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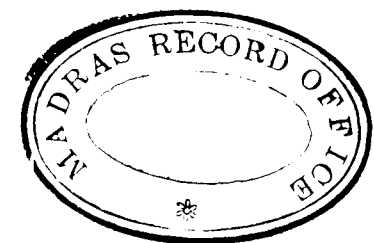
ON THE CONTINENT.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

MALABAR.

VOLUME II.



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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

MALABAR DISTRICT.

377



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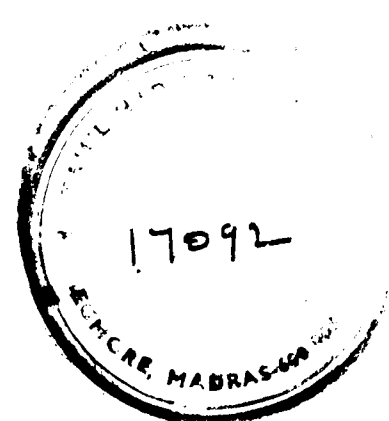


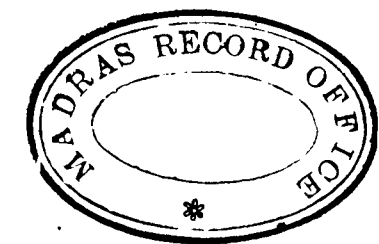
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* This table is nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.		Number of		Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
			Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	1901-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.											
Chirakkal ...	682	1	270	55,832	338,579	162,456	176,123	320,107	+ 2'9	+ 5'8	496
Kottayam ...	481	1	223	36,752	226,682	109,491	117,191	209,516	+ 7'2	+ 8'2	471
Kurumbanad.	505	1	338	65,094	353,083	174,533	179,450	327,310	+ 7'6	+ 8'1	701
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.											
Ernad ✓	906	...	222	73,836	392,607	194,794	197,813	357,142	+ 3'9	+ 9'9	406
Wulavannad ✓	882	...	317	67,202	373,954	183,041	190,913	351,112	+ 7'0	+ 6'5	424
PALGHAT DIVISION.											
Palghat ✓ ...	643	1	136	76,011	414,009	198,691	215,318	390,098	+ 4'8	+ 6'1	644
Ponnani ✓ ...	426	2	457	93,542	529,383	262,441	266,942	478,376	+ 6'5	+ 10'7	1,243
WYNAD DIVISION.											
Wynad ✓	821	...	59	16,245	82,549	45,489	37,060	75,149	- 2'1	+ 9'8	101
COCHIN DIVISION.											
Cochin ✓ ...	2	1	1	3,423	21,741	11,677	10,064	21,042	+ 8'9	+ 3'3	10,870
CALICUT DIVISION.											
Calicut ...	379	1	181	46,189	271,032	134,363	136,469	255,612	+ 7'5	+ 6'0	715
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.	7	...	5	2,018	10,600	5,440	5,160	10,274	- 3'4	+ 3'2	1,514
District Total ...	5,794	8	2,208	536,144	3,015,119	1,482,616	1,532,503	2,795,738	+ 5'6	+ 7'8	520



II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	3,015,119	2,795,738	2,648,172	5.6	7.8
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.					
Cannanore † ...	28,957	27,811	27,418	1.4	4.1
KOTTAYAM TALUK.					
Tellicherry * ...	29,258	27,883	27,196	2.5	4.9
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.					
Badagara ...	11,149	11,319	9,195	23.1	- 1.5
PALGHAT TALUK.					
Palghat * ...	44,319	44,177	39,481	11.9	0.3
PONNANI TALUK.					
Ponnani ...	13,984	10,562	9,194	14.9	32.4
Tanur Nagaram ...	8,409	7,152	6,801	5.1	17.6
COCHIN TALUK.					
Cochin * ...	20,023	19,274	17,601	9.5	3.9
CALICUT TALUK.					
Calicut † ...	78,417	76,981	66,078	16.5	1.9

* Represents a municipal town.

† Represents a municipality and cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1891-92 ...	1,634	1,588	46
1896-97 ...	2,030	2,028	2
1901-02 ...	1,747	1,695	52
1906-07 ...	1,777	1,714	63
1911-12 ...	1,892	1,737	65

NOTE.—Correct information for the whole district is not available for the years previous to 1891-92.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION. <i>Chirakkal Taluk.</i>			
1	Madayi (a) ...	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Palayangadi, 1 mile.	Tiled building with two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stable for two horses.
2	Taliparamba (a).	Do.	Taliparamba Road, 9 miles.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms with one roomed kitchen and stable for two horses.
3	Chaparapadvoo (Rest house) (a).	Do.	Is an interior station, nearest town is Taliparamba, 10 miles. No road. Has river communication.	One room, one bath room and a front hall open stable and kitchen together. Fit for one traveller at a time.
4	Chatram at Taliparamba (f).	Do.	Taliparamba road, 9 miles.	Seven rooms with a verandah in front of all; a court yard and a cook house.
5	Payyanur (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Payyanur, 1 furlong.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cock and one store room and three stables. There is accommodation for two travellers.
6	Cannanore (c) ...	Cannanore Municipality.	Cannanore, 4 furlongs.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, two side rooms, kitchen, godowns and stables furnished.
7	Aichur (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 7 miles.	One room, one bath room and outhouses.
8	Irikkur (shed) (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 21½ miles.	Do. do.
9	Cheruthayam (shed) (a).	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Elimala and Palayangadi, 3½ miles.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Chirakkal Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
10	Eraman (Rest-house) (a).	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Palayargadi, 7½ miles.	Old Police Station, only one room and a side room used formerly as lockup with a front verandah—no outhouses.
	<i>Kottayam Taluk.</i>			
11	Kunnoth (a).	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Tellicherry, 16 miles.	Same as Madayi travellers' Bungalow
12	Kuthuparamba Rest-house (a).	Do	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms (small) with two bath rooms at the ends of the verandah with outhouses
13	Chatram at Irritty (f).	Do.	Cannanore or Telli-cherry, 26 miles.	Rooms five almost similar to Taliparamba Chatram: has an outhouse too.
14	Tellicherry (b) ..	P.W.D. ...	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and one stable; accommodation for two travellers.
15	Kuttuparamba (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms with dressing and bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine; accommodation for two travellers.
16	Mattanur Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 17 miles.	Two rooms with bath and dressing rooms combined, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
17	Irritty Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
18	Kuttupuzha Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 33 miles.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

24	Charlotte (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One room, one bath room and dressing room with a verandah room and a portico, has outhouses.
25	Rest-house at Pioneer (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 27½ miles.	One front open hall, one room and a bath room, has an outhouse; no stable.
26	Peravoor (shed) (a).	Taluk Board.	Do.	Building with one room—a bath room and a portico in front, has an out house.
	<i>Kurumbranad Taluk.</i>			
27	Badagara (a) ...	Taluk Board.	Badagara, 3 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms—dress- ing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses.
28	Quilandy (a) ..	Do.	Panthala- yini, 6 furlongs.	Do. do.

33	Perambra (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 13½ miles.	with an outhouse (An old school building). One room, one bath room, with a portico in the rear and an outhouse.
34	Naduvannur (shed) (a).	Do.	Panthala- yini, 8½ miles.	One hall upstairs of a building which is an amsam outcherry and Police Station with an outhouse.
35	Panangad (shed) (b).	District Board.	Panthala- yini, 10½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with portico and a side verandah, an outhouse.
36	Nadupnram (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 9½ miles.	One room, one bath room and a verandah extend- ing to half the length in the front—has an out- house too.
37	Pakramthalam (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 26½ miles.	Is a semi permanent thatched thatty shed with wooden posts and thatty doors.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows--cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION.			
	Wynad Taluk.			
38	Vayitri (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Calicut, 40 miles.	Contains one hall, two side rooms, one office room, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are attached. The buildings are all tiled.
39	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do.	Calicut, 60 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms, two other small rooms, and a verandah in front and sides, two kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached. All are tiled buildings except the stables which are thatched.
40	Manantoddy (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 50½ miles.	Contains one hall, two bed rooms, with bath rooms, a store room, a portico in front and a verandah in rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. All buildings are tiled.
41	Chandanathode (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 32 miles.	Contains two rooms, with bath rooms and a verandah in front and rear. A kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. The buildings are all tiled.
42	Koroth (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 65 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms and a verandah in front and two sides (tiled). A tiled kitchen and two stables and latrine thatched are also attached.
43	Lakkidi (c)	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 36 miles.	Two large rooms with four bath rooms, one dressing room, one poultry, one cook room, three stables and one coach house, one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> Wynad Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
44	Pookote (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 38 miles.	Two rooms (one large, one small), two bath rooms, one dressing room, one cook room, one store room, one poultry, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
45	Kalpettu (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 45 miles.	Two bath rooms, one cook room, two stables, one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
46	Meenangudi (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 53 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, poultry, one cook room, one store room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
47	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 60 miles.	This is an overseer's shed with only two rooms, no outhouses, roof thatched.
48	Muthunga (b) ...	Do. ...	Calicut, 69 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, cook room, two stables and one temporary latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
49	Manantoddy (b).	Do. ...	Tellicherry, 50 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, four store rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
50	Meppadi Rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 49½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandahs in front and rear, four kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached; all buildings are tiled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION -- <i>cont.</i>			
	Wynad Taluk -- <i>cont.</i>			
51	Kaniambatta rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 54½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandah in front and rear, two kitchens and two stables (under construction) and a latrine. All are tiled.
52	Kartikolam rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 56½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables; all tiled. A temporary latrine is now in existence.
53	Dindimal rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 44½ miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen, two stables and a latrine all tiled.
54	Peria (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 36 miles.	One room with a bath room in one side and a verandah in front; a kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
55	Tharavanna rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 57 miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
56	Muthunga (b) ...	Forest Department.	Nanjangode, 49 miles.	Wooden serambi Tiled. Two small upper rooms—verandah right round, portico in front, one small bath room—separate kitchen and stable.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> Wynad Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
57	Alathur (b) ...	Forest Department.	Tellicherry, 60 miles.	Tiled two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen. Partly furnished.
58	Brahmagiri (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 72 miles.	Corrugated iron roof. Two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
59	Chedloth (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 63 miles.	Tiled two rooms, verandah in front, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
60	Nulpuzha (b) ...	Do.	Calicut, 68 miles.	Wooden serambi tiled two small upper rooms, verandah on three sides, small bath rooms, separate kitchen; no stable.
61	Kolavelli (b) ...	Do.	Mysore, 53 miles.	Tiled one large room and bath room upstairs; verandah, portico, two rooms downstairs, separate kitchen.
62	Odapalam (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 54 miles.	Tiled two rooms upstairs, portico in front, two rooms and one bath room downstairs and kitchen.
63	Dindimal (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 40 miles.	Tiled three rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and a stable.
64	Makki (b) ...	Do.	Do	Tiled two rooms, bath rooms and verandah.
	CALICUT DIVISION. Calicut Taluk.			
65	Calicut (c) ...	Calicut Municipality.	Calicut, 1 mile.	Tiled, four bed rooms, one dining room, four bath rooms, one kitchen, two out-houses, one stable with four rooms, two latrines, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	CALICUT DIVISION —cont. Calicut Taluk —cont.			
66	Beypore (b) ...	Taluk Board.	Feroke, 1 mile by boat.	Two halls, two bath rooms and three side rooms and verandahs, kitchen, stable and latrine with furniture.
67	Kidavur (b) ...	Do.	Quilandy, 17 miles, 6 furlongs.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one centre hall and verandah, kitchen, stable and latrine, with furniture.
68	Cheruvannore (d).	Do.	Feroke, 2 furlongs.	One upstairs room, two rooms downstairs, store room, bath room, kitchen, latrine and stable, with furniture.
69	Mayanad shed (d).	Do.	West Hill, 8 miles.	Two halls with one bath room and furniture.
70	Vennaghat (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 12 miles, 3 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for two horses, one kitchen and one latrine, one shed for bullocks with accommodation for two travellers.
71	Puduppadi (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 24 miles, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for one horse, one kitchen, one latrine, one shed for bullocks.
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION. Ernad Taluk.			
72	Manjeri (b) ...	Do. ...	Tirur, 24 miles, 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms attached to main rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room, and stables and separate latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Ernad Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>	.		
73	Malappuram (b).	Public Works Department.	Tirur, 18 miles and 5 furlongs.	Bath room attached kitchen and servants' room separately, can accommodate one situated in the cantonment, Malappuram.
74	Kundotti (e) ...	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Feroke, 9½ miles.	Two main rooms, with two bath rooms and out-houses, there are three stalls for stable.
75	Manjeri (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 23 miles.	Two main rooms with bath rooms and out-houses.
76	Pandikad (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 2½ miles.	Do.
77	Wandoor (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 32 miles.	Do.
78	Edavannah (a)...	Do.	Feroke, 80½ miles.	Do.
79	Nilambur (a) ...	Do.	Feroke, 38 miles.	Do.
80	Areakode (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 21 miles.	Do.
81	Malappuram (e).	Do.	Tirur, 18 miles.	Do.
82	Tirurangadi (a).	Do.	Parappanangadi, 4 miles.	Do.
83	Kadungonechira shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 3 miles.	One main room with a portico and a bath room. One side room for servants, one out-house with one room, a kitchen and one stall for stable.
84	Parambale shed (b).	Do.	Feroke, 44 miles.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms, a small kitchen with a stall for stable.
85	Kalicavoo shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 88½ miles.	Do.
86	Karuvarakundu shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 34½ miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	Walavand Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
110	Tiruvazhankunnu (b).	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 22 miles.	Tiled serambi, two rooms, and a portico with two kitchens, a stable and a small latrine.
111	Nilikal (b) ...	Do.	Olavakode, 20 miles.	Planked roof serambi two rooms and a portico, out-house, one bath room.
112	Cherapulcherry rest-house (a).	District Board.	Ottapalam, or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
113	Punjappadam rest-house (a).	Do.	Ottapalam, 11 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stable.
114	Kolathur rest-house (a).	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Kuttiapuram or Pattambi, 15 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, with kitchen and stable.
115	Angadipuram chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, 15 miles.	Thatched three rooms and kitchen.
116	Ottapalam chatram (f).	Do.	Ottapalam, 2 furlongs.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room with stable and kitchen.
117	Pattambi chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Thatched two rooms, two bath rooms with stable and kitchen.
	PALGHAT DIVISION.			
	Palghat Taluk.			
118	Kollengode (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 18 miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
119	Palghat (c) ...	Palghat Municipality.	Palghat, 2 furlongs.	Do.
120	Aiathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 12 miles.	Do.
121	Vadakancherry (b).	Do.	Palghat, 19 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Palghat Taluk—cont.</i>			
122	Mankara (b) ...	District Board.	Mankara, 6 furlongs.	To accommodate one traveller.
123	Koduvayoor (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 7 miles.	Do.
124	Para (b) ...	Do.	Palghat, 7½ miles.	Do.
125	Dhoni (b) ...	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 8 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and out-houses, one tiled stable with three stalls and kitchen. Furnished.
	<i>Ponnani Taluk.</i>			
126	Tanur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tanur, 1½ miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
127	Tirur (b) ...	Do.	Tirur, 2 furlongs.	Do.
128	Trittala (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 4 miles.	Do.
129	Chowghat (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
130	Chetwayi (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles by road and 4 miles by boat	To accommodate two travellers.
131	Triprayar (b) ...	Do.	Trichur, 13 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
132	Madilakam (b) ..	Do.	Iringalakuda, 12 miles.	Do.
133	Andathode (b) ...	P.W.D.	Edakulam, 17 miles and 1 furlong.	Has a kitchen and can accommodate one. Conveyance is boat and available at Ponnani.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Ponnani Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
134	Enamakul (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Trichur, 11 miles and 1 furlong.	Thatched with bath room attached, and separate latrine and kitchen. Can accommodate one.
135	Ponnani (c) ...	P.W.D. ...	Edakulam, 8 miles and 2 furlongs.	Bath room attached, kitchen and servants' room separately and stables. Can accommodate two at a time. Situated about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile to south of public offices and on beach. Conveyance by boat is more usual and Tirur is the usual route, 16 miles by boat.
136	Vylathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tirur, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Halting Shed. To accommodate one traveller.
137	Vykathur (b) ...	Do.	Kuttiipuram, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
138	Kuttiipuram (b).	Do.	Kuttiipuram, 1 mile.	Do.
139	Vattomkulam (b).	District Board.	Kuttiipuram, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
140	Chalasseri (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 9 miles.	Do.
141	Vattolikavoo (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
	<i>Cochin Division.</i>			
142	Cochin (c) ...	Municipality.	Ernakulam, 3 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two smaller rooms, two bath rooms, a front verandah and kitchen furnished.

(a) Represents a charge of As. 8 per diem.

(b) Do. do. As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Do. do. Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8 for a married couple.

(d) Do. do. As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple.

(e) Do. do. Rs. 1 per diem.

(f) Free.

NOTE.—(1) From Tharavannah and Korothe, there exists a short cut to Nadapuram Railway station. A portion of this short cut is only a bridle-path. The length of this short cut from the Wynad taluk limit to Tharavannah Rest-house is 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles and to Korothe Bungalow is 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

(2) As regards the Wynad taluk, the miles noted in column 4 are the distances to the bungalows from the points whence the roads Nos. 3 and 4 start in Tellicherry or Calicut respectively. Therefore the distance from these points to the Railway stations will have to be added to this or subtracted from it as the case may be, to arrive at the distance from Railway Stations to the Travellers' bungalows.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	248,825	117,885	130,740	85,023	42,471	43,152	4,307	2,086	2,221	24	14	10
Kottayam	168,886	82,043	86,843	55,512	26,277	29,265	2,743	1,102	1,681	11	8	2
Kurumbanad	258,323	126,916	131,407	94,574	47,331	47,643	677	277	400	9	9	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	168,641	83,168	85,473	223,377	111,213	112,134	589	383	206	...	...	...
Walavanad	254,223	123,911	130,312	119,224	58,833	60,391	507	297	210	...	...	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	366,011	174,862	191,149	44,100	21,038	22,222	3,808	1,875	1,933	30	18	14
Ponnani	285,601	139,575	145,726	221,907	111,492	110,175	21,815	11,074	10,741	...	...	...
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	69,044	3,895	31,149	11,308	6,430	4,878	1,790	953	837	407	211	196
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	4,915	2,679	2,236	4,932	2,976	1,986	11,825	5,999	5,826	39	23	16
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut	188,794	90,146	98,648	81,666	41,628	40,038	5,451	2,728	2,723	121	61	69
Laccadive Islands ...	19	19	...	10,578	6,418	5,160	3	3	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	2,008,082	979,399	1,028,683	953,381	476,037	477,344	53,015	26,837	26,178	641	343	298

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
		Births.										Deaths.										
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.																						
Chirakkal	...	...	36	29	37	34	33	50	35	36	34	34	20	21	21	21	44	39	24	25	23	28
Kottayam	...	...	32	27	36	30	32	28	37	35	37	32	15	16	17	17	34	45	20	21	19	28
Kurumbanad	...	...	34	29	35	31	30	27	35	36	34	30	17	18	24	21	30	47	17	16	18	26
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																						
Ernad	...	...	34	31	36	34	34	37	42	38	41	35	30	18	25	26	29	36	23	22	24	39
Walavanad	...	...	28	32	37	34	34	29	37	37	35	31	24	21	27	26	36	36	22	21	26	31
PALGHAT DIVISION.																						
Palghat	...	...	40	39	37	36	31	33	40	42	37	32	29	25	30	36	37	38	28	22	24	26
Ponnani	...	...	31	29	34	31	35	36	46	44	42	37	27	17	24	30	47	80	23	25	23	28
WYNAD DIVISION.																						
Wynad	...	...	26	26	29	30	30	30	32	28	27	27	24	24	30	26	30	37	29	31	29	38
COCHIN DIVISION.																						
Cochin	...	...	7	5	9	5	5	6	6	15	14	9	7	6	15	5	12	8	7	5	9	9

VI.--Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																		
	Births.									Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
CALICUT DIVISION.																			
Calicut	35	30	36	82	32	31	36	34	35	34	22	17	28	26	29	43	17	17	19
TOWN CIRCLES.																			
Ponnani	24	33	36	31	22	26	34	28	25	24	27	23	26	32	32	24	30	29	20
Badagara	35	35	36	33	41	27	28	27	34	30	21	20	24	25	37	66	15	12	17
Malappuram	..	41	42	37	36	43	42	43	34	30	..	22	20	23	26	37	19	14	18
Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Cannanore	45	37	43	43	41	38	43	42	39	41	24	27	25	26	31	58	29	33	41
Tellicherry	39	31	39	37	38	35	40	40	42	37	27	29	29	36	58	53	26	27	31
Calicut	37	35	41	40	42	35	40	39	40	38	34	28	39	41	37	72	31	27	30
Palghat	43	42	42	40	36	38	41	36	44	38	33	30	34	37	34	24	33	21	31
Corbin	32	37	41	41	33	32	34	31	37	35	37	30	38	38	67	32	27	28	30
District average	34	31	36	34	33	32	39	38	37	33	24	20	26	27	36	39	23	22	23

NOTE.—(1) The ratio is calculated on the total number of births and deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) Anjengo and Tanazari were transferred from the Malabar district in July 1906.
 (3) Malappuram was treated as a town since 1904 and Tanur since 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELlicherry Division.							
Chirakkal	2	1	...	8	3	13	27
Kottayam	3	1	...	10	2	9	25
Kurumbanad	5	...	...	9	2	8	24
MALAPPURAM Division.							
Ernad	2	...	...	11	3	11	27
Walavannad	2	1	...	10	4	10	27
PALGHAT Division.							
Palghat	1	1	...	6	3	15	26
Ponnani	1	...	...	4	4	16	25
WYNAD Division.							
Wynad	1	...	...	21	4	5	31
COCHIN Division.							
Cochin	...	...	...	1	1	6	8
CALICUT Division.							
Calicut	3	...	...	9	3	9	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Ponnani	...	...	...	4	3	14	21
Badagara	10	...	...	3	2	12	27
Malappuram	3	...	...	4	1	13	21
Tanur	...	...	...	7	7	10	24
Cannanore	3	4	2	2	3	23	37
Tellicherry	4	1	...	3	6	20	34
Calicut	6	1	1	1	5	24	38
Palghat	1	2	1	5	4	17	30
Cochin	1	2	...	6	4	16	29
District Average ...	3	1	1	8	3	13	29

NOTE.—The ratio is calculated on the total number of deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.

Tanur is treated as a town from 1912. Hence the ratio is calculated on the figures of that year.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Males.	Females	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Brahman	17,679	18,490	36,169
Chetti	10,188	9,515	19,703
Irala	2,851	2,822	5,673
Kaikolan	4,618	4,832	9,450
Kusavan	2,323	2,266	4,589
Pandaram	1,834	1,945	3,779
Paraiyan	7,256	7,601	14,857
Vellala	6,214	5,822	12,036
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	2,186	1,930	4,116
Vadugan	3,809	4,338	8,147
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman	117,853	130,002	247,855
Ilavan	54,362	60,606	114,968
Kammalan	51,338	53,874	105,212
Nayar	185,541	202,431	387,972
Tiyan	297,410	305,888	603,298
(d) <i>Canarese.</i> Nil.			
(e) <i>Uriya.</i> Nil.			
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i> Nil.			
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	15,485	15,487	30,972
Mappilla	454,263	457,520	911,783
Pathan	2,070	1,677	3,747
III.—CHRISTIANS.			
Indian Christians	24,363	24,081	48,444
IV.—OTHERS			
IV.—OTHERS	220,973	221,376	442,349
Total	1,482,616	1,532,503	3,015,119

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Cochin Division.		District Total.
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbal Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Wallova-nal Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Wynad Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Government (Ryotwari) land	439,828	307,432	322,875	615,673	563,235	410,171	266,979	525,169	1,074	242,444	3,694,880	
Minor inam	946	600	581	2,823	1,117	1,362	5,623	399	46	33	13,530	
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total area by survey	440,774	308,032	323,456	618,496	564,352	411,533	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	3,708,410	
Forests	...	34,282	...	80,846	75,323	35,820	...	134,214	...	27	860,572	
Not available for cultivation	142,328	77,366	74,590	150,680	153,248	164,488	64,954	7,397	180	139,519	979,750	
Culturable waste other than fallow.	147,850	96,523	78,378	202,528	152,782	22,371	5,402	264,722	...	4,854	974,910	
Current fallows	582	162	1,236	1,167	3,314	1,548	2,192	50,019	...	9,197	69,417	
Not area cropped	150,514	99,699	169,252	183,375	174,625	187,306	200,034	69,216	940	88,880	1,323,761	
Area shown in village accounts	410,774	308,032	323,456	618,496	564,352	411,533	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	3,708,410	

Condiments and spices	...	18,513	14,055	3,742	4,441	7,305	7,803	1,521	7,832	...	200	65,212
Sugarcane, etc.	...	18	11	...	71	1,700	6,542	209	...	...	...	8,549
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and Narcotics -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	11	...	45	11
Others	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	14,862	...	45	18,740
Total	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	14,873	...	45	18,751
Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	193
Orchards and garden produce	...	58,597	51,601	109,240	92,196	48,508	33,372	91,813	2,879	716	60,593	549,505
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	782	...	1,446	5,878	2,367	5,051	236	555	...	110	16,425
Total area cropped	...	164,777	108,969	179,811	225,496	220,159	270,319	237,510	69,219	940	108,458	1,585,655
Deduct area cropped more than once.	...	14,263	9,270	10,559	42,221	45,534	83,013	37,456	...	...	19,578	261,894
Net area cropped	...	150,514	99,699	169,252	183,275	174,625	187,306	200,054	69,218	940	88,880	1,323,761

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.		Area proposed for reservation.		Total of columns 2 and 3.		Area of taluk.		Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)
TELICHERRY DIVISION.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	
Chirakkal	...	...	...	...	...	...	688	544	...
Kottayam	31	238	...	...	31	238	481	592	18.4
Kurumbranad	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	176	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.									
Ernad	106	312.3	19	534	126	206.3	968	256	35.9
Walavanad	80	291.4	35	102	115	393.4	881	512	33.6
PALGHAT DIVISION.									
Palghat	55	618	...	...	55	618	643	13	13.3
Ponnani	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	602	...
WYNAD DIVISION.									
Wynad	230	83	1	5	231	88	821	128	46.8
COCHIN DIVISION.									
Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	580	...
CALICUT DIVISION.									
Calicut	...	...	...	27	...	27	378	557	..
Total	504	262.7 or 263	56	28	560	290.7 or 291	5792	120	22.7

Net revenue realized under forests during

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Malabar Division ...	RS. — 3,752	RS. — 15,234	RS. — 55,765	RS. — 52,191	RS. — 79,448
South Malabar Division ...	— 6,975	— 5,782	— 5,277	+ 83,812	+ 48,656
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
North Malabar Division ...	RS. — 16,794	RS. — 42,580	RS. — 62,541	RS. — 25,575	RS. — 19,064
South Malabar Division ..	+ 70,783	— 21,383	+ 21,403	+ 25,671	+ 58,443

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations (1)	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.													
Cannanore	0.30	0.21	0.21	2.60	7.62	37.72	36.50	19.11	8.54	7.18	3.49	0.60	124.15
Irikkur §	0.28	0.01	0.61	2.37	9.73	34.08	54.99	26.65	10.53	9.98	3.90	1.11	154.17
Payannur §	0.28	0.02	0.40	0.93	8.82	35.76	50.84	23.26	6.25	6.14	2.04	0.92	138.72
Talipparamba || .. ..	0.14	0.04	0.12	2.20	7.00	37.54	40.55	21.19	8.42	7.21	4.02	0.65	129.08
KOTTAYAM TALUK.													
Tellicherry	0.33	0.16	0.34	3.19	9.57	39.45	37.55	19.36	9.12	7.88	3.58	0.76	131.09
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.													
Badagara	0.42	0.31	0.45	3.40	8.54	38.06	36.54	18.01	8.09	8.09	4.19	0.60	126.70
Kuttyadi §	0.73	0.23	0.44	3.65	12.40	39.15	58.14	27.09	11.56	14.28	7.27	2.82	177.76
Quilandi || .. ..	0.31	0.17	0.13	3.92	7.54	38.11	38.43	19.52	7.95	7.99	3.50	0.97	128.84
ERNAD TALUK.													
Manjeri	0.20	0.21	0.63	3.53	6.77	28.98	29.94	15.08	7.15	11.54	5.36	0.96	110.38
Nilambar †	0.14	0.19	0.57	2.74	5.68	27.69	33.27	16.16	7.78	4.26	4.36	0.91	108.73
Tirurangadi	0.17	0.23	0.37	3.36	9.04	32.80	28.39	14.00	7.18	10.08	4.29	1.15	111.06
WALAVANAD TALUK.													
Angadipuram	0.19	0.24	0.93	4.39	6.84	20.28	26.82	18.99	7.13	12.08	4.77	0.87	104.53
Cherpuicheri †	0.54	0.50	0.76	3.15	6.85	24.03	31.08	14.98	8.19	11.04	4.71	1.79	107.62
Mannarghat †	0.26	0.44	1.16	4.21	7.77	23.46	33.55	14.93	9.25	14.84	6.14	2.07	118.18
Ottappalam †	0.85	0.81	1.08	3.40	5.68	21.39	28.30	14.93	6.85	9.62	4.61	1.67	98.75
Parali †	1.05	0.10	1.01	2.63	6.23	19.85	30.86	14.24	6.27	12.04	4.35	2.42	101.05

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
PALGHAT TALUK.														
Alathur *	...	1.52	...	1.37	4.59	6.11	20.00	26.97	18.92	4.26	7.61	3.38	0.96	95.69
Palghat	...	0.25	0.27	0.95	3.03	5.14	16.77	21.20	12.13	5.98	8.27	3.38	1.01	78.38
PONNANI TALUK.														
Chowghat †	...	0.38	0.27	0.71	4.45	8.36	28.92	27.22	13.16	5.91	9.82	5.06	1.28	105.53
Ponnani	...	0.27	0.50	1.02	4.55	9.99	28.62	24.39	12.76	6.56	10.15	4.51	0.96	104.28
Tripayar **	...	0.61	0.28	0.74	3.09	9.97	27.17	28.78	14.69	7.34	10.76	5.07	1.88	110.38
WYDAD TALUK.														
Manantoddy	...	0.25	0.34	1.09	3.31	5.03	24.43	37.38	19.24	7.15	5.98	2.44	0.57	107.21
Vayitri	...	0.34	0.48	1.17	4.42	6.69	45.34	56.70	28.41	11.12	1.35	4.31	1.16	160.49
COCHIN TALUK.														
Cochin	...	0.79	0.89	2.01	5.43	11.51	28.89	22.65	12.25	9.28	12.99	5.78	1.61	114.08
CALICUT TALUK.														
Calicut	...	0.35	0.20	0.63	3.57	9.32	35.32	30.83	15.53	8.07	9.73	4.20	1.09	118.84
District Average	...	0.30	0.30	0.74	3.58	7.31	31.85	32.43	16.83	8.04	9.47	4.18	0.98	116.69

* 1907—1909.

† 1901—1909.

‡ 1871—1909.

§ 1902—1909.

|| 1879—1909.

¶ 1894—1909.

** 1903—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Faslī 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.										Cultivation including waste charged.					Total Ryotwar Demand.	(14) Cesses.	(15) Total Demand of Land Revenue Miscellaneous Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		(12) Miscellaneous revenue.	(13)	(11) Assessment including second crop chuzke.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop chuzke.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.																		
Chinakal ..	79,529	1,67,061	52,693	1,70,540	132,222	3,37,604	79,529	1,67,061	52,693	1,71,965	24,681	3,61,118	32,017	3,64,085				
Kottayam ..	68,995	1,47,046	21,596	61,159	88,199	2,10,185	68,993	1,49,046	21,596	62,754	12,167	2,20,595	16,625	2,37,220				
Kurumbanad ..	123,043	3,10,716	42,124	1,25,550	165,167	4,36,266	123,045	3,10,716	42,124	1,26,461	7,767	4,46,911	34,772	4,81,683				
MALAPURAM DIVISION.																		
Putnad ..	95,612	1,68,889	65,076	2,25,512	160,688	3,94,351	95,612	1,68,839	65,076	2,26,462	22,261	4,07,422	32,142	4,39,564				
Wadavand ..	67,569	88,701	83,867	3,67,565	150,785	4,56,266	67,589	88,701	83,867	3,74,757	26,220	4,86,904	38,365	5,25,169				
PALGHAT DIVISION.																		
Palghat ..	55,391	65,448	116,853	4,89,532	172,544	5,25,450	55,391	65,448	116,853	4,70,618	16,609	5,51,638	41,714	5,93,352				
Ponnani ..	102,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,76,703	181,454	5,79,563	102,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,86,175	20,209	6,02,434	47,617	6,49,951				
WYND DIVISION.																		
Wynad ..	69,248	47,655	43,460	74,686	112,717	1,22,641	69,248	47,655	43,460	74,686	24,039	1,43,562	16,622	1,60,184				
COCHIN DIVISION.																		
Cochin ..	569	3,431	218	792	787	4,223	569	3,431	218	792	13,135	17,368	214	17,572				
CALICUT DIVISION.																		
Calicut ..	68,621	1,37,433	25,326	76,733	91,947	2,14,166	68,621	1,37,433	25,326	78,639	7,048	2,23,177	15,227	2,38,404				
Huzar Collections ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total ..	727,076	14,41,433	539,135	18,39,192	1,260,211	32,80,625	727,076	14,41,433	539,135	18,79,349	2,17,837	34,98,437	2,76,016	37,74,512				

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.
(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.																							
	Fasli 1318		Fasli 1314		Fasli 1315		Fasli 1316		Fasli 1317		Fasli 1318		Fasli 1319		Fasli 1320		Fasli 1321		Fasli 1322		Fasli 1313		Fasli 1314		Fasli 1315		Fasli 1316		Fasli 1317		Fasli 1318		Fasli 1319		Fasli 1320		Fasli 1321		Fasli 1322					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)			
TELICHERRY DIVISION.																																												
Chirakkal ...	335	348	356	372	386	399	411	422	432	440	334	348	356	372	386	399	411	422	432	440	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kottayam ...	187	197	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	187	197	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurumbra- nad.	394	421	445	429	450	459	470	474	479	482	394	421	445	429	450	459	470	474	479	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																																												
Ernad ...	340	371	372	377	386	399	411	422	432	440	329	371	372	377	386	399	411	422	432	440	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wadavayad.	417	447	477	461	483	496	506	516	515	525	417	447	477	461	483	496	506	516	515	525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.																																												
Palghat ...	494	519	531	529	548	563	573	583	583	593	494	519	531	529	548	563	573	583	583	593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ponnani ...	519	548	549	559	591	591	611	631	642	650	518	548	549	559	591	591	611	631	642	650	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WYND DIVISION.																																												
Wynd ...	160	160	158	157	158	160	162	163	160	160	157	158	154	153	149	155	156	167	156	168	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
COCHIN DIVISION.																																												
Cochin ...	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALCUTTA DIVISION.																																												
Calcutt ...	220	228	232	225	239	234	234	237	237	238	220	228	232	225	230	234	234	237	237	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	3,086	3,257	3,339	3,314	3,456	3,504	3,586	3,667	3,684	3,737	3,670	3,255	3,335	3,310	3,447	3,499	3,577	3,651	3,680	3,735	16	4	4	4	4	5	9	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

XVI.—Remissions.
(In thousands of rupees.)

Tanks.	Waste remitted.												Dry.												Other seasonal remissions excluding fixed remissions.									
	Wet.						Total.						Wet.						Total.															
	1813.	1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.	1818.	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	Total.	1813.	1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.	1818.	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	Total.	1813.	1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.	1818.	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.																																		
Chirakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kottayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kurumbanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																																		
Ernad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Wahvanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
PALGHAT DIVISION.																																		
Palghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ponnani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
WYKAD DIVISION.																																		
Wynad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
COCHIN DIVISION.																																		
Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
CALICUT DIVISION.																																		
Calicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
District Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluk.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans' Acts in										Total recovered.	
	Fash 1813. (2)	Fash 1814. (3)	Fash 1815. (4)	Fash 1816. (5)	Fash 1817. (6)	Fash 1818. (7)	Fash 1819. (8)	Fash 1820. (9)	Fash 1821. (10)	Fash 1822. (11)		Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fash 1818. (12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELCHEERY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Kottayam .. ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
Kurumbanad .. ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	360
Walavanad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	...	...	...	12,460	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	13,460	5,104
Ponnani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	300	...
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	500	...
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	270
Total ..	400	...	...	12,960	1,000	...	...	...	...	800	15,160	5,739

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

(1)	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.			Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Average						
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Karunbranad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walaavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.		Wynad Taluk	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.							
							Palghat.	Ponnani.										
													Chowghat.	Betupudiyann- Badi.				
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Gannanore.		Taliparamba.	Tellicherry.	Kurumbbranad.	Quilandi.	Manjeri.	Tirurangadi.	Angadipuram.	Palghat.	Ponnani.	Chowghat.	Betupudiyann- Badi.	Mannutoddy.	Vayittiri.	Cochin.	Calicut.		
1313 ..	15.4	16.8	..	16.9	14.3	19.5	..	..	19.4	17.3	16.9	19.8	20.2	..	15.2	17.1	17.3	
1314 ..	16.0	17.4	..	17.5	16.2	19.6	..	..	19.9	16.8	16.5	17.6	23.0	..	15.5	16.1	17.7	
1315 ..	13.44	15.58	..	14.24	15.32	16.54	..	..	15.27	14.45	13.52	14.74	17.37	..	13.91	14.47	14.90	
1316 ..	12.1	15.0	..	13.4	12.8	15.1	..	..	14.4	12.8	12.6	13.2	16.4	..	11.8	12.7	13.5	
1317 ..	11.6	13.5	..	12.2	12.9	13.6	..	..	13.1	11.6	11.4	12.9	16.6	..	12.1	12.1	12.8	
1318 ..	11.8	13.3	..	12.3	12.6	12.9	..	..	13.1	12.1	10.9	12.8	14.6	..	11.8	11.6	12.5	
1319 ..	13.5	14.5	..	14.0	13.9	15.1	..	..	15.7	12.7	12.0	13.8	16.8	..	12.4	14.3	14.1	
1320 ..	13.6	14.9	..	14.7	14.0	16.9	..	..	15.9	14.5	12.8	13.8	19.4	..	12.4	14.3	14.8	
1321 ..	11.5	12.4	..	12.7	13.4	13.1	..	..	12.6	12.0	11.1	10.0	14.9	..	11.8	12.2	12.3	
1322 ..	10.9	12.6	..	12.2	13.1	12.9	..	..	12.5	11.9	10.3	12.3	13.9	..	10.9	11.8	12.1	

Paddy (first sort).

Paddy (first sort).

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.			Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calecut Division.	District Average.					
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbbranad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walaanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani.	Chowghat.	Botupudiyann.	Vayitri.	Cochin Taluk.		Calecut Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.5	...	...	...	26.5
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	...	...	...	22.7
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.36	...	...	...	16.36
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	...	...	16.4
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	...	...	...	18.0
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	13.1
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.5	...	...	...	15.5
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.1	...	...	...	20.1
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	16.2
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	...	...	...	13.4

Rags.

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELICHERRY DIVISION.	89	1,980	14	546	27	4,423	130	6,949	53 7 3	4.1	60	30
	112	2,456	18	665	29	4,580	159	7,701	49 6 11	4.6	102	23
	113	2,540	19	714	32	5,532	164	8,786	53 9 2	4.9	106	40
	93	2,100	13	497	27	4,481	133	7,078	53 3 6	4.0	71	39
Chirakkal	94	2,136	17	637	30	5,420	141	8,193	58 1 8	4.6	52	33
	60	1,360	22	840	47	6,512	129	8,712	67 8 7	7.9	38	42
	60	1,304	19	721	52	6,931	131	8,956	68 5 10	8.2	45	51
	59	1,268	24	896	59	7,643	142	9,807	69 1 0	8.3	58	67
Kottayam	55	1,212	21	774	57	8,103	133	10,089	75 13 9	8.5	39	72
	61	1,420	18	693	56	8,002	135	10,115	74 14 10	8.5	25	44
	49	1,124	18	672	26	7,367	93	4,163	44 12 3	2.4	58	27
	50	1,104	18	672	25	7,357	93	4,188	44 7 0	2.4	25	28
Kurumbbranad	77	1,652	21	791	24	2,164	122	4,607	37 11 6	2.5	50	8
	73	1,620	22	840	29	2,652	124	5,112	41 3 7	2.7	46	30
	67	1,484	26	980	31	2,788	124	5,202	41 15 3	2.8	35	14
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XIX—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluka. (1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	1908-09	54	1,200	17	672	29	2,872	100	RS. 5,744	PLUS.	24	46
	1909-10	62	1,368	22	833	28	4,214	112	6,415	3-0	42	26
	1910-11	66	1,406	18	693	31	4,691	115	6,880	3-4	43	14
	1911-12	54	1,240	24	896	33	4,681	111	6,517	3-3	37	35
	1912-13	55	1,220	29	1,090	33	4,675	117	6,904	3-4	21	29
Walaranad	1908-09	58	1,392	21	798	20	1,646	99	3,836	2-0	31	55
	1909-10	56	1,352	23	868	23	2,256	102	4,476	2-4	42	26
	1910-11	48	1,168	30	1,127	20	1,832	98	4,137	2-1	28	36
	1911-12	58	1,860	29	1,113	19	1,769	106	4,242	2-1	37	35
	1912-13	53	1,398	26	1,001	26	2,380	110	4,729	2-4	36	39
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	1908-09	86	2,040	68	2,590	127	16,488	281	21,116	10-1	97	25
	1909-10	88	2,056	57	2,149	110	15,774	255	19,979	9-8	63	38
	1910-11	92	2,128	57	2,191	105	14,687	254	19,006	8-8	65	35
	1911-12	102	2,464	58	2,254	111	14,699	271	19,417	9-0	81	37
	1912-13	98	2,360	69	2,261	112	15,400	269	20,021	9-2	68	40

Ponnani	{ 1908-09 1909-10 ... { 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13	104 88 93 113 148	2,836 1,952 2,108 2,596 3,288	34 46 44 50 52	1,316 1,743 1,715 1,876 2,009	23 24 26 44 49	2,548 2,581 2,654 4,374 5,138	161 158 163 207 249	6,200 6,276 6,477 8,846 10,435	38 8 1 39 11 6 39 11 9 42 11 9 41 14 6	2'5 2'5 2'3 3'2 3'8	34 42 42 118 146	12 26 26 39 38
WYNAID DIVISION.													
Wynaid	{ 1908-09 1909-10 ... { 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13	18 25 26 33 29	408 540 568 700 630	3 5 6 4 3	112 175 217 140 112	6 8 8 7 9	1,277 1,287 1,392 1,220 1,443	27 38 40 44 41	1,797 2,012 2,177 2,060 2,215	66 8 11 52 15 2 54 6 9 46 13 1 54 0 5	4'6 5'1 5'0 4'8 5'1	58 26 27 16 26	27 65 48 30 42
COCHIN DIVISION.													
Cochin	{ 1908-09 1909-10 ... { 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13	32 22 26 28 38	800 440 520 584 708	12 14 12 8 9	558 518 484 280 322	36 45 41 40 44	9,013 10,141 11,892 5,692 6,761	80 81 79 76 86	10,401 11,089 12,846 6,556 7,791	130 0 2 137 0 5 162 9 8 86 4 3 90 9 6	A. P. 7 10'9 8 5'2 9 5'4 4 9'9 5 8'8	28 50 26 26 36	50 52 52 54 67
CALICUT DIVISION.													
Calicut	{ 1908-09 1909-10 ... { 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13	53 60 56 53 61	1,164 1,344 1,272 1,180 1,372	36 17 20 20 26	1,120 687 742 749 966	89 96 91 73 96	12,263 12,614 11,670 9,606 11,890	172 173 167 146 183	14,547 14,595 13,684 11,535 14,228	84 9 3 84 5 10 81 15 0 79 0 1 77 12 0	PIES. 10'9 10'9 9'7 8'1 10'0	30 28 41 26 66	48 71 55 65 74
District Total ...	{ 1908-09 1909-10 ... { 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13	603 623 656 662 704	13,804 13,916 14,720 15,056 16,046	239 239 251 249 265	9,254 8,981 9,520 9,419 10,080	430 440 437 440 486	60,407 62,745 64,157 57,277 63,797	1,272 1,302 1,344 1,351 1,455	83,445 85,642 88,397 81,752 89,923	65 9 10 65 12 5 65 12 4 60 8 2 61 12 10	5'7 5'9 5'6 5'2 5'7	432 453 484 478 511	37 38 38 42 40

XX.—Abkari and Opium.

— (1)	1903-04. (2)	1904-05. (3)	1905-06 (4)	1906-07. (5)	1907-08. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Issues in imperial proof gallons	744	782	782	748	746	739	688	656	650	617
Number of persons per retail shop	64,780	68,956	68,975	64,089	74,265	70,071	73,984	69,105	74,101	67,275
Gross receipts from duty	3,750	3,508	3,835	3,724	3,734	3,769	4,040	4,581	4,530	4,644
Do. do. rentals	1,74,986	1,86,927	1,81,000	1,74,045	2,11,004	2,63,310	2,30,517	2,47,712	2,87,063	2,98,248
	66,303	73,432	77,637	70,144	69,419	78,721	91,379	91,651	1,01,463	1,14,142
<i>Toddy.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop	1,500	1,717	1,821	1,450	1,439	1,322	1,293	1,272	1,270	1,203
Gross receipts from free-tax	1,755	1,625	1,872	1,819	1,874	2,025	2,102	2,231	2,234	2,397
Do. do. rentals	1,80,600	1,94,418	1,90,714	2,17,720	2,30,247	2,96,572	2,85,289	2,91,685	2,94,408	3,00,556
	2,57,020	2,60,901	2,65,023	2,78,980	2,47,702	1,80,361	2,22,388	2,76,216	2,96,527	3,34,310
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity sold in seers	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	45
Number of persons per shop	2,200	2,740	1,820	1,857	2,127	2,498	2,747	2,093	1,483	2,308
Gross receipts from duty	54,711	51,315	51,315	64,617	51,617	54,617	54,617	58,920	61,317	66,707
Do. do. rentals	15,972	23,149	23,504	40,137	18,610	20,750	41,779	20,051	32,570	56,303
	16,028	21,993	21,789	16,685	14,618	11,342	19,099	13,256	16,662	16,729
<i>Opium.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity sold in seers	36	36	37	33	33	33	33	33	29	27
Number of persons per shop	1,650	1,429	760	836	1,033	936	805	758	700	748
Gross receipts from duty	77,508	77,508	70,732	84,408	84,408	4,408	84,408	91,058	103,604	111,278
Do. do. rentals	24,546	39,450	20,141	13,408	9,702	10,914	13,164	12,008	12,275	14,930

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 27,73,820	RS. 31,44,425	RS. 31,18,596	RS. 32,96,611	RS. 34,87,129
Stamps	8,63,617	8,75,466	9,03,530	9,38,830	10,01,172
Excise	7,32,428	8,15,491	8,15,699	8,40,180	8,57,358
Income-tax including penalties.	1,09,798	1,16,377	1,21,422	1,22,877	1,24,621
Forests (b) ...	1,16,915	1,36,929	96,798	1,99,290	1,47,564
Registration (c) ...	2,19,676	2,35,918	2,29,629	2,43,865	2,58,373
Opium	30,214	39,525	20,444	13,558	9,822
Salt (d)	1,48,627	1,43,356	1,08,587	1,13,780	1,07,330
Customs	1,62,994	2,24,134	2,22,372	2,16,346	2,85,823
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 32,23,284	RS. 33,43,664	RS. 34,20,180	RS. 34,60,196	RS. 35,38,668
Stamps	10,31,213	10,92,954	11,17,227	11,43,588	11,93,478
Excise	8,77,409	9,12,488	9,61,483	10,50,166	11,40,495
Income-tax including penalties.	1,24,394	1,13,505	1,37,404	1,41,564	1,49,757
Forests (b) ...	2,29,207	2,09,838	1,39,465	1,93,637	2,26,824
Registration (c) ...	2,60,361	2,52,545	2,55,306	2,55,755	2,74,507
Opium	10,959	18,768	1,03,751	2,24,559	2,26,090
Salt (d)	98,920	89,239	1,18,116	1,06,144	1,11,869
Customs	3,90,200	3,52,705	5,86,014	4,91,666	4,41,131

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for the Fasil years.

(c) The figures are for the Calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Calicut sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total trade in each port.

Name of Port. (1)	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
AZHIKKAL.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise ...	37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,52,818	2,92,054	3,23,567	2,60,179	3,17,706
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,52,818	2,92,054	3,23,567	2,60,179	3,17,706
BADAGARA.										
Merchandise ...	9,64,229	15,07,477	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,63,786	26,08,213	31,07,800	29,55,180	36,54,706	37,86,928
Treasure ...	...	1,600	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...
Total ...	9,64,229	15,08,477	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,63,786	26,08,213	31,08,800	29,55,180	36,54,706	37,86,928
CALICUT. *										
Merchandise ...	91,64,050	98,51,622	86,33,417	83,78,564	85,42,891	14,549,239	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,84,759
Treasure ...	2,825	1,000	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	91,66,375	98,52,622	86,33,417	83,78,564	85,44,091	14,549,239	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,84,759
CANNANORE.										
Merchandise ...	31,54,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,735	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,533	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	31,54,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,735	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,533	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654

MAL. 7													
COCHIN.													
Merchandise	...	2,08,83,321	2,99,35,710	2,60,00,720	2,51,72,930	2,69,99,881	2,87,85,137	3,02,14,959	3,20,07,239	3,66,66,334	3,67,14,769	...	...
Treasure	...	3,550	2,025	1,581	2,961	3,753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	2,08,86,871	2,99,37,735	2,60,02,301	2,54,75,891	2,70,03,637	2,87,85,137	3,02,14,959	3,20,07,239	3,66,66,334	3,67,14,769	...	...
KALLAYI.													
Merchandise	...	47,410	46,390	46,534	58,808	34,451	1,21,620	70,290	64,975	81,084	66,336	...	...
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	47,410	46,390	46,534	58,808	34,451	1,21,620	70,290	64,975	81,084	66,336	...	...
PONNANI.													
Merchandise	...	9,75,824	13,56,762	9,98,391	11,57,983	12,96,794	6,08,873	7,07,419	7,88,954	6,23,089	6,34,998	...	...
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	9,75,824	13,56,762	9,98,391	11,57,983	12,96,794	6,08,873	7,07,419	7,88,954	6,23,089	6,34,998	...	...
QUILANDI.													
Merchandise	...	1,82,395	1,60,343	1,37,218	98,656	1,30,622	41,042	18,573	27,806	13,984	69,241	...	...
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,82,395	1,60,343	1,37,218	98,656	1,30,622	41,042	18,573	27,806	13,984	69,241	...	...
TELLICHERRY.													
Merchandise	...	22,33,573	26,13,177	34,47,727	33,14,077	41,60,573	75,17,232	69,98,032	87,16,864	94,52,945	1,05,31,583	...	...
Treasure	...	2,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	22,36,373	26,13,177	34,47,727	33,14,077	41,60,573	75,17,232	69,98,032	87,16,864	94,52,945	1,05,31,583	...	...

* Includes figure for Beypore.

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
			Rs.				Rs.
	Building and Engineering materials val.		1,69,707		Cair—		
	Drugs and medicines ...		1,41,251		Unmanufactured ...	cwt.	12,919
	Earthenware and Porcelain ...		1,43,145		Manufacture ..	"	655,371
	Fruits and vegetables—				Cordage and rope of vegetable		
	Cocoanuts ...	No.	61,912		fibre	"	91,860
	Dried fruits ...	cwt.	74,877		Dyeing and Tanning substances—		
	Grain and pulse—				Turmeric	"	8,972
	Gram ...	cwt.	2,29,063		Grain and Pulse—		
	Jawar and Bajara ...		42,996		Rice in the husk ...	cwt.	56,158
	Pulse ...		8,99,521		Rice not in the husk ..	"	71,313
	Rice in the husk ...		87,63,093		Manures—	tons.	2,382
	Rice not in the husk ...		64,61,351		Fish manures and guano		
	Wheat ...		1,15,328		Oils—		
	Wheat flour ...		2,77,700		Animal ...	galls.	73,622
	Other sorts ...		4,897		Essential ...	"	16,891
	Hardware and cutlery ...		3,58,816		Cocoanut ...	"	6,356,371
	Liquors ...		98,407		Other sorts ...	"	242,954
	Machinery and mill work ...		2,30,378		Oilcoaks ...	cwt.	276,942
					Paints and painter's materials	val.	11,40,770
					(mainly graphite) value.		
					Rubber—		2,31,389
					Raw ...	cwt.	1,498
					Seeds—		
					Copra or cocoanut kernel	"	287,679
							47,80,938

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ponnani.	Grain and pulse—		Rs.	Ponnani.	Building and engineering materials—		Rs.
	Rice in the husk ...	cwt. 32,228	1,24,337		Bricks and tiles ...	No. 492,511	18,406
	Rice not in the husk ...	" 72,404	4,07,111		Cair manufactures ...	cwt. 17,404	1,17,877
	Salt ...	tons. 12,812	3,95,707		Fruits and vegetables—		
	Fish, salted ...	cwt. 1,677	10,049		Cocoanuts ...	No. 5,397,938	2,46,518
	Sugar ...	" 1,488	14,73		Manures ...	tons. 766	20,281
	Fruits and vegetables—				Seeds—		
	Dates ...	" 1,539	7,734		(Copra or coconut kernel ...	cwt. 13,483	2,26,027
	All other articles ...	" val. ...	85,689		All other articles ...	val. ...	39,078
	Total ...		11,56,150		Total ...		6,68,787
Calicut.	Coal, coke and patent fuel ...	tons. 16,486	1,91,911	Calicut.	Coffee ...	cwt. 37,778	20,59,385
	Cair manufactures ...	cwt. 10,890	73,191		Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre ...	" 20,429	1,79,345
	Fruits and vegetables—				Drugs and medicines ...	val. 72,225	
	Cocoanuts ...	No. 1,036,668	25,111		Dyeing and tanning substances—		
	Dried fruits ...	cwt. 17,877	94,390		Thurmeric ...	" 11,377	1,25,621
	Grain and pulse—				Fibre for brushes and brooms ...	" 13,310	1,94,955
	Gram ...	" 39,828	1,78,407		Fish, dry, salted ...	" 4,683	68,952
	Pulse ...	" 106,459	5,28,697				
	Rice in the husk ...	" 180,881	7,25,175				
	Total ...						

Callcut.		Callcut.	
Rice not in the husk ..	..	2,251 1/2	12,73,393
Wheat ..	..	7,873	49,657
Wheat flour ..	..	3,106	2,39,856
Other sorts ..	..	5,119	22,568
Machinery and millwork ..	val.	..	1,87,317
Manures ..	tons.	3,162	1,97,206
Matches ..	val.	..	77,154
Metals—			
Copper ..	cwt.	2,715	1,48,588
Iron and steel ..	tons.	1,442	1,73,847
Lead ..	cwt.	1,856	32,671
Other sorts ..	"	1,625	34,632
Oils—			
Kerosene ..	galls.	1,043,125	5,60,547
Other sorts of oil ..	"	7,115	6,345
Railway plant and rolling stock ..	val.	..	1,13,744
Salt ..	"	12,925	5,30,603
Seeds, essential ..	cwt.	16,644	1,62,018
Copra or coconut kernel ..	"	2,036	34,023
Other sorts ..	"	5,592	51,797
Sugar—			
16 Dutch standard and above ..	"	44,692	4,62,221
Other sorts of sugar ..	"	941	11,489
Textiles—			
Cotton, raw ..	"	3,567	1,62,655
Twist and yarn ..	lb.	1,064,346	5,73,604
Piece-goods—			
Grey ..	yds.	1,303,494	2,52,315
White ..	"	1,330,351	3,67,330
Coloured printed or dyed, ..	"	233,037	50,702
Other sorts of manufactures, val.	"	..	18,274

Fruits and vegetables—			
Cocoanuts ..	..	No.	16,799,908
Fruits, dried ..	..	cwt.	31,985
Manures—			
Fish manure and guano ..	tons.	2,641	98,649
Oils—			
Cocoanut ..	galls.	199,431	3,18,729
Seeds—			
Copra or coconut kernel ..	cwt.	137,017	23,27,659
Spices—			
Ginger ..	lb.	4,855,426	12,25,944
Pepper ..	"	1,809,579	5,16,900
Sugar—			
15 Dutch standard and below ..	cwt.	23,993	2,03,408
Tea—			
Black ..	lb.	3,440,526	26,21,075
Wood and timber—			
Teakwood ..	cub. tons.	723	48,007
Other timber ..	"	9,037	4,37,688
Ornamental wood (mostly sandal) ..	val.	..	2,99,216
All other articles ..	"	..	13,84,741
Total ..		..	1,46,01,828

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Calicut— cont.	Textiles— Jute—		Rs.	Badagara.			Rs.
	Gunny bags	No.	70,594				
	Other kinds	... val.	15,590				
	All other articles	...	11,92,481				
	Total ...	...	88,92,641				
Badagara.	Grain and pulse—			Badagara.	Fruits and vegetables—		
	Pulse ...	...	8,855		Cocoanuts ...	No.	4,22,451
	Rice in the husk	cwt.	6,94,027		Grain and pulse—	...	
	Rice not in the husk	"	7,84,532		Rice in the husk	cwt.	6,378
	Fruits and vegetables—	"			Rice not in the husk	"	5,692
	Fruits, dried, etc.—				Seeds—		
	Dates	"	7,888		Copra or coconut kernel	"	25,36,592
	Salt	tons.	98,139		Spices—		
	All other articles	val.	62,180		Pepper ...	lb.	31,543
	Total ...	...	16,55,621		Textiles, jute, gunny bags	No.	13,563
					Wood and timber—		
					Timber other than teak.	cub. tons.	31,176
					All other articles	... val.	1,75,521
					Total	...	32,22,966

[illegible]

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Grain and pulse— <i>cont.</i>		Rs.	Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Seeds—		Rs.
	Wheat flour ... ..	... ..	4,384		Copra ... ..	... ..	785
	Manures ... ..	... ..	280		Spices—		10,217
	Oils—				Pepper ... ..	... ..	2,210,961
	Animal ... ..	... ..	12,147		Textiles, cotton piece-goods—	... ..	5,56,123
	Salt ... ..	... ..	3,966		Coloured ... ..	... ..	1,36,365
	Sugar ... ..	... ..	12,144		Wood—		
	Textiles—				Ornamental ... ..	... ..	5,644
	Cotton Twist and yarn	... ..	1,276,876		All other articles ... ..	... ..	1,29,242
	Cotton Piece-goods ... ..	... ..	3,747,839		Total ... ..	... ..	12,37,141
Ashikkal	All other articles ... ..	... ..	3,80,033	Ashikkal.	Fruits and vegetables—		
	Total ... ..	... ..	38,27,001		Cocoanuts	... No.	2,46,645
	Fish, salted ... ..	... ..	2,972		Manures	... tons.	2,053
	Salt ... ..	... ..	342		Wood—		
	Sugar ... ..	... ..	382		Timber other than teak.	... ..	1,882
	All other articles ... ..	... ..	15,962		All other articles ... ..	... ..	58,114
	Total ... ..	... ..	49,128		Total ... ..	... ..	2,89,265

[illegible]

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>							
House tax	...	2,730	...	2,553	...	...	5,283
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	29	25	...	7	...	...	61
<i>Local Rates.</i>							
Cess on land	1,49,038	44,754	42,230	45,534	8,297	7,782	2,97,635
Railway cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>							
On Government securities, etc.	1,002	...	...	...	...	...	1,002
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law.</i>							
Fines under Police and other Acts	368	478	524	733	97	28	2,228
<i>Education.</i>							
School fees	...	194	6,348	14,051	234	623	21,450
Contributions	3,793	20,715	21,445	14,993	4,676	6,273	71,895
Other receipts	...	22	10	92	...	...	124
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospital receipts	...	...	309	422	1,025	12	1,768
Contributions	1,189	345	1,002	574	640	68	3,827
Other receipts	138	103	61	191	32	12	537
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Choultry receipts	...	96	180	40	241	48	605
Market and slaughter-house receipts	...	301	3,556	4,077	303	351	8,588
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...	60	60
Other receipts	395	64	581	237	87	1	1,365
<i>Railways.</i>							
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malappuram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Ferry receipts ...	78,997	...	...	...	...	...	78,997
Tolls ...	1,19,114	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,114
<i>Contributions.</i>							
Contributions from Government ...	68,100	6,205	6,650	9,400	7,330	3,030	1,00,716
Other contributions ...	828	...	407	228	190	...	1,653
Other receipts ...	5,987	1,120	1,249	2,891	555	153	11,955
Debt, deposit and advances ...	87,242	2,370	3,314	2,940	454	439	96,759
Total Receipts ...	5,14,220	79,522	87,866	98,963	24,179	18,880	8,23,621
<i>EXPENDITURE.</i>							
<i>Refunds.</i>							
Land Revenue and Local rates ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>							
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General Administration.</i>							
General establishment of local funds ...	3,649	1,559	1,474	1,799	1,236	539	10,256
Other expenditure ...	5,146	472	725	701	646	157	7,847
<i>Education.</i>							
Secondary schools ...	...	...	8,321	15,121	...	...	23,442
Elementary schools ...	...	22,851	24,844	22,955	5,569	7,703	83,922
Other schools ...	1,924	...	...	...	...	...	1,924
Other expenditure ...	...	...	2	22	...	...	24
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	7,038	13,421	13,988	16,326	14,926	1,313	67,012
Vaccination ...	5,956	2,832	2,159	2,946	524	905	15,322
Sanitation ...	...	1,176	146	1,205	232	73	2,832
Plague ...	8,702	117	145	186	910	...	5,060
Other epidemics ...	27	24	743	508	...	155	1,457
Other expenditure ...	...	11	9	12	8	3	43
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Public Exhibition and Fairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>							
Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...	8,650	151	509	215	90	54	9,669
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores.	121	14	...	...	...	24	180
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	957	583	260	351	190	204	2,545
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Markets and slaughter-houses... ..	...	6	21	152	1	2	182
Choultries	6	354	145	111	427	242	1,285
Lighting	...	624	...	734	...	...	1,358
Other expenditure ...	66	238	17	55	15	5	296
<i>Railways.</i>							
Construction of Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Civil Buildings ...	212	1,304	7,735	2,541	1,206	1,559	14,557
Communications ...	2,69,504	18,221	10,094	19,533	5,644	4,553	3,27,549
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements ...	3,128	3,027	2,638	2,337	3,460	974	15,564
Establishment, tools and plant ...	41,086	3,254	3,037	3,486	1,506	946	53,315
Contributions ...	52,790	...	...	...	...	...	52,790
Other expenditure ...	1,682	544	866	949	414	190	4,645
Debt, deposit and advances ...	57,761	2,114	2,371	2,275	433	986	65,890
Total Expenditure	4,63,405	72,927	80,249	94,520	37,437	20,537	7,69,075

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin.	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	9,587	18,251	30,045	11,640	41,104
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands.	14,765	18,288	24,705	14,796	55,775
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	2,115	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	2,751	1,858	5,781	1,105	6,239
Tax on arts ...	3,092	4,261	3,274	3,179	8,537
Tolls ...	2,417	2,686	13,142	1,682	5,008
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts.	309	219	329	4,900	1,231
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	295	1,997	1,109	933	1,523
Conservancy receipts ...	25	39	869	63	257
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions	8,860	18,835	26,387	...	543
Medical do.	111	219	979	121	436
Markets and slaughter-houses.	1,320	1,286	5,495	1,238	6,200
License fees ...	1,227	1,105	1,396	361	3,470
Other fees ...	870	846	...	122	784
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	1,103	922	2,043	516	1,761
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	84	485	...	766	122
Grants and contributions from—					
Government ...	31,375	14,750	28,280	9,685	46,954
Local Boards ...	1,500	2,000	2,750	...	4,650
Other sources ...	771	866	100	300	298
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	2,902	4,862	3,704	2,560	5,175
Miscellaneous ...	94	151	151	58	421
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...	...	...	...
Loans ...	...	8,750	21,900	...	...
Advances recovered ..	50	14,244	6,600	408	7,695
Total Receipts ...	73,921	1,00,784	1,48,094	42,793	1,57,079
Total including balance ...	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,98,483

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin.	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.
Grant 1—					
Communications ...	1,066	3,992	10,057	2,698	36,598
Buildings ...	4,483	6,907	12,002	1,945	5,765
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	...	15,562	1	10	...
Drainage ...	617	579	1,950	368	919
Water-supply ...	20	30	560	503	1,073
Establishment ...	800	600	913	879	819
Tools and plant and other stores.	10	48	...	11	192
Contributions for public works.	...	...	...	...	75
Grant 2—					
Education ...	14,629	25,166	41,449	3,342	9,501
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	6,815	10,252	9,528	6,794	14,424
Vaccination ...	3 2	418	405	258	720
Registration of Births and Deaths.	408	348	180	176	456
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	9,115	15,480	14,423	7,418	21,701
Contributions ...	30	46	62	119	330
Plague charges ...	1,020	792	1,573	380	1,757
Veterinary charges ...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting ...	1,357	1,640	3,123	901	4,125
Markets and slaughter-houses.	120	96	...	2	552
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	65	268	297	222	249
Avenues ...	...	69	77	140	44
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,308	1,728	4,680	1,003	4,420
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	3,435	4,908	5,317	2,606	8,050
Repayment of debt ...	234	1,717	705	...	5,599
Interest on debt ...	9	458	572	...	898
Discount on investment.	...	...	...	...	...
Advances ...	...	8,787	22,720	1,980	8,470
Refunds ...	56	19	...	45	36
Investments ...	...	...	...	5,962	...
Total Expenditure ...	47,809	99,910	1,30,644	87,712	1,21,773
Closing balance ...	35,699	19,125	47,495	16,721	76,710
Total including balance ...	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,98,483

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.						
Chirakkal	36,042	6,781	222	39	2,010	484
Kottayam	30,449	6,536	278	56	2,469	384
Kurumbranad	41,722	6,806	239	38	1,012	46
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.						
Ernad	21,646	3,432	111	17	872	48
Wallavanad	31,505	6,910	172	36	1,239	56
PALGHAT DIVISION.						
Palghat	37,648	5,872	189	27	3,995	137
Ponnani	41,328	8,298	157	31	1,502	107
WYNAD DIVISION.						
Wynad	4,951	420	109	11	444	71
COCHIN DIVISION.						
Cochin	4,022	1,394	344	139	1,081	457
COLICUT DIVISION.						
Calicut	31,798	6,725	236	49	3,871	830
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.						
	319	3	59	1	8	...
District Total ...	281,480	53,177	190	35	18,503	2,620
Hindus	217,680	44,795	222	44	14,160	656
Muslims	52,439	2,340	110	5	770	7
Christians	11,180	5,994	417	229	3,513	1,935
Others	181	48	528	161	60	22

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of Scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	4	542	6	548
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary Schools for boys ...	...	4	8	...	27	1	40	9,536	376	9,912
(a) { Secondary Schools for girls ...	1	...	...	...	6	...	7	83	1,004	1,087
(b) { Higher Elementary Schools for boys ...	1	1	1	...	14	...	17	2,458	510	2,968
(b) { Higher Elementary Schools for girls ...	10	1	...	...	4	...	15	269	1,429	1,698
(c) { Lower Elementary Schools for boys ...	2	58	257	...	839	121	1,277	79,633	20,267	99,900
(c) { Lower Elementary Schools for girls ...	8	2	12	...	72	12	106	1,781	5,724	7,505
Training Schools for masters ...	3	...	3	...	1	...	7	341	3	344
Training Schools for mistresses ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	32	32
Other Special schools ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	268	49	317
Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	1,478	94,911	20,400	124,311
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	5,961	22	5,983
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507	12,782	5,229	18,011
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	18,743	5,251	23,994
Grand Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	2,088	113,654	25,651	148,305

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ..	77,628	69,058	...	...	7,882	7,032	14,763	13,827	6,599	6,532	40,195	40,034	8,189	1,643
Local Board ..	1,09,718	86,260	...	...	23,412	2,584	1,115	881	83,258	80,862	1,933	1,933	...	...
Municipal ..	87,185	38,863	23,053	1,742	43,059	7,044	3,096	3,084	27,977	26,993	...	...	...	...
Aided ..	5,44,031	1,18,022	34,325	1,519	2,65,026	50,460	24,229	10,757	2,14,403	52,129	4,532	1,578	1,516	1,279
Unaided ..	16,458	13,114	...	...	2,183	681	...	...	14,275	12,453	...	...	...	...
Private ..	46,061	19,120	...	...	22,069	8,736	...	...	23,592	10,384	...	...	...	...
District Total.	8,91,081	3,41,437	57,378	3,261	3,63,631	76,517	43,203	28,519	3,70,501	1,89,343	46,060	43,845	9,705	2,922
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.														
Local Funds ..	...	2,16,989	...	1,915	...	65,411	...	7,707	...	1,39,284	...	2,513	...	129
Municipal Funds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Fees ..	...	3,04,608	...	49,514	...	2,06,806	...	6,807	...	2,600	...	251	...	6,605
Subscriptions ..	...	18,518	...	...	...	14,303	...	80	...	4,162	...	...	...	...
Endowments ..	...	3,473	...	2,639	...	470	...	...	...	364	...	...	...	...
Other Sources ..	...	416	...	49	...	121	...	...	...	146	...	51	...	49

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Govern-ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.					Out-patients.					Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.			Average daily attendance.						
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Angadipuram	Local Fund.	6	6	14.64	7.00	2.86	24.50	74.01	32.47	29.53	136.01	34,892	Rs. 5,469
Alathur	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.19	16.99	21.64	73.82	17,043	1,940
Badagara	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.49	15.36	9.57	72.42	13,763	2,874
Calicut	Municipal	50	...	40.48	1.31	0.19	41.98	137.17	16.46	20.54	174.47	28,892	13,630
Calicut Branch	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.93	34.88	28.42	106.23	12,281	2,870
Calicut Leper Asylum	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.G.M. Women and Children's hospital.	Aided.	54	29	33.83	15.63	1.28	47.74	...	...	...	...	84	4,636
Codakkal (B.G.M. hospital).	Municipal	...	25	...	11.16	0.98	12.14	...	38.56	24.47	63.03	9,853	...
Cannanore	Private Aided.	3	3	1.10	0.21	0.42	1.73	11.91	7.46	8.07	27.44	4,863	746
Chowghat	Municipal	20	29	19.25	9.65	2.14	31.01	91.21	39.41	33.51	164.16	32,735	7,002
Cochin	Local Fund.	10	6	12.32	3.60	0.75	16.67	29.17	14.33	11.06	54.56	10,478	3,798
Kellensode	Municipal	31	22	28.18	12.49	2.65	43.33	117.70	76.71	55.15	249.46	32,242	5,379
Kuttiaramba	Local Fund.	1	1	1.64	1.37	0.05	3.35	22.41	10.52	11.27	44.20	9,890	2,526
Manantoddy	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.51	19.35	17.35	96.21	16,653	2,530
Manjeri	Do.	10	5	14.95	2.84	0.33	18.12	28.48	10.04	9.67	48.19	10,122	5,912
Nilambur	Do.	24	8	15.94	3.91	0.53	20.41	38.78	13.76	17.22	69.76	16,755	5,297
Palghat...	Do.	4	4	10.40	1.39	...	11.79	37.09	13.50	15.03	65.61	13,723	2,925
Palghat Branch	Municipal	36	14	27.95	9.23	0.44	36.69	61.86	28.97	28.78	119.61	21,936	10,277
Palipport Lazeretto	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.58	15.09	18.54	69.51	11,356	1,376
Ponnani	Government.	24	24	25.36	9.89	...	35.22	...	...	...	...	59	4,250
Quilandi	Local Fund.	8	4	7.36	1.76	0.29	9.41	51.51	14.70	25.95	92.16	16,415	5,528
	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.74	15.81	15.71	70.26	14,549	2,340

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluka.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ...	13,531	14,163	13,340	36	34	34	2,054
Kottayam ...	7,415	9,340	7,411	35	37	32	1,285
Kurumbranad ...	20,037	20,903	19,276	36	34	30	3,793
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad ...	20,219	20,602	17,824	38	41	35	3,772
Walavanad ...	12,567	23,845	15,093	37	35	31	3,772
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ...	13,210	16,860	13,472	42	37	32	7,883
Ponnani ...	25,702	29,662	24,812	44	42	37	7,883
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad ...	3,464	3,341	3,022	28	7	27	237
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ...	556	423	233	15	14	9	* 3,793
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut ...	9,414	10,928	9,824	34	35	34	3,793
Total ...	126,145	150,067	124,307	38	37	33	38,265

* Including the settlements at Anjengo and Tangasseri.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SOUTH MALABAR.		RS					
Village Courts ...	2,080	12	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	6,338	101	5,042	879	834	530	64
Subordinate Judges' Court.	156	35,271	141	35	30	20	65
District Judges' Courts ...	1	3,098	1	0·2	0·2	0·2	100
NORTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts ...	1,427	10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts	790	469	613	583	507	341	67·6
Subordinate Judges' Court.*	17	4,123	18	Information not available.			
District Judges' Courts ...	19	8,855	15	5	4	2	50

* NOTE.—The Tellicherry Sub-Court in North Malabar was opened in 1910 and closed in 1912.



XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1903—1912.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	12	41	14	28	16	15	18	4	12	14
Capital homicide	14	6	8	3	1	2	3	14	8	11
Deaths and assaults	409	458	456	475	410	425	414	399	473	377
Other offences against the person	149	275	193	206	207	160	216	205	265	384
Dacoity	16	29	4	6	57	42	27	5	17	15
Robbery	12	18	8	10	13	1	9	10	11	5
House-breaking	250	193	222	281	352	199	173	134	101	124
Cattle-theft	38	32	38	49	52	69	108	60	56	27
Other theft	544	559	494	710	827	717	537	586	461	418
Other offences against property	284	222	272	251	296	259	241	242	240	232
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	350	338	263	348	217	311	241	352	404	221
Other offences against the Penal Code	618	634	549	455	605	627	532	543	248	552
Total	2,696	2,805	2,521	2,822	3,053	2,827	2,517	2,554	2,296	2,380
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	23	16	34	22	48	47	14	52	27	36
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	102	59	44	52	20	6	19	20	5	22
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	4,265	3,606	3,241	1,879	1,944	1,235	2,081	1,856	2,062	1,736
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	20	7	86	78	131	35	39	72	61	53
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	1,202	1,275	1,300	1,276	1,668	1,785	1,628	1,215	1,413	1,817
Other offences under special and local laws	5,605	7,289	6,259	6,785	6,924	6,692	6,782	7,009	7,215	7,029
Grand Total	14,003	15,147	13,485	12,914	13,786	13,217	13,085	12,778	13,579	13,073

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts.	original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	485	...
Bench do.	5,076	...
Special do.	317	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	11,517	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	520	540
District Magistrate	3	18
Court of Sessions	97	100

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaris.	Revenue Talayaris.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	5	1	1	1	5 a	15	114	...	...	74	3	42
Kottayam	4	2	1	...	5	13	88	...	...	...	...	...
Kurumbranad	4	1	1	...	1 e 3	10	85	...	...	6	2	37
			d 1	2	4	9	c 77	...	...	161	2	30
							68	...	...			
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	8	4	3	...	9	30	246	...	...	120	2	45
Wulavanad	6	2	1	...	6	16	109	...	...	134	2	50
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	5	4	1	...	6	18	127	...	...	72	2	65
Ponnani	6	2	1	...	6	16	116	...	...	142	3	70
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	4	3	1	...	4	12	100	...	...	6	2	26
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	1	2	...	...	1	8	45	...	...	24	1	16
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut	5	3	3	...	13	36	450	...	...	58	1	88
Total	48	24	14	3	63	183	1,623	...	...	791	20	469

(a) Reserve Sub-Inspector. (c) Armed Reserve, Tellicherry.
(b) Separate figures are not available. (d) Prosecuting Staff, Tellicherry.
(e) Vacancy reserve, Tellicherry.