

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

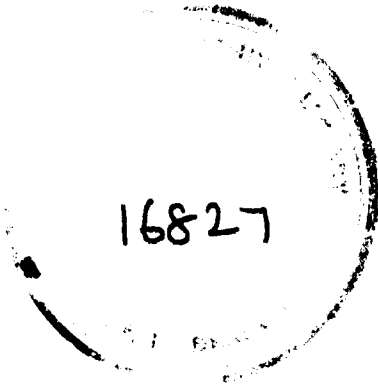
FOR

NILGIRI DISTRICT



MADRAS
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1933



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N33.3

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1931.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1931.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONNOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor ...	241	3	22	17,896	76,926	40,645	3,281
Ootacamund ...	461	1	19	13,668	60,448	32,564	27,784
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur ...	287	...	12	7,346	11,956	18,619	13,337
District total ...	982	4	53	39,150	1,49,330	1,19,288	77,402

Locality.	Population (both sexes).		Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1931.
	1921.	1911.	1911-21.	1921-31.	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
COONNOR DIVISION.					
Coonoor ...	58,641	52,504	11.7	31.2	319
Ootacamund ...	43,799	42,782	7.1	32.0	131
GUDALUR DIVISION.					
Gudalur ...	22,079	23,332	-5.4	44.7	114
District total ...	124,519	118,618	6.7	33.8	172

II.—Variation in Population since 1901.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.		
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.	1921-1931.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
The whole district ...	169,380	126,519	118,618	5.08	6.7	33.8
<i>Coonoor Taluk.</i>						
Coonoor* ...	14,326	12,215	9,938	16.5	22.97	17.2
Kotagiri ...	8,017	6,439	5,492	...	17.2	24.5
Wellington Cantonment.	7,289	6,817	6,018	25.5	13.28	6.9
<i>Ootacamund Taluk.</i>						
Ootacamund* ...	24,616	19,467	18,829	1.2	3.39	26.4

* Represents Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1871-72 ...	202	...	...
1876-77 ...	287	...	...
1881-82 ...	310	...	...
1886-87 ...	365	...	...
1891-92 ...	586	93	493
1896-97 ...	598	117	481
1901-02 ...	622	155	467
1906-07 ...	787	381	406
1911-12 ...	801	387	414
1925-26 ...	787	449	338
1930-31.			
Maintained by the District Board ...	699*	371	328
Do. the Ootacamund Municipality.	99	76	23
Do. the Coonoor Municipality.	38	19	19
Total ...	836	466	370

* This includes over 70 miles of trunk roads.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Coonoor Division.</i>				
<i>Coonoor Taluk.</i>				
1	Coonoor ...	P.W.D.	Coonoor, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Tiled roof, two bed rooms, two bath rooms, one common centre dining room, well furnished. Motor garage for one car.
2	Benhope ...	Do	Hill grove, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles	Do.
3	Kodanad ...	F.D. ...	Coonoor, 23 miles.	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen and stables, motor garage. Furnished.
<i>Ootacamund Taluk.</i>				
4	Ootacamund (Westmere).	P.W.D.	Ootacamund, about 1 mile.	One dining room, two bed rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, all furnished. Motor garage for one car.
5	Anaikatta ...	F.D. ...	Ootacamund, 17 miles	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen. Furnished.
6	Bungytappal ...	Do. ...	Ootacamund, 27 miles.	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen and stables. Furnished.
7	Bikkapatimund ...	Do. ...	Ootacamund, 12 miles.	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, furnished, kitchen.
8	Avalanche ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 13 miles.	Two bed rooms, two bath rooms, one hall, two rooms, in the verandah, verandahs in front and rear, one kitchen, two godowns, four stable stalls and latrine. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.
9	Kalbhatti ...	Do.	Ootacamund, 8 miles.	Two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two rooms in the verandah, verandahs in front and on two sides one kitchen, one mat's side room, one fire-wood godown and stable for five horses. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and station.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	COONNOR DIVISION—cont.			
	Ootacamund Taluk—cont.			
10	Pykara	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 12 miles.	Three bed rooms, two dining halls, three bath rooms, one store room, one verandah, one pantry, one kitchen, one firewood godown, one store room, one side room and three stables. Garage for one car only.
11	Saduvattam	Do.	Ootacamund, 21 miles.	Two bed rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one hall, a verandah with two sides open and another closed, one kitchen, one store room, five stables and three coach godowns. Garage for two cars.
12	Musinirudi	Do.	Ootacamund, 18½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, one store room, one motor shed and two tables. Garage is available for one motor only.
	GUDALUR DIVISION.			
	Gudalur Taluk.			
13	Gudalur	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	One room, one bath room, one pantry, one verandah, one kitchen, one store room with verandah, one stable and one motor shed.
14	Devala	Do.	Ootacamund, 41 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one pantry, two verandahs, and an out-house comprising of a kitchen, a store room, a maty's room and stables for two horses and latrine. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.
15	Cherambadi	Do.	Ootacamund, 53 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, one store room, one maty's room, stable for two horses and one latrine. Motor shed.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GUDALUR DIVISION—cont.			
	Gudalur Taluk—cont.			
16	Dodakatti	F.D.	Ootacamund, 52 miles.	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen, but no furniture.
17	Kargudy	Do.	Ootacamund, 42 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables and garage. Furnished.
18	Benne	Do.	Ootacamund, 55 miles via Kargudy.	One bed room, one bath room, kitchen. No garage. Not furnished.
19	Gudalur	P.W.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	Vide remarks, item 1.

NOTE.—Charges per diem are—

P.W.D. Bungalows—		Rs. A. P.	
Ootacamund (Westmere and Coonoor)	Single person	1	0 0
	Married couple	1	8 0
Benhope	Single person	0	8 0
	Married couple	0	12 0
Gudalur	Single person	0	8 0

L.F.D. Bungalows except Avalanche—

The rate per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 2 for a married couple or family.

L.F.D. Bungalow at Avalanche—

The rate per diem is Rs. 2 for a single person and Rs. 4 for a married couple or family.

The Forest Department Bungalows are not open to the public but reserved for officials on duty.

The Travellers' Bungalow at Nellakotta is omitted from this list as it has from the 1st July 1927 been converted into an Inspection Lodge and reserved for officials on duty.

V.—Religions in 1931.

Taluk.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONNOOR DIVISION.						
Coonnoor	57,708	30,267	27,441	8,121	1,834	1,287
Ootacamund	47,386	25,725	21,655	3,812	2,384	1,428
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	25,965	15,004	10,961	4,025	2,479	1,546
District total ...	131,053	70,996	60,057	10,958	6,697	4,261

Taluk.	Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
COONNOOR DIVISION.						
Coonnoor	15,981	8,456	7,525	116	88	28
Ootacamund	8,661	4,210	4,451	595	345	250
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,965	1,135	830	1	1	..
District total ...	26,607	13,801	12,806	712	434	278

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of births.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONNOOR DIVISION.							
Coonnoor	34.6	37.1	31.05	35.4	39.7	23.40	27.07
Ootacamund	40.1	48.2	52.5	49.2	48.5	33.50	36.10
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	17.2	20.96	27.4	33.8	31.3	34.11	27.94
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonnoor	31.4	34.5	37.2	37.6	37.6	32.59	33.78
Ootacamund	40.3	42.9	43.9	42.9	46.3	37.77	39.16
Wellington Cantonment	20.6	16.9	19.2	14.08	17.3	16.37	17.96
District average ...	30.7	33.4	35.2	35.5	36.8	29.29	30.33

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of deaths.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
COONNOOR DIVISION.							
Coonnoor	30.7	30.5	27.3	25.05	28.9	21.07	17.38
Ootacamund	24.7	34.3	34.5	33.4	35.5	25.10	21.20
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	28.3	36.6	28.4	33.6	40.0	31.20	22.90
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonnoor	21.6	25.05	21.5	21.5	17.9	21.54	20.59
Ootacamund	26.02	25.5	29.4	29.5	30.5	25.87	22.09
Wellington Cantonment.	19.8	14.9	16.1	13.06	14.9	17.23	15.09
District average ...	25.18	27.8	26.2	26.2	27.9	27.00	19.71

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of Statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor	0.01	0.08	0.05	11.47	5.81	10.9	28.32
Ootacamund	0.03	0.14	0.24	16.5	4.96	11.3	33.17
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	0.01	0.03	0.01	16.81	5.1	11.3	33.26
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonoor	0.04	0.06	0.42	0.78	3.07	17.08	21.45
Ootacamund	...	0.08	0.08	1.17	3.7	23.4	28.38
Wellington Cantonment	...	0.12	...	1.04	1.90	12.7	15.76
District average	0.03	0.09	0.13	7.96	4.09	14.45	26.74

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1931.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males	Females	Total
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Brahman.			
Kanarese	164	100	264
Tamil	674	563	1,237
Others	195	118	313
Total	1,033	781	1,814
(b) Depressed Classes.			
Adi-Dravida	7,054	6,566	13,620
Chakkoliyan	1,713	1,652	3,365
Cheumau	984	16	1,000
Pallan	318	376	694
Parichaman	231	64	295
Paraiyan	5,584	5,368	10,952
Valluvan	167	172	339
Others	338	13	351
Total	16,499	13,864	30,363
(c) Other Hindus.			
Roya	571	386	957
Dhobi	160	73	233
Navithan	130	124	254
Nayar	2,145	591	2,736
Vannan	120	88	208
Viswabrahman (Tamil)	601	343	944
Other castes not specified	45,737	42,807	88,544
Total	53,464	45,412	98,876
II.—MUSSALMAN.			
(a) Labbais	720	299	1,019
(b) Other Muhammadans	5,477	3,962	9,439
Total	6,197	4,261	10,458
III.—CHRISTIANS			
... ..	13,801	12,806	26,607
IV.—OTHERS			
... ..	434	278	712
Total	81,928	77,402	1,59,330

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1340.

Items.	Coonoor division.		Gudalur division—	District total.
	Coonoor taluk.	Ootacamund taluk.	Gudalur taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari lands).	152,990	295,322	179,225	628,537
Minor inam	...	...	...	...
Whole inam	...	...	...	...
Zamindari	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	152,990	295,322	179,225	628,537
Forests	60,758	189,580	60,726	311,064
Not available for cultivation.	21,257	24,757	768	46,782
Cultivable waste other than fallows.	4,390	17,074	23,596	45,060
Current fallows	36,215	39,121	70,635	145,971
Net area cropped	85,852	24,709	23,915	84,476
Area shown in village accounts.	158,472	295,241	179,840	633,553
Irrigated by Government canals.	...	...	...	...
Irrigated by Private canals.	...	...	...	...
Irrigated by tanks	...	...	...	...
Do. by wells	...	...	...	...
Do. by other sources.	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated ...	...	...	...	...
Areas under—				
Cereals and pulses—				
Rice	...	...	5,735	5,735
Wheat	1,015	1,285	...	2,300
Barley	1,098	1,865	...	2,963
Cholam	97	...	20	117
Ragi	367	1,108	1,122	2,597
Shamai	1,972	351	396	2,709
Tennai	206	...	...	206
Others	1,200	1,300	887	3,337
Total ...	5,955	5,909	8,100	19,964

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1340
—cont.

Items.	Coonoor division.		Gndalur division— Gudalur taluk.	District total.
	Coonoor taluk.	Ootaca- mund taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Oil-seeds—				
Til or gingelly	...	31	...	31
Mustard	17	1	9	27
Castors	...	...	5	5
Others	...	...	...	...
Total ...	17	32	14	63
Condiments and spices ...	237	244	169	650
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	2	2
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics—				
Tobacco	3	...	23	26
Others	24,801	11,616	15,596	52,013
Total ...	24,804	11,616	15,619	52,039
Fodder crops	18	...	...	18
Orchards and garden produce.	4,410	8,012	475	12,897
Miscellaneous non-food crops.	1,700	1,400	915	4,015
Total area cropped ...	37,141	27,213	25,294	89,648
Deduct area cropped more than once.	1,744	3,428	...	5,172
Net area cropped ...	35,397	23,785	25,294	84,476

X—Reserved Forest and Area Proposed for Reservation on 30th June 1931 (in square miles).

Taluks.	Reserv- ed forest.	Area proposed for reser- vation.	Total of columns (2) and (3).	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column (4) to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COONOR DIVISION.					
Ootacamund ...	296.21	...	296.21	461	13
Coonoor ...	94.81	...	94.81	241	58
GUDALUR DIVISION.					
Gudalur ...	92.99	...	92.99	280	42
District total ...	491.01	...	491.01	982	27

Net revenue realized under Forests during—

		Rs.	
1926-27 ...	...	-48,221	The forests being mostly protective, this district generally works at a loss.
1927-28 ...	...	-27,827	
1928-29 ...	...	-28,284	
1929-30 ...	...	+20,091*	
1930-31 ...	...	-42,521	Poor demand accounts for the deficit due to the general slump in the timber market.
1931-32 ...	...	-13,577	

* For the first time, the division showed a surplus and this is due to some exceptional items, viz., the extraction of a large quantity of spiked sandalwood, sale of accumulated timber stock and realization of over Rs. 1,000 in one case being the value of timber on land assigned to a planter by the Revenue Department.

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement.

[Current from (1881-82 to 1885-86) to (1930-31 to 1934-35).]

(Part I.—Area under each money rate.)

Money rates.		Coonoor division.		Ootacamund division.		District total.
(1)		Merka- nad.	Parangi- nad.	Kun- dahs.	Toda- nad.	
	Rs. A. P.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Patta lands ...	10 0 0	...	22	...	23	45
	5 0 0	...	68	...	...	68
	4 0 0	...	59	...	79	138
	2 8 0	...	...	...	40	40
	2 0 0	130	439	19	1,039	1,627
	1 0 0	...	867	21	2,107	2,995
	0 13 11	...	...	4	...	4
	0 12 0	...	120	...	1,329	1,449
	0 10 0	824	2,068	206	1,979	4,177
	0 3 0	2,5 9	8,4 3	485	9,036	20,503
	0 6 0	11,692	14,353	2,369	12,474	40,888
	0 4 0	3,929	2,846	897	1,433	8,205
	0 2 0	380	130	126	714	1,350
	Old rate ...	23	843	...	1,542	2,408
	2 0 0	2,789	3,880	659	1,521	8,849
Estates ...	1 0 0	...	831	563	333	1,727
	0 1 1	...	340	...	...	340
	0 10 0	...	513	...	342	855
	0 8 0	3,477	2,867	1,222	5,875	13,441
	0 6 9	...	48	...	...	48
	0 6 2½	...	276	...	...	276
	0 6 0	147	96	2	5	250
	0 4 0	56	29	...	...	185
	Old rate ...	3,361	547	...	226	4,134
	2 0 0	2, 09	570	249	1,245	4,078
Grants at Set- tlement.	0 10 0	1,704	1,017	365	1,290	4,876
Toda's grazing patta lands.	0 2 0	610	63	...	1,931	2,604
Gold mining grants.	5 0 0	...	166	...	193	350
	2 0 0	1	...	...	...	1
Grand total ...		33,751	41,421	7,187	43,856	126,215

NOTE.—The table excludes the Wynnad and Ouchterlony Valley and six villages (Hallimayar and five others mentioned at the next page of Coonoor taluk).

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Money rates.		Coonoor division.							Total of columns (2) to (7).
		Arakkodu.	Kadinamala.	Kallampalaiyam.	Kokkodn.	Hallimayar.	Nandipuram.		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
		RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Patta lands	...	1 0	...	...	...	16	...	16	
		0 8	263	200	...	46	...	509	
		0 6	72	27	...	...	...	99	
		0 4	...	...	...	44	...	44	
Estates	...	0 8	587	876	...	...	355	1,818	
Granted at Settlement.	{	1 0	...	...	...	13	...	13	
		0 8	...	...	26	...	...	26	
		0 6	182	18	...	...	...	150	
		0 4	...	...	...	84	...	84	
Assessed enfranchised inam.		0 8	23	18	...	16	...	57	
Grand total	...		1,077	1,189	26	190	29	355	2,816

Names of villages.	Settlement current	
	From (inclusive)	To (inclusive)
Hallimayar	...	...
Arakkodu	...	...
Kokkodn.	...	...
Kadinamala	...	...
Kallampalaiyam	...	...
Nandipuram	...	...
	1912-13	1941-42.
	1917-18	1946-47.

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Re-settlement of Fasli 1356.

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate.)

Gudalur Taluk.				
Private janmam or old holdings.				
Money rates.	Dry (extent).	Wet (extent).	Estate (extent).	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS. A. P.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.	
2 0 0	459 33	...	...	Developed dry.
1 8 0	153 81	...	...	
1 0 0	7 87	...	...	
0 8 0	1 28	...	...	Undeveloped dry.
0 0 6	27,267 73	...	...	
2 6 0	...	879 83	...	
2 0 0	...	2,336 78	...	...
1 12 0	...	1,096 94	...	...
1 6 0	...	184 31	...	...
2 6 0	...	...	10,861 94	Developed.
0 0 6	...	...	36,037 57	Undeveloped.
Total	27,890 07	4,497 86	46,899 51	

Government janmam or new holdings.				
Money rates.	Dry (extent).	Wet (extent).	Estate (extent).	
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS. A. P.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.	
2 8 0	7,549 61	...	...	
2 0 0	13,217 46	...	...	
1 8 0	2,870 47	...	...	
1 0 0	1,653 03	...	...	
Waste land rules.	319 84	...	...	
Gold mine grants.	3 71	...	...	
2 14 0	...	1,634 59	...	
2 10 0	...	2,684 80	...	
2 6 0	...	374 06	...	
2 0 0	...	6 48	...	
3 0 0	...	...	2,225 61	Developed.
0 10 0	...	...	4,376 98	Undeveloped.
Total	25,614 12	4,699 93	6,602 59	

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XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the
Re-settlement of Fasli 1336—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Gudalur Taluk.

Old holdings.				New holdings.			
Rate.	Class and sort.	Taram.	—	Rate.	Class and sort.	Taram.	—
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.			
2 0 0	...	I	...	2 8 0	...	I	...
1 8 0	...	II	...	2 0 0	...	II	...
1 0 0	...	III	...	1 8 0	...	III	...
0 8 0	...	IV	...	1 0 0	...	IV	...
2 6 0	...	V-I	1 5	2 14 0	...	VII	1 8
2 0 0	...	V-II	2 6	2 10 0	...	VII	2 4
1 12 0	...	VII	8 7	2 6 0	...	VII	3 5
1 6 0	...	VII	4 5	2 0 0	...	VII	4 6

Wynaad Taluk (Gudalur Division).

A.—GOVERNMENT JANMAM.

(1) *Wet lands.*

Class and sort of soil.	Revised rates.		
	Assess-ment.	Janma-bhogam.	Total.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
IV-1	...	2 8	0 8
III-1	...	2 4	0 8
IV-2, VII-1	...	2 0	0 8
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2	...	1 12	0 8
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VI-2, VII-3, VIII-2	...	1 8	0 8
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VI-3, VII-4, VIII-2	...	1 4	0 8
III-5, V-3, VI-4, VII-5, VIII-3	...	1 0	0 8
V-4, VI-5, VIII-4	...	0 12	0 8
V-5, VIII-5	...	0 8	0 8

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the
Re-settlement of Fasli 1336—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wynaad Taluk (Gudalur Division)—cont.

A.—GOVERNMENT JANMAM—*cont.*

(2) *Dry lands not comprised in estates.*

Class	Revised rates.		
	Assess-ment.	Janma-bhogam.	Total.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	...	2 0	0 8
2	...	1 8	0 8
3	...	1 0	0 8
4	...	0 8	0 8

(3) *Estates.*

(a) *Estates held from Government and held on Government patta.*

	Revised rates.		
	Assess-ment.	Janma-bhogam.	Total.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Developed—Taram rates as on lands not comprised in estates.	2 6 0	1 0 0	3 6 0
Undeveloped—Taram rates as on lands not comprised in estates.	0 0 6	0 4 0	0 4 6

(b) *Estates held under Government who have taken the place of fictitious janmis.*

	Revised rates.		
	Assess-ment.	Janma-bhogam.	Total.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Developed	...	2 6 0	1 0 0
Undeveloped	...	0 0 6	0 4 0

B.—PRIVATE JANMAM.

(1) *Wet lands.*

Class and sort of soil.	Revised rates.	
	RS. A.	
IV-1...	...	2 8
III-1	...	2 4
IV-2, VII-1	...	2 0
III-2, IV-3, VI-1, VII-2...	...	1 12
III-3, IV-4, V-1, VI-2, VII-3, VIII-1	...	1 8
III-4, IV-5, V-2, VI-3, VII-4, VIII-2	...	1 4
III-5, V-3, VI-4, VII-5, VIII-3...	...	1 0
V-4, VI-5, VIII-4...	...	0 12
V-5, VIII-5	...	0 8

B.--PRIVATE JANMAM--cont.

Class.							Revised rates.
							RS. A.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 0
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8

(a) *Estates held under private jannmis.*

					Revised rates.		
					RS.	A.	P.
Developed	...	...	...	...	2	6	0
Undeveloped	...	...	...	...	0	0	6

(b) *Estates of which the planters are the janmis.*

			Revised rates.
			Rs. A. P.
Developed	...	Taram rates as on land not comprised in estates.	2 6 0
Undeveloped	...	Taram rates as on land not comprised in estates, charged only in extension of cultivation.	0 0 6

NOTE.—1. Private jannam dry lands under regular occupation continued from year to year are classed as "developed" and all other private jannam dry lands as "undeveloped."

2. Estate lands are divided into two classes, viz., "Estate developed lands" and "Estate undeveloped lands."

"Estate developed lands" are lands within estates planted with tea, coffee, rubber, cinchona or any other special crop or occupied by buildings required for or ancillary to the cultivation of these crops or their preparation for the market.

XII.--Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1930) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
GUDALUR TALUK.														
Devals (f) ...	0.23	0.17	0.79	3.42	6.23	31.45	46.31	32.96	19.55	12.87	3.70	1.85	159.13	
Gudalur (g) ...	0.30	0.29	0.83	3.12	5.38	16.65	28.09	16.76	7.91	7.11	2.50	0.81	89.75	
OOTACAMUND TALUK.														
Naduvattam (e) ...	0.51	0.31	0.72	3.12	5.93	18.42	31.85	18.62	8.78	8.42	3.13	1.16	100.97	
Pykara (e) ...	0.51	0.30	0.83	3.28	6.51	12.28	20.31	12.02	7.68	8.67	3.93	1.64	77.91	
Ootacamund (a) ...	0.74	0.53	0.98	3.28	6.41	6.30	6.84	5.16	5.12	8.25	4.32	1.83	49.76	
Kilkundah (c) ...	1.48	1.87	1.70	3.15	4.45	5.02	6.37	4.91	4.58	11.08	7.52	3.98	55.19	
Bellur (b) ...	1.55	0.92	0.85	3.16	7.07	3.48	3.91	3.35	5.45	10.53	6.28	2.73	19.28	
COONOR TALUK.														
Katty (e) ...	1.10	1.08	1.61	3.23	5.41	4.39	4.58	4.69	5.75	9.26	4.95	2.62	49.70	
Coonor (c) ...	3.01	2.98	2.64	4.42	4.53	3.00	3.49	3.84	5.84	13.90	11.19	7.17	68.01	
Kotagiri (d) ...	2.24	2.79	2.04	4.49	5.80	3.66	4.52	3.50	6.22	14.47	9.63	4.56	61.42	
Kodanad (e) ...	1.58	1.50	1.08	3.24	6.88	3.62	4.22	3.92	6.96	12.08	7.86	4.31	57.25	
District average ...	1.20	1.15	1.28	3.44	5.87	9.84	14.59	9.90	7.62	10.63	5.91	2.95	74.37	

(a) 1870-1930. (b) 1914-1930. (c) 1872-1930. (d) 1880-1930. (e) 1882-1930. (f) 1884-1930. (g) 1877-1930.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Faali 1340.

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.					Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of land revenue ryotwar and miscellaneous cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.						
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
COONNOR DIVISION.															
Coonoor ...	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ootacamund ..	71,885	52,290	71,885	...	71,885	52,290	71,885	49,121	...	...	580	50,001	5,775	55,816	55,816
	63,365	45,506	63,365	...	63,365	45,506	63,365	40,079	...	...	1,746	41,825	4,781	46,606	46,606
GUDALUR DIVISION.															
Gudalur ...	85,217	44,667	7,989	16,686	93,206	61,353	85,217	44,667	7,989	16,686	2,929	61,278	7,185	68,464	68,464
Huzar Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,604	38,604	...	38,604	38,604
Total ...	220,487	1,42,463	7,989	16,686	228,456	1,58,149	220,467	1,47,847	7,989	16,686	43,559	1,91,705	17,741	2,09,517	2,09,517

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XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Demand in fasli					Collected or written off in fasli.	
	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.	1336.	1337.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONNOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor	56	57	58	56	56	56	57
Ootacamund	44	45	46	47	47	43	44
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	63	64	66	67	68	54	64
Huzur collections	17	20	32	130	39	17	20
District total ...	180	186	200	300	210	170	185

Taluka.	Collected or written off in fasli—cont.			Balance in fasli				
	1338.	1339.	1340.	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
COONNOR DIVISION.								
Coonoor	56	55	55	..	..	..	1	1
Ootacamund	45	46	44	..	1	1	1	2
GUDALUR DIVISION.								
Gudalur	66	67	67	9	..	..	..	1
Huzur collections	32	130	39	..	..	..	..	..
District total ...	199	298	265	9	1	1	2	4

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.					Total.
	Dry in fasli					
	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONOR DIVISION.						
Coonor	1	1	1	2	3	8
Ootacamund	...	...	...	5	5	10
. GUDALUR DIVISION						
Gudalur	7	6	5	4	3	25
District total	8	7	6	11	11	43

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvements and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in fasli							
Taluka.	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.	Total (in-cluding out-stand- ing bal-ance at the begin-ning of fasli 1336).	Total re- cov-ered.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONOR DIVISION.							
Coonor	19,600	24,750	17,200	23,010	16,280	1,39,261	85,899
Ootacamund.	19,870	15,140	11,790	9,370	9,225	1,14,223	84,754
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	2,650	3,275	2,885	2,250	2,025	17,748	12,300
Total	42,120	43,165	31,875	34,630	27,530	2,71,232	1,82,453

XVIII.—Prices in Seers per Rupee.

Fasli.	Coonor Division.		Gudalur Division.		District average.	Fasli.	Coonor Division.		Gudalur Division.		District average.
	Coonor Taluk.	Ootaca-mund Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.				Coonor Taluk.	Ootaca-mund Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.		
	Coonor.	Ootaca-mund.	Gudalur.				Coonor.	Ootaca-mund.	Gudalur.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Rice, second sort.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Horsegram.
1336	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.8		1336	8.4	8.0	10.2	8.8	
1337	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.9		1337	6.7	6.2	8.2	7.0	
1338	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.1		1338	6.8	7.8	10.6	8.4	
1339	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6		1339	6.7	9.1	12.4	9.4	
1340	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.3	Paddy, first sort.	1340	8.3	12.2	15.1	11.8	Ragi.
1341 *	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.9		1341 *	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	
1336	7.0(c)	...	7.6	7.3	Paddy, second sort.	1336	6.5	6.7	7.5	6.9	Salt.
1337	6.7	...	8.3	7.5		1337	6.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	
1338	6.7	...	8.5	7.6		1338	6.3	7.1	8.1	7.1	
1339	6.8	...	8.5	7.7		1339	6.4	7.0	9.9	7.8	
1340	7.8(c)	...	12.1	9.9		1340	9.6	9.8	13.9	11.1	
1341 *	...	...	2.6	2.6		1341 *	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	
1336	8.7(b)	6.7(a)	8.8	7.4		1336	9.6	11.6	8.0	9.7	
1337	9.6	...	9.5	9.6		1337	10.0	11.0	8.0	9.7	
1338	6.7	...	9.8	8.2		1338	9.9	11.4	8.0	9.7	
1339	6.9(b)	6.4	9.8	7.7		1339	10.2	12.2	8.0	10.1	
1340	7.6	8.0	14.2	9.9		1340	10.9	12.5	8.9	10.7	
1341 *	...	...	2.2	2.2		1341 *	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.6	

* The figures for fasli 1341 are shown in terms of rupees per Imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82½ lb. A seer is 80 tolas and the figure represents the value of 40 seers in rupees.

(a) Sold for one month.

(b) Sold for three months.

(c) Sold for four months.

XIX.—Abkārī and Opium.

(1)	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
COUNTRY SPIRITS.					
Number of retail shops licensed ...	3	3	3	3	
Issues in Imperial Proof gallons ...	12,353.68	13,163.14	10,850.92	12,556.05	10,869.56
Number of persons per retail shop.	56,443	56,443	56,443	84,665	84,665
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 1,03,300 6 10	1,02,626 7 10	91,630 0 2	1,08,941 10 0	92,556 8 0
Do. rentals ...	...	...	...	...	...
TODDY.					
Number of retail shops licensed ...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop ...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from tree tax ...	...	T.F. Rules not in force in the Nilgiris.			
Do. rentals ...	...	...	...	...	...
GANJA—BHANG.					
Number of retail shops licensed ...	3	3	4	4	4
Quantity sold in seers { Ganja ...	S. T. 68 75	S. T. 71 68	S. T. 73 72½	S. T. 83 67½	S. T. 95 59½
{ Bhang ...	...	...	0 77	175	...
Number of persons per shop ...	56,443	56,443	42,332	42,332	42,332
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 1,378 12 0	1,616 10 0	1,670 0 6	2,110 8 9	2,393 9 6
Do. rentals ...	3,150 0 0	3,180 0 0	3,540 0 0	2,530 0 0	3,325 0 0
OPIMUM.					
Number of retail shops licensed ...	2	2	2	2	2
Quantity sold in seers ...	S. T. 247 44	S. T. 263 6½	S. T. 280 19½	S. T. 298 60	S. T. 338 50
Number of persons per shop ...	84,665	84,665	84,665	84,665	84,665
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 18,529 3 6	19,731 1 6	22,449 8 0	23,900 0 0	19,080 0 0
Do. rentals ...	10,070 0 0	10,365 0 0	11,496 0 0	13,210 0 0	12,810 0 0

XX.—Revenue Receipts.

(1)	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates.	1,70,597	1,73,862	1,56,960	2,75,323	1,99,628	1,87,652
Stamps ...	1,56,209	1,24,347	1,19,255	1,11,958	1,47,515	1,16,080
Excise ...	5,25,697	6,48,887	6,10,718	6,26,910	6,23,517	5,71,201
Forest ...	1,09,185	1,20,731	1,15,222	1,66,829	93,784	1,06,555
Registration ...	21,922	12,971	9,179	10,936	10,104	9,606
Opium ...	28,375	30,723	33,594	86,865	36,021	36,869

XXII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in the year 1931-32.

Items.	RS.	Items.	RS.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—			
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue ...	16,558	(12) Government grants ...	3,20,225
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	...	(13) Endowments and contributions ...	...
(3) Contributions ...	600	(14) Loans ...	...
(4) Remunerative enterprises ...	5,139	(15) Other receipts ...	...
(5) Other receipts ...	1,00,308	(16) Total receipts ...	...
Total ...	4,42,830	(17) Total expenditure ...	...
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—			
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary ...	...	(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary ...	17,111	(19) Add—Contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	(i) Lighting Account—Capital ...	...
		(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital ...	...
		(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital.	...
		(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues ...	2,502
		(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)].	—49,839
		(22) Opening balance ...	43,852
		(23) Closing balance ...	—5,987
		(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	—49,839
		(11) Net surplus or deficit ...	—47,337

NOTE.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items) ... RS. 12,228

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1931-32.

Items.	Coonoor. RS.	Ootacamund. RS.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—		
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue ...	56,525	1,55,172
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	2,500	43,766
(3) Contribution	...	...
(4) Remunerative enterprises	81,880	2,20,033
(5) Other receipts	10,977	32,220
Total ...	1,51,882	4,51,191
(6) Deduct Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary.	6,120	10,410
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	1,219
(iv) Town Planning Fund Account	17	...
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account ...	1,45,745	4,38,562
(8) Total ordinary expenditure	1,38,885	4,03,847
(9) Surplus or deficit	+ 7,060	+ 35,715
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources.	...	...
(11) Net surplus or deficit	+ 7,060	+ 35,715
B. General Account—Capital—		
(12) Government grants	...	...
(13) Endowments and contributions	...	...
(14) Loans	...	...
(15) Other receipts	150	2,491
(16) Total receipts	150	2,491
(17) Total expenditure	17,721	51,641
(18) Net expenditure Item (17) minus item (16)].	17,571	†49,150
(19) Add Contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—Capital	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital.	500	220
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital.	...	...
(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues.	* 18,221	49,214
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting Capital expenditure [Item (11) minus item (20)].	-11,161	-13,499
(22) Opening balance	10,232	32,105
(23) Closing balance	-929	18,606
(24) Difference [Item (23) minus items (22)] ...	-11,161	-13,499
	Coonoor.	Ootacamund.
NOTE.—Arrears (tax and non-tax item) ...	1,701	9,443
Unpaid bills	Nil.	Nil.

* Rupees 150 added to capital balance.

† Rupees 156 met by the opening balance under capital.

XXIV.—Education in 1931.

Taluk.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONNOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	8,796	2,959	216	82	3,668	1,677
Ootacamund	7,729	2,525	237	91	2,892	1,108
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,852	249	99	19	415	98
District total	18,377	5,733	200	74	6,975	2,883
Hindus	10,123	1,479	143	25	2,867	280
Mussalmans	1,886	203	282	48	354	13
Christians	6,258	4,001	453	312	3,703	2,549
Others	110	50	253	180	51	41

XXV.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1931.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	...	...	7	...	8	1,703	126	1,829
(a) { Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	127	804	931
(b) { Elementary schools for boys.	1	14	69	...	63	8	155	8,104	1,712	9,816
(b) { Elementary schools for girls.	...	1	8	...	13	2	24	147	1,504	1,651
Training Schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	18
Other Special schools.	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	25	57	82
Total	1	16	77	...	96	10	200	10,108	4,216	14,322
PRIVATE.										
Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	40	...	40
Total	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	40	...	40
Grand total	1	16	77	...	96	11	201	10,146	4,216	14,362

XXVI.—Expenditure on Schools in 1930-31.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and industrial schools.	
(1)	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Government	7,352	1,500	...	...	7,352	1,500	...	...	...	...
Local Board	41,805	16,542	...	...	41,805	16,542	...	...	...	...
Municipal	85,022	20,370	...	5,850	19,798	14,520	...	...	...	...
Aided	5,60,237	1,24,375	45,224	67,322	1,02,948	44,374	6,716	3,979	25,590	8,700
Unaided	3,008	3,008	...	...	3,008	3,008	...	...	...	...
Private	206	206	...	...	206	206	...	...	...	...
District total	6,77,680	1,86,001	4,70,207	78,172	1,75,117	80,150	6,716	3,979	25,590	8,700
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—	3,33,321	...	2,28,625	...	85,079	...	2,737	...	16,860	...
Provincial funds	2,778	...	2,778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds	...	...	99,954	...	3,571	...	...	...	10	...
School fees	1,03,525	...	14,646	...	6,317	...	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions	20,978	...	51,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1931.

Name of dispensary.	Of what class.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total number of patients treated, both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.	(16)
		Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Average daily attendance.								
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.				
										Male.	Female.		(12)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
A																
Ootacamund	I	65	37	30.00	29.16	4.94	4.43	68.53	15.69	29.96	10.23	10.16	66.04	16,667	68,377	
Coonoor	I	22	32	18.66	22.09	2.27	1.43	44.45	65.04	52.49	18.41	17.82	153.76	21,037	53,288	
Gudalur	I	20	12	23.98	7.27	0.41	0.56	32.22	20.56	4.84	8.80	2.57	31.57	6,727	18,304	
Kaity	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.37	6.94	4.99	3.08	31.68	4,754	3,881	
Kolacombai	III	6	6	3.58	1.58	0.24	0.18	5.58	12.62	5.41	2.57	1.48	22.08	4,759	5,255	
Kotagiri	III	8	8	8.38	6.08	0.22	0.80	15.88	25.71	11.78	5.67	4.48	47.64	8,324	11,844	
Kotagiri	V	19	21	1.29	1.25	0.45	0.42	3.91	16.20	13.72	15.35	11.97	57.24	2,361	10,654	
Lovedale	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.05	8.00	6.05	5.05	33.18	12,789	8,616	
Stone House Hill Dispensary.	III	45	45	.13	.06	.06	.04	.29	.07	.05	...	...	.12	1.48	3,702	
Infectious Diseases Hospital, Ootacamund.	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.70	6.08	1.80	1.90	29.48	10,829	...	
Davershola Dispensary.	II	3	...	.06	.003	...	...	.053	11.04	.84	.75	.46	13.19	4,805	...	
Glen Morgan Hydro-Electric Scheme, Pykara.																
														</		

Kundah Bridge	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.00	10.00	6.00	4.00	41.00	3,909	2,441
Bishops Town Municipal Dispensary.	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.50	4.30	3.60	2.80	18.20	6,631	2,572
Singara Camp Dispensary.	II	2	2	.005	.005	...	...	.010	15.11	1.02	0.43	0.35	16.91	6,190	...
Kit-Kotagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.66	2.70	0.91	0.57	10.84	852	...
District Total, Class A (General Dispensaries).	...	190	163	86.075	67.498	9.49	7.46	170.23	267.32	158.13	80.09	67.29	572.83	110,182	1,83,947
District Total, Class B (Female Dispensaries).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total, Class C (Subsidized Dispensaries).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combined District total.	...	190	163	86.075	67.498	9.49	7.46	170.23	267.32	158.13	80.09	67.29	572.83	110,182	1,83,947

CLASSES I AND II.—These include all institutions maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government management. The fact that an institution possesses endowments or receives contributions from Local Funds or private subscriptions should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as "State," so long as Provincial and Imperial Funds are practically responsible for all the charges connected with it. Class I, "Public," are State dispensaries which are open to the poorer classes of the public. Class II are State dispensaries which serve only a special section of the public as indicated in the sub-classification attached.

CLASS III.—Local Fund dispensaries include all institutions which are vested in Local Boards or Municipalities or guaranteed or maintained by Local or Municipal Funds. The fact that such an institution is aided by private subscriptions or receives assistance from Government in the shape of part of the salary of the medical officer, grants of medicine, or otherwise, should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as a Local Fund dispensary so long as its existence is practically dependent upon Local Funds.

CLASS IV.—Comprises institutions supported by private subscriptions or guarantee, but receiving aid from Government or Local Funds. (This includes also the subsidized dispensaries in rural areas.)

CLASS V.—Comprises institutions maintained entirely at the cost of private individuals or associations. The fact that Government supplies superior inspection or visitors should not be regarded as a reason for not treating it as a private non-aided dispensary.

CLASS VI.—Comprises all Railway Dispensaries whether maintained by State Railways or others.

XXVIII.—Vaccination.

Taluk and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1930-31.
	1928	1929	1930	1928	1929	1930	
	-29.	-30.	-31.	-29.	30.	-31.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKS.							
Coonoor Division.							
Coonoor	3,476	3,361	2,909	33.2	38.96	33.9	2,188
Ootacamund	1,822	2,029	1,554	41.05	44.73	42.8	
Gudalur Division.							
Gudalur	3,909	3,678	1,613	41.05	43.61	47.1	
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonoor	747	671	652	37.4	37.8	37.08	387
Ootacamund	1,020	938	1,481	48.3	44.3	45.7	579
Wellington Cantonment.	236	490	209	19.7	17.1	23.0	190
Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu area.	59	83	80	27.84	32.62	27.05	40
District total ...	11,269	11,250	8,498	34.79	37.02	36.68	3,334

XXIX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1926-30.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decisions passed in disposal of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS.							
Village Courts	886	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panchayat Courts	3,396	...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts.	65	256	40	5	...	...	...
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	124	2,519	69	6	7	5	20
District Judge's Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71

XXX.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the five years 1926 to 30.)

Offence.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Murder	...	...	2	2	3
Culpable homicide	...	...	1	...	...
Hurt and assaults	51	113	46	47	58
Other offences against the person.	26	37	5	13	17
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	...	1	...	3	7
Housebreaking	...	1	1	1	4
Cattle theft	...	...	2	...	...
Other theft	32	37	34	52	46
Other charges against property.	28	26	17	12	23
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII).	9	...	...	...	48
Other offences against the Penal Code.	18	41	27	75	36
Total	214	256	135	205	242
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	3	3	3	4	4
Offences under the Madras Salt Act, IV of 1889.	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act, I of 1886.	9	5	2	9	10
Offences under the Madras Forest Act, V of 1882	14	5	17	16	30
Offences under the District Municipalities Act.	39	58	117	57	36
Other offences against Special and Local Laws.	1,210	1,276	1,162	1,353	1,603
Grand total	1,489	1,603	1,436	1,644	1,925

XXXI.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Class of courts,	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	2	...
Bench Magistrates, first Class	1,455	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrate	3,455	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	300	15
District Magistrate	6	7

XXXII.—Police and Jails in 1931.

Taluk.	Number of Police		Police Force.							Total accommodation in them.	
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talaiyaris.	Revenue talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.		Number of Sub-Jails.
Coonoor Division.											
Ootacamund	2	2	1	4	18	106	...	17	6	13	wards to accommodate 25 males and 1 ward for 5 females
Ootacamund vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	1 suspect.	...	
Coonoor	4	...	1	4	11	68	...	...	6	1	For 24 persons.
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	
Gudalur Division.											
Gudalur	2	4	1	2	7	30	...	4	1	1	For 25 persons.
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	
Oordite Factory, Aruvankadu.	1	...	1	...	3	32	...	...	...	...	
			Sergt.-major.								
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	
Total	9	6	4	10	39	271	...	21	13	3	79

XXIII.—Income-tax.

Years.	Number of assesses.	Amount of income-tax demand.	Incidence of tax.			
			Per head of assessee.		Per head of population (1931).	
			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs. A. P.
1927-28	933	2,25,634	241	13	5	1 5 4
1928-29	980	2,43,693	248	9	10	1 7 9
1929-30	1,062	2,80,022	216	9	6	1 5 9
1930-31	1,070	2,52,058	235	9	1	1 7 10
1931-32	1,070	3,01,575	281	13	6	1 12 6

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