

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT.



MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	(1)	Area in square miles.	Number of					Population.			Population (Both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
			1911.			Total.	Males.	Females.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.				
			Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.									
												(3)	(4)	
SATTUR DIVISION.														
Sattur	...	594	3	246	52,618	248,305	122,599	125,706	220,082	-0.1	+12.8	418		
Srivilliputtur	...	449	4	76	43,273	201,947	99,802	102,145	181,030	+10.0	+11.6	450		
RAMNAD DIVISION.														
Aruppukkottai	...	...	2	349	35,244	187,146	90,890	96,256	166,769	+1.5	+12.2	...		
Ramnad *	...	2,058	3	141	24,622	125,819	58,261	67,558	112,851	+4.9	+11.5	381		
Mudukulattur	...	...	2	406	30,018	159,213	74,751	84,462	146,255	+8.2	+8.9	...		
Paramagudi	...	...	2	379	26,872	154,422	71,388	83,034	142,665	+8.8	+8.2	...		
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Sivaganga †	...	1,783	2	586	37,682	195,677	90,834	104,243	185,170	+5.0	+5.4	244		
Tirupattur	...	...	2	396	45,078	228,047	105,344	122,703	204,036	+4.5	+9.1	...		
Tiruvadanai	...	...	1	807	29,640	158,477	72,318	86,159	155,346	+2.6	+2.0	...		
District Total ..	...	4,834	22	3,386	325,045	1,658,458	786,187	872,266	1,519,204	+4.7	+9.2	343		

* Includes the areas of Aruppukkottai; Mudukulattur, Paramagudi and Tiruvadanai.
† Includes the area of Tirupattur.

II—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
(1)	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891—1901. (5)	1901—1911. (6)
The whole district...	1,658,453	1,519,204	1,451,205	4.6	9.1
SATTUR TALUK.					
Sattur ...	6,396	7,870	2,887	172.6	— 18.7
Sivakasi ...	14,022	13,021	12,184	8.8	7.6
Virudupatti ...	21,355	16,837	14,075	19.6	26.8
SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.					
Rajapalaiyam ...	28,412	25,360	13,301	90.6	12.0
Settur ...	14,208	14,328	12,620	13.5	— 0.8
Srivilliputtur * ...	29,066	26,382	21,418	23.0	10.1
Varttirayiruppu (Watrap).	8,062	13,131	7,425	76.8	— 38.6
ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.					
Aruppukkottai ...	26,681	23,633	12,673	86.4	12.8
Palaiyampatti ...	5,805	4,967	5,258	— 5.5	16.8
RAMNAD TALUK.					
Kilakarai ...	15,145	11,078	12,396	— 10.6	36.7
Rameswaram ...	10,612	6,632	3,425	23.6	60.0
Ramnad ...	16,513	14,546	13,619	6.8	13.5
MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.					
Ahiramam ...	8,087	7,338	6,583	11.4	10.2
Kamudi ...	7,967	6,854	6,483	5.7	16.2
PARAMAGUDI DIVN.					
Ilaivangudi ...	10,683	8,884	8,412	5.6	20.2
Paramagudi ...	18,794	16,134	10,001	61.3	16.4
SIVAGANGA TALUK.					
Manamadurai ...	5,184	5,632	3,997	25.8	3.0
Sivaganga ...	9,689	9,097	8,809	3.2	6.5
Tiruppuvanam ...	6,154	5,848	5,455	7.2	5.2
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.					
Karaikkudi ...	14,648	11,801	6,579	79.3	24.1
Tiruppattur ...	9,399	5,881	5,448	7.9	59.8
TIRUVADANAI DIVN.					
Devakottai ...	13,329	9,503	9,929	— 4.2	40.2

* Represents a municipal town

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled
1911-12 ...	562½	525½	37

Note. —The district was constituted only in 1910.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SATTUR TALUK.			
1	Sattur * ...	Sattur Taluk Board.	Sattur, half a mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
2	Virudupatti * ...	Do.	Virudupatti, one mile.	Do.
	SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.			
3	Srivilliputtur * ...	Municipal Council, Srivilliputtur.	Twenty-five miles from Sattur railway station.	Two main rooms and three dressing rooms and bath rooms.
4	Varttirayiruppu † (Watrapp).	Sattur Taluk Board.	Thirty-seven miles from Sattur.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
5	Mudangiyar * ...	Forest Department.	Thirty-four miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
6	Pudupatti * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and two bath rooms.
7	Athithondu * ...	Do.	Twenty-nine miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
8	Aiyankarkoil * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Do.
9	Mudaliaruthu * ...	Do.	Do.	Do.
	ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.			
10	Aruppukottai * (Inspection shed).	Ramnath Taluk Board.	Twelve miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
11	Kariapatti * (Inspection shed.)	Do.	Seventeen miles from Madura railway station.	Do.
12	Tiruchali * ...	Public Works Department.	Twenty miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two other rooms.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

† These are nearing completion.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluka and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAMNAD TALUK.			
13	Pamban * ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Pamban railway station.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
	MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.			
14	Kamuthi † (Inspection shed).	Ramnad Taluk Board.	Eighteen miles from Partibanur road railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
15	Mudukulattur ‡ ...	Do.	Sixteen miles from Paramakudi.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
	PARAMAKUDI DIVN.			
16	Paramakudi † ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Paramakudi railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
	SIVAGANGA TALUK.			
17	Manamadura † ...	Devakot-tai Taluk Board.	About one mile from Manamadura railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
18	Sivaganga † ...	Do.	Eleven miles from Manamadura railway station.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms.
	TIRUVADANAI DIVN.			
19	Tiruvadanai † ...	Devakot-tai Taluk Board.	Forty-four miles from Manamadura.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.

* Charges per diem : one rupee for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple including children.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

‡ These are nearing completion.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Sattur	237,000	117,047	119,953	4,801	2,194	2,607	6,504	3,358	3,146	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur	193,537	95,714	97,823	2,652	1,274	1,378	5,758	2,814	2,944	...	...	...
RANNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukkottai	177,369	86,407	90,962	4,880	2,059	2,821	4,897	2,424	2,473	...	...	...
Rannad	83,601	40,467	43,134	37,602	15,524	22,078	4,612	2,276	2,336	4	4	...
Mudukulattur	130,862	62,613	68,249	20,009	8,086	11,923	8,339	4,049	4,290	3	3	...
Paramagudi	128,152	60,387	67,765	15,652	6,078	9,574	10,618	4,923	5,695	...	...	...
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga	177,593	82,927	94,666	7,023	3,162	3,861	10,456	4,743	5,713	5	2	8
Tirupattur	212,922	98,186	114,736	9,147	4,408	4,739	6,977	2,749	3,228	1	1	...
Tiruvedanis	120,495	56,189	64,306	18,454	7,250	11,204	19,516	8,879	10,637	12	...	12
District Total ...	1,461,531	699,937	761,594	120,220	50,035	70,185	76,677	36,205	40,472	25	10	15

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of					
	Births.			Deaths		
	June 1910 to Dec. 1910.	1911.	1912.	June 1910 to Dec. 1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SATTUR DIVISION.						
Sattur (a)	16	31	28	12	29	24
Srivilliputtur (b)	27	29	27	14	19	17
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai	...	26	25	...	21	19
Ramnad	...	30	28	...	30	26
Mudukulattur	...	24	23	...	17	17
Paramagudi	...	21	20	...	22	17
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga	...	13	15	...	12	13
Tiruppattur	...	13	10	...	9	10
Tiruvadanai	...	9	9	...	10	8
TOWN CIRCLES.						
Ramnad	20	42	38	14	36	29
Kilakaai	23	41	28	13	67	27
Kameswaram	7	8	4	8	8	8
Devakottai	8	20	15	11	24	18
Abiramam	24	51	33	17	35	36
Aruppukkottai	54	85	62	35	53	42
Paramagudi	17	23	34	11	28	26
Sivaganga	21	34	30	16	36	28
Tiruppattur	16	28	14	7	17	20
Sattur	18	20	21	12	29	36
Sivakasi	27	38	30	19	37	23
Virudupatti	16	36	50	19	23	36
Watrap	10	23	34	5	16	20
Rajapalaiyam	25	42	44	24	24	26
Palaiyampatti	...	...	50	...	...	34
Ilavankudi	...	...	28	...	...	19
Tirappuvanam	...	...	13	...	...	14
Manamadurai	...	...	7	...	...	3
Kamudi	17	33	17	9	32	13
Karaikudi	5	14	20	4	9	17
Kandanur	...	...	34	28	29	38
Seitur	...	53	60	...	47	30
Nathampatti	...	29	52	...	21	24
Srivilliputtur Municipality	30	41	39	22	36	29
District Total	24	24	22	16	20	18

(a) Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not available.

(b) Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) As the posting registers of 1910 of the taluks of Ramnad, Mudukulattur, Aruppukkottai, Paramagudi, Tiruvadanai, Sivaganga and Tiruppattur are not available, columns 2 and 5 have been left blank.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the 2½ years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Small pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SATTUR DIVISION.							
Sattur *	3	...	...	6	2	15	26
Srivilliputhur † ...	3	...	...	6	2	14	25
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Ramnad	7	1	...	9	2	9	28
Mudukulattur	1	2	...	7	1	5	16
Aruppukottai	1	1	...	8	1	9	20
Paramagudi	2	2	...	6	1	8	19
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Tiruvadanai	2	...	...	3	...	4	9
Sivaganga	2	1	...	5	1	5	14
Tirupathur	1	...	...	...	1	5	7
TOWN CIRCLES							
Ramnad	3	4	...	8	1	12	28
Kilakarai	18	...	...	10	...	14	42
Rameswaram	4	...	...	4	3	10	21
Devakottai	3	1	...	3	2	12	21
Abiramam	4	1	...	6	7	13	31
Aruppukottai	2	...	...	12	1	36	61
Paramagudi	3	2	...	7	1	14	27
Sivaganga	2	2	...	4	4	14	26
Tirupattur	3	...	...	5	2	8	18
Sattur	6	2	...	12	4	9	33
Sivakasi	6	...	...	2	1	18	27
Virudupatti	4	...	...	6	4	18	32
Watrap	2	...	...	6	...	8	16
Rajapalayam	3	...	...	12	2	12	29
Palayampatti	...	...	...	3	1	8	12
Ilavankudi	1	...	...	3	1	3	8
Tiruppuvanam	2	...	...	2	...	2	6
Manamadurai	...	1	...	1	...	1	3
Kamudi	2	1	...	5	3	3	14
Karaikudi	...	...	...	1	2	8	11
Mandanur	...	...	...	1	1	24	26
Seitpur	9	...	...	8	1	14	32
Nathampatti	2	...	...	4	...	12	18
Srivilliputtur Municipality.	4	...	...	4	5	16	29
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	5	2	9	20

N.B.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

† Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Aganaduiyan	41,730	46,129	87,859
Ambattan	7,977	8,327	16,304
Andi	4,816	4,967	9,783
Brahman	16,622	17,777	34,399
Chetti	26,023	28,836	54,859
Idaiyan	52,753	57,282	110,035
Kaikolan	4,300	4,793	9,093
Kallan	26,637	30,761	57,398
Kammalan	32,388	34,095	66,483
Kuravan	2,508	2,618	5,126
Kusavan	8,529	9,859	18,388
Maravan	64,341	70,155	134,596
Nattaman	4,518	4,681	9,229
Pallan	68,611	75,150	143,761
Palli	3,355	3,737	7,092
Pandaram	4,614	4,794	9,408
Parsiyan	26,323	32,139	58,462
Shanan	51,058	55,142	106,200
Valaiyan	29,248	32,948	62,196
Vaniyan	6,309	7,066	13,375
Vannan	12,116	13,389	25,505
Vellala	51,301	54,511	105,812
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	11,601	11,399	23,000
Brahman	2,277	2,504	4,781
Chakkiliyan	17,221	18,202	36,423
Devanga	7,515	7,874	15,419
Golla	1,324	1,325	2,649
Janappan	1,112	1,439	2,551
Kamma	21,707	23,474	45,181
Kapu	11,392	10,481	21,873
Komati	1,550	1,594	3,144
Olde	1,605	1,680	3,285
Razu	4,064	4,168	8,232
Sale	10,789	11,165	21,954
Satani	890	893	1,783
Tottiyani	19,547	19,755	39,302
Vadugan	3,758	4,001	7,759
<i>(c) Malayalam.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<i>(d) Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	1,210	1,368	2,578
<i>(e) Uriya.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,801	1,668	3,464
Kshatriya	2,443	3,111	5,554
Patnulkaran	4,908	5,146	10,054
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	32,042	47,015	79,057
Pathan	1,118	1,161	2,279
Saiyad	2,468	2,723	5,191
Sheik	8,159	11,744	19,903
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	36,145	40,431	76,576
IV. OTHERS			
Total	786,187	572,266	1,358,453

Area under—		10,241	33,066	25,892	19,784	40,354	65,570	52,406	38,970	26,101	307,474
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice	...	32,282	1,878	38,323	539	17,508	1,383	1,862	3,500	178	104,453
Cholam	...	53,379	5,364	50,173	28,310	60,090	24,318	3,922	4,620	4,095	230,241
Camhu	...	14,268	14,581	14,013	5,488	15,461	12,930	13,934	3,800	7,195	101,670
Ragi	...	56,077	42,615	63,967	9,650	40,296	44,136	17,844	9,270	27,433	311,886
Others	...										
Total		166,847	109,512	187,363	58,771	174,609	148,337	90,328	55,160	65,002	1,055,724
Oil-Seeds—											
Til or gingelly	...	1,566	5,391	1,328	3,910	314	3,321	1,030	1,620	...	18,480
Ground nut	...	1,842	1,468	5,217	472	1,041	16	1,303	2,500	...	13,889
Castors	...	264	515	963	...	1,688	41	217	1,720	...	5,413
Others	...	14	87	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	432
Total		3,671	7,461	7,839	4,382	3,043	3,408	2,550	5,840	...	38,214
Condiments and spices											
Sugarcane, etc.	...	2,823	1,576	8,933	283	4,829	1,021	1,329	1,260	...	22,004
Cotton	...	154	789	256	4,843	897	...	216	7	...	7,162
Indigo, etc.	...	109,942	35,448	65,982	68	40,398	2,049	1,972	800	...	256,679
Drugs and narcotics—	...	123	30	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	156
Tobacco	...	3,072	276	638	57	13	1	80	340	...	4,477
Others	...	182	367	105	25	6	62	40	50	...	837
Total		3,254	642	743	82	19	63	120	390	...	5,314
Fodder crops...											
Orchards and garden produce	...	22,434	4,744	...	707	1,174	...	...	...	...	38,352
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	5,324	4,033	1,540	2,286	1,263	430	1,960	1,820	...	17,077
	...	73	1,180	82	...	5,218	114	41	...	...	8,994
Total area cropped		324,685	165,406	272,743	71,432	231,450	155,425	98,316	65,277	65,002	1,449,736
Deduct area cropped more than once		22,102	23,706	2,651	435	589	2,744	827	...	...	58,054
Net area cropped		302,583	141,700	270,092	70,997	230,861	152,681	97,489	65,277	65,002	1,396,682

* Includes Okkur, Parali and Sivaganga Court of Wards Estate.

† Excludes the extent for which estimates have not been furnished.

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluk.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Srivilliputtūr	72.98	0.07	73.05	439.62	32.32

Net revenue realised under forests during 1911-12	...	Rs. 23,983
Do. do. 1912-13	...	31,648

NOTE.—Ramanad was constituted as a separate forest division on 1st January 1911. It was amalgamated with Tinnevely from 1st July 1912.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(PART 1. Area under each money rate.)

PARTICULARS: Money rates. Rate per acre.	Sattur Division.		District Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Wet.</i>			
Single crop.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
RS. A.			
10 4	...	1,582	1,582
8 8	279	4,471	4,750
6 12	690	4,409	5,099
5 0	1,828	3,165	4,993
4 0	896	370	1,266
3 0	181	53	234
2 12	169	...	169
Double crop.			
15 4	...	2	2
11 6	...	8	8
10 10	...	109	109
10 4	9	...	9
9 0	...	229	229
8 8	...	1,268	1,268
8 2	210	49	259
6 10	...	782	782
6 4	424	1,533	1,957
6 0	494	262	756
5 4	...	158	158
5 0	113	428	541
4 12	187	441	628
4 4	...	35	35
4 0	...	71	71
3 8	287	...	287
Lands compounded under well rules	158	1,333	1,491
Total ...	5,925	20,758	26,683
<i>Dry.</i>			
2 13	9,926	5,787	15,713
1 11	55,878	28,759	84,637
1 2	63,230	38,746	101,976
0 13	29,418	29,293	58,711
0 9	3,890	2,275	6,165
0 6	93	27	120
Special rate	...	220	220
Total ...	162,435	105,107	267,542

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Table of wet rates.

Soil classifications. (1)	Under first-class source.			Under second-class source.			Under third-class source.			Under fourth-class source.		
	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.	
IV-1, VII-A.	1	15 0	22 8	2	13 2	17 8	3	10 4	14 6	5	8 8	10 4
IV-2, VII-1 ...	2	13 2	19 12	3	10 4	15 4	5	8 8	10 10	7	6 12	8 2
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ...	4	10 2	15 4	5	8 8	11 6	7	6 12	8 8	9	5 0	6 0
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ...	6	7 8	11 4	7	6 12	9 0	9	5 0	6 4	11	4 0	4 12
III-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ...	8	5 10	8 8	9	5 0	6 10	11	4 0	5 0	12	3 6	4 0
III-4, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ...	10	4 4	6 6	11	4 0	5 4	12	3 6	4 4	13	2 12	3 4
III-5, V-5, VIII-5	12	3 6	5 0	12	3 6	4 8	13	2 12	3 8	14	2 4	2 10

Table of dry rates.

Soil classification.	Taram.	Rate.
		RS. A.
IV-1, VII-A	1	2 13
III-1, IV-2, VII-1	2	1 11
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1	3	1 2
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2	4	0 13
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3	5	0 9
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4	6	0 6
V-5, VIII-5	7	0 4
VIII-6	8	0 3

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in												
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole Year. (14)
SATTUR TALUK.													
Sattur	0·52	0·61	1·00	2·05	2·42	0·51	0·87	1·64	2·42	7·14	4·39	2·05	25·62
Sivakasi *	1·00	0·28	0·44	2·95	3·05	0·46	0·50	1·78	3·01	8·29	4·43	2·43	28·02
Virudupatti †	0·47	0·61	0·57	2·45	2·71	0·99	1·09	2·51	4·54	7·43	4·19	2·11	29·47
SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.													
Srivilliputtur	1·02	1·19	1·31	2·08	2·43	0·54	0·54	1·17	1·99	7·05	5·44	2·51	26·98
Vantharayaruppu †	1·04	1·22	1·23	2·79	2·41	0·58	0·21	1·44	2·62	8·41	6·59	2·32	30·86
(Watrapp).													
ARUPPUKKOTTAI DIVISION.													
Tiruchuli §	0·71	0·34	0·70	1·73	1·85	0·66	1·00	1·94	4·04	5·94	4·52	2·71	26·14
RAMNAD TALUK.													
Mutharaghunadhapatnam	0·76	0·71	0·86	1·85	1·19	0·22	0·31	0·77	0·99	5·12	6·43	3·17	22·38
Pamban §	1·81	0·64	0·47	2·22	1·03	0·17	0·23	0·64	1·50	9·96	11·10	7·90	37·42
Ramnad	0·95	0·79	0·92	2·25	1·18	0·46	0·72	1·67	2·02	7·26	8·62	4·76	31·60

* 1902—1909.

† 1883—1909.

‡ 1881—1909.

§ 1834—1909.

Note.—Rainfall is now being recorded at Aruppukkottai instead of at Tiruchuli.

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in												
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole year. (14)
MUDUKULATHUR DIVISION.													
Kamudi *	0.87	0.16	0.45	2.11	1.80	0.25	0.87	1.58	1.77	5.93	2.80	1.32	19.93
Morekolam	0.96	0.97	0.82	2.10	1.08	0.42	0.30	0.59	1.04	6.74	9.19	5.65	29.86
Mudukulathur †	0.86	0.58	0.75	2.29	1.80	0.49	0.76	1.68	2.43	6.95	5.31	3.28	27.18
PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.													
Manakkudi †	1.17	0.90	0.40	2.84	1.19	0.60	0.56	1.39	2.52	3.26	6.11	3.45	29.39
Paramagudi §	0.98	0.57	0.25	2.94	2.13	0.40	1.28	2.20	3.97	6.07	5.20	2.93	28.92
SIVAGANGA TALUK.													
Manamadurai *	0.91	0.52	2.26	1.03	2.97	0.77	1.10	3.72	3.87	6.74	3.90	1.24	27.06
Sivaganga	0.55	0.46	0.51	1.57	2.16	1.51	1.96	4.35	4.75	7.43	5.05	2.64	32.93
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.													
Tiruppattur †	0.63	0.39	0.27	1.54	2.60	1.76	2.74	5.53	4.97	6.47	4.95	3.17	35.02
TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.													
Tiruvadanai §	1.32	0.76	0.37	1.76	1.35	0.80	0.93	2.34	3.30	7.08	5.31	5.41	28.73
Tittandatuam †	1.40	1.15	0.74	2.33	1.08	0.91	0.62	1.75	2.17	7.69	5.98	3.86	29.68
Vattanam	1.07	0.99	0.86	2.56	1.46	0.79	0.82	1.98	2.07	7.74	7.48	5.22	33.04
District average ...	0.82	0.74	0.80	2.05	1.76	0.69	0.91	1.94	2.43	6.77	6.37	3.63	28.91

* 1904—1909

† 1880—1902.

‡ 1897—1909.

§ 1905—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fashi 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.	Total Ryotwar demand.	Cesses (Land and Railway Cesses).	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Assessment including second-crop charge.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
SATTUR DIVISION.																
Sattur...	163,723	2,21,136	5,925	31,590	169,648	2,52,726	163,723	2,21,777	5,925	32,281	14,295	2,64,795	22,006	2,86,801		
Sivillipattur...	105,705	1,38,679	20,760	1,48,367	126,465	2,87,046	105,705	1,42,552	20,708	1,53,857	22,559	3,06,868	26,120	3,32,988		
RANNAD DIVISION.																
Aruppukottai...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	49	25	74		
Rannad...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,336	5,336	44	5,380		
Mudukulathur...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	484	484	76	530		
Paramagudi...	1,245	1,094	523	2,703	1,768	3,797	1,245	1,536	523	2,768	317	4,155	566	4,721		
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Sivaganga...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,263	7,263	764	8,027		
Tirupattur...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	317	359	676		
Tiruvadanai...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,414	2,414	61	2,475		
HUZZAR COLLECTIONS.																
Huzur...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,269	11,269	...	11,269		
Total ...	370,673	3,60,909	27,208	1,82,680	237,881	5,43,569	270,673	3,65,845	27,156	1,88,936	64,303	6,02,950	50,021	6,52,971		

XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	SATTUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sāttūr Taluk.</i>				
1	Mannarkottai	4,290	655	148	5,093
2	Sennalkudi	4,516	499	...	5,015
3	Pavali	2,848	646	95	3,588
4	Nullamuthampatti	520	89	286	895
5	Ovanaickenpatti	728	107	156	991
6	Ezhayirampannai	1,258	137	} 81	5,604
7	Do.	942	104		
8	Do.	358	41		
9	Do.	1,258	114		
10	Do.	392	29		
11	Do.	779	85		
12	Kulasekarapuram Mitta	999	203	26	1,228
13	Attankarai	1,127	220	20	1,367
14	Sevalpattai	5,530	1,395	1,239	8,164
15	Vadimitta	5,510	1,003	289	6,802
16	Gollapatti	3,238	760	638	4,636
17	Sivagiri	8,748	1,046	531	10,325
18	Ettiypuram	11,715	1,552	220	13,487
	Total ...	54,782	8,694	3,729	67,195
	<i>Srivilliputtūr Taluk.</i>				
19	Settur	12,537	2,587	4,539	19,663
20	Kollangondan	30	174	270	474
21	Sivagiri	4,361	802	2,025	7,188
	Total ...	16,928	3,563	6,834	27,325
	ARUPPUKÓTTAI DIVISION.			o	
1	Palavanattam	8,208	1,170	30	9,408
2	Palayampatti	9,651	1,441	2,572	13,664
3	Pandalgudi	6,850	786	121	7,757
	Total ...	24,709	3,397	2,723	30,829
	<i>Rāmnād Taluk.</i>				
4	Rāmnād	2,92,851	56,390	10,738	3,59,979
5	Orathur-Karakudi	505	145	156	806
	Total ...	2,93,356	56,535	10,894	3,60,785

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>				
1	Sivaganga	2,53,477	52,235	6,839	3,12,551
2	Okkur Peravali	1,211	336	48	1,595
3	Kondagai	3,027	1,063	732	4,822
	Total ...	2,57,715	53,634	7,619	3,18,968
	TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.				
4	Devakottai... ..	4,360	1,080	339	5,779
5	Tiruthervalai	1,403	272	36	1,711
	Total ...	5,763	1,352	375	7,490
	Grand Total ...	6,53,253	1,27,165	32,174	8,12,592

XV.—Demand Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue and Cesses in thousands of rupees.

Taluks.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.		
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SATTUR DIVISION.									
Sāttūr ...	342	372	368	337	348	361	5	24	7
Srivillipattūr.	326	323	359	322	316	302	4	7	57
RAMNAD DIVISION.									
Aruppukōttai.	39	43	41	39	39	39		4	
Rāmnād ...	392	406	401	374	402	393	18	4	8
Mudukulattūr.	9	11	10	9	9	10	...	2	...
Paramakudi.	24	24	23	19	21	19	5	3	+
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.									
Sivaganga ...	389	398	383	334	349	349	55	49	34
Tiruppattūr...	17	22	17	16	19	17	1	3	...
Tiruvadanai ..	21	24	23	18	20	20	3	4	3
Huzur Collec- tions.	13	13	11	13	13	11	...	...	...
Total ...	1,572	1,636	1,636	1,481	1,536	1,521	91	100	115

NOTE.—The district was newly constituted in 1910.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.				Dry.							
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Srivilliputtur.	2	1	..	3	...	...	...	...	6	8	4	18
Total ...	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	8	4	18

NOTE.—(1) The Ramnad district was formed in June 1910.

(2) figures for Sattur Taluk and Paramagudi Division are nil for these years.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts.				Total recovered.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of Fasli 1320.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SATTUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Sättur	550	2,400	3,613	38,430	4,945
Srivilliputtur	6,450	7,770	4,737	67,218	10,583
RAMNAD DIVISION.					
Aruppukottai	...	...	550	550	NIL.
Total ...	7,000	10,170	8,900	1,01,198	15,528

NOTE.—The Ramnad District was formed in June 1910, and figures for the last three faslis are furnished.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

(1)	Sāttūr Division.				Rāmnād Division.				Devakottai Division.				(14) District average.
	Sāttūr Taluk.		Srivilliputtar Taluk.	Aruppu-kottai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.	Mudukulattūr Division.	Paramagudi Division.	Sivagangai Taluk.	Tirupattūr Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.			
	Sāttūr.	Virudupattī.											
Paali.													

Rice (second sort).

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Faali.	Sāttar Division.				Rāmnād Division.				Devakottai Division.				(14)
	Sāttar Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur.	Varttiresvayiruppu.	Aruppu- kōttai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.	Mudukulattur Division.	Parama- gudi Division.	Siva- ganga Taluk.	Tirup- pattur Taluk.	Tiru- vadanai Division.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	District Average.
1313	22.1	22.8	22.9	25.0	23.4	20.3	..	42.9	43.5	..	..	..	27.9
1314	17.6	8.1	17.3	19.0	12.0	17.5	..	36.2	33.9	..	..	..	22.3
1315	13.41	13.30	12.29	14.14	15.56	17.56	..	..	16.74	..	..	..	14.71
1316	13.5	13.0	13.2	12.9	15.3	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9
1317	13.	13.9	14.2	14.7	15.5	14.8	..	..	25.8	..	..	..	15.9
1318	12.9	12.2	13.2	13.6	15.6	14.1	..	..	22.3	..	..	..	14.8
1319	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.4	19.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8
1320	13.2	12.9	12.6	13.9	15.0	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9
1321	12.4	11.8	11.8	11.4	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0
1322	10.8	10.9	11.8	10.9	11.0	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4

Cholam.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

(1)	Sattūr Division.			Rāmnād Division.				Devakottai Division.				(14)	
	Sattūr Taluk.		Srivilliputtur Taluk.	Aruppukottai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.	Mudukulathur Division.	Paramagudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupputtūr Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.			
	Battūr.	Virudupatti.											
Paṣi.				Varttirayiruppu.	Tiruchuli.	Rāmnād.	Pamban.	Mudukulathur.	Paramagudi.	Sivaganga.	Tirupputtūr.	Tiruvadanai.	District average
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1313	166	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.4	13.5	16.2	14.5	14.9	15.4	14.6	15.3
1314	162	15.2	14.1	15.5	14.7	15.3	14.8	17.5	14.0	15.2	14.2	15.3	15.2
1315	1840	17.63	16.96	16.66	16.13	17.48	17.55	22.11	17.80	18.34	17.55	20.76	18.13
1316	19.9	18.1	17.4	18.1	17.7	19.3	18.9	23.9	18.4	19.0	19.0	20.2	19.2
1317	26.4	25.1	21.6	21.4	20.8	24.6	21.6	26.3	25.4	24.0	22.6	28.2	24.0
1318	26.9	27.1	21.3	21.4	21.4	25.0	21.6	25.4	19.1	24.0	21.6	28.2	23.8
1319	26.7	26.9	21.3	21.9	22.6	24.9	21.6	25.9	19.9	24.0	27.9	19.9	23.5
1320	28.0	27.4	19.5	21.2	23.1	23.7	...	26.9	19.9	24.0	26.3	28.2	24.3
1321	26.7	27.4	21.6	20.0	21.4	23.2	...	26.0	18.6	23.2	20.3	28.2	23.3
1322	25.7	25.3	21.3	20.0	23.0	23.4	...	24.9	22.1	22.5	20.3	28.2	23.1
Salt.													

XIX.—Incometax.
(Part 4. "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Sattūr ...	1910-11	84	1,828	53	1,985	108	13,481	245	17,404	71 0 7	38	35.9
	1911-12	116	2,688	85	3,234	123	16,119	324	22,041	68 0 5	89	22.5
	1912-13	126	2,960	105	4,107	137	19,312	368	26,779	71 10 10	119	21.8
Srivillipattūr.	1910-11	46	1,048	17	680	11	1,221	74	2,899	39 2 9	27	25.9
	1911-12	48	956	21	784	10	1,176	74	2,916	39 6 6	42	47.6
	1912-13	44	1,016	32	1,305	12	1,302	88	3,623	41 2 9	48	29.2
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukottai.	1910-11	100	2,288	65	2,499	85	9,465	230	14,252	57 0 1	77	23.4
	1911-12	104	2,424	65	2,485	88	9,900	252	14,889	59 1 4	87	20.7
	1912-13	116	2,600	68	2,611	76	9,989	260	15,150	58 4 3	87	19.5
Ramnād.	1910-11	99	2,184	32	1,176	63	6,980	194	10,290	53 0 8	57	22.8
	1911-12	100	2,312	48	1,764	57	6,745	205	10,821	52 12 6	78	37.2
	1912-13	112	2,624	53	2,009	91	9,818	256	14,451	56 7 2	163	26.0
Mudukulathūr.	1910-11	53	1,140	18	693	12	1,841	83	3,674	44 4 3	18	11.1
	1911-12	56	1,184	18	686	11	1,557	86	3,427	40 5 1	18	11.1
	1912-13	58	1,264	18	683	11	1,805	87	3,862	44 6 3	19	10.5

XIX.—Incometax.

(Part 4. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of those wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
RAMNAD DIVISION												
—cont.												
Paramakudi.	49	1,140	23	882	24	4,263	96	6,285	65 7 6	0 0 8	21	47.6
	34	848	23	833	32	5,018	89	6,699	75 4 4	0 0 8	24	12.5
	59	1,412	33	1,225	32	5,324	124	7,961	64 3 2	0 0 10	60	3.3
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga.	79	1,884	75	2,989	89	11,871	213	16,744	68 14 6	0 1 4	140	35.7
	107	2,420	84	2,100	102	12,521	293	17,081	58 4 9	0 1 4	120	43.3
	85	1,988	55	2,163	101	12,442	241	16,593	68 13 7	0 1 4	39	41.0
Tirupattur.	404	9,248	262	9,996	737	1,29,761	1,403	1,49,005	106 3 3	0 10 5	601	12.6
	425	9,612	308	11,683	749	1,34,799	1,482	1,56,094	105 5 3	0 10 11	630	27.9
	385	8,788	264	10,094	675	1,24,048	1,324	1,42,930	107 15 3	0 10 0	397	28.7
Tiruvandurai.	153	3,556	101	3,601	317	78,660	571	85,817	150 4 8	0 8 2	267	20.2
	127	3,080	116	3,913	312	82,770	555	89,743	161 11 2	0 9 1	199	24.1
	133	3,124	101	3,857	306	82,062	540	89,043	161 14 4	0 8 11	150	27.3
District total.	1,067	24,416	646	24,461	1,446	2,57,493	3,159	3,04,370	96 15 9	0 2 11	1,247	19.6
	1,112	25,504	768	27,462	1,479	2,70,725	3,359	3,23,711	96 5 11	0 3 1	1,287	28.6
	1,118	25,776	729	28,064	1,411	2,56,152	3,288	3,19,992	97 5 2	0 3 1	1,068	25.4

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

—		1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	253	254	246
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	32,296	34,450	34,528
Number of persons per retail shop	...	6,554	6,529	6,742
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	1,80,480	2,20,067	2,16,134
Do. rentals	..	88,009	1,02,110	1,10,092
<i>Toddy.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	709	669	641
Number of persons per shop	...	2,340	2,479	2,547
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs.	2,12,173	2,01,406	2,16,728
Do. rentals	..	2,25,479	2,45,350	2,66,765
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	20	20	18
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,605	2,118	2,161
Number of persons per shop	...	82,938	82,922	92,138
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	763	247	233
Do. rentals	..	8,662	10,490	11,595
<i>Opium.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	12	12	13
Quantity sold in seers	...	95	125	140
Number of persons per shop	...	1,38,229	1,38,204	1,27,573
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	1,700	2,521	3,565
Do. rentals	..	3,045	2,947	2,925

NOTE.—The Rāmnaḍ district was formed in June 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	7,88,547	10,47,064	13,81,136
Stamps	4,61,174	5,46,620	6,67,611
Excise	7,20,116	7,86,110	8,26,463
Income-tax, including penalties	3,00,598	3,16,958	3,01,680
Forests (a)	30,888	41,396	32,648
Registration	...	...	...
Opium	4,745	5,468	6,490
Salt (b)	18,64,430	17,61,732	18,03,882
Customs	15,142	16,153	16,823

NOTE.—The Rāmnād district was formed in June 1910.
(a) The figures are for the fasli years.
(b) The figures are for Tinnevely Sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne trade—Total Trade in each port.

Names of ports.	Imports.					Exports.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
DEVIPATNAM.											
Merchandise	...	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
KILAKKAL.											
Merchandise	...	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
PAMBAN.											
Merchandise	...	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,045	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,432	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,75,465
Treasure	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Total	...	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,055	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,432	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,79,465
TONDI.											
Merchandise	...	5,39,387	5,24,323	7,27,442	6,18,400	5,80,703	72,380	84,652	34,680	60,627	37,173
Treasure	...	...	1	45	77	157	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	5,39,387	5,24,324	7,27,487	6,18,477	5,80,860	72,380	84,652	34,680	60,627	37,173

XXII-A.—Sea-borne trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Tondi	Apparel	...	Rs. 17,933			Rs.
	Grain and pulse—	...		Grain and pulse—		
	Rice in the husk	21,975	81,100			
	Spices—Betelnuts	4,04,996	40,870	Rice in the husk	2,953	12,337
	Textiles—Cotton piece-goods—			All other articles	...	35,565
	Grey	12,114	2,831			
	White	21,134	5,815			
	Coloured, printed or dyed	8,076	2,653			
	Wood and Timber—			Total ...		47,902
	Teak wood	3,375	3,15,187			
Devipatnam.	Other timber	321	26,212			
	All other articles	...	1,65,503			
	Total ...	...	5,98,107			
	Grain and pulse—					
	Rice in the husk	25,679	84,878			
	Rice not in the husk	2,435	11,653			
	Spices—Betelnuts	46,252	4,211	Sundries	...	25,626
	Textiles—jute—gunny bags	4,50	473			
	All other articles	...	19,923			
	Total ...	...	1,21,133	Total ...	...	25,626

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XXIII.--Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total. (6)
		Rāmnād (3)	Devakottai (4)	Sattur. (5)	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—					
House-tax	...	36,808	34,762	26,572	98,142
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	974	45	4,090	5,109
Miscellaneous	...	...	366	90	456
Local rates—					
Cess on land	1,20,856	23,865	70,742	25,222	2,40,685
Railway cess	56,684	...	...	...	56,684
Interest—					
On Government securities, etc.	7,234	516	186	177	8,113
Law and Justice— Courts of Law—					
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	3,443	2,710	2,883	9,036
Education—					
School fees	5	264	7	551	827
Contributions	1,700	10,936	10,438	7,294	30,368
Other receipts	...	9	...	7	16
Medical—					
Hospital receipts	...	827	103	...	930
Contributions	50	784	869	2,025	3,678
Other receipts	...	993	298	2,406	3,697
Minor departments—					
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Choultry receipts	...	15,975	306	855	17,136
Markets and slaughter-house receipts.	...	6,952	7,104	835	14,891
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts	1,225	1,374	1,129	2,060	5,788
Railways—					
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—					
Ferry receipts	48	...	...	...	48
Tolls	58,462	...	...	...	58,462
Contributions—					
Contribution from Government.	46,760	26,400	23,466	22,034	1,18,660
Other Contributions ...	2,826	2,237	1,399	2,201	* 10,527
Debt, deposit and advances.	22,230	4,516	3,760	1,475	32,031
Total Receipts ...	2,79,880	1,67,063	1,58,906	1,07,571	*7,15,284
EXPENDITURE.					
Refunds—					
Land Revenue and local rates.	9,500	30	4,180	190	13,900
Interest—					
On loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes Rs. 1,864 for which details are not available.

XXIII — Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Rāmnād.	Deva-kottai.	Sattur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General Administration—					
General establishment of local funds.	11,250	6,000	4,761	5,960	27,971
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Education—					
Secondary schools ...	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools ...	..	7,540	8,907	13,140	29,587
Other schools ...	1,340	..	..	..	1,340
Other expenditure ...	..	100	..	100	200
Medical—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	3,554	21,373	13,172	7,035	45,134
Vaccination ...	..	2,013	1,668	1,076	4,757
Sanitation ...	..	26,820	17,676	19,310	63,806
Plague ...	794	..	..	..	794
Other epidemics ...	..	528	455	458	* 1,473
Other expenditure ...	3,034	1,035	561	363	5,013
Minor departments—					
Public exhibition and fairs.	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary and other charges.	..	..	..	..	..
Superannuation, etc.—					
Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...	4,100	..	185	180	4,465
Stationery and Printing—					
Stationery supplied from central stores.	..	..	..	..	..
Printing work at Government and private presses.	467	844	485	113	2,232†
Miscellaneous—					
Markets and slaughter-houses.	..	630	318	280	1,228
Choultries ...	..	11,060	94	840	11,934
Lighting ...	..	5,680	7,849	3,040	16,569
Other expenditure ...	..	610	308	100	1,018
Railways—					
Construction of railways.	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Civil works—					
Civil buildings ...	3,350	8,400	5,662	5,540	22,952
Communications ...	59,102	47,230	82,099	32,500	2,20,931
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	32,098	15,705	11,476	33,540	92,819
Establishment, tools and plant.	8,700	9,240	14,348	3,170	35,458
Contributions ...	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	550	220	200	260	1,230
Debt deposit and advances.	1,07,887	2,000	3,700	1,210	1,14,807
Total Expenditure ...	2,45,736	1,67,018	1,78,104	1,28,405	17,19,618

* Includes Rs. 32 for which details are not available.

† Do. Rs. 323 do. do.

‡ Do. Rs. 355 do. do.

[illegible]

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SATTUR DIVISION.						
Sattur	24,873	1,189	203	9	1,059	78
Srivilliputtur ...	15,615	864	156	8	681	46
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai ...	19,483	609	214	6	258	12
Ramnād	12,684	769	217	11	852	77
Mudukulattur ...	14,073	1,329	188	16	488	87
Paramagudi	14,253	383	200	5	345	10
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga	20,851	827	230	8	801	24
Tiruppettur	26,200	900	249	7	425	12
Tiruvadanai	15,917	555	220	4	285	17
District Total ...	163,929	7,225	209	8	5,194	363
Hindus	142,383	5,481	203	7	4,255	104
Mussalmans	13,489	504	262	4	170	6
Christians	8,450	1,437	233	36	767	252
Others	7	3	700	200	2	1

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	3,483	24	3,507
(a) Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	4	1	5	581	51	632
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	230	230
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	...	4	109	518	164	795	34,194	2,223	36,417
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	1	...	3	27	4	35	113	2,067	2,180
Training schools for masters ...	...	...	2	...	...	2	36	...	36
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	20	...	20
Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	853	38,427	4,595	43,022
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	48	582	...	582
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	311	7,471	1,016	8,487
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	359	8,053	1,016	9,069
Grand Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	1,212	46,480	5,611	52,091

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Pri- vate.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.					
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.		
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Arupukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.99	21.83	26.07	91.89	13,198	Rs. 2,186
Dēvakōttai	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.16	14.00	14.80	54.96	10,323	1,412
Ilaiyāngudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.62	12.99	18.45	59.06	11,116	1,013
Kamudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.28	10.56	10.02	51.86	9,435	1,377
Karaikudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.41	11.10	10.31	47.52	9,231	1,300
Kilakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.62	10.82	14.59	46.03	8,584	1,601
Manamadurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.09	13.49	16.11	55.69	10,434	1,551
Mudukulattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.19	10.04	14.53	49.76	9,951	1,400
Pamban	5	3	2.52	1.52	0.04	4.18	22.06	22.33	23.87	74.86	8,169	3,403
Paramakudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.98	12.12	13.54	51.64	11,012	1,398
Rāmeswaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.66	9.25	11.28	43.19	9,880	1,511
Rānūd	16	6	17.21	5.06	3.13	25.40	66.87	29.10	30.30	126.17	15,833	6,350
Sāttūr	2	2	1.27	0.21	0.02	1.50	44.76	18.72	24.44	87.92	12,334	1,671
Sivaganga	3	2	4.52	1.09	0.12	5.73	31.70	15.56	15.74	63.00	12,136	3,659
Sivakasi	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.69	7.65	8.77	34.11	5,181	569
Srivilliputtūr	4	3	5.21	0.57	0.05	5.83	68.49	21.61	41.16	131.66	21,200	5,132
Tirupattūr	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.27	9.15	11.83	47.75	10,110	2,168
Tiruppuvanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.04	9.84	12.03	39.96	8,584	1,812
Tondi	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.17	9.91	8.50	41.58	6,542	2,939
Virudupatti	5	5	2.00	0.47	0.04	2.51	64.20	19.86	31.17	115.23	14,891	3,196
District Total	35	21	32.73	9.02	3.40	45.15	657.55	291.83	364.06	1313.41	218,604	46,008

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluka.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vac- cination on child- ren under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.	
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
SATTUR DIVISION.								
Sāttūr ...	5,652	5,803	5,430	This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	29	26	9,690	
Srivilliputtūr...	6,382	6,956	6,433		28	27		
RAMNAD DIVISION.								
Aruppukkottai.	Not known.	5,967	4,759		26	24	...	
Rāmnād ...	5,197	5,230	5,415		32	30	2,138	
Mudukulathūr.	5,271	5,669	5,802		21	23	2,725	
Paramagudi ...	5,086	5,078	4,916		21	21	1,788	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.								
Sivaganga ...	4,961	4,982	5,069	This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	12	14	1,169	
Tirupattūr ...	8,592	5,520	7,178		13	10	1,826	
Tirovadanai ...	5,138	4,512	4,541		9	9	1,101	
S. ivilliputtūr Municipality.	1,046	1,048	966		47	42	842	
District Total.	...	49,717	49,843		24	24	22	21,729

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the three years 1910-12).

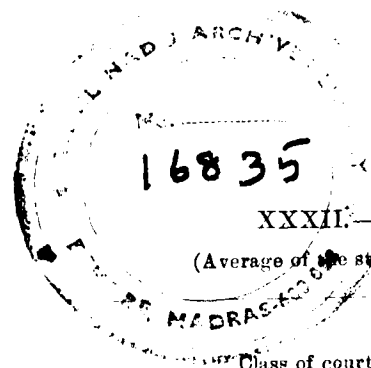
Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was esti- mable in money.	Number of appeal- able decrees pas- sed in disposed of cases.	Appeals referred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions firm-d.	Percentage of decisions con- firmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.					
Village Courts ...	4,096	* ...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	2,878	28	2,162	381	280	73	26.1
District Munsifs' Courts ...	9,579	194	2,288	246	251	167	65.7
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	2,618	8,672	242	21	9	7	77.7
District Judge's Court ...	6	1,530	...	...	...	...	...

* Statistics have not been collected for village Courts from which the required information can be given.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910-12).

Offences.	1910.	1911.	1912
Murder	...	...	...
Culpable homicide	...	1	1
Hurts and assaults	211	279	315
Other offences against the person	45	31	32
Dacoity	...	...	...
Robbery	13	9	14
House-breaking	...	2	2
Cattle theft	48	64	49
Other theft	209	173	204
Other offences against property	191	163	124
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	390	524	434
Other offences against the Penal Code	1,084	1,105	1,078
Total ...	2,181	2,351	2,253
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	73	116	70
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	9	28
Offences under the Madras Abkārī Act (I of 1886)	738	752	684
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	170	169	289
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	37	42	26
Other offences against special and local laws	4,073	4,519	3,405
Grand Total ...	7,272	7,958	6,655



XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12).

Class of courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	769	...
Bench "	417	...
Special "	1,329	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	5,631	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	236	265
District Magistrate	2	21
Court of Session	63	88

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluku.	Number of Police		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talayaries.	Revenue talayaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
SATTUR DIVISION.												
1. Sāttar	7	...	2	4	9	83	...	213	47	2 *	38	
2. Srivilliputtar ...	7	...	1	3	10	68	...	146	43	2 †	36	
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
3. Aruppukottai ...	6	1	1	7	15	93	4	142	58	1	12	
4. Rāmūd	6	...	3	6	8	72	...	59	11	2 †	26	
5. Mudukulattur ...	5	...	...	4	6	35	...	124	15	1	14	
6. Paramakudi ...	6	...	1	2	7	35	...	133	37	1	12	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
7. Sivaganga	8	...	...	5	9	65	7	160	27	1	16	
8. Tirupattur	6	...	...	4	8	45	8	127	42	1	18	
9. Tiruvadanai ...	6	...	...	4	6	49	2	125	19	1	16	
District Total ...	57	1	8	39	78	545	21	1,229	299	12	192	

* Sattur and Virudupatti. † Srivilliputtur and Watrap. ‡ Rāmūd and Pamban.