,495
3. Livestock, Forest, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities	2,632	581
4. Mining and quarrying	480	62
5. Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs other than household industry	2,871	135
6. Construction	513	14
7. Trade & Commerce	7,507	92
8. Transport, Storage & Communications	2,479	17
9. Other Services	279	468

Source : Census of India 1971, Series 18, Rājasthān, Part II-B (i), Economic Tables, pp. 20-21.

TABLE
LIVELIHOOD

Work Category	Male	Female	Total
A. Workers	2,30,360	33,506	2,63,866
(i) Cultivators	1,86,083	26,910	2,12,993
(ii) Agricultural Labourers	13,310	4,495	17,805
(iii) Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	2,632	581	3,213
(iv) Mining and Quarrying	480	62	542
(v) Household Industry	4,206	732	4,938
(vi) Other than Household Industry	2,871	135	3,006
(vii) Construction	513	14	527
(viii) Trade and Commerce	7,507	92	7,599
(ix) Transport, Storage and Communications	2,479	17	2,496
(x) Other Services	10,279	468	10,747
B. Non-Workers	1,80,288	3,30,651	5,10,939

Source : Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān, Series-18, Part II-A,

3

PATTERN (1971)

(Number)		
Male	Percentage of working population	
	Female	Total
56.1	9.2	34.1
45.3	7.4	27.5
3.3	1.2	2.3
0.7	0.2	0.4
0.1	Neg.	0.1
1.0	0.2	0.6
0.7	0.1	0.4
0.1	Neg.	0.1
1.8	Neg.	1.0
0.6	Neg.	0.3
2.5	0.1	1.4
43.9	90.8	65.9

General Population Tables, pp. 94-97.

Neg. = Negligible

TABLE
WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS ACCORDING
BY SEX AND

Age-Group	Total Population		Total Workers		Cultivators	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	4,10,648	3,64,157	2,30,360	33,506	1,86,083	26,910
0-14	1,80,152	1,61,491	18,117	5,565	14,574	4,027
15-19	34,587	26,887	27,209	4,222	22,356	3,378
20-24	33,603	29,825	32,009	4,486	24,897	3,683
25-29	33,440	30,306	32,783	4,469	25,941	3,706
30-39	53,199	45,736	52,228	6,818	42,130	5,633
40-49	34,105	30,004	33,214	4,366	26,697	3,569
50-59	23,514	21,243	22,041	2,422	18,404	1,991
60+	18,037	18,654	12,755	1,158	11,082	923
Age not stated	11	11	4	—	2	—

Household industry		Non-household industry		Construction		Trade and Commerce	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
4,206	732	2,871	135	513	14	7,507	92
239	107	86	16	12	1	110	8
414	72	307	18	58	1	533	6
579	102	448	23	81	2	1,091	14
549	71	386	19	94	3	1,013	13
963	154	676	19	147	3	1,735	19
729	108	507	20	81	3	1,542	15
489	57	314	15	35	1	987	12
244	61	147	5	5	—	495	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

Source : Census of India, 1971, Rājasthān,

4

TO MAIN ACTIVITY CLASSIFIED
AGE-GROUPS (1971)

Agricultural Workers		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and allied activities		Mining and Quarrying	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
8	9	10	11	12	13
13,310	4,495	2,632	581	480	62
1,837	842	1,037	500	21	6
2,505	652	403	49	50	3
2,161	576	267	9	78	9
1,792	574	196	1	68	10
2,377	847	350	8	128	17
1,354	557	202	10	91	10
805	304	123	3	28	5
479	143	54	1	16	2
—	—	—	—	—	—

Transport, Storage & Communications		Other Services		Non-Workers	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
22	23	24	25	26	27
2,279	17	10,279	468	1,80,288	330,651
9	—	192	58	1,62,035	155,926
79	1	504	42	7,378	22,665
322	3	2,085	65	1,594	25,339
442	1	2,302	71	657	25,837
872	5	2,850	113	971	38,918
490	4	1,521	70	891	25,638
41	2	615	32	1,473	18,821
24	1	209	17	5,282	17,496
—	—	1	—	7	11

Part II-B (i), Economic Tables, pp. 21-22.

TABLE
ECONOMIC STATUS—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
NON-HOUSEHOLD

S. No.	Industrial division	Total Workers		Employers	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1,007	384	3	—
2.	Mining and Quarrying	431	47	1	—
3.	Manufacturing	1,205	120	175	—
4.	Construction	471	53	10	—
5.	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	42	2	—	—
6.	Trade and Commerce	7,460	213	2,545	18
7.	Transport, Storage and Communications	1,633	7	23	—
8.	Services	5,581	452	73	—
9.	Activities not adequately described	366	125	—	—
Total		18,196	1,403	2,830	18

Source : Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rājasthān.

5

BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKERS AT WORK IN
INDUSTRY (1961)

(Number)					
Employees		Single Workers		Family Workers	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
7	8	9	10	11	12
35	1	34	3	935	380
411	47	18	—	1	—
317	38	409	31	304	51
285	24	151	22	25	7
42	2	—	—	—	—
1,305	1	1,811	78	1,799	116
1,464	3	140	4	6	—
4,364	256	808	134	336	62
131	1	232	124	3	—
8,354	373	3,603	396	3,409	616

Part II-B (i), General Economic Tables, pp. 251-254.

TABLE
FARM (HARVEST) PRICES OF

Year	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Chillies	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Tur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1961-62	36.17	40.19	40.19	—	50.37	—	—	—
1962-63	38.85	41.53	37.83	120.57	48.49	38.18	44.88	40.19
1963-64	37.51	48.22	41.52	346.93	56.26	40.19	40.19	45.54
1964-65	—	52.24	53.58	247.83	58.67	40.90	62.50	—
1965-66	54.00	56.60	—	525.00	66.25	—	—	—
1966-67	55.25	74.00	—	300.00	98.00	—	78.00	—
1967-68	—	57.50	65.00	200.00	80.00	60.00	80.00	—
1968-69	85.00	85.00	65.00	250.00	96.75	64.00	97.50	—
1969-70	79.00	83.00	66.00	550.00	100.00	76.00	—	—
1970-71	65.00	50.00	75.00	375.00	85.00	55.00	115.00	—
1971-72	62.00	55.00	50.00	325.00	85.00	75.00	R	—
1972-73	90.00	120.00	N.R.	475.00	130.00	N.R.	138.00	—
1973-74	N.R.	105.00	N.R.	700.00	137.00	N.R.	N.R.	—
1974-75	165.00	200.00	170.00	500.00	193.00	150.00	200.00	—
1975-76	82.00	99.00	100.00	—	128.00	95.00	133.00	—
1976-77	85.00	97.00	—	—	140.00	N.R.	N.R.	—

Source : *Statistical Abstract*,
R=Data Rejected
N.R.=Not Reported

6

CERTAIN IMPORTANT CROPS

(Rs. per Quintal)							
Gur	Potatoes	Tobacco	Sesamum	Ground-nut	Rape & Mustard	Castor	Cotton
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
—	—	—	93.24	—	—	—	128.60
45.55	53.58	361.70	87.08	80.38	66.98	53.58	160.75
—	—	—	—	117.88	—	—	—
—	—	396.49	133.95	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	155.00	—	—	—
—	—	148.75	—	—	—	—	—
—	60.00	400.00	170.00	—	—	175.00	—
115.00	—	180.00	200.00	—	175.00	—	175.00
—	—	400.00	196.25	—	150.00	—	125.00
—	75.00	375.00	200.00	R	110.00	N.R.	N.R.
—	—	350.00	213.00	N.R.	135.00	N.R.	138.00
N.R.	—	500.00	250.00	—	N.R.	N.R.	140.00
—	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	—	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
—	45.00	—	500.00	—	200.00	150.00	300.00
—	—	—	302.50	—	187.00	150.00	—
—	—	—	380.00	—	375.00	200.00	—

Rājasthān, 1961 onwards

TABLE
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE—OCCUPATIONAL
LIVE REGISTER AND SEEKING

Year	Profession- ional, tech- nical & related workers	Adminis- tratives & mana- gerical workers	Clerical and related workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers & related workers
1969	71	1	12	—	2
1970	51	3	30	—	—
1971	28	1	15	—	—
1972	47	1	3	—	1
1973	21	—	9	—	—
1974	32	—	18	—	86
1975	67	35	12	—	112
1976	247	13	—	—	99
1977	163	1	11	—	100

Source : Statistical Abstract,
n. e. c. = not elsewhere classified

TABLE
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—VACANCIES

Year	Central Government		State Government	
	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
1969	109	27	183	129
1970	65	38	521	413
1971	136	73	283	233
1972	133	22	453	180
1973	88	46	431	142
1974	15	14	468	184
1975	36	28	444	367
1976	90	52	300	190
1977	85	92	258	218

Source : Statistical Abstract,

7

DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE
EMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE

(Number)					
Miners, quarrymen & related workers	Workers in transport & commu- nication occupa- tions	Craftsmen, production process workers & labourers n.e.c.	Service, sports & recreation workers	Workers not classi- fied by occupa- tions	Total
—	10	4	12	601	713
—	25	20	47	1,139	1,315
—	41	39	47	1,729	1,900
—	70	63	96	2,149	2,430
—	56	106	1,784	56	2,032
1	128	—	—	1,803	2,068
1	66	—	—	2,358	2,651
—	60	—	—	2,309	2,728
—	67	—	—	2,689	3,031

Rājasthān, 1969 onwards.

7 (a)

NOTIFIED AND FILLED BY EMPLOYERS

(Number)					
Quasi Government and Local Bodies		Private		Total	
Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
88	52	—	—	380	208
45	25	1	1	632	477
192	86	7	1	618	393
281	64	—	—	867	266
436	214	3	2	958	404
230	152	—	2	713	352
121	38	5	4	606	437
285	109	10	2	685	353
180	173	—	10	523	493

Rājasthān, 1969 onwards.

TABLE 7 (b)

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE—REGISTRATION, PLACING
AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED

(Number)

Year	Applicants registered during the year	Applicants placed during the year	Applicants on the live register at the end of the year	Vacancies notified during the year	Employers using Employment Exchanges (monthly average)
1969	2,092	208	694	380	65
1970	2,437	310	1,315	632	85
1971	2,580	385	1,900	613	118
1972	2,698	257	2,439	897	108
1973	2,263	404	2,032	958	N.A.
1974	2,266	338	2,068	713	N.A.
1975	2,032	421	2,651	606	N.A.
1976	2,197	340	2,728	1,029	N.A.
1977	2,599	468	3,031	523	N.A.

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1969 onwards.

N.A.=Not Available

CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE 1

REVENUE FROM NON-JUDICIAL AND REVENUE STAMPS

(Rs.)

Year	Non-Judicial Stamps	Revenue Stamps	Total
1973-74	262,634.00	111,613.00	374,247.00
1974-75	405,695.00	65,808.00	471,503.00
1975-76	411,805.00	79,239.00	491,044.00
1976-77	607,005.50	133,968.85	740,974.35

Source : Office of the Treasury Officer, Bärmer.

TABLE 2

DEMAND AND COLLECTION OF LAND REVENUE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	Demand (arrears & current)	Collections during the year	Remission/ suspension during the year	Balance at the end of the year
1961-62	30.68	18.23	Nil	12.45
1962-63	28.57	10.89	8.98	8.70
1963-64	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1964-65	38.82	16.80	10.28	11.74
1965-66	38.82	16.80	16.36	5.66
1966-67	38.46	4.58	Nil	33.88
1967-68	51.78	31.03	6.72	14.03
1968-69	50.79	31.03	6.73	13.03
1969-70	35.97	1.70	33.46	0.81
1970-71	52.19	1.50	49.79	0.90
1971-72	64.35	18.59	45.00	0.76
1972-73	63.62	19.93	27.66	16.03
1973-74	61.97	7.88	43.95	10.14
1974-75	64.93	14.00	50.12	50.93
1975-76	74.77	42.70	14.90	32.07
1976-77	54.34	19.29	33.99	35.05

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, 1961 onwards and Office of the Collector, Bärmer for the years 1973-74 & 1974-75.
N.A.=Not Available.

TABLE 3

COMMERCIAL TAXES REVENUE

(Rs. in thousand)

Year	Entertainment Tax	Rajasthan Passenger and Gooss Tax	Excise	Sales Tax
1961-62	N.R.	N.R.	588	544
1962-63	N.R.	N.R.	601	927
1963-64	36	209	716	988
1964-65	39	194	954	1,325
1965-66	37	255	N.R.	1,815
1966-67	44	317	1,082	1,615
1967-68	63	362	1,335	1,898
1968-69	66	355	1,327	2,244
1969-70	75	395	1,022	2,400
1970-71	63	470	382	2,196
1971-72	73	437	249	2,593
1972-73	108	509	250	2,657
1973-74	111	585	156	3,626
1974-75	137	403	194	4,137
1975-76	181	431	300	4,031
1976-77	281	445	361	7,015

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, yearly volumes upto 1977, and Concerned departments for 1973-74 figures
N.R.=Not reported

CHAPTER XII
LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE 1
STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE

S. No.	Designation	(No.)
		Strength
1.	Superintendent of Police	1
2.	Dy. Superintendents of Police	3
3.	Inspectors	2
4.	Sub-Inspectors	28
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspectors	11
6.	Head Constables	93
7.	Constables	627
8.	Class IV	29
9.	Ministerial Staff	15

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Police, Bärmer.

TABLE 2
LOCATION OF JAILS

S. No.	Name of the Jail
1.	Bärmer District Jail 'B' category
2.	Bälotra Sub-Jail

Source : Inspector General of Prisons, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

TABLE 3
PRISONERS IN BARMER DISTRICT JAIL

Year	At the begin- ning of the year		Admitted during the year		Released during the year		Remaining at the end of the year	
	(No.)							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1972-73	42	2	637	13	650	14	29	1
1973-74	29	1	657	17	638	12	48	6
1974-75	48	6	878	196	903	202	23	-
1975-76	23	-	612	33	614	33	21	-
1976-77	21	-	713	41	692	40	42	1

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

TABLE 4
PRISONERS IN BALOTRA SUB-JAIL

Year	At the begin- ning of the year		Admitted during the year		Released during the year		Remaining at the end of the year	
	(No.)							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1972-73	17	2	264	10	270	12	11	-
1973-74	11	-	275	3	270	-	16	3
1974-75	16	3	263	8	242	11	37	-
1975-76	37	-	246	5	267	3	16	2
1976-77	16	2	360	2	354	4	22	-

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Jaipur.

TABLE 5

CRIMES

(Number)

Year	Dacoity	Rob- bery	Mur- der	Riot	Bur- glary	Cattle theft	Other theft	Miscella- neous I.P.C.	Total
1961	1	15	14	5	42	60	27	157	321
1962	8	18	15	16	51	63	39	184	394
1963	3	19	12	17	49	65	31	186	382
1964	1	24	11	11	66	58	40	155	366
1965	12	43	14	12	69	91	51	245	537
1966	4	45	13	19	84	101	70	288	624
1967	7	36	13	20	83	111	58	248	576
1968	9	33	20	22	95	112	77	263	631
1969	4	44	9	38	86	95	93	276	645
1970	11	39	14	49	93	95	112	294	707
1971	9	73	18	56	71	112	117	365	821
1972	13	71	16	86	112	95	148	427	968
1973	9	63	19	112	107	73	121	411	915
1974	4	37	14	73	73	63	118	424	806
1975	—	38	21	49	88	59	135	375	765
1976	1	49	11	55	79	43	101	419	758

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*, yearly volumes.

TABLE 6

LOCATION OF COURTS

S. No.	Name of the Court	Location	Remarks
1.	District Sessions Judge, Bālotra	Bālotra	
2.	District Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	
3.	Civil and Assistant Sessions Judge, Bālotra	Bālotra	Upto 31-3-1974 from 1-4-1974
4.	Civil Judge-cum-C.J.M., Bārmer	Bārmer	
5.	Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Bālotra	Bālotra	
6.	Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	
7.	Addl. Munsif & Judicial Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	
8.	Additional District Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	
9.	S.D.M., Bārmer	Bārmer	
10.	S.D.M., Bālotra	Bālotra	
11.	First Class Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	
12.	Second Class Magistrate, Bārmer	Bārmer	These courts were abolished from 1-4-1974 on sep- aration of Judi- ciary from the Executive.
13.	Second Class Magistrate, Pachpadra	Pachpadra	
14.	Second Class Magistrate, Siwāna	Siwāna	

Source : Office of District & Sessions Judge, Bālotra.

Note : Court of Civil & Assistant Sessions Judge, Bālotra was abolished from 31-3-1974 and in its place a new court of Civil Judge-cum-Chief Judicial Magistrate, Bārmer was created on 1-4-1974.

CHAPTER
LOCAL SELF-
TABLE
INCOME OF

S. No.	Source of Income	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
1.	Octroi	1,401	1,668	1,412	1,801
2.	Taxes on houses & land	181	87	36	168
3.	Lighting, water and conservancy rates and taxes	150	426	621	—
4.	Taxes on profession & trade	—	15	—	—
5.	Other rates and taxes	35	8	26	50
6.	Realisation under Special Acts	—	6	38	50
7.	Receipts from markets, slaughter houses and rent of houses	—	21	40	55
8.	Other fees and revenue	—	40	85	7
9.	Grants received from the Government	166	113	61	61
10.	Grants received from Sources other than Government	—	—	—	—
11.	Interest receipts	4	1	—	—
12.	Miscellaneous	2	9	—	525
13.	Sale of physical assets	33	6	—	—
14.	Other receipts	16	13	37	—
15.	Income from Commercial Enterprises	498	—	—	—

Source : *Nagarpalika Samank, Rājasthān*, volume for various years, and Office of the

XIV
GOVERNMENT

1
MUNICIPALITY, BALOTRA

(Rs. in '00)								
1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
2,327	4,427	4,427	4,129	3,481	3,952	4,672	5,012	6,418
166	122	111	247	285	353	302	411	354
851	639	637	791	1,007	808	951	1,052	363
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
68	30	62	26	38	29	57	51	240
25	20	41	53	88	22	259	114	103
3	3	8	1	—	27	42	41	63
150	311	439	158	592	88	176	326	771
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	30	39	72	167	124	150	172	273
89	102	9	10	21	26	49	23	82
170	467	506	—	376	271	770	1,537	724
—	—	319	467	215	72	197	302	1,003
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Director, Local Bodies, Rājasthān, Jaipur for the years 1973-74 to 1976-77.

TABLE
EXPENDITURE OF

S. No.	Head of Expenditure	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
1.	Public lighting and water supply	223	252	223	352
2.	Drainage, conservancy and sanitation	464	479	58	770
3.	Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccinations	—	10	5	4
4.	Public Institutions	1	—	3	30
5.	Miscellaneous general	190	489	—	770
6.	Roads	387	468	534	124
7.	Other Capital expenditure	63	218	1,564	245
8.	Payment of sinking fund & suspense account	—	—	—	—
9.	Repayment of Government loans	7	533	—	12
10.	Repayment of other loans	76	—	—	—
11.	Other expenditure	48	—	29	611
12.	Expenditure on Commercial enterprises	—	127	—	—

Source : *Nagarpalika Samank, Rājasthān*, volumes for various years, and Office of

2

MUNICIPALITY, BALOTRA

(Rs. in '00)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
899	812	480	843	985	959	1,250	1,289	866
104	834	150	1,248	1,975	1,798	2,327	2,577	2,574
8	3	3	18	—	9	—	16	13
53	129	50	60	93	46	119	122	97
1,768	818	1,959	1,503	1,547	1,906	2,090	2,440	3,598
940	672	620	946	672	856	570	372	1,842
53	96	592	397	482	163	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	47	733	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
151	186	247	—	232	312	338	820	952
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

the Director, Local Bodies, Rājasthān, Jaipur, for the years 1973-74 to 1976-77.

TABLE
INCOME OF

S.No.	Sources of Income	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
1.	Octroi	3,266	3,427	3,379	4,051
2.	Taxes on houses and land	70	117	178	178
3.	Lighting, water and conservancy rates and taxes	—	106	124	100
4.	Taxes on profession and trade	—	—	—	—
5.	Other rates and taxes	—	—	—	—
6.	Realisation under Special Acts	90	55	107	104
7.	Receipts from market slaughter houses and rent on houses	82	38	51	54
8.	Other fees & revenue	154	35	31	32
9.	Grants received from Government	138	—	—	556
10.	Grants received from sources other than Government	775	138	594	—
11.	Interest receipts	—	81	137	137
12.	Miscellaneous	314	156	19	26
13.	Sale of physical assets	—	—	—	33
14.	Other receipts	140	47	112	144
15.	Income from commercial enterprises	1,566	287	—	—

Source : *Nagarpalika Samank, Rājasthān*, volumes for various years, and Office of the

3

MUNICIPALITY, BARMER

(Rs. in '00)								
1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
4,427	4,849	5,003	6,588	6,733	7,204	7,875	11,714	15,378
579	211	205	—	47	1	—	889	1,830
285	209	637	68	50	36	17	14	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	—	62	10	129	77	50	87	67
127	112	41	178	168	244	288	485	628
46	38	8	103	17	49	138	94	116
565	929	439	76	2,590	193	386	636	2,607
9	2	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
205	140	141	159	162	354	234	201	220
98	129	—	97	94	148	221	502	227
—	201	48	76	109	50	467	601	1,380
208	23	162	63	87	21	430	161	443
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Director, Local Bodies, Rājasthān, Jaipur, for the year 1973-74 to 1976-77.

TABLE
EXPENDITURE OF

S. No.	Heads of Expenditure	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
1.	Public lighting and water supply	1,101	400	628	543
2.	Drainage, conservancy and sanitation	907	923	1,487	1,952
3.	Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccinations	5	5	15	11
4.	Public institutions	134	47	40	53
5.	Miscellaneous General	30	121	30	1,059
6.	Roads	387	248	889	814
7.	Other Capital	161	325	1,424	421
8.	Payment of sinking fund and suspense account	—	—	—	—
9.	Repayment of Government loans	17	69	69	198
10.	Other expenditure	913	688	72	271
11.	Expenditure on commercial enterprises	—	376	—	—
12.	Repayment of other loans	—	—	—	—

Source : *Nagarpalika Samank, Rājasthān*, volumes for various years and Office

4

MUNICIPALITY, BARMER

(Rs. in '00)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
986	—	1,008	1,021	953	1,253	1,116	1,444	1,205
2,203	2,386	2,121	2,485	2,058	3,123	3,951	5,326	4,967
5	10	17	20	20	20	20	28	52
22	125	131	72	88	104	224	99	92
1,383	1,458	1,526	1,808	2,028	2,169	2,497	3,608	3,474
1,244	496	451	411	421	1,893	1,944	4,825	7,770
53	502	69	2,439	469	67	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
636	262	436	—	651	—	—	—	—
330	66	193	244	155	88	290	203	808
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

of the Director, Local Bodies, Rājasthān, Jaipur, for the years 1973-74 to 1976-77.

TABLE 5

INCOME & EXPENDITURE OF BARMER ZILA PARISHAD

(Rs.)

Year	Income	Expenditure
1971-72	1,18,363.89	78,204.95
1972-73	4,03,198.72	1,09,458.62
1973-74	4,11,698.66	2,80,929.45
1974-75	1,92,278.58	1,53,229.83
1975-76	84,108.80	40,825.63
1976-77	74,405.31	47,830.92

Source : Office of the Secretary, Zila Parishad, Bārmer.

CHAPTER XV
EDUCATION AND CULTURETABLE 1
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL (1961)

(Number)

Age Group	Total Population			Illiterate	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
All Ages	649,794	347,811	301,983	304,240	297,078
0- 4	102,512	52,492	50,020	52,492	50,020
5- 9	100,698	53,020	47,678	47,705	46,696
10-14	83,123	45,572	37,551	35,321	36,329
15-19	50,620	28,862	21,758	24,430	21,118
20-24	60,336	31,730	28,606	27,074	28,002
25-29	57,634	31,555	26,079	27,046	25,608
30-34	48,676	26,507	22,169	22,729	21,836
35-44	60,230	31,824	28,406	27,015	28,031
45-59	55,661	31,012	24,649	26,897	24,443
60+	30,043	15,082	14,961	13,376	14,889
Age not stated	261	155	106	155	106

Literate without educational level		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
7	8	9	10	11	12
39,157	4,390	2,618	453	1,796	62
—	—	—	—	—	—
5,097	892	218	90	—	—
9,293	1,063	956	157	2	2
3,577	566	597	67	258	7
3,810	535	274	49	572	20
3,886	417	215	36	408	18
3,396	302	144	22	238	9
4,481	344	118	27	210	4
3,937	199	78	5	100	2
1,680	72	18	—	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Census of India, 1961, Rājasthān, District Census Hand book, Bārmer District, p. 164.

TABLE 2

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL-URBAN AREAS (1971)

(Number)

Educational Level	Persons	Male	Female
1. Illiterate	34,457	14,143	20,314
2. Literate (without educational level)	8,501	5,743	2,758
3. Primary	6,102	4,569	1,533
4. Middle	3,181	2,791	390
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3,410	3,168	242
6. Non-Technical diploma or certificate not equal to degree	5	5	—
7. Technical diploma or certificate not equal to degree	30	30	—
8. Graduate degree other than technical degree	322	306	16
9. Post-graduate degree other than technical degree	152	125	27
10. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or P. G. degree : Engineering and Technology	65	65	—
Medicine	10	10	—
Teaching	20	20	—
	35	35	—
Total	56,225	30,945	25,280

Source : Office of the Director, Census Operations, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 2 (a)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL-RURAL AREAS (1971)

(Number)

Educational Level	Total Population		
	Persons	Male	Female
1. Illiterate	6,58,348	3,26,893	3,31,455
2. Literate (without educational level)	38,739	33,922	4,817
3. Primary	13,031	11,182	1,849
4. Middle	4,168	3,605	563
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3,879	3,686	193
6. Technical diploma or certificate not equal to degree	10	10	—
7. Graduation and above	405	405	—
Total	7,18,580	3,79,703	3,38,877

Source : Office of the Director, Census Operations, Rajasthan, Jaipur.

TABLE 3

LIBRARIES (1976-77)

S. No.	Name	Location
1.	District Library	Bärmer
2.	Municipal Vachnalaya	Bärmer
3.	Municipal Vachnalaya	Bälotra

Source : Office of the Librarian, District Library, Bärmer.

TABLE
EDUCATIONAL

Year	Colleges		
	General education	Professional education	Special education
1961-62	—	—	—
1962-63	—	—	—
1963-64	—	—	—
1964-65	—	1	—
1965-66	1	1	—
1966-67	1	1	—
1967-68	1	1	—
1968-69	—	—	—
1969-70	1	N.A.	—
1970-71	—	—	—
1971-72	1	—	—
1972-73*	1	—	—
1973-74	1	1	—
1974-75	1	1	—
1975-76	1	1	—
1976-77	1	1	—

Source : *Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān*,

N.A.=Not available.

* =Revised.

4

INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Schools								Total
Higher Secondary	Junior Higher Secondary	High	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Profe- ssional	Special
3	3	2	—	27	24	431	1	170
3	3	2	—	27	33	501	1	294
3	3	2	—	31	34	568	1	254
3	—	5	—	32	35	574	—	281
3	—	5	—	32	35	576	—	317
3	—	7	—	32	—	613	—	342
3	—	7	—	32	—	613	—	124
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	11	—	36	—	613	N.A.	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	47	—	597	1	—
19	—	—	—	76	—	631	14	—
20	—	—	—	123	—	562	39	—
20	—	—	—	128	—	651	51	—
24	—	—	—	123	—	655	69	—
24	—	—	—	127	—	651	—	—

1961 onwards. Figures of 1968-69 and 1970-71 not reported.

TABLE
SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL

Year	Colleges					
	General education		Professional education		Special education	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	—	—	—	—	—	—
1962-63	—	—	—	—	—	—
1963-64	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964-65	—	—	111	—	—	—
1965-66	188	7	123	—	—	—
1966-67	323	7	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1967-68	234	9	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1968-69	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969-70	155	4	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	227	1	—	—	—	—
1972-73	284	3	—	—	—	—
1973-74	284	1	132	36	—	—
1974-75	267	4	148	26	—	—
1975-76	278	6	150	25	—	—
1976-77	314	6	56	15	—	—

* Included in Higher

5
INSTITUTIONS

(Number)					
Schools					
Higher Secondary		High		Junior Higher Secondary	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
8	9	10	11	12	13
1,074	500	676	5	370	224
931	19	827	8	228	96
1,023	25	378	7	266	116
1,170	19	1,040	137	*	*
1,436	24	1,187	139	*	*
1,473	32	1,834	212	*	*
1,562	30	1,639	142	*	*
—	—	—	—	—	—
1,586	33	1,975	388	*	*
—	—	—	—	—	—
3,338	798	*	*	*	*
4,327	615	*	*	*	*
5,368	492	—	—	—	—
4,523	692	—	—	—	—
5,659	782	—	—	—	—
6,214	834	—	—	—	—

Secondary Schools.

TABLE 5.

Schools							
Senior Basic		Middle		Junior Basic		Primary	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
—	—	4,725	884	1,166	120	10,627	1,790
—	—	5,210	1,003	1,895	264	18,854	2,073
—	—	5,938	1,054	2,185	327	20,912	2,414
—	—	6,472	1,372	2,334	375	21,553	2,371
—	—	6,580	1,411	2,511	420	21,771	2,660
—	—	6,498	1,477	—	—	22,771	2,891
—	—	6,817	1,552	—	—	24,873	3,155
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	7,794	1,322	—	—	31,809	4,079
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
+	+	8,600	1,260	—	—	26,565	3,380
+	+	11,955	1,915	@	@	27,828	4,038
—	—	17,913	2,480	—	—	27,154	4,674
—	—	18,297	2,886	—	—	30,808	6,169
—	—	17,357	2,735	—	—	28,417	5,878
—	—	18,133	2,874	—	—	27,608	5,794

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan,

+ = Included in Middle Schools.

@ = Included in Primary Schools.

5 (Concl.)

(Number)					
Professional		Schools		Total	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
22	23	24	25	26	27
106	—	3,353	4	22,097	3,527
96	—	2,278	21	30,319	3,484
91	—	3,236	1	34,029	3,944
—	—	4,022	10	36,702	4,284
—	—	3,541	33	37,337	4,694
—	—	670	100	33,569	4,719
—	—	1,605	20	36,730	4,908
—	—	—	—	—	—
N.A.	N.A.	—	—	43,319	5,826
—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	—	38,771	5,439
117	—	—	—	44,511	6,571
2,683	580	—	—	53,534	8,263
700	—	—	—	54,743	9,777
950	77	—	—	52,811	9,503
—	—	—	—	52,325	9,523

1961 onwards. Figures for 1968-69 and 1970-71 not reported.

TABLE
TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL

Year	Colleges					
	General Education		Professional Education		Special Education	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	—	—	—	—	—	—
1962-63	—	—	—	—	—	—
1963-64	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964-65	—	—	8	—	—	—
1965-66	16	2	8	—	—	—
1966-67	16	2	9	—	—	—
1967-68	22	2	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1968-69	22	2	—	—	—	—
1969-70	23	2	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1971-72	23	—	—	—	@	@
1972-73	26	—	—	—	@	@
1973-74	24	—	12	—	—	—
1974-75	25	—	13	—	—	—
1975-76	26	—	11	—	—	—
1976-77	30	—	12	—	—	—

6

INSTITUTIONS

Schools			
Higher Secondary & Secondary		Senior Basic & Middle	
Male	Female	Male	Female
8	9	10	11
88	15	229	44
118	8	230	22
116	9	234	35
100	10	243	45
126	10	267	45
155	10	264	43
168	10	277	50
159	10	277	50
213	13	315	28
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
465	32	—	14
260	24	462	57
303	21	716	57
269	25	517	76
308	28	950	97
304	30	963	86

TABLE 6

Junior Basic		Primary		Professional Education		Schools
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
12	13	14	15	16	17	
38	—	404	48	9	—	
65	3	569	29	8	—	
70	3	641	38	8	—	
74	5	665	37	—	—	
73	4	688	43	—	—	
—	—	769	63	—	—	
—	—	814	54	—	—	
—	—	814	54	—	—	
—	—	883	80	N.A.	N.A.	
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
+	+	738	47	—	—	
+	+	727	56	—	—	
—	—	705	89	45	2	
—	—	675	85	33	1	
—	—	692	94	N.A.	N.A.	
—	—	694	104	—	—	

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1961 onwards.

+ = Included in Professional education.

(Concl.)

(Number)

Special Education		Total	
Male	Female	Male	Female
18	19	20	21
—	—	768	107
—	—	990	62
—	—	1,069	85
—	—	1,090	97
—	—	1,178	104
—	—	1,213	118
—	—	1,281	116
—	—	1,272	116
—	—	1,434	123
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
—	—	1,226	93
—	—	1,475	137
—	—	1,805	169
—	—	1,532	187
—	—	1,987	219
—	—	2,003	220

+ = Included in Primary Schools

N.A. = Not available

CHAPTER XVI
MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 1

VITAL STATISTICS

(Number)

Year	Balotra			
	Live Births	Still Births	Deaths	Infant Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
1965	374	—	42	9
1966	245	—	33	3
1967	475	1	48	20
1968	—	—	42	9
1969	204	—	53	13
1970	109	—	38	1
1971	56	1	26	1
1972	97	—	41	1
1973	185	—	31	2

Barmer				Total			
Live Births	Still Births	Deaths	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Still Births	Deaths	Infant Deaths
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
579	4	282	37	953	4	324	46
628	6	279	46	873	6	312	49
573	2	287	40	1,048	3	335	60
340	—	340	57	340	—	382	66
200	—	600	93	404	—	653	106
14	—	681	156	123	—	719	157
24	14	321	91	80	15	347	92
82	7	347	83	179	7	388	84
233	6	410	104	418	6	441	106

Source : Nagarpalika Samank, Rajasthan, 1965 to 1971-73.

TABLE 2
REGISTERED DEATHS BY CAUSES

(Number)

Year	Urban Centres	Small-pox	Fever (Malaria & Others)	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Injuries & Suicides	Other causes	Total Registered Deaths
1961	2	123	134	3	15	3	96	374
1962	2	1	77	—	23	3	69	173
1963	2	59	108	5	10	11	142	335
1964	2	15	132	10	21	11	109	298
1965	2	43	107	4	12	10	147	323
1966	2	—	129	7	16	10	151	313
1967	2	—	153	5	13	3	161	335
1968	2	25	178	4	17	15	142	381
1969	2	34	297	11	21	13	277	653
1970	2	31	267	26	33	6	342	705
1971	2	2	192	9	19	5	120	347
1972	2	7	170	14	15	7	175	388
1973	2	1	185	11	20	26	198	441
1974	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1975	2	—	187	27	37	35	201	487
1976	3	—	87	11	35	13	232	378
1977	3	—	96	11	16	9	202	334

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes for various years.
N.R. = Not Reported.

TABLE 3
GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

Year	Under State Medical and Health Department				Under Other Departments
	Dispen- saries	Primary Health Centres	Hospitals	M.C.W. Centres	Dispensaries
1961	2	4	3	N.A.	2
1962	4	4	3	"	2
1963	4	4	3	"	2
1964	4	5	3	"	3
1965	4	8	3	"	3
1966	4	8	3	"	3
1967	6	8	3	"	3
1968	7	8	3	2	3
1969	7	8	3	2	3
1970	7	8	6	2	3
1971	10	8	1	2	3
1972	10	8	1	2	3
1973	10	8	1	2	3
1974	12	8	1	3	3
1975	11	8	2	3	3
1976	14	8	2	3	3

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1962 onwards.

N.A. = Not Available.

TABLE 4
B. C. G. VACCINATIONS

Year	(Number)	
	Registrations	Vaccinations
1970	71,561	17,240
1971	95,314	15,901
1972	30,538	8,004
1973	N.A.	N.A.
1974	51,730	11,900
1975	33,789	11,539
1976	21,123	5,827

Source : Assistant Director (T. B.), Medical & Health Services, Rājasthān, Jaipur.
N.A. = Not available.

TABLE 5
BLOOD SMEARS EXAMINED AND POSITIVE CASES DETECTED UNDER NATIONAL
MALARIA ERADICATION PROGRAMME UNIT, BARMER

Year	(Number)	
	Blood Smears Examined	Positive cases detected
1970*	87,516	4,054
1971*	98,175	6,322
1972*	77,619	3,146
1973*	118,960	9,230
1974	78,955	2,523
1975	128,974	12,519
1976	124,698	13,574
1977	115,015	4,839

Source : Office of the Additional Director (Malaria), Medical & Health Services, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

* During 1970 to 1973 some areas of Jaisalmer District fell under Bärmer Unit.

TABLE 6
SMALL POX VACCINATIONS

Year	(Number)	
	Primary Vaccinations	Re-vaccinations
1969	30,578	61,602
1970	34,595	50,094
1971	46,903	77,000
1972	50,506	80,002
1973	55,121	102,375
1974	37,347	68,670
1975	40,894	72,531
1976	21,526	32,809

Source : Office of the Director, Medical & Health Services, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

TABLE 7
FAMILY WELFARE STATISTICS

Year	Sterilisations	(Number)	
		Intra-utrine contraceptive Device inserted	Contraceptive users
1965-66*	20	—	—
1966-67*	16	12	113
1967-68	385	69	105
1968-69	473	217	241
1969-70	473	1,456@	646
1970-71	520	481	804
1971-72	384	526	1,023
1972-73	517	318	619
1973-74	301	220	284
1974-75	553	309	447
1975-76	662	486	1,002 •
1976-77	6,151	6,195	1,352

Source : *Statistical Digest, Family Planning Programme, Rājasthān, 1974*, for figures upto 1972-73 and *Performance Appraisal 1975-76, F.P.P. Rājasthān*, issued by the Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rājasthān, Jaipur, for later years.

* Figures for Jalor district also included.

@ Special Campaign organised.

CHAPTER XVII
OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE 1
LABOUR LAWS ENFORCED SINCE 1961

A. Central Acts

1. Motor Transport Workers Act, 1961
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Bonus Act, 1965
4. Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970
5. Bidi and Cigar Labour (Conditions of Employment) Act, 1966
6. Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972
7. Payment of Equal Remuneration Act, 1976
8. Sales Promotion Workmen (Conditions of Service) Act, 1976

B. Rājasthān State Rules

1. Rājasthān Motor Transport Workers Rules, 1961
2. The Welfare Officers (Recruitment and Conditions of Service) Rules, 1962
3. Bidi and Cigar Labour (Conditions of Employment) Rules, 1967
4. Rājasthān Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Rules, 1971

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Rājasthān, Jaipur.

TABLE
CONSUMPTION OF

Year	Country Spirit (Litres)	Opium (kg.)	Lanced poppy heads (kg.)	Bhang (kg.)
1961-62	47,919	22	N.A.	823
1962-63	62,963	7	N.A.	761
1963-64	66,297	13	N.A.	N.A.
1964-65	78,315	22	N.A.	679
1965-66	67,038	17	N.A.	840
1966-67	86,117	8	156,615	556
1967-68	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1968-69	91,470	5,360	194,215	890
1969-70	71,493	5	158,784	498
1970-71	Prohibition	3,015	114,980	481
1971-72	Prohibition	2,879	88,261	572
1972-73	Prohibition	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1973-74	Prohibition	2,334	38,733	317
1974-75	Prohibition	2,008	31,192	347
1975-76	Prohibition	1,876	77,573	432
1976-77	Prohibition	1,670	118,912	1,021

Source : Statistical Abstract,
N.A. = Not Available

2
INTOXICANTS

Ganja (Kg.)	Imported spirit wine (Litres)	Indian made spirit (Litres)	Indian made beer (Litres)
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
734	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	1,668	49,396	15,010
N.A.	N.A.	451	1,980
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	9,405	5,159
N.A.	N.A.	9,405	5,159
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	3,309	1,810
N.A.	N.A.	412	53
N.A.	N.A.	3,477	926
N.A.	N.A.	11,347	1,936

Rājasthān, 1961 onwards.

TABLE 3
SHOPS FOR SALE OF INTOXICANTS

Year	Country Liquor	Indian Made Foreign Liquor	(Number) Hemp drugs
1961-62	16	—	2
1962-63	16	1	7
1963-64	16	1	7
1964-65	16	1	7
1965-66	—	—	—
1966-67	—	—	—
1967-68	—	—	—
1968-69	15	2	7
1969-70	4	2	7
1970-71	Prohibition	1	9
1971-72	"	1	7
1972-73	"	1	7
1973-74	"	1	7
1974-75	"	1	38
1975-76	"	1	38
1976-77	"	1	38

Source : Statistical Abstract, Rājasthān, 1961 onwards

— Not Available

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL
SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

TABLE 1
DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1962-LOK SABHA

Name of the Constituency	Electors, votes polled and percentage	No. of valid votes polled	Number of contesting candidates	Party of the elected candidate
Bärmer	517,490 202,535 39.14	193,451	3	Ram Rajya Parishad

Source : Report on the Third General Elections in India, 1962, Volume II (Statistical), Election Commission, India, p. 56.

TABLE 2

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1967 AND 1971-LOK SABHA

S. No.	Particulars	1967	1971
1.	Electorate	5,27,158	5,68,740
2.	Total votes polled and percentage	2,26,254 (42.92)	3,06,722 (53.93)
3.	Total valid votes polled	2,16,740	2,95,727
4.	Number of contesting candidates	3	5
5.	Elected candidate's Party	Congress	Congress(J)

Source : Lok Sabha General Elections, 1971, Rājasthān, Results and Basic Data, Chief Electoral Officer, Rājasthān, Jaipur, pp. 11 to 40.

TABLE 3

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1977—LOK SABHA

Name of the Constituency	Electorate	Votes polled	Percentage of votes polled	Valid votes polled	Number of contesting candidates	Party of the elected candidate
Bārmer	6,38,287	3,09,628	48.51	2,98,869	3	Janata

Source : *Rājasthān Sarkar, Shashtham Vidhan Sabha Aam Chunav, Nirvachan Vibhag, Jaipur, 1977, p. 78.*

TABLE 4

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1962—RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA

Name of Constituency	Electors, votes polled and percentage	Valid and rejected votes and percentage	Number of contesting candidates	Party	No. of valid votes polled by each candidate
Siwāna (S.C.)	57,833	16,371	5	1. Congress	5,863
	17,762	1,391		2. Independent	4,856
	30.71	7.83		3. Ram Rajya Parishad	4,453
				4. Jan Sangh	1,019
				5. Independent	180
Pachpadra	71,544	31,683	3	1. Independent	15,673
	33,902	2,219		2. Congress	13,179
	47.39	6.55		3. Independent	2,831
Bārmer	63,502	26,320	3	1. Independent	13,254
	27,813	1,493		2. Congress	11,936
	43.80	5.37		3. Independent	1,130
Gurha	67,261	21,809	4	1. Congress	11,577
	23,235	1,418		2. Independent	5,005
	34.54	6.10		3. Independent	4,934
Chauhtan				4. Independent	293
	61,795	23,181	4	1. Ram Rajya Parishad	12,076
	24,080	899		2. Congress	9,890
	38.97	3.73		3. Independent	981
				4. Independent	234

Source : *Report on the Third General Elections in India, 1962, Vol. II, Statistical, Election Commission, India, p. 365.*

TABLE 5

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1967—RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA

Name of the Constituency	Electors, votes polled and percentage	Valid and rejected votes and percentage	Number of contesting candidates	Party	Votes polled by Winning Candidate
Siwāna (SC)	63,858	22,949	5	SWA	10,282
	24,626	1,677		INC	
	38.56	6.81		IND	
				IND	
Pachpadra	70,965	38,773	5	INC	24,866
	40,961	2,188		BJS	
	57.72	5.34		IND	
				IND	
Bārmer	71,870	33,816	6	CPI	
	35,513	1,697		INC	24,527
	49.41	4.78		IND	
				IND	
Gurha	59,989	18,801	2	INC	11,169
	19,803	1,002		IND	
	33.01	5.06			
Chauhtan	67,359	27,276	3	IND	14,056
	29,148	1,872		SWA	
	43.27	6.42		IND	
Shiv	53,752	20,899	2	INC	11,564
	21,888	989		SWA	
	37.25	4.52			

Source : *Report on the Fourth General Elections in India, 1967, Vol. II (Statistical), Election Commission of India, pp. 471-72.*

SWA=Swatantra

IND=Independent

INC=Indian National Congress

BJS=Bhartiya Jan Sangh

CPI=Communist Party of India

TABLE 6

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1972—RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA

Name of the Constituency	No. of Electors	No. of total votes polled	Percentage of votes polled	Valid votes polled	No. of contesting candidates	Party of the elected candidate
1. Siwāna (S.C.)	70,438	35,597	50.54	34,270	4	INC
2. Pachpadra	79,306	48,992	61.77	47,454	2	INC
3. Bärmer	79,140	45,765	57.83	44,594	4	INC
4. Gurha	68,043	35,452	52.10	34,115	2	INC
5. Chauhtan	73,885	44,034	59.59	42,568	4	INC
6. Shiv	61,371	29,089	47.40	28,119	4	INC

Source : Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan, Jaipur.
INC—Indian National Congress.

TABLE 7

DETAILS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1977—RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA

Name of the Constituency	No. of Electors	No. of total votes polled	Percentage of votes polled	Valid votes polled	No. of contesting candidates	Party of the elected candidate
Siwāna (S.C.)	76,393	35,990	47.11	35,097	3	Janata
Pachpadra	90,075	53,003	58.84	51,898	3	Congress
Bärmer	80,908	46,703	57.72	45,789	3	Congress
Gurha	77,960	39,729	50.96	38,697	4	Congress
Chauhtan	81,624	47,348	58.01	46,373	4	Congress
Shiv	72,169	39,495	54.73	38,548	10	Janata

Source : Rajasthan Sarkar, Shashiham Vidhan Sabha Aam Chunav 1977, Nirvaçhan Vibhag, Jaipur, pp. 192-97.

TABLE 8

DELIMITATION OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY OF BARMER, 1961

Assembly Constituencies of :

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Siwāna | 2. Pachpadra |
| 3. Bärmer | 4. Gurha |
| 5. Chauhtan | 6. Jaisalmer |
| 7. Shergarh | 8. Phalodi |

Source : Delimitation of Constituencies of General Elections, 1961, p. 3.

TABLE 8 (a)

DELIMITATION OF ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCIES, 1961

Name	Extent
Siwāna	Siwāna tahsil and area under Sindari police station excluding some villages.
Pachpadra	Pachpadra tahsil and area under Giran police station in Bärmer tahsil.
Bärmer	Area under Bärmer police station in Bärmer tahsil and Shiv police station in Shiv tahsil.
Gurha	Area under Gurha police station, villages in Sindari police station excluded from Siwāna constituency and area under Sedhwa police station in Chauhtan tahsil.
Chauhtan	Area under Chauhtan police station in Chauhtan tahsil, Ramsar police station in Bärmer tahsil and Girab police station in Shiv tahsil.

Source : Delimitation of Constituencies for General Elections, 1961, p. 25.

TABLE 9

DELIMITATION OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY OF BARMER, 1966

Assembly Constituencies of :	
1. Siwāna	2. Pachpadra
3. Bārmer	4. Gurha
5. Chauhtan	6. Shiv
7. Jaisalmer	8. Shergarh

Source : *Delimitation of Parliamentary and Assembly Constituencies Order, 1966, Rājasthān, Order No. 14 of Delimitation Commission, India, p. 4.*

TABLE 9 (a)

DELIMITATION OF ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCIES, 1966

Constituency	Extent
Siwāna (SC)	Siwāna tahsil and Sindhari r. c. in Bārmer tahsil.
Pachpadra	Pachpadra tahsil, and Gida r. c. (excluding p.cs. 62–Rateu and 64–Sawau Padam Singh) in Bārmer tahsil
Bārmer	Bārmer r.c. (excluding p.cs. 3–Hathitala, 9–Rawatsar and 10–Chawa), Bisala and Baytu r.cs., p.cs. 62–Rateu and 64–Sawau Padam Singh in Gida r.c. in Bārmer tahsil.
Gurha	Gurha, Nokhara and Dhorimana r.cs. and p.cs. 3–Hathitala, 9–Rawatsar and 10–Chawa in Bārmer tahsil.
Chauhtan	Chauhtan tahsil
Shiv	Shiv tahsil and Ramsar r.c. in Bārmer tahsil of Bārmer district and Fatehgarh r.c. in Jaisalmer district.

Source : *Delimitation of Parliamentary and Assembly Constituencies Order, 1966, Rājasthān, Order No. 14 of Delimitation Commission India, p. 18.*
 r. cs. = revenue circles p.cs. = patwar circles

TABLE 10

DELIMITATION OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY OF BARMER 1971 AND 1977

Assembly Constituencies of	
1. Siwāna (SC)	2. Pachpadra
3. Bārmer	4. Gurha
5. Chauhtan	6. Shiv
7. Jaisalmer	8. Shergarh

Source : *Rājasthān Rajpatra, June 30th, 1975, Part 5 (gh), p. 5.*

TABLE 10 (a)

DELIMITATION OF ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCIES, 1972 AND 1977

Constituency	Extent
Siwāna (SC)	Siwāna tahsil and Sindari RIC in Bārmer tahsil
Pachpadra	Pachpadra tahsil, and Gidan RIC (excluding p.cs. 55–Rateu, 56–Kasumbla and 57–Sawau Padam Singh) in Bārmer tahsil
Bārmer	Bārmer town, Bārmer, Bisala and Baytu RICs in Bārmer tahsil
Gurha	Gurha, Nokhara, Dhorimanna and Sarnu RICs in Bārmer tahsil
Chauhtan	Chauhtan tahsil
Shiv	Shiv tahsil, p.cs. 55–Rateu, 56–Kasumbla and 57–Sawau Padam Singh in Gidan RIC and Ramsar RIC in Bārmer tahsil of Bārmer district; and Fatehgarh RIC in Jaisalmer tahsil of Jaisalmer district

Source : *Rājasthān Rajpatra, June 30th, 1975, Part 5(gh), p. 15.*
 RIC=Revenue Inspector Circles

TABLE 11
NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN BARMER DISTRICT

Dailies	Nil
Weeklies	
Hindi	(1) Bārmer Times (2) Maru Manthan (3) Garibodhar (4) Malani Times (5) Sarhadi Jawan (6) Seemant Times (7) Shaheed Bhoomi
Bilingual	(1) Chopra Saptahik
Monthly	
Hindi	(1) Chetan Prahari (2) Dalit Kalyan
Quarterly	
Hindi	(1) Filmi Hawa

Source : *Press in India 1975*, 19th Annual Report of Registrar of News papers for India, part II, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi, September, 1970, pp. 381-418.

ERRATA

Page No.	Col. No.	Line No.	For	Read
3	4	2	16 5	16.5
5	Table 2 (d)	Sub-heading	Mean	*Mean
10	1	Sub-heading	tonque	tongue
12	2	last line	3,724	3,720
17	14	32	7	1
18	4	5	Chaitra Sudi	Chaitra Badi
31	22	2	15,355	15,335
31	22	4	14,232	14,132
33	41	1	260	160
34	2	1	339,130	139,130
55	22	1	2,279	2,479
62	Heading	1	EXCNANGE	EXCHANGE
65	3	Sub-heading	Gooss	Goods
69	2	1	District	District and

