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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

RAMNAD DISTRICT

VOLUME II

PRICE, 1 rupee 8 annas.]

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT



MADRAS
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

1929

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1921.

Locality.	Area in square miles.			Number of			Population, 1921.			Population (both sexes).		Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1921.
	Towns.	Village.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	1921.	1901.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.				
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Sivaganga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258
Tirupattur (a)	3	450	39,379	202,936	96,166	107,880	197,289	185,170	+ 6.3	+ 3.9	...	...	...	
Tiruvadanai (a)	3	420	48,849	235,030	109,123	125,907	228,047	208,086	+ 9.1	+ 3.1	...	...	...	
	2	811	82,738	168,180	75,027	88,153	158,266	155,346	+ 2.2	+ 3.1	...	...	...	
RĀMĀD DIVISION.														
Aruppukottai (a)	3	381	40,989	217,310	105,995	111,315	204,938	166,769	+ 12.3	+ 6.0	...	...	...	
Mudukulattur (a)	2	409	30,844	161,398	75,247	86,151	157,241	146,255	+ 9.0	+ 2.6	...	...	...	
Paramagudi (a)	2	378	28,061	150,520	68,977	81,543	151,788	142,666	+ 6.5	+ 0.8	...	...	...	
Rāmād	3	157	25,636	122,555	56,331	66,224	126,343	112,851	+ 11.9	+ 3.0	...	...	...	
											...	...	...	390
SIVAKASI DIVISION.														
Sattur	3	228	54,052	247,771	122,521	125,250	241,593	220,082	+ 12.4	+ 2.6	481	...	...	481
Srivilliputtur	4	71	47,692	221,077	110,382	110,695	201,947	181,030	+ 11.6	+ 9.5	502	...	...	502
Total	25	3,505	348,240	1,721,837	818,619	903,218	1,667,457	1,519,204	+ 9.1	+ 3.3	356	...	...	356

* Includes the area of Tirupattur.

† Includes the areas of Aruppukottai, Mudukulattur, Paramagudi and Tiruvadanai.

This district was constituted from the 1st June in 1910. G.O. No. 399, Public, 23rd May 1910.

(a) The Director of Surveys reports that the Survey of these taluks has not been completed and it is therefore not possible to furnish their areas now.

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.		
(1)	1921. (2)	1911. (3)	1901. (4)	1891-1901. (5)	1901-1911. (6)	1911-1921. (7)
The whole district ...	1,721,837	1,667,457	1,527,735	4.6	+ 9.1	+ 8.2
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>						
Manamadurai ...	6,527	5,184	5,032	25.8	3.0	+ 25.9
Sivaganga ...	9,766	9,689	9,097	3.2	6.5	+ 0.8
Tiruppuranam ...	7,214	6,154	5,848	7.2	5.2	17.2
<i>Tirupattur Taluk.</i>						
Karaikkudi ...	15,350	14,648	11,801	79.3	24.1	5.0
Kandanur ...	15,618	14,597	12,800	58.3	14.8	7.0
Tirupattur ...	9,637	9,399	5,811	7.9	59.8	8.06
<i>Tiruvadanai Taluk.</i>						
Devakottai ...	16,148	13,329	9,503	- 4.2	40.2	21.1
Tondi ...	7,162	6,577	6,204	3.03	6.0	8.8
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
<i>Aruppukkottai Taluk.</i>						
Aruppukkottai ...	31,579	26,681	23,638	86.4	12.8	18.3
Palaiyampatti ...	6,078	5,805	4,67	- 5.5	16.8	4.7
Pandalgudi ...	6,029	6,179	6,192	16.0	- 20	- 2.4
<i>Mudukulattur Taluk.</i>						
Abiraman ...	8,265	8,087	7,338	11.4	10.2	2.9
Kamadi ...	8,356	7,967	6,854	5.7	16.2	4.8
<i>Ramnād Taluk.</i>						
Kilakkarai ...	6,084	15,145	11,078	-10.6	36.7	-60.1
Rameswaram ...	7,582	10,612	6,632	93.6	60.0	-28.5
Ramnād ...	16,231	16,513	14,546	6.8	13.5	- 7.4
<i>Paramagudi Taluk.</i>						
Ilayangudi ...	11,147	10,633	8,884	5.6	20.2	4.8
Paramagudi ...	19,437	18,794	16,184	61.3	16.4	8.4
SIVAKASI DIVISION.						
<i>Sattur Taluk.</i>						
Sattur ...	8,582	6,396	7,870	172.6	-18.7	34.1
Sivakasi* ...	14,617	14,022	13,021	6.8	7.6	4.2
Virudunagar* ...	21,821	21,355	16,837	19.6	23.8	2.1
<i>Srivilliputtur Taluk.</i>						
Rajapalayam ...	33,184	28,412	25,360	90.6	13.0	16.8
Settur ...	11,754	14,208	14,328	13.5	- 0.8	-17.2
Srivilliputtur* ...	31,195	29,066	26,382	28.0	10.1	7.3
Watrap, ...	8,846	8,062	18,181	76.8	-28.6	3.5

* Represents a Municipality.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1911-12	562½	52½	37
1925-26.			
Trunk Roads handed over to Public Works Department.	...	...	...
Maintained by the District Board	572½	537½	35
Do. Taluk and Union Boards.	80½	29½	80½
MUNICIPALITIES.			
Maintained by Sivakasi ... { Trunk Roads.	...	...	...
Do. { Other Roads.	6½	6½	...
Do. Srivilliputtur { Trunk Roads.	17½	9	8½
Do. { Other Roads.	1½	1½	...
Do. Virudhunagar { Trunk Roads.	21	21	...
Do. { Other Roads.			...

NOTE.—The District was constituted in 1910.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.			
	1. <i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>			
1	Manamadurai I...	District Board.	Manamadurai, 6 furlongs.	One central hall, two verandahs, two kitchens, two small rooms for bathing purposes, two stables. A thatched shed in front to serve as a motor shed. Two bath tubs available. Furnished. Has a good well.
	(NOTE.—Two days stay at a time is permissible.)			
2	Sivaganga I ...	District Board.	Manamadurai, 12 miles.	Two central halls, two bath rooms, one dressing room, two kitchens, a thatched shed, two stables and a tiled motor shed. Two bath tubs available. Furnished. There is a well.
3	*Kalayarkoil I...	Estate Collector, Sivaganga.	Manamadurai, 23 miles.	Tiled. One central hall, one bath room, one room, three verandahs. A thatched shed for motor. One bath tub available. Furnished. Good well water.
4	*Tiruppuvanam I.	Do.	Tiruppuvanam, 2 furlongs.	One central hall, three verandahs, one store room with watchman, two rooms with almirahs, two bath rooms, three kitchens, a stable and motor shed. One bath tub. Furnished. Good well water.
	2. <i>Tiruppattur Taluk.</i>			
5	Managiri I ...	District Board.	Manamadurai, 43 miles.	One hall, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, a front and rear verandah, one room for servants, two stables, a motor shed. Furnished. Well water is not good.
6	*Sakkattai I ...	Estate Collector, Sivaganga.	Arantangi (Tanjore District), 14 miles.	Terraced, two halls, tiled verandahs in front and rear, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one matey room, two kitchens, one motor shed, stables can be used as garage, bath tubs. Furnished. Good well water available.

* Estate officers have preference. The occupier must vacate on two hours notice.

I or II placed after each bungalow indicates the class to which it belongs for purposes of rent.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION—cont.			
	2. Tirupattur Taluk—cont.			
7	*Tirakoshtiyur ...	Estate Collect-or, Siva-ganga.	Manamadura, 27 miles.	Terraced. Two halls, a tiled verandah in front and rear, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms with bath tubs, one matey room, two kitchens, stables which may be used as a garage. Furnished. Good well water.
8	Thruppattur I ...	District Board.	Manamadura, 43 miles.	One hall in the centre with two side rooms and two bath rooms, one bath tub and a stable used as motor shed. Furnished. There is a well.
	3. Tiruvadanai Taluk.			
9	*Kandadivi I ...	Estate Collect-or, Siva-ganga.	Manamadura, 44 miles.	Terraced, two halls, two rooms, two kitchens, and two bath tubs. Stables may be used as a garage. Furnished. Has good well water.
10	*Tiruvagampet I	Do.	Manamadura, 31 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens and a thatched motor shed. No bath tub. Furnished. Water can be had from some distance.
11	Tiruvadanai I ...	District Board.	Manamadura, 41 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens, two bath tubs, and a motor shed. Front and rear verandahs, one servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.
12	Tondi I ...	District Board.	Manamadura, 52 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens, two bath tubs, one motor shed, a front and rear verandah, one servants' room. Furnished. Well water not good.
	RĀMNĀD DIVISION.			
	1. Aruppukottai Taluk.			
13	Kariapatti I	District Board.	Madura, 18 miles.	Two sets of accommodation. Two bath tubs and one motor shed, two rooms, two kitchens, one hall, one servants' room. Furnished.

* The Estate officers have preference. The occupier must vacate on two hours notice.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAMNAD DIVISION—cont. 1. Aruppukottai Taluk—cont.			
14	Palayampatti I.	District Board.	Virudhunagar, 18½ miles.	Three buildings. Accommodation for two sets in each and a motor shed, one hall, one dressing room, a bath room with a bath tub, one kitchen, one servants room, two stables. Furnished.
15	Thiruchuli II ... 2. Mudukulattur Taluk.	Public Works, Department.	Virudhunagar, 20 miles.	Tiled building. One set of accommodation, one tin bath tub and motor shed. Three main rooms, a dressing room, one side room, used as bed and bath room, a store room. Furnished, good well water.
16	Mudukulattur I. 3. Paramagudi Taluk.	District Board.	Paramagudi, 16 miles.	Two kitchens and two bath rooms. Two bath tubs and motor shed available. One hall, two dressing rooms, a front and rear verandah, a servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.
17	Paramagudi I ... 4. Rāmnād Taluk.	District Board.	Paramagudi, about 1 mile.	Can accommodate a married couple with children. No motor shed. Two kitchens, two bath rooms, one hall, two dressing rooms, a servants' room, two bath tubs. Furnished. Well water not drinkable.
18	Pamban I ...	District Board.	Pamban, 2 furlongs.	Can accommodate two travellers. Each set has one hall, a dressing room, a bath room with verandah, one kitchen, one servants' quarters; no stables. Furnished.
19	Rāmnād I ...	District Board.	Rāmnād, about 1 furlong.	Can accommodate two travellers. Two bath tubs. No motor shed. Each set has one hall, one dressing room, one bath room with servants' room. Furnished. Well water.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluka and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SIVAKASI DIVISION.			
	1. Sattur Taluk.			
20	Sattur I	District Board.	Sattur, 6 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms with bath rooms. Each set has a hall, one bed room, one bath room with bath tub, a servants' room, one kitchen, two tiled motor sheds. Furnished.
21	Virudhunagar II.	Municipality	Virudhunagar, about a mile.	Two halls, two bath rooms with verandahs all round, two kitchens with verandah in front, two bath tubs and motor shed and garage. Furnished. Well water not good.
	2. Srivilliputtur Taluk.			
22	Padupalayam I. (Rajapalaiyam)	District Board.	Rajapalaiyam, 2 furlongs.	Two kitchens, two bath rooms, one hall and store room. Two bath tubs and motor shed, a front and rear verandah. Furnished. Well water not good.
23	Watrap I ...	Do.	Srivilliputtur, 12 miles.	One hall, two kitchens, two bath rooms, two bed rooms, one store room, one motor shed, two bath tubs, a front and rear verandah, a servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.
24	Srivilliputtur I.	Municipality.	Sattur, 25 miles.	Three tiled kitchens, two terraced bath rooms, three bed rooms, two halls, two store rooms, two bath tubs and motor shed. Furnished. One spring well.
25	Athithonda II (Elevation, 675 ft.).	Forest Department.	Sattur, 29 miles; Srivilliputtur, 7 miles.	Tiled. Three rooms, two bath rooms with bath tubs, kitchen, one stable for two horses, one well, one latrine. *three servants' rooms. No motor shed. Furnished. Well water. A car can reach the bungalow in dry season.

* The servants' rooms intended only to be used by Forest Subordinates.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SIVAKASI DIVISION—cont. <i>Srivilliputtur Taluk—cont.</i>			
26	Modaliaruthu II. (Elevation, 4,000 ft.)	Forest Department.	Srivilliputtur, 25 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, one bath room and one bath tub. One out-house with kitchen and two stables. No motor shed. Furnished. Can be reached from Athithoodu by bridle-path, 13 miles.
27	Mudangiyar II...	Do.	Rajapalaiyan, 4 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen, and two stables for two horses, and a well. One of the above stables can be utilized as motor shed. One bath tub also available. Furnished. Motorable in the dry season.
28	Pudupatti II ...	Do.	Srivilliputtur, 14 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen, two stables for two horses (one of which can be used as motor shed), one well, three servants' rooms and one bath tub available. Motorable in the dry season.

NOTE.—Charges per diem of 24 hours or less are as given below; for halt of six hours or less, half the rates will be charged:—

Bungalows marked I are charged at Rs. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

Bungalows marked II are charged at As. 8 for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1921.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga ...	184,594	86,702	97,892	6,580	2,943	3,637	11,517	5,512	6,005	5	3	2
Tirupattur ...	218,711	101,270	117,441	10,183	5,028	5,155	6,186	2,830	3,356	...	...	...
Tiruvadanai ...	123,952	57,919	66,033	19,039	7,620	11,419	20,189	9,488	10,701	...	...	...
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukottai ...	204,565	100,069	104,496	5,853	2,493	3,360	6,892	3,433	3,459	...	...	...
Mudukalattur ...	131,960	62,987	68,973	18,417	6,940	11,477	11,021	5,340	5,681	...	...	...
Paramagudi ...	125,530	58,450	67,080	15,084	5,815	9,269	9,906	4,712	5,194	...	...	...
Ramanad ...	84,519	40,964	43,555	38,597	13,222	25,375	4,439	2,145	2,294	...	...	...
SIVAKASI DIVISION.												
Sattur ...	285,499	116,500	118,999	4,410	1,963	2,447	7,854	4,050	3,804	8	8	...
Srivilliputtur ...	211,236	105,449	105,787	3,043	1,479	1,564	6,908	3,304	3,604	...	...	...
District total ...	1,530,566	780,290	750,276	116,156	47,504	68,652	85,803	40,814	44,288	18	11	2

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births.										Deaths.										
	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	(a)										(a)										
Sivaganga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	11	20	
Tiruppettur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	13	26	
Tiruvadanai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	20	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	14	22	
RAMNAD DIVISION.																					
Aruppukottai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	21	25	
Madakulettur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	18	24	
Paramakudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	33	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	15	23	
Ramnád ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	31	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	17	28	
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																					
Sattur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	35	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	26	29	
Srivilliputtur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	34	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	23	25	
MUNICIPALITIES.																					
Sivakasi ...	36.9	33.4	27.2	26.8	19.8	26.1	35.5	25.7	28.0	35.7	19.4	25.0	28.4	26.6	11.7	15.4	16.4	19.7	19.4	22.7	

...	43-8	43-9	40-8	34-3	40-0	32-8	34-7	40-61	40-71	39-62	26-8	26-9	41-4	33-0	26-6	22-3	22-0	26-54	31-60	30-93	36-62	
Srivillipattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Virudhunagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
TOWN CIRCLES.																						
Abiramam	...	...	23-0	26-8	20-6	39-8	38-0	20-4	28-4	24	37	37	19-8	16-8	55-4	24-9	21-4	9-9	15-2	15	19	27
Aruppukottai	...	...	37-6	35-2	17-6	35-2	38-8	24-3	30-8	32	37	30	24-9	27-9	14-2	22-8	29-1	17-8	18-8	18	30	30
Devakottai	...	...	12-8	10-7	10-9	10-2	7-9	2-6	11-0	7	27	19	12-1	12-7	18-8	14-8	9-2	7-9	15-4	8	22	24
Ilavangudi	...	...	15-7	13-5	8-3	14-9	10-8	22-2	24-3	22	32	28	9-9	17-2	14-5	11-2	8-9	14-0	11-2	14	27	34
Kamudi	...	...	11-5	7-7	5-3	8-2	20-2	13-5	38-9	13	16	20	4-8	1-3	7-9	5-6	14-8	11-5	16-2	8	18	10
Kandanur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	22	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	23	22
Karaikudi	...	...	18-8	23-1	21-2	21-4	24-0	16-2	22-7	15	26	26	16-9	15-4	27-4	27-4	20-0	7-9	21-0	19	23	33
Kilakarai	...	...	32-0	29-4	24-9	28-1	29-2	59-5	71-1	72	64	74	13-1	17-8	39-2	19-0	31-4	68-3	57-7	49	38	56
Manamadurai	...	...	34-4	38-0	24-3	34-3	38-0	24-1	26-5	35	30	27	17-6	28-9	31-1	23-9	26-8	19-0	22-5	20	17	22
Palayampatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	30	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	29	31
Pandalakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10-1	6-1	12-3	20-1	18-1	...	...	...	...	...	7-4	4-6	4-6	12-9	15-8
Paramakudi	...	...	35-4	34-6	35-0	29-0	27-8	28-1	38-1	37	38	36	19-9	46-2	35-4	28-7	21-3	24-4	27-9	20	27	21
Rajapalayam	...	...	20-6	17-5	0-8	10-9	15-6	9-3	19-6	44	47	41	13-1	10-5	0-7	7-8	7-1	4-2	8-4	20	24	22
Rameswaram	...	...	18-2	14-0	14-3	19-2	18-9	27-6	31-9	35	33	38	20-1	17-8	19-1	32-3	31-6	48-7	33-2	30	37	44
Ramnad	...	...	43-1	38-8	32-6	32-4	29-2	38-2	41-1	32	31	37	26-5	40-6	40-9	30-5	24-5	31-7	31-7	23	24	39
Sattur	...	...	32-4	26-7	19-1	37-7	38-1	28-9	23-5	36	46	48	23-5	29-2	36-8	61-0	27-5	27-9	27-5	17	24	28
Settur	...	...	21-5	20-6	21-8	17-0	14-0	16-8	24-3	39	34	38	10-3	12-8	34-0	14-8	7-4	8-7	12-5	33	46	40
Sivaganga	...	...	23-0	30-4	22-9	21-4	17-6	18-5	14-8	29	20	27	23-9	28-0	32-5	25-5	20-2	20-7	24-7	20	22	35
Tirupattur	...	...	12-9	16-7	19-6	25-2	20-4	18-8	20-1	16	26	32	10-0	8-8	28-7	19-3	18-5	12-6	15-5	14	18	35
Tirupuvanam	...	...	36-4	35-7	29-6	32-3	33-0	26-5	35-5	32	32	34	21-3	38-3	35-9	27-1	25-2	28-3	38-7	22	25	33
Tondi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18-7	26-5	20-2	23-9	22-5	...	...	...	...	...	16-9	18-2	18-4	24-9	36-2
Watrap	...	...	22-7	25-2	35-6	34-4	43-8	33-2	21-2	32	32	37	13-0	13-4	35-7	41-1	23-8	20-5	19-5	20	22	23
District total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18-4	28-1	24-2	28-5	27-8	...	...	...	...	...	13-5	16-3	16-5	20-4	24-2

(c) Figures not available.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of statistics for the five years ending 1925.)

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other cases.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Sivaganga	2.23	0.25	...	5.86	1.40	3.47	13.21
Tirupattur	1.83	0.05	...	4.20	2.10	6.79	14.97
Tiruvadanai	2.40	0.29	...	5.90	1.40	4.80	14.79
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppukkottai	1.23	0.03	0.43	7.40	1.86	8.28	19.23
Mudukulattur	1.23	0.22	...	8.06	2.83	5.13	17.00
Paramagudi	2.86	0.19	...	7.30	2.00	4.80	16.65
Ramnad	2.53	0.10	...	7.43	2.27	7.23	20.56
SIVAKASI DIVISION.							
Sattur	1.73	0.18	...	5.37	2.00	14.33	24.61
Srivilliputtur	1.93	0.50	...	5.30	1.16	12.67	21.56
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Sivakasi	1.20	0.04	0.02	8.10	2.26	5.42	17.14
Srivilliputtur	0.71	...	...	4.40	3.01	17.88	20.00
Virudhunagar	1.04	1.68	1.71	5.55	5.06	8.06	23.10
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Abiramam	0.60	...	...	1.88	0.02	13.18	15.66
Aruppukkottai	1.80	0.46	1.82	4.12	1.72	11.62	21.54
Devakottai	1.80	0.48	...	2.92	0.88	8.80	14.88
Ilayangudi	3.38	0.12	...	3.64	2.44	4.78	14.28
Kamudhi	2.44	0.12	...	4.12	0.48	5.40	12.56
Kondanoor	...	...	...	2.00	2.00	12.00	16.00
Karaikudi	1.22	0.92	...	2.64	2.54	14.50	21.82
Kilakarai	1.80	0.32	...	16.78	2.76	27.34	49.00
Manamadurai	1.20	0.12	...	5.80	0.98	9.00	17.10
Palayampatti	0.02	0.06	0.02	2.60	1.11	6.80	10.61
Pandalgudi	0.74	...	...	5.84	1.06	0.76	8.40
Paramagudi	1.40	1.44	...	2.90	2.90	9.00	17.64
Rajapalaiyam	0.60	0.12	2.14	6.74	0.94	5.58	16.12
Ramaswaram	1.70	0.70	...	10.06	2.76	19.78	35.00
Ramnad	3.72	1.32	0.06	4.22	2.24	14.18	25.74
Sattur	4.28	0.24	0.14	5.78	2.78	20.08	33.30
Seitpur	1.20	0.04	...	6.78	4.44	7.38	19.84
Sivaganga	1.80	0.28	...	5.78	2.40	9.68	19.94
Tirupattur	2.54	0.28	...	3.00	2.34	6.48	14.64
Tirupuvanam	5.52	0.22	0.84	8.82	1.76	11.06	28.22
Tondi	4.3	0.7	...	3.0	0.32	13.12	22.44
Watrap	0.18	0.52	...	1.84	1.28	14.58	18.40
Total for the district ...	1.1	0.3	0.08	6.1	1.6	9.0	19.1

NOTE.—Average of statistics only for three years ending 1925 are given for taluks.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1921.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Agamudaiyan	47,409	49,308	96,717
Ambalakaran	2,167	4,129	6,296
Ambattan	7,005	7,002	14,007
Andi	8,281	3,095	6,386
Brahman	17,201	18,442	35,643
Chetti	22,761	28,196	50,956
Idaiyan	57,889	65,135	123,024
Iluvan	5,421	6,021	11,442
Kaikolan	3,805	4,589	8,394
Kallan	20,543	24,864	45,407
Kammalan	27,859	27,318	54,676
Kuravan	2,400	1,972	4,372
Kurumban	916	968	1,884
Kusavan	8,545	8,252	16,797
Maravan	72,928	73,926	146,854
Nadar	53,665	58,856	112,521
Nattaman	4,830	6,187	10,467
Pallan	75,679	82,109	157,788
Palli	4,691	5,657	10,348
Pandaram	3,759	3,526	7,285
Paraiyan	30,311	34,265	64,576
Valaiyan	38,510	42,090	80,600
Vaniyan	3,842	4,251	8,093
Vannan	8,773	9,752	18,525
Vellala	49,346	53,842	103,188
(b) Telugu.			
Baliya	12,453	11,928	24,381
Brahman	2,072	2,355	4,427
Chakkiliyan	15,289	16,345	31,634
Chetti (Telugu)	1,121	934	2,055
Devanga	8,916	9,626	18,542
Kamma	24,751	28,093	52,844
Kammalan	2,496	2,709	5,205
Kapu	12,834	13,693	26,527
Saloo	10,497	10,353	20,850
Satani	1,250	1,269	2,519
Tottiyani	16,856	17,359	34,215
Vadugan	1,918	1,997	3,915
Vaisya	1,665	1,936	3,601
(c) Malayalam .			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
(d) Kanarese ...			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
(e) Oriya ...			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1921—*cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES— <i>cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras languages</i>			
Kehatriya	7,992	8,251	16,243
Sourashtra	4,234	4,310	8,544
II.—MUSSALMAN			
Labbai	27,044	28,842	55,886
Pathan	3,382	2,516	5,898
Saiyid	3,134	5,368	8,502
Shaik	12,006	14,781	26,787
III.—CHRISTIANS.			
Indian Christian	40,771	44,268	85,039
IV.—OTHERS			
Total ...	818,619	903,218	1,721,837

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasal 1335 (1935-26).

Items.	Devakottai Division.				Ramnad Division.			Sivakasi Division.		District total.
	Siva-ganga Taluk.	Tirupattur Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Taluk.	Aruppukottai Taluk.	Mudukulattur Taluk.	Paramakudi Taluk.	Ramnad Taluk.	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Byotwar including minor inam in Government villages--	65		1,905	17,595	972	2,848	...	199,002	239,928	462,315
Whole inam ..	88,736	115,000	64,170	74,681	88,770	89,922	68,996	37,862	8,107	581,224
Zamindari ..	127,219	149,000	142,363	256,969	232,701	118,888	81,805	131,065	80,982	1,271,087
Total area by survey ..	216,020	284,000	208,438	349,225	272,448	211,653	145,901	367,949	278,987	2,314,596
Forests ..	95,677	80,200	28,000	7,019	20,241	10,407	31,256	58,542	46,353	46,353
Not available for cultivation.	12,026	89,500	73,464	3,389	72,614	6,888	39,044	11,538	63,533	892,875
Cultivable waste other than fallow.	15,217	58,932	108,974	9,331	1,000	46,652	16,572	58,791	34,740	241,235
Current fallows ..	93,100	35,368	108,974	329,486	178,588	147,706	59,029	239,073	130,947	1,322,176
Net area cropped...	216,020	264,000	208,438	349,225	272,448	211,653	145,901	367,949	278,987	2,314,596
Area shown in village accounts.										
Irrigated by Government Canals.	538	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	929	1,610
Do. private canals.	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	412
Do. tanks ..	33,870	18,625	51,358	34,395	26,454	41,282	12,516	6,641	32,819	257,960
Do. wells ..	279	648	...	...	580	945	165	38,686	22,906	64,219
Do. other sources.	35,928	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	71	36,023
Total area irrigated ..	70,787	19,273	51,358	34,395	27,034	42,227	12,681	45,504	53,966	390,234

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasil 1335 (1925-26)—cont.

Items.	Devakottai Division.				Rannad Division.				Sivakasi Division.		District total.
	Sivaganga Taluk. (2)	Tirupattur Taluk. (3)	Tiruvandurai Taluk. (4)	Aruppukottai Taluk. (5)	Madukulattur Taluk. (6)	Paramakudi Taluk. (7)	Rannad Taluk. (8)	Sattur Taluk. (9)	Srivilliputtur Taluk. (10)		
(1)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(11)	
Area under—cereals and pulses.											
Rice...	49,850	16,550	59,841	62,849	41,085	81,778	29,135	5,769	45,461	392,118	
Cholam	1,950	1,525	220	48,513	13,135	3,840	1,548	23,852	12,384	106,947	
Ombun	2,525	5,580	3,476	39,805	32,675	13,051	14,060	39,544	4,979	155,696	
Ragi	15,520	2,575	15,789	36,226	16,572	10,954	5,438	12,680	13,032	128,486	
Others	11,805	7,810	26,266	55,267	47,183	29,004	7,657	25,677	23,184	238,648	
Total	81,350	34,040	105,592	242,650	150,651	138,327	57,838	107,522	99,020	1,016,890	
Oilseeds—											
Gingelly...	1,340	115	160	5,947	858	7,176	3,041	873	6,283	25,823	
Groundnut	1,360	750	107	11,668	2,673	145	...	3,265	6,784	26,752	
Castor	260	275	...	684	118	20	...	236	757	3,840	
Others	600	...	...	21	54	52	...	12	2,437	3,176	
Total	3,560	1,140	297	18,320	3,703	7,893	3,041	4,876	16,261	58,091	
Condiments and spices											
Sugarcane, etc.	1,752	65	484	2,164	3,421	1,565	161	1,801	2,303	13,716	
Cotton	337	...	...	265	61	290	...	135	876	1,954	
Indigo, etc.	2,793	40	1,506	89,973	19,778	2,065	63	104,840	35,097	255,959	
Drugs and narcotics—	...	15	50	182	...	...	...	...	6	188	
Tobacco.	196	...	...	2,160	29	...	63	2,529	497	5,889	
Others	450	20	108	94	...	...	14	1,450	403	2,549	
Total	5,583	140	2,147	94,828	23,289	3,920	301	110,365	39,182	280,306	

Fodder crops ..	...	...	48	...	988	...	661	...	30,603	5,797	38,556
Orchards and garden produce.	5,035	...	...	8,026	781	...	...	...	2,464	2,360	26,153
Miscellaneous non-food crops.	7	...	...	1,703	98	...	...	...	794	1,968	4,808
Total area cropped ..	95,385	35,368	108,974	895,527	178,588	150,539	87,150	253,714	164,468	1,422,783	
Deduct area cropped more than once.	2,285	...	...	36,041	...	2,833	8,121	17,636	33,641	100,557	
Net area cropped ...	98,100	35,368	108,974	929,486	175,898	147,706	59,029	239,078	130,827	1,322,176	

RAM.—3

**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for Reservation
in square miles on 30th June 1925.**

Taluk.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reser- vation.	Total of columns (2) and (3).	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column (4) to culti- vated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Srivilliputtur	72.426	...	72.426	435.82	37

				Rs.
Net revenue realized under forests during	1916-17	...	12,263	
Do.	do.	1917-18	...	19,021
Do.	do.	1918-19	...	16,299
Do.	do.	1919-20	...	8,850
Do.	do.	1920-21	...	11,683
Do.	do.	1921-22	...	30,792
Do.	do.	1922-23	...	36,956
Do.	do.	1923-24	...	15,224
Do.	do.	1924-25	...	39,622
Do.	do.	1925-26	...	63,549

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement.

(PART 1.—Area under each money rate.)

PARTICULARS: Money rates.	Devakottai Division.	Ramnad Division.			
	Tiru- vadanai Taluk.	Aruppuk- kottai Taluk.	Muduku- lattu- Taluk.	Parama- gudi Taluk.	Ramnad Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

Wet land.

Single crop.				ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Rs. A.				ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
8 8	...	...	...	39.57	25.93	...	...	...
6 12	...	...	...	133.50	233.44	...	155.93	106.38
5 0	...	...	...	97.39	315.11	4.49	264.70	85.98
4 0	...	...	...	41.85	527.16	18.96	203.89	75.92
3 6	...	...	...	...	181.55	55.60	71.56	...
2 12	...	...	...	...	48.81	25.99	...	...
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	9.21	...	...
Total				312.31	1,322.00	114.25	695.58	268.28
Double crop.								
6 0	...	...	...	...	9.06	...	...	...
Special rates.								
2 11	...	...	...	...	5.25	...	...	...
Grand total				312.31	1,336.31	114.25	695.58	268.28

Dry land.

Ordinary rate.								
Rs. A.								
2 13	...	...	...	...	5,671.12	...	...	...
1 11	...	...	...	18.19	4,652.33	...	139.70	96.98
1 2	...	...	...	57.35	2,161.26	105.71	342.22	362.69
0 13	...	...	...	121.59	39.63	130.34	419.41	752.26
0 9	...	...	...	63.03	74.65	...	13.50	169.98
0 6	...	...	...	98	...	12.36	...	47.09
0 4	...	...	...	...	...	104.25	...	...
Total				261.14	12,598.99	352.66	914.83	1,429.00

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement—cont.

(PART I.—Area under each money rate)—cont.

PARTICULARS: Money rates.	Devakottai Division.	Ramnad Division.			
	Tiru- vadanai Taluk.	Aruppuk- kottai Taluk.	Muduku- lattu Taluk.	Parama- gudi Taluk.	Ramnad Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Special rate.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Rs. A.					
2 13	...	76.89	...	88.92	...
1 11	...	64.40	...	490.68	...
1 2	...	28.25	...	6.38	...
Total	...	169.54	...	585.98	...
Grand total	261.14	12,768.58	352.66	1,500.76	1,429.00

Names of taluks.	No. of villages.	Settlement current.	
		From (inclusive).	To (inclusive).
Aruppukottai	8	1918-19	1940-41
Paramagudi	4	1920-21	
Ramnad	2	1916-17	
Tiruvadanai	4	1916-17	
Mudukulattu	1	1916-17	
	8	1917-18	

**XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the
Last Settlement—cont.**

(PART 1.—Area under each money rate)—cont.

PARTICULARS: Money rates, rate per acre.	Sattur Division.		Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Wet.			
Single crop.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
10 4	...	1,582	1,582
8 8	279	4,471	4,750
6 12	690	4,409	5,099
5 0	1,828	3,165	4,993
4 0	896	370	1,266
3 6	181	53	234
2 12	169	...	169
Double crop.			
15 4	...	2	2
11 6	...	8	8
10 10	...	109	109
10 4	9	...	9
9 0	...	229	229
8 8	...	1,268	1,268
8 2	210	49	259
6 10	...	782	782
6 4	424	1,533	1,957
6 0	464	262	756
5 4	...	156	156
5 0	113	428	541
4 12	187	441	628
4 4	...	35	35
4 0	...	71	71
3 8	287	...	287
Lands compounded under well rules	158	1,333	1,491
Total ...	5,925	20,758	26,683
Dry.			
2 13	9,926	5,787	15,713
1 11	55,878	28,759	84,637
1 2	63,230	88,746	151,976
0 13	29,418	29,293	58,711
0 9	3,890	2,275	6,165
0 6	93	27	120
Special rate	...	220	220
Total ...	162,435	105,107	267,542

Name of taluk.	Settlement current.	
	From (inclusive).	To (inclusive).
Sattur	1911-12	1940-41
Srivilliputtur	1912-13	1941-42

**X1.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the
Last Settlement—cont.**

(PART 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Sattur and Srivilliputtur Taluka.

Table of wet rates.

Soil classification.	Under first-class source.			Under second-class source.			Under third-class source.			Under fourth-class source.		
	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.	
IV-1, VII-A.	1	15 0	22 8	2	13 2	17 8	3	10 4	14 6	5	8 8	10 4
IV-2, VII-1.	2	18 2	19 12	3	10 4	15 4	5	8 8	10 10	7	6 12	8 2
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ...	4	10 2	15 4	5	8 8	11 6	7	6 12	8 8	9	5 0	6 0
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ...	6	7 8	11 4	7	6 12	9 0	9	5 0	6 4	11	4 0	4 12
II-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ...	8	5 10	8 8	9	5 0	6 10	11	4 0	5 0	12	3 6	4 0
III-4, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4	10	4 4	6 6	11	4 0	5 4	12	3 6	4 4	13	2 12	3 4
III-5, V-5, VIII-5 ...	12	3 6	5 0	12	3 6	4 8	13	2 12	3 8	14	2 4	2 10

Table of dry rates.

Soil classification.	Taram.	Rate.
		RS. A.
IV-1, VII-A	1	2 13
III-1, IV-2, VII-1	2	1 11
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1	3	1 2
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2	4	0 12
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3	5	0 9
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4	6	0 6
V-5, VIII-5	7	0 4
VIII-6	8	2 8

**XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the
Last Settlement—*cont.***

(PART 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Villages sett'ed in the Zamindari Divisions.

Wet lands.

Class and sort of soil.	Third class.		Fourth class.	
	Single crop.	Double crop.	Single crop.	Double crop.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
IV-1	No land has been placed in IV-1.		8 8	10 4
IV-2, VII-1	8 8	10 10	6 12	8 2
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1...	6 12	8 8	5 0	6 0
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ..	5 0	6 4	4 0	4 12
III-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3...	4 0	5 0	3 6	4 0
III-4, V-4, VIII-5, VIII-4 ..	3 6	4 4	2 12	3 4
III-5, V-5, VII -5	2 12	3 8	2 4	2 10

Dry lands.

Class and sort of soil.	Taram.	Rate per acre.
		RS. A. P.
IV-1	1	2 18 0
III-1, IV-2, VII-1	2	1 11 0
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ..	3	1 2 0
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ..	4	0 13 0
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ..	5	0 9 0
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ..	6	0 6 0
V-5, VIII-5	7	0 4 0
VIII-6	8	0 3 0

XII.--Rainfall.

Name of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1925) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Aruppu-kottai (Tiruchuli) *	...	1.17	0.87	0.77	1.73	1.89	0.87	1.15	2.17	3.79	6.01	5.44	2.72	28.08
MUDUKULATTUR DIVISION.														
Kamudi † ...	...	1.50	0.82	0.79	1.61	1.84	0.87	1.45	1.58	2.28	6.86	5.54	2.24	25.88
Morekulam ...	...	1.61	0.81	0.80	1.83	0.96	0.85	0.87	0.63	1.06	7.13	5.56	5.56	30.66
Mudukulattur ‡	...	1.45	0.51	0.78	1.84	1.92	0.45	1.07	1.79	2.34	6.89	5.81	3.80	27.85
PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.														
Manakudi §	...	2.56	0.68	0.84	1.76	1.01	0.73	1.17	1.55	2.63	5.73	7.97	4.01	30.63
Paramagudi	...	1.66	0.45	0.54	2.20	2.02	0.84	1.66	2.68	3.26	6.86	6.29	2.97	30.82
BAMNAD TALUK.														
Mutturaganathapatnam	...	1.28	0.68	0.98	1.69	1.00	0.23	0.45	0.78	0.88	5.31	6.68	3.48	23.15
Pamban *	...	2.24	0.67	0.59	1.75	0.88	0.16	0.50	0.59	1.19	9.17	11.28	7.69	36.93
Bamnād ...	...	1.43	0.69	0.86	1.81	1.08	0.45	0.88	1.68	2.02	7.66	9.26	5.15	32.97

SATTUR TALUK.											
Sattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sivakasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virudhunagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SIVAGANGA TALUK.											
Manamadurai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sivaganga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thirupuvanam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SIVILLIPUTUR TALUK.											
Sivilliputtur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wazup (Vattirayarippu)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.											
Tirupattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.											
Thiruvadanai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theethandachanam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vattanam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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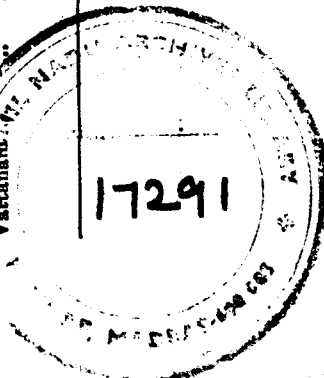
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* 1894-1925.
† 1904-1925.
‡ 1880-1925.
§ 1897-1925.
|| 1895-1925.
¶ 1902-1925.
** 1883-1925.
†† 1914-1925.
‡‡ 1881-1925.

NOTE.--Rainfall is now being recorded at Aruppukottai instead of at Tiruchali.

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XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Pasi 1335 (1925-26).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.	(13)	(14)	(15)									
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.															
	Extent.	Asses- ment.	(3)	Extent.	Asses- ment.	(4)	ACS.	RS.	(5)	Extent.	Asses- ment.	(6)					ACS.	RS.	(7)	Extent.	Asses- ment.	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)											
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.																									
Sivaganga ..	11	9	19	74	30	83	11	9	19	74	3,668	3,751	797	4,458											
Tirupattur ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	871	1,108	1,979											
Tiruvadanai ..	472	383	397	2,892	869	2,775	472	393	397	2,892	252	3,085	452	3,537											
RAJAHMUNDRAM DIVISION.																									
Aruppukottai ..	12,787	26,732	1,344	6,367	14,131	32,999	12,787	26,732	1,344	6,367	1,500	34,650	4,343	38,993											
Mudukulathur ..	641	368	180	491	771	879	557	363	130	491	351	1,173	335	1,508											
Paramagudi ..	1,668	2,457	790	4,091	2,458	6,548	1,668	2,457	790	4,091	489	6,246	1,098	7,344											
Ramanad ..	2,901	2,797	281	1,512	3,182	4,809	2,901	2,797	281	1,512	2,560	7,110	517	7,627											
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																									
Sattur ..	157,889	2,09,822	5,495	29,067	168,384	2,38,889	157,889	2,09,822	5,495	29,067	14,103	2,53,773	22,894	2,76,667											
Srivillipattur ..	108,657	1,42,280	20,890	1,49,346	139,547	2,91,626	108,657	1,42,280	20,851	1,49,036	52,238	3,69,707	30,304	3,99,011											
HUEVA COLLECTIONS.																									
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,765	44,765	...	44,765											
District total ..	285,026	3,84,808	39,436	1,93,340	314,372	5,78,108	284,943	3,84,843	39,304	1,92,915	1,30,797	7,14,331	61,503	7,75,834											

* Total ryotwar demand includes charge for water but excludes remissions (occasional and fixed).

**XIV.—Revenue Payable by Permanently-settled Estates in
Fasli 1335 (1925-26).**

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peshkash.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>				
1	Kondagai	3,027	2,213	...	5,240
2	Kunjalaveli Jeevitham ...	...	650	...	650
3	Okkur Peraveli	1,203	820	...	2,023
4	Sivaganga	2,53,332	1,23,319	1,732	3,78,383
	Total ...	2,57,562	1,27,002	1,732	3,86,296
	<i>Tiruvadanai Taluk.</i>				
5	Devakottai	4,511	2,465	...	6,976
6	Govindamangalam	1,232	621	...	1,853
7	Tiruthervalai	1,460	516	...	1,976
	Total ...	7,203	3,602	...	10,805
	RĀMNĀD DIVISION.				
	<i>Aruppukottai Taluk.</i>				
8	Palavanattam	8,208	2,253	17	10,475
9	Palayampatti	9,651	2,336	...	11,987
10	Pandalgudi	6,850	1,320	...	8,170
	Total ...	24,709	5,909	17	30,635
	<i>Rāmnād Taluk.</i>				
11	Orattur-Karakudi	505	258	20	783
12	Rāmnād	2,91,390	95,228	11,805	3,98,423
	Total ...	2,91,895	95,486	11,825	3,99,206
	SIVAKASI DIVISION.				
	<i>Sattur Taluk.</i>				
13	Attankarai	1,127	308	50	1,485

**XIV.—Revenue Payable by Permanently-Settled Estates in
Fasli 1335- (1925-26)—cont.**

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peshkash.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	SWAKASI DIVISION	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>—cont.</i>				
	<i>Settur Taluk—cont.</i>				
14	Ettiyapuram ...	11,712	1,939	719	14,370
15	Ezhayirampannai ($\frac{1}{2}$ new).	521	121	108	750
16	Ezhayirampannai ($\frac{1}{2}$ old).	728	148	40	916
17	Ezhayirampannai $\frac{1}{2}$...	942	107	23	1,072
18	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$...	1,256	124	88	1,468
19	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$...	388	160	62	610
20	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$...	1,256	179	70	1,505
21	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$...	392	47	...	439
22	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$...	779	84	86	949
23	Gollapatti ...	3,238	1,025	1,320	5,583
24	Kulasekarapatnam Mitta.	999	276	208	1,483
25	Mannarkottai ...	4,288	1,123	46	5,455
26	Do. ...	269	...	...	269
27	Paveli ...	2,348	1,175	1,130	5,153
28	Sennalkudi ...	4,516	654	320	5,490
29	Sevalpatti ...	5,525	2,021	342	7,888
30	Sivagiri ...	8,748	1,291	1,109	11,148
31	Vadimitta ...	5,496	1,102	68	6,661
32	Do. ...	225	...	...	225
	Total ...	55,251	11,884	5,784	72,919
	<i>Srivilliputtur Taluk.</i>				
33	Kollangondan ...	30	552	...	582
34	Settur ...	12,553	8,498	331	31,385
35	Sivagiri ...	4,358	1,352	116	5,826
	Total ...	16,941	10,402	450	27,793
	Grand total ...	6,53,561	2,54,285	19,808	9,27,654

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Demand.										Collected or written off.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Sivaganga	...	391	391	382	384	384	429	414	412	428	462	372	388	380	370	378
Tirappattur	...	19	18	19	20	18	20	21	29	22	25	15	17	14	15	15
Tiruvadanai	...	28	27	23	25	26	26	27	28	30	31	20	26	21	23	25
RĀMĀNDI DIVISION.																
Aruppukottai	...	70	73	79	80	80	80	85	84	84	85	66	72	69	74	76
Madakulattur	...	12	13	11	12	12	13	14	16	14	14	10	13	11	11	12
Paramagudi	...	24	24	24	24	23	25	25	27	29	30	18	24	24	22	15
Rāmānd	...	398	399	391	394	398	411	427	433	429	432	384	376	383	382	381
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																
Sattur	...	359	367	370	371	370	378	391	366	370	375	343	362	351	354	352
Srivilliputtur	...	337	391	415	542	390	428	422	396	422	452	307	381	395	528	364
Hosur	...	13	13	19	52	57	54	72	40	...	45	13	13	19	52	57
Total	...	1636	1716	1733	1904	1758	1854	1898	1831	1828	1951	1549	1662	1671	1631	1675

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees)—cont.

Taluka.	Collected or written off—cont.					Balance.										
	Fash 1331.	Fash 1332.	Fash 1333.	Fash 1334.	Fash 1335.	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Sivaganga	414	398	458	410	9	3	2	14	6	15	21	14	18	18	4	
Tirupattur	17	20	23	21	4	1	1	5	3	3	1	8	1	1	3	
Tiruvadanai	24	26	29	28	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	
RĀNĀD DIVISION.																
Aruppukottai	73	79	84	78	4	1	10	6	4	7	6	5	6	6	1	
Muddukulattur	13	16	13	14	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	
Paramagudi	20	22	30	24	6	...	...	2	8	5	4	5	5	5	...	
Rānād	411	432	430	375	14	23	8	12	17	...	...	255	1	54	...	
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																
Sattur	340	352	373	353	16	15	19	17	18	24	17	14	17	17	2	
Srivilliputtur	408	397	448	391	80	10	20	14	26	15	17	9	81	81	...	
Hosur	54	40	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	17,83	15,72	19,32	16,94	89	54	62	78	83	71	3,26	58	1,34	1,34	19	

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.															
	Wet.								Dry.							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																
Sattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivilliputtur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																
Taluka.	Waste remitted—cont.								Dry—cont.							
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1332.	Fasli 1333.	Fasli 1334.	Fasli 1335.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1327.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1332.	Fasli 1333.	Fasli 1334.	Fasli 1335.	Fasli 1336.
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																
Sattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivilliputtur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes fixed remission of Rs. 3,000.

† Excludes fixed remission of Rs. 7,000.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvements and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in											Total recovered.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		(12)
		Fash 1826.	Fash 1827.	Fash 1828.	Fash 1829.	Fash 1830.	Fash 1831.	Fash 1832.	Fash 1833.	Fash 1834.	Fash 1835.	Total (including outstanding balance at the beginning of fash 1836).	
RĀMNĀD DIVISION.													
Arappukottai	...	650	...	...	200	50	450	...	...	200	180	6,937	4,927
Mudukulattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	250	...
Paramagudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...	2,000	46
Rāmṇād	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,975	64,100	3,185	1,850	104,610	8,000
SIVAKASI DIVISION.													
Sattur	...	9,310	5,550	1,100	600	1,750	4,300	10,730	11,225	8,560	6,450	121,089	61,400
Srivillipattur	...	3,250	2,512	950	1,500	1,000	6,550	9,055	8,100	4,195	8,950	187,953	58,750
Total	...	13,210	8,062	2,050	2,800	2,800	11,300	125,760	75,425	16,140	12,180	432,789	313,133

XVIII.—PRICES IN SEERS PER RUPEE.

XVIII.—Prices in Seers Per Rupee.

Fasil.	Devakottai Division.				Rāmnād Division.			Sattur Division.				District average.	
	Tirupattur Taluk.		Tiruvadanai Division.	Aruppukottai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.						
	Sivaganga Taluk.												
(1)	Sivaganga.	Tirupattur.	Tiruvadanai.	Aruppukottai (Tiruchuli).	Mudukalattur.	Paramagudi.	Rāmnād.	Sattur.	Virudupatti.	Srivilliputtur.	Varthirayiruppu (Wetrap).	(12)	(13)

Rice (second sort).

1826	...	...	...	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	6.9	8.0	7.3
1827	...	...	...	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.1
1828	...	...	...	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.1
1829	...	...	...	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.9	4.2	3.3(g)	4.9	3.8(g)	4.0
1830	...	...	...	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.5	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1
1831	...	...	...	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5(5)	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
1832	...	...	...	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.8
1833	...	...	...	4.93	4.50	5.62	5.87	4.95	...	5.23	...	5.09
1834	...	...	...	4.95	4.16	4.63	4.88	4.95	...	4.98	...	4.51
1835	...	...	...	5.40	4.88	4.80	4.57	4.94	...	4.94	...	4.79

Paddy (first sort).													
1326	...	...	...	13.3	10.9	12.7	9.8	...	11.2	13.1	...	...	10.5
1327	...	...	...	11.4	11.7	12.8	9.9	...	11.3	11.3	...	...	10.9
1328	...	...	...	8.2	8.7	8.9	7.0	...	8.3	8.3	7.0	...	10.9
1329	...	...	...	6.3	6.2	7.2	6.6	...	8.1(h)	6.0	...	...	...
1330	...	...	...	8.6	6.6	8.0	6.9	...	8.5	7.7	...	...	...
1331	...	...	...	8.0	7.3	7.4	6.6	...	8.1	8.4(g)	...	...	...
1332	...	...	...	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.3	...	8.7	8.0	...	...	...
1333	...	...	...	7.48	7.59	7.59	6.36	...	8.61	9.10	...	...	...
1334	...	...	...	7.08	8.41	7.28	6.84	...	8.10	7.49	...	...	...
1335	...	...	...	7.28	6.66	6.97	7.26	...	7.94	8.00	...	...	...
Paddy (second sort).													
1326	...	...	...	13.6	13.3	15.8(a)	11.1	12.8	12.5	13.4	12.9	12.3	11.1
1327	...	...	...	12.7	12.9	13.5	11.2	13.1	12.9	13.2	11.7	10.4	11.0
1328	...	...	...	9.2	9.7	10.1(c)	7.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	7.1(d)	8.2
1329	...	...	...	7.2	7.4	7.9	5.9	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.5(g)	6.2	7.0
1330	...	...	...	10.3	8.2	9.1	8.1	10.8	9.6	8.4	...	8.2	9.5
1331	...	...	...	9.1	8.9	8.9	7.7	9.8	9.3	9.0	...	...	8.9
1332	...	...	...	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.4	11.1	9.4	8.6	...	...	8.8
1333	...	...	...	8.84	8.83	8.82	7.53	11.04	9.98	9.61	...	...	8.62
1334	...	...	...	7.88	7.02	8.41	7.69	8.52	8.13	8.20	...	...	7.24
1335	...	...	...	8.53	7.53	8.20	8.50	9.12	8.45	8.48	8.88(i)	...	8.17
Horse gram.													
1326	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	10.2	18.7(b)	13.6	14.4	11.9	...	12.8
1327	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	10.5	...	10.3	12.4	...	...	10.2
1328	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	8.0	...	8.3	9.2	9.1	...	8.3

(a) Sold cheap for 8 months.
 (b) Sold for 3 months.
 (c) Sold cheap throughout the year.
 (d) Sold dear for the greater portion of the year.
 (e) Sold cheap for 2 months.
 (f) Sold dear throughout the year.
 (g) Sold dear throughout the year.
 (h) Sold for 4 months.
 (i) Sold cheap for 2 months.
 * Statistics for Virudunpatti and Vathirayiruppu (Wazir) for faalis 1333, 1334 and 1335 are not available.

XVIII.—Prices in Seers Per Rupee—cont.

Devakottai Division.			Rāmanād Division.				Sattur Division.			District average.	(13)
Sive-ganga Taluk.	Tirupattur Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.	Aruppukottai Division.	Rāmanād Taluk.	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.					
(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Si-ganga.	Tirupattur.	Tiruvadanai.	Aruppukottai (Tiruchetti).	Kudankulattur.	Paramagudi.	Rāmanād.	Battur.	Virudupattai.	Srivilliputtur.	Varthirayaluru (Wazirp.)	

Paali.

Horse gram—cont.

[illegible]

Chobam.

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2
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[illegible]

XVIII.—Prices in Seers Per Rupee.—cont.

Faali.	Devakottai Division.				Rāmnād.			Sattur.			District average.		
	Tirupattur Taluk.		Tiruvadanai Division.		Aruppukottai Division.		Rāmnād Taluk.			Srivilliputtur Taluk.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	(12)
		Sivaganga.	Tirupattur.	Tiruvadanai.	Aruppukottai (Tiruchuli).	Mudukulaithur.	Paramagudi.	Rāmnād.	Battur.	Virudupatti.	Srivilliputtur.	Varbhityiruppu (Watrapp.)	
1326	...	167	154	177	172	180	158	163	201	180	190	172	174
1327	...	165	154	178	167	180(d)	159	162	188	188	185	147	157
1328	...	164	154	194	125	180	157	161	161	188	185	188	156
1329	—	161	154	192(d)	151	179	168	167	194	187(k)	180	180(k)	167
1330	...	149	137	186	158	203	168	169	201	189	182	190	169
1331	...	133	134	182	132	203	141	171	196	181	180	141	163
1332	...	135	126	156	133	203(d)	120	153	184	193	163	186	156
*1333	...	1189	1158	1146	1118	1393	1170	1283	1459	...	1851	...	1353
*1334	...	1785	1543	1410	1250	1796	1591	1776	2180	...	1970	...	1695
*1335	...	1768	1543	1441	1461	1809	1646	1785	2180	...	2023	...	1735

Salt.

XIX.—Abkari and Opium.

— (1)	1916-17. (2)	1917-18. (3)	1918-19. (4)	1919-20. (5)	1920-21. (6)	1921-22. (7)	1922-23. (8)	1923-24. (9)	1924-25. (10)	1925-26. (11)
<i>Cowatry Spirits.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed.	220	218	218	183	185	188	182	180	188	169
Issues in imperial proof gallons.	27,228	28,861	35,454	31,541	26,936	22,281	26,313	27,836	27,702	26,972
Number of persons per shop.	7,536	7,605	7,605	9,060	9,308	9,409	9,461	9,566	10,260	10,568
Gross receipts from duty.	1,83,762	1,88,489	2,61,839	2,58,393	2,02,402	1,30,512	1,47,459	1,52,559	1,76,563	2,42,009
Gross receipts from rentals.	97,065	1,12,408	1,18,683	1,63,012	1,93,688	1,77,927	1,48,337	1,78,387	1,99,912	1,95,973
<i>Toddy.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed.	570	564	568	539	528	532	521	519	502	510
Number of persons per shop.	2,909	2,939	2,944	3,076	3,261	3,286	3,305	3,317	3,430	3,509
Gross receipts from tree-tax.	2,41,925	2,41,403	2,64,214	2,83,225	2,84,966	3,20,571	3,38,555	3,34,512	3,41,563	3,16,127
Gross receipts from rentals.	2,70,691	3,06,987	3,63,836	4,31,997	4,53,821	3,44,854	3,13,998	3,86,666	3,76,290	3,36,301
<i>Genja and Bhong.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed.	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17

Quantity sold in seers— Ganja.	1,600	1,547	1,788	1,884	1,437	1,521	1,727	1,521	1,185	1,545
Quantity sold in seers— Bhang.	334	398	411	678	731	180	928	858	782	517
Number of persons per shop.	87,539	97,529	97,529	97,529	101,294	101,294	101,294	101,294	101,294	101,294
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	...	...	8	1,341	20,485	24,311	31,697	39,544	23,072	31,908
Gross receipts from rentals. Rs.	21,672	27,340	35,576	49,776	56,399	38,705	46,976	50,701	54,843	44,796
<i>Opium.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Quantity sold in seers ...	195	217	234	207	246	235	245	278	305	331
Number of persons per shop.	127,538	127,538	127,538	127,538	132,461	132,461	132,461	132,461	132,461	132,461
Gross receipts from duty. Rs.	5,963	6,834	7,488	7,659	9,122	9,011	9,802	11,117	12,180	24,825
Gross receipts from rentals. Rs.	6,334	8,696	11,268	10,192	13,948	10,360	12,620	16,114	17,302	17,340

XX.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1916-17. (2)	1917-18. (3)	1918-19. (4)	1919-20. (5)	1920-21. (6)	1921-22. (7)	1922-23. (8)	1923-24. (9)	1924-25. (10)	1925-26. (11)
Land revenue and rates ...	18,64,444	18,33,888	14,47,444	14,21,574	12,74,478	15,59,429	18,43,717	19,30,686	16,81,499	18,89,848
Stamps ..	8,64,512	9,54,335	10,53,651	10,94,481	10,42,948	11,42,051	12,45,970	10,08,695	11,01,703	10,94,762
Excise ...	7,93,433	8,48,235	10,08,572	11,36,627	11,34,897	9,73,864	9,48,339	10,34,124	10,94,383	11,40,410
Forests ...	28,292	31,521	28,799	21,350	27,692	46,821	52,985	28,371	52,195	85,918
Registration ...	1,38,889	1,38,674	1,68,118	1,80,954	1,68,542	1,73,892	1,96,662	1,99,227	2,25,242	2,19,894
Opium ...	33,869	42,970	54,735	65,968	99,934	80,377	1,01,095	1,07,476	1,07,397	1,18,873
Salt (a) ...	23,61,105	25,88,981	29,04,750	28,58,525	31,10,528	28,02,859	27,94,581	31,54,724	...	...
Customs ...	7,90,397	14,31,218	8,51,731	4,56,147	5,08,254	7,46,944	10,11,310	11,09,278	10,04,500	10,04,101

(a) The figures relate to Tinnevely subdivision. Statistics from 1924-25 are not furnished owing to changes in the territorial limits of subdivisions.

XXI.—Sea-borne Trade—(Total trade in each port).

Name of port. (1)	Imports.					Exports.				
	1921-22. (2)	1922-23. (3)	1923-24. (4)	1924-25. (5)	1925-26. (6)	1921-22. (7)	1922-23. (8)	1923-24. (9)	1924-25. (10)	1925-26. (11)
DHANUSHKODI.										
Merchandise ...	55,60,025	55,39,860	59,02,923	54,18,618	54,90,327	2,25,76,718	2,12,80,209	2,15,22,373	2,19,10,579	2,42,28,160
Treasure ...	...	...	1,910	1,953	7,539	6,320	76,285	61,687	78,389	17,716
Total ...	55,60,025	55,39,860	59,04,833	54,20,566	54,97,866	2,25,83,038	2,13,56,494	2,16,04,060	2,19,88,918	2,42,45,876
DEVIPATNAM.										
Merchandise ...	4,76,125	50,821	70,714	71,521	86,429	73,103	9,433	4,766	27,008	7,994
KILAKABAI.										
Merchandise ...	2,89,862	5,18,560	3,93,779	2,58,738	4,04,349	59,215	49,807	40,116	38,041	38,741
PAMBAN.										
Merchandise ...	8,81,570	11,87,401	5,60,760	9,11,941	9,12,087	1,70,588	2,19,178	1,54,934	1,63,274	1,17,253
TONDI.										
Merchandise ...	9,62,617	8,60,636	3,35,788	6,46,949	7,31,143	1,31,620	87,271	44,537	82,160	26,287

XXI-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1935-36.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I.—Dhanshodhi.	Animals, living—		Rs.	I.—Dhanshodhi.	Dyeing and tanning substances—		Rs.
	Horses No.	5	18,567		Turmeric owt.	1,789	41,460
	Other kinds "	9	191		Other sorts "	5,498	20,906
	Total	...	18,758		Total	...	71,868
	Apparel (excluding hosiery and boots and shoes)—				Fish (excluding canned fish)—		
	Apparel (including drapery, val. uniforms, accoutrements)... val.	...	63,801		Fish, dry, unsalted owt.	33,115	6,51,747
	Gold and silver thread	...	7,25,454		Fish, dry, salted "	94,403	18,04,485
	Other kinds	...	5,810		Other kinds "	45	838
	Total	...	7,94,865		Total	...	24,59,080
	Fruits and vegetables—				Fruits and vegetables—		
	Fresh fruits and vegetables ... val.	...	20,260		Fresh fruits val.	...	19,010
	Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved, not being canned or bottled ... tons.	8	2,083		Fresh vegetables of all kinds—	59,706	4,16,136
	Total	...	22,342		Onions owt.	...	2,40,041
					Other kinds val.	...	10,758
	Grains, pulse and flour ... tons.	554	68,998		Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted or preserved, all sorts, tons.	89	...
					Total	...	6,85,985

Hardware—		Excluding outlery and electro-platedware val.		...		1,00,231	
Hides and skins, raw—				111			
Hides, raw	{ tons.			14,579			50,514
Skins, raw	{ tons.			242			2,89,193
	{ No.			112,451			
Total				...			3,89,708
Jewellery (excluding imitation jewellery and precious stones and pearls, unset), also plate of gold and silver—							
Jewellery val.				...			45,391
Plate of gold and silver				...			2,932
Total				...			48,323
Leather—							
Hides, tanned or dressed ... { tons.				17			
Other sorts of leather ... { No.				5,095			
Total				...			26,876
Skins, tanned or dressed ... { tons.				1			
Other sorts of leather ... { No.				701			
Total				3			2,486
Machinery and mill work—							
Prime-movers (other than electrical) other than loco-motives—				...			
Oil engines tons.				1			11,871
Others val.				...			7,770

I.—Thannabkodi—cont.

XXI-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.

(Average of five years ending 1935-36)—cont.

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Machinery and mill work—cont.		Rs.	I—Dhannushkodi—cont.			Rs.
	Electrical machinery of all kinds, not including instruments, apparatus, appliances, and parts thereof ... val.	...	1,803		Manures—		
	Machinery, not being prime-movers or electrical machinery—	...			Bones—		
	Tea machinery ...	...	11,141		Crushed ... tons.	30	2,541
	Othersorts of machinery, excluding printing machinery ...	...			Uncrushed ... "	108	7,839
	Total ...	...	25,504		Bone-meal ... "	1,185	1,04,433
	Precious stones and pearls, unset—	...	57,889		Fish-guano ... "	25	3,100
	Precious stones ... val.	...			Other kinds ... "	24	3,150
	Diamonds ...	...	43,948		Total ...	13	1,402
	Other precious stones ...	...	86,893		Oils—	...	1,32,557
I—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Pearls ...	...	17,887		Animal ... cwt.	1	24
	Total ...	...	1,521		Mineral (other kinds) ...	5	61
	Spices—				Essential—	20	
	Betelnuts ...	...	1,48,251		Other sorts ...	134	43
	All other sorts ...	...			Vegetable non-essential—	13	
	Total ...	...	19,74,985		Castor ...	21	310
		...	15,195		Gronadnut ...	233	2,460
		...	887		Other sorts ...	89	
		...	19,90,130		Other kinds of oil ...	115	3,072
		...			Total ...	1,197	943
		...			Total ...	278	7,317

I.—Dannabkodi—cont.		I.—Dhannabkodi—cont.	
Sugar— 16 Dutch standard and above. tons. Other kinds of sugar ... "	.414	1,27,581	18,449
	14	3,594	6,241
	...	1,31,155	1,918
Total ...			155
Textiles—			9,54,443
Cotton—			
Twist and Yarn—			
Grey (unbleached)—			
No. 1 to 10 ... "	28,295	13,278	1,980
No. 11 to 15 ... "	1,600	1,835	..
No. 16 to 20 ... "	1,608	1,319	..
No. 21 to 25 ... "	240	277	..
Other kinds of twist and yarn ... "	1,956	1,710	..
Piece-goods—			2,42,069
Grey (unbleached)—			
Plain grey—			
Dhotis, saris and scarves ... yds.	72,755	30,522	12,038
Other sorts ... "	13,709	6,679	7,800
Bordered grey ... "	4,012	1,992	3,723
White (bleached)—			1
Mulls ... "	52,633	28,419	548
Other sorts ... "	66,478	36,041	..
Coloured printed or dyed—			24,159
Printed goods ... "	17,129	11,498	30,659
Printed and chints ... "	1,346	907	2,696
Other sorts ... "			1,517
Total ...			84,902
Sugar—			
Sugar, 16 Dutch standard and above ... tons.			18
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below ... "			147
Total ...			38,509

Oil cakes—			
Castor cake ... "	..	..	199
Groundnut cake ... "	..	..	6,241
Rape and sesamum cake ... "	..	..	1,918
Others ... "	..	..	155
Total ...			9,54,443
Provisions and oilman's stores—			
Ghee ... "	..	..	1,980
Other sorts ... "	..	..	..
Total ...			1,37,553
Rubber—			1,04,507
Raw ... "	..	..	..
Manufactures ... "	..	..	..
Total ...			2,42,069
Seeds—Oil seeds—			
Coriander ... "	..	..	53
Groundnuts ... "	..	..	45
Other sorts ... "	..	..	32
Other than oil-seeds ... "	..	..	1
Total ...			12,038
Spices—			
Chillies ... "	..	..	1,088
Pepper ... "	..	..	80
Other sorts ... "	..	..	59
Total ...			30,659
Sugar—			
Sugar, 16 Dutch standard and above ... "		..	18
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below ... "		..	147
Total ...			38,509

XXI.A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.

(Average of five years ending 1925-26)—cont.

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (5)	Articles. (6)	Quantity. (7)	Value. (8)
I.—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Piece-goods—cont.		RS.	I.—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Sugar—cont.		RS.
	Coloured printed or dyed—cont.				Confectionery	29 tons.	25,474
	Dyed goods ... yds.	12,430	9,479		Other sorts ...	20 "	9,313
	Woven coloured goods ...	55,634	45,116		Total ...	...	88,121
	Other sorts of manufac- tures ... val.	...	9,380		Tea—		
	Other kinds of cotton (Textiles) ... "	...	86		Black ... tons.	140,111	1,34,199
	Jute—				Textiles—		
	Gunny bags ... No.	1,703,530	4,55,076		Cotton—		
	Other kinds ... val.	...	25,724		Raw ... { tons.	9	3,733
	Other kinds of textiles ... "	...	6,80,235		Twist and Yarn—		
I.—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Total ...	...	7,36,447	I.—Dhannushkodi—cont.	Grey (all counts) ... lb.	878	537
	Postal articles not specified elsewhere ... val.	...	...		Orange, red and other colours (all counts) ...	457	375
					White (bleached) ...	997	888
					Unspecified descriptions of twist and yarn ...	43,569	55,560

I.—Dhannshkodi—cont.		I.—Dhannshkodi—cont.	
All other articles of merchandise—	dis—		
	Unmanufactured	val.	59,746
	Manufactured	"	3,17,008
	Grand total (excluding Government Stores).		55,82,849
	Government Stores—		
	Hardware and cutlery (including Agricultural implement and platedware).	val.	37
	Liquors—		
	Spirit	galls.	28
	Textiles—		
	Wool—		
All other articles—	Manufacture—		
	Other sorts	lb.	82
	Manufactured	val.	312
	Total value of Government Stores.		454
	Grand total including Government Stores		55,82,803
Manufactures—			
Pieces—goods—			
Gray (unbleached)		yds.	65,273
White (bleached)		"	57,888
Coloured, printed or dyed.		"	125,543
Lungis and saris		"	1,266,498
Drills and jeans		"	5,883
Other sorts		"	3,948,851
Other sorts of manufactures		val.	23,772
Other sorts of cotton		"	5,718
Other sorts of textiles		"	54,061
Total			35,80,082
Tobacco—			
Unmanufactured		lb.	2,009
Manufactured—			
Cigars		"	22,209
Cigarettes		"	39,803
Other sorts		"	45,781
Total			1,01,813
Postal Articles		val.	66,80,401
All other articles of merchandise—			
Unmanufactured		val.	1,00,500
Manufactured		"	3,34,189
Grand total			2,38,17,611

XXI-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.
(Average of five years ending 1935-36)—cont.

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (5)	Articles. (6)	Quantity. (7)	Value. (8)
II.—Devipatanam.	Grain, Pulse and Flour—		RS.	II.—Devipatanam.	Grain, Pulse and Flour—		RS.
	Rice in the husk ...	... tons.	62,252		Rice in the husk (paddy) ...	143	17,789
	Pulse ...	3	400		Other articles ...	...	36,948
	Salt ...	3	240		Total ...	...	54,687
	Seeds—						
	Coriander ...	1	300				
	Stone and marble ...	79	590				
	Wood and Timber ...	...	63				
	Other articles ...	...	18,779				
	Total ...	...	82,824				
III.—Kilakeral.	Grain, Pulse and Flour—			III.—Kilakeral.	Animals, living—		
	Pulse ...	83	18,499		Other kinds ...	266	1,331
	Rice in the husk ...	1,708	1,80,230		Drugs and medicines—	...	1,076
	Rice not in the husk ...	753	1,38,651		Other sorts ...	...	2,604
	Oil, Minerals—				Shells and cowries ...	1,785	10,738
	Kerosene ...	2,363	2,413		Stone and marble ...	...	
	Jute—				Textiles—		
	Gunny bags ...	2,208	441		Jute, manufactures—	9,589	2,261
	Sugar ...	31	2,276		Gunny bags ...	...	
	Wood and Timber ...	...	5,673		Wood and Timber—	1,631	20,874
III.—Kilakeral.	Other articles ...	...	73,056	III.—Kilakeral.	Firewood ...	...	34,380
	Total ...	...	3,01,237		Other articles ...	...	
					Total ...	...	72,878

XXII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1925-26.

Items.	District Board.	Tank Boards.				Union Boards.	Total of all Boards.
		Rāmnād.	Sivaganga.	Devakottai.	Sivakasi.		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—GENERAL ACCOUNT.							
<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>							
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue ..	2,89,326	56,004	89,948	64,943	50,101	2,03,004	7,02,326
(2) Government grants excluding grants in aid of general resources.	97,154	7,238	279	3,147	7,305	...	1,15,133
(3) Endowments and contributions ..	1,723	...	2,247	399	600	...	4,969
(4) Remunerative enterprises ..	59,568	2,539	2,728	386	2,859	41,633	1,02,733
(5) Other receipts ..	2,59,034	1,855	2,193	987	141	22,338	2,86,248
Total ..	6,56,805	67,426	97,465	69,813	61,006	2,55,475	12,18,389
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—							
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary ..	...	10,680	15,250	9,010	12,947	...	47,887
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account.	6,56,805	56,748	82,215	80,802	48,059	2,45,875	11,70,501
(8) Total ordinary expenditure ..	4,48,943	47,755	48,960	40,253	36,466	2,50,941	8,68,311
(9) Surplus or deficit ..	+ 2,07,969	+ 8,991	+ 33,255	+ 20,549	+ 11,603	+ 14,934	+ 3,02,391
(10) Government grant in aid of general resources.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(11) Net surplus or deficit ..	+ 2,07,969	+ 8,991	+ 33,255	+ 20,549	+ 11,603	+ 14,934	+ 3,02,391

B.—GENERAL ACCOUNT.

Capital.											
(12) Government grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,977
(13) Endowments and contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,660
(14) Loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,800
(15) Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,878
(16) Total receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,906
(17) Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,28,187
(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,44,281
(19) Add—Contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Lighting Account—Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(20) Total capital expenditure from general revenues	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(22) Opening balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(23) Closing balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Rupees 70,745 met from capital balance.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1925-26

Items.	Sivakasi.	Srivilliputtur.	Virudhunagar.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—	RS.	RS.	RS.
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	13,074	24,326	44,310
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	...	...	...
(3) Endowments and contributions ...	...	884	3,682
(4) Remunerative enterprises ...	3,111	4,574	7,644
(5) Other receipts ...	23,115	30,152	52,431
Total ...	39,300	59,936	1,10,314
(6) Deduct contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—			
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary.	...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary.	439	5,606	2,860
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	500†	...
(7) Receipts — Ordinary — General Account.	38,861	53,330	1,07,654
(8) Total ordinary expenditure ...	29,373	45,062	67,843
(9) Surplus or deficit ...	+ 9,488	+ 8,748	+ 39,811
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources.	...	...	...
(11) Net surplus or deficit ...	+ 9,488	+ 8,748	+ 39,811
B. General Account—Capital—			
(12) Government grants ...	...	...	...
(13) Endowments and contributions ...	...	...	...
(14) Loans ...	...	...	33,000
(15) Other receipts ...	...	319	...
(16) Total receipts ...	...	319	33,000
(17) Total expenditure ...	3,593	759	60,603
(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)].	3,593	440	27,603
(19) Add contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—			
(i) Lighting Account—Capital.	...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital.	...	...	5,350
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital.	...	...	...
(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues.	3,593	440	*36,642
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)].	+ 5,895	+ 8,308	+ 3,169
(22) Opening balance ...	15,395	15,163	31,473
(23) Closing balance ...	21,290	23,471	34,642
(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)].	+ 5,895	+ 8,308	+ 3,169

NOTE.—Arrears (both tax and non-tax items). RS. RS. RS.
 Unpaid bills ... Nil. 1,688 1,426
 * Rupees 3,789 treated as balance under capital. Nil. Nil.
 † Depreciation Funds.

XXIV.—Education in 1921.

Taluk.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga. ...	23,092	1,526	242	14	1,680	67
Tiruppattar... ..	26,367	1,756	241	14	928	38
Tiruvadanai ...	11,540	1,207	153	13	785	17
RĀMNĀD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai ...	24,827	1,635	231	14	703	37
Mudukulattur ..	12,973	599	175	6	300	38
Paramagudi ...	10,922	734	158	9	469	32
Rāmnād	12,892	1,252	228	18	1,286	109
SIVAKASI DIVISION.						
Ettar	26,868	2,494	235	19	1,860	118
Srivillipattur ...	22,031	1,710	189	15	1,444	57
District total ...	173,512	12,913	211	14	9,074	513
Hindus	153,168	9,598	209	12	7,861	181
Mussalmans ..	11,596	800	244	10	288	39
Christians ...	8,741	2,517	214	56	929	293
Others	7	...	636	...	1	...

XXV.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1926.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges—Men.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts Colleges—Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges—Men.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges—Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary Schools for boys.	...	...	2	...	18	...	20	4,955	78	5,033
(a) Secondary Schools for Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Elementary Schools for boys.	8	16	275	...	988	109	1,371	61,213	4,835	66,048
(b) Elementary Schools for girls.	1	3	71	...	48	3	126	273	7,405	7,678
Training Schools for masters.	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	206	...	206
Training Schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special Schools.	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	52	...	52
Total ...	12	19	349	...	1,029	118	1,522	66,699	12,318	79,017
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	42	42	489	41	530
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	109	109	2,881	320	3,151
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	151	151	3,320	361	3,681
Grand total ...	12	19	349	...	1,029	264	1,673	70,019	12,679	82,698

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Includes European Primary Schools.

XXVI.—Expenditure on Schools in 1925-26.

Nature of management.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government ...	RS. 40,891	RS. 38,972	...	RS. ...	...	RS. ...	RS. 6,903	RS. 6,422	32,489	31,878	1,500	1,872
Local Boards ...	1,93,578	88,538	...	...	18,080	4,302	1,74,314	83,147	1,184	1,184	...	...
Municipal Boards ...	14,004	8,745	...	...	...	...	14,004	8,745	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	6,55,968	2,23,379	...	...	2,03,456	74,445	3,63,510	1,48,934	...	...	667	189
Unaided ...	12,585	8,354	...	...	...	...	11,918	8,715	...	...	...	...
Private ...	94,040	84,448	...	...	76,516	72,736	17,524	11,752	...	...	...	...
District total ...	9,21,064	4,53,871	...	...	2,87,052	1,51,383	5,88,178	2,67,715	33,872	33,062	2,167	1,511
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—												
Provincial funds ...	...	3,04,023	...	...	...	49,275	...	2,54,748	...	304	...	...
Local funds ...	...	304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	686
Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	86,397	...	50,863	...	23	...	...
Fees ...	...	1,37,339	...	...	...	7,036	...	330	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	7,366	...	...	...	2,961	...	14,517	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions ...	...	17,478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1925.

Name of dispensary.	(1)	(2) Of what class.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(15) Total number of patients treated both indoor and outdoor.	(16) Total expenditure during the year.				
			Daily average number.				Average daily attendance.									
			Number of beds available.		Children.		Men.		Women.				Children.		Total.	
			(3) Men.	(4) Women.	(5) Men.	(6) Women.	(7) Male.	(8) Female.	(9) Total.	(10) Men.			(11) Women.	(12) Male.	(13) Female.	(14) Total.
A																
Rāmnād ...	1918	I ...	24	13	14.64	7.16	2.30	.54	24.64	56.80	31.43	16.84	13.14	118.21	15,685	
Arupukottai ...	1891	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.86	13.52	10.56	9.35	60.19	10,895	
Dēvakōttai ...	1881	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.12	15.34	8.72	6.80	69.98	10,469	
Dhanushkodi ...	1918	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.53	6.14	4.37	2.66	26.70	5,934	
Ilayangudi ...	1904	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.84	6.71	4.98	4.23	35.46	8,377	
Kamudi ...	1851	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.50	8.25	8.45	7.47	45.67	7,648	
Karaiudi ...	1890	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.05	21.55	9.66	9.03	85.29	2,947	
Kilakarai ...	1884	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.68	13.17	19.38	14.63	83.84	9,403	
Kondanoor ...	1923	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.81	15.39	4.35	3.65	44.20	1,253	
Manamadura ...	1870	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.84	18.16	14.56	11.31	84.87	14,609	
Mandapam ...	1925	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.49	12.37	7.63	5.72	47.21	2,099	
Mudukulattar ...	1889	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.18	9.76	6.63	6.54	45.10	6,669	
Paramakudi ...	1878	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.78	24.13	14.93	13.11	87.94	13,988	
Rajapalaiyam ...	1921	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.22	15.49	11.09	9.48	80.28	12,663	
Rāmeswaram ...	1915	III ...	10	6	7.61	5.13	.41	.61	13.71	36.91	23.63	13.31	12.06	84.91	10,936	
Sāttar ...	1878	III ...	3	2	1.67	.35	.02	...	1.94	39.08	14.66	7.86	6.47	68.17	10,706	
Seitar George V Cor- nation Dispensary.	1913	IV ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.24	7.50	6.00	8.50	33.24	6,236	
Sivaganga ...	1863	III ...	9	6	9.61	3.38	.54	.04	13.57	52.00	24.64	15.39	9.93	101.86	14,748	
Sivakasi ...	1906	II ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.06	14.43	11.76	8.78	64.08	9,511	
Srivilliputtar ...	1891	III ...	8	...	2.54	.46	.07	.01	3.08	59.09	20.19	16.72	15.29	111.29	21,706	
Tirupavanam ...	1880	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.15	9.93	8.16	6.91	43.15	7,780	
Tirupattar ...	1863	III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.91	25.97	22.29	19.17	117.04	15,673	

[illegible]

* Maintained by Police Department. The expenditure in 1925 was Rs. 1,677.

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1925—cont.

Name of dispensary.	Of what class.	In-patient.					Out-patients.					Total number of patients treated both indoor and outdoor.	Total expenditure during the year.		
		Number of beds available.		Daily average number.			Average daily attendance.								
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Male.	Female.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
District total, Class B (Female Dispensaries)	...	...	18	...	7.20	1.15	36	7.71	22.00	111.83	42.64	45.47	221.96	28,070	1,43,160
Combined District total	...	76	68	43.53	27.15	3.96	1.51	76.14	1,001.23	560.43	341.00	288.26	2,135.92	344,947	1,58,116

CLASSES I AND II.—These include all institutions maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government management. The fact that an institution possesses endowments or receives contributions from Local Funds or private subscriptions should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as "State" so long as Provincial and Imperial Funds are practically responsible for all the charges connected with it. Class I—"Public"—are State dispensaries which are open to the poorer classes of the public. Class II are State dispensaries which serve only a special section of the public as indicated in the sub-classification attached.

Class III.—Local Fund dispensaries include all institutions which are vested in Local Boards or Municipalities or guaranteed or maintained by Local or Municipal Funds. The fact that such an institution is aided by private subscriptions, or receives assistance from Government in the shape of part of the salary of the medical officer, grants of medicine, or otherwise, should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as a Local Fund dispensary so long as its existence is practically dependent upon Local Funds.

Class IV.—Comprises institutions supported by private subscriptions or guarantee, but receiving aid from Government or Local Funds.

Class V.—Comprises institutions maintained entirely at the cost of private individuals or associations. The fact that Government supplies superior inspection or registers should not be regarded as a reason for not treating it as a private non-aided dispensary.

Class VI.—Comprises all Railway Dispensaries whether maintained by State Railways or others.

XXVIII.—Vaccination.

Name of revenue taluks.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1925-26.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Sivaganga	5,589	5,448	5,979	17.85	20.05	15.80	1,231
Tiruppattur	4,542	4,049	4,944	17.89	19.33	18.12	940
Tiruvadanai	2,485	3,857	5,259	13.95	18.54	12.68	918
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppukkottai	5,920	5,800	8,722	25.29	31.29	28.10	2,788
Mudukulattur	5,921	7,613	6,269	23.84	33.15	27.88	2,185
Paramagudi	4,563	4,528	7,473	30.22	32.80	25.88	1,151
Ramnād	3,266	2,669	3,539	27.63	31.32	29.29	1,641
SIVAKASI DIVISION.							
Sattūr	5,745	6,126	7,636	28.49	30.07	31.99	3,147
Srivillipattur	6,180	5,222	5,658	31.50	33.64	33.05	2,843
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Sivakasi	674	527	652	25.07	28.00	35.07	620
Srivillipattur	814	830	892	40.61	40.71	39.62	950
Virudhunagar	747	1,434	1,449	38.04	39.46	42.67	511
District total	46,396	48,153	60,172	24.2	28.5	27.08	4,053

XXIX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1916—1925.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts ..	2,714	25	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Bench Courts ...	542(a)	17	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Panchayat Courts.	5,212(b)	37	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	4,716	64	8,196	513	423	140	33
District Munsif's Courts...	4,867	200	8,745	458	408	263	64
Subordinate Judge's Courts.	269	2,638	167	29	25	14	56
District Judge's Court ...	14	12,453	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Average for 6 years from 1916 to 1921

(b) Do. for 4 years from 1922 to 1925.

The District Munsifs and Sub-Judges have disposed of 66,566 and 17,011 small cause suits, respectively, during the ten years.

XXX.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1916–1925.)

Offences.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder ...	4	9	16	18	37	13	15	11	3	18
Culpable homicide ...	...	4	1	4	...	9	3	6	4	4
Hurts and assaults ...	247	211	194	192	272	274	281	312	359	376
Other offences against the person.	28	5	17	10	11	7	15	15	26	65
Dacoity ...	14	1	2	68	83	12	18	32	34	28
Robbery ...	22	34	11	34	20	16	10	16	15	12
House-breaking ...	11	46	30	29	42	59	34	33	52	18
Cattle theft ...	50	66	59	87	67	79	45	52	60	51
Other theft ...	203	203	185	250	241	257	265	190	244	239
Other charges against property.	81	134	108	79	98	88	142	181	100	129
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII).	224	302	153	110	217	152	180	250	308	180
Other offences against the Penal Code.	676	583	582	321	644	477	327	196	318	622
Total ...	1,596	1,598	1,858	1,202	1,732	1,443	1,435	1,294	1,563	1,787
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	72	76	68	69	71	124	129	54	56	74
Offences under the Madras Salt Act, IV of 1889.	...	2	...	2	...	21	9	20	15	18
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act, I of 1886.	169	76	69	127	127	115	121	134	107	121
Offences under the Madras Forest Act, V of 1882.	317	205	145	104	179	349	285	274	390	238
Offences under the District Municipalities Act.	346	442	493	356	340	302	184	148	176	184
Other offences against Special and Local Laws.	3,845	4,390	3,928	4,743	5,404	4,429	4,009	4,061	4,694	4,917
Grand total ...	6,875	6,789	6,061	6,603	7,853	6,783	6,172	5,965	7,001	7,289

XXXI.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1916 to 1925.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	604	...
Village Panchayat Courts	...	...
Benoh Magistrates	3,870	...
Special Magistrates	210	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	3,769	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	486	186
District Magistrate	5	30
Court of Sessions	57	65

XXXII.—Police and Jails in 1926.

Taluka.	Number of Police		Police Force.						Number of known depraved.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talaiyaris.	Revenue talaiyaris.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DEVAKKOTTAI DIVISION.											
<i>Sivaganga.</i>											
Sivaganga	...	...	1	1	3	23	...	...	10	1	16
Manamadurai	...	...	...	1	2	15	...	4	5	...	...
Tiruppuranam	...	...	...	1	1	11	...	1	2	...	...
Madagupatti	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	1	6	...	...
<i>Tiruppattur.</i>											
Karakudi	...	...	1	1	2	22	...	3	2	1	24
Sakkottai Kottamangalam	...	...	...	1	3	9	...	1	3	...	...
Tiruppattur Kilasevendapatti	...	...	...	1	4	24	...	4	0	...	...
Neykoppai Karisel-patti	...	...	...	1	2	10	...	1	8	...	...
<i>Tiruvadanai.</i>											
Tiruvadanai Tondi	...	...	...	1	3	18	...	1	5	1	16
Rajasingamangalam	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	1	11	...	...
Kalayarkoil	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	2	...	...
Devakkottai Velayudapatnam	...	...	1	1	4	25	...	4	8	...	...

XXXII.—Police and Jails in 1916 cont.

Taluka.	Number of Police		Police Force.					Revenue talayaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talayaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RĀMNĀD DIVISION.											
<i>Aruppukkottai.</i>											
Aruppukkottai	...	...	1	1	5	31	...	2	4	1	15
Tiruchuli.	...	...	...	1	1	11	...	1	2	...	...
Pandalgudi ..	...	...	...	1	1	9	...	1	5	...	...
Kariyapatti	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...
Narikkudi ..	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Mudukulattur.</i>											
Mudukulattur	...	...	1	1	2	17	...	4	6	1	18
Kadaladi.	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	2	8	...	...
Sikkal ..	...	...	...	1	2	12	...	1	4	...	...
Sayalkudi Perunali.	...	...	...	1	2	14	...	2	5	...	...
Kamudhi ..	...	...	...	1	2	14	...	2	5	...	...
<i>Paramagudi.</i>											
Paramagudi	...	...	...	1	3	17	...	2	2	1	9
Ilyangudi Nainarkoil.	...	...	...	1	3	10	...	3	2	...	...
Rāmnād ..	...	...	1	1	4	25	...	2	3	1	18
Rameswaram, Dhanushkodi.	...	...	...	1	3	13	...	3	1	...	...
Mandapam	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	1	...	...	...
SIVAKASI DIVISION.											
<i>Sattur.</i>											
Sattur	...	...	1	1	3	20	...	3	8	1	26
Vembalkottai, Elainur Paunai.	...	...	...	1	2	13	...	1	4	...	...
Virdhunagar, Amattur.	...	...	...	1	4	26	...	3	9	...	...
Vachakarapatti	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	1	2	...	...
Sivakasi	...	...	...	1	2	18	...	3	5	...	...
SRIVILLIPUTTUR.											
Srivilliputtur	...	...	1	1	4	34	...	3	4	1	24
Rajapalaiyam	...	...	1	1	2	18	...	3	3	...	...
Watrap, Nathanpatti.	...	...	...	1	3	15	...	2	1	...	...
District total	...	...	8	33	79	536	...	64	150	9	146

XXXIII.—Income-tax.

Income-tax. Under the Income-tax Act of 1886 all incomes of Rs. 500 a year and upwards were liable to taxation. The taxable minimum was raised to Rs. 1,000 in 1903 and to Rs. 2,000 in 1919. The maximum rate of tax was 5 pies in the rupee till 1916 when it was raised to 12 pies. In 1921 the maximum was raised to 16 pies in the rupee. In 1917 the Supertax Act was passed by which an additional tax varying from one anna in the rupee to three annas in the rupee was levied on incomes in excess of Rs. 50,000. In 1921 the maximum rate of supertax was raised to 4 annas. The Income-tax Act was amended in 1918 and the Supertax Act in 1920. The law relating to income-tax and supertax was further revised and consolidated by the Income-tax Act, 1922 which with minor alterations is now in force. The maximum rate of income-tax was raised in 1922 to 18 pies in the rupee and the maximum rate of supertax to 6 annas in the rupee. The rates are not now laid down in the Act, but are prescribed from year to year by the Finance Act.

The income-tax revenue was till 1922 administered by the Madras Board of Revenue subject to the control of the Local Government. It is now administered directly by the Government of India through the Central Board of Revenue at Delhi and a Commissioner for the province.

Years.	Number of assesses.	Amount of income-tax demand.	Incidence of tax.	
			Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.
		Rs.	Rs.	RS. A. P.
1922-23	2,863	16,61,248	580	0 15 5
1923-24	3,614	10,78,023	298	0 10 0
1924-25	3,872	9,16,749	236	0 8 6
1925-26	4,352	10,11,815	232	0 9 5
1926-27	4,628	12,68,902	274	0 11 9

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